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ABSTRACT

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census on the social, economic, and housing characteristics of the population living in the 100 largest central cities in the United States, the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) of which they are a part, and the poverty areas of the SMSA's. The first four tables (S-1 through S-4) summarize the information given in greater detail in the main tables (1 through 8). These present detailed statistics for the 100 cities combined and for each of these cities in alphabetical order. Immediately following the data for New York City are data for each of the city's five counties. The content of the 8 main tables are as follows: (1) poverty status in 1979 and other selected characteristics of persons, families, and occupied housing units in census tracts classified by alternate poverty rates; (2) household relationship of persons, families, and unrelated individuals; (3) age, school enrollment, and educational attainment; (4) labor force status and labor force status in 1979 of persons and families; (5) income in 1979 of families and unrelated individuals; (6) income type in 1979 of families and unrelated individuals; (7) selected characteristics of occupied housing units; and (8) value and rent of occupied housing units. Most of these tables break down the data presented by poverty status in 1979, poverty area residence, and race and Spanish origin. Additionally, Table A-1 lists persons included and type of persons not included in statistics in this report, for SMSA's with the 100 largest central cities, and Table A-2 shows percent of allocation for nonresponse for selected characteristics for SMSA's with the 100 largest central cities. Appendices provide information on census methodology and questionnaires. (KH)

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Poverty Areas in Large Cities

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1980 Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

UD 024302

1980

**Census of
Population**

VOLUME 2
SUBJECT REPORTS

Poverty Areas in Large Cities

PC80-2-8D

Issued February 1985



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APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	A-1
B. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	B-1
C. Accuracy of the Data	C-1
D. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	D-1
E. Publication and Computer Tape Program	E-1

Introduction

GENERAL	III
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	III
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS ..	III
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	IV

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Subject Reports* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on the social, economic, and housing characteristics of the population living in the poverty areas of the 100 largest central cities of the United States. A list of these cities, the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of which they are a part, and the census tract composition of the poverty areas in these areas is located at the end of appendix A. Similar data for the 50 largest cities were published in the 1970 Census of Population, *Subject Reports, Low-Income Areas in Large Cities*, PC(2)-9B.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-2 (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 2) followed by a number and letter representing the specific report.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population appears in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, which focuses on data for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, counties, places, American Indian reservations, and other geographic areas. For a more complete description of the 1980 census data products, see appendix E.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Con-

gress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in appendix A.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and detailed tables.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stub-head" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

Tables S-1 through S-4 summarize selected social, economic, and housing characteristics for the 100 largest central cities, the SMSA's of which they are part, and the poverty areas in these areas. Data for the five counties of New York city are also shown.

Table 1 through 8 present detailed statistics for the 100 cities combined and each of these cities individually in alphabetical order. Immediately following the data for New York city are data for each of the city's five counties.

Table 1 presents data for the total city and for the poverty areas in the city defined by three alternate poverty rates for persons (20 percent, 30 percent, and 40 percent). Tables 2 through 8 show statistics for the total city and the poverty areas based on the standard definition (census tracts with a poverty rate for persons of 20 percent or more). Table 2 shows data for the total population, the four major race groups, and persons of Spanish origin. Tables 3 through 8 show data for only total, White, Black, and Spanish origin.

Appendix A describes area classifications and provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data and editing procedures. Appendix D contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations may appear in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics

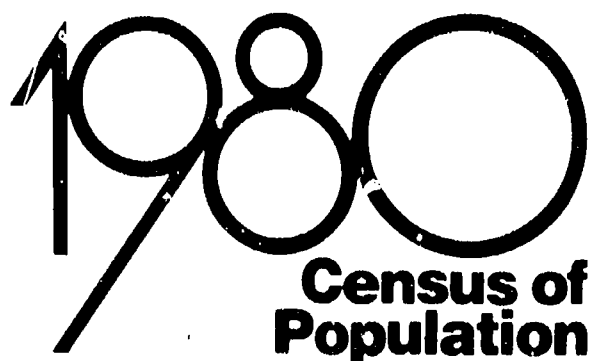
which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 oc-

cupied housing units within the geographic area; and distribution of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing-unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



Poverty Areas in Large Cities

PC80-2-8D

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980	1	3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980	257
SMSA's		100 Largest Central Cities	
S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980	12	4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980	328
SMSA's		100 Largest Central Cities	
S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980	23	5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980	399
SMSA's		100 Largest Central Cities	
S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980	34	6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980	470
SMSA's		100 Largest Central Cities	
1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980	45	7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980	541
100 Largest Central Cities		100 Largest Central Cities	
2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980	151	8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980	612
100 Largest Central Cities		100 Largest Central Cities	
		A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980	683
		SMSA's	
		A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980	690
		SMSA's	

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the data shown in PC80-2-8D.

Median income for families and unrelated individuals below poverty level may not agree in tables S-4, 1, and 5, because of the difference in the income intervals used in deriving the medians.

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's	117 994 867	93 452 310	16 903 291	558 889	2 937 759	10 349 564	32 664 505	24 293 856	12 024 323	15 078 413	35.3	70.0	6.2	6.1
Central cities	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	236 708	1 502 900	5 947 380	12 523 703	9 112 721	5 426 789	8 493 240	41.8	64.9	7.4	7.0
Remainder of SMSA's	70 487 642	62 652 967	4 547 976	322 181	1 434 859	4 402 184	20 140 802	15 181 135	6 597 534	6 585 173	30.5	73.4	5.4	5.4
In poverty areas	19 320 568	7 265 656	9 527 703	126 256	456 900	3 981 861	6 062 104	4 350 699	2 004 325	5 509 353	53.4	47.4	11.9	11.3
Central cities	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	80 972	378 852	3 158 620	4 833 507	3 474 463	1 615 053	4 665 248	54.1	47.0	12.3	11.5
Remainder of SMSA's	3 835 392	1 952 612	1 390 535	45 284	78 048	823 241	1 228 597	876 236	389 272	844 105	50.4	48.9	10.3	10.5
Akron, Ohio SMSA	646 783	582 982	58 539	779	3 653	2 894	180 363	135 627	65 905	70 285	26.1	69.8	8.1	7.3
Akron city, Ohio	232 502	178 772	51 888	333	1 054	1 151	61 241	44 478	30 819	39 417	32.6	62.6	10.1	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	414 281	404 210	6 651	446	2 599	1 743	119 122	91 149	35 086	30 868	22.0	73.9	7.1	6.2
In poverty areas	91 109	58 016	31 778	208	792	756	24 295	17 108	11 451	21 662	40.7	52.7	14.0	12.6
Akron city, Ohio	75 788	43 717	31 065	184	537	656	21 488	15 199	10 012	19 674	42.4	48.7	15.6	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	15 321	14 299	713	24	255	100	2 807	1 909	1 439	1 988	28.8	74.8	8.0	7.4
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	448 685	359 407	8 831	19 974	4 187	162 702	130 979	96 078	36 538	51 976	32.0	75.9	6.9	6.8
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	328 068	273 034	7 499	6 939	3 675	110 834	90 583	66 565	27 247	39 212	29.7	79.2	6.3	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	120 617	86 373	1 332	13 035	512	51 868	40 396	29 513	9 291	12 764	37.4	66.2	8.5	8.0
In poverty areas	107 891	68 286	3 388	10 560	1 227	61 856	32 649	22 820	9 688	18 500	41.5	58.3	10.1	9.3
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	78 556	53 906	3 286	2 586	1 161	45 340	21 666	14 781	7 571	13 644	40.8	61.3	9.8	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	29 335	14 380	102	7 974	66	16 516	10 983	8 039	2 117	4 856	43.5	49.4	11.2	10.9
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	170 306	153 257	8 580	853	1 999	14 755	49 129	34 680	16 095	14 506	43.5	69.6	3.3	3.6
Amarillo city, Tex.	117 645	131 438	8 050	816	1 901	13 674	42 632	29 769	14 357	13 345	44.1	68.9	3.4	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	22 661	21 819	230	37	98	1 081	6 497	4 911	1 738	1 161	38.3	74.1	3.2	4.1
In poverty areas	18 321	11 294	5 006	181	288	4 288	5 508	3 733	2 399	2 934	57.1	38.5	7.2	7.7
Amarillo city, Tex.	18 321	11 294	5 006	181	288	4 288	5 508	3 733	2 399	2 934	57.1	38.5	7.2	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	1 902 996	1 659 977	23 015	16 235	92 565	281 494	513 250	386 632	152 348	176 786	35.1	80.6	4.1	4.2
Anaheim city, Calif.	216 268	186 600	2 687	2 174	9 117	37 314	56 701	41 184	15 147	21 596	35.4	76.1	4.7	4.8
Santa Ana city, Calif.	199 615	132 004	7 961	2 243	13 600	89 357	60 539	41 736	13 717	21 066	58.8	59.9	5.4	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 487 113	1 341 373	12 367	11 818	69 848	154 823	396 010	303 712	123 484	134 124	30.0	83.7	3.9	4.0
In poverty areas	54 113	30 540	2 916	554	3 723	34 604	17 635	11 239	3 181	5 658	71.3	40.1	7.8	7.8
Anaheim city, Calif.	5 862	3 641	39	...	182	3 852	1 651	1 028	617	852	75.0	40.2	11.8	9.4
Santa Ana city, Calif.	41 522	21 589	2 844	495	3 093	27 217	13 755	8 797	2 255	4 101	70.8	39.0	7.4	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	6 729	5 310	33	...	448	3 535	2 229	1 414	309	705	71.3	47.3	7.1	4.7
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	169 329	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 126	4 806	53 372	37 164	3 200	14 203	27.8	88.5	8.3	6.5
Anchorage city, Alaska	169 329	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 126	4 806	53 372	37 164	3 200	14 203	27.8	88.5	8.3	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In poverty areas	2 993	2 024	219	665	...	136	600	384	146	742	41.0	74.3	12.8	6.2
Anchorage city, Alaska	2 993	2 024	219	665	...	136	600	384	146	742	41.0	74.3	12.8	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	1 995 687	1 488 124	486 852	3 877	12 334	22 747	587 460	443 338	148 339	281 403	36.9	68.2	4.8	5.3
Atlanta city, Ga.	409 124	131 408	274 623	560	1 906	5 430	111 631	82 234	47 481	117 252	43.3	60.5	8.0	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 586 263	1 356 716	212 229	3 317	10 428	7 317	475 829	361 104	100 858	164 151	35.1	70.2	4.1	4.6
In poverty areas	314 240	63 058	248 813	413	1 096	4 016	100 041	73 082	31 886	110 077	47.0	45.0	10.4	10.5
Atlanta city, Ga.	244 513	31 619	211 071	255	920	2 989	77 640	56 665	25 340	91 880	46.4	45.1	11.0	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	69 727	31 439	37 742	158	176	1 027	22 401	16 417	6 546	18 197	49.1	44.8	8.5	9.4
Austin, Tex. SMSA	510 814	408 607	47 962	2 018	5 201	91 513	139 030	100 750	38 215	51 026	37.7	74.1	3.6	3.7
Austin city, Tex.	328 358	249 488	40 351	1 475	3 945	62 950	87 219	58 269	23 759	39 068	38.1	76.0	3.8	3.7
Remainder of SMSA	182 456	159 119	7 611	543	1 256	28 563	56 811	42 481	14 456	11 958	36.7	70.8	3.3	3.7
In poverty areas	126 568	76 882	23 783	646	1 396	40 512	29 221	20 277	11 391	19 258	47.3	57.8	5.4	5.2
Austin city, Tex.	101 442	59 409	20 771	...	1 214	31 813	22 896	15 798	8 874	16 411	48.3	59.8	5.6	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	25 126	17 473	3 012	...	182	8 699	6 325	4 479	2 517	2 847	42.8	49.3	4.8	5.1
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	2 120 310	1 550 312	538 737	4 325	22 428	19 171	575 868	439 986	208 051	333 446	36.8	62.5	6.7	6.9
Baltimore city, Md.	769 283	337 594	422 945	2 086	4 663	7 488	206 746	155 655	96 145	210 956	50.4	48.6	10.8	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 351 027	1 212 718	115 792	2 239	17 765	11 683	368 922	284 331	111 907	122 490	27.2	70.3	4.7	5.2
In poverty areas	418 326	100 701	312 561	1 440	2 335	4 370	126 977	95 520	43 172	156 478	55.4	40.3	14.7	13.5
Baltimore city, Md.	402 810	92 398	305 523	1 413	2 212	4 187	127 307	92 170	41 758	152 097	56.1	39.6	15.0	13.8
Remainder of SMSA	15 516	8 303	7 038	27	123	203	4 570	3 350	1 414	4 381	33.1	58.1	8.0	8.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Race						Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Total		5 to 17 years	Total					Female	
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	478 908	341 124	131 790	761	3 140	8 532	153 402	110 547	32 764	62 327	31.7	68.5	5.6	5.9	
Baton Rouge city, La.	209 423	128 306	78 125	263	1 962	3 998	58 897	42 537	17 969	37 168	33.2	69.8	5.8	5.4	
Remainder of SMSA	269 485	212 818	54 665	498	1 178	4 534	94 505	68 010	14 795	25 156	30.6	67.5	5.4	5.5	
In poverty areas	136 280	44 408	90 222	91	967	2 637	43 762	30 717	11 387	34 801	40.3	53.2	8.2	8.9	
Baton Rouge city, La.	97 590	26 566	69 447	...	937	1 801	29 714	20 536	8 492	26 493	39.7	54.4	8.5	8.8	
Remainder of SMSA	38 690	17 842	20 775	...	30	836	14 048	10 181	2 895	8 308	41.7	50.1	7.6	9.1	
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	836 197	595 181	237 077	1 109	2 271	5 958	235 392	172 829	95 009	118 513	37.9	62.7	6.7	7.1	
Birmingham city, Ala.	280 004	121 738	156 832	215	932	2 012	74 603	53 493	37 996	62 430	39.8	60.6	8.7	8.3	
Remainder of SMSA	556 193	473 443	80 245	894	1 339	3 946	160 789	119 336	57 013	56 083	36.9	63.7	5.8	6.5	
In poverty areas	196 136	53 044	142 274	91	579	1 827	60 262	43 916	27 500	56 763	44.4	47.4	12.4	12.4	
Birmingham city, Ala.	126 680	22 399	103 611	...	496	948	38 768	27 951	17 492	40 748	46.5	48.6	13.1	12.3	
Remainder of SMSA	69 456	30 645	58 663	...	83	879	21 494	15 965	10 008	16 015	40.5	45.3	11.1	12.7	
Boston, Mass. SMSA	2 669 519	2 444 504	154 387	3 628	36 945	64 272	665 181	521 829	320 914	332 451	22.9	77.6	4.5	4.1	
Boston city, Mass.	529 726	367 804	123 128	1 390	15 696	35 384	118 609	89 142	64 367	110 366	34.8	68.8	6.2	5.0	
Remainder of SMSA	2 139 793	2 076 700	31 259	2 238	21 249	28 888	546 572	432 687	256 547	222 085	19.5	79.8	4.1	3.8	
In poverty areas	270 819	147 580	91 810	864	11 273	31 142	69 110	51 264	27 009	7 820	41.2	62.0	7.5	6.5	
Boston city, Mass.	212 213	97 431	86 851	709	9 984	24 897	54 907	40 940	18 783	59 567	39.7	63.3	7.6	6.5	
Remainder of SMSA	58 606	50 149	4 959	155	1 289	6 245	14 203	10 324	8 226	12 253	46.9	57.8	7.1	6.6	
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	1 218 338	1 086 700	112 235	7 095	5 653	15 153	328 639	252 148	145 266	149 125	25.8	65.9	9.5	8.7	
Buffalo city, N.Y.	348 963	246 226	94 224	2 061	1 186	8 716	88 251	65 048	51 288	73 545	27.5	53.9	13.2	11.2	
Remainder of SMSA	869 375	840 480	18 011	5 034	4 467	6 437	240 388	187 100	93 978	75 584	20.3	70.7	8.2	7.7	
In poverty areas	181 714	92 874	80 214	3 164	607	7 167	51 712	38 113	23 175	52 427	46.4	47.0	17.2	15.1	
Buffalo city, N.Y.	153 189	75 383	71 799	1 257	515	6 215	42 749	31 667	19 885	45 118	46.9	46.4	17.1	14.9	
Remainder of SMSA	28 525	17 491	8 415	1 907	92	952	8 963	6 446	3 290	7 309	44.2	50.5	17.3	16.3	
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	325 095	483 033	135 833	2 177	3 177	5 381	179 684	137 521	54 117	85 000	45.6	61.8	4.0	4.5	
Charlotte city, N.C.	310 361	209 936	96 173	1 162	2 387	3 090	85 877	65 156	25 799	32 430	39.7	70.2	4.4	4.9	
Remainder of SMSA	314 734	273 097	39 660	1 015	790	2 291	93 807	72 365	28 318	52 562	50.7	53.5	3.7	4.1	
In poverty areas	64 973	7 564	57 144	160	...	677	20 812	15 757	7 005	25 412	53.6	40.5	9.7	9.9	
Charlotte city, N.C.	62 088	...	54 688	160	...	627	19 807	14 937	6 682	24 199	53.3	40.7	9.8	10.1	
Remainder of SMSA	2 905	...	2 456	...	...	50	1 005	820	323	1 213	57.1	35.6	8.0	4.4
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. SMSA	417 490	357 034	58 210	576	1 254	2 549	119 206	88 807	44 113	51 958	41.6	58.6	7.3	7.3	
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	163 494	109 829	52 482	265	750	1 204	44 306	32 541	20 401	30 898	40.8	61.0	7.4	7.4	
Remainder of SMSA	253 996	247 205	5 728	311	504	1 345	74 900	56 266	23 712	21 060	42.2	57.0	7.2	7.3	
In poverty areas	58 614	26 005	32 282	115	144	621	17 547	12 702	8 679	18 334	51.3	40.7	11.8	11.3	
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	51 096	18 535	...	...	...	...	15 308	11 037	8 013	17 414	53.2	40.3	11.9	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	7 518	7 470	...	...	...	...	2 239	1 665	666	920	40.9	43.3	10.8	12.3
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	6 986 548	5 154 106	1 401 944	11 731	149 116	575 002	2 006 514	1 489 324	677 528	999 345	38.3	67.8	6.9	6.4	
Chicago city, Ill.	2 965 648	1 490 347	1 182 549	6 678	72 955	420 880	839 896	611 900	331 739	671 219	50.1	56.3	9.8	9.2	
Remainder of SMSA	4 020 900	3 664 059	219 395	5 053	76 161	154 122	1 166 618	877 424	345 789	328 126	27.8	76.2	4.9	4.4	
In poverty areas	1 241 323	248 063	840 816	3 144	18 806	229 066	450 508	323 867	97 753	439 604	60.1	43.8	16.0	15.4	
Chicago city, Ill.	1 170 721	236 093	785 397	3 046	18 763	222 957	423 188	303 717	92 835	417 896	61.0	43.5	16.1	15.5	
Remainder of SMSA	70 602	11 570	55 419	98	43	6 109	27 320	19 950	4 918	21 708	46.2	49.3	15.7	13.8	
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky. Ind. SMSA	1 375 682	1 196 784	168 775	1 815	6 733	7 869	402 837	297 819	143 067	162 258	32.7	63.7	6.9	6.9	
Cincinnati city, Ohio	371 875	240 562	127 428	538	2 286	3 113	94 505	66 143	51 622	74 327	42.3	58.3	8.8	8.3	
Remainder of SMSA	1 003 807	955 222	41 347	1 277	4 447	4 756	308 332	231 676	91 245	87 931	28.9	65.8	6.2	6.2	
In poverty areas	168 921	75 125	91 582	406	897	1 532	51 546	36 300	20 387	52 402	55.9	40.9	14.3	12.9	
Cincinnati city, Ohio	132 286	47 508	82 962	265	...	1 308	39 632	27 851	15 752	43 081	54.7	41.9	14.8	13.5	
Remainder of SMSA	36 635	27 617	8 620	141	...	224	11 914	8 449	4 635	9 321	59.0	37.1	12.3	10.6	
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	1 874 165	1 506 493	341 013	2 270	14 039	26 093	507 684	382 197	213 217	240 623	27.6	68.7	6.8	6.2	
Cleveland city, Ohio	564 407	303 010	248 213	1 264	3 226	17 713	156 499	112 490	71 534	129 558	42.0	51.1	11.0	9.7	
Remainder of SMSA	1 309 758	1 203 183	92 800	1 006	10 813	8 380	351 185	270 707	141 683	111 065	18.6	75.8	5.3	4.9	
In poverty areas	307 713	83 678	215 427	645	1 853	11 622	94 504	68 635	32 977	99 227	47.9	46.4	14.6	12.6	
Cleveland city, Ohio	272 565	80 005	184 270	...	1 682	11 246	84 063	60 878	30 532	88 956	49.9	44.1	14.9	13.2	
Remainder of SMSA	35 148	3 673	31 157	...	171	376	10 441	7 757	2 625	10 271	28.4	63.7	12.9	9.4	
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	301 841	267 965	16 532	1 943	5 027	24 123	90 955	66 422	20 037	27 398	27.1	83.0	7.6	8.0	
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	210 583	186 043	11 624	1 204	3 418	18 032	59 428	43 074	16 234	20 389	26.3	82.7	7.4	7.7	
Remainder of SMSA	91 258	81 922	4 908	739	1 609	6 091	31 527	23 348	3 773	7 009	29.3	83.8	8.1	8.8	
In poverty areas	25 006	15 767	3 015	402	641	4 256	6 927	4 548	2 655	3 143	37.6	67.5	11.7	11.2	
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	20 708	15 114	2 697	253	565	3 830	5 230	3 399	2 383	2 726	36.1	65.9	11.5	9.9	
Remainder of SMSA	5 298	4 595	318	149	76	426	1 697	1 149	272	417	43.6	74.5	12.6	17.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's	Race						Related children under 18 years		Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates				Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Female	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. SMSA	221 083	139 356	77 560	573	2 331	4 297	67 961	49 568	19 367	38 643	41.0	58.1	9.2	10.5
Columbus city, Ga.	162 232	103 097	55 764	412	1 939	3 279	48 340	35 128	14 144	29 247	40.2	61.5	8.9	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	58 851	36 259	21 796	161	392	1 018	19 621	14 440	5 223	9 396	42.9	48.5	10.1	12.0
In poverty areas	80 732	32 737	47 153	182	445	886	24 798	17 778	10 016	21 898	49.4	36.1	13.3	14.4
Columbus city, Ga.	44 923	15 813	28 411	121	403	632	13 328	9 185	6 045	13 886	52.3	35.4	15.7	16.7
Remainder of SMSA	35 809	16 924	18 742	61	42	254	11 470	8 593	3 971	8 012	45.5	37.1	10.5	11.6
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	1 057 427	916 485	129 318	1 562	7 643	7 873	298 714	219 844	90 424	125 785	32.7	72.5	5.6	5.2
Columbus city, Ohio	541 659	412 695	121 214	956	5 119	5 096	141 783	99 750	47 203	85 549	36.2	69.5	6.3	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	515 768	503 790	8 104	606	2 524	2 777	156 931	120 094	43 221	40 236	28.0	75.6	4.9	4.9
In poverty areas	182 908	106 627	72 867	469	2 125	2 075	49 143	33 925	16 711	44 690	51.3	53.9	10.2	8.7
Columbus city, Ohio	177 625	102 634	71 613	...	...	2 028	47 397	32 699	16 082	43 414	51.8	53.9	10.2	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	5 283	3 993	1 254	...	...	47	1 746	1 226	629	1 276	36.8	54.2	9.5	9.3
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	321 825	266 497	12 561	982	1 505	156 772	107 634	77 692	25 601	33 386	47.2	57.9	4.8	5.0
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	228 544	187 453	11 601	765	1 424	107 079	74 028	52 912	17 911	24 660	44.2	61.7	4.8	4.8
Remainder of SMSA	93 281	79 004	960	217	81	49 693	33 606	24 780	7 690	8 726	54.6	48.1	4.9	5.6
In poverty areas	110 439	80 380	8 306	237	89	83 718	40 415	29 070	10 382	16 765	59.9	33.4	6.9	6.9
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	58 100	38 389	7 645	182	...	45 441	20 878	14 838	5 735	11 047	60.9	30.7	7.9	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	52 339	41 991	661	55	...	38 277	19 537	14 232	4 647	5 718	58.3	36.5	5.7	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	2 923 176	2 340 926	408 593	13 406	28 369	245 691	855 313	630 176	230 526	321 838	41.0	70.3	3.0	3.5
Dallas city, Tex.	891 514	550 272	261 504	3 814	9 087	109 486	238 518	172 968	81 583	141 041	42.4	68.6	3.4	3.7
Ft. Worth city, Tex.	375 175	258 848	85 895	1 791	2 878	47 984	101 708	73 088	43 318	53 846	45.9	62.5	4.1	4.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 656 487	1 531 806	61 194	7 791	16 404	88 221	515 087	384 120	105 625	126 951	38.8	73.1	2.6	3.2
In poverty areas	375 865	106 284	221 305	1 641	2 915	67 585	125 389	90 129	37 201	101 632	56.2	44.2	6.1	6.7
Dallas city, Tex.	228 180	46 344	148 592	1 106	1 919	43 187	78 086	56 025	20 051	67 701	57.6	44.9	6.0	6.4
Fort Worth city, Tex.	87 735	26 768	51 118	311	247	16 579	28 609	20 700	10 855	23 698	55.7	38.6	7.2	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	59 950	33 172	21 595	224	749	7 819	18 694	13 404	6 295	10 233	51.0	50.0	5.1	6.3
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	812 410	703 530	101 696	1 117	4 547	4 941	233 936	175 235	74 401	91 962	30.7	70.3	8.6	8.0
Dayton city, Ohio	195 016	119 815	73 408	284	833	1 616	54 612	38 031	22 570	41 235	41.7	59.8	13.8	12.1
Remainder of SMSA	617 394	583 715	28 288	833	3 714	3 325	179 324	137 204	51 831	50 727	26.2	73.5	7.2	6.7
In poverty areas	108 855	54 634	53 347	173	415	798	33 222	23 412	10 947	29 738	50.0	50.2	17.1	15.7
Dayton city, Ohio	84 231	36 762	46 823	136	255	616	25 641	17 941	8 963	25 145	51.2	49.1	18.4	16.7
Remainder of SMSA	24 624	17 872	6 524	37	160	182	7 581	5 471	1 984	4 593	45.4	54.2	12.7	12.3
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA	1 588 661	1 407 136	75 205	10 272	23 553	171 349	437 068	321 846	118 975	151 863	33.2	81.7	4.2	4.1
Denver city, Colo.	480 573	366 166	57 851	4 122	8 756	90 938	107 750	75 556	59 321	65 643	42.3	75.0	5.0	4.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 108 088	1 040 970	17 354	6 150	14 897	80 411	329 318	246 290	59 654	86 220	28.9	84.9	3.8	3.9
In poverty areas	127 367	77 750	22 855	2 025	2 715	41 901	31 103	21 025	14 251	25 687	53.4	59.0	8.2	6.9
Denver city, Colo.	102 654	54 708	22 589	1 384	2 206	40 496	28 187	19 184	12 460	23 791	59.8	52.5	9.2	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	24 713	23 042	266	141	509	1 405	2 916	1 841	1 791	1 896	15.2	90.7	5.4	4.5
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	330 175	310 529	13 497	837	3 282	4 648	93 426	68 701	32 132	32 417	28.2	79.3	4.7	3.4
Des Moines city, Iowa	185 685	168 186	12 797	583	2 462	3 279	48 482	34 644	22 442	22 962	32.8	75.2	5.5	3.9
Remainder of SMSA	144 490	142 343	700	254	820	1 369	44 944	34 057	9 690	9 455	21.4	85.0	3.6	2.7
In poverty areas	28 836	19 161	7 552	194	1 313	816	7 689	5 290	3 755	6 991	45.7	59.4	9.3	6.5
Des Moines city, Iowa	28 836	19 161	7 552	194	1 312	816	7 689	5 290	3 755	6 991	45.7	59.4	9.3	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	4 299 667	3 351 875	875 046	14 101	35 046	69 082	1 267 423	961 560	393 330	615 375	33.9	67.5	11.7	10.4
Detroit city, Mich.	1 182 733	410 170	748 451	3 793	7 574	28 211	357 399	264 462	132 855	324 697	50.0	54.6	18.5	15.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 116 934	2 941 705	126 595	10 308	27 472	40 871	910 024	697 098	260 475	290 678	27.0	72.3	9.5	8.7
In poverty areas	661 578	154 152	491 086	2 358	3 966	20 228	213 654	156 872	72 882	232 229	55.6	45.7	23.8	19.6
Detroit city, Mich.	572 383	116 925	440 808	2 052	3 486	18 158	183 931	135 559	64 043	204 038	57.7	44.9	24.2	19.9
Remainder of SMSA	89 195	37 227	50 278	306	480	2 070	29 723	21 313	8 839	28 191	43.3	51.4	21.7	18.2
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	467 652	336 378	14 899	1 662	4 374	294 637	166 903	122 211	30 820	62 840	40.3	59.4	8.0	7.8
El Paso city, Tex.	420 102	303 529	12 636	1 474	3 862	264 546	146 976	108 291	28 682	58 892	39.9	60.2	7.9	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	47 550	32 849	2 263	188	512	30 091	19 927	13 920	2 138	3 948	43.9	51.9	9.2	8.9
In poverty areas	260 408	169 756	5 204	677	1 289	215 186	97 937	71 798	18 794	41 944	47.4	41.1	9.6	8.7
El Paso city, Tex.	230 602	149 222	5 004	621	1 172	191 272	85 484	62 472	17 149	39 049	47.4	41.2	9.8	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	29 806	20 534	200	56	117	23 914	12 453	9 326	1 645	2 895	46.9	40.1	8.0	7.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Flint, Mich. SMSA	516 532	429 126	77 924	3 416	2 417	7 619	166 361	124 020	39 979	70 611	31.2	68.1	13.5	13.3
Flint city, Mich.	157 417	88 023	65 384	1 188	770	3 859	49 718	35 481	15 420	37 101	39.8	60.7	18.2	17.3
Remainder of SMSA	359 115	341 103	12 540	2 228	1 647	3 760	11 643	89 339	24 559	33 510	27.2	71.2	11.5	11.5
In poverty areas	74 461	26 900	45 330	545	321	2 201	25 704	19 154	5 467	24 165	47.0	50.6	23.5	21.7
Flint city, Mich.	57 915	17 931	38 357	359	...	1 532	20 480	14 607	4 386	20 262	46.7	50.5	24.3	22.1
Remainder of SMSA	16 546	8 969	6 973	186	...	669	6 224	4 547	1 081	3 903	47.6	50.9	20.5	20.1
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	1 008 961	886 812	111 597	1 481	4 861	39 717	210 559	161 520	220 348	103 113	34.2	70.5	4.4	4.8
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	150 474	117 304	31 497	231	669	6 232	28 958	21 651	28 180	21 410	35.1	72.2	4.4	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	858 487	769 508	80 100	1 250	4 192	33 485	181 601	139 869	192 168	81 703	34.0	70.2	4.4	4.8
In poverty areas	78 907	12 798	65 571	61	104	2 195	26 843	19 559	6 593	23 671	43.9	40.7	6.9	6.7
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	29 254	7 031	22 018	...	67	631	9 383	6 675	2 301	9 285	44.5	45.3	6.7	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	49 653	5 767	43 553	...	37	1 564	17 460	12 884	4 292	14 386	43.7	37.9	7.1	7.6
Fort Wayne Ind. SMSA	377 275	346 436	25 649	733	1 928	5 917	116 891	85 456	35 418	36 484	31.6	72.8	7.7	6.9
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	168 156	140 750	24 268	431	1 022	3 429	47 326	33 727	19 055	24 307	34.9	69.7	8.9	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	209 119	205 686	1 381	302	906	2 488	69 565	51 729	16 363	12 177	28.2	75.4	6.7	6.3
In poverty areas	26 328	12 767	12 586	59	238	1 086	8 809	6 109	2 558	8 001	45.1	48.7	18.5	16.4
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	26 328	12 767	12 586	59	238	1 086	8 809	6 109	2 558	8 001	45.1	48.7	18.5	16.4
Remainder of SMSA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	505 449	378 167	25 137	5 926	15 267	148 335	150 248	108 277	48 283	57 692	44.5	64.2	9.0	9.8
Fresno city, Calif.	212 286	154 477	20 898	2 473	6 304	50 191	59 320	41 282	21 677	31 230	40.9	68.6	7.9	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	293 163	223 690	4 239	3 453	8 963	98 144	90 928	66 995	26 606	26 462	47.2	60.9	9.8	11.7
In poverty areas	135 160	71 038	17 874	2 047	3 289	71 240	46 958	32 610	12 435	23 712	61.1	42.6	14.9	16.7
Fresno city, Calif.	68 611	34 043	16 193	1 125	1 125	26 761	22 228	15 146	7 697	15 727	57.8	49.0	12.6	12.6
Remainder of SMSA	66 549	36 995	1 681	922	1 670	44 479	24 730	17 464	4 738	7 985	63.9	35.3	17.1	21.8
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	633 904	485 188	125 056	1 012	2 800	46 105	199 710	145 817	51 303	82 229	29.3	65.7	8.9	9.3
Gary city, Ind.	150 654	38 155	106 733	221	366	10 874	52 163	37 387	12 035	38 713	36.5	55.3	14.5	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	483 250	447 033	18 323	791	2 434	35 231	147 547	108 430	39 268	43 516	26.9	68.6	7.4	7.4
In poverty areas	81 970	10 973	66 428	78	164	8 489	29 599	21 135	7 424	27 522	43.2	45.4	18.2	19.8
Gary city, Ind.	63 504	4 882	56 054	...	65	4 579	23 021	16 627	5 610	21 995	40.4	46.7	18.9	20.8
Remainder of SMSA	18 466	6 091	10 374	...	99	3 910	6 578	4 508	1 814	5 527	51.4	41.0	15.7	16.5
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	587 295	543 450	31 337	2 541	4 154	13 249	179 141	130 532	54 029	57 273	26.2	71.1	6.7	6.6
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	173 760	139 825	28 276	1 269	1 373	5 650	48 538	33 858	21 796	28 163	36.3	68.1	8.6	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	413 535	403 625	3 061	1 272	2 781	7 599	130 603	96 674	32 233	29 110	21.9	72.4	5.9	5.9
In poverty areas	45 508	24 384	18 829	396	331	2 937	14 245	9 637	4 190	13 468	49.2	54.9	14.4	13.2
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	43 607	22 532	...	...	331	...	13 740	9 381	3 939	12 968	48.8	55.3	14.7	13.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 901	1 852	...	...	...	...	505	256	251	500	56.1	46.8	9.1	7.5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA	805 104	647 759	151 726	2 341	2 365	4 911	221 500	170 667	79 250	99 799	39.5	57.9	4.7	5.3
Greensboro city, N.C.	146 106	97 737	46 738	635	718	1 064	38 920	29 534	14 314	22 982	33.5	69.0	5.2	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	658 998	550 022	104 988	1 706	1 647	3 847	182 580	141 133	64 936	76 817	40.7	55.4	4.6	5.2
In poverty areas	97 008	21 397	75 076	308	153	753	30 565	23 397	11 604	32 071	45.6	43.3	10.1	10.6
Greensboro city, N.C.	34 679	6 070	28 378	92	91	293	10 966	8 390	3 567	10 798	43.1	52.9	10.0	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	62 329	15 327	46 698	216	62	460	19 599	15 007	8 037	21 273	46.9	38.2	10.1	10.7
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	727 356	242 061	12 522	2 179	454 930	52 022	210 054	151 278	53 019	73 014	21.9	75.7	4.6	4.8
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	356 344	106 281	3 853	965	239 143	18 619	82 501	60 282	36 359	38 808	22.8	74.8	4.1	4.0
Remainder of SMSA	371 012	135 720	8 669	1 214	215 787	33 403	127 553	90 996	16 660	34 206	21.2	76.8	5.3	5.8
In poverty areas	60 880	13 220	784	251	43 804	7 636	22 569	15 980	4 212	11 156	34.4	56.7	7.2	7.5
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	25 921	4 164	225	58	20 782	2 186	5 518	6 223	2 492	5 133	41.1	52.1	7.2	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	34 959	9 756	559	193	23 022	5 450	14 051	9 757	1 720	6 023	31.0	60.9	7.2	7.4
Houston, Tex. SMSA	2 866 792	2 095 708	514 451	8 296	54 572	418 372	870 721	628 997	169 560	297 591	45.3	70.0	3.4	3.8
Houston city, Tex.	1 578 359	970 714	435 032	3 903	35 037	278 919	442 309	318 414	104 028	212 166	46.6	68.5	3.6	3.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 288 433	1 124 994	79 419	4 393	19 535	139 953	428 412	310 583	65 532	85 425	42.3	71.8	3.0	3.6
In poverty areas	338 585	75 196	210 548	638	2 907	89 122	115 466	84 212	30 178	84 901	62.1	40.5	6.8	6.5
Houston city, Tex.	304 354	56 242	200 012	559	2 852	79 066	103 282	75 446	26 999	80 001	53.0	40.4	6.9	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	34 231	18 954	10 536	79	55	10 056	12 184	8 766	3 179	4 900	54.4	41.2	6.4	6.9
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	1 141 919	980 703	153 931	1 793	6 188	8 700	337 549	251 823	106 350	133 133	36.8	69.8	6.3	5.7
Indianapolis city, Ind.	687 739	530 149	150 124	1 288	4 499	6 314	195 653	143 726	67 979	102 777	40.0	67.1	7.0	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	454 180	450 554	3 807	505	1 689	2 386	141 896	108 097	38 371	30 356	31.3	73.8	5.3	5.3
In poverty areas	116 618	55 213	60 301	436	336	1 335	36 815	26 388	14 213	32 124	57.7	40.0	14.8	12.1
Indianapolis city, Ind.	116 495	55 040	60 301	436	336	1 335	36 785	26 369	14 213	32 124	57.7	39.9	14.8	12.1
Remainder of SMSA	123	123	...	...	...	...	30	19	...	...	...	91.4	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed ¹	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	310 146	187 318	121 346	309	920	2 471	96 547	70 224	27 483	51 800	36.7	69.5	4.9	5.2
Jackson city, Miss.	197 605	104 358	92 128	206	727	1 469	58 848	42 115	18 693	39 117	36.5	71.6	5.2	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	112 541	82 960	29 218	103	193	1 002	37 699	28 109	8 790	12 683	37.2	65.9	4.5	5.2
In poverty areas	104 261	22 714	81 172	83	235	1 303	34 649	24 883	11 498	29 485	42.6	50.2	8.8	8.8
Jackson city, Miss.	78 630	12 612	65 681	83	...	881	25 735	18 232	8 383	24 532	44.8	50.2	9.2	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	25 631	10 102	15 491	...	...	422	8 914	6 651	3 115	4 953	33.4	50.0	7.2	9.0
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	721 504	555 964	154 708	2 270	6 829	13 761	210 834	156 662	67 726	106 196	38.8	66.9	5.7	6.0
Jacksonville city, Fla.	529 638	386 244	134 739	1 828	5 387	9 470	152 781	112 109	49 742	86 183	38.9	66.4	5.8	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	191 866	169 720	19 969	442	1 442	4 291	58 053	44 553	17 984	20 013	38.4	68.6	5.5	6.2
In poverty areas	152 810	54 850	96 193	260	1 162	2 883	48 035	34 988	19 844	45 856	46.7	45.2	9.3	9.3
Jacksonville city, Fla.	129 285	41 073	86 924	...	769	1 894	40 779	29 586	16 920	40 599	45.6	44.4	...	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	23 525	13 777	9 269	...	393	989	7 256	5 402	2 924	5 257	52.0	49.9	7.4	8.7
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	551 462	426 426	68 942	592	16 065	144 786	142 819	106 110	67 759	104 244	41.0	51.7	8.8	10.0
Jersey City city, N.J.	221 204	128 807	61 329	323	10 384	41 539	64 571	47 574	24 828	56 190	47.0	51.5	9.8	9.8
Remainder of SMSA	330 258	297 611	7 613	269	5 681	103 247	78 248	58 536	42 931	48 054	36.3	51.8	8.2	10.1
In poverty areas	192 832	116 737	43 812	282	6 649	75 106	58 550	42 921	19 545	49 865	48.4	44.3	11.3	12.6
Jersey City city, N.J.	111 986	51 259	40 903	250	4 793	27 309	36 560	26 903	10 404	34 396	49.4	46.8	11.4	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	80 846	65 478	2 909	32	1 856	47 797	21 990	16 018	9 141	15 469	46.8	41.1	11.3	14.3
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans. SMSA	1 309 574	1 111 604	169 800	5 983	9 318	31 646	369 735	272 634	130 381	145 342	31.6	74.4	5.5	5.1
Kansas City city, Mo.	440 001	307 837	120 335	2 081	3 528	14 520	115 926	84 691	52 392	70 287	36.1	69.9	6.5	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	869 573	803 767	49 465	3 902	5 790	17 126	253 809	187 943	77 989	75 055	29.1	76.7	4.9	4.6
In poverty areas	160 414	52 414	101 145	612	2 071	8 516	47 749	34 226	21 292	45 802	47.3	52.3	11.1	9.7
Kansas City city, Mo.	123 195	37 183	81 129	432	1 549	5 928	36 320	26 145	15 640	35 312	48.5	53.3	11.1	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	37 219	15 231	20 016	180	522	2 588	11 429	8 081	5 652	10 490	43.0	49.0	10.9	10.4
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	463 253	428 398	31 110	1 101	2 193	3 001	121 770	92 205	50 900	50 672	36.1	62.6	6.3	6.7
Knoxville city, Tenn.	164 598	139 020	23 961	469	853	1 217	37 420	27 622	22 511	26 077	38.3	61.9	6.9	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	298 655	289 378	7 149	632	1 340	1 784	84 350	64 583	28 389	24 595	34.9	62.9	5.9	6.5
In poverty areas	85 416	65 774	18 457	386	588	762	21 941	16 038	11 304	16 834	51.9	43.9	10.3	11.1
Knoxville city, Tenn.	57 473	39 734	16 722	263	...	600	13 585	9 726	7 965	13 099	52.7	47.1	10.2	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	27 943	26 040	1 735	123	...	162	8 356	6 312	3 339	3 735	50.4	37.7	10.4	11.0
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	458 830	389 525	45 605	3 708	10 019	34 819	125 001	92 163	34 165	51 880	35.6	74.2	6.4	6.2
Las Vegas city, Nev.	163 197	133 268	20 920	1 199	3 848	12 643	44 561	32 914	13 328	22 336	37.0	72.3	6.7	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	295 633	256 257	24 685	2 509	6 171	22 176	80 440	59 249	20 837	29 544	34.9	75.2	6.3	6.1
In poverty areas	22 721	7 718	13 750	147	323	2 383	7 529	5 407	2 061	7 745	48.5	46.5	10.9	9.5
Las Vegas city, Nev.	19 730	6 344	12 358	81	...	1 882	6 343	4 605	1 775	6 867	48.4	46.2	10.8	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	2 991	1 374	1 392	66	...	501	1 196	802	286	878	50.0	48.2	11.7	8.9
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. SMSA	303 423	267 455	33 483	306	1 798	1 922	84 661	61 724	27 339	36 006	43.5	66.0	5.4	5.3
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky.	193 130	165 047	25 976	245	1 522	1 167	50 802	36 945	16 365	25 403	40.3	72.3	5.1	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	110 293	102 408	7 507	61	276	755	33 859	24 779	10 974	10 603	48.4	57.1	6.0	6.5
In poverty areas	63 002	43 531	19 159	81	187	331	17 501	12 560	7 773	13 690	53.6	47.3	9.7	8.1
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky.	37 272	21 532	15 453	...	...	206	9 604	6 717	4 529	10 031	54.0	48.8	10.3	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	25 730	21 999	3 706	...	...	125	7 897	5 813	3 244	3 659	53.0	45.1	8.7	7.9
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	180 691	174 250	2 568	763	1 902	2 408	46 031	32 857	18 028	14 293	23.1	82.2	3.6	3.0
Lincoln city, Nebr.	160 054	153 826	2 498	...	1 806	2 274	39 449	27 905	16 273	13 527	24.1	82.6	3.7	3.0
Remainder of SMSA	20 637	20 424	70	...	96	134	6 582	4 952	1 755	766	11.6	79.5	3.0	3.4
In poverty areas	17 248	15 209	1 073	206	405	509	2 172	1 279	2 247	2 031	22.6	74.5	4.9	3.6
Lincoln city, Nebr.	17 248	15 209	1 073	206	405	509	2 172	1 279	2 247	2 031	22.6	74.5	4.9	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	385 392	300 021	80 800	1 618	2 033	3 605	114 406	82 800	35 649	53 401	34.9	70.8	5.1	5.2
Little Rock city, Ark.	155 326	103 367	50 135	370	1 068	1 319	43 281	30 836	16 417	28 446	34.6	76.6	5.0	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	230 066	196 654	30 665	1 248	965	2 286	71 125	51 964	19 232	24 955	35.0	66.6	5.2	5.4
In poverty areas	84 274	28 187	55 569	203	216	576	27 644	19 485	11 505	25 294	44.7	50.8	9.4	8.7
Little Rock city, Ark.	49 834	10 914	38 620	65	...	241	16 754	11 698	6 270	16 672	49.3	55.6	9.9	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	34 140	17 273	16 949	138	...	335	10 890	7 787	5 235	8 622	39.4	44.3	8.5	8.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Race						Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	7 338 827	5 035 275	923 970	53 581	450 868	2 043 004	1 978 270	1 436 335	695 252	995 615	45.4	70.1	6.0	5.9
Long Beach city, Calif.	350 075	263 076	39 392	3 418	21 588	49 614	79 768	54 623	47 278	47 936	43.0	73.2	5.8	5.5
Los Angeles city, Calif.	2 907 573	1 802 456	494 357	18 891	203 132	805 463	724 224	519 907	295 692	438 707	50.3	68.8	6.8	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	4 081 179	2 969 743	390 221	31 272	226 148	1 187 927	1 174 278	861 805	352 282	509 972	42.1	70.8	5.5	5.5
In poverty areas	1 637 781	645 734	481 771	11 700	101 282	784 577	536 561	366 059	134 349	355 967	62.9	47.1	10.1	9.8
Long Beach city, Calif.	84 747	44 940	20 114	932	7 355	23 327	25 005	15 891	9 467	19 005	58.1	56.0	10.6	11.1
Los Angeles city, Calif.	964 146	327 445	319 898	5 414	80 593	431 137	292 631	200 694	85 631	216 420	63.0	48.3	10.1	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	588 888	273 349	141 759	5 354	13 334	330 113	218 925	149 474	39 251	120 542	63.3	43.4	10.0	10.2
Louisville, Ky.—Ind. SMSA	890 513	768 983	115 375	1 298	3 847	5 183	255 848	189 726	88 574	116 617	38.8	63.7	7.9	7.6
Louisville city, Ky.	291 085	206 388	82 768	376	1 205	1 950	72 943	52 796	43 353	59 165	46.5	55.7	10.0	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	599 428	562 595	32 607	922	2 642	3 233	182 905	136 930	45 221	57 452	34.9	67.9	6.9	6.9
In poverty areas	122 939	62 822	59 018	240	689	867	36 440	25 343	17 633	38 381	56.9	42.8	15.8	14.6
Louisville city, Ky.	108 813	52 070	55 802	...	582	768	32 393	22 496	15 946	35 098	58.3	41.1	16.6	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	14 126	10 752	3 216	...	107	99	4 047	2 847	1 687	3 283	46.0	56.0	10.7	9.9
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	201 413	164 282	14 747	618	1 761	40 641	59 939	42 494	15 798	17 185	38.8	66.5	3.0	3.6
Lubbock city, Tex.	164 702	133 451	13 346	530	1 617	32 087	47 292	33 148	12 736	15 112	37.3	69.5	3.0	3.7
Remainder of SMSA	36 711	30 831	1 401	88	144	8 554	12 647	9 346	3 062	2 073	46.4	53.3	3.1	3.2
In poverty areas	46 282	23 604	11 395	122	504	20 495	15 463	10 975	3 305	6 589	52.8	39.9	5.1	6.5
Lubbock city, Tex.	46 282	23 604	11 395	122	504	20 495	15 463	10 975	3 305	6 589	52.8	39.9	5.1	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	309 698	298 345	5 188	862	3 755	3 254	79 028	58 901	24 830	24 285	21.4	84.5	4.7	4.0
Madison city, Wis.	159 081	150 359	4 243	433	2 993	2 323	33 971	25 191	13 799	14 100	21.5	87.0	4.3	3.9
Remainder of SMSA	150 617	147 986	945	429	762	931	45 057	33 710	11 031	10 185	21.3	81.8	5.2	4.0
In poverty areas	37 148	32 320	2 239	198	1 918	893	3 542	2 231	2 440	2 880	18.2	86.0	6.0	5.1
Madison city, Wis.	33 282	28 923	1 862	...	1 063	843	2 990	1 917	2 273	2 297	20.0	86.9	5.9	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 866	3 397	377	...	55	54	552	314	167	583	11.1	79.6	6.5	5.4
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. SMSA	891 285	526 754	358 064	1 084	4 56	7 789	275 386	203 789	81 527	167 858	36.0	64.0	7.8	8.6
Memphis city, Tenn.	634 672	327 279	303 141	659	2 015	5 602	165 793	136 717	64 619	141 256	34.6	63.5	8.5	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	256 613	199 475	54 923	425	1 386	2 187	89 593	67 072	16 908	26 602	39.3	65.1	5.9	7.3
In poverty areas	336 421	64 096	270 733	209	969	3 692	116 086	86 510	38 616	108 513	45.5	42.4	13.6	14.0
Memphis city, Tenn.	277 964	35 606	241 087	130	815	3 113	94 928	70 679	31 729	67 619	43.8	43.1	14.4	14.4
Remainder of SMSA	58 457	28 490	29 646	79	154	579	21 158	15 831	6 887	10 894	52.8	39.4	9.7	11.9
Miami, Fla. SMSA	1 602 484	1 237 552	277 160	1 825	13 694	576 645	381 546	289 275	249 326	221 031	40.6	64.1	5.0	5.7
Miami city, Fla.	341 288	221 342	85 785	334	2 015	193 200	72 100	53 087	57 324	63 188	49.8	49.9	6.2	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 261 196	1 016 210	191 375	1 491	11 879	383 445	309 446	236 188	192 002	157 843	38.0	68.1	4.6	5.4
In poverty areas	381 709	161 170	184 863	461	2 477	126 165	103 053	74 500	59 027	39 393	53.8	44.0	7.8	8.4
Miami city, Fla.	172 232	82 196	83 155	221	1 155	88 365	46 938	33 572	28 412	45 094	56.6	41.0	7.6	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	189 477	78 974	101 708	240	1 322	37 800	56 115	40 928	30 615	46 299	51.2	47.3	7.9	8.4
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	1 368 492	1 191 752	147 874	6 850	8 750	34 354	389 287	289 428	143 289	162 210	29.4	72.4	5.4	4.7
Milwaukee city, Wis.	620 156	454 635	144 889	5 220	4 292	26 036	169 135	120 092	73 947	116 746	38.7	64.2	7.0	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	748 336	737 117	2 985	1 630	4 458	8 318	220 152	169 336	69 342	45 464	19.2	79.0	4.3	3.7
In poverty areas	161 346	58 156	94 348	2 028	827	12 597	57 473	40 974	13 987	59 288	57.0	48.3	13.0	11.1
Milwaukee city, Wis.	161 346	58 156	94 348	2 028	827	12 597	57 473	40 974	13 987	59 288	57.0	48.3	13.0	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA	2 064 995	1 967 993	47 693	16 493	24 143	22 069	590 975	438 547	183 230	180 794	21.9	80.7	4.0	3.2
Minneapolis city, Minn.	355 371	311 194	27 803	8 902	5 103	4 608	71 561	49 666	52 390	49 058	33.5	75.7	4.8	3.2
St. Paul city, Minn.	259 970	236 183	12 682	2 486	5 247	7 343	64 108	45 692	37 500	32 935	21.1	73.2	4.7	3.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 449 654	1 420 616	7 208	5 105	13 793	10 118	455 306	343 189	93 340	98 801	19.0	83.6	3.7	3.1
In poverty areas	114 173	80 560	20 230	6 254	5 353	3 484	25 173	16 603	15 393	23 074	42.5	66.1	7.7	5.2
Minneapolis city, Minn.	85 472	59 712	16 776	5 626	2 635	1 579	16 966	11 054	11 300	17 512	44.0	68.0	7.5	4.7
St. Paul city, Minn.	26 875	19 385	3 392	628	2 486	1 789	7 749	5 336	4 006	5 448	37.8	57.7	8.9	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 826	1 463	62	-	232	116	458	213	97	114	21.6	94.5	2.0	2.9
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	436 663	367 442	125 333	1 727	1 579	4 457	136 940	100 041	43 394	67 152	41.9	61.6	7.2	9.0
Mobile city, Ala.	196 379	122 423	71 797	516	1 274	2 312	57 098	41 866	21 252	37 229	36.0	67.3	7.0	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	240 284	185 019	53 536	1 211	305	2 145	79 842	58 175	22 142	29 923	45.8	56.7	7.4	9.8
In poverty areas	138 895	40 552	97 598	328	221	1 538	49 029	35 364	14 529	39 670	50.5	47.9	12.1	14.4
Mobile city, Ala.	70 797	10 099	60 348	77	146	923	23 807	17 313	8 485	24 226	49.0	48.3	13.5	15.3
Remainder of SMSA	68 098	30 453	37 250	251	75	615	25 222	18 051	6 044	15 444	51.9	47.5	10.7	13.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Race						Related children under 18 years		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
													Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	265 150	172 597	91 125	275	861	2 589	82 696	61 712	26 321	44 082	39.6	64.8	6.3	7.2
Montgomery city, Ala.	173 334	104 575	67 689	149	705	1 626	53 137	39 012	17 034	33 054	40.3	68.0	6.5	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	91 816	68 022	23 436	126	156	963	29 559	22 700	9 287	11 028	38.6	58.7	6.1	7.0
In poverty areas	112 886	41 848	70 798	...	114	1 093	37 682	27 880	13 525	29 039	45.7	48.1	9.7	10.8
Montgomery city, Ala.	79 980	22 030	57 767	...	...	763	27 042	19 660	9 328	24 705	49.6	47.0	10.5	11.9
Remainder of SMSA	32 906	19 818	13 031	...	...	330	10 640	8 220	4 197	4 334	36.0	50.7	7.7	7.5
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	822 647	687 129	129 606	1 215	3 387	5 201	228 983	170 677	84 009	100 440	37.3	64.0	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	425 080	331 814	99 476	679	2 310	3 012	111 114	81 101	47 437	67 686	35.9	66.2	5.0	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	387 567	355 315	30 130	536	1 077	2 189	117 869	89 576	36 572	32 754	38.9	61.5	5.9	6.5
In poverty areas	101 784	37 496	63 132	157	730	838	29 447	21 370	14 454	32 316	45.8	46.4	9.3	9.2
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	73 651	20 078	52 837	84	499	715	21 502	15 509	10 669	26 391	45.9	45.7	8.9	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	28 133	17 418	10 295	73	231	123	7 945	5 261	3 785	5 925	45.5	48.9	10.1	11.2
New Orleans, La. SMSA	1 168 967	763 936	381 758	2 756	13 990	47 961	351 834	257 037	106 042	202 018	39.3	63.6	5.6	6.2
New Orleans city, La.	544 539	230 276	303 349	588	7 289	18 598	158 000	114 837	63 341	137 912	43.2	59.3	7.0	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	624 428	533 660	78 409	2 168	6 701	29 363	193 834	142 170	42 701	64 106	36.5	67.5	4.5	5.0
In poverty areas	380 787	92 767	279 535	651	6 081	10 817	127 049	91 050	40 065	123 643	50.2	45.1	9.5	10.0
New Orleans city, La.	312 417	60 401	244 623	320	5 490	8 516	104 211	74 709	33 981	108 555	50.4	45.5	9.7	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	68 370	32 366	34 912	331	591	2 301	22 838	16 341	6 084	15 068	49.5	43.3	8.6	9.7
New York, N.Y.—N.J. SMSA	8 973 518	6 075 752	1 909 589	15 623	285 440	1 479 058	2 248 179	1 677 819	1 141 084	1 613 005	41.1	63.9	6.9	7.0
New York city, N.Y.	6 963 692	4 276 332	1 761 068	12 243	244 644	1 393 932	1 735 292	1 275 388	906 140	1 419 716	45.6	60.5	7.7	7.7
Bronx County	1 141 891	534 997	365 022	2 040	17 242	390 469	335 007	247 218	139 998	333 062	54.6	51.3	9.3	9.0
Kings County	2 210 193	1 252 416	717 689	3 994	46 010	391 074	623 486	450 875	269 277	523 396	47.0	55.2	9.0	9.2
New York County	1 399 050	845 570	304 978	3 312	74 603	331 996	246 878	179 530	196 842	256 670	50.6	68.2	7.4	6.9
Queens County	1 868 502	1 335 167	349 428	3 519	99 022	261 843	429 196	321 016	267 989	268 579	37.1	63.5	6.3	6.4
Richmond County	344 056	308 182	23 951	378	7 167	18 550	100 725	76 749	32 034	38 079	26.1	69.7	5.3	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 009 826	1 799 421	148 521	2 380	41 396	85 126	512 887	402 431	234 944	193 219	21.3	75.4	4.5	4.8
In poverty areas	2 811 316	930 298	1 255 900	7 210	80 478	968 499	899 906	650 987	262 555	935 281	58.2	46.2	11.6	11.2
New York city, N.Y.	2 741 660	895 189	1 226 561	7 076	79 397	955 148	878 750	635 590	254 981	916 390	58.5	46.1	11.7	11.3
Bronx County	638 387	185 073	255 130	1 293	7 925	311 182	228 356	166 528	49 921	256 335	64.3	41.3	13.1	12.9
Kings County	1 149 133	384 649	573 228	2 644	20 360	320 782	392 286	280 430	95 361	386 567	55.9	47.4	12.0	11.9
New York County	673 926	216 592	264 113	2 382	43 560	259 239	169 067	123 407	80 673	193 849	58.8	46.3	11.1	9.9
Queens County	251 449	97 308	120 744	709	6 875	60 157	78 726	57 690	26 853	70 076	53.8	49.8	9.7	9.7
Richmond County	28 765	12 567	13 346	48	677	4 788	10 315	7 535	2 173	9 463	49.3	58.0	10.0	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	69 656	34 109	29 339	134	1 081	13 351	21 156	15 397	7 574	18 891	45.3	51.0	7.5	7.3
Newark, N.J. SMSA	1 938 059	1 411 507	412 273	2 337	27 547	131 789	527 919	409 354	207 122	286 149	30.8	69.8	6.2	6.7
Newark city, N.J.	326 105	106 492	190 020	923	2 401	60 990	110 100	82 288	28 438	112 421	53.7	44.6	13.3	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 611 954	1 305 015	222 253	1 414	25 146	70 799	417 819	327 066	178 684	173 728	23.1	74.1	5.1	5.6
In poverty areas	342 493	75 025	238 746	780	1 922	58 280	120 312	89 836	27 886	128 560	53.5	47.7	13.3	13.2
Newark city, N.J.	242 309	50 610	168 097	589	1 122	46 278	88 557	66 223	18 868	97 938	56.8	44.0	15.0	15.0
Remainder of SMSA	100 184	24 415	70 649	191	800	12 002	31 755	23 613	9 018	30 622	3.6	56.0	10.2	10.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.—N.C. SMSA	757 763	525 371	213 163	1 677	14 787	11 165	225 476	163 593	59 567	119 367	39.3	65.2	6.5	7.9
Norfolk city, Va.	232 505	137 012	87 319	513	6 449	4 334	63 589	43 310	23 675	47 034	44.6	60.7	7.7	9.1
Virginia Beach city, Va.	252 099	219 608	24 536	525	6 325	4 751	79 494	59 514	11 181	27 684	31.2	80.1	5.3	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	273 159	168 751	101 308	639	2 013	2 070	82 393	60 769	24 711	44 649	41.3	55.7	6.8	8.4
In poverty areas	188 693	57 204	128 444	428	2 028	2 410	61 008	43 488	18 158	58 647	53.0	43.6	11.3	13.0
Norfolk city, Va.	94 981	22 700	70 311	178	1 367	1 261	29 404	20 639	9 237	32 027	52.5	44.1	11.7	13.0
Virginia Beach city, Va.	13 928	9 685	3 785	53	345	458	3 327	4 772	327	3 366	35.1	69.0	8.2	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	79 784	24 819	54 340	197	316	691	25 277	18 077	8 594	23 254	55.4	39.4	11.2	13.5
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	812 009	698 439	72 353	25 076	8 378	18 280	230 697	166 655	77 900	83 627	36.2	73.8	3.4	3.7
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	396 695	318 529	57 422	11 022	4 575	11 693	106 400	75 203	43 641	49 217	38.4	72.6	3.4	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	415 314	379 910	14 931	14 054	3 803	6 587	124 297	91 452	34 259	34 410	33.8	75.0	3.4	3.8
In poverty areas	88 240	48 889	39 666	4 008	1 369	4 111	24 122	16 354	12 867	19 456	50.1	52.4	6.6	6.7
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	68 362	33 365	29 302	2 972	737	3 602	19 806	13 446	10 326	16 983	54.8	48.2	6.7	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	19 878	15 524	2 364	1 036	632	509	4 316	2 908	2 541	2 473	31.5	67.5	6.2	5.8
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa SMSA	558 512	504 162	42 862	2 418	4 305	12 174	169 412	124 129	50 778	61 441	26.6	77.2	5.0	4.1
Omaha city, Nebr.	307 476	262 928	37 354	1 794	2 290	7 185	85 024	63 038	35 896	42 175	29.3	74.3	5.3	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	251 036	241 234	5 508	624	2 015	4 989	84 388	61 091	14 882	19 266	23.3	80.9	4.5	4.0
In poverty areas	50 498	25 797	22 332	980	368	2 077	14 708	10 335	7 560	14 131	48.9	50.9	9.4	6.4
Omaha city, Nebr.	49 493	...	21 712	...	368	2 077	14 215	10 033	7 520	13 555	48.8	50.6	9.5	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 005	...	620	493	302	40	576	52.6	73.8	4.0	3.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J. SMSA	4 607 08	3 630 799	859 745	5 919	48 040	114 040	1 256 509	955 737	523 993	670 959	28.9	66.3	7.7	8.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	1 653 164	964 213	629 153	2 703	19 195	63 244	428 181	322 385	229 121	372 711	38.2	54.5	11.5	11.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 953 914	2 666 586	230 592	3 216	28 845	50 796	828 328	633 352	294 872	298 248	22.9	73.1	5.9	6.3
In poverty areas	864 627	239 590	564 472	1 976	10 428	69 112	262 166	195 795	98 769	297 458	49.2	44.4	16.8	16.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	712 335	183 051	484 266	1 656	9 616	49 925	210 864	158 559	83 183	247 304	49.2	44.2	17.0	16.2
Remainder of SMSA	152 292	56 539	80 206	320	812	19 183	51 302	37 236	15 586	50 154	49.3	45.7	15.5	15.4
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	1 487 171	1 303 495	46 493	22 298	14 607	196 938	414 232	303 254	169 677	141 716	38.9	75.2	5.4	5.2
Phoenix city, Ariz.	780 111	666 282	37 082	10 755	8 321	115 441	222 513	162 637	70 658	85 731	41.2	73.6	5.6	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	707 060	637 213	9 411	11 543	6 286	81 497	191 719	140 617	99 019	55 985	35.5	76.9	5.1	5.2
In poverty areas	163 233	66 339	22 129	10 271	1 483	72 721	54 064	36 874	14 837	26 611	62.8	43.1	10.7	9.6
Phoenix city, Ariz.	99 998	49 170	19 961	3 228	979	46 523	34 150	23 208	9 641	21 668	67.5	39.5	12.1	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	63 235	37 169	2 168	7 043	504	26 198	19 914	13 666	5 196	7 943	55.4	49.2	8.7	8.9
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	2 224 958	2 040 044	170 783	1 783	10 386	11 588	554 306	425 552	291 404	241 827	19.0	68.3	7.5	6.9
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	406 915	304 423	98 591	554	2 689	3 149	88 864	66 803	65 800	76 483	28.5	61.3	9.3	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 818 043	1 735 621	72 192	1 229	7 697	8 439	465 442	358 749	225 604	165 344	16.7	69.8	7.0	6.7
In poverty areas	192 388	92 147	98 601	361	921	1 794	49 312	36 744	31 741	57 388	35.9	50.0	14.8	12.8
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	120 714	43 688	75 734	300	774	1 296	31 882	23 805	18 036	39 735	38.3	50.4	15.3	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	71 674	48 459	22 867	61	147	498	17 430	12 939	13 705	17 653	31.6	49.5	13.8	12.4
Portland, Oreg.—Wash. SMSA	1 222 676	1 144 570	33 001	9 270	27 412	23 644	328 356	238 217	128 132	115 620	34.6	78.9	6.2	5.8
Portland city, Oreg.	358 381	311 986	27 684	3 272	12 721	7 309	76 871	53 594	53 759	42 815	35.0	76.0	6.9	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	864 295	832 584	5 317	5 998	14 691	16 335	251 485	184 623	74 373	72 805	34.5	80.2	5.9	5.8
In poverty areas	58 419	40 071	13 944	858	2 727	1 918	12 834	8 375	8 923	10 273	42.8	63.0	12.7	10.8
Portland city, Oreg.	49 419	31 792	13 762	720	2 534	1 646	10 707	7 084	7 463	9 019	40.9	63.6	12.5	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	9 000	8 279	182	138	193	272	2 127	1 291	1 460	1 254	50.3	59.7	13.9	11.5
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass. SMSA	889 010	847 905	23 553	2 483	5 884	18 055	233 387	179 253	114 385	103 821	37.9	61.0	6.8	6.9
Providence city, R.I.	147 034	120 068	18 001	1 181	2 782	8 416	35 857	26 235	22 673	29 706	54.1	53.5	9.4	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	741 976	727 837	5 552	1 302	3 102	9 639	197 530	153 018	91 712	74 125	34.3	62.5	6.4	6.4
In poverty areas	106 185	81 544	15 799	1 119	2 218	8 682	29 769	21 733	15 588	25 012	60.3	42.4	10.8	10.8
Providence city, R.I.	74 606	52 245	14 982	1 011	2 050	7 235	20 738	14 994	10 270	19 802	60.8	45.7	12.1	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	31 579	29 299	817	108	168	1 447	9 031	6 739	5 318	5 210	59.1	34.8	7.8	7.1
Raleigh—Durham, N.C. SMSA	496 524	365 566	125 208	741	3 959	4 113	131 874	99 826	41 139	64 267	35.5	71.1	3.4	3.8
Raleigh city, N.C.	135 146	96 464	36 530	123	1 412	1 096	32 770	25 064	11 674	19 179	30.9	77.8	3.6	4.1
Remainder of SMSA	361 378	269 102	88 678	618	2 546	3 017	99 104	74 762	29 465	45 088	37.1	68.5	3.4	3.8
In poverty areas	77 333	32 582	43 523	139	811	1 007	16 922	12 193	8 965	19 433	45.7	56.2	5.9	5.7
Raleigh city, N.C.	28 249	12 262	15 475	27	334	331	6 468	4 734	3 114	6 832	41.1	56.2	6.6	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	49 084	20 320	28 048	112	477	676	10 454	7 459	5 851	12 601	48.9	56.9	5.5	5.4
Richmond, Va. SMSA	611 488	439 046	166 048	1 540	3 986	4 801	163 793	123 460	58 895	86 946	39.1	64.1	4.1	4.3
Richmond city, Va.	208 052	98 177	108 205	316	1 027	1 975	47 662	34 576	28 858	49 414	47.5	57.3	6.1	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	403 436	340 869	57 843	1 224	2 959	2 826	116 131	88 884	30 037	37 532	34.1	67.8	3.1	3.4
In poverty areas	85 831	15 862	69 490	85	288	1 042	25 282	18 968	9 445	32 257	56.2	39.3	9.8	9.8
Richmond city, Va.	79 425	13 861	65 111	85	...	1 002	23 307	17 543	8 980	30 673	56.7	39.0	10.1	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	6 406	2 001	4 379	...	...	40	1 975	1 425	465	1 584	50.9	42.3	7.4	8.5
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif. SMSA	1 520 934	1 266 804	73 524	19 529	26 066	284 073	442 301	318 326	180 322	153 505	40.1	70.3	7.1	7.1
Riverside city, Calif.	166 861	135 866	11 570	2 133	3 383	27 003	48 083	34 198	13 830	19 146	35.4	77.0	6.6	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 354 073	1 130 938	61 954	17 396	22 683	257 070	394 218	284 128	166 492	134 359	40.7	69.6	7.2	7.2
In poverty areas	141 656	76 476	22 397	2 313	2 274	63 962	47 351	32 413	13 756	26 888	57.3	49.4	10.6	9.2
Riverside city, Calif.	24 446	13 169	4 805	508	357	8 938	7 829	5 191	2 149	4 702	54.0	57.3	10.1	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	117 210	63 307	17 592	1 805	1 917	55 024	39 522	27 222	11 607	22 186	58.0	47.8	10.7	9.1
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	929 150	846 032	75 625	2 534	6 303	18 482	266 424	202 802	98 496	102 903	28.6	71.0	6.2	6.4
Rochester city, N.Y.	232 062	161 021	61 276	1 112	1 589	12 724	62 619	44 578	30 095	47 951	43.7	58.5	9.1	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	707 088	685 011	14 349	1 422	4 714	5 758	203 805	158 224	68 401	54 952	21.4	75.1	5.2	5.7
In poverty areas	98 856	51 926	40 311	524	521	9 406	30 745	22 274	9 805	28 053	53.0	47.6	12.7	11.7
Rochester city, N.Y.	81 443	36 381	38 993	482	389	8 804	26 989	19 616	8 240	26 312	57.1	43.4	13.9	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	17 413	15 545	1 318	42	132	602	3 756	2 658	1 565	1 741	24.4	68.5	8.0	7.8
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	991 875	822 809	59 331	12 407	46 617	99 672	262 988	193 047	91 592	112 879	30.2	77.8	9.0	8.2
Sacramento city, Calif.	270 704	184 029	36 359	3 429	24 362	38 394	65 764	47 742	35 763	40 583	37.3	71.9	10.3	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	721 171	638 780	22 972	8 978	22 255	61 278	197 224	145 305	55 829	72 296	27.8	80.2	8.6	7.7
In poverty areas	117 802	74 308	18 992	1 959	9 848	20 078	29 822	20 776	12 023	20 829	45.2	64.4	13.2	11.7
Sacramento city, Calif.	77 957	42 476	16 900	1 574	6 870	15 668	21 016	14 486	9 846	16 795	48.0	56.1	16.7	15.0
Remainder of SMSA	39 845	31 832	2 092	385	2 978	4 410	8 806	6 290	2 177	4 034	35.5	83.7	7.6	6.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Race						Related children under 18 years		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con														
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill. SMSA	2 321 736	1 897 974	401 396	4 060	13 705	21 634	667 030	497 381	259 888	300 662	33.3	64.6	7.7	7.1
St. Louis city, Mo.	444 308	236 992	203 507	679	2 151	5 226	115 571	83 981	76 298	113 029	50.2	48.6	11.2	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 877 428	1 660 982	197 889	3 381	11 554	16 408	551 459	413 400	183 590	187 633	28.6	68.5	7.0	6.4
In poverty areas	343 552	79 912	261 255	409	1 227	4 055	113 838	83 596	42 523	123 534	54.9	45.0	16.3	14.8
St. Louis city, Mo.	232 761	55 178	176 051	327	803	2 804	72 588	52 954	31 288	82 788	56.8	43.6	15.9	14.1
Remainder of SMSA	110 791	24 734	85 204	82	424	1 251	41 250	30 642	11 235	40 746	50.3	48.3	17.3	16.7
Salt Lake City—Ogden, Utah SMSA	924 894	872 378	8 767	6 287	15 463	46 229	335 053	219 695	64 754	73 401	35.0	80.8	5.4	5.1
Salt Lake City city, Utah	159 262	143 519	2 469	1 867	5 136	12 258	38 645	24 370	23 385	16 626	39.4	77.0	5.6	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	765 632	728 859	6 298	4 420	10 327	33 971	296 408	195 325	41 369	56 775	34.1	81.8	5.3	5.3
In poverty areas	54 353	43 417	2 956	1 229	2 195	7 934	12 237	6 923	7 389	6 578	54.7	66.4	8.5	6.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	35 898	29 536	1 026	908	1 871	4 427	7 355	3 891	5 158	4 038	43.0	69.3	7.8	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	18 455	13 891	1 930	321	324	3 507	4 882	3 032	2 231	2 540	65.4	59.3	10.3	8.6
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	1 039 071	849 528	67 601	3 072	8 278	475 853	335 399	246 683	90 921	134 590	44.5	62.8	5.0	5.3
San Antonio city, Tex.	770 288	610 412	55 213	2 299	5 693	417 616	249 626	182 593	70 009	114 979	47.8	58.7	5.5	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	268 783	239 116	12 388	773	2 585	58 237	85 773	64 090	20 912	19 611	31.2	73.9	3.7	4.7
In poverty areas	384 170	276 367	37 959	1 093	1 302	288 964	138 065	99 749	38 493	72 568	58.1	37.2	7.3	7.8
San Antonio city, Tex.	356 898	254 546	36 216	...	1 221	273 745	128 496	92 820	35 761	69 591	58.7	37.2	7.4	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	27 272	21 821	1 743	...	81	15 219	9 569	6 929	2 732	2 977	50.1	37.5	5.5	7.8
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	1 760 732	1 448 614	91 898	14 999	91 044	263 944	460 707	335 133	181 447	192 181	34.0	78.1	7.0	6.7
San Diego city, Calif.	811 871	624 847	70 096	5 038	58 734	124 038	203 697	149 282	81 459	97 482	33.5	78.9	7.0	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	948 861	823 767	21 802	9 961	32 313	139 906	257 010	185 851	99 988	94 699	34.5	77.4	6.9	6.8
In poverty areas	197 955	112 143	32 266	2 487	13 814	67 702	56 507	37 356	17 804	36 259	47.3	58.5	11.1	10.1
San Diego city, Calif.	150 153	82 369	28 891	1 095	10 659	51 653	43 016	29 213	14 492	28 444	46.3	58.2	11.6	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	47 802	29 774	3 375	1 392	3 155	16 049	13 491	8 143	5 312	7 815	49.5	59.3	9.6	9.4
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	3 188 264	2 318 292	382 051	19 450	331 044	346 317	744 464	556 457	343 849	372 281	29.3	78.9	5.6	5.4
Oakland city, Calif.	333 263	127 490	157 470	2 715	27 700	31 808	79 927	57 313	42 176	70 637	33.9	71.7	9.4	8.4
San Francisco city, Calif.	665 032	392 981	83 869	3 427	147 631	82 833	112 086	82 004	100 709	85 166	33.6	74.2	6.1	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 189 969	1 797 821	140 712	13 308	155 713	231 676	552 451	417 140	200 964	216 478	27.7	81.7	5.0	5.0
In poverty areas	369 694	130 289	163 808	3 265	42 159	53 880	86 403	60 748	44 027	86 939	40.7	62.4	12.1	10.6
Oakland city, Calif.	126 673	20 836	86 452	1 149	9 024	15 108	36 688	26 175	14 274	37 905	37.8	57.0	15.8	13.5
San Francisco city, Calif.	136 100	60 594	34 997	1 381	24 453	27 068	25 509	17 809	19 783	26 199	44.4	61.6	10.3	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	106 921	48 859	42 359	735	8 682	11 704	24 206	16 764	9 970	22 835	39.8	70.1	10.7	10.0
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	1 266 407	1 008 071	40 939	9 728	100 174	222 756	349 347	262 111	89 448	128 095	36.4	79.8	4.5	4.9
San Jose city, Calif.	619 018	463 056	27 876	5 647	52 524	138 344	190 902	140 551	36 558	69 378	39.9	76.6	5.3	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	647 389	545 015	13 063	4 081	47 650	84 412	158 445	121 560	52 890	58 717	32.3	82.5	3.8	4.1
In poverty areas	53 713	29 478	3 367	579	5 101	26 085	14 583	9 367	4 647	8 051	56.4	54.5	10.7	11.4
San Jose city, Calif.	46 172	24 591	3 010	526	4 458	23 229	12 259	7 921	4 344	7 210	56.3	51.9	11.2	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	7 541	4 887	357	53	643	2 856	2 324	1 446	303	841	56.8	70.5	7.5	6.3
Seattle—Everett, Wash. SMSA	1 572 735	1 421 003	55 923	17 777	66 753	31 512	401 744	298 860	149 051	142 473	28.8	82.1	5.7	5.5
Seattle city, Wash.	474 153	379 955	45 127	6 484	37 617	12 003	84 024	60 481	72 693	53 557	27.9	80.0	5.9	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 098 582	1 041 048	10 796	11 293	29 136	19 509	317 720	238 379	76 358	88 916	29.2	83.2	5.6	5.6
In poverty areas	68 162	43 732	13 519	2 170	7 475	2 529	12 077	8 247	10 333	11 777	39.0	69.6	9.1	7.6
Seattle city, Wash.	58 543	35 269	13 267	1 698	7 188	2 271	8 912	6 098	9 117	8 677	34.2	71.2	8.7	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	9 619	8 463	252	472	287	258	3 165	2 149	1 216	2 595	59.2	57.6	12.2	8.7
Shreveport, La. SMSA	369 893	244 637	122 244	616	1 502	5 354	113 449	82 414	38 693	57 226	34.1	62.5	6.3	6.9
Shreveport city, La.	202 826	117 440	83 741	322	1 502	2 970	61 375	44 131	22 623	37 673	34.3	63.2	6.0	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	167 067	127 197	38 503	294	586	2 384	52 074	38 283	16 070	19 553	33.8	61.5	6.7	7.4
In poverty areas	102 580	23 232	78 931	109	123	1 733	35 049	25 727	12 633	29 328	43.5	42.2	10.0	11.1
Shreveport city, La.	76 546	11 609	64 615	48	...	1 509	26 908	19 615	8 754	23 941	45.7	42.9	9.5	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	26 034	11 623	14 316	61	...	224	8 141	6 112	3 879	5 387	36.2	40.5	11.4	12.8
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	331 012	316 957	4 061	3 985	4 286	4 772	93 421	67 839	36 840	31 874	29.7	78.8	8.1	7.1
Spokane city, Wash.	166 708	157 464	2 736	2 725	2 596	2 647	40 596	28 513	24 231	19 979	30.5	76.8	8.3	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	164 464	159 493	1 325	1 260	1 690	2 125	52 825	39 326	12 609	11 895	28.7	81.1	7.8	7.4
In poverty areas	44 719	40 587	1 517	1 119	1 020	935	9 475	6 245	7 578	6 823	38.0	69.4	10.5	7.9
Spokane city, Wash.	37 483	33 822	1 336	1 050	850	770	7 724	4 981	7 055	5 915	39.5	67.0	11.1	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 236	6 765	181	69	170	165	1 751	1 264	523	908	25.2	85.8	7.6	8.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

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Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

SMSA's	Race						Related children under 18 years		Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates				Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Female	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn. SMSA	511 394	465 588	27 548	735	2 295	22 415	138 459	106 335	63 066	67 186	30.0	67.9	5.6	5.4
Springfield city, Mass.	147 540	112 370	24 780	287	817	13 704	41 357	31 077	19 666	30 025	39.6	63.5	7.2	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	363 854	353 218	2 768	448	1 478	9 711	97 102	75 258	43 400	37 161	25.1	69.5	5.1	4.8
In poverty areas	67 009	34 045	19 500	109	364	17 100	21 393	15 791	9 187	20 774	54.0	48.9	11.3	11.3
Springfield city, Mass.	47 971	20 351	18 976	...	242	11 586	15 949	11 975	5 970	16 018	51.5	49.8	11.8	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	19 038	13 694	584	...	122	5 514	5 444	3 816	3 217	4 756	60.6	46.8	10.0	11.4
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	337 456	260 120	18 037	4 324	21 199	64 954	97 840	71 010	36 799	39 259	42.2	63.1	10.2	11.6
Stockton city, Calif.	145 140	96 632	15 524	1 422	14 601	32 599	42 607	30 250	15 300	21 629	42.9	66.4	10.2	11.0
Remainder of SMSA	192 316	163 488	2 513	2 902	6 598	32 355	55 233	40 760	21 499	17 630	41.6	60.7	10.2	12.1
In poverty areas	58 881	27 308	10 282	775	6 310	24 399	18 992	13 334	7 360	11 513	58.0	39.3	19.5	20.0
Stockton city, Calif.	38 110	13 384	9 162	454	5 279	16 723	12 605	8 843	4 674	8 500	57.4	38.1	19.9	20.5
Remainder of SMSA	20 771	13 924	1 120	321	1 031	7 676	6 387	4 491	2 686	3 013	59.1	41.2	18.7	19.2
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	618 794	580 524	29 681	3 792	3 332	5 782	179 695	135 842	64 702	64 721	27.1	71.0	8.1	6.9
Syracuse city, N.Y.	159 422	129 481	25 864	1 758	1 322	3 062	38 656	27 469	23 073	27 510	35.4	63.7	8.7	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	457 362	451 043	3 817	2 034	2 010	2 720	141 039	108 373	41 629	37 211	24.1	73.5	7.8	6.9
In poverty areas	78 130	56 048	19 241	979	1 054	1 991	20 753	14 544	8 350	15 932	43.2	58.1	12.2	9.3
Syracuse city, N.Y.	57 476	35 639	19 157	946	968	1 853	15 358	10 604	5 667	14 123	47.6	56.1	12.1	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	20 654	20 409	84	33	86	138	5 395	3 940	2 683	1 809	30.8	63.2	12.6	10.9
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	462 624	411 437	25 493	5 161	15 453	11 788	133 804	95 488	42 972	43 817	31.5	76.8	8.6	8.7
Tacoma city, Wash.	154 794	130 549	14 217	2 811	5 519	4 064	41 048	29 080	20 183	19 677	36.8	71.5	9.3	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	307 830	280 888	11 274	2 350	9 934	7 724	92 756	66 408	22 789	24 140	28.5	79.7	8.2	8.7
In poverty areas	36 834	23 452	8 339	1 202	2 741	2 000	9 843	5 502	4 387	5 112	44.9	62.6	18.9	19.1
Tacoma city, Wash.	23 928	15 101	6 090	1 015	1 275	946	6 355	4 130	4 040	4 852	49.1	57.8	17.0	13.8
Remainder of SMSA	12 906	8 351	2 249	187	1 466	1 054	3 488	1 372	347	1 460	40.1	77.0	23.5	29.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	1 542 970	1 380 518	142 264	3 357	7 701	78 061	342 381	263 080	328 109	167 194	40.0	65.8	5.2	5.6
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	233 692	190 770	40 434	331	1 378	4 152	47 509	36 414	58 727	32 656	38.1	65.7	5.7	5.8
Tampa city, Fla.	265 341	197 730	62 430	566	1 837	35 210	66 684	49 635	38 829	47 721	40.5	61.2	5.7	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 043 937	992 018	39 400	2 660	4 486	38 699	228 188	177 031	230 553	86 817	40.2	66.9	4.9	5.4
In poverty areas	180 361	81 396	95 959	482	791	11 324	52 831	38 801	26 260	49 159	47.2	47.7	8.8	9.2
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	52 302	19 965	31 752	59	271	984	15 198	11 370	9 598	14 589	48.4	48.3	10.2	9.2
Tampa city, Fla.	83 190	29 482	52 268	251	315	8 205	26 265	19 219	11 858	27 507	48.6	42.1	9.1	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	44 969	31 949	11 939	172	205	2 135	11 368	8 262	4 804	7 063	43.7	57.9	7.0	7.5
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA	773 294	692 501	66 365	1 720	3 837	19 031	229 557	170 125	79 347	83 383	28.4	67.7	10.9	9.5
Toledo city, Ohio	348 650	279 161	60 904	981	1 993	10 851	97 731	70 798	42 499	51 380	32.1	64.3	12.5	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	424 644	413 340	5 461	739	1 844	8 180	131 826	99 327	36 848	32 003	25.3	70.7	9.6	8.5
In poverty areas	103 048	54 243	44 766	423	469	5 540	32 035	22 746	11 538	26 113	48.9	48.5	20.3	17.3
Toledo city, Ohio	91 748	44 276	43 744	366	356	5 239	30 202	21 475	10 649	25 063	49.9	46.4	22.1	18.9
Remainder of SMSA	11 300	9 967	1 022	57	113	301	1 833	1 271	889	1 050	34.8	70.7	8.9	8.4
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	519 117	438 088	13 589	14 721	5 020	109 870	138 980	101 776	60 081	52 237	35.2	74.8	6.5	6.3
Tucson city, Ariz.	321 320	266 968	11 183	4 336	3 287	80 966	82 216	59 543	36 783	37 015	33.8	73.0	6.5	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	197 797	171 120	2 406	10 385	1 733	28 904	56 764	42 233	23 298	15 222	38.0	77.5	6.4	6.5
In poverty areas	99 788	61 085	5 900	9 158	1 027	43 246	26 881	18 461	10 724	14 796	45.3	54.6	9.3	8.5
Tucson city, Ariz.	82 018	54 150	5 668	2 397	...	37 252	20 897	14 394	9 179	11 809	43.0	56.9	8.5	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	17 770	6 935	232	6 761	...	5 994	5 984	4 067	1 545	2 987	53.9	43.3	13.7	12.6
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	677 091	581 605	50 291	37 980	3 582	9 653	194 763	141 492	67 901	63 667	33.2	71.7	3.7	3.9
Tulsa city, Okla.	353 447	292 448	42 158	13 612	2 900	6 187	91 384	65 064	37 357	41 961	31.5	77.5	3.3	3.3
Remainder of SMSA	323 644	289 157	8 133	24 368	682	3 466	103 379	76 428	30 544	21 706	35.3	64.9	4.1	4.7
In poverty areas	74 935	39 046	30 253	4 880	198	1 291	23 324	16 379	10 201	16 061	42.6	51.5	6.9	6.1
Tulsa city, Okla.	52 078	22 405	26 555	2 474	...	1 088	16 389	11 320	6 733	13 114	42.7	52.1	6.6	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	22 857	16 641	3 698	2 406	...	203	6 935	5 059	3 468	2 947	42.2	50.3	7.6	7.7
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA	2 911 000	2 040 102	831 823	7 373	85 924	90 943	807 947	618 898	218 926	402 089	31.0	80.3	4.1	4.1
Washington city, D.C.	610 454	158 763	437 399	920	6 445	16 398	139 377	105 990	71 047	160 268	47.0	67.3	6.8	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 382 546	1 881 339	394 424	6 450	79 479	74 545	668 570	512 908	147 879	241 821	26.7	83.8	3.4	3.6
In poverty areas	292 464	39 157	245 335	693	3 903	7 225	85 093	63 604	24 909	103 236	54.4	55.3	9.1	8.4
Washington city, D.C.	251 338	20 866	225 528	438	1 999	4 969	73 461	55 223	22 227	94 625	56.3	53.6	9.7	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	41 126	18 291	19 807	255	1 904	2 256	11 632	8 381	2 682	8 611	44.3	66.1	5.8	5.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed				Total	Female
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates		
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	404 620	358 073	31 286	4 037	5 331	11 261	114 336	81 442	38 374	39 870	35.2	76.5	3.7	4.0
Wichita city, Kans.	274 897	232 791	29 797	2 907	4 499	9 345	72 413	50 299	28 176	32 192	36.4	76.2	4.0	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	129 723	125 282	1 489	1 130	832	1 916	41 923	31 143	10 198	7 678	32.1	77.3	3.1	3.6
In poverty areas	43 342	18 776	20 893	584	1 000	3 334	14 022	9 666	4 265	11 013	50.0	54.8	8.9	8.2
Wichita city, Kans.	43 342	18 776	20 893	584	1 000	3 334	14 022	9 666	4 265	11 013	50.0	54.8	8.9	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	359 283	348 482	4 913	670	1 971	7 246	97 683	74 742	45 838	42 369	29.6	68.7	4.9	4.5
Worcester city, Mass.	151 395	142 787	4 307	489	749	6 250	37 569	28 134	23 662	25 138	36.8	63.7	5.7	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	207 888	205 695	606	181	1 222	996	60 114	46 608	22 176	17 231	23.5	72.4	4.4	4.1
In poverty areas	45 686	40 108	2 609	339	234	4 778	12 073	8 660	6 793	10 853	47.1	52.9	7.4	5.7
Worcester city, Mass.	45 686	40 108	2 609	339	234	4 778	12 073	8 660	6 793	10 853	47.1	52.9	7.4	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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Table S-2. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Total ²			Female	
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years						
Inside SMSA's	13 552 783	11.5	7.9	27.3	20.8	12.6	22.3	15.4	14.6	12.1	33.4	57.8	45.0	18.0	17.8
Central cities	8 125 233	17.1	11.0	29.6	24.5	15.6	26.6	24.8	23.9	15.0	40.1	60.4	42.3	20.3	19.9
Remainder of SMSA's	5 427 550	7.7	6.3	21.2	18.1	9.4	16.5	9.6	9.0	9.8	24.7	53.8	48.8	14.9	15.0
In poverty areas	6 265 665	32.4	25.1	36.9	39.5	29.3	35.9	43.7	42.7	26.6	53.9	65.2	34.4	24.0	23.9
Central cities	5 191 114	33.5	26.3	37.2	40.1	29.5	37.0	45.1	44.4	27.1	54.5	65.5	34.6	24.8	24.5
Remainder of SMSA's	1 074 551	28.0	21.8	34.8	38.6	28.2	31.6	36.9	36.1	24.4	50.9	63.5	33.7	20.6	21.4
Akron, Ohio SMSA	60 923	9.4	7.5	27.3	20.4	19.6	10.9	12.0	11.1	10.1	33.0	54.0	45.5	23.2	22.6
Akron city, Ohio	34 933	15.0	11.1	27.6	21.9	46.0	12.0	21.8	20.3	12.9	40.4	58.1	41.0	28.2	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	25 990	6.3	5.9	24.7	19.3	8.8	10.2	7.0	6.5	7.7	23.7	48.1	51.6	17.9	17.0
In poverty areas	25 642	28.1	24.9	33.1	33.7	58.1	18.8	37.6	35.2	21.3	51.2	59.9	38.2	26.4	26.0
Akron city, Ohio	21 466	28.3	24.5	32.8	25.0	63.7	14.3	39.6	37.1	22.3	52.4	62.1	35.4	21.3	20.7
Remainder of SMSA	4 176	27.3	25.9	43.5	100.0	46.3	48.0	22.2	19.6	14.5	39.0	41.6	60.3	13.1	13.0
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	60 929	13.6	10.9	23.4	31.3	29.2	6	17.4	16.5	13.2	32.7	49.8	52.3	16.4	16.9
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	40 656	12.4	10.3	24.2	25.4	32.1	17.6	15.8	14.7	11.5	31.6	46.3	57.5	15.5	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	20 273	16.8	12.9	19.0	34.5	8.2	20.7	21.1	20.7	18.2	35.9	57.3	42.2	18.9	20.1
In poverty areas	30 276	28.1	24.2	35.8	43.5	55.3	28.1	36.7	36.5	20.7	45.2	56.3	43.9	18.9	17.9
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	21 479	27.3	24.7	35.3	38.6	57.2	28.7	36.2	35.6	19.4	49.7	52.3	47.3	18.3	17.1
Remainder of SMSA	8 797	30.0	22.1	51.0	45.0	21.2	25.5	37.7	38.0	25.3	48.0	67.0	35.6	20.9	20.8
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	16 750	9.8	8.2	27.1	12.1	38.2	19.3	11.9	11.4	14.7	26.1	63.5	41.9	10.8	9.5
Amarillo city, Tex.	14 589	9.9	8.1	26.9	12.6	36.8	19.5	12.4	11.9	15.3	26.4	65.9	39.7	11.6	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 161	9.5	9.0	35.2	—	65.3	17.3	8.7	8.5	9.4	22.9	26.1	59.9	6.7	8.7
In poverty areas	5 078	27.7	23.7	32.4	40.3	92.7	29.2	35.5	34.7	31.9	47.2	72.6	26.8	17.6	15.5
Amarillo city, Tex.	5 078	27.7	23.7	32.4	40.3	92.7	29.2	35.5	34.7	31.9	47.2	72.6	26.8	17.6	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	138 585	7.3	6.0	12.8	11.9	14.7	14.7	9.0	8.3	6.4	17.6	55.4	62.0	9.9	9.8
Anaheim city, Calif.	16 693	7.7	6.8	11.2	5.3	10.1	14.9	10.2	9.1	7.2	20.1	48.2	57.5	12.6	12.8
Santa Ana city, Calif.	27 996	14.0	9.9	12.5	25.2	27.6	19.2	18.8	18.7	9.4	24.7	78.4	35.7	12.1	12.0
Remainder of SMSA	93 896	6.3	5.5	13.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.3	6.7	6.0	16.1	48.6	69.3	3.9	8.8
In poverty areas	13 452	24.9	20.4	11.6	26.9	52.5	26.3	30.8	32.4	19.5	37.4	84.5	28.3	14.9	17.9
Anaheim city, Calif.	1 227	20.9	18.2	—	—	33.0	22.4	28.8	34.5	20.6	56.1	100.0	32.9	25.4	21.3
Santa Ana city, Calif.	10 531	25.4	20.3	11.9	27.9	51.0	26.8	30.5	32.1	19.9	34.0	83.2	25.5	13.3	18.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 694	25.2	22.4	—	—	70.8	26.5	34.5	33.1	14.2	34.6	85.6	45.5	18.2	11.5
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	12 446	7.4	6.3	10.6	21.1	6.2	11.8	8.3	7.0	8.4	24.1	43.5	78.4	23.1	22.6
Anchorage city, Alaska	12 446	7.4	6.3	10.6	21.1	6.2	11.8	8.3	7.0	8.4	24.1	43.5	78.4	23.1	22.6
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In poverty areas	622	20.8	15.7	14.6	40.9	—	39.7	31.0	12.5	16.4	38.5	46.2	65.5	31.8	24.3
Anchorage city, Alaska	622	20.8	15.7	14.6	40.9	—	39.7	31.0	12.5	16.4	38.5	46.2	65.5	31.8	24.3
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	243 544	12.2	6.9	28.3	14.4	15.8	17.8	15.5	14.9	18.8	34.4	57.3	37.8	15.0	15.8
Atlanta city, Ga.	112 622	27.5	12.6	34.6	25.5	36.5	33.9	39.2	38.2	25.5	49.3	58.4	35.9	19.3	19.2
Remainder of SMSA	130 922	8.3	6.3	20.1	12.5	12.0	12.7	9.9	9.6	15.6	23.7	56.4	39.3	12.2	13.3
In poverty areas	111 052	35.3	19.7	39.3	28.6	42.0	42.6	46.5	45.8	35.2	54.9	60.0	30.1	21.2	21.1
Atlanta city, Ga.	93 192	38.1	24.6	40.2	34.9	40.0	45.5	49.8	48.9	37.0	56.8	60.0	30.6	21.8	21.4
Remainder of SMSA	17 860	25.6	14.8	34.5	18.4	52.3	34.3	35.2	35.0	28.2	45.0	61.0	27.5	18.7	19.5
Austin, Tex. SMSA	72 764	14.2	11.4	25.6	20.6	22.7	22.6	14.7	13.9	17.6	29.5	54.2	46.5	9.4	8.7
Austin city, Tex.	51 893	15.8	12.8	25.4	20.7	24.9	22.7	17.0	16.3	16.7	30.1	51.6	50.8	9.5	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	20 871	11.4	9.4	26.9	20.3	16.1	22.4	11.4	10.6	19.1	27.3	64.9	37.7	9.3	9.0
In poverty areas	40 174	31.7	29.4	36.8	33.3	50.3	31.9	35.2	34.5	28.2	45.7	56.6	41.7	9.9	9.1
Austin city, Tex.	32 507	32.0	29.6	36.8	—	53.2	32.4	37.5	37.3	27.5	45.8	56.3	44.4	9.8	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	7 667	30.5	18.6	37.3	—	30.8	30.0	26.9	24.7	30.7	44.8	57.8	28.7	10.6	9.0
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	252 373	11.9	6.5	27.5	25.6	10.5	17.2	16.1	15.4	13.1	34.7	61.1	34.6	24.2	24.3
Baltimore city, Md.	176 476	22.9	12.7	31.0	36.3	25.5	30.9	32.5	31.6	19.3	43.0	65.6	29.9	29.3	29.0
Remainder of SMSA	75 897	5.6	4.7	14.6	15.6	6.6	8.4	6.9	6.5	7.8	20.0	50.9	44.8	15.5	15.8
In poverty areas	144 314	34.5	24.1	37.8	44.8	35.8	43.9	46.1	44.9	29.6	52.2	66.3	27.4	31.7	31.6
Baltimore city, Md.	140 295	34.8	24.6	37.8	45.6	35.6	45.4	46.4	45.2	30.1	52.1	66.7	27.2	31.9	31.3
Remainder of SMSA	4 019	25.7	18.4	34.5	—	39.8	14.8	38.5	36.2	17.0	55.9	52.4	35.4	23.4	23.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con.

Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	71 467	14.9	8.2	31.7	12.1	25.0	19.5	18.0	17.7	22.3	42.3	51.2	39.1	14.4	14.5
Baton Rouge city, La.	39 235	18.7	10.3	31.9	14.4	32.2	24.1	24.6	23.6	20.1	42.6	49.1	44.4	15.0	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	32 232	12.0	7.0	31.4	10.8	13.0	15.4	13.9	14.0	25.0	41.8	53.9	33.4	13.5	12.8
In poverty areas	41 269	30.3	18.9	35.5	20.9	54.2	34.7	39.3	39.2	32.3	53.1	55.3	35.3	16.4	17.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	30 028	30.8	21.5	33.7	...	53.0	35.1	40.7	40.5	30.0	51.5	50.7	38.2	17.0	17.7
Remainder of SMSA	11 241	29.1	14.9	41.1	...	90.0	33.6	36.2	36.7	38.9	58.2	66.6	28.2	14.6	18.5
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	127 054	15.2	8.8	31.2	19.5	14.8	27.7	19.9	19.5	19.9	39.8	58.2	36.7	20.1	20.6
Birmingham city, Ala.	61 658	22.0	9.8	31.5	27.9	25.9	30.9	31.3	30.9	22.4	45.6	57.7	40.4	23.7	22.2
Remainder of SMSA	65 396	11.8	8.4	30.7	17.4	7.0	26.0	14.6	14.5	18.2	33.3	58.6	33.5	16.7	18.7
In poverty areas	64 744	33.0	18.6	38.4	25.3	39.4	55.6	43.1	42.3	32.1	55.1	57.7	35.5	25.8	25.0
Birmingham city, Ala.	45 222	35.7	20.9	38.9	...	41.5	52.4	47.1	46.2	33.2	56.2	59.7	37.5	27.1	25.1
Remainder of SMSA	19 522	28.1	16.9	37.0	...	26.5	59.0	35.8	35.6	30.1	52.1	52.4	31.0	22.2	24.7
Boston, Mass. SMSA	252 197	9.4	7.9	26.1	27.0	16.4	34.4	12.7	12.0	9.1	27.5	46.1	60.6	12.9	11.1
Boston city, Mass.	106 770	20.2	15.7	28.6	35.0	22.4	41.9	30.9	29.5	12.9	39.9	50.6	54.7	14.3	12.5
Remainder of SMSA	145 427	6.8	6.5	16.3	22.1	11.9	25.4	8.8	8.4	8.1	21.3	42.3	64.1	11.9	10.3
In poverty areas	81 697	30.2	26.6	32.6	42.1	24.9	48.4	43.6	42.5	17.3	51.0	51.9	50.8	15.2	13.6
Boston city, Mass.	66 993	31.6	28.3	32.7	39.2	23.9	48.3	45.3	44.2	17.7	51.4	49.4	51.7	14.6	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	14 704	25.1	23.2	30.4	55.5	32.5	48.6	37.2	35.8	16.4	49.1	62.9	47.6	17.9	16.6
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	125 424	10.3	7.5	34.4	25.0	16.8	27.2	14.0	12.9	9.2	34.4	54.2	46.7	26.0	23.1
Buffalo city, N.Y.	72 287	20.7	14.1	36.3	38.3	33.5	38.0	30.7	29.5	13.6	45.5	58.4	41.9	31.3	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	53 137	6.1	5.6	24.0	19.5	12.4	12.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	23.6	48.5	52.6	20.6	18.7
In poverty areas	56 479	31.1	21.7	40.9	36.3	48.4	45.1	44.0	42.2	20.0	56.1	62.6	38.9	36.4	32.6
Buffalo city, N.Y.	49 224	32.1	22.0	41.5	50.8	47.2	46.7	46.0	44.2	20.3	56.3	62.6	38.5	36.1	32.7
Remainder of SMSA	7 255	25.4	20.0	35.7	26.7	55.4	34.9	34.4	32.5	17.9	54.9	62.4	42.2	38.6	32.0
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	66 974	10.7	6.6	25.3	16.9	11.0	17.1	14.0	13.6	17.0	30.6	61.8	33.4	12.3	14.0
Charlotte city, N.C.	38 343	12.4	5.8	26.6	16.0	10.0	17.6	17.3	16.6	16.0	33.8	56.4	41.1	14.0	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	28 631	9.1	7.1	22.0	17.8	14.3	16.4	11.0	10.9	17.9	25.5	69.9	24.7	9.7	10.7
In poverty areas	21 623	33.3	19.7	35.1	11.9	...	45.2	45.4	43.7	34.2	49.6	64.5	28.3	18.8	20.7
Charlotte city, N.C.	20 796	33.5	...	35.3	11.9	...	42.1	45.6	43.6	34.9	50.2	64.7	28.9	19.2	21.1
Remainder of SMSA	827	28.5	...	29.3	-	-	84.0	41.8	44.5	20.4	37.3	61.0	12.6	-	-
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. SMSA	57 381	13.7	10.8	31.5	26.6	17.5	31.0	17.2	16.2	20.3	37.2	63.5	31.6	20.3	21.0
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	29 226	17.9	10.7	32.5	50.9	26.0	41.2	25.4	24.1	20.0	42.8	58.3	36.4	21.1	20.5
Remainder of SMSA	28 155	11.1	10.8	22.7	5.8	5.0	21.8	12.4	11.6	20.5	29.0	69.2	27.4	19.5	21.8
In poverty areas	21 001	35.8	25.9	43.7	57.4	42.4	62.6	47.7	47.0	31.4	58.0	62.0	28.8	24.0	24.0
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	19 121	37.4	26.3	...	...	...	...	50.5	49.7	31.0	58.1	61.6	29.7	23.7	23.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 880	25.0	24.9	...	...	...	...	28.8	29.6	36.6	56.3	66.7	19.4	26.5	32.0
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	790 652	11.3	5.8	29.5	22.2	8.9	20.6	16.4	15.5	10.5	36.3	64.9	41.9	24.4	24.3
Chicago city, Ill.	601 410	20.3	10.6	31.7	31.0	12.3	24.1	30.8	29.8	15.4	44.9	68.2	37.7	29.3	29.6
Remainder of SMSA	189 242	4.7	3.8	17.6	10.6	5.7	10.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	18.5	54.6	54.2	14.5	14.2
In poverty areas	448 707	36.1	25.1	40.1	40.9	23.7	32.0	47.2	46.3	29.9	58.1	69.8	32.7	34.9	36.0
Chicago city, Ill.	429 940	36.7	25.4	41.0	41.0	23.8	32.2	48.0	47.1	30.4	58.5	70.4	32.6	35.1	36.1
Remainder of SMSA	18 767	26.6	18.1	28.4	38.8	-	25.7	35.8	33.9	19.4	49.4	56.7	35.4	31.8	33.5
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA	141 639	10.3	7.6	28.7	23.6	13.1	19.3	13.3	12.2	13.1	33.3	62.7	35.9	21.2	20.5
Cincinnati city, Ohio	73 270	19.7	12.5	33.1	32.0	23.6	29.9	28.7	27.4	17.7	43.5	63.5	33.8	25.2	24.4
Remainder of SMSA	68 369	6.8	6.4	15.4	20.0	7.6	12.4	8.5	7.8	10.4	24.6	62.0	38.0	17.0	16.2
In poverty areas	61 076	36.7	28.3	42.5	33.3	46.6	47.3	48.5	46.1	33.4	57.6	70.7	28.5	29.2	26.5
Cincinnati city, Ohio	51 014	38.6	29.9	43.4	38.9	...	48.2	51.5	49.1	35.5	58.9	67.4	29.5	29.1	26.8
Remainder of SMSA	10 062	27.5	25.7	33.1	22.7	...	42.0	38.3	36.1	26.0	51.3	82.9	23.3	29.5	24.4
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	186 102	9.9	5.9	26.9	18.6	8.4	24.1	13.6	12.7	11.6	33.0	54.4	44.0	22.6	21.7
Cleveland city, Ohio	124 860	22.1	14.0	31.6	24.2	18.0	30.8	31.3	30.1	20.3	47.1	59.4	37.2	28.1	27.1
Remainder of SMSA	61 242	4.7	3.0	14.1	11.5	5.6	10.0	5.7	5.5	7.1	16.7	40.4	56.1	15.1	14.4
In poverty areas	101 990	33.1	25.7	35.9	33.2	22.7	38.9	44.8	43.1	29.9	55.8	57.9	36.8	31.8	29.4
Cleveland city, Ohio	93 784	34.4	26.2	37.9	...	23.7	38.6	46.2	44.3	30.3	56.8	59.2	35.8	31.8	29.7
Remainder of SMSA	8 206	23.3	13.7	24.6	...	12.9	45.2	33.7	33.4	25.0	46.5	40.1	49.2	32.1	26.5
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	31 174	10.3	9.7	21.3	24.3	14.0	17.6	12.8	11.8	12.0	32.1	43.4	65.7	17.5	16.4
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	21 624	10.3	9.1	22.2	23.5	12.7	17.9	12.4	11.6	12.2	31.5	39.9	63.9	16.9	14.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 550	10.5	9.6	19.2	25.7	16.8	16.8	13.7	12.0	11.2	34.0	53.7	70.2	19.1	22.8
In poverty areas	6 397	24.6	22.9	32.0	51.7	24.2	31.4	31.5	29.8	25.3	55.6	57.9	53.8	26.9	24.9
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	5 184	25.0	23.0	31.8	51.8	21.2	31.4	32.0	30.8	26.6	56.2	56.0	50.3	27.0	22.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 213	22.9	20.2	33.6	51.7	46.1	31.7	29.9	27.1	13.6	51.6	64.7	71.6	26.3	33.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed			
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed		
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years				Total	Female	
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. SMSA	42 333	19.1	10.8	34.3	24.2	11.2	21.1	25.1	24.6	25.7	44.0	57.9	30.5	24.8	27.9
Columbus city, Ga.	29 274	18.0	10.0	32.9	22.0	12.4	22.4	24.5	23.4	22.3	43.1	58.3	34.7	25.1	27.2
Remainder of SMSA	13 059	22.2	12.9	38.1	4.3	5.4	16.8	26.6	27.3	34.8	46.6	57.0	21.7	23.9	30.1
In poverty areas	27 892	34.5	21.4	43.7	48.9	20.2	45.1	45.4	46.1	37.7	57.5	60.6	21.5	27.0	28.2
Columbus city, Ga.	17 144	38.2	25.9	45.1	67.8	22.3	43.0	52.2	53.5	37.0	61.3	62.2	23.5	28.5	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	10 748	30.0	17.1	41.7	11.5	—	50.4	37.5	38.2	38.8	51.0	57.9	18.4	24.5	29.8
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	121 299	11.5	9.3	25.2	26.6	20.6	21.6	14.0	12.8	12.7	31.9	59.7	45.1	16.3	15.5
Columbus city, Ohio	89 218	16.5	13.1	27.0	31.2	26.5	27.0	21.3	20.1	15.6	37.3	61.0	43.5	17.0	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	32 081	6.2	6.1	13.0	19.3	8.8	11.7	7.3	6.8	9.4	20.5	56.2	48.9	14.7	14.3
In poverty areas	62 531	34.2	32.2	36.4	48.0	52.1	40.9	43.9	41.6	26.1	53.4	66.6	39.0	18.7	17.5
Columbus city, Ohio	61 083	34.4	32.5	36.4	...	...	41.9	44.1	41.7	26.2	53.2	67.3	38.8	18.6	17.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 448	27.4	24.6	36.5	...	...	—	39.5	38.1	22.6	59.0	46.2	48.7	26.8	22.1
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	54 828	17.0	15.3	29.4	23.2	17.3	25.3	22.3	22.2	21.6	42.8	69.3	25.5	11.6	12.4
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	35 924	15.7	13.7	29.5	23.1	18.3	22.8	21.1	20.9	19.2	41.2	66.5	30.2	12.0	12.9
Remainder of SMSA	18 904	20.3	19.1	27.2	23.5	—	30.8	25.0	24.7	27.2	47.5	74.7	16.7	10.6	10.8
In poverty areas	34 673	31.4	30.0	36.6	52.7	38.2	34.5	39.1	38.7	34.0	58.6	78.1	16.3	12.7	14.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	19 839	34.1	33.0	37.0	65.4	...	34.6	43.5	42.8	33.8	58.8	78.6	18.4	13.8	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	14 834	28.3	27.3	32.2	10.9	...	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.2	58.4	77.3	13.5	10.8	11.1
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	289 536	9.9	6.6	24.9	12.1	16.6	18.6	12.2	11.8	16.7	28.3	60.6	40.2	9.3	9.9
Dallas city, Tex.	126 245	14.2	8.1	24.5	19.7	20.7	21.2	20.4	20.0	17.2	34.4	62.6	39.8	9.5	9.7
Fort Worth city, Tex.	51 998	13.9	8.7	26.7	16.8	14.6	20.5	18.6	18.6	17.8	34.1	60.4	35.9	12.8	13.9
Remainder of SMSA	111 293	6.7	5.7	23.9	7.2	14.6	14.5	7.2	6.8	15.8	19.0	58.0	42.6	7.5	8.2
In poverty areas	115 511	30.7	21.5	34.6	33.7	45.5	31.0	39.2	39.1	35.2	51.3	68.2	30.2	12.7	13.0
Dallas city, Tex.	73 264	32.1	23.4	34.4	40.4	43.0	31.8	41.8	41.7	36.6	52.4	70.7	30.8	11.9	12.1
Fort Worth city, Tex.	26 127	29.8	21.3	34.1	26.0	20.6	27.8	37.0	36.7	33.4	49.4	62.1	28.0	15.6	16.0
Remainder of SMSA	16 120	26.9	19.0	36.9	11.2	60.1	33.5	32.0	32.3	34.2	48.0	64.9	31.6	11.0	12.0
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	81 961	10.1	7.8	26.0	16.8	11.2	15.7	13.3	12.1	12.0	35.6	57.0	43.6	25.9	24.8
Dayton city, Ohio	40 512	20.8	14.9	30.1	34.5	25.2	30.9	29.7	28.4	17.8	47.6	65.8	38.8	33.8	31.9
Remainder of SMSA	41 449	6.7	6.3	15.3	10.8	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.5	9.5	25.7	48.5	47.7	19.7	18.9
In poverty areas	33 403	30.7	24.6	36.8	42.8	44.6	42.2	41.8	39.5	25.4	56.5	65.8	37.5	34.9	34.3
Dayton city, Ohio	27 779	33.0	27.5	37.1	46.3	40.0	43.7	44.6	42.4	27.0	57.3	65.8	36.4	36.8	35.7
Remainder of SMSA	5 624	22.8	18.5	34.0	29.7	51.9	37.4	32.4	30.0	18.2	52.4	66.0	43.4	26.3	27.8
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA	134 031	8.4	6.9	21.1	20.3	16.1	17.5	9.6	8.8	10.6	25.1	51.0	59.4	11.7	10.4
Denver city, Colo.	65 829	13.7	10.2	23.3	30.5	24.0	23.9	20.2	18.9	12.4	33.2	59.4	51.2	14.0	11.7
Remainder of SMSA	68 202	6.2	5.7	13.7	13.5	11.5	10.2	6.2	5.7	8.7	19.0	43.4	68.2	9.8	9.4
In poverty areas	38 896	30.5	26.2	37.8	45.7	38.0	34.2	40.5	38.2	26.1	51.6	61.8	43.8	14.6	11.8
Denver city, Colo.	31 638	30.8	25.1	37.8	45.7	37.1	34.3	42.2	40.0	27.8	52.8	68.5	38.2	17.8	14.2
Remainder of SMSA	7 258	29.4	29.0	41.7	45.4	42.2	31.5	23.4	19.8	14.4	36.0	18.6	87.8	7.7	6.8
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	27 109	8.2	7.2	23.5	23.3	25.7	14.3	9.8	9.0	9.9	26.3	48.6	53.7	12.9	11.2
Des Moines city, Iowa	19 694	10.6	9.0	24.0	28.3	31.8	15.9	14.3	13.1	10.1	29.9	55.4	50.0	13.9	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	7 415	5.1	5.0	13.6	11.8	7.6	10.4	5.0	4.8	9.4	17.6	31.4	62.9	10.4	10.8
In poverty areas	8 437	29.3	26.3	31.6	49.0	49.1	29.0	42.8	40.5	21.6	45.6	65.4	43.0	14.9	12.0
Des Moines city, Iowa	8 437	29.3	26.3	31.6	49.0	49.1	29.0	42.8	40.5	21.6	45.6	65.4	43.0	14.9	12.0
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	436 891	10.2	6.0	25.8	16.6	9.2	15.8	14.1	13.2	11.1	30.7	61.1	43.9	33.3	32.0
Detroit city, Mich.	258 575	21.9	12.9	26.7	26.4	19.8	24.2	31.5	30.4	16.5	43.9	66.0	39.6	42.1	40.0
Remainder of SMSA	178 316	5.7	5.0	20.4	13.1	6.2	9.9	7.2	6.7	8.3	22.3	54.3	49.3	24.2	23.6
In poverty areas	213 960	32.3	24.1	35.0	34.1	24.1	30.6	44.1	42.1	24.6	52.5	67.2	36.6	45.6	43.3
Detroit city, Mich.	189 002	33.0	24.0	35.5	34.2	23.8	30.7	45.4	43.5	24.3	53.3	68.6	36.2	46.3	43.9
Remainder of SMSA	24 958	28.0	24.4	30.5	34.0	25.6	29.5	35.8	33.5	26.3	46.9	58.7	39.7	41.0	39.0
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	101 654	21.7	19.9	20.0	30.9	15.3	29.2	29.1	29.0	21.7	45.4	62.5	29.0	16.4	15.7
El Paso city, Tex.	89 250	21.2	19.4	19.0	26.9	14.9	28.6	28.7	28.4	21.5	45.1	63.5	29.5	16.8	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	12 404	26.1	24.5	25.2	62.2	18.4	34.4	32.4	33.5	24.6	49.6	53.0	24.4	12.8	13.0
In poverty areas	80 989	31.1	30.7	30.1	39.6	17.1	34.5	40.3	40.3	29.1	53.7	64.9	22.3	16.5	16.7
El Paso city, Tex.	71 547	31.0	30.7	29.2	34.5	18.9	34.2	40.4	40.2	29.1	53.7	66.4	23.0	17.0	16.1
Remainder of SMSA	9 442	31.7	31.1	53.0	96.4	—	36.7	39.3	40.4	29.0	54.6	49.5	16.3	12.3	14.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. Definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present						
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years								
Inside SMSA's—Con.																	
Flint, Mich. SMSA	52 932	10.2	7.9	22.4	18.4	11.7	21.9	13.6	12.6	11.6	34.0	56.3	47.8	24.9	36.3		
Flint city, Mich.	26 576	16.9	12.0	23.3	23.5	8.3	24.5	24.2	22.8	12.7	38.9	60.2	44.7	42.9	42.5		
Remainder of SMSA	26 356	7.3	6.8	17.7	15.6	13.3	19.3	9.1	8.6	11.0	28.5	52.0	50.4	28.2	30.7		
In poverty areas	20 520	27.6	23.2	30.0	38.7	12.5	35.9	37.5	35.6	19.9	49.1	62.5	39.3	48.5	47.0		
Flint city, Mich.	16 632	28.7	24.1	31.2	30.4	...	31.9	39.7	37.3	19.5	49.2	60.4	39.9	49.1	48.8		
Remainder of SMSA	3 888	23.5	21.6	23.9	54.8	...	45.0	30.4	30.1	21.6	48.9	71.9	37.1	46.1	39.7		
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	91 817	9.1	6.4	29.8	22.3	13.7	11.8	12.9	12.4	7.3	25.9	46.7	51.4	10.9	10.6		
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	21 299	14.2	8.4	35.6	32.5	15.7	11.8	23.9	22.5	9.6	35.0	47.1	51.0	10.6	8.9		
Remainder of SMSA	70 518	8.2	6.1	27.6	20.5	13.4	11.8	11.2	10.8	7.0	23.4	46.6	51.6	11.0	11.1		
In poverty areas	26 172	33.2	13.0	37.0	47.5	67.3	27.1	44.1	42.8	30.0	53.9	56.9	26.4	13.6	12.3		
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	10 148	34.7	13.1	41.6	...	56.7	13.3	49.8	48.4	30.6	55.9	57.6	31.8	14.2	11.6		
Remainder of SMSA	16 024	32.3	12.9	34.6	...	86.5	32.7	41.0	39.9	29.7	52.6	56.4	23.3	13.2	12.8		
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	30 009	8.0	6.5	24.8	22.0	30.4	13.5	10.5	9.3	9.0	28.2	59.9	45.4	21.7	23.6		
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	18 466	11.0	8.0	26.0	23.2	45.5	17.6	15.9	14.4	9.2	33.6	57.4	44.1	25.2	25.9		
Remainder of SMSA	11 543	5.5	5.4	2.8	20.2	13.4	7.9	6.8	6.0	8.9	17.4	64.6	47.2	15.5	18.2		
In poverty areas	8 049	30.6	23.2	37.3	57.6	95.8	20.9	45.3	43.3	18.1	56.5	58.9	33.7	37.2	35.5		
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	8 049	30.6	23.2	37.3	57.6	95.8	20.9	45.3	43.3	18.1	56.5	58.9	33.7	37.2	35.5		
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	73 283	14.5	10.8	29.9	24.7	12.6	25.2	20.8	19.9	9.0	36.7	63.9	38.9	21.0	21.1		
Fresno city, Calif.	33 296	15.7	11.1	31.2	29.6	16.9	25.8	23.0	22.2	9.3	39.3	58.3	44.6	21.0	18.5		
Remainder of SMSA	39 987	13.6	10.7	23.5	21.1	9.6	24.9	19.3	18.5	8.7	33.7	69.7	34.6	21.0	23.8		
In poverty areas	37 399	27.7	22.4	34.8	38.4	24.4	33.3	39.1	38.4	13.2	53.6	78.0	27.9	25.7	27.4		
Fresno city, Calif.	19 851	28.9	21.7	34.7	47.2	30.3	36.0	43.4	42.9	11.9	55.1	73.7	32.6	26.1	23.9		
Remainder of SMSA	17 548	26.4	23.0	35.9	27.7	18.6	31.6	35.3	34.5	15.2	50.7	83.6	22.7	25.3	31.6		
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	62 852	9.9	6.0	23.9	21.3	6.9	13.2	13.6	12.6	10.9	38.5	51.6	44.1	27.4	29.1		
Gary city, Ind.	30 669	20.4	12.5	23.1	20.8	1.9	20.3	28.5	27.2	17.8	49.3	51.6	41.8	38.6	41.3		
Remainder of SMSA	32 183	6.7	5.5	28.6	21.5	7.7	11.0	8.3	7.6	8.8	28.9	51.5	45.8	19.5	19.6		
In poverty areas	24 143	29.5	20.1	31.5	34.6	4.3	21.6	39.2	37.3	23.4	56.5	55.6	38.8	40.5	43.3		
Gary city, Ind.	18 650	29.4	20.9	30.3	...	10.8	24.1	39.8	37.7	22.6	56.9	54.6	40.6	43.4	47.5		
Remainder of SMSA	5 493	27.7	19.4	38.1	...	...	18.7	37.1	35.8	25.9	54.9	58.1	33.1	32.0	31.3		
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	47 127	8.0	6.6	27.2	24.7	18.8	20.9	9.7	8.9	10.8	29.9	54.9	48.1	17.4	16.8		
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	23 386	13.5	9.8	28.9	33.9	24.7	28.6	18.4	16.9	12.2	36.3	62.5	47.3	21.8	20.8		
Remainder of SMSA	23 741	5.7	5.5	11.9	15.5	15.9	15.3	6.5	6.0	9.8	23.7	47.0	48.8	13.7	13.4		
In poverty areas	12 793	28.1	22.3	34.3	55.6	53.8	39.6	37.9	35.9	21.0	49.6	66.1	40.7	27.4	24.7		
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	12 328	28.3	22.2	...	...	53.8	...	37.5	35.7	21.7	49.2	65.5	40.6	27.7	24.9		
Remainder of SMSA	465	24.5	23.6	...	...	...	...	46.7	44.1	10.4	61.4	73.4	48.0	21.4	19.4		
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA	89 335	11.1	7.9	24.4	22.5	16.6	19.1	13.8	13.4	20.1	29.7	57.8	28.4	15.8	17.0		
Greensboro city, N.C.	18 645	12.8	7.4	23.5	28.7	25.2	25.8	17.3	16.6	16.5	31.8	52.8	40.6	15.6	15.4		
Remainder of SMSA	70 690	10.7	8.0	24.8	20.2	12.9	17.2	13.0	12.8	20.9	29.1	59.4	25.8	15.9	17.6		
In poverty areas	29 292	30.2	20.1	32.9	66.9	26.8	43.6	40.2	39.6	33.9	49.3	55.6	27.4	23.8	24.4		
Greensboro city, N.C.	9 793	28.2	22.2	29.3	70.7	29.7	36.5	36.8	35.8	32.7	46.4	59.0	35.4	20.6	21.7		
Remainder of SMSA	19 499	31.3	19.3	35.0	65.3	22.6	48.0	42.0	41.7	34.5	50.8	53.5	23.8	25.5	25.7		
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	69 435	9.5	8.8	16.0	18.4	9.3	16.6	13.0	11.8	9.9	29.8	36.8	56.9	14.0	13.6		
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	35 760	10.0	9.3	19.4	25.6	9.8	17.7	14.2	12.9	10.2	24.1	35.2	56.0	12.4	10.8		
Remainder of SMSA	33 675	9.1	8.5	14.4	12.7	8.7	16.0	12.2	11.0	9.2	36.2	38.1	58.3	16.2	17.6		
In poverty areas	16 395	26.9	22.4	24.1	21.1	27.6	32.8	36.1	34.0	25.9	58.2	47.8	43.0	18.1	19.2		
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	8 026	31.0	19.8	39.6	12.1	32.7	34.4	44.1	41.7	28.2	54.5	43.2	39.2	16.1	17.4		
Remainder of SMSA	8 369	23.9	23.5	17.9	23.8	23.0	32.1	31.3	29.1	22.6	61.3	50.1	47.7	20.5	21.2		
Houston, Tex. SMSA	290 622	10.1	6.3	22.1	11.9	13.4	17.1	12.5	12.3	16.5	29.0	64.0	39.7	10.0	9.8		
Houston city, Tex.	199 763	12.7	7.2	22.3	12.7	17.3	18.0	17.0	16.7	17.1	31.0	63.1	40.6	10.5	10.3		
Remainder of SMSA	90 859	7.1	5.5	20.8	11.1	6.5	15.3	7.9	7.7	15.4	24.1	66.1	38.3	8.9	8.7		
In poverty areas	99 431	29.4	22.3	32.0	42.9	59.2	27.7	37.3	36.8	33.4	49.0	71.9	28.3	13.9	13.1		
Houston city, Tex.	90 181	29.6	23.0	31.6	44.9	59.3	27.4	37.8	37.2	33.5	48.4	71.3	28.5	13.7	13.0		
Remainder of SMSA	9 250	27.0	20.2	39.2	29.1	50.9	30.0	33.2	33.9	32.7	58.8	76.8	27.0	15.2	13.5		
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	106 969	9.3	7.1	23.4	18.9	11.0	16.5	11.8	11.0	13.0	28.8	62.4	40.8	19.2	17.8		
Indianapolis city, Ind.	79 166	11.5	8.1	23.3	22.4	11.0	17.3	15.6	14.7	13.5	31.3	62.5	38.6	21.6	19.2		
Remainder of SMSA	27 803	6.1	5.9	27.3	9.9	10.8	14.2	6.6	6.1	12.2	20.4	62.0	46.3	12.4	13.5		
In poverty areas	36 330	31.2	26.0	35.8	40.6	34.8	30.9	40.8	38.6	29.9	50.1	68.4	29.1	29.0	26.4		
Indianapolis city, Ind.	36 286	31.1	26.0	35.8	40.6	34.8	30.9	40.8	38.6	29.9	50.1	68.4	28.9	29.1	26.4		
Remainder of SMSA	44	35.8	35.8	-	-	-	-	36.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present						
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years								
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Female				
Inside SMSA's—Con.																	
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	53 855	17.4	6.9	33.5	17.8	20.5	27.6	23.3	23.1	24.4	41.1	53.8	37.0	14.6	14.9		
Jackson city, Miss.	36 455	18.4	6.5	32.0	25.7	24.5	33.6	25.9	25.4	21.3	41.7	53.8	40.5	14.4	14.2		
Remainder of SMSA	17 400	15.5	7.4	38.5	1.9	5.7	19.0	19.1	19.6	31.2	39.3	53.9	30.3	15.1	16.7		
In poverty areas	34 262	32.9	13.9	38.2	7.2	36.6	45.8	42.7	42.7	35.9	51.6	54.4	30.0	17.1	17.1		
Jackson city, Miss.	26 404	33.6	16.3	36.9	7.2	...	51.1	44.3	43.8	33.8	51.1	55.5	32.5	16.5	15.8		
Remainder of SMSA	7 858	30.7	10.9	43.5	...	...	34.8	38.1	39.6	41.4	54.5	48.1	22.4	19.8	23.6
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	109 258	15.1	9.7	34.8	13.6	14.4	18.5	20.7	19.9	18.9	42.8	55.7	39.2	17.8	17.9		
Jacksonville city, Fla.	84 648	16.0	9.6	34.3	20.5	14.4	18.9	22.2	21.6	19.8	43.2	55.8	38.6	18.6	18.9		
Remainder of SMSA	24 610	12.8	9.8	38.5	10.6	14.2	17.7	16.5	15.7	16.3	40.9	55.4	41.3	15.5	14.7		
In poverty areas	51 817	33.9	21.5	41.1	45.0	24.6	36.6	45.3	45.1	32.2	57.9	56.9	30.8	20.4	19.2		
Jacksonville city, Fla.	45 189	35.0	22.5	40.9	...	28.1	40.4	46.8	46.8	32.3	58.0	56.9	31.1	21.5	20.3		
Remainder of SMSA	6 628	28.2	18.8	42.3	...	17.8	29.1	37.1	35.9	31.4	56.6	56.4	28.4	13.5	12.7		
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	93 378	16.9	13.1	31.4	25.0	10.9	25.2	26.9	25.8	16.2	42.6	66.7	33.6	22.0	23.4		
Jersey City city, N.J.	46 892	21.2	14.5	31.9	36.5	8.3	33.6	33.3	32.0	15.3	46.6	66.1	36.3	25.8	26.1		
Remainder of SMSA	46 486	14.1	12.5	27.1	11.2	15.6	23.3	21.7	20.0	16.7	37.8	67.5	31.6	18.6	21.0		
In poverty areas	50 855	26.4	20.4	36.3	33.0	14.3	33.5	39.5	38.5	22.1	54.7	66.6	30.4	24.5	25.2		
Jersey City city, N.J.	31 179	27.8	18.5	36.7	33.6	9.9	37.9	41.5	40.1	19.3	54.8	66.0	32.8	27.2	26.9		
Remainder of SMSA	19 676	24.3	21.8	29.6	28.1	25.6	31.0	36.0	35.8	25.3	54.4	67.7	27.4	20.8	22.6		
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans. SMSA	117 248	9.0	6.4	24.6	14.5	21.0	13.3	11.1	10.3	12.7	27.1	53.0	48.9	16.9	16.4		
Kansas City city, Mo.	57 965	13.2	8.5	24.4	13.9	23.4	17.6	17.5	16.7	14.9	30.5	53.7	46.1	18.6	18.0		
Remainder of SMSA	59 283	6.8	5.5	25.1	14.8	19.5	9.6	8.2	7.4	11.2	24.0	52.3	51.6	15.3	14.8		
In poverty areas	46 066	28.7	23.1	31.3	41.2	43.1	26.6	37.9	36.2	27.6	43.7	58.1	38.9	23.6	21.9		
Kansas City city, Mo.	34 441	28.0	23.5	29.7	32.9	34.7	30.6	36.2	34.4	27.1	41.8	59.1	39.3	23.6	22.1		
Remainder of SMSA	11 625	31.2	22.1	37.6	61.1	68.2	17.3	43.0	41.9	29.1	50.3	54.1	37.6	23.6	20.9		
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	67 622	14.6	13.1	33.9	36.5	15.9	28.0	18.0	16.9	18.9	35.8	61.3	31.9	17.9	18.0		
Knoxville city, Tenn.	32 191	19.6	16.2	37.5	47.5	30.5	26.0	26.4	25.1	18.5	40.0	60.7	37.2	18.7	18.5		
Remainder of SMSA	35 431	11.9	11.6	21.9	28.3	6.6	29.4	24.3	13.4	19.2	31.4	61.7	27.9	17.2	17.3		
In poverty areas	29 198	34.2	30.9	44.9	62.2	37.8	38.8	44.6	43.1	29.2	57.4	66.5	29.5	22.0	21.7		
Knoxville city, Tenn.	21 873	38.1	34.3	46.1	73.4	...	39.0	51.2	49.3	31.1	59.3	63.8	33.5	20.9	20.9		
Remainder of SMSA	7 325	26.2	25.7	33.5	38.2	...	30.3	34.0	33.5	24.6	50.7	76.1	20.3	25.9	25.5		
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	41 589	9.1	7.5	20.6	14.8	9.9	12.8	10.8	10.2	10.3	22.4	48.2	59.5	15.1	15.3		
Las Vegas city, Nev.	17 108	10.5	8.0	24.8	16.4	13.0	15.8	12.6	11.9	13.8	25.3	55.5	56.3	16.1	15.4		
Remainder of SMSA	24 481	8.3	7.3	17.1	13.9	7.9	11.1	9.8	9.2	8.1	20.2	42.3	62.0	14.5	15.3		
In poverty areas	6 670	29.4	26.4	31.9	11.6	17.0	25.9	39.1	38.0	27.1	47.2	62.7	39.9	19.2	14.5		
Las Vegas city, Nev.	5 638	28.6	24.8	31.4	13.6	...	23.8	37.8	37.1	24.8	45.8	63.3	40.9	18.8	14.4		
Remainder of SMSA	1 032	34.5	33.6	36.4	9.1	...	33.9	45.9	43.5	41.3	58.3	55.3	33.7	22.5	15.1		
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. SMSA	42 880	14.1	11.8	31.9	29.4	20.5	24.1	17.6	16.2	18.0	36.1	64.9	34.9	15.6	16.1		
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky.	26 001	13.5	10.4	32.0	26.5	22.7	22.1	17.1	15.7	14.4	34.8	58.2	41.4	14.7	15.0		
Remainder of SMSA	16 879	15.3	14.1	31.7	41.0	8.3	27.3	18.3	17.0	23.5	39.3	74.6	26.9	17.5	18.9		
In poverty areas	19 109	30.3	25.6	40.9	38.3	41.2	61.6	39.7	38.0	32.3	52.4	73.9	28.2	21.5	20.2		
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky.	12 969	34.8	29.7	41.9	...	...	55.3	48.1	47.3	31.4	55.4	70.2	31.9	20.5	19.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 140	23.9	21.7	36.8	...	...	72.0	29.4	27.2	33.5	44.3	80.0	21.7	24.2	21.9
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	15 453	8.6	8.0	27.6	25.6	22.3	9.8	8.2	6.8	9.9	22.4	35.4	66.4	8.0	7.0		
Lincoln city, Nebr.	14 279	8.9	8.4	27.2	...	22.4	8.7	8.5	7.1	10.0	22.3	36.1	66.5	8.1	7.1		
Remainder of SMSA	1 174	5.7	5.5	40.0	...	21.9	28.4	6.0	5.5	8.8	23.9	...	66.0	7.7	6.1		
In poverty areas	4 255	24.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	37.8	16.7	29.8	23.7	17.8	35.8	26.9	62.9	7.3	6.4		
Lincoln city, Nebr.	4 255	24.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	37.8	16.7	29.8	23.7	17.8	35.8	26.9	62.9	7.3	6.4		
Remainder of SMSA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	47 502	12.3	7.8	29.2	9.1	15.1	18.4	16.4	15.8	18.8	34.7	53.1	39.8	16.6	17.4		
Little Rock city, Ark.	21 971	14.1	6.6	29.7	5.9	19.5	21.5	20.9	20.1	14.4	36.1	52.8	46.9	18.3	18.3		
Remainder of SMSA	25 531	11.1	8.4	28.5	10.0	10.3	16.6	13.7	13.3	22.6	33.1	53.3	34.7	14.9	16.3		
In poverty areas	24 335	28.9	17.8	34.4	32.0	52.8	53.5	39.3	39.2	29.1	48.5	56.2	33.1	21.8	21.5		
Little Rock city, Ark.	15 000	30.1	18.0	33.5	7.7	...	56.0	41.3	41.0	26.8	48.0	62.9	39.0	22.8	21.3		
Remainder of SMSA	9 335	27.1	17.7	36.5	43.5	...	51.6	36.2	36.4	31.9	49.3	44.9	25.0	19.6	21.9		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed		
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Persons 65 years and over			Total	Female	
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years							
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	984 816	13.4	9.9	23.1	17.0	12.8	20.5	19.0	18.0	9.2	30.3	62.1	49.3	15.6	15.6	
Long Beach city, Calif.	49 701	14.2	10.5	28.8	17.8	20.9	23.8	22.5	20.8	8.5	34.5	57.3	54.5	19.1	18.2	
Los Angeles city, Calif.	477 976	16.4	11.5	26.2	19.4	15.6	24.2	23.7	22.7	10.8	33.1	64.4	48.6	16.1	15.5	
Remainder of SMSA	457 139	11.2	8.8	18.5	15.4	9.5	17.9	15.8	15.0	8.0	27.5	60.3	49.5	14.7	15.3	
In poverty areas	474 423	29.0	25.0	32.1	30.0	25.7	30.6	38.6	38.3	16.5	46.9	70.0	37.3	19.0	19.5	
Long Beach city, Calif.	26 311	31.0	25.0	39.9	26.9	39.0	33.9	45.5	44.9	14.1	54.9	65.4	46.3	24.2	26.4	
Los Angeles city, Calif.	290 786	30.2	26.9	32.9	34.4	24.1	31.8	40.4	40.2	18.0	46.2	70.1	38.3	18.5	18.3	
Remainder of SMSA	157 326	26.7	22.8	29.2	26.1	28.2	28.8	35.3	35.0	13.6	47.1	70.6	33.5	19.0	21.1	
Louisville, Ky.—Ind. SMSA	101 393	11.4	8.6	29.9	23.0	17.2	20.1	14.8	13.8	14.6	35.0	65.5	36.5	25.6	25.5	
Louisville city, Ky.	56 241	19.3	13.0	34.8	36.4	29.4	28.1	28.5	26.6	18.4	44.0	69.9	34.1	29.6	28.5	
Remainder of SMSA	45 152	7.5	6.9	17.6	17.5	11.7	15.4	9.4	8.9	11.0	25.9	60.4	39.4	21.5	22.2	
In poverty areas	43 401	35.3	27.3	43.6	39.6	52.1	49.8	48.1	46.3	31.4	59.2	71.0	30.3	34.4	32.6	
Louisville city, Ky.	39 901	36.7	28.8	43.9	...	46.7	51.7	49.7	47.6	31.6	59.9	71.0	30.4	35.0	33.6	
Remainder of SMSA	3 500	24.8	20.2	37.8	...	81.3	35.4	36.0	36.2	30.2	51.5	71.1	29.0	27.1	23.9	
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	28 821	14.3	11.3	31.0	15.4	19.1	26.7	17.6	18.0	17.5	32.6	59.9	35.9	8.7	10.3	
Lubbock city, Tex.	23 785	14.4	11.5	29.3	10.9	15.9	27.2	17.7	17.9	14.9	32.7	56.8	37.1	8.7	10.7	
Remainder of SMSA	5 036	13.7	10.8	46.6	42.0	55.6	24.5	17.0	18.4	17.9	31.5	76.0	31.5	8.8	7.4	
In poverty areas	14 491	31.3	30.1	41.0	33.9	33.9	34.1	38.3	39.1	25.1	50.9	66.1	24.5	10.5	14.3	
Lubbock city, Tex.	14 491	31.3	30.1	41.0	33.9	33.9	34.1	38.3	39.1	25.1	50.9	66.1	24.5	10.5	14.3	
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madison, Wisc. SMSA	29 981	9.7	9.0	29.8	19.8	29.6	25.3	6.9	5.8	5.9	20.0	32.6	76.6	9.2	8.4	
Madison city, Wisc.	21 279	13.4	12.3	32.4	31.9	31.2	28.3	8.0	5.9	5.3	19.7	29.1	82.9	8.6	7.5	
Remainder of SMSA	8 702	5.8	5.6	18.0	7.7	23.0	17.6	6.1	5.7	6.6	20.5	37.6	66.4	11.1	11.1	
In poverty areas	13 811	37.2	36.3	40.4	39.9	44.1	48.7	33.9	30.0	7.9	36.8	19.2	86.7	8.5	7.9	
Madison city, Wisc.	12 857	38.6	37.8	43.8	...	43.0	47.1	30.5	26.6	8.3	36.1	20.2	88.4	8.2	7.5	
Remainder of SMSA	954	24.7	23.6	23.6	...	80.0	76.0	52.0	50.6	3.0	39.5	9.3	71.2	13.3	14.3	
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. SMSA	178 252	20.0	7.5	38.4	17.9	18.3	32.5	27.7	27.3	25.6	48.8	56.3	32.8	23.7	25.5	
Memphis city, Tenn.	138 670	21.8	7.8	37.0	17.9	22.9	35.8	31.6	31.3	24.1	48.9	53.8	35.3	24.9	26.2	
Remainder of SMSA	39 582	15.4	7.0	46.1	17.9	9.1	24.1	19.5	19.2	31.4	48.3	64.7	24.1	18.8	22.6	
In poverty areas	127 699	38.0	16.5	43.1	31.6	43.9	53.5	49.5	47.7	37.6	60.4	58.6	26.4	28.1	29.9	
Memphis city, Tenn.	106 625	38.4	18.8	41.2	35.4	48.5	55.9	50.0	49.3	36.9	59.8	56.1	28.6	29.4	30.2	
Remainder of SMSA	21 074	36.1	13.5	57.9	25.3	19.5	40.8	47.3	46.3	41.0	66.0	71.9	15.5	20.8	27.8	
Miami, Fla. SMSA	240 892	15.0	11.1	29.6	17.7	15.1	16.9	19.6	18.8	17.7	32.3	57.2	42.1	13.3	14.7	
Miami city, Fla.	83 723	24.5	17.7	38.7	37.7	24.0	22.2	34.1	32.8	28.8	40.8	62.9	34.1	15.1	16.2	
Remainder of SMSA	157 169	12.5	9.7	25.5	13.2	13.6	14.2	16.3	15.6	14.4	28.9	54.2	46.8	12.3	13.9	
In poverty areas	119 704	31.4	25.4	35.7	26.7	24.1	32.1	41.0	39.6	33.8	49.7	63.2	31.4	15.5	16.6	
Miami city, Fla.	64 897	33.8	27.4	39.2	41.6	24.8	31.9	43.8	42.6	39.7	49.2	65.1	30.2	15.8	16.8	
Remainder of SMSA	54 807	28.9	23.3	32.9	12.9	23.5	32.4	38.6	37.1	28.4	50.1	61.1	33.1	15.1	16.3	
Milwaukee, Wisc. SMSA	110 872	8.1	5.2	29.4	20.2	15.6	18.4	11.7	10.8	7.0	32.2	59.5	51.6	17.0	15.4	
Milwaukee city, Wisc.	85 328	13.8	8.1	29.9	24.8	22.0	22.6	22.5	21.1	7.9	39.0	62.8	46.6	19.4	18.2	
Remainder of SMSA	25 544	3.4	3.3	4.7	5.4	9.4	5.3	3.8	3.6	6.0	14.8	46.1	63.5	10.8	7.9	
In poverty areas	51 308	31.8	22.9	37.5	30.7	38.8	29.3	44.6	41.8	17.6	54.1	68.4	39.9	25.1	24.5	
Milwaukee city, Wisc.	51 308	31.8	22.9	37.5	30.7	38.8	29.3	44.6	41.8	17.6	54.1	68.4	39.9	25.1	24.5	
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wisc. SMSA	139 491	6.8	5.8	26.4	29.8	24.1	17.2	7.5	6.6	10.3	23.4	42.2	58.3	10.8	8.7	
Minneapolis city, Minn.	48 029	13.5	10.7	30.2	41.1	39.9	28.3	18.0	16.3	12.7	29.6	53.7	57.4	12.9	8.9	
St. Paul city, Minn.	28 294	10.9	8.9	26.7	23.4	47.7	21.0	14.4	13.4	11.6	27.6	39.9	52.1	13.9	11.6	
Remainder of SMSA	63 168	4.4	4.2	12.8	13.1	9.3	9.4	4.8	4.2	8.5	19.0	34.9	62.0	8.2	7.4	
In poverty areas	34 624	30.3	24.3	39.6	49.8	58.1	38.9	43.7	42.0	26.1	48.6	54.8	52.2	16.3	12.9	
Minneapolis city, Minn.	26 185	30.6	25.4	38.5	51.4	53.0	44.0	44.8	42.9	27.2	49.7	55.5	53.9	15.2	10.3	
St. Paul city, Minn.	7 957	29.6	20.8	45.5	35.5	66.6	33.0	41.7	40.7	23.2	45.4	52.3	43.9	22.1	24.2	
Remainder of SMSA	478	26.2	25.6	16.1	-	24.1	59.5	38.2	23.9	8.0	36.8	-	94.1	-	-	
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	80 442	18.4	10.1	31.5	22.8	20.6	22.1	23.8	23.0	22.6	48.5	58.3	36.5	19.8	21.9	
Mobile city, Ala.	36 603	18.6	8.0	36.6	17.1	23.0	21.6	25.1	24.2	20.8	47.1	53.0	41.6	20.9	21.9	
Remainder of SMSA	43 839	18.2	11.5	41.0	25.3	10.5	22.7	22.9	22.0	24.2	50.4	63.0	32.3	18.8	22.0	
In poverty areas	49 164	35.4	19.9	41.9	31.7	19.5	32.2	44.3	43.2	35.8	61.4	58.1	33.3	24.2	25.7	
Mobile city, Ala.	26 704	37.7	21.3	40.5	62.3	26.7	38.8	47.0	45.6	36.7	60.5	57.4	35.5	26.0	26.4	
Remainder of SMSA	22 463	33.0	19.5	44.2	22.3	5.3	22.3	41.8	40.9	34.6	62.8	58.8	30.4	22.0	24.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Female		
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years						
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	50 035	18.9	7.9	39.7	7.3	11.5	22.7	25.6	24.7	26.4	48.2	57.6	30.7	19.8	22.2
Montgomery city, Ala.	33 556	19.4	7.0	38.6	5.4	10.9	18.5	27.0	25.7	23.3	49.0	59.2	33.9	19.8	21.9
Remainder of SMSA	16 479	17.9	9.4	42.8	9.5	14.1	29.8	23.1	22.9	32.2	45.5	53.7	25.0	19.9	23.4
In poverty areas	35 941	31.8	13.5	42.7	...	36.8	37.6	42.5	41.3	34.1	58.0	57.1	27.3	22.1	24.1
Montgomery city, Ala.	27 780	34.7	14.3	42.6	...	...	32.0	46.3	44.4	34.0	59.8	59.5	27.9	23.0	25.0
Remainder of SMSA	8 161	24.8	12.6	43.3	...	...	50.6	32.9	33.8	34.5	47.7	45.8	25.7	18.3	19.2
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	95 196	11.6	8.6	27.3	14.9	14.5	18.8	14.3	13.8	18.7	30.8	55.4	33.3	14.9	16.0
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	55 029	12.6	8.2	27.5	13.8	12.3	18.3	17.6	16.9	16.5	32.6	51.2	37.5	14.3	16.0
Remainder of SMSA	40 167	10.4	8.9	26.6	16.2	19.3	19.5	11.2	11.0	21.6	27.2	62.3	28.4	15.7	14.6
In poverty areas	33 752	33.2	24.1	38.6	56.1	29.3	45.7	46.2	45.2	31.3	53.3	56.3	30.9	20.6	20.7
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	26 979	36.6	29.3	39.6	52.4	22.0	46.7	52.4	51.6	31.9	55.0	55.6	32.2	20.3	20.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 773	24.1	18.2	33.5	60.3	45.0	39.8	29.4	28.3	19.4	45.9	59.1	25.8	21.3	22.9
New Orleans, La. SMSA	205 907	17.6	8.5	35.3	24.5	30.3	15.9	24.4	23.7	20.3	46.5	60.7	37.4	15.8	16.1
New Orleans city, La.	143 793	26.4	11.5	37.3	26.4	45.7	24.3	38.7	37.8	24.2	53.4	60.9	36.3	17.2	17.1
Remainder of SMSA	62 114	9.9	7.2	27.9	24.0	13.6	10.5	12.8	12.4	14.4	31.6	60.5	39.8	13.1	14.0
In poverty areas	137 608	36.1	17.9	41.9	45.3	52.3	34.0	49.3	48.5	32.2	60.8	63.9	30.5	19.2	19.0
New Orleans city, La.	119 869	38.4	20.1	42.6	40.3	53.3	36.8	52.4	51.6	33.3	61.9	63.4	31.3	19.4	19.1
Remainder of SMSA	17 739	25.9	13.8	36.7	50.2	42.8	23.6	35.0	34.2	25.9	53.2	66.2	25.6	18.3	18.5
New York, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	1 505 420	16.8	10.4	28.6	25.8	13.3	34.5	26.2	25.0	12.9	42.1	64.5	41.7	21.3	21.2
New York city, N.Y.	1 391 981	20.0	12.9	29.5	27.9	14.9	35.7	31.8	30.7	14.4	45.2	65.7	40.6	22.1	22.1
Bronx County	315 371	27.6	17.5	32.1	33.4	15.7	41.3	42.6	41.3	15.8	54.1	72.3	33.5	26.8	27.3
Kings County	530 106	24.0	16.2	31.8	34.1	15.8	42.2	37.1	35.8	15.7	49.8	66.0	39.0	23.7	24.6
New York County	305 575	21.8	14.0	33.7	26.1	19.3	36.1	36.8	36.1	17.7	45.1	62.4	43.7	20.2	18.1
Queens County	212 558	11.4	8.7	18.7	20.4	11.4	18.5	17.6	17.2	10.4	27.9	58.0	46.8	18.0	19.1
Richmond County	28 371	8.2	6.2	29.2	17.2	9.1	18.4	11.0	10.5	10.1	29.1	53.1	48.4	19.1	17.2
Remainder of SMSA	113 439	5.6	4.6	16.8	14.0	4.0	14.5	7.5	6.9	7.4	19.2	45.4	53.4	14.1	14.0
In poverty areas	1 003 379	35.7	28.9	36.7	38.3	22.1	44.0	49.5	48.2	24.4	57.6	69.6	34.2	25.6	25.8
New York city, N.Y.	985 770	36.0	29.2	36.9	38.4	22.3	44.2	49.8	48.6	24.5	57.8	69.9	34.1	25.7	25.9
Bronx County	264 724	41.5	33.6	41.4	48.2	23.5	47.8	55.6	54.5	24.7	63.2	74.3	30.6	29.2	29.6
Kings County	411 359	35.8	30.0	36.2	42.5	21.1	46.2	49.4	48.0	22.6	58.1	68.5	35.5	26.1	27.1
New York County	230 694	34.2	28.3	36.1	30.0	22.7	40.3	48.0	46.8	28.0	53.1	67.6	33.9	23.4	21.8
Queens County	70 090	27.9	21.0	31.8	13.1	22.1	31.7	39.5	39.2	21.2	49.5	66.3	38.0	22.5	24.2
Richmond County	8 903	31.0	18.6	40.1	37.5	24.2	43.0	42.7	42.1	15.1	52.6	63.5	48.4	25.4	22.0
Remainder of SMSA	17 609	25.3	20.5	29.8	32.8	6.3	33.6	36.6	34.3	21.9	48.3	54.1	37.7	19.8	19.9
Newark, N.J. SMSA	209 674	10.8	5.5	26.8	23.9	6.5	26.8	16.6	15.6	10.5	36.6	59.1	43.7	20.9	21.7
Newark city, N.J.	106 895	32.8	20.2	37.7	40.3	14.9	41.2	46.3	44.4	25.6	58.1	67.5	34.1	28.2	30.4
Remainder of SMSA	102 779	6.4	4.4	17.5	13.2	5.7	14.5	8.8	8.3	8.1	22.7	47.5	51.3	16.4	16.4
In poverty areas	121 477	35.5	26.8	36.6	29.2	17.6	44.7	49.0	47.2	27.5	58.1	65.7	36.5	28.0	29.1
Newark city, N.J.	94 988	39.2	30.2	40.7	34.8	19.7	47.9	52.7	50.4	31.4	61.7	67.8	33.4	29.8	31.5
Remainder of SMSA	26 489	26.4	19.8	28.1	12.0	14.8	32.0	38.8	38.3	19.2	46.5	57.1	47.0	23.6	23.9
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.—N.C. SMSA	112 852	14.9	8.5	30.8	17.4	12.7	17.3	20.9	19.7	16.5	46.2	57.5	38.8	18.8	20.6
Norfolk city, Va.	48 132	20.7	11.5	35.5	14.8	18.5	21.6	30.5	29.5	17.5	50.0	57.2	37.9	20.7	21.6
Virginia Beach city, Va.	22 345	8.9	7.3	22.6	11.0	9.1	13.3	13.0	12.4	10.3	42.5	48.3	60.8	12.7	14.4
Remainder of SMSA	42 375	15.5	7.7	28.7	24.7	5.4	17.3	21.2	19.9	18.4	44.4	62.1	29.6	20.5	23.9
In poverty areas	61 600	32.6	18.8	39.1	24.3	21.2	29.0	44.9	43.3	28.7	59.0	64.5	28.3	24.1	26.0
Norfolk city, Va.	33 361	35.1	21.4	39.9	20.2	25.9	33.8	48.9	47.6	30.0	57.7	63.6	29.4	25.4	26.3
Virginia Beach city, Va.	3 596	25.8	20.2	41.9	11.3	13.3	14.0	33.3	32.2	19.6	77.2	55.6	47.8	11.3	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	24 643	30.9	15.8	37.9	31.5	9.2	30.1	43.2	41.3	27.6	58.1	66.5	24.8	23.9	27.6
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	85 126	10.5	8.6	25.1	15.8	18.7	15.6	12.1	11.2	17.0	29.1	54.4	47.8	10.7	11.9
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	47 564	12.0	9.1	26.2	16.0	19.4	17.6	15.5	14.2	17.1	32.0	54.4	47.3	11.7	12.9
Remainder of SMSA	37 562	9.0	8.2	20.8	15.6	17.9	12.1	9.2	8.8	17.0	25.0	54.3	48.6	9.5	10.7
In poverty areas	27 511	31.2	26.8	37.0	29.7	55.0	32.1	41.7	40.0	31.7	50.7	62.4	42.0	14.0	15.4
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	21 451	31.4	26.1	36.9	30.7	55.9	32.8	43.3	41.4	32.4	51.7	63.6	37.5	16.2	18.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 060	30.5	28.3	39.0	26.7	54.0	27.5	34.1	33.4	20.8	43.6	55.7	58.1	9.0	8.5
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa SMSA	50 801	9.1	7.2	29.0	25.1	12.6	16.1	11.4	10.4	12.4	31.6	54.9	53.3	15.6	13.1
Omaha city, Nebr.	34 903	11.4	8.2	31.3	21.4	20.5	15.0	13.5	13.2	13.2	33.7	57.1	51.1	17.2	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	15 898	7.3	6.1	13.5	7.4	2.6	9.8	7.7	7.2	10.6	27.2	51.0	58.4	12.3	11.1
In poverty areas	15 956	31.6	22.6	40.6	42.9	62.2	35.1	44.9	42.5	25.6	56.5	63.9	39.9	24.8	19.9
Omaha city, Nebr.	15 541	31.4	...	40.1	...	62.2	35.1	44.6	42.1	25.8	55.9	63.9	39.5	25.2	20.5
Remainder of SMSA	415	41.3	...	57.6	...	...	...	54.6	57.6	...	68.2	63.6	73.2	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con.

Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J. SMSA	550 764	12.0	7.1	29.4	22.1	14.8	38.9	16.6	15.9	12.0	35.3	55.1	42.3	26.5	26.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	340 517	20.6	11.7	32.2	32.6	25.1	45.9	30.0	29.2	17.0	42.3	57.6	37.9	32.9	32.4
Remainder of SMSA	210 247	7.1	5.5	21.8	13.2	8.0	30.1	9.6	9.1	8.1	26.5	50.7	49.6	18.7	18.5
In poverty areas	299 411	34.6	23.8	37.2	35.6	37.0	53.8	47.6	46.4	26.3	53.0	61.5	34.1	36.3	36.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	248 735	34.9	24.5	37.2	35.2	37.9	53.3	48.0	46.8	26.9	52.4	60.3	34.3	37.2	36.9
Remainder of SMSA	50 676	33.3	21.2	36.9	37.8	26.7	55.1	45.9	44.4	23.2	55.9	67.7	33.0	31.6	32.1
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	156 813	10.5	8.5	27.4	32.3	15.3	21.8	12.9	12.1	9.9	26.4	57.7	49.6	13.2	12.1
Phoenix city, Ariz.	86 659	11.1	8.7	29.6	27.8	17.8	21.3	13.7	12.8	13.2	26.9	60.1	47.7	15.2	14.1
Remainder of SMSA	70 154	9.9	8.3	18.9	36.6	12.0	22.5	11.2	7.6	25.7	54.0	52.2	10.8	9.8	9.8
In poverty areas	54 739	33.5	27.4	42.0	49.4	45.0	36.3	41.0	40.1	30.0	52.7	75.7	29.4	17.3	16.8
Phoenix city, Ariz.	35 141	35.1	29.4	42.2	54.6	40.4	36.6	43.2	42.1	32.9	54.0	78.0	29.2	20.2	18.1
Remainder of SMSA	19 598	31.0	24.7	39.8	47.0	53.8	35.8	37.2	36.7	24.8	49.4	70.9	30.0	12.9	14.9
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	193 047	8.7	7.0	28.2	26.9	11.5	18.7	11.6	11.0	10.3	28.2	42.5	46.0	25.4	24.2
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	67 285	16.5	11.2	32.6	43.9	23.5	33.6	24.3	22.9	14.4	36.0	44.5	44.5	27.4	24.4
Remainder of SMSA	125 762	6.9	6.3	22.2	19.2	7.4	13.2	9.2	8.8	9.1	24.5	41.2	46.7	24.4	24.0
In poverty areas	57 317	29.8	22.5	36.5	46.0	29.4	38.6	43.6	41.6	23.2	48.8	44.8	40.1	34.2	31.8
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	39 663	32.9	24.9	37.3	49.3	35.0	40.1	46.0	43.8	25.5	50.0	45.1	41.9	32.5	29.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 654	24.6	20.3	33.8	29.5	—	34.5	39.3	37.6	20.3	46.1	43.9	36.3	38.4	36.6
Portland, Oreg.—Wash. SMSA	109 125	8.9	7.9	27.8	20.8	20.1	16.4	10.0	8.9	11.1	25.0	52.7	60.5	17.1	15.7
Portland city, Oreg.	46 668	13.0	10.8	28.8	24.3	27.1	21.9	16.1	14.9	12.9	27.8	49.9	58.7	18.1	15.2
Remainder of SMSA	62 457	7.2	6.8	22.6	18.9	14.1	13.9	8.2	7.2	9.7	23.4	54.6	61.9	16.4	16.1
In poverty areas	16 786	28.7	24.5	36.3	36.9	45.5	39.1	38.5	39.1	27.1	49.2	62.5	47.8	23.5	19.7
Portland city, Oreg.	14 610	29.6	25.1	36.0	37.9	44.1	42.6	39.9	40.2	28.2	49.2	60.9	47.5	24.3	20.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 176	24.2	21.9	51.6	31.9	64.2	17.3	31.4	33.1	21.7	49.3	69.9	49.9	18.0	18.1
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass. SMSA	88 536	10.0	9.0	31.7	29.4	25.3	26.3	13.1	12.2	12.8	31.3	64.4	39.3	17.2	17.5
Providence city, R.I.	29 941	20.4	16.9	36.0	42.7	35.7	33.3	30.2	28.1	16.9	42.5	72.7	37.4	21.5	22.3
Remainder of SMSA	58 595	7.9	7.7	17.7	17.4	16.0	20.1	10.0	9.4	11.8	26.8	59.7	40.1	15.1	15.2
In poverty areas	28 975	27.3	23.9	39.0	42.4	45.6	36.0	38.0	35.9	24.9	52.0	75.9	30.7	22.8	22.4
Providence city, R.I.	21 759	29.2	25.0	38.9	42.9	44.2	36.4	41.3	38.5	24.1	51.3	72.0	33.8	24.1	24.8
Remainder of SMSA	7 216	22.9	22.1	42.0	38.0	61.9	34.4	30.5	30.2	26.5	54.6	87.3	22.8	18.5	14.4
Raleigh—Durham, N.C. SMSA	58 971	11.9	7.7	23.7	20.0	19.2	16.2	12.9	12.5	17.8	29.0	49.7	40.9	10.5	11.2
Raleigh city, N.C.	16 431	12.2	7.6	23.4	8.9	24.8	17.9	14.3	13.8	14.7	29.0	38.6	45.7	11.4	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	42 540	11.8	7.7	23.8	22.2	16.1	15.6	12.5	12.0	19.1	29.0	54.8	39.2	10.0	10.4
In poverty areas	23 229	30.0	24.5	34.1	71.2	26.9	30.4	38.6	37.6	28.9	43.1	54.0	37.4	13.0	12.9
Raleigh city, N.C.	8 274	29.3	22.0	35.3	22.2	17.7	26.6	39.3	39.2	28.7	46.8	49.4	35.4	14.7	14.7
Remainder of SMSA	14 955	30.5	26.0	33.4	83.0	33.3	32.2	38.1	36.6	29.0	41.2	56.9	38.6	12.1	11.9
Richmond, Va. SMSA	66 027	10.8	6.1	23.2	9.6	15.0	19.0	14.1	13.6	13.4	30.5	60.5	35.7	13.8	15.1
Richmond city, Va.	40 228	19.3	10.0	27.8	19.9	21.6	23.9	30.3	30.1	17.3	39.6	62.8	32.5	17.3	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	25 799	6.4	4.9	14.7	6.9	11.3	15.6	7.4	7.2	9.7	18.5	56.5	40.2	9.3	10.0
In poverty areas	29 061	33.9	23.9	36.1	32.9	39.2	34.8	47.4	46.0	32.5	50.9	68.6	26.1	20.0	20.3
Richmond city, Va.	27 483	34.6	24.1	36.8	32.9	—	36.2	48.7	47.1	32.7	51.3	69.3	26.7	20.2	20.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 578	24.6	22.3	25.5	—	—	—	32.3	32.6	29.5	43.0	56.8	24.1	17.3	18.4
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif. SMSA	169 678	11.2	9.3	22.0	19.4	14.2	17.9	15.0	14.2	7.7	32.9	56.1	53.9	17.3	16.0
Riverside city, Calif.	18 866	11.3	8.8	22.0	18.4	20.0	18.7	15.5	14.5	7.7	32.7	50.1	60.5	16.3	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	150 812	11.1	9.3	22.0	19.6	13.4	17.8	15.0	14.1	7.7	32.9	56.8	53.2	17.5	16.3
In poverty areas	36 352	25.7	20.6	33.0	30.5	29.6	27.8	35.2	34.9	13.3	52.5	67.4	38.0	21.7	19.9
Riverside city, Calif.	6 649	27.2	20.8	30.2	43.1	44.8	31.3	41.4	42.1	9.4	58.5	60.6	49.0	20.3	19.7
Remainder of SMSA	29 704	25.3	20.5	33.8	27.0	26.7	27.2	34.0	33.5	14.0	51.2	68.9	35.8	22.0	19.9
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	83 064	8.8	6.8	27.8	22.7	13.4	29.7	11.3	10.3	8.0	29.8	54.3	46.6	19.1	18.9
Rochester city, N.Y.	40 531	17.5	11.5	30.4	23.3	28.7	34.7	26.6	25.2	11.1	40.7	59.8	39.5	24.3	21.0
Remainder of SMSA	42 533	6.0	5.7	16.5	22.2	8.3	18.9	6.6	6.1	6.8	20.3	47.1	52.8	15.4	16.9
In poverty areas	29 346	29.7	21.0	38.9	38.0	48.9	41.3	40.3	37.7	15.5	52.9	63.1	33.2	25.7	23.7
Rochester city, N.Y.	24 944	30.6	20.2	38.6	39.4	53.5	40.7	43.2	40.5	16.2	53.6	65.0	31.7	30.2	27.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 402	25.3	22.7	45.3	21.4	35.6	49.8	19.2	18.5	11.5	42.1	37.1	47.5	11.1	13.1
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	113 446	11.4	9.6	24.1	22.5	13.5	17.7	14.7	13.1	8.0	30.4	48.4	62.3	22.4	19.9
Sacramento city, Calif.	40 721	15.0	11.7	25.6	28.8	14.0	21.8	22.3	20.9	9.3	34.7	54.6	53.9	27.5	26.1
Remainder of SMSA	72 725	10.1	9.0	21.7	20.2	12.9	15.2	12.2	10.5	7.2	27.9	45.2	67.5	20.1	17.1
In poverty areas	32 553	27.6	23.5	35.9	40.1	33.4	31.3	35.8	33.8	13.6	47.9	58.1	53.4	25.1	22.8
Sacramento city, Calif.	21 512	27.6	22.8	34.9	40.2	30.9	30.2	40.5	40.0	14.3	49.6	61.0	47.1	34.5	33.2
Remainder of SMSA	11 041	27.7	24.5	44.7	39.7	39.0	35.2	24.6	19.5	10.2	41.0	47.2	75.1	13.5	10.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

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Table S-2. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Persons 65 years and over				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years						
														Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con															
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill. SMSA	240 169	10.3	6.3	29.6	15.7	10.7	14.8	14.2	13.5	12.2	34.4	60.0	38.7	24.5	23.9
St. Louis city, Mo.	96 849	21.8	11.6	33.6	33.0	21.9	24.6	33.7	33.1	17.0	42.9	68.0	32.6	25.9	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	143 320	7.6	5.5	25.4	12.2	8.6	11.7	10.1	9.5	10.1	29.3	54.2	42.6	21.8	21.7
In poverty areas	117 272	34.1	21.9	37.9	33.5	44.3	39.4	46.6	45.5	27.9	53.6	65.2	32.1	33.5	31.8
St. Louis city, Mo.	76 456	32.8	22.7	36.0	41.9	44.2	36.7	45.8	45.0	27.9	50.7	68.2	31.1	31.8	29.5
Remainder of SMSA	40 816	36.8	20.0	41.8	—	44.6	45.5	48.0	46.5	27.9	59.6	58.5	34.2	37.4	37.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah SMSA	77 431	8.4	7.5	28.5	28.2	19.4	17.5	9.3	8.5	10.0	29.4	57.7	63.9	12.5	12.1
Salt Lake City city, Utah	22 595	14.2	12.7	32.2	35.1	22.2	23.7	18.0	16.3	11.9	31.3	50.2	63.3	12.3	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	54 836	7.2	6.5	27.1	25.2	18.0	15.3	8.2	7.5	8.9	28.8	60.1	64.1	12.5	12.8
In poverty areas	15 318	28.2	23.8	56.9	46.5	40.7	36.1	35.6	34.0	19.3	49.6	70.0	54.4	15.0	14.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	9 509	26.5	23.8	38.8	43.2	39.8	34.0	37.6	36.7	20.6	43.7	51.2	59.5	12.5	11.9
Remainder of SMSA	5 809	31.5	24.0	66.6	55.8	45.7	38.8	32.7	30.6	16.4	59.0	78.3	40.1	21.7	23.1
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	187 661	18.1	16.0	27.1	26.1	13.8	27.3	24.8	24.1	21.7	43.5	69.9	31.1	12.2	13.5
San Antonio city, Tex.	161 288	20.9	18.9	29.2	30.1	15.8	28.3	28.9	28.2	23.7	44.9	71.5	29.5	12.7	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	26 373	9.8	8.7	17.7	14.2	9.6	20.3	12.9	12.6	15.0	35.4	58.0	40.3	9.6	13.5
In poverty areas	127 303	33.1	32.0	36.7	48.1	22.8	35.2	43.2	42.7	34.7	57.0	75.8	21.1	13.2	14.7
San Antonio city, Tex.	119 397	33.5	32.5	36.5	—	20.8	35.1	43.6	43.0	34.7	56.8	76.1	21.2	13.3	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 906	29.0	26.7	41.7	—	53.1	35.7	38.1	39.3	34.4	62.7	68.9	19.8	11.8	17.9
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	198 540	11.3	9.3	20.3	17.9	14.3	20.8	14.8	13.5	7.1	29.4	50.3	61.3	15.3	15.5
San Diego city, Calif.	101 034	12.4	9.8	20.9	18.0	16.7	21.6	16.6	15.4	7.5	29.5	48.2	61.5	16.0	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	97 506	10.3	8.9	18.2	17.8	10.0	20.1	13.3	12.0	6.7	29.3	51.9	61.1	14.6	15.6
In poverty areas	52 344	26.4	21.7	29.6	28.3	33.3	32.3	37.3	36.5	13.4	45.1	58.9	46.2	18.6	19.1
San Diego city, Calif.	40 829	27.2	21.8	28.8	30.0	38.3	32.6	38.1	37.6	13.9	44.6	57.2	45.9	19.5	19.0
Remainder of SMSA	11 515	24.1	21.3	36.7	27.0	16.5	31.5	34.9	32.5	11.8	47.2	62.9	47.6	15.4	19.7
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA	312 255	9.8	7.1	22.3	15.1	11.0	13.1	12.3	11.5	7.8	25.5	45.0	65.2	16.2	14.6
Oakland city, Calif.	61 609	18.5	10.4	24.9	20.1	16.2	20.3	28.0	26.7	10.8	38.2	43.8	60.0	25.0	22.5
San Francisco city, Calif.	91 195	13.7	11.1	25.1	24.7	12.7	17.1	19.4	19.0	9.7	26.5	47.2	63.1	15.6	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	159 451	7.3	6.0	17.8	11.5	8.6	10.7	8.6	7.9	6.2	20.9	44.4	68.6	14.1	13.2
In poverty areas	105 982	29.7	23.5	32.6	28.5	29.2	27.9	40.2	39.4	16.1	47.4	50.7	56.6	23.8	21.3
Oakland city, Calif.	37 490	29.6	19.6	32.2	27.8	28.7	26.9	42.4	41.1	15.4	49.4	47.1	53.3	32.2	28.3
San Francisco city, Calif.	37 740	27.7	21.8	38.0	31.3	28.3	25.4	40.9	41.1	17.3	47.6	56.3	55.0	21.8	19.5
Remainder of SMSA	30 752	28.8	27.1	29.0	24.2	32.1	34.9	36.1	34.9	14.8	43.9	47.9	63.8	19.0	17.3
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	90 321	7.1	5.7	13.7	11.1	9.4	13.1	8.9	8.3	6.6	20.0	52.1	61.4	12.7	13.5
San Jose city, Calif.	50 569	8.2	6.2	15.1	13.5	10.8	13.5	10.0	9.6	7.4	23.5	55.8	66.9	14.9	16.2
Remainder of SMSA	39 752	6.1	5.3	10.0	7.7	7.8	12.3	7.5	6.8	6.1	15.9	46.8	66.9	10.3	10.6
In poverty areas	13 397	24.9	21.3	30.7	23.5	37.7	25.8	31.9	32.5	12.2	40.5	63.2	49.2	16.5	17.8
San Jose city, Calif.	11 246	24.4	20.6	28.4	25.3	35.5	25.7	31.6	32.2	12.2	40.1	62.3	44.3	17.7	19.8
Remainder of SMSA	2 151	28.5	24.8	50.7	5.7	53.2	27.2	33.8	34.2	13.5	44.1	73.8	71.7	9.6	7.5
Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA	120 389	7.7	6.6	20.6	20.7	13.4	13.6	8.3	7.6	9.7	22.1	47.5	65.8	14.0	12.5
Seattle city, Wash.	52 995	11.2	9.1	22.5	22.0	15.0	19.0	13.4	12.3	10.5	21.8	42.6	65.5	13.6	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	67 394	6.1	5.7	12.4	19.9	11.3	10.3	7.0	6.4	9.0	22.3	50.5	66.0	14.3	13.7
In poverty areas	19 924	29.2	26.1	33.8	43.3	32.1	38.8	38.6	36.4	26.8	45.9	51.7	58.6	18.1	15.5
Seattle city, Wash.	17 025	29.1	25.5	34.0	39.0	31.8	38.4	38.1	35.0	26.3	44.2	46.2	60.0	16.5	14.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 899	30.1	28.3	23.1	58.9	38.7	42.2	40.1	40.3	30.3	51.4	81.6	47.8	34.6	26.5
Shreveport, La. SMSA	60 350	16.3	7.3	34.4	10.9	16.0	24.1	20.8	20.4	24.9	42.7	53.2	30.1	16.4	18.1
Shreveport city, La.	35 969	17.7	6.7	33.3	3.7	16.2	26.5	23.5	22.9	22.8	43.1	54.9	31.5	16.6	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	24 381	14.6	7.8	36.9	18.7	15.7	21.2	17.6	17.6	27.8	42.1	50.5	28.2	15.9	17.7
In poverty areas	33 605	32.8	15.3	38.0	34.0	12.2	39.5	40.3	40.0	40.9	54.9	57.0	23.6	18.5	21.7
Shreveport city, La.	25 718	33.6	14.0	37.1	—	—	41.6	41.0	40.1	41.1	55.2	58.9	24.4	18.1	20.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 887	30.3	15.9	41.9	62.3	—	25.4	38.0	39.5	40.4	53.2	48.9	21.4	20.3	24.7
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	37 935	11.5	10.8	24.8	34.7	18.8	18.3	13.1	12.0	12.2	33.3	49.8	61.2	18.5	16.0
Spokane city, Wash.	23 198	13.9	13.0	29.8	38.0	25.8	22.8	17.5	16.3	13.1	35.1	57.4	58.0	19.0	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	14 737	9.0	8.8	14.4	27.5	8.0	12.6	9.7	8.8	10.6	30.2	54.4	66.9	17.8	16.3
In poverty areas	12 155	27.2	25.4	47.4	51.7	33.8	39.5	33.5	32.6	22.4	52.0	55.4	55.4	19.5	15.7
Spokane city, Wash.	10 454	27.9	25.9	47.3	51.6	38.1	39.2	36.7	36.7	22.9	53.4	55.1	53.9	21.2	16.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 701	23.5	23.0	48.1	52.2	12.4	40.6	19.2	16.2	15.7	42.7	58.5	74.2	11.4	11.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin ¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present						
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years								
Inside SMSA's—Con.																	
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn SMSA	57 269	11.2	8.6	26.5	15.5	19.6	53.4	17.2	16.1	9.9	39.2	62.9	46.3	19.8	19.6		
Springfield city, Mass.	26 306	17.8	12.1	26.5	21.3	31.2	58.0	29.5	28.8	9.5	47.4	68.4	42.7	24.6	24.8		
Remainder of SMSA	30 963	8.5	7.5	26.3	11.8	13.2	46.8	11.9	10.9	10.0	32.5	57.3	48.9	16.7	16.4		
In poverty areas	24 030	35.9	27.8	30.3	36.7	48.6	63.3	53.9	52.5	16.3	63.4	71.7	32.1	27.2	27.9		
Springfield city, Mass.	17 082	35.6	20.7	29.5	...	47.5	63.5	52.4	51.3	16.4	61.1	72.9	33.1	29.1	28.0		
Remainder of SMSA	6 948	36.5	26.5	57.7	...	50.8	62.7	56.4	56.2	15.9	71.1	68.6	29.7	23.3	27.6		
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	44 980	13.3	10.1	29.6	17.7	17.7	22.8	18.2	16.6	10.1	37.3	60.7	42.8	24.6	23.6		
Stockton city, Calif.	24 066	16.6	11.7	31.6	27.6	21.2	25.1	23.0	21.0	10.5	39.9	59.1	45.6	25.5	21.9		
Remainder of SMSA	20 894	10.9	9.2	17.7	12.8	9.9	20.5	14.6	13.3	9.7	34.2	62.6	40.0	23.6	25.6		
In poverty areas	16 926	28.7	24.1	33.6	34.5	24.9	35.1	39.7	36.4	14.5	52.6	69.8	27.1	36.6	34.9		
Stockton city, Calif.	11 990	31.5	28.4	35.5	41.6	26.9	35.5	41.9	38.1	16.1	51.7	67.3	27.0	36.1	34.1		
Remainder of SMSA	4 936	23.8	19.9	17.5	24.3	15.0	34.4	35.2	33.0	11.7	54.9	75.5	27.3	37.9	37.4		
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	63 927	10.3	9.1	30.5	23.8	15.0	22.8	12.3	11.3	9.6	30.7	50.5	47.3	19.8	18.1		
Syracuse city, N.Y.	29 281	18.4	15.1	32.6	35.2	28.4	35.1	24.9	23.0	10.8	40.9	56.8	44.1	20.5	18.3		
Remainder of SMSA	34 646	7.5	7.4	15.9	14.0	6.2	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.9	23.1	45.8	49.8	19.3	17.9		
In poverty areas	24 382	31.2	28.4	38.4	46.1	29.6	42.6	37.9	35.7	18.5	53.7	57.8	42.2	20.9	18.7		
Syracuse city, N.Y.	19 872	34.6	32.3	38.3	47.5	31.3	43.1	42.9	40.0	20.6	55.6	59.2	42.9	20.9	19.3		
Remainder of SMSA	4 510	21.8	21.7	61.9	6.1	10.5	36.2	23.7	24.1	14.1	38.6	51.8	38.8	21.0	16.0		
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	48 941	10.6	9.4	20.2	27.9	16.4	18.8	13.0	10.9	11.6	36.2	47.6	59.0	22.5	22.4		
Tacoma city, Wash.	21 761	14.1	12.2	23.0	33.0	23.4	21.5	17.5	15.4	13.9	38.4	50.6	51.8	24.3	22.1		
Remainder of SMSA	27 180	8.8	8.1	16.6	21.9	12.5	17.4	11.0	9.0	9.5	34.5	45.2	65.3	21.2	22.6		
In poverty areas	11 108	30.2	27.2	31.6	48.7	39.6	35.3	41.5	40.2	26.1	61.0	53.0	50.5	34.9	33.8		
Tacoma city, Wash.	8 044	33.6	31.5	32.9	47.6	50.6	37.3	44.4	42.0	27.3	59.8	53.7	47.2	33.7	29.3		
Remainder of SMSA	3 064	23.7	19.5	28.0	54.5	30.0	33.5	36.4	34.8	12.1	64.9	52.0	66.8	38.5	46.2		
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	179 906	11.7	9.2	34.3	23.5	17.6	15.0	16.4	15.4	10.5	31.7	58.0	45.6	13.2	14.3		
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	32 629	14.0	9.9	32.6	22.4	23.9	27.3	21.4	20.5	12.8	35.4	57.7	48.4	13.6	12.8		
Tampa city, Fla.	49 705	18.7	12.0	39.5	25.4	24.9	15.1	27.5	26.2	20.3	43.4	56.1	38.4	18.3	21.2		
Remainder of SMSA	97 572	9.3	8.5	27.7	23.2	12.7	13.6	12.1	11.3	8.3	23.8	59.0	47.8	11.0	11.6		
In poverty areas	59 314	32.9	24.3	40.0	36.3	28.8	33.9	43.8	41.9	30.2	55.4	57.6	35.3	18.2	19.9		
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	16 893	32.4	25.1	36.9	62.7	39.5	52.1	44.3	42.9	28.4	55.5	59.1	38.4	16.9	15.5		
Tampa city, Fla.	30 509	36.7	26.1	42.8	27.9	26.3	30.4	48.7	46.5	35.1	58.0	58.9	31.2	22.5	25.7		
Remainder of SMSA	11 912	26.5	22.3	36.3	39.5	18.5	39.1	31.5	30.1	21.5	45.4	51.7	41.6	12.8	14.2		
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA	78 633	10.2	8.1	29.8	23.7	12.6	20.7	12.4	11.5	11.1	34.1	56.7	44.9	27.1	24.2		
Toledo city, Ohio	47 486	13.6	9.7	30.5	27.5	13.5	24.2	18.8	17.5	11.9	39.9	59.3	41.2	34.3	31.6		
Remainder of SMSA	31 147	7.3	7.0	22.1	18.5	11.6	16.1	7.7	7.3	10.3	24.7	51.9	50.5	17.7	14.5		
In poverty areas	32 242	31.3	26.7	36.6	48.2	21.3	33.9	38.7	36.5	23.8	56.3	64.4	36.3	36.1	32.0		
Toledo city, Ohio	28 163	30.7	24.7	36.6	43.4	19.7	33.0	39.9	37.5	24.6	56.9	65.2	35.4	43.0	40.3		
Remainder of SMSA	4 079	36.1	35.7	37.5	78.9	26.5	50.5	20.1	20.3	14.2	41.0	47.9	53.1	11.5	8.9		
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	67 739	13.0	10.7	22.7	40.1	17.9	19.7	15.1	14.4	11.9	30.6	52.8	52.1	14.6	13.4		
Tucson city, Ariz.	47 135	14.7	12.7	25.2	34.1	20.7	20.3	16.7	15.9	13.8	31.7	48.8	53.2	14.6	13.2		
Remainder of SMSA	20 604	10.4	7.7	11.1	42.6	12.4	17.9	12.8	12.2	8.7	28.1	61.8	49.8	14.8	14.2		
In poverty areas	29 953	30.0	26.1	34.6	48.6	34.1	30.3	36.2	35.9	26.9	52.8	60.5	39.7	15.8	14.3		
Tucson city, Ariz.	23 034	28.1	25.9	34.2	45.1	...	28.9	33.6	33.2	24.4	52.3	57.8	43.8	15.1	13.5		
Remainder of SMSA	6 919	38.9	27.5	44.4	49.8	...	38.7	45.2	45.3	41.9	54.8	68.5	27.6	18.8	18.6		
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	70 220	10.4	8.4	27.2	17.3	18.4	17.7	12.6	11.7	16.2	30.1	47.5	44.4	9.7	9.4		
Tulsa city, Okla.	36 689	10.4	7.7	25.5	18.2	19.3	19.9	14.2	12.8	12.1	28.6	44.4	53.5	9.3	8.6		
Remainder of SMSA	33 531	10.4	9.1	36.4	16.8	14.7	13.8	11.2	10.7	21.1	33.2	52.5	36.0	10.3	10.5		
In poverty areas	19 640	26.2	21.6	31.4	31.9	27.8	33.6	34.3	32.9	27.6	47.1	48.9	37.7	14.7	14.2		
Tulsa city, Okla.	14 584	28.0	24.4	30.5	36.1	...	35.4	38.1	36.7	25.6	46.1	49.0	41.3	14.5	13.4		
Remainder of SMSA	5 056	22.1	17.8	37.7	27.7	...	24.1	25.3	24.5	31.4	51.4	48.9	29.4	15.3	16.9		
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA	245 232	8.2	4.5	16.8	14.2	10.2	10.9	10.0	9.5	10.9	22.6	55.2	51.0	14.5	14.1		
Washington city, D.C.	113 356	18.6	9.3	22.0	21.9	16.7	19.3	27.0	26.3	18.9	31.6	63.9	42.4	18.6	17.8		
Remainder of SMSA	131 876	5.5	4.1	11.1	13.1	9.7	9.1	6.5	6.0	7.1	16.6	48.7	59.0	11.8	11.6		
In poverty areas	83 387	28.5	17.5	30.3	32.9	26.0	26.8	38.7	38.0	30.2	42.3	69.3	36.3	21.6	20.7		
Washington city, D.C.	73 708	29.3	17.7	30.5	35.2	22.6	29.0	39.7	38.9	31.4	42.3	69.8	35.4	22.7	21.7		
Remainder of SMSA	9 679	23.5	17.2	28.6	29.0	29.5	21.9	32.3	31.9	19.9	42.6	66.2	44.0	15.3	13.9		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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Table S-2. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con.

Wichita, Kans. SMSA — Cont.																
Wichita city, Kans.	35 825	8.9	6.6	27.9	17.6	26.9	19.2	11.5	11.1	11.9	31.0	55.2	51.7	11.9	11.9	
Remainder of SMSA.....	7 841	10.2	7.1	28.6	19.5	28.3	20.7	14.3	14.0	11.6	32.6	54.8	50.5	13.2	12.5	
In poverty areas.....	12 109	6.0	5.8	12.9	12.7	19.2	11.5	6.7	6.5	12.7	24.4	56.8	55.1	7.0	9.1	
Wichita city, Kans.	12 109	27.9	20.0	32.6	36.1	50.5	35.1	37.3	37.0	24.8	51.7	57.4	41.2	18.6	16.1	
Remainder of SMSA.....	—	27.9	20.0	32.6	36.1	50.5	35.1	37.3	37.0	24.8	51.7	57.4	41.2	18.6	16.1	
Worcester, Mass. SMSA																
Worcester city, Mass.	34 652	9.6	9.0	18.4	27.9	15.2	48.4	13.7	12.9	9.0	31.1	59.2	49.8	13.6	11.5	
Remainder of SMSA.....	21 818	14.4	13.1	20.7	35.4	35.4	54.3	22.5	21.3	10.0	35.7	64.7	46.7	16.0	13.2	
In poverty areas.....	12 834	6.2	6.2	2.0	7.7	2.8	11.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	24.4	49.1	41.1	10.2	8.5	
Worcester city, Mass.	12 677	27.7	25.3	25.5	42.8	42.3	63.7	42.7	40.8	14.0	51.5	68.5	40.6	16.2	10.8	
Remainder of SMSA.....	12 677	27.7	25.3	25.5	42.8	42.3	63.7	42.7	40.8	14.0	51.5	68.5	40.6	16.2	10.8	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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Table S-3 Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units— Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's	31 079 485	4 915 097	16 828 592	4 241 808	21 576	16 232 186	8 878 172	3 932 859	8 376	43 460 830	17 763 216	10 329 410	596 082	6.2
Central cities	11 975 148	2 676 830	6 398 351	1 810 279	18 329	8 545 094	4 593 724	2 019 770	7 657	18 480 179	9 921 815	6 149 774	335 982	6.9
Remainder of SMSA's	19 104 337	2 238 267	10 430 241	2 431 529	23 507	7 687 092	4 284 448	1 913 089	9 197	24 980 651	7 841 401	4 179 636	260 100	5.7
In poverty areas	4 490 001	1 590 460	2 824 847	629 199	11 446	3 502 338	1 742 908	864 733	4 830	7 019 181	4 787 146	2 966 211	240 160	9.6
Central cities	3 570 592	1 344 459	2 255 373	497 102	11 087	2 912 711	1 437 276	714 172	4 829	5 683 118	4 019 387	2 588 579	195 102	10.0
Remainder of SMSA's	919 409	246 001	569 474	132 097	12 896	589 627	305 632	150 561	4 835	1 336 063	767 759	377 632	45 058	8.1
Akron, Ohio SMSA	174 826	23 749	92 439	23 561	21 549	76 134	43 218	20 993	7 426	234 064	69 942	67 924	2 903	5.3
Akron city, Ohio	61 431	13 048	31 376	10 437	18 031	37 124	21 377	11 321	6 737	90 576	35 141	38 602	1 252	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	113 395	10 701	61 063	13 124	23 340	39 010	21 841	9 672	8 161	143 488	34 801	29 322	1 651	4.7
In poverty areas	21 345	4 816	12 200	3 461	13 153	21 824	11 815	5 355	4 603	36 359	21 175	18 965	1 005	9.9
Akron city, Ohio	18 122	6 062	10 553	3 042	12 592	16 011	8 841	4 671	4 804	29 828	16 767	16 846	842	10.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 223	754	1 647	419	16 468	5 813	2 974	684	4 001	6 531	4 408	2 119	163	7.2
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	117 798	17 227	67 581	13 775	18 979	58 507	30 146	10 572	7 582	161 501	57 261	11 419	2 034	7.1
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	86 573	13 430	48 369	9 914	20 061	49 608	25 405	8 389	7 796	124 032	48 643	7 488	798	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	31 225	3 797	19 212	3 861	16 227	8 899	4 741	2 183	6 057	37 469	8 618	3 931	1 236	8.8
In poverty areas	25 569	5 721	15 831	3 662	12 482	17 967	8 385	3 055	5 274	38 368	19 024	7 437	892	8.2
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	18 820	4 480	11 134	2 772	12 705	16 214	7 534	2 602	5 295	30 457	16 863	6 059	441	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 749	1 241	4 697	890	12 040	1 753	851	453	5 041	7 911	2 161	1 378	451	10.1
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	47 243	5 095	25 508	5 852	20 216	20 542	11 840	5 467	7 546	64 478	20 934	7 227	469	7.3
Amarillo city, Tex.	40 969	4 647	22 210	5 165	20 100	18 024	10 588	4 955	7 829	56 216	18 726	6 398	416	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 274	448	3 298	687	21 086	2 518	1 252	514	5 556	8 262	2 208	829	53	10.9
In poverty areas	4 603	876	2 557	786	11 715	3 099	1 672	1 019	4 800	7 042	3 289	1 677	100	13.0
Amarillo city, Tex.	4 603	876	2 557	786	11 715	3 099	1 672	1 019	4 800	7 042	3 289	1 677	100	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	496 025	61 534	269 974	51 455	25 918	278 823	142 425	47 257	10 332	686 267	271 140	25 201	4 650	4.7
Anaheim city, Calif.	56 382	7 601	30 440	4 913	23 112	33 044	16 143	4 940	9 809	79 749	39 294	2 526	641	3.6
Santa Ana city, Calif.	46 150	6 411	27 359	4 373	20 193	29 335	14 683	4 577	8 371	64 038	31 213	5 912	1 053	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	393 493	47 522	212 175	42 169	27 032	216 444	111 599	37 740	10 692	542 480	200 633	16 763	2 956	4.9
In poverty areas	11 202	1 635	7 637	844	14 480	8 764	3 824	1 485	5 541	15 832	11 053	2 265	382	4.7
Anaheim city, Calif.	1 212	229	777	143	13 966	1 392	586	321	6 129	1 959	1 579	669	62	4.2
Santa Ana city, Calif.	8 421	1 145	5 754	616	14 916	6 435	2 792	1 023	5 330	11 869	8 120	1 538	496	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 569	261	1 106	85	13 724	937	446	141	6 254	2 004	1 354	56	24	4.0
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	43 851	5 033	28 794	943	30 730	25 300	10 981	1 214	14 524	60 470	26 272	654	810	13.5
Anchorage city, Alaska	43 851	5 033	28 794	943	30 730	25 300	10 981	1 214	14 524	60 470	26 272	654	810	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In poverty areas	671	270	391	50	18 722	1 127	496	65	11 188	1 490	1 276	50	63	22.6
Anchorage city, Alaska	671	270	391	50	18 722	1 127	496	65	11 188	1 490	1 276	50	63	22.6
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	533 008	90 376	312 485	52 460	21 328	246 310	134 662	45 231	8 837	719 795	277 743	69 577	9 087	6.3
Atlanta city, Ga.	98 457	35 416	56 307	15 248	13 591	86 027	46 081	19 167	6 799	162 553	95 508	33 924	2 238	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	434 551	54 960	256 178	37 212	22 694	160 283	88 581	26 064	9 923	557 246	182 235	35 653	6 849	5.5
In poverty areas	75 775	31 829	48 224	10 672	10 288	50 918	26 528	12 388	4 508	113 221	71 959	21 803	2 281	10.1
Atlanta city, Ga.	58 064	26 537	37 234	8 389	9 514	42 704	21 932	10 239	4 270	88 939	59 337	17 860	1 695	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 711	5 292	10 990	2 283	12 641	8 214	4 596	2 149	5 975	24 282	12 622	3 943	586	7.0
Austin, Tex. SMSA	129 230	16 902	72 391	1 063	20 560	93 721	45 833	12 226	6 359	195 947	88 362	18 340	2 524	9.2
Austin city, Tex.	80 061	12 987	43 516	8 373	19 531	75 699	36 768	8 279	6 549	133 932	72 516	11 339	1 200	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	49 169	3 915	28 875	5 690	22 189	18 022	9 065	3 947	5 494	62 015	15 846	7 001	1 324	10.7
In poverty areas	25 432	5 679	13 625	3 883	12 062	41 509	19 285	4 310	4 128	53 163	36 794	9 501	1 135	9.0
Austin city, Tex.	20 088	4 829	10 621	3 010	11 889	35 083	15 978	3 405	4 424	43 872	32 075	7 937	752	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	5 344	850	3 004	873	12 700	6 426	3 307	905	3 200	9 291	4 719	1 564	383	9.3
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	562 725	104 387	306 388	73 966	21 826	261 269	142 881	65 341	8 320	756 980	302 691	204 364	9 470	4.9
Baltimore city, Md.	188 943	61 461	104 460	32 334	15 721	127 661	68 817	36 183	5 996	281 414	148 680	139 018	3 802	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	373 782	42 926	201 928	41 632	24 804	133 608	74 064	29 158	10 626	475 566	154 011	65 346	5 668	3.7
In poverty areas	95 286	43 005	60 178	13 676	11 238	73 288	35 643	18 034	4 578	144 482	98 025	80 573	2 629	9.9
Baltimore city, Md.	91 117	41 561	57 553	13 84	11 112	70 754	34 296	17 555	4 512	138 892	94 606	79 631	2 504	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	4 169	1 444	2 625	472	13 959	2 534	1 357	479	7 379	5 590	3 419	942	125	5.8

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Table S-3. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units— Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	124 913	19 056	76 251	12 581	21 301	49 480	25 206	9 999	6 997	164 102	54 428	13 477	1 437	7.4
Baton Rouge city, La.	53 847	11 539	30 117	6 716	19 109	32 534	16 295	5 792	6 743	78 581	36 118	8 250	322	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	71 066	7 517	46 136	5 865	22 575	16 946	8 911	4 207	7 542	85 521	18 310	5 227	1 115	8.2
In poverty areas	33 310	9 867	20 967	4 249	12 599	19 407	9 322	3 981	4 770	47 879	24 209	7 145	647	7.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	23 737	7 652	14 518	3 231	11 968	16 479	7 750	2 936	4 877	35 851	20 067	5 852	238	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	9 573	2 215	6 449	1 018	15 149	2 928	1 572	1 045	4 063	12 028	4 142	1 293	409	8.6
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	230 384	37 067	124 424	36 524	18 548	85 737	52 154	29 283	6 435	303 699	98 482	57 790	5 911	6.6
Birmingham city, Ala.	73 046	18 777	38 361	13 722	15 210	40 833	24 373	13 392	5 931	107 238	50 087	29 706	966	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	157 338	18 290	86 063	22 802	20 159	44 899	27 781	15 891	6 915	196 461	48 395	28 084	4 945	6.7
In poverty areas	48 427	15 849	28 272	10 120	10 867	25 787	15 223	10 336	4 095	70 347	37 550	21 396	1 417	7.6
Birmingham city, Ala.	30 441	11 332	18 172	6 199	7 850	19 160	10 946	7 003	4 269	46 547	29 402	17 547	537	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	17 986	4 517	10 100	3 921	12 773	6 627	4 277	3 333	3 830	23 800	8 148	5 849	880	7.9
Boston, Mass. SMSA	672 403	112 118	336 145	110 042	22 848	428 935	251 144	110 087	8 337	990 660	463 519	498 575	12 727	4.6
Boston city, Mass.	117 832	35 018	59 561	20 066	16 062	142 395	75 735	27 046	6 991	218 457	158 968	137 988	5 301	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	554 571	77 100	276 584	89 976	24 300	286 540	175 409	83 041	9 000	772 203	304 551	360 587	7 426	3.1
In poverty areas	56 227	21 548	33 490	7 090	11 762	81 417	41 116	13 957	5 543	111 818	94 369	67 115	3 719	12.3
Boston city, Mass.	43 147	17 673	26 585	4 848	11 301	65 224	32 782	9 882	5 576	86 885	74 642	50 907	2 436	13.1
Remainder of SMSA	13 080	3 875	6 905	2 242	13 497	16 193	8 334	4 075	5 429	24 933	19 727	16 208	1 283	9.5
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	325 785	51 154	166 899	51 448	20 704	149 015	87 982	49 453	6 589	445 475	161 798	189 156	5 526	5.6
Buffalo city, N.Y.	87 714	24 543	45 059	16 589	15 432	68 978	38 878	21 536	5 394	140 954	78 240	103 421	2 673	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	238 071	26 611	121 840	34 859	22 255	80 837	49 104	27 917	7 876	304 521	83 558	85 735	2 853	3.5
In poverty areas	43 883	16 654	25 783	6 937	11 609	38 767	19 831	11 115	4 454	72 704	47 930	50 921	1 814	14.2
Buffalo city, N.Y.	36 941	14 373	21 531	5 951	11 355	33 757	17 148	9 544	4 370	61 708	40 588	44 915	1 541	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 942	2 281	4 242	986	12 879	5 010	2 683	1 571	4 928	10 996	7 342	6 006	273	12.3
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	172 548	27 383	97 183	20 619	19 915	68 970	39 134	15 559	8 145	226 250	81 480	29 282	2 987	5.3
Charlotte city, N.C.	83 164	16 749	46 685	9 494	20 258	45 982	25 518	8 207	8 746	117 817	53 321	12 159	842	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	89 384	10 634	50 498	11 125	19 630	22 988	13 616	7 352	6 821	108 433	28 159	17 123	2 145	5.6
In poverty areas	15 700	7 166	9 931	2 447	10 667	10 328	5 552	2 744	4 779	23 350	16 412	5 107	532	7.4
Charlotte city, N.C.	14 942	6 811	9 485	2 334	10 576	10 040	5 353	2 670	4 767	22 359	15 761	4 893	515	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	758	355	446	113	12 385	288	199	74	5 063	991	651	214	17	4.7
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. SMSA	117 469	16 868	63 972	16 365	17 641	39 253	24 584	13 904	6 019	150 760	46 663	25 024	2 256	6.2
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	44 451	9 467	23 077	6 964	16 706	21 187	13 150	7 524	5 973	62 140	27 219	13 997	385	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	73 029	7 401	40 895	9 401	18 197	18 066	11 436	6 380	6 095	88 620	19 444	11 777	1 871	5.8
In poverty areas	14 689	5 208	8 476	2 667	9 226	9 724	5 837	3 975	3 890	22 493	14 303	7 149	313	7.9
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	12 560	4 905	7 210	2 397	9 632	8 870	5 417	3 751	3 847	19 849	13 504	6 892	211	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	2 129	303	1 266	270	11 961	854	420	224	4 650	2 644	799	257	102	7.8
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	1 792 680	303 405	985 915	232 539	24 536	884 142	481 009	222 228	9 660	2 486 724	1 060 374	813 544	40 457	5.7
Chicago city, Ill.	712 071	192 309	396 186	109 609	18 776	486 013	257 786	123 580	8 118	1 093 410	666 800	562 583	29 715	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 080 609	111 096	589 729	122 930	27 762	398 129	223 223	98 648	11 356	1 393 314	393 574	250 961	10 742	4.7
In poverty areas	275 763	114 624	192 789	28 671	11 702	181 985	85 787	44 528	4 651	406 059	313 385	218 855	17 110	9.7
Chicago city, Ill.	260 036	109 052	181 350	27 047	11 521	174 381	82 838	42 540	4 595	385 199	302 359	212 479	16 437	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	15 727	5 572	11 425	624	16 098	7 604	3 949	1 988	5 884	70 860	11 027	6 376	673	9.3
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA	364 897	53 927	203 447	49 572	21 486	163 302	96 033	49 458	7 758	498 688	185 953	156 002	8 574	6.0
Cincinnati city, Ohio	71 315	24 049	47 706	15 911	16 800	81 737	46 488	22 047	7 195	157 677	96 990	72 363	3 313	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	273 582	29 878	155 741	33 661	22 880	81 565	49 545	27 411	8 281	341 011	88 963	83 639	5 261	4.7
In poverty areas	38 283	15 653	23 876	5 721	10 111	39 010	19 876	10 328	4 529	69 374	52 571	38 465	2 331	12.6
Cincinnati city, Ohio	29 296	12 858	18 514	4 247	9 548	33 460	16 688	8 257	4 403	55 493	43 836	30 619	1 890	13.3
Remainder of SMSA	8 987	2 795	5 367	1 474	11 899	5 550	3 138	2 071	5 199	13 881	8 735	7 846	441	9.7
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	503 299	80 371	258 029	75 353	22 721	229 844	133 528	69 437	8 422	694 401	246 272	223 140	6 976	5.3
Cleveland city, Ohio	143 588	40 605	78 170	23 859	15 991	92 723	50 885	28 599	5 633	218 297	113 101	124 873	3 940	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	359 711	39 768	179 859	51 494	25 409	137 121	82 643	40 838	10 260	476 104	133 171	98 267	3 036	3.5
In poverty areas	74 798	29 861	46 834	10 171	11 854	53 768	27 589	14 908	4 463	115 932	75 559	69 809	2 649	11.7
Cleveland city, Ohio	66 098	26 479	41 115	9 533	11 523	47 353	24 324	13 619	4 143	101 965	66 355	63 744	2 457	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	8 700	3 382	5 719	658	14 795	6 415	3 265	1 289	8 346	13 969	9 204	6 065	192	6.8
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	82 198	9 537	48 198	7 072	18 727	38 404	19 990	6 687	7 849	110 673	42 974	17 628	998	8.8
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	7 148	7 156	32 093	5 607	18 987	31 904	16 928	5 821	7 816	81 241	33 302	10 646	657	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	75 050	2 381	16 105	1 465	18 211	6 500	3 062	866	8 002	29 432	9 672	2 982	341	11.2
In poverty areas	6 408	1 054	3 653	753	11 995	6 050	3 078	1 325	5 990	10 884	5 903	4 268	275	14.7
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	4 938	907	2 761	668	11 769	5 475	2 815	1 240	5 910	9 045	5 246	3 820	248	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 470	147	892	85	12 847	571	263	85	6 512	1 839	657	448	27	30.5

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con														
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. SMSA	60 449	11 954	35 373	6 839	15 206	21 577	12 639	6 306	5 549	78 376	33 891	11 057	1 652	7.6
Columbus city, Ga.	44 833	9 118	25 993	4 813	15 688	17 031	9 998	4 627	6 149	58 855	25 302	7 609	393	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	15 616	2 836	9 380	2 026	13 888	4 546	2 641	1 679	3 767	19 521	8 589	3 448	1 259	8.3
In poverty areas	20 708	6 457	11 977	3 420	19 164	10 708	6 322	3 922	3 677	29 850	17 050	7 493	1 431	10.6
Columbus city, Ga.	11 445	4 126	6 618	1 916	9 016	7 309	4 363	2 613	3 778	17 673	12 029	5 026	209	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	9 263	2 331	5 359	1 504	11 361	3 399	1 959	1 309	3 427	12 177	5 021	2 467	1 222	10.0
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	279 815	42 434	155 723	30 812	20 882	154 899	77 273	31 752	7 763	397 034	157 910	91 121	4 202	6.8
Columbus city, Ohio	136 635	28 362	74 317	15 063	18 612	110 134	57 282	18 525	7 131	217 151	111 168	52 033	2 280	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	143 180	14 072	81 406	15 749	22 898	44 765	26 991	13 227	9 120	179 883	46 742	39 088	1 927	4.9
In poverty areas	40 493	13 771	24 062	4 952	11 476	50 775	23 869	8 021	4 272	73 899	51 404	31 583	1 830	12.3
Columbus city, Ohio	39 118	13 387	23 252	4 737	11 456	50 012	23 312	7 750	4 263	71 885	50 419	30 734	1 773	12.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 375	384	810	215	12 144	763	557	271	4 922	2 014	985	849	57	8.0
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	82 592	10 170	50 278	10 190	18 995	28 009	15 014	7 341	7 636	104 540	39 464	9 427	1 806	7.5
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	59 061	7 683	35 564	7 020	19 381	22 466	11 854	5 219	7 949	76 661	31 040	6 308	749	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	23 531	2 487	14 714	3 170	18 061	5 543	3 160	2 122	6 254	27 879	8 424	3 119	1 057	11.8
In poverty areas	25 949	4 579	16 980	4 254	12 268	8 807	4 756	3 131	4 284	32 876	14 714	5 802	1 314	8.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	13 355	3 075	8 880	2 302	10 685	5 977	2 998	1 858	4 407	18 111	10 083	3 703	495	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	12 594	1 504	9 100	1 952	14 494	2 830	1 758	1 273	3 934	14 765	4 631	2 099	819	8.9
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	786 329	105 046	445 601	83 410	21 907	371 441	196 887	74 530	9 058	1 076 297	306 126	97 961	8 203	8.0
Dallas city, Tex.	224 690	43 547	119 957	28 333	19 703	167 127	87 979	28 836	9 538	355 071	182 664	34 765	3 370	9.0
Fort Worth city, Tex.	100 284	16 926	51 883	15 411	18 237	55 453	30 410	15 194	7 662	144 018	55 994	24 132	973	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	461 355	44 573	273 761	39 686	23 633	148 861	78 498	30 500	9 062	577 208	167 468	39 064	3 860	7.4
In poverty areas	87 609	27 657	55 268	12 659	11 331	59 415	29 361	15 150	4 844	130 536	77 001	28 263	2 629	11.9
Dallas city, Tex.	52 211	18 085	33 899	6 683	11 282	36 118	17 313	9 346	5 354	77 977	50 246	15 225	1 532	13.3
Fort Worth city, Tex.	21 054	6 679	12 875	3 735	11 067	12 965	6 755	4 400	4 291	30 526	15 186	8 892	501	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	14 344	2 893	9 494	2 241	14 253	10 332	5 293	2 404	4 418	22 033	11 569	4 146	596	9.3
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	224 778	31 177	123 992	26 787	20 976	92 374	52 132	24 247	8 162	360 025	98 014	70 085	2 270	6.2
Dayton city, Ohio	50 462	13 274	28 236	7 515	15 292	34 373	18 907	9 194	6 285	77 652	38 398	31 285	902	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	174 316	17 903	95 756	19 272	22 489	58 001	33 225	15 053	9 383	222 373	59 616	38 800	1 368	4.7
In poverty areas	26 933	9 263	16 494	3 533	12 224	20 047	10 185	4 779	4 731	41 912	13 926	17 151	735	13.9
Dayton city, Ohio	20 444	7 753	12 603	2 883	11 370	16 620	8 500	4 026	4 564	32 942	20 056	14 873	612	15.3
Remainder of SMSA	6 489	1 510	3 891	650	15 174	3 427	1 685	753	5 626	8 973	3 870	2 278	123	8.2
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA	414 287	52 933	231 572	41 511	23 594	268 678	136 153	40 629	9 370	609 360	225 674	86 096	6 103	6.4
Denver city, Colo.	119 288	22 149	57 546	19 566	19 527	120 802	64 134	23 478	8 988	211 566	105 267	61 783	3 327	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	294 999	30 784	174 026	21 945	25 152	147 876	72 019	17 151	9 701	397 794	120 407	24 313	2 776	6.0
In poverty areas	25 861	8 134	15 473	3 661	11 559	43 642	19 710	7 741	5 417	56 005	42 350	24 769	2 444	10.0
Denver city, Colo.	21 951	7 369	13 654	3 307	10 986	29 409	13 112	6 630	5 705	44 495	32 973	22 441	2 001	11.0
Remainder of SMSA	3 910	765	1 819	354	14 621	14 233	6 598	1 111	4 863	11 510	9 377	2 328	443	6.0
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	89 303	11 296	48 982	11 028	22 483	47 718	28 137	11 731	8 730	126 330	40 412	35 409	1 010	5.9
Des Moines city, Iowa	49 537	7 927	25 503	7 341	20 665	32 980	19 666	8 831	8 259	75 249	26 817	27 499	609	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	39 766	3 369	23 479	3 687	24 898	14 738	8 471	2 900	9 744	51 081	13 595	7 910	401	5.9
In poverty areas	6 315	2 234	3 735	968	11 523	8 586	4 391	1 975	5 822	12 853	8 749	7 356	284	10.6
Des Moines city, Iowa	6 115	2 234	3 735	968	11 523	8 586	4 391	1 975	5 822	12 853	8 749	7 356	284	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	1 131 187	194 680	634 236	143 145	24 609	484 805	258 784	126 375	9 049	1 509 030	433 801	350 857	14 239	5.0
Detroit city, Mich.	291 291	96 202	170 430	46 646	17 033	185 727	92 730	48 402	6 606	433 488	182 624	194 316	7 736	8.0
Remainder of SMSA	839 896	98 478	463 806	96 499	26 888	299 078	166 054	77 973	10 743	1 075 542	251 177	156 541	6 503	3.7
In poverty areas	154 806	66 737	98 383	24 121	11 963	117 932	55 066	30 696	4 781	242 462	140 957	142 724	6 722	11.6
Detroit city, Mich.	133 643	58 466	84 418	21 364	11 709	102 506	47 340	26 567	4 753	210 187	121 427	128 882	5 814	12.0
Remainder of SMSA	21 163	8 271	13 965	2 757	13 736	15 426	7 726	4 129	4 957	32 275	19 530	13 842	908	8.7
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	115 045	18 309	75 949	11 555	15 366	34 254	18 796	8 428	6 732	140 806	57 122	15 490	3 864	4.7
El Paso city, Tex.	103 676	17 261	67 473	10 728	15 746	32 596	17 918	7 919	6 785	128 167	52 228	14 260	3 132	4.6
Remainder of SMSA	11 369	1 048	8 476	827	12 584	1 658	878	509	5 787	12 639	4 894	1 230	732	6.2
In poverty areas	60 384	11 784	41 874	7 206	11 684	17 606	10 017	5 439	4 842	73 402	32 913	13 111	3 487	4.4
El Paso city, Tex.	53 675	11 017	36 920	6 575	11 586	16 352	9 290	5 010	4 868	65 653	30 995	12 756	2 874	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 709	767	4 954	631	12 395	1 254	727	429	4 350	7 749	1 918	1 025	613	6.6

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(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con														
Flint, Mich. SMSA	137 146	22 571	8 142	14 567	23 359	52 407	28 520	13 287	9 090	178 000	43 599	42 571	1 569	4.8
Flint city, Mich.	40 391	11 332	24 361	5 168	20 080	22 452	12 092	5 962	8 177	57 613	19 197	19 958	732	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	96 755	11 239	58 781	9 399	24 842	29 955	16 428	7 325	9 911	120 387	24 402	22 613	837	4.5
In poverty areas	17 797	6 996	12 079	1 826	15 348	10 970	5 170	2 290	6 427	25 652	12 119	9 966	496	8.9
Flint city, Mich.	13 735	5 870	9 281	1 427	14 572	9 335	4 323	1 868	6 541	20 423	10 382	8 738	440	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	4 062	1 126	2 798	399	18 285	1 635	847	422	5 846	5 229	1 737	1 228	56	9.5
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	293 808	35 004	114 451	87 230	19 592	160 341	93 391	55 061	8 313	417 517	117 787	6 923	2 256	12.6
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	38 987	6 965	15 717	9 523	19 269	38 440	20 189	10 058	8 624	67 623	29 612	3 279	667	13.9
Remainder of SMSA	254 821	28 039	98 734	77 707	19 637	121 901	73 202	45 003	8 216	349 894	88 175	3 644	1 589	12.3
In poverty areas	18 384	6 370	12 160	2 626	11 121	11 803	4 953	1 972	5 284	25 735	14 934	1 272	842	7.4
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	6 719	2 537	4 298	817	10 491	6 083	2 589	918	6 180	10 615	7 453	688	381	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	11 665	3 833	7 862	1 809	11 542	5 720	2 364	1 054	4 295	15 120	7 481	584	461	9.2
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	100 920	12 054	57 690	12 685	21 732	41 148	24 044	11 916	8 421	134 313	35 488	41 264	1 459	5.7
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	43 996	7 966	23 983	6 330	19 580	27 467	15 989	7 364	8 237	65 961	25 129	21 920	423	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	56 924	4 088	33 707	6 355	23 407	13 681	8 055	4 552	8 937	68 352	10 359	19 344	1 036	5.0
In poverty areas	6 099	2 259	4 028	707	12 228	5 217	2 628	1 210	6 378	10 013	5 694	5 467	195	12.9
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	6 099	2 259	4 028	707	12 228	5 217	2 628	1 210	6 378	10 013	5 694	5 467	195	12.9
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	132 469	18 544	74 162	18 020	18 396	63 838	33 383	15 005	6 597	178 506	73 364	22 600	1 420	6.9
Fresno city, Calif.	55 357	10 338	30 727	7 219	17 720	35 775	19 281	8 189	6 680	81 996	37 767	10 610	641	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	77 112	8 206	43 435	10 801	18 881	28 063	14 102	6 816	6 495	96 510	35 597	11 990	779	6.5
In poverty areas	32 373	6 892	20 604	4 526	12 006	17 143	8 085	4 292	5 000	43 445	23 240	7 832	648	7.7
Fresno city, Calif.	16 806	4 736	10 241	2 597	11 393	11 455	5 919	3 030	5 334	24 852	13 826	5 263	287	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	15 567	2 156	10 363	1 929	12 668	5 688	2 166	1 262	4 679	18 593	9 414	2 569	361	5.6
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	168 295	25 746	98 126	19 575	24 477	56 976	30 096	15 510	9 129	214 244	65 939	47 870	2 768	5.7
Gary city, Ind.	37 452	11 210	24 138	4 508	19 477	15 421	7 549	4 000	6 916	49 445	19 584	12 133	934	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	130 843	14 536	73 988	15 067	25 665	41 555	22 547	11 510	9 750	164 799	46 355	35 737	1 834	4.6
In poverty areas	19 345	7 760	12 962	2 635	14 978	9 751	4 450	2 803	5 235	27 160	15 243	9 414	1 071	12.4
Gary city, Ind.	15 149	6 150	10 135	2 060	14 964	6 952	3 166	1 944	5 295	20 557	10 495	6 518	589	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	4 196	1 610	2 827	575	15 018	2 799	1 284	859	5 096	6 603	4 741	2 896	482	10.9
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	156 458	19 132	89 212	19 533	21 685	66 431	38 434	18 270	7 922	206 047	52 821	59 625	1 803	4.7
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	44 614	9 087	23 981	7 132	18 876	28 965	16 661	8 625	6 833	65 535	24 232	31 342	865	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	111 844	10 045	65 231	12 401	22 694	37 466	21 773	9 645	8 845	140 512	28 589	28 283	938	4.0
In poverty areas	10 246	3 879	6 684	1 259	12 283	10 744	5 113	1 990	5 863	17 307	10 113	12 500	461	12.6
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	9 724	3 688	6 391	1 153	12 372	10 345	4 958	1 894	5 810	16 523	9 670	12 042	448	12.6
Remainder of SMSA	512	191	293	106	11 140	399	155	96	6 919	784	443	458	13	13.7
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA	228 038	33 314	123 036	29 789	18 752	86 457	51 084	24 152	7 095	298 620	95 360	46 191	6 024	6.2
Greensboro city, N.C.	39 436	7 531	21 187	4 950	19 556	22 522	13 188	4 943	7 625	56 691	25 071	7 449	281	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	188 602	25 783	101 849	24 839	18 597	63 935	37 896	19 209	6 910	241 929	70 289	38 742	5 737	6.5
In poverty areas	23 969	9 391	14 677	3 887	11 227	15 053	8 073	4 869	4 265	35 739	22 801	7 559	514	6.0
Greensboro city, N.C.	8 263	3 022	5 212	1 174	12 282	5 775	3 037	1 436	4 647	12 715	8 334	2 121	140	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	15 706	6 369	9 465	2 713	10 665	9 278	5 036	3 433	4 059	23 024	14 467	5 438	374	6.4
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	178 516	22 695	105 194	20 818	23 554	83 980	39 519	11 278	8 751	230 214	115 421	20 260	3 075	8.2
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	87 520	12 996	43 900	14 180	23 712	59 135	29 348	8 682	9 033	127 139	70 597	14 643	2 288	10.4
Remainder of SMSA	90 996	9 699	61 294	6 638	23 422	24 845	10 171	2 596	8 072	103 075	44 824	5 617	787	5.4
In poverty areas	13 524	3 155	9 310	1 697	13 977	7 364	2 938	1 376	6 153	18 256	13 015	1 858	506	14.7
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	5 492	1 419	3 520	957	12 500	4 487	1 741	957	6 051	8 662	7 152	1 339	432	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	8 032	1 736	5 790	740	14 966	2 877	1 197	419	6 360	9 594	5 863	519	74	16.0
Houston, Tex. SMSA	748 335	95 166	448 447	61 722	24 423	366 715	168 145	51 526	10 690	1 027 069	423 585	72 053	10 730	11.5
Houston city, Tex.	394 772	67 120	226 397	36 864	21 881	271 513	123 971	34 212	10 772	602 719	314 821	51 918	5 645	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	353 563	28 046	222 050	24 858	26 749	95 202	44 174	17 314	10 404	424 350	108 764	20 135	5 085	12.0
In poverty areas	79 057	23 244	51 139	11 340	12 730	43 110	19 350	10 527	5 482	109 715	62 828	24 194	2 669	12.8
Houston city, Tex.	70 561	21 894	45 696	10 084	12 407	39 939	17 684	9 445	5 578	98 758	58 684	22 245	2 025	12.7
Remainder of SMSA	8 496	1 350	5 443	1 256	16 135	3 171	1 666	1 082	4 606	10 957	4 144	1 949	644	13.6
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	309 729	43 856	174 181	37 205	21 750	137 777	78 738	36 873	8 537	418 485	145 426	102 670	4 246	7.1
Indianapolis city, Ind.	181 526	32 855	100 376	23 299	20 715	100 078	56 037	24 060	8 590	260 107	106 801	66 339	2 566	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	128 203	11 001	73 805	13 906	23 228	37 699	22 701	12 813	8 390	158 378	38 625	36 331	1 680	5.4
In poverty areas	26 596	8 987	16 525	4 241	11 559	22 336	11 335	6 743	4 642	43 363	24 982	24 866	1 253	14.5
Indianapolis city, Ind.	26 562	8 987	16 507	4 241	11 552	22 314	11 323	6 743	4 642	43 311	24 972	24 840	1 243	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	34	-	18	-	19 688	22	12	-	10 167	52	10	26	10	10.3

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con														
Jackson, Miss SMSA	81 924	14 961	48 194	10 376	18 610	32 663	19 465	8 578	7 109	107 643	35 825	8 704	2 169	6.7
Jackson city, Miss	51 689	11 309	29 409	6 889	17 736	25 489	15 226	6 071	7 422	71 489	28 772	6 175	451	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	30 235	3 652	18 785	3 487	20 105	7 174	4 239	2 507	6 007	36 154	7 053	2 529	1 718	9.1
In poverty areas	24 489	7 695	15 159	4 333	11 359	13 669	7 717	3 956	4 761	35 083	17 632	5 550	1 376	7.6
Jackson city, Miss	18 189	6 463	11 304	3 041	10 768	11 906	6 680	3 013	5 044	27 213	15 803	4 237	356	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	6 300	1 232	3 855	1 292	13 559	1 763	1 037	943	3 543	7 870	1 829	1 313	1 020	11.8
Jacksonville, Fla SMSA	195 917	34 219	111 476	24 286	17 874	88 640	48 152	22 513	6 977	263 839	91 280	29 421	2 853	9.1
Jacksonville city, Fla	143 098	27 789	81 088	17 767	17 646	69 165	37 256	16 837	7 067	156 502	73 447	22 579	1 725	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	52 819	6 430	30 388	6 519	18 546	19 475	10 896	5 676	6 693	67 337	17 833	6 842	1 128	12.5
In poverty areas	38 062	13 523	23 364	6 821	10 479	23 804	12 885	8 103	4 049	55 335	25 891	13 344	1 349	10.0
Jacksonville city, Fla	31 923	12 064	19 719	5 778	10 193	20 848	11 260	7 091	4 086	47 208	23 209	11 320	948	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 139	1 459	3 645	1 043	11 709	2 956	1 625	1 012	3 868	8 127	2 682	2 024	401	11.8
Jersey City, N.J SMSA	145 151	33 331	73 680	22 872	17 659	74 103	41 504	24 192	7 230	207 857	146 105	125 863	7 133	6.0
Jersey City city, N.J	55 832	16 886	31 177	8 340	16 108	30 350	16 513	9 456	7 043	80 720	58 110	49 425	2 892	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	89 319	16 445	42 503	14 532	18 716	43 753	24 991	14 736	7 366	127 137	87 995	76 438	4 241	4.6
In poverty areas	48 743	14 861	28 561	6 318	13 647	24 710	12 908	7 388	6 152	68 856	54 207	42 611	3 005	8.3
Jersey City city, N.J	27 587	9 857	16 796	3 446	13 521	14 048	7 337	4 046	6 298	38 830	28 882	23 094	1 623	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	21 156	5 004	11 765	2 872	13 784	10 662	5 571	3 342	5 965	30 026	25 325	19 517	1 382	5.3
Kansas City, Mo—Kans SMSA	357 442	48 317	193 864	45 359	22 376	168 803	97 285	45 736	8 591	493 485	165 604	111 226	4 435	7.0
Kansas City city, Mo	113 081	21 891	58 821	17 231	20 034	78 536	43 748	20 674	7 997	175 196	73 744	62 113	2 031	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	244 361	26 426	135 043	28 128	23 507	90 267	53 537	25 062	9 124	318 289	91 860	49 113	2 404	6.0
In poverty areas	37 176	13 024	22 055	6 508	12 675	33 318	17 653	10 040	5 038	62 634	34 402	32 872	1 337	14.7
Kansas City city, Mo	28 079	9 967	16 734	4 670	12 924	26 753	13 682	7 494	5 304	48 178	27 138	25 757	998	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	9 097	3 057	5 321	1 838	11 947	6 565	3 971	2 546	4 154	14 456	7 264	7 115	339	12.1
Knoxville, Tenn SMSA	130 431	17 359	67 294	19 492	17 834	54 772	31 904	15 103	5 849	174 691	58 185	28 302	4 132	6.4
Knoxville city, Tenn	44 230	8 832	20 842	7 716	15 676	31 313	18 000	7 925	5 348	68 574	33 503	14 859	669	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	86 201	8 527	46 452	11 776	19 118	23 459	13 904	7 178	6 654	106 117	24 682	13 443	3 463	6.4
In poverty areas	21 344	5 222	11 477	3 356	10 621	17 989	9 807	4 453	3 763	34 266	19 714	9 982	1 372	7.4
Knoxville city, Tenn	13 599	4 163	7 101	2 443	9 487	15 402	8 111	3 433	3 701	24 675	16 931	7 741	485	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	7 745	1 159	4 376	1 413	12 691	2 587	1 696	1 020	4 376	9 591	2 783	2 241	887	6.1
Las Vegas, Nev SMSA	119 886	17 147	65 105	12 335	21 029	77 043	32 969	10 018	7 035	173 891	71 355	2 634	1 430	8.4
Las Vegas city, Nev	42 553	7 253	23 664	4 532	21 028	27 708	11 730	4 510	8 355	62 144	27 128	1 114	819	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	77 333	9 894	41 441	7 803	21 029	49 335	21 239	5 508	9 455	111 747	44 227	1 520	611	9.0
In poverty areas	5 058	2 100	3 367	599	10 883	4 919	1 799	1 046	6 071	8 760	7 018	423	305	10.8
Las Vegas city, Nev	4 319	1 845	2 891	538	10 823	4 525	1 547	862	6 291	7 704	6 244	395	293	10.7
Remainder of SMSA	739	235	476	61	11 182	394	252	184	4 145	1 056	774	28	12	11.5
Lexington-Fayette, Ky SMSA	81 922	12 178	45 763	9 767	18 893	41 584	22 905	9 315	6 947	113 775	48 449	23 618	3 042	7.1
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky	50 893	8 656	27 826	5 576	19 821	32 817	17 752	5 699	7 275	75 440	35 783	12 277	959	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	31 029	3 522	17 937	4 191	17 412	8 767	5 153	3 616	5 865	38 335	12 666	11 341	2 083	5.9
In poverty areas	15 809	4 131	8 922	2 509	11 703	12 212	6 250	3 227	4 370	24 678	14 247	10 286	1 142	8.3
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky	8 686	2 998	4 771	1 273	10 587	9 733	4 791	2 144	4 335	15 622	10 689	6 630	456	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 123	1 133	4 151	1 236	13 452	2 479	1 459	1 083	4 500	9 056	3 558	3 656	686	5.4
Lincoln, Nebr SMSA	47 06	5 269	24 178	6 285	21 381	32 539	17 741	6 375	7 570	71 769	27 706	18 015	384	6.0
Lincoln city, Nebr	42 081	5 001	21 281	5 602	21 317	31 243	17 212	5 882	7 539	64 934	26 683	15 770	306	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	5 825	268	3 297	683	21 900	1 296	529	493	8 621	6 835	1 023	2 245	78	5.4
In poverty areas	3 013	750	1 238	538	12 382	8 886	4 574	1 274	5 963	9 553	7 847	4 004	115	8.7
Lincoln city, Nebr	3 013	750	1 238	538	12 382	8 886	4 574	1 274	5 963	9 553	7 847	4 004	115	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark SMSA	105 886	16 863	60 573	12 043	18 659	45 271	26 665	11 814	7 702	142 088	50 172	16 045	1 326	6.2
Little Rock city, Ark	41 099	8 702	22 500	5 653	19 397	25 137	14 705	5 763	8 391	60 749	25 073	9 685	31	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	64 787	8 161	38 073	7 190	18 236	20 134	11 960	6 051	6 835	81 339	25 099	6 360	625	6.3
In poverty areas	20 402	6 901	12 372	3 758	11 472	13 047	7 389	4 688	5 078	30 667	15 385	8 075	65	8.0
Little Rock city, Ark	11 575	4 481	7 365	1 944	11 554	8 332	4 542	2 631	5 411	17 869	9 298	5 452	291	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	8 827	2 420	5 007	1 814	11 311	4 715	2 847	2 057	4 651	12 798	6 087	2 623	374	8.4

Table S-3. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-renting unit—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	1 824 119	324 097	1 000 783	228 268	21 125	1 250 454	636 448	248 924	8 588	2 730 469	1 107 042	484 291	35 699	4.3
Long Beach city, Calif.	87 533	16 297	42 569	14 031	19 650	84 452	43 201	20 555	8 301	151 611	86 598	35 560	1 815	5.0
Los Angeles city, Calif.	699 277	142 456	372 127	93 706	19 467	609 589	301 746	114 184	7 954	1 135 230	677 845	258 884	20 382	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 037 309	165 344	586 087	120 531	22 182	556 313	291 501	114 185	9 370	1 443 628	642 599	189 847	13 502	4.1
In poverty areas	361 282	103 852	241 814	38 787	11 890	289 335	132 262	60 168	5 163	552 772	413 877	174 719	18 194	5.1
Long Beach city, Calif.	1 ^a 363	5 835	11 817	2 083	10 581	22 718	10 625	5 549	5 630	35 051	29 038	12 508	781	8.7
Los Angeles city, Calif.	208 992	63 834	135 739	23 679	11 410	199 999	89 972	40 346	4 995	340 968	269 491	125 985	13 665	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	133 927	34 183	94 258	13 025	12 921	66 618	31 665	14 273	5 498	176 753	115 348	36 226	3 748	4.5
Louisville, Ky.—Ina SMSA	242 768	38 740	134 281	32 075	19 941	99 931	58 876	29 379	7 379	324 019	103 350	68 753	3 890	5.7
Louisville city, Ky.	75 935	18 943	37 188	14 636	15 981	50 727	30 211	16 771	6 171	117 193	51 238	48 185	1 672	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	166 833	19 797	97 093	17 439	21 368	49 204	28 665	12 608	8 780	206 826	52 112	20 568	2 218	5.0
In poverty areas	29 572	11 703	17 425	5 158	9 847	25 270	13 828	8 678	4 445	49 383	30 820	23 788	1 292	10.7
Louisville city, Ky.	26 070	10 626	15 361	4 705	9 407	22 371	12 114	7 741	4 258	43 572	27 017	22 654	1 165	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 502	1 077	2 064	453	13 977	2 899	1 714	937	6 742	5 811	3 803	1 134	127	8.0
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	53 257	5 649	30 384	5 909	18 744	26 763	13 558	4 690	6 334	72 627	28 438	4 350	549	9.6
Lubbock city, Tex.	43 210	4 962	24 396	4 646	19 185	24 580	12 299	3 865	6 339	60 783	25 130	2 938	437	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	10 047	667	5 988	1 263	17 038	2 183	1 259	825	6 302	11 844	3 308	1 412	112	11.6
In poverty areas	10 146	1 880	6 669	1 235	11 749	8 275	3 306	1 127	4 529	15 591	9 022	1 714	268	15.4
Lubbock city, Tex.	10 146	1 880	6 669	1 235	11 749	8 275	3 306	1 127	4 529	15 591	9 022	1 714	268	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	76 744	8 902	41 641	8 740	23 024	66 737	34 993	8 661	6 885	120 601	53 449	27 937	2 048	4.0
Madison city, Wis.	37 159	5 267	18 658	4 526	22 856	46 442	24 419	5 352	5 895	66 451	34 108	15 752	1 442	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	39 585	3 635	22 983	4 214	23 173	20 295	10 574	3 309	9 175	54 150	19 341	12 185	606	4.4
In poverty areas	5 073	1 084	2 009	551	13 018	23 526	11 208	1 413	4 016	18 570	15 997	6 322	1 089	4.6
Madison city, Wis.	4 326	878	1 671	502	12 959	21 651	10 309	1 355	3 857	16 457	14 283	6 191	1 089	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	747	206	338	49	13 363	1 875	899	58	7 456	2 113	1 714	131	-	4.1
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. SMSA	232 789	48 092	135 999	29 126	18 017	98 325	54 586	26 082	6 975	311 996	123 808	38 352	5 787	5.9
Memphis city, Tenn.	164 401	40 444	91 834	22 586	16 921	82 743	46 191	21 381	6 971	230 474	100 812	31 517	1 401	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	68 388	7 648	44 165	6 540	20 686	15 582	8 395	4 701	7 000	81 522	22 996	6 835	4 386	6.4
In poverty areas	78 263	27 637	49 472	13 350	10 547	41 231	22 626	14 258	3 894	110 306	55 699	23 107	3 556	7.1
Memphis city, Tenn.	63 950	24 976	40 671	10 753	10 190	36 576	19 916	11 922	3 949	91 898	48 900	19 728	1 037	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	14 313	2 651	8 801	2 597	12 157	4 655	2 710	2 336	3 443	18 408	6 799	3 379	2 519	6.3
Miami, Fla. SMSA	426 520	71 249	207 447	82 145	18 642	240 051	134 270	75 532	7 266	609 830	277 306	44 996	7 808	8.1
Miami city, Fla.	88 057	20 430	40 947	18 142	13 355	62 718	32 893	18 160	5 471	134 046	88 308	22 449	3 515	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	338 463	50 819	166 500	64 003	20 203	177 333	101 377	57 372	7 991	475 784	188 998	22 547	4 293	8.1
In poverty areas	93 013	26 573	51 200	17 894	11 181	70 040	36 161	23 856	4 425	144 520	99 181	21 671	4 238	7.8
Miami city, Fla.	47 448	13 948	25 065	8 754	10 528	38 086	18 974	10 877	4 086	74 308	57 060	13 931	2 676	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	45 565	12 625	26 135	9 140	11 876	31 954	17 187	12 979	4 725	70 212	42 121	7 740	1 562	7.7
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	361 567	53 589	195 663	49 952	23 635	180 271	100 564	48 861	8 956	500 684	199 911	158 309	5 788	3.6
Milwaukee city, Wis.	158 507	37 195	84 521	24 429	19 738	110 576	60 110	28 242	8 059	241 818	127 612	99 708	3 788	4.6
Remainder of SMSA	203 060	16 394	111 142	25 523	26 596	69 695	40 454	20 619	10 490	258 866	72 299	59 231	2 000	2.6
In poverty areas	35 713	16 780	25 091	3 738	11 442	32 719	14 737	7 333	5 325	58 117	42 738	35 316	1 827	9.0
Milwaukee city, Wis.	35 713	16 780	25 091	3 738	11 442	32 719	14 737	7 333	5 325	58 117	42 738	35 316	1 827	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA	534 165	64 700	302 888	62 998	24 582	306 255	170 811	75 680	9 081	762 376	250 179	201 458	8 541	3.7
Minneapolis city, Minn.	83 583	17 292	39 002	15 559	17 737	107 696	59 038	23 704	7 505	161 858	82 208	92 285	3 464	4.1
St. Paul city, Minn.	65 089	11 752	32 153	12 055	20 743	53 306	31 813	15 460	7 935	106 223	47 008	52 290	1 587	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	385 493	35 656	231 733	35 384	26 093	145 253	79 960	27 516	10 761	494 295	120 963	56 883	3 488	3.4
In poverty areas	21 397	7 548	12 179	2 986	11 792	47 341	23 118	9 940	5 583	55 289	43 955	27 715	2 574	7.7
Minneapolis city, Minn.	15 182	5 710	8 563	2 022	11 525	39 300	18 807	7 486	5 557	42 962	34 948	22 445	2 223	7.8
St. Paul city, Minn.	5 658	1 791	3 311	935	12 885	7 775	4 183	2 426	5 691	11 646	8 435	5 209	351	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	557	47	705	29	10 925	266	128	28	5 758	681	572	61	-	5.3
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	116 709	19 822	68 241	16 873	17 270	40 280	23 180	13 072	6 078	150 073	46 911	17 309	2 621	6.9
Mobile city, Ala.	51 892	11 069	29 079	7 934	17 728	24 055	13 814	7 076	6 765	71 406	28 812	9 514	814	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	64 817	8 753	39 162	8 939	16 932	16 225	9 366	5 996	5 184	78 667	18 099	7 795	1 807	8.2
In poverty areas	33 807	10 667	22 140	5 435	11 329	13 466	7 511	5 277	3 860	44 800	19 490	7 806	1 244	7.0
Mobile city, Ala.	16 810	6 371	10 791	3 012	10 588	8 715	4 839	3 384	3 870	23 830	12 397	4 909	568	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	16 997	4 296	11 349	2 423	12 104	4 751	2 672	1 893	3 842	20 970	7 093	2 897	676	7.7

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con														
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	70 647	12 762	40 716	9 486	17 959	26 510	16 017	8 713	6 712	92 692	30 378	12 819	3 001	7.9
Montgomery city, Ala.	45 882	9 652	26 475	5 899	18 049	20 308	12 265	5 944	7 479	62 716	24 131	8 524	648	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	24 765	3 110	14 241	3 587	17 811	6 202	3 752	2 769	4 435	29 976	6 247	4 295	2 353	9.8
In poverty areas	28 034	7 771	16 631	4 945	12 427	12 404	7 093	4 609	4 286	37 993	15 088	7 772	1 929	10.1
Montgomery city, Ala.	19 427	6 582	11 832	3 242	11 503	9 857	5 602	3 451	4 418	27 218	12 809	5 751	494	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 607	1 189	4 799	1 703	14 860	2 547	1 491	1 158	3 885	10 775	2 279	2 021	1 435	14.1
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	228 417	33 353	124 454	32 066	19 654	92 017	53 795	24 926	7 475	301 945	105 459	43 598	6 212	5.5
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	118 629	22 340	61 270	17 014	19 366	64 514	37 874	15 393	7 987	169 573	74 045	23 986	1 798	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	109 788	11 013	63 184	15 052	19 987	27 503	15 921	9 533	6 195	132 372	31 414	19 612	4 414	5.8
In poverty areas	24 765	9 562	14 293	4 760	10 858	19 304	10 629	6 162	4 234	39 347	25 632	10 004	857	7.2
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	17 503	7 680	10 270	3 405	9 805	14 978	8 225	4 716	4 175	28 668	19 995	7 577	553	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	7 262	1 881	4 023	1 355	13 610	4 326	2 404	1 446	4 468	10 679	5 637	2 427	304	7.8
New Orleans, La. SMSA	301 440	60 245	175 077	37 110	19 196	146 386	76 110	34 070	7 453	418 406	193 373	89 213	4 060	7.8
New Orleans city, La.	134 391	40 023	75 895	21 334	15 003	89 868	46 685	23 242	6 479	206 435	124 460	77 139	2 550	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	167 049	20 222	99 202	15 776	21 775	56 518	29 425	10 828	9 383	211 971	68 913	12 074	1 510	6.9
In poverty areas	90 574	34 351	57 222	13 575	10 656	56 516	28 920	15 642	4 903	135 746	91 249	49 879	2 533	9.8
New Orleans city, La.	73 444	29 817	46 653	11 159	9 971	49 372	25 261	13 875	4 811	113 001	80 764	46 373	2 089	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 130	4 234	10 569	2 416	14 215	7 144	3 659	1 767	5 752	22 745	10 485	3 506	444	9.5
New York, N.Y.—N.J. SMSA	2 316 592	524 530	1 183 407	380 804	19 268	1 464 453	839 574	404 295	8 215	3 498 663	2 414 758	1 020 268	107 413	4.7
New York city, N.Y.	1 770 999	456 995	912 120	297 468	16 818	1 257 297	712 996	337 690	7 933	2 788 530	2 136 918	1 360 887	97 760	5.2
Bronx County	298 996	103 744	172 555	46 387	13 163	160 698	94 704	51 555	5 689	429 257	366 546	174 256	15 805	4.8
Kings County	577 040	163 923	315 124	93 025	14 664	303 836	176 839	93 332	5 147	828 257	634 775	467 499	27 909	6.0
New York County	298 452	86 062	139 238	52 712	16 326	514 036	271 006	100 193	9 805	704 502	649 985	387 592	35 892	6.6
Queens County	505 178	90 472	233 887	93 812	20 506	249 965	153 859	83 674	8 641	711 540	440 843	294 907	16 168	3.4
Richmond County	91 433	12 794	51 316	11 532	23 842	28 762	16 588	8 936	8 504	114 574	44 769	36 633	1 986	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	545 593	67 535	271 287	83 336	27 443	207 156	126 578	66 605	9 899	710 133	277 840	249 221	9 653	2.5
In poverty areas	682 615	282 128	441 884	79 182	10 313	462 239	240 266	114 867	4 866	1 032 926	923 350	566 177	53 111	8.2
New York city, N.Y.	665 352	276 144	431 138	76 891	10 236	450 935	233 786	111 388	4 850	1 006 765	701 170	545 980	52 017	8.2
Bronx County	159 045	76 327	111 358	15 089	8 779	88 325	47 231	21 951	4 469	226 021	214 332	100 608	10 865	6.8
Kings County	284 240	115 138	187 193	30 864	10 434	154 420	83 088	37 111	4 941	405 622	345 528	242 460	17 930	8.8
New York County	152 504	60 854	88 892	21 777	10 409	172 585	82 656	40 790	4 920	278 246	268 313	163 218	19 852	9.4
Queens County	62 483	20 978	38 736	8 404	12 720	31 903	18 975	10 620	5 053	86 985	65 431	36 263	2 968	5.6
Richmond County	7 080	2 847	4 869	757	11 716	3 704	1 836	916	6 443	9 891	7 566	3 431	402	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	17 263	5 984	10 746	2 291	13 859	11 334	6 480	3 479	5 555	26 161	22 180	14 197	1 094	5.5
Newark, N.J. SMSA	513 930	90 493	269 495	72 961	24 534	212 725	123 202	61 897	8 867	677 464	296 296	253 767	11 382	4.0
Newark city, N.J.	79 080	31 685	51 464	8 945	11 989	43 646	22 954	11 541	4 849	110 912	87 554	53 734	4 758	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	424 850	58 808	218 031	64 016	26 640	169 079	100 248	50 356	10 029	566 552	208 742	200 033	6 624	3.1
In poverty areas	81 290	36 013	55 268	8 276	11 123	50 058	26 262	12 285	4 991	116 744	94 651	53 239	5 346	9.4
Newark city, N.J.	57 059	27 006	39 824	5 539	10 006	33 566	17 189	8 613	4 368	80 595	66 565	36 508	3 852	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	24 231	9 007	15 444	2 737	14 140	16 492	9 073	3 672	7 147	36 149	28 086	16 731	1 494	8.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.—N.C. SMSA	203 754	37 102	119 196	21 542	18 495	86 665	44 267	17 360	7 370	265 725	110 873	34 617	4 327	6.5
Norfolk city, Va.	61 506	14 608	33 934	8 402	14 779	37 242	18 946	7 871	6 416	87 802	49 227	18 093	942	7.4
Virginia Beach city, Va.	67 720	9 000	42 317	3 944	21 809	23 569	12 220	2 529	9 439	85 155	30 462	2 119	626	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	74 528	13 494	42 945	9 196	18 391	23 854	13 101	6 960	6 876	92 768	31 184	14 405	2 759	5.4
In poverty areas	47 467	16 812	29 241	6 500	11 159	25 790	12 818	6 346	4 853	65 368	40 799	15 118	2 043	8.5
Norfolk city, Va.	23 444	9 299	14 475	3 206	10 232	16 141	7 638	3 430	4 779	34 310	24 388	8 088	574	9.7
Virginia Beach city, Va.	3 425	935	2 723	116	12 860	806	375	59	6 292	3 883	2 415	96	103	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	27 598	6 578	12 043	3 178	11 854	8 843	4 805	2 857	4 798	27 175	13 996	6 934	1 366	6.8
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	226 735	28 827	123 793	27 551	20 077	104 091	58 582	26 964	7 711	312 132	101 938	41 755	2 156	8.6
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	109 852	16 635	57 397	14 922	19 565	60 768	34 737	16 076	8 181	160 027	58 807	25 166	1 207	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	116 883	12 192	66 396	12 629	20 488	43 323	23 845	10 888	7 082	152 105	43 131	16 589	949	7.5
In poverty areas	21 764	5 921	11 710	4 000	11 011	19 276	9 664	5 739	4 669	37 644	21 542	12 986	964	13.1
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	16 860	5 104	9 327	3 217	10 927	13 642	7 034	4 668	4 788	28 400	15 726	10 253	796	14.6
Remainder of SMSA	4 904	817	2 383	783	11 262	5 634	2 630	1 071	4 375	9 244	5 816	2 733	168	8.3
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa SMSA	146 882	20 467	84 923	17 238	21 339	71 631	40 269	18 704	8 019	207 235	71 575	55 246	1 760	5.6
Omaha city, Nebr.	79 407	13 923	42 437	11 865	20 458	49 955	28 878	13 919	7 541	116 462	45 819	39 077	1 173	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	67 475	6 544	42 486	5 373	22 273	21 676	11 391	4 785	9 194	84 773	25 756	16 169	587	5.7
In poverty areas	11 402	4 335	6 859	1 851	11 355	12 638	6 389	4 204	4 720	20 849	12 915	12 144	510	12.4
Omaha city, Nebr.	11 107	4 144	6 611	1 843	11 414	12 578	6 348	4 184	4 715	20 535	12 688	12 133	510	12.5
Remainder of SMSA	295	191	248	8	8 603	60	41	20	6 167	314	227	11	—	7.9

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con														
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J. SMSA	1 209 931	212 326	637 251	186 648	21 248	558 733	323 436	164 105	7 545	1 639 330	527 178	629 790	16 325	6.7
Philadelphia city, Pa.	415 891	113 489	214 200	79 216	16 388	266 906	154 138	81 350	5 858	619 781	241 652	355 173	8 654	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	794 040	98 837	423 051	107 432	23 722	291 827	169 298	82 755	9 080	1 019 549	285 526	274 617	7 671	4.9
In poverty areas	202 812	84 002	123 251	33 210	11 289	148 374	78 818	39 578	4 252	305 514	147 388	213 174	6 523	14.7
Philadelphia city, Pa.	166 793	70 059	100 373	27 850	11 199	124 999	65 980	33 436	4 249	253 687	121 371	187 946	5 664	15.3
Remainder of SMSA	36 019	13 943	22 878	5 366	11 679	23 375	12 838	6 142	4 271	51 827	26 017	25 228	859	11.6
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	400 084	47 439	206 431	65 906	20 478	204 194	107 322	45 488	7 978	544 759	170 685	18 960	3 721	9.2
Phoenix city, Ariz.	203 617	28 308	112 276	25 200	20 365	114 435	58 563	22 923	8 065	284 780	100 391	13 513	1 645	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	196 467	19 131	94 155	40 706	20 605	89 759	48 759	22 565	7 857	259 979	70 294	5 447	2 076	11.1
In poverty areas	35 969	8 297	22 933	5 138	11 392	29 467	13 059	5 739	4 380	55 041	31 348	8 700	1 900	10.0
Phoenix city, Ariz.	22 261	5 898	14 473	3 275	10 857	16 826	7 385	3 927	4 071	33 341	18 924	7 121	954	10.4
Remainder of SMSA	13 708	2 399	8 460	1 863	12 250	12 641	5 674	1 812	4 839	21 700	12 424	1 579	946	9.3
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	515 915	83 764	291 976	108 199	21 376	253 322	156 422	91 130	7 043	828 504	257 288	346 308	14 364	5.1
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	104 130	25 176	47 078	22 593	17 499	79 905	47 017	23 887	6 003	166 067	81 099	104 974	5 116	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	511 785	58 588	244 898	85 606	22 024	173 417	109 405	67 243	7 544	662 437	176 189	241 334	9 248	4.5
In poverty areas	47 118	17 687	24 917	10 060	11 946	41 124	23 008	13 890	4 163	78 668	49 779	47 873	3 461	10.6
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	28 487	11 848	15 855	5 677	11 065	27 752	14 685	7 817	3 969	48 519	32 415	28 758	2 542	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	18 631	5 839	9 762	4 383	13 660	13 372	8 323	6 073	4 542	30 149	17 364	19 115	919	9.6
Portland, Oreg.—Wash. SMSA	326 528	41 630	174 442	44 377	22 044	204 674	110 195	46 218	8 361	477 513	177 620	108 783	5 540	5.3
Portland city, Oreg.	89 443	15 421	41 717	16 733	19 501	93 204	50 385	23 278	7 570	158 846	74 254	73 360	3 731	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	237 085	26 209	132 725	27 644	23 004	111 470	59 810	22 940	8 994	318 667	103 366	35 423	1 809	5.2
In poverty areas	11 916	3 398	6 641	1 961	12 140	21 711	10 319	5 503	5 290	28 954	21 017	15 113	2 413	9.9
Portland city, Oreg.	9 650	2 947	5 381	1 562	12 054	19 199	8 895	4 736	5 349	24 553	18 164	13 938	2 298	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 266	451	1 260	399	12 526	2 512	1 424	767	4 906	4 401	2 853	1 175	115	8.5
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass. SMSA	239 726	35 662	121 077	39 596	19 624	108 290	65 185	37 768	6 449	328 308	134 195	139 748	4 724	6.2
Providence city, R.I.	37 202	9 548	18 271	7 554	14 948	29 496	16 859	8 752	5 339	60 157	37 968	39 423	1 362	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	202 524	26 114	102 806	32 042	20 343	78 794	48 326	29 016	6 927	268 151	96 227	100 325	3 362	5.0
In poverty areas	25 551	7 793	14 197	4 543	12 225	22 206	12 247	7 194	4 441	43 263	32 499	28 324	1 536	13.2
Providence city, R.I.	17 734	6 010	9 961	3 049	11 892	16 363	8 764	4 656	4 548	30 377	22 381	20 390	1 019	14.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 817	1 783	4 236	1 494	13 104	5 843	3 483	2 538	4 169	12 886	10 118	7 934	517	8.9
Raleigh-Durham, N.C. SMSA	132 809	21 120	73 157	14 864	20 929	77 915	42 912	13 047	7 229	189 183	79 059	23 941	3 409	5.5
Raleigh city, N.C.	34 902	6 442	18 335	3 874	21 769	27 922	14 988	4 170	8 145	54 851	28 181	6 857	330	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	97 907	14 678	54 822	10 990	20 643	49 993	27 924	8 877	6 682	134 332	50 878	17 084	3 079	5.7
In poverty areas	17 482	5 978	8 913	2 983	11 905	23 982	12 739	3 685	4 823	33 698	25 855	8 020	574	4.7
Raleigh city, N.C.	6 455	2 034	3 306	1 016	12 042	8 380	4 135	1 303	5 545	12 245	9 304	3 166	208	4.3
Remainder of SMSA	11 026	3 944	5 607	1 967	11 831	15 602	8 604	2 382	4 489	21 453	16 551	4 854	366	4.9
Richmond, Va. SMSA	166 141	28 352	89 883	21 175	21 630	81 256	46 228	18 262	8 379	227 067	82 551	39 693	4 043	5.8
Richmond city, Va.	52 726	15 275	25 294	9 653	16 820	45 096	25 993	10 917	7 420	85 797	45 335	28 350	1 105	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	113 415	13 077	64 589	11 522	23 524	36 160	20 235	7 345	9 574	141 270	37 216	11 343	2 938	5.6
In poverty areas	20 239	9 120	12 132	3 073	11 223	16 317	8 356	3 873	4 691	31 399	20 035	12 729	793	9.7
Richmond city, Va.	18 542	8 672	11 095	2 865	10 946	15 701	8 089	3 753	4 689	29 248	19 178	12 328	624	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 697	448	1 007	208	15 616	616	267	120	4 740	2 151	857	401	169	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. SMSA	416 706	50 833	224 023	67 935	19 451	182 398	100 339	51 980	7 183	551 580	174 354	43 767	3 633	16.2
Riverside city, Calif.	44 036	6 463	25 152	4 637	21 075	23 681	12 696	4 749	7 602	60 964	27 842	6 552	279	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	372 670	44 370	198 871	63 298	19 257	158 717	87 643	47 231	7 114	490 616	150 512	37 215	3 354	17.4
In poverty areas	34 246	8 014	22 094	4 479	12 489	20 853	10 466	5 599	4 941	48 711	26 383	10 536	593	9.2
Riverside city, Calif.	5 743	1 441	3 803	557	12 122	4 645	2 229	1 079	5 491	9 066	5 784	2 347	98	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	28 503	6 573	18 291	3 922	12 568	16 208	8 237	4 520	4 858	39 645	20 599	8 189	495	9.3
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	247 940	34 374	135 050	34 290	22 923	126 170	71 375	32 617	7 992	342 195	115 742	133 763	4 753	4.8
Rochester city, N.Y.	56 086	15 151	30 985	9 154	17 161	50 529	27 554	13 003	7 194	94 597	51 031	58 750	2 018	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	191 854	19 223	104 065	25 136	24 531	75 641	43 821	19 609	8 562	247 598	64 711	75 013	2 735	3.6
In poverty areas	22 558	8 402	14 391	2 895	12 887	22 171	11 169	4 381	4 823	37 601	24 264	23 619	1 257	11.4
Rochester city, N.Y.	18 820	7 776	12 387	2 399	11 876	16 522	8 064	3 748	5 317	31 085	20 591	20 317	1 129	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 738	626	2 004	496	18 784	5 649	3 105	633	3 389	6 516	3 673	3 302	128	3.5
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	265 661	39 687	142 263	32 261	20 994	164 588	85 403	31 239	7 460	383 841	149 754	37 784	2 940	7.2
Sacramento city, Calif.	70 091	13 749	35 208	11 722	18 844	56 571	30 343	14 089	7 058	112 159	49 209	22 032	1 483	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	195 660	25 938	107 055	20 539	21 665	108 017	55 060	17 150	7 645	270 982	100 545	15 751	1 457	6.7
In poverty areas	26 946	6 847	15 460	3 537	12 871	32 764	15 379	5 648	4 706	49 359	30 650	10 189	1 340	9.8
Sacramento city, Calif.	18 299	5 350	10 639	2 762	11 369	19 268	8 926	4 890	5 048	33 341	20 750	9 021	1 185	11.4
Remainder of SMSA	8 647	1 497	4 821	775	18 090	13 496	6 453	758	3 865	16 018	9 900	1 168	155	6.2

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[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Little SMSA's—Con														
St. Louis, Mo.—all SMSA	621 075	94 235	337 696	90 787	21 778	267 715	160 174	89 011	7 778	837 997	266 150	225 582	9 316	6.4
St. Louis city, Mo.	107 989	32 701	54 929	23 721	15 265	86 699	52 669	32 872	6 153	178 048	97 656	107 359	3 843	11.8
Remainder of SMSA	513 086	61 534	282 767	67 066	23 050	181 016	107 505	56 139	8 671	659 949	168 494	118 223	5 473	4.8
In poverty areas	78 323	32 456	49 424	13 647	11 509	56 453	30 944	18 303	4 440	120 238	71 763	64 980	3 664	15.6
St. Louis city, Mo.	52 586	21 944	32 075	9 614	11 526	42 128	23 101	14 060	4 714	84 293	54 142	52 352	2 784	18.0
Remainder of SMSA	25 737	10 512	17 329	4 033	11 468	14 325	7 843	4 243	3 751	35 945	17 621	12 628	880	10.2
Salt Lake City—Ogden, Utah SMSA	231 627	24 478	146 091	24 604	21 017	89 306	47 627	19 875	7 761	297 345	89 196	48 563	2 001	5.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	39 979	5 975	19 365	7 979	17 427	35 799	19 585	8 745	6 988	67 576	33 733	26 327	914	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	191 648	18 503	126 726	16 625	21 590	53 507	28 042	11 130	8 345	229 769	55 463	22 236	1 087	5.0
In poverty areas	12 021	2 228	6 358	1 970	11 480	18 185	8 242	3 799	5 269	24 617	18 044	12 568	738	12.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	7 993	1 437	4 067	1 359	10 866	12 669	6 152	2 723	5 933	17 855	14 002	9 175	589	12.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 028	791	2 291	611	12 882	5 516	2 090	1 075	3 403	6 762	4 042	3 393	149	10.8
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	268 838	41 237	161 431	34 157	17 248	100 963	58 109	27 455	7 143	349 330	125 803	45 349	5 426	7.4
San Antonio city, Tex.	194 208	34 792	117 557	25 844	15 859	81 616	47 121	22 017	6 889	258 979	104 741	36 467	3 523	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	74 630	6 445	43 874	8 313	21 386	19 347	10 988	5 438	8 270	90 351	21 062	8 881	1 903	9.2
In poverty areas	89 947	20 198	58 526	14 532	11 389	34 534	19 198	12 292	4 087	116 475	50 195	28 102	3 603	7.1
San Antonio city, Tex.	83 224	19 336	54 378	13 498	11 240	32 567	18 179	11 493	4 055	108 106	47 554	26 736	2 743	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	6 723	862	4 148	1 034	13 594	1 967	1 019	799	4 684	8 369	2 641	1 366	860	11.1
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	461 788	66 426	241 729	65 589	20 304	302 035	150 717	56 139	7 740	670 094	300 841	60 202	6 623	6.7
San Diego city, Calif.	202 689	33 624	106 395	27 582	20 133	168 643	83 483	28 290	7 862	321 060	163 463	42 133	4 460	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	259 099	32 802	135 334	38 007	20 429	133 392	67 234	27 849	7 573	349 034	137 378	18 049	2 163	7.3
In poverty areas	45 511	11 718	27 706	5 837	11 654	45 441	20 053	8 782	5 669	77 741	57 077	17 803	3 421	7.3
San Diego city, Calif.	33 357	9 130	20 666	4 303	11 641	36 578	15 627	6 421	5 662	59 132	43 837	15 930	3 179	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	12 154	2 588	7 040	1 534	11 689	8 863	4 426	2 361	5 700	18 609	13 240	1 873	242	8.7
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	806 920	129 472	410 090	112 910	24 648	661 623	335 597	125 130	9 725	1 280 506	601 246	343 098	18 777	4.3
Oakland city, Calif.	80 624	22 809	43 294	12 728	17 651	82 082	42 103	18 278	7 835	141 657	80 852	57 878	2 585	5.7
San Francisco city, Calif.	141 590	29 553	61 896	29 787	20 911	224 344	105 827	43 638	9 025	298 956	198 237	172 348	10 461	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	584 706	77 110	304 900	70 395	26 347	355 197	187 667	63 214	10 601	839 893	322 157	112 872	5 731	3.6
In poverty areas	75 824	27 555	45 079	11 082	11 958	123 479	50 915	23 909	5 290	161 479	77 245	42 445	8 820	7.5
Oakland city, Calif.	29 269	11 575	18 410	4 059	11 536	28 275	12 972	6 848	5 034	50 741	35 002	20 797	1 630	7.9
San Francisco city, Calif.	23 283	8 321	13 202	3 637	11 579	59 910	21 483	13 005	5 560	64 692	58 042	42 143	6 265	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	23 272	7 659	13 467	3 386	12 967	35 294	16 460	4 056	5 041	46 046	32 354	16 305	925	4.9
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	326 191	43 944	184 355	30 695	26 659	193 413	96 134	27 690	11 095	458 519	184 895	33 508	3 358	3.2
San Jose city, Calif.	157 258	22 645	97 386	12 412	25 598	79 834	39 064	11 071	9 988	209 593	79 393	15 116	1 577	3.2
Remainder of SMSA	168 933	21 299	86 969	18 283	27 898	113 579	57 070	16 619	11 866	248 926	105 502	18 492	1 781	3.1
In poverty areas	12 060	2 619	7 405	1 430	13 856	13 101	5 735	2 059	5 511	19 995	14 742	5 592	533	5.6
San Jose city, Calif.	10 014	2 355	6 185	1 317	13 807	12 146	5 252	1 943	5 527	17 393	12 796	5 253	510	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	2 046	264	1 220	113	14 117	955	483	116	5 289	2 602	1 946	339	23	5.3
Seattle—Everett, Wash. SMSA	414 247	50 926	216 415	50 982	24 804	282 809	145 470	53 782	9 500	617 962	223 149	127 381	6 311	5.4
Seattle city, Wash.	114 949	19 359	47 881	22 869	22 096	144 333	75 538	30 784	8 562	219 469	107 525	88 247	4 232	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	299 298	31 567	168 534	28 113	25 698	138 476	69 932	22 998	10 590	398 493	115 624	39 134	2 079	5.9
In poverty areas	12 584	3 841	6 641	2 019	12 374	31 320	13 844	6 838	5 449	35 501	28 367	16 900	2 650	7.0
Seattle city, Wash.	10 064	2 987	5 070	1 631	12 715	29 460	12 715	6 248	5 492	31 504	25 707	15 952	2 606	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 520	854	1 571	388	10 906	1 860	1 129	590	4 790	3 997	2 660	948	44	5.0
Shreveport, La. SMSA	99 640	17 165	57 009	13 943	18 158	39 469	23 499	12 951	6 557	133 083	42 600	18 448	3 721	7.5
Shreveport city, La.	53 443	11 216	30 132	7 907	18 333	25 218	15 113	8 011	6 879	74 656	26 148	11 753	932	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	46 197	5 949	26 877	6 036	17 969	14 251	8 386	4 940	5 988	58 427	16 452	6 695	2 789	8.7
In poverty areas	24 976	7 976	15 292	4 563	11 692	11 891	6 948	4 697	3 678	34 770	14 324	7 264	1 694	7.6
Shreveport city, La.	18 130	6 465	11 522	3 146	11 490	9 056	5 141	3 235	3 778	25 535	11 364	5 370	705	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	6 846	1 511	3 770	1 417	12 234	2 835	1 807	1 462	3 344	9 235	2 960	1 894	989	7.7
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	89 480	11 353	48 366	12 688	19 428	50 743	27 920	13 536	6 731	128 403	42 316	33 551	1 533	6.5
Spokane city, Wash.	44 383	7 174	21 943	7 824	17 755	34 578	19 387	9 859	6 444	70 916	27 333	26 249	1 276	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	45 097	4 159	26 423	4 864	20 974	16 165	8 533	3 677	7 507	57 487	14 983	7 302	257	6.3
In poverty areas	10 061	2 438	5 214	1 808	12 838	15 573	7 961	4 293	4 672	21 684	13 605	11 675	1 159	10.6
Spokane city, Wash.	8 324	2 110	4 284	1 625	12 275	13 598	7 046	4 088	4 821	18 660	12 071	11 181	1 130	11.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 737	328	930	183	16 193	1 975	915	205	3 654	3 024	1 614	444	29	5.3

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Table S-3. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 - Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con														
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA	137 275	22 445	69 748	22 022	19 849	62 266	37 738	21 073	6 721	187 789	73 890	74 949	2 111	4.4
Springfield city, Mass.	38 549	9 598	19 901	6 767	16 607	20 551	12 103	6 891	6 238	55 329	26 943	26 177	740	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	98 726	12 847	49 847	15 255	20 983	41 715	25 635	14 182	6 992	132 460	46 947	48 772	1 363	3.8
In poverty areas	15 205	6 112	9 424	2 382	10 113	14 630	8 355	4 731	4 728	26 808	21 529	17 672	823	11.1
Springfield city, Mass.	10 801	4 644	6 880	1 569	10 224	9 774	5 435	2 946	4 900	18 523	14 431	11 772	518	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	4 404	1 468	2 544	813	9 868	4 856	2 920	1 785	4 453	8 285	7 098	5 900	305	12.5
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	91 820	13 224	50 588	14 092	19 116	43 230	22 485	12 009	6 728	124 626	49 481	20 755	1 238	8.1
Stockton city, Calif.	38 154	7 200	22 013	5 614	18 273	22 906	11 693	5 583	6 616	55 335	26 349	9 904	690	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	53 666	6 024	28 575	8 388	19 678	20 324	10 792	6 426	6 872	69 291	23 132	10 851	548	6.7
In poverty areas	14 365	3 565	8 857	2 643	11 847	9 222	4 001	2 966	4 542	20 987	11 829	6 396	597	9.4
Stockton city, Calif.	6 895	2 642	5 696	1 653	10 929	6 775	2 715	2 083	4 405	13 696	8 748	4 653	456	9.8
Remainder of SMSA	7 480	923	3 161	990	13 470	2 449	1 286	883	4 916	7 291	3 081	1 745	141	8.8
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	160 751	21 924	88 732	22 707	20 515	84 111	47 883	22 000	6 852	223 720	78 676	89 375	3 372	5.8
Syracuse city, N.Y.	38 216	9 068	19 249	7 380	16 591	38 911	22 209	9 449	5 990	66 961	38 869	38 771	1 323	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	122 535	12 856	69 483	15 327	21 549	45 200	25 674	12 551	7 704	156 759	39 807	50 604	2 049	4.6
In poverty areas	16 750	4 929	9 814	2 406	12 787	23 146	11 583	4 011	4 110	31 823	22 232	18 853	1 083	12.5
Syracuse city, N.Y.	11 785	4 294	7 213	1 527	11 375	18 695	9 068	2 888	4 149	24 063	18 855	13 605	815	14.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 965	635	2 601	879	16 702	4 451	2 515	1 123	3 985	7 760	3 377	5 248	268	7.0
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	126 629	15 506	70 883	15 029	20 311	62 372	32 795	15 068	7 773	174 232	63 813	36 052	1 305	5.9
Tacoma city, Wash.	40 576	6 886	21 658	6 229	18 643	29 217	16 041	8 577	6 701	63 405	26 192	23 035	619	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	86 053	8 620	49 225	8 800	21 036	33 155	16 754	6 491	8 716	110 827	37 621	13 017	686	5.6
In poverty areas	8 898	2 165	5 381	885	10 007	9 454	4 779	2 769	5 217	16 694	12 697	6 312	447	11.0
Tacoma city, Wash.	5 135	1 636	3 127	794	10 529	7 354	3 963	2 609	4 748	11 530	8 562	6 036	380	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 763	529	2 259	91	9 677	2 100	816	160	6 860	5 164	4 135	276	67	10.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	418 711	57 156	183 384	124 240	16 411	236 607	143 763	94 986	6 611	638 816	180 626	44 558	3 501	11.1
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	64 914	11 082	25 511	19 069	15 470	48 239	29 768	22 685	6 286	104 094	35 935	13 003	853	11.3
Tampa city, Fla.	71 107	15 243	35 446	13 127	15 350	44 655	25 276	14 047	6 081	105 603	41 087	17 801	992	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	312 700	30 831	122 427	92 044	16 841	143 713	88 719	58 254	6 870	429 119	103 604	13 754	1 656	12.1
In poverty areas	43 294	14 623	24 977	7 911	10 385	38 065	19 307	12 120	4 355	71 057	39 249	15 370	1 438	15.2
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	12 096	4 293	7 007	2 480	9 900	12 216	6 408	5 091	4 581	21 777	11 906	6 145	426	14.6
Tampa city, Fla.	20 539	8 066	12 269	3 715	9 597	14 389	7 536	5 239	3 863	30 974	16 386	8 149	696	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	10 659	2 264	5 701	1 716	11 992	11 460	5 363	1 790	4 806	18 306	10 957	1 076	316	12.5
Toledo, Ohio-Ann Arbor SMSA	205 197	27 772	114 289	28 205	21 879	92 986	53 082	27 731	7 213	277 564	82 625	96 900	3 133	6.4
Toledo city, Ohio	91 273	16 900	48 813	14 301	20 220	52 390	29 918	16 372	7 139	133 042	48 835	55 119	1 287	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	113 924	10 872	65 476	13 904	23 273	40 596	23 164	11 359	7 316	144 522	33 790	41 781	1 846	5.6
In poverty areas	23 863	7 793	14 908	3 576	12 773	20 792	11 091	5 293	4 134	38 400	21 598	25 404	983	11.7
Toledo city, Ohio	21 937	7 454	14 028	3 291	12 427	15 459	8 272	4 960	4 618	33 796	18 572	23 393	853	12.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 926	339	880	285	17 297	5 333	2 869	333	3 068	4 604	3 026	2 011	130	4.8
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	137 536	17 453	70 504	22 469	19 000	80 827	42 795	17 547	6 795	195 459	66 503	11 420	2 225	9.6
Tucson city, Ariz.	82 098	12 557	42 321	12 804	17 395	60 590	32 010	12 515	6 457	125 266	50 354	9 417	956	8.0
Remainder of SMSA	55 438	4 896	28 183	9 665	21 525	20 237	10 785	5 032	8 196	70 193	16 149	2 013	1 269	12.4
In poverty areas	27 117	4 557	12 884	3 497	11 743	22 906	10 822	4 327	4 734	37 854	21 367	6 782	1 469	10.2
Tucson city, Ariz.	18 505	3 775	10 359	2 965	12 004	20 437	9 747	3 690	4 768	32 375	18 696	6 201	546	9.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 922	782	2 525	532	10 501	2 476	1 075	637	4 303	5 479	2 671	581	923	15.1
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	190 232	21 796	103 375	24 146	20 278	79 927	45 677	23 301	7 877	257 941	79 614	40 036	2 548	7.7
Tulsa city, Okla.	97 756	14 262	49 561	12 641	20 956	56 881	31 578	13 336	8 706	145 414	56 481	20 601	916	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	92 476	7 534	53 814	11 505	19 615	23 046	14 099	9 965	5 252	112 527	23 133	19 435	1 632	8.6
In poverty areas	19 281	1 706	10 850	3 430	12 154	11 278	6 124	4 139	4 362	28 920	12 620	7 540	590	10.0
Tulsa city, Okla.	12 875	1 760	7 424	2 148	11 683	8 905	4 731	2 914	4 594	20 194	10 372	5 338	290	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 406	946	3 426	1 282	13 256	2 373	1 393	1 225	3 829	8 426	2 248	2 202	300	11.0
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA	760 088	131 996	435 971	73 602	27 802	495 982	264 559	72 982	11 923	1 112 770	508 063	161 871	14 892	5.7
Washington city, D.C.	135 569	48 461	73 665	21 863	19 099	165 302	81 300	30 545	10 086	253 143	163 315	99 630	5 485	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	624 519	83 535	362 306	51 739	29 563	330 680	183 259	42 437	12 596	859 627	344 748	62 241	9 407	4.8
In poverty areas	64 959	29 284	42 171	7 471	13 385	66 284	32 291	11 458	7 402	110 165	85 692	33 760	3 801	10.8
Washington city, D.C.	55 468	26 777	36 427	6 548	12 990	57 518	28 153	10 518	7 305	94 924	74 741	31 212	3 326	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 491	2 487	5 744	923	15 801	8 766	4 138	940	8 023	15 241	10 951	2 548	475	7.9

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -- Con

	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units — Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	111 493	13 514	59 433	14 152	21 536	52 607	28 479	12 853	8 693	153 831	53 785	30 114	808	5.5
Wichita city, Kans.	74 912	10 879	38 174	10 133	20 893	44 347	23 704	9 920	8 839	110 306	44 440	21 575	604	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	36 581	2 635	21 259	4 019	22 815	8 260	4 775	2 933	7 692	43 525	9 345	8 539	204	5.6
In poverty areas	10 172	3 216	6 497	1 436	12 712	8 220	3 651	1 721	5 627	16 385	9 696	6 086	307	9.8
Wichita city, Kans.	10 172	3 216	6 497	1 436	12 712	8 220	3 651	1 721	5 627	16 385	9 696	6 086	307	9.8
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	96 194	14 353	48 645	16 538	20 789	44 329	26 239	14 822	6 889	130 837	54 301	60 331	1 988	4.1
Worcester city, Mass.	39 402	8 402	18 841	8 167	18 120	25 685	15 204	8 506	6 066	58 720	33 165	35 258	1 074	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	56 792	5 951	29 804	8 371	22 412	18 644	11 035	6 316	8 089	72 117	21 136	25 073	914	3.5
In poverty areas	10 551	3 455	5 790	1 934	12 483	11 663	6 143	3 224	4 996	18 603	14 656	12 705	684	7.8
Worcester city, Mass.	10 551	3 455	5 790	1 934	12 483	11 663	6 143	3 224	4 996	18 603	14 656	12 705	684	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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71

73

Table S-4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's	2 765 644	8.9	29.5	12.9	6.6	3 572	3 571 515	22.0	25.0	24.8	2 114	5 064 471	11.7	20.2	15.9	32.5
Central cities	1 633 441	13.6	35.8	20.5	8.2	3 580	2 133 148	25.0	27.8	27.8	2 123	3 036 854	16.4	24.0	19.1	34.4
Remainder of SMSA's	1 132 203	5.9	22.0	8.2	5.4	3 560	1 438 367	18.7	22.0	21.6	2 101	2 027 617	8.1	15.2	11.2	29.9
In poverty areas	1 280 719	28.5	50.5	37.8	16.9	3 665	1 350 732	38.6	44.1	41.3	2 120	2 169 923	30.9	37.6	29.1	44.5
Central cities	1 064 526	29.8	51.1	39.5	17.0	3 642	1 125 462	38.6	44.2	41.7	2 132	1 814 089	31.9	38.2	29.8	44.1
Remainder of SMSA's	216 193	23.5	47.1	31.1	16.4	3 782	225 270	38.7	43.6	39.6	2 062	355 834	26.6	34.5	24.8	46.5
Akron, Ohio SMSA	12 199	7.0	29.5	10.6	4.8	3 588	18 632	24.5	28.1	23.1	2 185	23 809	10.2	22.0	12.5	31.5
Akron city, Ohio	7 222	11.8	36.2	19.1	5.8	3 616	9 875	26.6	30.8	25.9	2 232	13 749	15.2	27.6	15.2	39.6
Remainder of SMSA	4 977	4.4	21.3	6.2	3.9	3 543	8 757	22.4	25.5	19.8	2 126	10 060	7.0	16.4	8.8	25.3
In poverty areas	4 695	22.0	47.2	33.0	9.6	3 664	8 893	40.7	45.0	35.3	2 133	9 875	27.2	37.8	22.8	44.6
Akron city, Ohio	4 211	23.2	48.3	34.8	9.6	3 704	6 150	38.4	44.0	37.1	2 164	8 249	27.7	38.7	23.3	46.7
Remainder of SMSA	484	15.0	37.9	21.6	9.5	3 306	2 743	47.2	47.9	22.8	2 053	1 626	24.9	34.0	18.6	33.7
Albuquerque N. Mex. SMSA	12 318	10.5	30.0	14.6	8.3	3 566	15 055	25.7	29.5	27.3	2 059	22 070	13.7	24.2	24.9	37.4
Albuquerque city N. Mex.	8 071	9.3	28.6	13.5	6.2	3 451	12 064	24.3	27.6	24.4	2 062	15 780	12.7	23.3	22.9	29.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 247	13.6	34.7	17.3	13.8	3 819	2 991	33.6	39.6	38.7	2 047	6 290	16.8	29.3	28.8	42.7
In poverty areas	5 825	22.8	44.8	31.1	12.2	3 634	6 898	38.4	45.8	40.1	1 970	10 194	26.6	37.3	25.5	47.8
Albuquerque city N. Mex.	4 077	21.7	44.8	31.0	9.0	3 530	6 169	38.0	44.8	38.5	1 962	7 932	26.0	36.8	23.7	37.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 748	25.9	44.9	31.3	22.0	3 924	729	41.6	54.2	49.4	2 019	2 262	28.6	40.5	33.7	57.6
Amarillo Tex. SMSA	3 306	7.0	22.2	9.6	6.2	3 407	5 022	24.4	29.1	31.3	2 165	7 138	11.1	20.2	16.7	33.3
Amarillo city Tex.	2 913	7.1	22.2	9.8	6.4	3 444	4 138	23.0	27.7	32.1	2 216	6 115	10.9	19.2	18.7	30.3
Remainder of SMSA	393	6.7	21.9	8.1	4.8	3 148	884	35.1	41.1	24.1	1 885	1 023	12.4	29.3	18.2	56.6
In poverty areas	1 029	22.4	42.9	30.1	16.7	3 573	1 242	40.1	46.2	53.1	2 321	1 976	28.1	37.9	33.1	61.0
Amarillo city Tex.	1 029	22.4	42.9	30.1	16.7	3 573	1 242	40.1	46.2	53.1	2 321	1 976	28.1	37.9	33.1	61.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	25 679	5.2	15.9	7.5	3.6	3 502	43 615	15.6	18.0	13.5	1 664	46 364	6.8	11.5	12.9	18.5
Anaheim city, Calif.	3 355	6.0	18.6	8.7	3.6	3 629	4 943	15.0	17.9	15.5	1 709	5 804	7.3	11.0	16.1	10.6
Santa Ana city, Calif.	4 651	10.1	21.2	14.6	6.0	4 233	6 196	21.1	22.5	18.1	1 152	7 139	11.1	16.6	14.8	28.5
Remainder of SMSA	17 673	4.5	14.7	6.4	3.4	3 334	32 476	15.0	17.4	12.7	1 744	33 421	6.2	10.8	11.7	16.6
In poverty areas	2 153	19.2	34.9	24.3	14.3	4 404	2 829	32.3	33.0	27.5	1000—	3 137	19.8	22.9	20.8	36.9
Anaheim city, Calif.	2 12	17.5	49.8	21.0	18.2	5 089	367	26.4	29.9	25.2	1 056	318	16.2	14.3	25.9	37.1
Santa Ana city, Calif.	1 649	19.6	32.1	24.6	13.6	4 279	2 185	34.0	34.1	28.8	1000—	2 504	21.1	25.0	19.4	36.7
Remainder of SMSA	292	18.6	34.1	24.8	12.9	4 539	277	29.6	30.3	23.4	1000—	315	15.7	20.6	-	41.7
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	2 677	6.1	23.3	7.6	5.7	3 381	3 735	14.8	18.6	11.7	1 530	4 367	7.2	11.5	8.4	17.2
Anchorage city, Alaska	2 677	6.1	23.3	7.6	5.7	3 381	3 735	14.8	18.6	11.7	1 530	4 367	7.2	11.5	8.4	17.2
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In poverty areas	140	20.9	38.5	31.5	10.0	3 506	238	21.1	18.8	21.5	1 560	272	18.3	18.9	-	34.9
Anchorage city, Alaska	140	20.9	38.5	31.5	10.0	3 506	238	21.1	18.8	21.5	1 560	272	18.3	18.9	-	34.9
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	51 511	9.7	30.0	12.5	12.1	3 285	57 674	23.4	27.1	37.7	2 140	91 318	12.7	22.4	21.8	40.2
Atlanta city, Ga.	23 358	23.7	45.1	33.2	17.0	2 883	27 328	31.8	36.3	41.0	2 109	41 879	25.8	35.2	23.6	41.5
Remainder of SMSA	28 153	6.5	20.3	8.0	10.1	3 571	30 346	18.9	22.3	35.3	2 170	49 439	8.9	15.8	20.0	39.7
In poverty areas	23 797	1.4	51.4	40.2	24.2	2 979	22 044	43.3	50.7	56.4	2 113	39 596	35.0	44.4	33.1	46.9
Atlanta city, Ga.	19 929	34.3	53.4	43.6	25.3	2 823	19 203	45.0	52.9	57.5	2 092	33 519	37.7	46.4	35.6	48.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 868	21.8	41.4	28.7	20.2	3 640	2 841	34.6	40.3	51.3	2 238	6 077	25.0	35.0	22.0	41.3
Austin, Tex. SMSA	11 613	9.0	25.1	11.4	10.9	3 554	30 446	32.5	35.6	33.1	1 961	30 228	15.4	25.1	22.7	38.8
Austin city, Tex.	7 830	9.8	25.7	13.3	9.4	3 506	23 759	31.4	33.8	31.7	1 933	22 231	16.6	24.7	23.0	37.9
Remainder of SMSA	3 783	7.7	22.8	8.6	13.0	3 655	6 687	37.1	42.9	36.2	2 041	7 997	12.9	27.3	22.3	39.6
In poverty areas	5 562	21.9	41.5	29.2	18.7	3 485	19 297	46.5	51.5	45.9	1 867	17 132	32.2	38.0	29.0	47.3
Austin city, Tex.	4 505	22.4	41.6	31.2	16.6	3 517	15 592	44.4	49.4	46.8	1 885	14 094	32.1	36.6	28.5	46.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 057	19.8	41.2	22.4	25.8	3 332	3 705	57.7	61.5	42.5	1 791	3 045	32.8	47.4	31.9	49.1
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	52 289	9.3	31.0	13.4	6.8	3 509	64 335	24.6	28.5	28.7	2 115	90 945	12.0	22.1	18.3	28.4
Baltimore city, Md.	35 751	18.9	39.8	27.5	10.6	3 548	43 183	33.8	37.9	35.6	2 126	62 486	22.2	31.2	22.5	38.9
Remainder of SMSA	16 538	4.4	18.3	6.1	3.8	3 422	21 152	15.8	19.7	20.1	2 085	28 459	6.0	11.4	9.4	21.3
In poverty areas	29 623	31.1	50.3	40.6	18.1	3 571	31 233	42.6	49.6	48.0	2 099	48 284	33.4	42.0	30.5	47.5
Baltimore city, Md.	28 627	31.4	50.2	40.9	18.4	3 580	30 459	43.0	50.1	48.5	2 103	46 956	33.8	42.3	30.8	46.9
Remainder of SMSA	996	23.9	54.4	33.4	11.2	3 304	774	30.5	36.4	30.9	1 862	1 328	23.8	37.8	10.4	60.0

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Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con																
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	14 859	11.9	36.5	14.6	15.3	3 216	15 488	31.3	37.7	43.2	1 877	26 177	16.0	27.3	27.1	52.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	7 820	14.5	37.3	19.6	13.2	3 196	10 499	32.3	36.9	39.3	1 706	14 876	18.9	28.4	26.7	47.2
Remainder of SMSA	7 039	9.9	35.2	11.4	17.7	3 241	4 989	29.4	39.2	48.5	2 132	11 301	13.2	25.3	27.8	54.5
In poverty areas	8 474	25.4	47.5	31.7	23.9	3 302	8 156	42.0	50.5	54.0	1 785	14 209	29.7	38.9	33.3	53.2
Baton Rouge city, La.	6 120	25.8	46.8	32.8	22.8	3 277	6 808	41.3	48.6	50.7	1 703	10 647	29.7	37.4	32.2	53.8
Remainder of SMSA	2 354	24.6	49.9	29.2	27.4	3 384	1 348	46.0	59.5	63.3	2 145	3 562	29.6	46.1	38.0	52.8
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	27 728	12.0	34.8	16.0	12.8	3 502	25 470	29.7	34.3	39.3	2 283	48 139	15.9	27.6	23.2	49.4
Birmingham city, Ala.	12 934	17.7	40.6	25.6	14.1	3 430	13 150	32.2	36.4	41.7	2 241	23 398	21.8	32.7	25.2	51.0
Remainder of SMSA	14 794	9.4	28.8	11.7	12.0	3 561	12 320	27.4	32.5	37.2	2 326	24 741	12.6	22.4	21.1	49.0
In poverty areas	13 906	28.7	50.9	37.1	22.4	3 455	11 185	43.4	50.7	52.4	2 283	23 163	32.9	43.2	33.7	58.7
Birmingham city, Ala.	9 636	31.7	52.2	41.1	22.9	3 419	8 131	42.4	49.4	52.4	2 251	16 239	34.9	42.9	34.5	58.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 270	23.7	47.6	29.9	21.5	3 532	3 054	46.1	53.8	52.2	2 367	6 924	29.1	44.5	31.4	59.1
Boston, Mass. SMSA	48 805	7.3	25.0	11.3	4.6	3 715	85 981	20.0	21.1	18.3	2 024	99 735	10.1	16.7	10.8	22.6
Boston city, Mass.	19 680	16.7	37.1	26.8	7.4	3 773	37 725	26.5	27.3	21.2	1 901	41 229	18.9	23.2	17.1	27.7
Remainder of SMSA	29 125	5.3	19.6	7.9	4.0	3 676	48 256	16.8	18.4	17.4	2 093	58 506	7.6	13.4	8.3	19.0
In poverty areas	15 166	27.0	48.3	38.2	10.4	3 828	26 939	33.1	34.5	23.7	1 867	30 155	27.0	29.9	24.7	33.6
Boston city, Mass.	12 376	28.7	48.9	39.6	12.0	3 814	22 049	33.8	35.2	22.9	1 812	24 547	28.3	30.9	25.7	37.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 790	21.3	45.2	32.8	6.8	3 888	4 890	30.2	31.9	25.5	2 083	5 608	22.5	26.0	21.4	27.2
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	26 229	8.1	31.4	12.8	3.8	3 745	36 939	24.7	27.0	20.0	2 266	50 807	11.4	23.0	14.7	21.7
Buffalo city, N.Y.	14 901	17.0	41.7	27.8	5.6	3 755	21 896	31.7	33.5	25.0	2 284	29 408	20.9	30.9	19.0	29.5
Remainder of SMSA	11 328	4.8	21.9	7.3	3.0	3 731	15 043	18.6	21.8	16.2	2 238	21 399	7.0	15.5	9.6	14.4
In poverty areas	12 077	27.5	53.0	40.3	8.7	3 803	15 199	39.2	43.6	32.3	2 281	22 351	30.7	40.2	27.4	40.4
Buffalo city, N.Y.	10 473	28.4	52.9	41.6	9.0	3 782	13 483	39.9	44.2	32.7	2 293	19 430	31.5	41.0	27.9	40.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 604	23.1	53.3	34.0	6.9	3 949	1 716	34.3	39.8	29.9	2 193	2 921	26.6	35.8	23.7	42.5
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	14 220	8.2	27.0	11.1	9.6	3 551	16 355	23.7	28.5	37.8	2 225	25 685	11.4	20.3	18.8	40.4
Charlotte city, N.C.	7 893	9.5	29.7	13.6	9.5	3 452	9 836	21.4	25.0	33.3	2 120	14 159	12.0	20.3	20.3	41.3
Remainder of SMSA	6 327	7.1	22.8	8.7	9.8	3 665	6 519	28.4	35.3	42.8	2 347	11 526	10.6	20.4	17.7	40.0
In poverty areas	4 616	29.4	47.1	38.5	24.4	3 492	4 234	41.0	51.8	56.5	2 071	7 693	32.9	40.0	33.6	57.0
Charlotte city, N.C.	4 434	29.7	47.7	38.8	24.7	3 539	4 130	41.1	51.9	56.6	2 071	7 396	33.1	40.2	33.1	56.5
Remainder of SMSA	182	24.0	35.8	32.1	18.6	2500—	104	36.1	48.7	51.4	2 083	297	30.0	36.7	43.9	70.6
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. SMSA	12 670	10.8	31.8	13.9	12.0	3 572	12 448	31.7	36.3	40.7	2 286	22 741	15.1	26.4	22.2	41.0
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	5 953	13.4	36.3	19.8	10.0	3 469	6 802	32.1	37.0	39.4	2 226	11 395	18.3	30.1	23.4	25.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 717	9.2	26.1	10.6	13.4	3 649	5 646	31.3	35.4	42.2	2 350	11 346	12.8	21.4	20.6	44.3
In poverty areas	4 355	29.6	52.4	39.3	19.6	3 365	4 494	46.2	49.9	48.1	2 254	7 847	34.9	43.5	33.2	43.8
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	3 902	31.1	52.6	42.2	17.8	3 304	4 154	46.8	51.3	48.7	2 280	7 251	36.5	44.5	33.2	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	453	21.3	49.8	23.2	35.6	3 740	340	39.8	31.9	27.9	1 612	596	22.5	27.4	32.3	64.7
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	158 099	8.8	31.3	13.1	5.2	3 604	180 691	20.4	22.3	22.5	2 110	277 298	11.2	20.5	15.4	29.3
Chicago city, Ill.	119 937	16.8	40.2	25.2	8.0	3 673	128 025	26.3	28.4	28.9	2 146	209 338	19.1	26.7	19.2	34.0
Remainder of SMSA	38 162	3.5	15.9	5.1	2.8	3 358	52 666	13.2	15.2	14.5	1 989	67 960	4.9	9.9	7.0	16.0
In poverty areas	90 527	32.8	55.2	40.8	18.0	3 757	76 562	42.1	47.8	46.1	2 168	143 240	35.3	41.3	31.4	46.7
Chicago city, Ill.	86 729	33.4	55.6	41.5	18.3	3 752	74 027	42.5	48.3	46.7	2 174	138 035	35.8	41.4	31.8	46.6
Remainder of SMSA	3 798	24.1	46.1	30.0	12.7	3 871	2 535	33.3	37.1	32.7	1 812	5 205	25.0	36.7	17.6	49.5
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA	29 487	8.1	29.8	11.4	6.4	3 563	38 263	23.4	26.8	27.0	2 241	57 271	11.5	22.7	16.0	30.5
Cincinnati city, Ohio	14 588	16.0	39.4	24.8	8.4	3 604	22 437	27.5	30.9	30.9	2 220	31 216	19.8	28.0	20.5	32.9
Remainder of SMSA	14 899	5.4	22.1	7.3	5.4	3 515	15 826	19.4	23.1	23.9	2 274	26 055	7.6	16.9	12.1	29.0
In poverty areas	12 457	32.5	55.3	44.0	17.2	3 583	16 397	42.0	50.3	49.8	2 248	24 848	35.8	42.9	33.4	43.1
Cincinnati city, Ohio	10 235	34.9	56.5	46.8	18.4	3 635	14 485	43.3	52.1	51.7	2 239	21 067	38.0	44.3	35.2	46.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 222	24.7	50.0	34.4	13.8	3 286	1 912	34.5	40.9	42.5	2 318	3 781	27.2	35.7	26.0	29.5
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	39 693	7.9	29.4	11.9	5.8	3 428	49 486	21.5	24.6	24.8	2 145	75 330	10.8	21.7	15.0	30.3
Cleveland city, Ohio	26 926	18.8	43.7	27.8	11.0	3 453	30 768	33.2	38.3	36.0	2 133	49 400	22.6	34.2	20.9	39.8
Remainder of SMSA	12 767	3.5	14.8	5.0	3.4	3 371	18 718	13.7	16.2	16.9	2 168	25 930	5.4	11.1	7.4	17.9
In poverty areas	22 506	30.1	53.4	39.8	17.8	3 436	22 605	42.0	49.5	46.4	2 071	38 986	33.6	43.0	29.0	47.0
Cleveland city, Ohio	20 478	31.0	54.5	41.2	18.1	3 454	20 986	44.3	52.1	47.2	2 066	35 829	35.1	45.0	29.8	48.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 030	23.3	44.5	29.9	13.1	3 259	1 619	25.2	29.8	38.0	2 141	3 157	22.6	28.5	19.8	25.5
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	6 643	8.1	29.3	11.2	5.2	3 653	8 031	20.9	26.1	26.1	2 207	11 757	10.6	17.7	17.7	27.9
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	4 463	7.8	28.5	11.0	5.2	3 558	6 728	21.1	25.5	25.1	2 242	8 809	10.8	17.9	17.6	32.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 180	8.7	31.6	11.5	5.3	3 854	1 303	20.0	29.5	33.0	1 976	2 948	10.0	16.8	17.7	19.6
In poverty areas	1 270	19.8	51.3	27.0	13.9	3 863	1 946	32.2	38.9	39.8	2 230	2 632	24.2	30.0	25.2	44.0
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	996	20.2	52.0	27.3	15.4	3 753	1 773	32.4	38.4	39.9	2 224	2 255	24.9	30.7	25.6	44.0
Remainder of SMSA	274	18.6	46.9	25.9	2.4	4 303	173	30.3	43.3	38.8	2 321	377	20.5	24.4	22.1	44.4

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Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con																
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. SMSA	9 287	15.4	39.0	20.1	17.6	3 420	7 865	36.5	44.6	48.9	2 239	15 696	20.0	31.2	29.7	57.3
Columbus city, Ga.	6 517	14.5	38.5	19.6	14.3	3 308	5 664	33.3	41.2	45.1	2 258	11 152	18.9	31.1	30.4	49.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 770	17.7	40.9	21.5	25.5	3 679	2 201	48.4	57.2	59.2	2 196	4 544	23.3	31.4	28.2	59.8
In poverty areas	6 027	29.1	53.0	38.0	28.6	3 281	5 324	49.7	60.1	58.3	2 271	10 463	35.1	46.2	38.1	58.6
Columbus city, Ga.	3 766	32.9	56.7	44.1	26.7	3 122	3 522	48.2	58.8	56.9	2 322	6 763	38.3	46.9	39.6	47.4
Remainder of SMSA	2 261	24.4	46.4	30.4	31.0	3 552	1 802	53.0	63.1	61.0	2 161	3 700	30.4	44.5	35.2	60.6
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	23 387	8.4	28.4	11.9	5.7	3 629	39 780	25.7	27.5	26.7	2 181	47 734	12.0	22.5	16.3	40.1
Columbus city, Ohio	16 482	12.1	33.3	17.8	7.2	3 618	31 524	28.6	30.5	30.2	2 156	35 075	16.2	25.8	21.0	44.9
Remainder of SMSA	6 905	4.8	18.7	6.4	4.2	3 657	8 256	18.4	21.2	21.8	2 271	12 659	7.0	14.8	10.0	34.4
In poverty areas	11 243	27.8	50.2	38.4	11.3	3 609	22 575	44.5	50.1	43.0	2 128	24 239	32.8	41.7	28.4	51.4
Columbus city, Ohio	10 921	27.9	50.1	38.5	11.5	3 607	22 305	44.6	50.2	43.1	2 132	23 743	33.0	41.7	28.7	52.1
Remainder of SMSA	322	23.4	55.2	34.8	6.0	3 679	270	35.4	42.5	41.7	1 471	496	24.6	40.5	18.0	28.1
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	11 279	13.7	37.5	17.7	16.8	3 576	7 757	27.7	34.7	39.8	2 166	16 690	16.0	25.2	25.7	46.0
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	7 368	12.5	35.7	16.8	13.8	3 469	5 804	25.8	32.4	38.6	2 165	11 447	14.9	24.0	27.9	38.7
Remainder of SMSA	3 911	16.6	43.3	20.0	23.2	3 773	1 953	35.2	43.1	42.8	2 170	5 243	18.8	29.3	21.4	51.2
In poverty areas	7 134	27.5	55.3	33.2	27.2	3 554	3 921	44.5	56.9	56.4	2 207	10 062	30.6	42.4	30.6	53.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	4 128	30.9	55.7	33.1	25.1	3 331	2 621	43.9	59.4	59.5	2 242	6 154	34.0	44.0	34.4	49.9
Remainder of SMSA	3 006	23.9	54.5	27.9	29.6	3 863	1 300	45.9	52.6	51.8	2 134	3 908	26.5	39.0	24.1	55.1
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	57 786	7.3	23.8	9.6	9.7	3 460	77 548	20.9	25.5	33.3	2 169	111 800	10.4	17.0	19.1	31.2
Dallas city, Tex.	24 325	10.8	29.0	15.7	10.2	3 390	32 717	19.6	23.2	32.2	2 085	46 804	13.2	18.5	19.8	27.1
Fort Worth city, Tex.	10 379	10.3	29.1	14.8	9.8	3 523	13 775	24.8	30.0	34.5	2 272	20 091	14.0	20.6	20.5	33.0
Remainder of SMSA	23 082	5.0	16.6	5.9	9.4	3 497	31 056	20.9	26.3	33.8	2 202	44 905	7.8	14.2	17.7	34.4
In poverty areas	22 827	26.1	47.1	32.8	23.5	3 441	23 990	40.4	49.5	54.7	2 110	39 439	30.2	36.4	30.5	42.7
Dallas city, Tex.	14 467	27.7	48.2	34.9	23.3	3 390	14 006	38.8	48.4	56.6	2 017	24 028	30.8	36.4	31.0	40.1
Fort Worth city, Tex.	5 437	25.8	46.2	32.5	21.2	3 463	5 554	42.8	51.5	53.7	2 313	9 311	30.5	37.3	31.0	43.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 923	20.1	42.9	24.9	27.7	3 615	4 430	42.9	50.7	50.2	2 087	6 100	27.7	35.6	27.4	48.7
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	17 999	8.0	31.9	11.5	5.6	3 509	20 646	22.4	26.2	25.8	2 202	32 274	10.8	22.1	15.5	30.1
Dayton city, Ohio	8 766	17.4	44.1	25.6	8.2	3 529	10 346	30.1	34.2	31.5	2 175	15 793	20.3	32.0	20.1	34.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 233	5.3	22.9	7.3	4.5	3 486	10 300	17.8	21.7	22.4	2 232	16 481	7.4	15.7	11.8	27.3
In poverty areas	7 179	26.7	53.7	36.8	12.0	3 475	8 215	41.0	48.9	41.4	2 144	12 459	29.7	42.6	27.5	39.5
Dayton city, Ohio	5 953	29.1	54.7	39.9	12.9	3 490	6 989	42.1	50.1	42.7	2 168	10 447	31.7	43.3	28.7	37.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 226	18.9	48.5	26.9	8.2	3 391	1 226	35.8	42.7	34.1	1 959	2 012	22.4	38.6	19.8	47.2
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA	24 528	5.9	22.9	8.5	4.2	3 443	50 574	18.8	21.9	23.4	2 213	54 499	8.9	17.4	14.3	28.8
Denver city, Colo.	12 251	10.3	30.2	17.0	5.0	3 465	23 569	19.5	21.8	24.5	2 251	27 666	13.1	20.8	15.2	33.2
Remainder of SMSA	12 277	4.2	17.6	5.6	3.4	3 419	27 005	18.3	21.9	22.0	2 175	26 833	6.7	14.5	12.0	23.6
In poverty areas	6 719	26.0	49.1	35.9	12.3	3 477	15 232	34.9	40.2	38.7	2 260	16 042	28.6	34.1	25.2	40.1
Denver city, Colo.	6 185	28.2	50.9	37.8	13.0	3 495	9 519	32.4	39.0	41.6	2 338	12 916	27.0	34.7	25.8	41.0
Remainder of SMSA	534	13.7	32.0	21.4	5.4	3 302	5 713	40.1	42.6	21.5	2 091	3 126	17.2	31.7	19.5	36.3
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	5 347	6.0	23.3	8.5	3.8	3 750	9 097	19.1	20.7	20.1	2 201	11 263	3.9	17.3	12.1	27.9
Des Moines city, Iowa	3 863	7.8	26.6	12.5	3.4	3 886	6 574	19.9	21.2	19.9	2 237	8 127	11.8	20.5	12.7	30.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 484	3.7	15.5	4.2	4.5	3 254	2 523	17.1	19.7	20.7	2 101	3 136	6.1	10.9	10.3	23.9
In poverty areas	1 609	25.5	41.8	36.6	8.3	3 893	2 610	30.4	35.2	33.5	2 206	3 293	25.6	30.8	23.6	28.2
Des Moines city, Iowa	1 609	25.5	41.8	36.6	8.3	3 893	2 610	30.4	35.2	33.5	2 206	3 293	25.6	30.8	23.6	28.2
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	93 749	8.3	30.8	12.1	5.6	3 759	104 322	21.5	25.7	24.3	2 211	164 932	10.9	23.7	18.7	32.5
Detroit city, Mich.	54 946	18.9	41.0	27.4	8.6	3 836	57 107	30.7	35.7	2.2	2 212	94 623	21.8	36.4	25.2	42.0
Remainder of SMSA	38 803	4.6	20.8	6.1	4.1	3 651	47 215	15.8	20.1	2.4	2 257	70 309	6.5	14.5	10.7	21.9
In poverty areas	45 537	29.4	50.6	39.8	13.5	3 841	46 875	39.7	47.5	41.9	2 218	78 711	32.5	43.5	30.8	47.9
Detroit city, Mich.	40 209	30.1	51.3	40.9	13.6	3 828	41 129	40.1	47.7	41.7	2 219	69 472	31.1	44.4	31.5	48.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 328	25.2	45.8	33.0	12.8	3 943	5 746	37.2	46.2	43.7	2 209	9 239	28.6	38.0	24.3	45.0
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	20 719	18.0	41.1	23.2	15.4	4 179	10 501	30.7	37.6	41.9	1 784	27 741	19.7	32.3	33.8	53.5
El Paso city, Tex.	18 357	17.7	40.8	23.1	15.1	4 067	9 877	30.3	37.3	41.7	1 809	24 938	19.5	33.2	33.6	53.8
Remainder of SMSA	2 352	20.7	46.4	24.1	19.7	5 352	624	37.6	43.5	45.2	1 514	2 807	22.2	33.5	31.9	52.5
In poverty areas	16 358	27.1	49.9	33.2	20.9	4 304	7 188	40.8	49.2	51.1	1 901	21 412	29.2	44.1	36.1	56.8
El Paso city, Tex.	14 627	27.3	49.8	33.8	20.7	4 219	6 672	40.8	49.3	51.5	1 934	19 274	29.4	44.6	35.9	57.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 731	25.7	51.2	29.3	23.5	5 202	516	41.1	47.3	46.6	1 602	2 138	27.6	36.8	38.6	54.1

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Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years			Householder 65 years and over	Total	Female			65 years and over	Total	Renter		Built in 1939 or earlier
Outside SMSA's—Con.																
Flint, Mich. SMSA	12 259	8.9	32.3	12.2	6.4	3 871	10 694	20.4	24.6	23.5	2 200	19 482	10.9	25.6	13.7	34.2
Flint city, Mich.	6 076	15.0	37.6	21.8	6.7	3 978	5 394	24.0	27.4	23.2	2 222	9 536	16.6	33.2	16.9	43.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 183	6.4	27.0	8.3	6.3	3 774	5 300	17.7	22.6	23.8	2 175	9 946	8.3	19.5	10.8	26.4
In poverty areas	4 592	25.8	48.0	34.2	10.7	4 161	3 563	32.5	39.4	33.6	2 191	6 951	27.3	42.4	26.0	46.4
Flint city, Mich.	3 755	27.3	48.3	36.6	10.9	4 118	2 979	31.9	38.7	31.7	2 228	5 677	27.8	41.7	26.0	48.9
Remainder of SMSA	837	20.6	46.4	26.2	10.3	4 355	584	35.7	42.9	41.9	1 932	1 314	25.1	46.2	26.1	26.8
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	18 527	6.3	21.7	10.4	4.0	3 314	30 014	18.7	21.1	17.6	2 072	38 124	9.1	16.2	22.4	25.3
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	3 771	9.7	28.9	17.8	4.9	3 472	7 662	19.9	22.3	19.0	2 027	8 596	12.7	19.9	21.0	28.6
Remainder of SMSA	14 756	5.8	19.9	9.2	3.9	3 279	22 352	18.3	20.8	17.3	2 087	29 528	8.4	14.9	23.7	25.4
In poverty areas	5 309	28.9	50.3	36.4	22.2	3 680	4 627	39.2	47.6	52.6	1 795	7 960	30.9	39.7	47.2	45.4
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	2 009	29.9	50.8	39.8	19.8	3 652	1 974	32.5	43.0	45.4	1 822	3 215	30.3	36.4	42.0	34.6
Remainder of SMSA	3 300	28.3	50.0	34.5	23.3	3 693	2 653	46.4	52.8	56.3	1 774	4 745	31.4	43.0	53.4	54.2
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	6 004	5.9	24.4	8.3	4.0	3 603	7 445	18.1	21.9	19.6	2 236	11 047	8.2	17.5	10.7	34.3
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	3 756	8.5	29.1	12.9	3.9	3 561	4 970	18.1	21.3	18.2	2 245	7 128	10.8	19.3	12.9	32.9
Remainder of SMSA	2 248	3.9	15.3	5.0	4.2	3 689	2 475	18.1	23.0	21.8	2 218	3 919	5.7	13.1	8.3	34.9
In poverty areas	1 701	27.9	52.6	36.5	10.0	3 626	1 445	27.7	33.8	27.7	2 126	2 688	26.8	36.6	23.6	33.8
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	1 701	27.9	52.6	36.5	10.0	3 626	1 445	27.7	33.8	27.7	2 126	2 688	26.8	36.6	23.6	33.8
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	15 091	11.4	33.2	16.7	6.2	4 103	14 577	22.8	24.8	16.8	1 792	22 780	12.8	21.8	13.9	37.6
Fresno city, Calif.	6 972	12.6	35.4	19.0	6.2	3 847	7 966	22.3	24.9	16.1	1 780	11 462	14.0	22.8	15.6	41.8
Remainder of SMSA	8 119	10.5	30.5	15.1	6.2	4 342	6 611	23.6	24.7	17.7	1 811	11 318	11.7	20.7	12.5	34.1
In poverty areas	7 787	24.1	49.7	33.1	11.3	4 437	4 946	28.9	32.8	18.6	1 496	10 133	23.3	32.0	19.1	46.9
Fresno city, Calif.	4 336	25.8	50.7	37.2	11.3	4 085	2 969	25.9	29.4	16.3	1 649	5 906	23.8	32.6	18.8	57.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 451	22.2	47.6	29.0	11.3	4 999	1 977	34.8	42.2	24.1	1 130	4 227	22.7	31.2	19.7	38.2
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	13 759	8.2	34.1	11.5	6.0	3 280	12 192	21.4	28.0	23.9	2 074	22 349	10.4	21.0	14.5	25.7
Gary city, Ind.	6 757	18.0	44.9	24.3	10.4	3 340	4 554	29.5	40.5	35.3	2 060	10 006	20.2	34.2	23.2	37.6
Remainder of SMSA	7 002	5.4	25.8	7.4	4.7	3 221	7 638	18.4	23.9	19.9	2 063	12 343	7.5	15.4	11.6	19.7
In poverty areas	5 361	27.7	53.1	35.2	15.6	3 250	3 551	36.4	49.6	39.1	2 083	2 101	29.8	41.0	29.1	38.4
Gary city, Ind.	4 168	27.5	53.4	35.2	14.2	3 319	2 575	37.0	51.3	41.7	2 073	6 020	29.3	42.7	30.9	43.8
Remainder of SMSA	1 193	28.4	52.2	35.0	20.3	2 986	976	34.9	45.5	33.3	2 110	2 073	31.4	37.3	25.3	31.7
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	9 515	6.1	26.9	8.5	4.3	3 750	14 297	21.5	24.5	23.7	2 306	17 874	8.7	18.8	13.0	29.0
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	4 586	10.3	32.9	16.1	4.1	3 901	7 342	25.3	26.4	24.9	2 295	8 720	13.3	25.0	16.2	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 929	4.4	21.4	5.7	4.5	3 616	6 955	18.6	23.0	22.5	2 320	9 154	6.5	13.6	9.5	25.3
In poverty areas	2 511	24.5	47.1	32.6	8.8	3 954	3 570	33.2	38.1	34.6	2 042	4 424	25.6	33.4	23.5	32.3
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	2 385	24.5	46.9	32.2	9.0	4 016	3 497	33.8	38.6	35.3	2 045	4 266	25.8	33.6	23.9	33.3
Remainder of SMSA	126	24.6	51.3	40.6	6.6	2 857	73	18.3	22.6	19.8	1 875	158	20.2	29.6	12.7	—
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA	19 045	8.4	25.6	10.9	11.6	3 645	23 852	27.6	31.2	41.5	2 289	37 569	12.6	22.9	20.8	41.9
Greensboro city, N.C.	3 593	9.1	27.2	13.5	8.6	3 623	5 614	24.9	28.2	32.8	2 222	7 405	13.1	22.2	17.2	42.2
Remainder of SMSA	15 452	8.2	25.1	10.4	12.2	3 649	18 238	28.5	32.2	43.8	2 308	30 164	12.5	23.2	21.5	41.9
In poverty areas	6 085	25.4	45.4	33.8	19.7	3 645	6 628	44.0	50.3	56.1	2 338	11 218	31.4	41.5	31.7	40.9
Greensboro city, N.C.	1 913	23.2	42.8	30.5	21.6	3 752	2 401	41.6	47.4	50.8	2 260	3 701	29.1	38.0	29.1	41.4
Remainder of SMSA	4 172	26.6	46.6	35.6	18.8	3 595	4 227	45.6	52.0	58.4	2 374	7 517	32.6	43.5	32.7	40.6
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	13 405	7.5	27.6	10.6	5.6	4 001	17 889	21.3	25.7	29.7	1 783	21 933	9.5	15.5	12.5	23.4
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	6 472	7.4	22.3	11.4	5.2	3 678	12 204	20.6	23.9	28.4	1 857	12 819	10.1	15.5	11.7	22.1
Remainder of SMSA	6 933	7.6	34.7	10.0	6.5	4 355	5 685	22.9	30.8	34.1	1 613	9 114	8.8	15.7	14.4	27.2
In poverty areas	3 367	24.9	56.0	31.7	19.6	4 393	2 372	32.2	39.8	44.8	1 912	4 744	26.0	33.3	31.2	39.7
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	1 507	27.4	—	35.9	20.2	4 302	1 468	32.7	37.2	42.8	2 147	2 409	27.8	32.3	29.9	37.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 860	23.2	60.1	29.1	18.8	4 453	904	31.4	43.5	49.4	1000—	2 335	24.3	34.6	34.3	54.1
Houston, Tex. SMSA	58 850	7.9	25.0	10.0	10.6	3 216	68 321	18.6	24.1	33.0	1 848	103 393	10.1	15.4	20.1	31.9
Houston city, Tex.	39 462	10.0	26.5	13.4	11.1	3 185	48 815	18.0	22.4	32.0	1 785	71 144	11.8	15.9	20.7	26.0
Remainder of SMSA	19 388	5.5	21.3	6.5	9.7	3 269	19 506	20.5	29.0	35.0	2 002	32 249	7.6	14.0	18.6	38.4
In poverty areas	10 350	25.7	45.2	31.1	24.2	3 382	16 493	38.3	49.8	54.9	1 982	32 047	29.2	35.5	30.9	41.4
Houston city, Tex.	1 397	26.1	44.7	31.6	23.7	3 351	15 180	38.0	49.7	55.6	1 949	29 052	29.4	35.3	30.6	38.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 953	23.0	52.2	26.4	28.4	3 624	1 313	41.4	51.2	48.7	2 139	2 995	27.3	37.9	33.7	50.8
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	21 936	7.1	25.2	9.8	6.3	3 519	29 050	21.1	24.3	26.8	2 206	41 109	9.8	17.8	15.0	31.2
Indianapolis city, Ind.	15 900	8.8	27.5	12.7	6.5	3 564	21 461	21.4	24.6	27.5	2 191	30 069	11.6	19.4	17.5	35.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 036	4.7	18.3	5.9	5.9	3 388	7 589	20.1	23.8	25.6	2 248	11 040	7.0	13.6	10.4	25.1
In poverty areas	7 028	26.4	47.1	35.5	16.8	3 711	9 10	40.3	47.4	45.9	2 239	13 077	30.2	40.5	27.9	45.3
Indianapolis city, Ind.	7 018	26.4	47.1	35.5	16.8	3 716	9 000	40.3	47.5	45.9	2 241	13 058	30.1	40.5	27.9	45.6
Remainder of SMSA	10	29.4	—	55.6	—	2500—	10	45.5	—	—	1 500	19	36.5	—	73.1	—

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con																
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	10 870	13.3	34.9	17.3	18.0	3 975	9 319	28.5	30.9	42.9	2 198	17 742	16.5	27.5	27.6	54.4
Jackson city, Miss.	7 259	14.0	35.5	19.3	13.9	3 876	6 927	27.2	28.7	39.2	2 142	12 171	17.0	27.9	25.9	36.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 611	11.9	32.9	14.1	25.9	4 188	2 392	33.3	38.6	51.9	2 351	5 571	15.4	26.1	32.0	59.2
In poverty areas	6 742	27.5	47.4	34.6	28.0	4 040	5 601	41.0	44.8	55.7	2 181	10 880	31.0	39.3	34.3	59.2
Jackson city, Miss.	5 150	28.3	46.8	35.9	24.0	3 997	4 712	39.6	43.2	53.8	2 131	8 502	31.2	38.3	33.6	41.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 592	25.3	50.4	30.6	37.3	4 177	889	50.4	55.1	61.7	2 368	2 378	30.2	47.3	36.7	65.2
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	23 666	12.1	37.8	16.8	11.0	3 363	24 248	27.4	33.7	37.1	2 202	40 451	15.3	25.6	24.4	48.1
Jacksonville city, Fla.	18 392	12.9	38.3	18.0	11.8	3 310	18 776	27.1	33.5	36.3	2 231	31 593	16.1	26.3	25.4	48.5
Remainder of SMSA	5 274	10.0	35.5	13.7	9.1	3 539	5 472	28.1	34.6	33.5	2 090	8 858	13.2	22.4	21.1	47.4
In poverty areas	11 117	29.2	53.7	38.5	20.0	3 323	10 662	44.8	53.4	52.2	2 287	18 558	31.5	47.8	36.4	58.4
Jacksonville city, Fla.	9 778	30.6	54.0	40.0	20.5	3 233	9 235	44.3	53.0	51.4	2 306	16 287	34.5	48.4	37.6	62.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 339	21.8	51.0	30.1	17.2	3 979	1 427	48.3	56.1	57.7	2 129	2 271	27.7	42.3	29.9	47.9
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	21 314	14.7	38.2	22.6	8.6	3 570	18 319	24.7	29.6	30.7	2 284	36 030	17.3	21.9	16.1	23.6
Jersey City city, N.J.	10 535	18.9	42.5	28.0	7.7	3 653	7 847	25.9	29.8	28.0	2 170	16 622	20.6	25.7	18.1	29.0
Remainder of SMSA	10 779	12.1	33.9	18.6	9.1	3 495	10 472	23.9	29.5	32.3	2 350	19 408	15.3	19.3	14.8	19.9
In poverty areas	11 743	24.1	50.7	33.4	13.6	3 684	7 514	30.4	37.0	36.8	2 254	17 572	25.5	29.8	22.1	31.2
Jersey City city, N.J.	7 040	25.5	51.1	35.6	10.4	3 731	4 231	30.1	35.7	33.5	2 138	10 340	26.6	32.4	22.8	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 703	22.2	50.1	30.3	17.4	3 623	3 283	30.8	38.6	40.9	2 362	7 232	24.1	26.8	21.2	28.9
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans. SMSA	23 458	6.6	23.7	9.1	5.9	3 439	34 768	20.6	23.5	26.5	2 240	48 187	9.8	17.9	6.4	32.2
Kansas city, Mo.	10 684	9.4	26.6	14.0	7.0	3 458	18 487	23.5	26.3	28.5	2 181	23 688	13.5	21.2	18.1	34.4
Remainder of SMSA	12 774	5.2	21.4	7.0	5.1	3 426	16 281	18.0	21.3	24.9	2 302	24 499	7.7	15.3	14.2	30.3
In poverty areas	8 777	23.6	40.8	32.1	14.3	3 548	12 503	37.5	43.3	44.2	2 202	17 687	28.2	36.3	26.8	40.2
Kansas City city, Mo.	6 412	22.8	38.6	30.7	14.8	3 551	9 768	36.5	42.2	42.7	2 141	13 285	27.6	34.7	27.1	42.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 365	26.0	47.9	36.8	13.1	3 541	2 735	41.7	47.0	48.4	2 394	4 402	30.5	42.0	26.1	34.2
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	14 453	11.1	31.8	15.2	11.6	3 536	18 072	33.0	36.3	39.4	2 253	27 292	15.6	27.9	22.6	48.9
Knoxville city, Tenn.	6 147	13.9	35.3	21.6	9.9	3 415	11 154	35.6	37.3	37.7	2 203	13 596	19.8	31.0	22.8	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 306	9.6	28.3	12.3	12.8	3 627	6 918	29.5	34.9	41.2	2 321	13 696	12.9	23.7	22.4	50.0
In poverty areas	5 696	26.7	52.3	37.6	16.6	3 314	8 847	49.2	52.9	52.0	2 185	11 502	33.6	44.8	31.4	54.7
Knoxville city, Tenn.	4 012	29.5	53.8	43.5	16.7	3 192	7 729	50.2	54.1	53.9	2 179	9 080	36.8	45.3	32.5	46.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 684	21.7	46.7	28.0	16.6	3 605	1 118	43.2	47.2	45.6	2 220	2 422	25.3	41.4	27.6	59.2
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	8 043	6.7	19.5	9.1	5.8	3 218	13 786	17.9	23.2	22.5	1 912	16 440	9.5	16.1	20.2	23.3
Las Vegas city, Nev.	3 333	7.8	22.2	10.7	7.1	3 255	5 646	20.4	25.3	27.5	2 039	6 904	11.1	19.6	29.3	29.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 710	6.1	18.0	8.1	5.1	3 190	8 140	16.5	22.1	18.4	1 827	9 536	8.5	13.9	13.6	15.4
In poverty areas	1 330	26.3	44.2	33.7	15.4	3 341	1 496	30.4	38.7	38.1	2 244	2 345	25.8	30.6	35.7	37.4
Las Vegas city, Nev.	1 120	25.9	42.9	33.3	14.3	3 294	1 341	29.6	37.5	35.4	2 227	2 006	26.0	29.4	38.2	38.9
Remainder of SMSA	210	28.4	54.0	35.7	24.6	3 779	155	39.3	46.4	51.1	2 310	339	32.1	40.7	—	—
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. SMSA	8 670	10.6	31.1	14.2	9.6	3 608	11 934	28.7	30.4	35.8	2 190	16 598	14.6	24.5	21.6	42.4
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky.	4 841	9.5	30.2	13.7	5.5	3 513	8 945	27.2	28.3	30.9	2 114	10 381	13.8	23.0	21.9	35.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 829	12.3	33.3	14.9	14.9	3 719	2 992	34.1	37.8	43.6	2 351	6 217	16.2	28.9	21.3	45.6
In poverty areas	3 786	23.9	48.1	31.9	18.2	3 539	5 241	42.9	44.1	53.4	2 257	7 407	30.0	39.4	29.7	51.0
Lexington-Fayette city, Ky.	2 393	27.6	50.5	37.7	14.6	3 510	4 194	43.1	42.9	50.7	2 208	5 224	33.4	40.2	31.8	48.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 393	19.6	41.8	24.9	21.8	3 585	1 047	42.2	48.0	58.8	2 433	2 183	24.1	37.1	25.9	52.6
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	2 570	5.4	20.8	7.5	3.6	3 501	1 447	22.9	25.8	21.6	2 319	6 923	9.6	18.9	12.8	35.7
Lincoln city, Nebr.	2 289	5.4	20.7	8.0	3.6	3 554	7 220	23.1	25.8	21.4	2 310	6 495	10.0	19.1	13.1	36.3
Remainder of SMSA	281	4.8	22.4	4.7	3.4	3 026	227	17.5	26.7	22.7	2 551	428	6.3	12.9	10.6	33.3
In poverty areas	498	16.5	32.7	28.6	9.1	3 782	2 795	31.5	33.6	25.4	2 386	2 150	22.5	25.8	19.6	43.5
Lincoln city, Nebr.	498	16.5	32.7	28.6	9.1	3 782	2 795	31.5	33.6	25.1	2 386	2 150	22.5	25.8	19.6	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	9 651	9.1	28.2	12.1	10.7	3 578	11 117	24.6	29.2	37.8	2 261	17 872	12.6	21.0	19.8	40.7
Little Rock city, Ark.	4 133	10.1	29.1	15.0	7.3	3 539	5 632	22.4	25.2	29.3	2 177	7 953	13.1	21.3	19.0	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	5 518	8.1	27.2	10.4	13.4	3 605	5 485	27.2	34.2	45.8	2 330	9 919	12.2	20.7	20.9	44.1
In poverty areas	4 764	23.4	41.7	30.6	18.5	3 542	4 850	37.2	44.0	48.3	2 308	8 389	27.4	36.2	25.0	46.3
Little Rock city, Ark.	2 833	24.5	41.7	32.5	15.0	3 652	3 054	36.7	43.0	46.0	2 317	4 934	27.6	36.9	26.2	42.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 921	21.9	41.7	27.9	22.2	3 399	1 796	38.1	45.6	51.2	2 294	3 455	27.0	35.1	22.3	49.2

POVERTY AREAS IN LARGE

CITIES

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years			Householder 65 years and over	Total	Female			65 years and over	Total	Renter		Built in 1939 or earlier
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	191 590	10.5	26.9	15.5	5.4	3 690	249 835	20.0	21.9	16.6	1 525	325 871	11.9	18.0	15.1	28.0
Long Beach city, Calif.	9 393	10.7	29.7	18.2	3.5	3 619	15 471	18.3	20.9	15.0	1 952	18 718	12.3	18.0	14.3	27.3
Los Angeles city, Calif.	90 604	13.0	29.4	19.5	6.4	3 672	4 515	22.1	23.7	18.2	1 484	162 433	14.3	19.7	17.3	31.0
Remainder of SMSA	91 593	8.8	24.4	12.8	4.8	3 716	99 849	17.9	20.1	15.3	1 511	144 720	10.0	16.1	12.3	23.5
In poverty areas	93 426	25.9	43.8	33.1	11.6	4 018	91 268	31.5	34.4	22.9	1 352	139 086	25.2	28.9	23.4	36.2
Long Beach city, Calif.	5 304	28.9	49.7	39.4	7.2	3 671	5 841	25.7	29.6	18.5	1 957	8 626	24.6	27.5	21.9	31.4
Los Angeles city, Calif.	56 115	26.9	43.1	34.8	12.6	3 964	65 516	32.8	35.4	24.3	1 332	89 143	26.1	29.1	24.2	36.1
Remainder of SMSA	32 007	23.9	44.1	29.9	10.3	4 187	19 911	29.9	33.0	20.6	1 263	41 317	23.4	28.9	21.3	37.4
Louisville, Ky.—Ind. SMSA	22 117	9.1	31.1	12.6	7.9	3 379	24 698	24.7	28.9	30.6	2 248	40 023	12.4	24.6	18.9	36.6
Louisville city, Ky.	11 760	15.5	39.4	24.2	9.7	3 244	15 249	30.1	32.8	34.7	2 266	22 907	19.5	31.8	21.7	41.6
Remainder of SMSA	10 357	6.2	23.2	8.2	6.5	3 528	9 449	19.2	24.7	25.2	2 210	17 116	8.3	17.6	12.2	32.8
In poverty areas	9 275	31.4	55.3	43.1	18.0	3 202	10 440	41.3	47.5	47.9	2 259	16 981	34.4	43.8	31.0	48.8
Louisville city, Ky.	8 541	32.8	56.2	44.7	18.6	3 148	9 607	42.9	49.0	46.2	2 256	15 641	35.9	45.7	31.7	51.0
Remainder of SMSA	734	21.0	45.7	31.3	11.3	3 754	833	28.7	36.8	45.8	2 291	1 340	23.1	30.4	15.6	28.3
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	5 289	9.9	25.8	13.2	10.0	3 867	7 888	29.5	33.1	30.5	2 111	10 187	14.0	23.8	20.9	26.8
Lubbock city, Tex.	4 189	9.7	25.6	13.2	9.3	3 832	7 290	29.7	33.2	29.6	2 098	8 661	14.2	24.8	22.4	22.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 100	10.9	27.3	13.4	12.5	3 996	598	27.4	32.3	34.8	2 236	1 526	12.9	17.0	17.9	44.6
In poverty areas	2 563	25.3	43.0	31.5	18.8	4 198	3 482	42.1	51.5	39.2	2 026	1 733	30.4	39.3	26.3	28.7
Lubbock city, Tex.	2 563	25.3	43.0	31.5	18.8	4 198	3 482	42.1	51.5	39.2	2 026	1 733	30.4	39.3	26.3	28.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	3 615	4.7	17.9	6.5	2.9	3 638	18 591	27.9	28.0	12.1	2 115	12 523	10.4	20.1	13.5	37.1
Madison city, Wis.	1 987	5.3	17.2	7.6	2.1	3 610	15 320	33.0	32.6	10.6	2 120	9 106	13.7	24.6	17.9	42.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 628	4.1	18.8	5.5	3.7	3 676	3 271	1.1	17.4	14.7	2 088	3 417	6.3	12.1	7.7	24.1
In poverty areas	899	17.7	31.5	28.8	0.9	3 502	11 097	47.2	49.1	12.9	2 067	5 976	32.2	36.7	30.7	50.8
Madison city, Wis.	729	16.9	30.1	26.3	1.0	3 400	10 669	49.3	51.3	13.1	2 068	5 576	33.9	38.4	31.1	50.8
Remainder of SMSA	70	22.8	37.4	40.8	-	3 939	428	22.8	23.4	8.6	2 034	400	18.9	22.5	13.0	-
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. SMSA	36 310	15.6	41.7	20.8	17.4	3 405	30 520	31.0	36.2	46.1	2 148	59 059	18.9	31.8	30.3	62.2
Memphis city, Tenn.	28 147	17.1	42.1	24.3	15.6	3 246	25 539	30.9	35.3	44.3	2 144	46 813	20.3	32.1	29.7	52.0
Remainder of SMSA	8 163	11.1	39.7	13.6	23.7	3 885	4 981	32.0	41.1	54.4	2 167	12 246	15.0	30.3	33.2	65.4
In poverty areas	25 283	32.3	55.3	40.9	26.5	3 386	19 522	47.3	54.4	59.3	2 164	39 685	36.0	49.6	40.2	68.2
Memphis city, Tenn.	21 322	33.3	55.0	42.1	25.7	3 251	17 075	46.7	53.4	58.5	2 148	33 720	36.7	49.0	40.1	59.9
Remainder of SMSA	3 961	27.7	58.0	35.1	29.7	4 044	2 447	52.6	62.0	63.6	2 256	5 965	32.4	53.9	41.0	71.6
Miami, Fla. SMSA	50 633	11.9	28.3	16.1	12.3	3 283	65 679	27.4	31.2	33.0	2 081	95 992	15.7	24.9	26.3	33.4
Miami city, Fla.	17 554	19.9	37.0	28.2	20.6	3 366	24 123	38.5	45.2	52.3	2 151	34 494	25.7	33.3	29.1	41.4
Remainder of SMSA	33 079	9.8	24.8	13.1	9.9	3 233	41 556	23.4	26.7	26.9	2 022	61 498	12.9	20.9	23.4	26.9
In poverty areas	24 574	26.4	45.4	34.5	24.0	3 363	29 967	42.8	50.7	50.8	2 157	46 136	31.9	38.5	38.4	43.8
Miami city, Fla.	13 517	28.5	45.6	37.6	28.0	3 334	17 732	46.6	55.8	62.1	2 133	25 756	34.7	39.9	37.2	47.5
Remainder of SMSA	11 057	24.3	45.3	31.6	20.2	3 402	12 235	38.3	45.1	41.4	2 199	20 380	29.0	36.6	40.5	37.5
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	22 824	6.3	28.0	10.0	3.0	3 839	29 774	16.5	17.7	15.3	2 111	39 734	7.9	14.9	10.9	20.6
Milwaukee city, Wis.	17 750	11.2	34.5	18.5	3.7	3 951	21 178	19.2	19.7	15.3	2 143	29 753	12.3	19.1	14.2	22.6
Remainder of SMSA	5 074	2.5	13.2	3.5	2.3	3 459	8 596	12.3	14.7	15.3	2 038	9 981	3.9	7.5	5.4	16.8
In poverty areas	10 687	29.9	50.8	39.1	12.7	4 100	10 221	31.2	32.4	23.7	2 053	16 174	27.8	33.3	24.8	30.0
Milwaukee city, Wis.	10 687	29.9	50.8	39.1	12.7	4 100	10 221	31.2	32.4	23.7	2 053	16 174	27.8	33.3	24.8	30.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA	26 009	4.9	21.4	6.8	3.9	3 662	53 487	17.5	19.8	21.7	2 323	59 061	7.7	16.3	9.9	25.8
Minneapolis city, Minn.	7 487	9.0	26.8	15.6	4.0	3 791	23 536	21.9	23.0	23.4	2 373	21 861	13.5	21.8	11.1	32.4
St. Paul city, Minn.	5 223	8.0	25.1	12.7	4.3	3 675	10 701	20.1	22.8	22.2	2 317	12 141	11.4	19.6	9.9	28.8
Remainder of SMSA	13 299	3.4	17.5	4.5	3.7	3 579	19 250	13.3	16.3	19.9	2 259	25 059	5.1	11.3	8.1	18.0
In poverty areas	5 527	25.8	45.8	38.6	11.1	3 951	14 990	31.7	36.0	34.7	2 364	14 972	27.1	31.5	21.9	38.4
Minneapolis city, Minn.	3 987	26.3	47.1	39.6	11.7	3 870	12 532	31.9	36.0	35.6	2 377	11 765	27.4	31.4	22.5	37.2
St. Paul city, Minn.	1 416	25.0	41.9	36.3	10.2	4 117	2 386	30.7	36.9	32.0	2 297	3 087	26.5	32.6	19.2	45.9
Remainder of SMSA	124	22.3	34.0	33.1	-	5 254	72	27.1	17.2	25.0	2 846	120	17.6	19.9	9.8	-
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	17 484	15.0	43.5	19.5	15.4	3 497	12 984	32.2	39.4	43.1	2 254	27 940	18.6	31.8	26.0	48.0
Mobile city, Ala.	7 705	14.8	41.6	20.4	13.4	3 306	7 109	29.6	35.2	39.8	2 264	13 294	18.6	30.2	25.2	40.5
Remainder of SMSA	9 779	15.1	46.7	18.8	17.2	3 650	5 875	36.2	45.5	47.0	2 242	14 646	18.6	34.2	26.9	51.4
In poverty areas	10 446	30.9	58.2	38.3	16.8	3 446	6 506	48.3	57.1	73.3	2 252	15 809	35.3	51.0	37.5	49.9
Mobile city, Ala.	5 596	33.3	57.7	41.2	27.2	3 309	4 227	48.5	57.2	56.1	2 285	9 121	38.3	51.5	37.4	44.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 850	28.5	59.0	35.5	26.4	3 622	2 279	48.0	56.8	59.4	2 191	6 688	31.9	50.2	37.7	54.7

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	10 123	14.3	42.1	19.0	18.8	3 668	8 634	32.6	36.9	46.5	2 187	16 731	18.1	32.2	30.1	56.4
Montgomery city, Ala.	6 725	14.7	40.6	20.2	15.4	3 544	5 972	29.4	32.3	41.3	2 136	11 205	17.9	31.2	29.6	51.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 398	13.7	38.8	16.7	24.5	3 910	2 662	42.9	51.9	57.6	2 271	5 526	18.4	36.1	31.1	57.8
In poverty areas	7 274	25.9	51.4	34.2	24.7	3 652	5 522	44.5	51.1	57.0	2 222	11 586	30.5	47.5	36.9	54.8
Montgomery city, Ala.	5 557	28.6	52.6	37.8	23.8	3 556	4 317	43.8	49.3	55.0	2 196	8 846	32.5	48.0	38.4	52.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 717	19.9	44.8	25.2	26.5	3 955	1 205	47.3	57.9	63.0	2 288	2 740	25.4	44.9	32.5	55.7
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	20 436	8.9	27.3	11.6	11.5	3 442	25 012	27.2	30.9	38.9	2 232	38 967	12.9	22.9	19.4	42.8
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	11 211	9.5	28.3	14.0	9.1	3 271	15 811	24.5	27.2	34.9	2 216	22 655	13.4	22.6	17.1	36.7
Remainder of SMSA	9 225	8.4	25.1	9.3	14.3	3 278	9 201	33.5	39.6	45.4	2 255	16 312	12.3	23.6	22.3	45.2
In poverty areas	6 799	27.5	49.4	38.7	18.2	3 114	8 595	44.5	49.3	52.4	2 213	13 036	33.1	42.4	27.7	46.9
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	5 405	30.9	51.3	44.1	18.1	3 079	6 676	44.6	49.7	53.3	2 223	10 285	35.9	44.2	28.4	44.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 394	19.2	41.4	25.0	18.5	3 518	1 919	44.4	48.0	49.2	2 177	2 751	25.8	36.0	25.7	51.6
New Orleans, La. SMSA	42 989	14.3	40.3	19.2	12.7	3 201	40 699	27.8	34.9	39.9	2 101	72 805	17.4	27.2	24.9	41.2
New Orleans city, La.	29 359	21.8	46.8	30.9	15.2	3 129	28 848	32.1	39.2	43.0	2 103	51 074	24.7	33.3	25.5	42.9
Remainder of SMSA	13 630	8.2	27.4	10.3	9.3	3 356	11 851	21.0	28.0	33.1	2 094	21 731	10.3	16.2	21.2	38.2
In poverty areas	28 731	31.7	55.5	41.3	21.7	3 160	22 886	40.5	50.9	53.2	2 153	46 358	34.2	41.8	32.4	49.0
New Orleans city, La.	24 880	33.9	56.3	44.0	22.8	3 121	20 257	41.0	51.3	53.3	2 143	40 601	35.9	42.8	32.7	47.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 851	22.5	49.9	29.1	16.6	2 392	2 629	36.8	48.1	52.9	2 232	5 757	25.3	34.0	28.1	56.5
New York, N.Y.—N.J. SMSA	327 689	14.1	38.0	22.3	7.2	3 588	343 550	23.5	25.2	24.6	2 180	572 906	16.4	21.5	18.1	30.1
New York city, N.Y.	304 031	17.2	41.0	27.0	8.2	3 593	310 096	24.7	26.4	25.9	2 190	527 804	18.9	22.7	20.0	31.9
Bronx County	74 272	24.8	50.1	36.7	9.4	3 594	50 146	31.2	33.2	28.3	2 224	111 764	26.0	29.1	27.0	36.2
Kings County	121 309	21.0	45.7	31.7	9.5	3 627	89 978	29.6	32.0	28.5	2 218	190 335	23.0	27.5	22.7	32.8
New York County	55 843	18.7	40.6	31.2	9.8	3 553	114 174	22.2	22.8	26.1	2 141	133 014	18.9	20.0	20.4	36.4
Queens County	46 210	9.1	24.7	14.9	5.6	3 567	49 746	19.9	22.3	21.6	2 216	82 103	11.5	15.1	12.1	17.0
Richmond County	6 397	7.0	26.2	9.7	6.3	3 471	6 052	21.0	23.9	22.1	2 157	10 668	9.3	17.5	10.6	23.1
Remainder of SMSA	23 658	4.3	17.4	6.6	3.5	3 514	33 454	16.1	18.4	18.1	2 085	45 022	6.3	11.7	7.9	12.7
In poverty areas	225 680	33.1	54.3	43.7	16.0	3 648	175 585	38.0	41.6	37.3	2 197	350 243	33.9	36.4	32.2	43.4
New York city, N.Y.	221 696	33.3	54.5	44.0	16.1	3 646	172 034	38.2	41.8	37.4	2 198	343 511	34.1	36.5	32.4	43.8
Bronx County	62 840	39.5	60.4	49.7	17.3	3 613	35 831	40.6	44.6	36.7	2 175	88 623	39.2	40.4	37.3	45.9
Kings County	94 322	33.2	54.7	43.4	15.6	3 667	58 404	37.8	41.6	35.7	2 156	137 916	34.0	37.7	31.7	42.6
New York County	47 073	30.9	50.2	42.6	17.5	3 601	65 632	38.0	41.0	41.1	2 240	90 895	32.7	33.3	32.4	45.2
Queens County	15 426	24.7	45.4	33.5	13.1	3 901	10 986	34.4	38.8	34.7	2 280	23 272	26.8	31.1	24.6	33.9
Richmond County	2 035	28.7	48.6	37.7	8.2	3 700	1 181	31.9	37.5	23.7	1 763	2 805	28.4	35.0	19.2	46.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 984	23.1	45.1	32.1	11.7	3 809	3 551	31.4	37.1	34.0	2 130	6 732	25.7	28.4	23.2	23.4
Newark, N.J. SMSA	45 216	8.8	32.0	13.6	5.0	3 586	45 432	21.4	24.5	24.4	2 097	75 426	11.1	20.6	12.5	28.1
Newark city, N.J.	23 677	29.9	54.8	39.7	14.0	3 709	17 165	39.3	45.2	44.4	2 138	35 707	37.2	37.5	27.5	43.9
Remainder of SMSA	21 539	5.0	19.7	7.5	3.8	3 438	28 267	16.7	19.7	19.8	2 066	39 719	7.0	13.5	8.5	16.8
In poverty areas	26 701	32.8	54.9	42.4	15.2	3 731	19 420	38.8	44.8	45.2	2 102	40 017	34.3	39.2	29.5	42.7
Newark city, N.J.	20 987	36.8	59.0	46.3	17.9	3 743	14 589	43.5	50.4	49.8	2 145	31 120	38.6	43.6	33.8	50.9
Remainder of SMSA	5 714	23.6	42.7	32.3	9.8	3 677	4 831	29.3	34.2	34.2	1 922	8 897	24.6	26.6	20.2	21.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.—N.C. SMSA	24 971	12.3	41.9	17.2	10.7	3 355	22 296	25.7	33.6	33.7	2 029	38 778	14.6	24.7	21.9	44.1
Norfolk city, Va.	10 305	16.8	45.6	25.6	8.9	3 377	11 304	30.4	38.3	35.4	1 968	17 382	19.8	28.6	22.2	38.0
Virginia Beach city, Va.	5 189	7.7	38.8	10.7	6.3	2 831	3 986	15.6	21.8	27.1	2 054	7 438	8.7	14.6	16.1	47.9
Remainder of SMSA	9 477	12.7	39.9	17.0	14.2	3 544	7 006	29.4	37.7	34.3	2 086	13 958	15.0	28.2	22.3	45.3
In poverty areas	13 355	28.1	54.6	38.3	18.4	3 546	10 531	40.8	53.4	49.2	2 085	20 236	31.0	40.7	32.7	44.6
Norfolk city, Va.	7 082	30.2	51.7	41.9	16.5	3 580	6 810	42.2	56.1	53.1	2 052	11 452	33.4	40.6	34.4	43.6
Virginia Beach city, Va.	826	24.1	72.2	29.5	20.3	2 885	247	30.6	44.8	57.6	2 322	1 017	26.2	37.7	21.9	53.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 447	26.4	53.4	35.9	21.1	3 563	3 474	39.3	49.7	44.2	2 125	7 767	28.6	41.3	30.8	44.4
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	17 973	7.9	25.4	10.2	9.2	3 630	25 247	24.3	28.3	33.1	2 321	37 061	11.9	20.7	20.6	39.3
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	10 192	9.3	27.9	12.8	9.2	3 609	13 410	22.1	26.5	31.6	2 328	20 700	12.9	21.2	20.6	41.4
Remainder of SMSA	7 781	6.7	21.9	8.0	9.2	3 656	11 837	27.3	30.9	35.1	2 313	16 361	10.8	20.1	20.5	36.6
In poverty areas	5 601	25.7	46.8	36.0	19.7	3 903	7 574	39.3	44.5	47.2	2 393	11 766	31.3	39.5	29.7	47.1
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	4 496	26.7	47.5	37.2	20.3	3 844	5 070	37.2	43.6	47.4	2 442	8 894	31.3	40.0	29.8	50.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 105	22.5	42.5	31.5	17.5	3 633	2 504	44.4	46.9	46.3	2 277	2 872	31.1	38.3	29.3	31.5
Omaha-Nebr. SMSA	9 986	6.8	27.8	9.7	4.8	3 768	15 534	21.7	24.5	26.1	2 288	20 297	10.0	18.8	14.1	29.5
Omaha city, Nebr.	6 907	8.2	29.5	12.7	5.0	3 878	11 999	24.0	26.3	26.9	2 265	14 502	12.2	22.4	15.3	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 479	5.2	24.1	6.7	4.4	3 639	3 535	16.3	19.9	24.0	2 364	5 795	6.8	12.4	11.2	22.3
In poverty areas	3 054	26.8	52.3	40.1	11.2	3 834	4 854	38.4	43.7	38.6	2 350	6 495	31.2	41.3	26.0	46.9
Omaha city, Nebr.	2 926	26.3	51.7	39.7	11.2	3 854	4 847	38.5	43.9	38.7	2 349	6 371	31.0	41.0	26.1	46.9
Remainder of SMSA	120	43.4	64.9	50.0	3 406	7	11.7	17.1	—	—	2 500	124	39.5	54.6	—	—

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con																
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J. SMSA	113 029	9.3	31.1	14.0	6.1	3 646	140 450	25.1	28.2	26.6	2 150	203 196	12.4	23.8	17.0	33.2
Philadelphia city, Pa.	69 192	16.6	38.2	25.6	9.0	3 647	85 391	32.0	34.6	33.4	2 160	126 601	20.4	33.5	22.4	43.7
Remainder of SMSA	43 837	5.5	23.5	8.2	4.0	3 652	55 059	18.9	22.4	19.9	2 134	76 595	7.5	15.6	10.0	21.3
In poverty areas	61 011	30.1	49.9	41.4	14.7	3 754	65 092	43.9	48.5	45.9	2 122	102 415	33.5	48.1	30.3	51.6
Philadelphia city, Pa.	50 862	30.5	49.4	41.9	15.5	3 712	54 836	43.9	48.1	46.4	2 126	86 298	34.0	48.6	30.8	52.3
Remainder of SMSA	10 149	28.2	52.3	39.1	10.8	3 954	10 256	43.9	50.5	43.0	2 096	16 117	31.1	45.7	27.0	46.6
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	29 910	7.5	22.7	10.5	5.5	3 533	46 765	22.9	25.9	23.4	2 091	57 024	10.5	19.7	25.0	44.6
Phoenix city, Ariz.	16 445	8.1	23.0	11.1	7.2	3 587	25 584	22.4	26.2	27.6	2 157	31 649	11.1	19.7	25.2	44.4
Remainder of SMSA	13 465	6.9	22.4	9.8	4.4	3 467	21 181	23.6	25.5	19.1	2 002	25 375	9.8	19.8	24.4	44.7
In poverty areas	9 859	27.4	48.2	35.0	18.6	3 873	13 060	44.3	53.0	51.5	2 097	17 412	31.6	40.0	34.8	61.2
Phoenix city, Ariz.	6 620	29.7	50.1	37.0	20.6	3 771	7 753	46.1	56.2	54.4	2 172	11 249	33.7	43.4	35.7	60.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 239	23.6	43.4	31.5	15.0	4 098	5 307	42.0	48.9	45.3	1 950	6 163	28.4	34.7	30.7	62.1
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	39 516	6.4	25.1	10.2	4.1	3 613	60 726	24.0	27.4	24.7	2 374	83 798	10.1	21.4	12.5	32.4
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	12 424	11.9	32.0	21.0	5.2	3 606	25 215	31.6	33.9	31.3	2 294	29 828	18.0	29.7	16.4	38.4
Remainder of SMSA	27 092	5.3	22.1	8.1	3.8	3 616	35 511	20.5	24.6	22.3	2 435	53 970	8.1	17.5	10.8	29.0
In poverty areas	11 416	24.2	45.8	38.4	9.0	3 633	17 677	43.0	49.0	42.7	2 373	24 009	30.5	41.9	24.8	44.8
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	7 664	26.9	47.1	40.8	10.0	3 585	12 825	46.2	52.1	47.1	2 295	16 306	33.6	44.5	27.3	46.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 752	20.1	43.1	34.2	7.6	3 779	4 852	36.3	43.4	37.1	2 592	7 703	25.5	36.9	21.0	39.1
Portland, Oreg.—Wash. SMSA	20 416	6.3	23.1	9.2	4.2	3 595	42 050	20.5	23.3	23.7	2 249	46 953	9.8	17.9	13.5	40.1
Portland city, Oreg.	7 573	8.5	25.2	14.1	4.2	3 640	21 376	22.9	24.4	24.7	2 297	21 791	13.7	22.0	14.7	47.0
Remainder of SMSA	12 843	5.4	21.9	7.6	4.2	3 567	20 674	18.5	22.4	22.8	2 189	25 162	7.9	14.9	11.1	25.8
In poverty areas	2 698	22.6	45.9	32.7	11.2	3 668	7 341	33.8	37.2	37.5	2 335	8 153	28.2	33.8	28.6	51.4
Portland city, Oreg.	2 282	23.6	45.9	34.3	12.4	3 766	6 507	33.9	36.4	37.9	2 310	7 044	28.7	33.9	29.3	51.9
Remainder of SMSA	416	18.4	45.9	26.2	6.5	3 159	834	33.2	41.7	34.4	2 516	1 109	25.2	32.7	20.0	40.9
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass. SMSA	18 016	7.5	28.7	11.6	4.6	3 712	28 651	26.5	30.0	29.9	2 508	39 401	12.0	22.5	14.4	26.5
Providence city, R.I.	5 703	15.3	39.2	25.9	5.5	3 728	10 084	34.2	37.3	34.9	2 356	13 056	21.7	29.0	20.0	35.5
Remainder of SMSA	12 313	6.1	24.9	9.1	4.4	3 704	18 567	23.6	27.4	28.3	2 591	26 345	9.8	19.3	12.2	22.8
In poverty areas	5 683	22.2	49.0	33.9	7.6	3 783	8 875	40.0	46.3	44.9	2 496	12 562	29.0	35.4	25.4	37.2
Providence city, R.I.	4 252	24.0	48.6	36.3	8.6	3 748	6 538	40.0	45.5	43.0	2 403	9 118	30.0	37.0	26.8	43.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 431	18.3	50.3	28.3	5.4	3 888	2 337	40.0	48.5	48.4	2 755	3 444	26.7	31.6	21.8	25.3
Raleigh—Durham, N.C. SMSA	10 535	7.9	24.6	10.0	10.6	3 585	22 582	29.0	30.8	35.4	2 073	24 086	12.7	22.0	20.0	43.4
Raleigh city, N.C.	2 760	7.9	24.5	10.7	8.8	3 660	6 917	24.8	25.3	27.2	2 121	6 634	12.1	19.5	18.2	32.7
Remainder of SMSA	7 775	7.9	24.7	9.8	11.3	3 558	15 665	31.3	33.8	39.3	2 053	17 452	13.0	23.4	20.8	44.5
In poverty areas	3 860	22.1	38.8	30.4	17.0	3 626	9 961	41.5	45.4	47.7	1 977	9 874	29.3	33.6	29.1	36.1
Raleigh city, N.C.	1 484	23.0	44.1	30.6	20.2	3 766	3 189	38.1	42.0	43.3	2 026	3 439	28.1	32.7	28.2	33.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 376	21.5	36.1	30.2	15.4	3 526	6 772	43.4	47.0	50.1	1 952	6 435	30.0	34.2	29.7	37.4
Richmond, Va. SMSA	13 618	8.2	26.7	11.2	7.9	3 461	18 401	22.6	26.6	27.9	2 113	25 296	11.1	20.7	18.3	37.8
Richmond city, Va.	7 913	15.0	35.2	24.1	9.3	3 511	12 042	26.7	29.9	31.6	2 168	15 481	18.0	27.3	19.6	41.2
Remainder of SMSA	5 705	5.0	16.7	6.1	6.6	3 383	6 359	17.6	19.2	22.4	1 968	9 815	6.9	12.7	15.1	36.5
In poverty areas	5 951	29.4	47.9	39.6	17.9	3 531	6 887	42.2	49.0	54.5	2 200	10 330	32.9	42.7	30.8	47.5
Richmond city, Va.	5 589	30.1	48.3	41.1	17.2	3 566	6 639	42.3	49.6	54.9	2 219	9 846	33.7	43.1	30.7	48.6
Remainder of SMSA	362	21.3	39.3	23.5	26.4	2 911	248	40.3	31.5	40.8	1000—	484	22.5	35.1	33.2	43.8
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif. SMSA	37 331	9.0	30.3	13.0	4.7	3 701	37 217	20.4	23.2	15.7	1 680	58 270	10.6	19.4	15.7	27.1
Riverside city, Calif.	3 819	8.7	29.6	12.9	3.0	3 806	4 976	21.0	23.9	16.0	1 606	6 388	10.5	18.9	15.1	23.3
Remainder of SMSA	33 512	9.0	30.4	13.0	4.9	3 689	32 241	20.3	23.1	15.6	1 694	51 882	10.6	19.5	15.9	27.4
In poverty areas	7 739	22.6	49.7	30.6	9.5	4 082	6 000	28.8	32.4	19.3	1 573	11 084	22.8	30.3	23.6	35.4
Riverside city, Calif.	1 363	23.7	54.6	33.0	3.8	4 270	1 213	26.1	31.0	13.9	1 741	2 063	22.8	30.3	22.1	24.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 376	22.4	48.6	30.1	10.3	4 042	4 787	29.5	32.8	20.6	1 518	9 021	22.8	30.2	24.0	37.6
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	16 109	6.5	26.7	9.8	3.5	3 640	26 890	21.3	23.0	17.2	2 077	31 383	9.2	19.3	11.4	25.9
Rochester city, N.Y.	8 157	14.5	36.8	22.8	4.8	3 602	11 376	22.5	24.6	19.3	2 276	15 816	16.7	25.8	15.0	27.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 952	4.1	18.7	5.9	3.1	3 680	15 514	20.5	22.0	15.8	1 720	15 567	6.3	14.2	8.5	24.7
In poverty areas	5 742	25.5	49.5	35.6	6.4	3 631	8 184	36.9	41.9	26.6	1 988	10 350	27.5	37.7	24.2	35.0
Rochester city, N.Y.	5 336	28.4	50.3	38.7	6.3	3 600	5 126	31.0	35.7	27.5	2 334	8 907	28.7	37.5	24.7	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	406	10.9	38.8	16.8	6.5	4 020	3 058	54.1	57.8	21.6	1 517	1 443	22.1	35.6	20.7	51.6
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	23 069	8.7	28.2	13.0	4.8	3 641	36 521	22.2	24.1	14.9	1 913	42 811	11.2	20.5	15.2	31.3
Sacramento city, Calif.	8 201	11.7	31.9	18.8	4.9	3 760	12 256	21.7	22.6	16.4	2 021	15 636	13.9	23.6	15.7	35.5
Remainder of SMSA	14 868	7.6	26.2	11.1	4.7	3 573	24 265	22.5	24.9	13.7	1 866	27 175	10.0	19.0	14.4	27.0
In poverty areas	5 941	22.1	46.5	31.7	8.7	3 805	12 131	37.0	39.7	19.1	1 892	12 463	25.2	34.6	24.7	42.0
Sacramento city, Calif.	4 604	25.2	48.7	35.8	9.4	3 842	5 416	28.1	30.5	19.1	1 981	8 179	24.5	32.3	24.0	39.7
Remainder of SMSA	1 337	15.4	38.6	22.6	6.2	3 664	6 715	49.8	52.4	18.6	1 838	4 284	26.7	39.5	29.8	60.0

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Table S-4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill. SMSA	47 539	7.7	29.1	11.2	5.5	3 627	60 330	22.5	26.1	25.9	2 206	88 849	10.6	21.1	15.1	37.6
St. Louis city, Mo.	17 924	16.6	36.6	26.5	7.7	3 750	24 946	28.8	32.0	30.3	2 244	35 341	19.8	27.6	18.2	42.5
Remainder of SMSA	29 615	5.8	25.1	8.2	4.7	3 554	35 384	19.5	23.3	23.3	2 178	53 508	8.1	17.3	12.3	34.2
In poverty areas	22 566	28.8	49.1	38.6	14.6	3 728	23 391	41.4	48.1	47.2	2 187	38 763	32.2	41.9	27.0	51.0
St. Louis city, Mo.	14 428	27.4	45.4	37.4	13.9	3 796	16 403	38.9	46.0	46.3	2 201	25 779	30.6	38.3	26.1	49.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 138	31.6	56.6	40.9	16.3	3 614	6 988	48.8	54.1	50.2	2 155	12 984	36.1	53.2	30.7	55.8
Salt Lake City—Ogden, Utah SMSA	15 333	6.6	26.6	8.6	4.4	3 753	20 221	22.6	25.1	23.1	2 113	26 747	9.0	18.8	14.7	29.6
Salt Lake City city, Utah	4 182	10.5	29.0	16.9	4.9	3 718	8 588	24.0	25.7	24.2	2 317	9 837	14.6	22.3	16.2	32.5
Remainder of SMSA	11 151	5.8	25.9	7.4	4.1	3 768	11 633	21.7	24.6	22.3	1 880	16 910	7.4	16.6	13.0	27.1
In poverty areas	2 559	21.3	47.4	32.1	9.3	3 777	6 644	36.5	34.0	28.7	1 754	5 797	23.5	27.5	23.4	43.6
Salt Lake City city, Utah	1 742	21.8	43.2	33.8	10.4	3 655	3 782	29.9	30.8	29.9	2 334	4 267	23.9	26.5	23.4	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	817	20.3	54.9	29.0	6.7	4 017	2 862	51.9	43.5	25.8	1000—	1 530	22.6	31.2	23.4	44.3
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	38 724	14.4	38.2	19.2	14.8	3 604	28 502	28.2	33.3	41.0	2 171	59 435	17.0	27.6	26.4	46.1
San Antonio city, Tex.	32 914	16.9	39.6	22.7	16.3	3 583	24 348	29.8	34.9	43.4	2 155	50 417	19.5	29.2	28.8	47.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 810	7.8	30.9	9.9	9.9	3 712	4 154	21.5	26.6	31.2	2 262	9 018	10.0	20.0	16.9	43.6
In poverty areas	25 762	28.6	52.8	35.9	25.4	3 692	15 875	46.0	55.1	58.9	2 212	37 396	32.1	45.2	33.6	54.7
San Antonio city, Tex.	24 181	29.1	52.7	36.4	25.3	3 663	15 023	46.1	55.1	59.1	2 204	35 152	32.5	45.6	33.8	55.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 581	23.5	55.0	28.7	27.1	4 140	852	43.3	55.0	55.8	2 332	2 244	26.8	38.4	30.8	52.6
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	38 932	8.4	27.4	12.9	4.1	3 574	62 551	20.7	22.8	14.2	1 989	70 245	10.5	17.2	14.5	27.9
San Diego city, Calif.	18 547	9.2	27.3	14.3	4.4	3 648	34 444	20.4	21.9	14.0	1 955	37 326	11.6	18.1	15.2	29.1
Remainder of SMSA	20 385	7.9	27.6	11.9	4.0	3 511	28 107	21.1	23.9	14.4	2 029	32 919	9.4	16.0	12.9	25.5
In poverty areas	10 421	22.9	43.7	32.4	7.7	3 978	12 603	27.7	31.8	18.9	1 911	17 743	22.8	27.2	22.7	33.2
San Diego city, Calif.	7 889	23.7	43.3	33.2	10.7	3 999	10 340	28.3	32.0	19.1	1 912	13 984	23.6	28.2	22.6	32.9
Remainder of SMSA	2 532	20.8	44.8	30.1	7.7	3 918	2 263	25.5	30.9	18.4	1 905	3 759	20.2	24.1	24.1	37.2
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	59 163	7.3	23.6	11.0	4.7	3 366	116 498	17.6	18.7	14.0	1 744	122 560	9.6	15.5	12.1	26.9
Oakland city, Calif.	12 882	16.0	36.3	24.4	6.8	3 553	17 867	21.8	22.8	16.5	1 890	24 092	17.0	24.2	14.9	33.3
San Francisco city, Calif.	14 549	10.3	24.0	17.0	5.7	3 382	41 892	18.7	19.1	15.6	1 730	37 373	12.5	15.9	12.6	28.9
Remainder of SMSA	31 732	5.4	19.6	7.9	3.8	3 279	56 739	16.0	17.6	12.1	1 716	61 095	7.3	13.0	9.8	20.3
In poverty areas	19 997	26.4	45.6	36.3	12.2	3 563	37 257	30.2	32.9	20.3	1 768	41 056	25.4	29.1	21.9	35.1
Oakland city, Calif.	8 223	28.1	47.9	38.0	11.4	3 687	8 308	29.4	31.4	20.5	1 831	13 664	26.9	33.2	22.0	38.8
San Francisco city, Calif.	6 255	26.9	45.3	37.5	12.7	3 403	16 151	27.0	30.0	20.6	1 676	15 521	24.0	25.6	22.3	33.0
Remainder of SMSA	5 519	23.7	42.6	32.7	12.6	3 553	12 798	36.3	37.8	19.1	1 821	11 871	25.8	31.0	20.7	42.6
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	17 181	5.3	18.0	7.4	3.6	3 547	28 768	14.9	17.0	14.4	1 792	30 781	6.7	11.9	10.2	21.3
San Jose city, Calif.	9 913	6.3	21.0	8.3	4.4	3 669	13 824	17.3	19.4	15.5	1 820	16 150	7.7	14.7	12.2	22.7
Remainder of SMSA	7 268	4.3	14.7	6.4	3.1	3 394	14 944	13.2	15.3	13.6	1 765	14 631	5.9	9.8	8.5	20.0
In poverty areas	2 500	20.7	38.0	27.8	5.3	3 886	4 006	30.6	32.9	20.6	1 863	4 442	22.2	26.4	17.8	32.5
San Jose city, Calif.	1 983	19.8	37.1	26.9	5.2	3 993	3 653	30.1	32.8	20.1	1 925	3 755	21.6	26.0	17.8	33.9
Remainder of SMSA	517	25.3	45.8	32.0	7.1	3 510	353	37.0	33.1	28.4	1 365	687	26.4	29.1	17.7	—
Seattle—Everett, Wash. SMSA	21 242	5.1	20.7	7.6	3.3	3 463	51 877	18.3	21.4	21.5	2 332	52 001	8.4	16.1	11.7	30.7
Seattle city, Wash.	7 535	6.6	20.7	11.9	2.8	3 446	29 332	20.3	21.4	21.0	2 431	25 844	11.8	19.1	12.3	36.7
Remainder of SMSA	13 707	4.6	20.8	6.3	3.7	3 473	22 545	16.3	21.4	22.2	2 193	26 157	6.6	13.3	10.5	18.3
In poverty areas	2 900	23.0	44.4	34.3	12.0	3 758	10 617	33.9	35.9	35.1	2 583	10 225	28.8	33.3	26.7	42.4
Seattle city, Wash.	2 252	22.4	43.1	33.9	11.3	3 673	9 947	33.8	35.2	33.7	2 574	9 022	28.6	32.7	26.9	42.7
Remainder of SMSA	648	25.7	49.2	35.8	15.2	4 086	670	36.0	44.2	50.5	2 705	1 203	30.1	39.7	23.2	25.0
Shreveport, La. SMSA	12 742	12.8	37.4	16.4	16.9	3 449	12 345	31.3	36.2	44.0	2 203	22 669	17.0	29.3	25.3	53.3
Shreveport city, La.	7 389	13.8	37.8	18.7	15.3	3 377	7 477	29.6	33.0	39.5	2 153	13 164	17.6	30.2	24.9	50.6
Remainder of SMSA	5 353	11.6	36.6	13.8	18.9	3 538	4 868	34.2	42.0	51.1	2 268	9 505	16.3	28.0	25.9	54.2
In poverty areas	7 009	28.1	50.7	34.5	30.4	3 383	5 891	49.5	57.8	62.5	2 201	11 606	33.4	47.0	39.1	56.4
Shreveport city, La.	5 319	29.3	51.3	35.6	30.4	3 379	4 406	48.7	56.8	62.8	2 161	8 682	34.0	46.8	40.7	58.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 690	24.7	48.3	31.2	30.3	3 395	1 485	52.4	60.7	61.9	2 294	2 924	31.7	48.0	34.5	55.0
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	7 508	8.4	30.9	12.2	4.3	3 713	13 525	26.7	30.3	26.5	2 323	16 613	12.9	25.9	18.3	48.3
Spokane city, Wash.	4 323	9.7	32.4	15.8	3.9	3 862	9 363	27.1	30.1	26.8	2 406	10 782	15.2	28.4	19.8	51.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 185	7.1	28.3	9.2	4.9	3 606	4 162	25.7	30.5	25.7	2 145	5 831	10.1	21.2	12.8	33.1
In poverty areas	2 055	20.4	49.6	31.5	7.1	3 710	5 950	38.2	41.4	34.8	2 315	6 099	28.1	38.2	28.6	55.0
Spokane city, Wash.	1 809	21.7	51.5	34.3	7.0	3 738	4 961	36.5	39.6	35.0	2 372	5 269	28.2	37.5	29.0	55.2
Remainder of SMSA	246	14.2	37.8	18.4	8.7	3 539	989	50.1	55.3	29.8	2 101	830	27.4	43.1	18.7	44.8

Table S-4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units					
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con																
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn. SMSA	12 775	9.3	35.3	14.9	5.7	3 761	13 291	21.3	23.5	19.1	2 246	21 555	11.5	21.8	14.1	32.4
Springfield city, Mass.	5 997	15.6	42.7	25.7	5.7	3 780	4 706	22.9	24.3	16.9	2 218	9 174	16.6	27.8	18.3	42.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 778	6.9	29.8	10.6	5.6	3 744	8 585	20.6	23.1	20.1	2 264	12 381	9.3	18.3	11.8	27.0
In poverty areas	5 040	33.1	58.8	47.9	9.1	3 840	4 653	31.8	33.8	23.4	2 246	8 316	31.0	36.0	29.2	49.6
Springfield city, Mass.	3 646	33.8	57.0	47.3	10.4	3 812	3 001	30.7	32.5	23.4	2 150	5 778	31.2	36.6	29.0	49.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 394	31.7	64.6	49.5	6.5	3 925	1 652	34.0	36.3	23.4	2 416	2 538	30.6	34.9	29.6	50.5
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	9 951	10.8	34.3	15.6	7.3	3 758	9 901	22.9	24.1	17.7	1 760	15 969	12.8	22.2	16.3	42.6
Stockton city, Calif.	5 138	13.5	36.9	19.5	7.6	3 902	5 592	24.4	24.3	17.5	1 573	8 701	15.7	25.9	20.1	47.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 813	9.0	31.2	12.7	7.1	3 615	4 309	21.2	23.9	17.9	2 012	7 268	10.5	17.9	12.9	36.9
In poverty areas	3 663	25.5	49.6	35.0	11.5	4 123	3 045	33.0	32.8	20.3	1 801	5 455	26.0	37.0	24.3	53.4
Stockton city, Calif.	2 500	28.1	48.9	37.6	13.2	4 219	2 427	35.8	35.3	20.6	1 678	3 987	29.1	38.7	26.9	53.7
Remainder of SMSA	1 163	21.2	51.5	30.3	8.6	3 937	618	25.2	27.4	19.6	2 172	1 468	20.1	32.2	17.1	52.5
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	11 674	7.3	27.0	10.5	4.5	3 712	22 283	26.5	28.4	20.4	2 051	24 610	11.0	21.7	13.6	30.5
Syracuse city, N.Y.	4 913	12.9	36.1	21.1	4.7	3 704	12 131	31.1	31.8	20.8	2 109	12 169	18.2	27.2	16.4	33.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 761	5.5	20.6	7.6	4.4	3 718	10 152	22.5	25.4	20.2	1 974	12 441	7.9	16.4	11.3	28.8
In poverty areas	3 774	22.5	48.4	32.2	9.1	3 703	10 592	45.8	48.3	29.9	1 961	9 362	29.4	37.8	25.8	42.0
Syracuse city, N.Y.	3 112	26.4	50.6	36.7	10.2	3 664	8 546	45.7	48.7	31.6	2 013	7 799	32.4	38.6	28.8	40.7
Remainder of SMSA	662	13.3	33.2	19.9	7.2	3 851	2 046	46.0	46.6	25.4	1 786	1 563	20.1	33.3	18.1	45.9
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	10 607	8.4	34.5	12.0	4.5	3 657	14 592	23.4	29.3	25.3	2 305	19 942	11.4	21.3	14.4	37.6
Tacoma city, Wash.	4 315	10.6	36.8	16.5	4.2	3 866	7 833	26.8	32.5	28.0	2 441	9 570	15.1	27.0	16.1	48.8
Remainder of SMSA	6 292	7.3	32.7	10.0	4.8	3 475	6 759	20.4	26.2	21.6	2 136	10 372	9.4	17.4	11.3	27.6
In poverty areas	2 355	26.5	60.5	37.7	13.1	3 884	3 286	34.8	40.7	34.3	2 451	4 871	29.2	34.1	31.2	49.9
Tacoma city, Wash.	1 570	30.6	58.9	42.9	14.6	3 914	2 749	37.4	41.4	35.1	2 604	3 811	33.1	39.5	31.6	53.7
Remainder of SMSA	785	20.9	65.4	30.5	—	3 814	537	25.6	37.6	22.5	1 467	1 060	20.5	23.0	21.7	28.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	37 292	8.3	27.7	13.6	5.2	3 509	56 989	24.1	26.8	24.2	2 316	77 292	12.1	21.8	23.0	38.6
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	6 416	9.9	30.2	17.6	5.6	3 548	11 516	23.9	26.8	25.0	2 392	14 833	14.2	22.6	24.2	30.6
Tampa city, Fla.	10 489	14.8	38.7	22.3	11.0	3 452	13 327	29.8	34.2	39.0	2 330	20 090	19.0	30.4	24.0	50.0
Remainder of SMSA	20 387	6.5	21.3	10.2	4.3	3 524	32 146	22.4	24.7	20.4	2 278	42 369	9.9	18.1	20.6	36.0
In poverty areas	12 105	28.0	51.7	38.8	18.1	3 560	15 996	42.0	48.4	46.2	2 292	22 947	32.3	41.3	35.5	47.9
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	3 469	28.7	52.0	40.2	17.4	3 689	4 567	37.4	45.0	39.0	2 350	6 815	31.3	39.3	33.8	53.1
Tampa city, Fla.	6 584	32.1	54.4	43.3	20.2	3 457	6 736	46.8	54.8	56.4	2 379	11 407	36.8	49.6	37.0	57.6
Remainder of SMSA	2 052	19.3	41.8	27.5	14.6	3 683	4 693	41.0	43.5	36.5	2 008	4 725	25.8	30.9	33.8	46.5
Toledo, Ohio—Mich. SMSA	15 816	7.7	30.1	10.9	5.1	3 690	22 955	24.7	28.6	23.1	2 153	29 879	10.8	22.8	13.6	33.5
Toledo city, Ohio	9 805	10.7	34.9	16.5	4.9	3 691	12 701	24.2	27.6	23.7	2 194	18 360	13.8	26.4	16.9	40.6
Remainder of SMSA	6 011	5.3	22.5	6.8	5.3	3 689	10 254	25.3	30.0	22.3	2 141	11 519	8.0	17.6	9.2	28.5
In poverty areas	6 326	26.5	52.2	35.5	12.8	3 790	9 117	43.8	50.7	38.3	2 164	11 708	30.5	43.5	26.4	47.8
Toledo city, Ohio	6 098	27.8	53.0	36.7	13.2	3 797	5 853	37.9	44.9	39.2	2 242	10 241	30.3	43.5	27.0	44.3
Remainder of SMSA	228	11.8	33.6	16.0	8.8	3 609	3 264	61.2	67.3	25.8	1 969	1 467	31.9	43.6	19.1	70.8
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	12 516	9.1	27.2	12.8	6.6	3 636	22 564	27.9	31.2	26.2	2 057	26 019	13.3	23.4	25.3	43.6
Tucson city, Ariz.	8 398	10.2	28.3	14.3	7.5	3 629	17 766	29.3	32.2	27.1	2 087	19 127	15.3	25.4	25.9	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	4 118	7.4	24.5	10.6	5.3	3 654	4 798	23.7	28.4	23.7	1 885	6 892	9.8	17.2	22.2	51.1
In poverty areas	5 448	24.3	48.8	31.5	18.7	3 791	9 395	41.0	46.6	42.2	2 019	11 041	29.2	36.3	32.0	52.8
Tucson city, Ariz.	4 089	22.1	48.0	29.1	15.3	3 729	8 270	40.5	44.9	39.3	2 014	9 039	27.9	36.0	31.0	39.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 359	34.7	52.8	41.6	37.6	4 050	1 125	45.4	61.4	58.7	2 047	2 002	36.5	38.5	42.9	66.8
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	14 832	7.8	26.1	10.4	8.0	3 575	19 300	24.1	28.5	33.7	2 456	30 492	11.8	20.6	19.3	39.1
Tulsa city, Okla.	7 186	7.4	24.3	11.3	4.8	3 566	11 558	20.3	23.0	26.1	2 352	16 116	11.1	19.1	16.3	24.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 646	8.3	29.3	9.6	11.6	3 583	7 742	33.6	40.7	43.8	2 588	14 376	12.8	24.2	22.5	47.2
In poverty areas	3 987	20.7	43.0	28.4	15.3	3 919	4 645	41.2	47.7	49.0	2 543	7 815	27.0	39.5	28.4	49.7
Tulsa city, Okla.	2 883	22.4	42.8	31.6	14.0	4 014	3 483	39.1	44.5	44.7	2 515	5 715	27.9	39.4	27.3	34.8
Remainder of SMSA	1 104	1.2	43.7	21.5	17.5	3 661	1 160	48.9	58.5	59.2	2 631	2 100	24.9	39.9	31.1	64.0
Washington (D.C.) Md. Va. SMSA	45 492	6.0	19.5	8.2	5.7	3 485	81 971	16.5	18.4	23.0	1 815	88 856	8.0	13.8	12.1	26.4
Washington city, D.C.	20 507	15.1	28.5	21.9	10.0	3 446	38 508	23.3	25.0	32.1	1 786	42 724	16.9	22.1	14.1	31.7
Remainder of SMSA	24 985	4.0	14.2	5.5	3.9	3 516	43 463	13.1	15.1	16.5	1 837	46 132	5.4	9.9	8.8	23.3
In poverty areas	16 222	25.0	37.2	32.3	17.9	3 575	21 375	32.2	37.0	46.8	1 823	28 967	26.3	30.2	22.9	38.7
Washington city, D.C.	14 416	26.0	39.2	33.3	18.5	3 580	18 881	32.8	37.6	47.9	1 896	26 006	27.4	31.3	23.0	38.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 806	19.0	38.6	26.4	13.5	3 535	2 494	28.5	32.8	34.9	1 422	2 961	19.4	23.1	21.0	40.0

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con.

Wichita, Kans. SMSA	7 127	6.4	26.5	9.3	5.0	3 724	10 377	19.7	24.2	25.9	2 275	14 425	9.4	16.8	12.8	28.8
Wichita city, Kans.	5 404	7.2	27.6	11.3	4.8	3 758	8 459	19.1	23.2	24.8	2 266	11 199	10.2	17.2	13.9	30.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 723	4.7	21.7	5.7	5.6	3 599	1 918	23.2	28.9	29.5	2 302	3 226	7.4	15.1	10.1	25.5
In poverty areas	2 433	23.9	48.1	32.0	12.0	3 762	2 808	34.2	41.7	43.6	2 138	4 324	26.4	33.7	24.8	37.8
Wichita city, Kans.	2 433	23.9	48.1	32.0	12.0	3 762	2 808	34.2	41.7	43.6	2 138	4 324	26.4	33.7	24.8	37.8
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	7 212	7.5	27.9	12.0	4.4	3 819	9 465	21.4	23.0	19.4	2 150	12 946	9.9	17.3	11.6	18.2
Worcester city, Mass.	4 398	11.2	32.2	19.2	4.8	3 803	6 474	25.2	26.3	19.9	2 044	8 075	13.8	20.4	13.4	22.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 814	5.0	21.8	7.4	4.0	3 849	2 991	16.0	18.4	18.8	2 361	4 871	6.8	12.3	9.0	13.5
In poverty areas	2 470	23.4	48.5	38.1	4.7	3 848	3 885	33.3	35.9	23.8	1 939	4 459	24.0	28.4	21.3	28.7
Worcester city, Mass.	2 470	23.4	48.5	38.1	4.7	3 848	3 885	33.3	35.9	23.8	1 939	4 459	24.0	28.4	21.3	28.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities:

TOTAL												
Race	Total persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Vietnamese	Other Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin ¹
	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	236 708	1 502 900	271 429	427 699	307 470	123 183	101 240	271 879	5 947 380
	8 125 223	3 380 695	3 656 622	58 040	234 143	20 212	67 245	22 681	19 746	41 600	62 659	1 584 102
	17.1	11.0	29.6	24.5	15.6	7.4	15.7	7.4	16.0	41.1	23.0	26.6
	32.6	17.3	65.9	34.2	25.2	13.4	28.9	22.3	22.9	38.6	30.6	53.1
	63.9	41.4	82.9	55.9	47.8	34.1	49.3	34.9	38.0	54.3	53.9	73.8
	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	80 972	378 852	36 304	123 459	68 574	28 221	39 128	83 166	5 138 620
	5 191 114	1 398 179	3 030 847	32 453	111 830	6 891	33 125	7 913	7 499	22 603	33 799	1 168 567
	8 302 723	2 039 652	5 196 774	38 955	140 438	10 600	42 428	19 762	6 950	20 233	40 465	1 698 520
	3 428 934	701 729	2 243 366	17 733	54 519	2 861	14 229	3 561	1 672	12 907	19 289	750 964
	3 673 585	729 304	2 482 793	14 156	43 041	3 563	10 545	5 419	1 889	4 549	17 076	734 627
	1 834 384	314 669	1 274 485	7 539	19 171	1 233	4 306	1 335	516	3 283	8 498	383 355
Persons of Spanish origin	5 947 380	3 159 064	1 241 231	296 927	1 250 158	815 223	5 992 085	1 633 441	1 312 258	1 031 570	656 810	1 584 102
	12.5	17.2	36.8	22.3	26.6	15.0	29.8	20.5	20.4	40.1	23.0	26.6
	53.1	50.1	72.9	45.0	53.1	35.2	52.8	38.6	38.1	59.9	53.9	73.8
	73.8	69.2	86.2	66.3	73.8	57.0	70.8	70.9	73.0	77.5	77.5	93.1
	3 158 620	1 581 707	904 850	109 393	562 670	497 102	1 988 411	4 833 507	3 474 463	2 179 955	3 52	1 168 567
	1 668 567	517 314	437 045	29 655	184 553	84 413	325 535	2 196 343	1 541 512	479 248	3 82	1 168 567
	1 698 520	690 946	665 980	61 024	280 570	251 898	913 891	2 788 715	2 013 010	1 208 818	3 60	1 698 520
	750 964	276 987	346 955	18 934	108 088	54 737	190 627	1 509 213	1 064 152	334 486	3 87	750 964
	734 627	209 216	413 314	9 211	102 886	101 176	342 395	1 330 320	963 589	525 265	3 66	734 627
	383 355	104 255	30 884	3 392	44 824	26 584	88 588	838 462	593 349	182 585	3 90	383 355
Persons of Spanish origin	5 947 380	3 130 497	202 195	2 614 688	1 584 102	721 945	71 195	790 962				1 584 102
	12.5	17.2	35.2	30.3	26.6	23.1	23.2	23.9				26.6
	53.1	46.3	69.8	59.9	53.1	38.6	38.1	37.9				53.1
	73.8	68.7	83.5	77.5	73.8	57.0	70.8	70.9				73.8
	93.1	88.5	93.1	88.5	93.1	77.5	77.5	77.5				93.1
	3 158 620	1 450 831	141 112	1 566 677	1 168 567	495 901	59 438	613 228				1 168 567
	1 668 567	517 314	49 438	613 228	1 668 567	495 901	59 438	613 228				1 668 567
	1 698 520	721 422	96 777	880 321	1 698 520	721 422	96 777	880 321				1 698 520
	750 964	297 026	45 481	408 457	750 964	297 026	45 481	408 457				750 964
	734 627	284 239	48 920	401 468	734 627	284 239	48 920	401 468				734 627
	383 355	139 491	26 334	217 530	383 355	139 491	26 334	217 530				383 355
Household Relationship	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	236 708	1 502 900	271 429	427 699	307 470	123 183	101 240	271 879	5 947 380
Total persons	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	236 708	1 502 900	271 429	427 699	307 470	123 183	101 240	271 879	5 947 380
65 years and over	5 426 789	3 130 497	202 195	2 614 688	815 223	721 945	71 195	790 962				815 223
	11.4	17.2	35.2	30.3	15.0	23.1	23.2	23.9				15.0
	32.6	29.8	65.9	59.9	32.6	29.8	29.8	29.8				32.6
	63.9	53.6	82.9	77.5	63.9	53.6	53.6	53.6				63.9
	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	80 972	378 852	36 304	123 459	68 574	28 221	39 128	83 166	5 138 620
	5 191 114	1 398 179	3 030 847	32 453	111 830	6 891	33 125	7 913	7 499	22 603	33 799	1 168 567
	8 302 723	2 039 652	5 196 774	38 955	140 438	10 600	42 428	19 762	6 950	20 233	40 465	1 698 520
	3 428 934	701 729	2 243 366	17 733	54 519	2 861	14 229	3 561	1 672	12 907	19 289	750 964
	3 673 585	729 304	2 482 793	14 156	43 041	3 563	10 545	5 419	1 889	4 549	17 076	734 627
	1 834 384	314 669	1 274 485	7 539	19 171	1 233	4 306	1 335	516	3 283	8 498	383 355
In families	38 962 131	24 962 131	10 962 131	1 962 131	11 962 131	2 962 131	5 962 131	3 962 131	1 962 131	1 962 131	1 962 131	5 992 085
	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
Householder	11 975 148	7 975 148	3 975 148	397 514	1 312 258	1 031 570	656 810	328 405	163 202	81 602	126 259	1 633 441
	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2
With related children under 18 years	6 398 351	3 398 351	1 398 351	236 708	1 312 258	1 031 570	656 810	328 405	163 202	81 602	126 259	1 312 258
	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 051 001	2 051 001	801 001	123 183	1 031 570	656 810	328 405	163 202	81 602	126 259	126 259	1 031 570
	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
65 years and over	1 810 279	810 279	202 195	2 614 688	148 005	597 602	307 470	123 183	101 240	271 879	271 879	148 005
	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Spouse	8 716 590	4 716 590	1 241 231	2 96 927	597 602	307 470	123 183	101 240	271 879	271 879	271 879	597 602
	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3
Related children under 18 years	12 523 703	6 523 703	2 023 703	261 468	3 104 232	2 49 869	710 697	244 378	138 802			3 104 232
	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4			26.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 112 721	4 112 721	1 078 801	138 802	2 175 049	1 689 707	418 376					2 175 049
	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2					19.2
Other relatives	5 746 690	2 746 690	816 690	101 240	656 810	328 405	163 202					656 810
	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1					12.1
Persons per family	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.67	3.67	3.67					3.67
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	4 545 094	1 241 231	2 96 927	2 133 148	2 024 907	1 379 895	1 163 322	543 662	438 975	102 741	2 133 148
	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
In households	8 340 463	4 340 463	1 241 231	2 96 927	2 024 907	2 024 907	1 379 895	1 163 322	543 662	438 975	102 741	2 024 907
	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Nonfamily householder	6 533 815	3 533 815	1 241 231	2 96 927	1 379 895	1 379 895	1 163 322	543 662	438 975	102 741	102 741	1 379 895
	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
Living alone	5 519 166	2 519 166	816 690	101 240	1 163 322	543 662	438 975	102 741	102 741	102 741	102 741	1 163 322
	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
65 years and over	1 974 490	974 490	202 195									

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

AKRON CITY, OHIO

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	232 502	34 933	15.0	32.6	61.4	75 788	21 446	27 820	10 284	7 931	3 427	
White	178 772	19 880	11.1	24.5	53.9	43 717	10 708	13 399	4 831	2 860	1 269	
Black	51 888	14 316	27.6	59.9	71.3	31 065	10 201	13 777	5 034	4 970	2 106	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	333	73	21.9	55.3	63.0	184	46	46	23	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 054	485	46.0	50.9	70.5	537	342	387	247	...	...
Japanese	67	27	40.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	213	53	24.9	31.9	100.0	68	53	53	53	...	...
Filipino	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	221	149	67.4	24.0	26.8	53	40	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	118	48	40.7	94.1	100.0	111	48	111	48	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	398	208	52.3	66.6	87.0	265	181	204	137	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	1 151	138	12.0	57.0	68.1	656	94	280	23	93	...	
Mexican	494	63	12.8	75.5	73.0	373	46	181	...	...	...
Puerto Rican	161	31	19.3	28.6	32.3	46	10	31	...	...	...
Cuban	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	428	44	10.3	52.6	86.4	225	38	62	23	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	1 151	138	12.0	57.0	68.1	656	94	280	23	93	...	
White	662	83	12.5	37.9	74.7	251	62	50	15	...	...
Black	345	30	8.7	89.3	56.7	308	17	185	...	87	...	
Other races	144	25	17.4	67.4	60.0	97	15	45	8	6	...	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	232 502	34 933	15.0	32.6	61.4	75 788	21 446	27 820	10 284	7 931	3 427	
65 years and over	30 819	3 961	12.9	32.5	56.4	10 012	2 234	3 919	1 075	1 421	468	
In families	195 378	25 058	12.8	30.8	61.1	59 777	15 316	20 207	6 669	5 685	2 235	
Householder	61 431	7 222	11.8	29.5	58.3	18 122	4 211	6 126	1 822	1 117	497	
With related children under 18 years	31 376	5 980	19.1	33.6	61.4	10 553	3 674	3 595	1 546	913	432	
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 436	4 484	18.3	32.7	61.0	7 993	2 735	2 620	1 193	340	50	
65 years and over	10 437	605	5.8	29.1	48.3	3 042	292	1 169	134	711	110	
Spouse	45 811	2 280	5.0	23.9	49.0	10 926	1 118	3 318	533	2 335	1 305	
Related children under 18 years	61 241	13 381	21.8	35.1	63.6	21 488	8 515	7 321	3 622	1 620	888	
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 478	9 048	20.3	34.2	62.4	15 199	5 643	5 059	2 409	949	249	
Other relatives	26 895	2 175	8.1	34.4	67.7	9 241	1 472	3 442	692	336	3.91	
Persons per family	3.18	3.47	...	...	...	3.30	3.64	3.30	3.66	3.36	1.92	
Unrelated individuals	37 124	9 875	26.6	43.1	62.3	16 011	6 150	7 613	3 615	2 246	976	
In households	36 275	9 326	25.7	42.4	61.6	15 366	5 745	7 097	3 273	1 871	766	
Nonfamily householder	29 249	6 377	21.8	39.8	60.5	11 639	3 861	5 219	2 200	1 581	692	
Living alone	25 365	5 459	21.5	38.7	58.2	9 816	3 179	4 346	1 726	1 463	317	
65 years and over	11 025	2 783	25.2	40.5	59.0	4 467	1 642	1 798	779	510	252	
Female	8 764	2 256	26.8	39.6	59.0	3 478	1 390	1 312	633	376	216	
In group quarters	849	549	64.7	76.0	73.8	645	405	516	342	185	84	
65 years and over	296	152	51.4	68.9	61.2	204	93	186	84	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	39 417	15 920	40.4	49.9	64.7	19 674	10 307	8 063	4 490	2 980	1 470	
Householder	13 048	4 723	36.2	46.5	62.0	6 062	2 928	2 405	1 227	860	436	
With related children under 18 years	8 804	4 395	49.9	52.5	63.5	4 619	2 792	1 852	1 175	676	400	
With related children under 6 years	3 936	2 592	65.9	60.6	65.4	2 386	1 696	974	712	352	228	
Related children under 18 years	17 997	9 727	56.9	55.8	66.0	9 536	6 420	3 914	2 774	1 504	1 035	
Related children under 6 years	5 262	3 662	69.6	68.7	65.2	3 313	2 516	1 373	1 070	525	372	
Other relatives	9 272	1 470	15.9	44.0	65.2	4 076	959	1 744	489	616	199	
Persons per family	3.02	3.37	...	...	...	3.25	3.52	3.35	3.66	3.47	3.83	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	178 862	22 692	12.7	31.8	60.5	56 905	13 728	21 391	7 030	5 925	2 292	
Civilian labor force	104 833	8 102	7.7	29.7	58.3	31 130	4 724	10 921	2 346	2 585	594	
Employed	94 234	5 814	6.2	27.9	55.8	26 283	3 247	9 032	1 669	2 071	360	
Unemployed	10 599	2 289	21.6	45.7	64.6	4 847	1 477	1 889	677	514	234	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	28.2	...	...	...	15.6	31.3	17.3	28.9	19.9	39.4	
Not in civilian labor force	74 029	14 590	19.7	34.8	61.7	25 775	9 004	10 470	4 684	3 340	1 698	
Females 16 years and over	97 085	15 228	15.7	32.3	59.1	31 330	9 003	11 761	4 395	3 427	1 449	
Civilian labor force	45 223	4 606	10.2	31.0	58.1	14 014	2 678	5 000	1 270	1 302	335	
Employed	41 055	3 342	8.1	29.4	55.6	12 053	1 857	4 249	917	1 070	200	
Unemployed	4 168	1 264	30.3	47.0	65.0	1 961	821	751	353	232	135	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	27.4	...	...	...	14.0	30.7	15.0	27.8	17.8	40.3	
Not in civilian labor force	51 862	10 622	20.5	33.4	59.5	17 316	6 325	6 761	3 125	2 125	1 114	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$18 031	\$3 616	...	...	...	\$12 592	\$3 704	\$10 174	\$3 544	\$9 375	\$3 300	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 669	\$3 528	...	...	...	\$6 701	\$3 612	\$6 459	\$3 537	\$6 812	\$3 354	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 106	\$3 460	...	...	...	\$9 904	\$3 578	\$9 585	\$3 269	\$9 349	\$3 235	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 737	\$2 232	...	...	...	\$4 804	\$2 164	\$3 941	\$2 126	\$3 542	\$2 273	
Female	\$5 351	\$2 299	...	...	...	\$3 978	\$2 267	\$3 525	\$2 210	\$3 393	\$2 340	
65 years and over	\$4 700	\$2 636	...	...	...	\$4 036	\$2 644	\$3 818	\$2 674	\$3 822	\$2 620	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	61 431	7 222	11.8	29.5	58.3	18 122	4 211	6 126	1 822	1 490	571	
With earnings	50 981	3 675	7.2	27.5	54.4	14 032	2 001	4 488	840	1 196	252	
With income other than earnings	42 463	5 419	12.8	29.1	61.7	12 356	3 345	4 342	1 455	1 180	438	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 269	339	1.5	16.2	36.6	3 779	124	1 026	47	185	...	
With Social Security income	15 976	1 139	7.1	29.4	50.7	4 689	577	1 671	262	471	83	
With public assistance income	7 499	3 672	49.0	56.3	67.6	4 219	2 481	1 757	1 050	524	339	
With all other income	18 828	1 441	7.7	29.8	56.3	5 613	812	1 825	349	526	115	
Without income	425	425	100.0	57.9	57.9	246	246	103	103	51	51	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	90 576	13 749	15.2	32.9	60.0	29 828	8 249	11 433	4 176	3 311	1 360	
Owner occupied housing units	53 435	4 052	7.3	23.6	43.3	13 061	1 755	3 720	692	955	209	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.7	2.2	...	...	...	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.5	2.5	5.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	...	
Renter occupied housing units	35 141	9 697	27.6	47.7	67.0	16 767	6 494	7 713	3 484	2 356	1 151	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	3.7	...	...	...	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.6	6.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.7	...	...	...	4.4	5.7	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALBUQUERQUE CITY, N. MEX.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		
Race													
Total persons	328 048	40 636	12.4	23.9	52.8	78 556	21 479	22 852	8 126	2 045	890		
White	273 034	28 128	10.3	19.7	47.4	53 906	13 326	13 748	4 881	1 360	623		
Black	7 499	1 812	24.2	43.8	64.0	3 286	1 160	1 505	612	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 939	1 761	25.4	37.3	56.7	2 586	999	815	263	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 675	1 180	32.1	31.6	56.3	1 161	664	430	289	...	...
Japanese	556	52	9.4	11.9	21.2	66	11	...	...	...	...
Chinese	773	263	34.0	23.5	51.0	182	134	115	86	...	...
Filipino	296	30	10.1	23.0	80.0	68	24	60	16	...	...
Korean	276	20	7.2	24.3	...	67	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	809	369	45.6	53.4	74.0	432	273	112	76	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	965	446	46.2	35.9	49.8	346	222	115	100	...	...
Spanish Origin¹													
Persons of Spanish origin	110 834	19 551	17.6	40.9	66.6	45 340	13 022	14 301	5 060	1 903	842		
Mexican	50 263	10 050	20.0	43.6	65.0	21 919	6 531	7 261	2 677	1 028	576		
Puerto Rican	573	86	15.0	19.9	20.9	114	18	...	...	...	...
Cuban	348	54	15.5	23.0	85.2	80	46	51	32	...	...
Other Spanish	59 650	9 361	15.7	38.9	68.7	23 227	6 427	6 971	2 333	875	266		
Persons of Spanish origin	110 834	19 551	17.6	40.9	66.6	45 340	13 022	14 301	5 060	1 903	842		
White	73 228	11 467	15.7	37.5	66.0	27 479	7 569	7 712	2 914	1 247	604		
Black	298	113	37.9	43.3	39.8	129	45	84	39	...	...
Other races	37 308	7 971	21.4	47.5	67.8	17 732	5 408	6 505	2 107	656	238		
Household Relationship													
Total persons	328 048	40 636	12.4	23.9	52.8	78 556	21 479	22 852	8 126	2 045	890		
65 years and over	27 247	3 138	11.5	27.8	46.9	7 571	1 472	2 250	522	343	84		
In families	278 460	28 592	10.3	22.4	53.5	62 342	15 310	17 670	5 885	1 849	787		
Householder	86 573	8 071	9.3	21.7	50.5	18 820	4 077	5 195	1 587	513	171		
With related children under 18 years	48 369	6 543	13.5	23.0	52.8	11 134	3 457	3 152	1 339	307	162		
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 364	4 917	12.8	21.7	52.3	8 319	2 574	2 202	887	208	118		
65 years and over	9 914	617	6.2	28.0	40.4	2 772	249	838	91	154	9		
Spouse	70 589	3 942	5.6	19.0	49.2	13 440	1 940	3 498	717	420	106		
Related children under 18 years	90 583	14 317	15.8	23.9	54.8	21 666	7 843	6 319	2 980	628	420		
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 565	9 777	14.7	22.2	53.8	14 781	5 261	4 093	1 860	443	306		
Other relatives	30 715	2 262	7.4	27.4	64.1	8 416	1 450	2 458	601	288	90		
Persons per family	3.22	3.54	...	...	...	3.31	3.76	3.60	3.71	3.60	4.60		
Unrelated individuals	49 608	12 064	24.3	32.7	51.1	16 214	6 169	5 182	2 241	196	103		
In households	49 064	11 629	23.7	32.0	49.3	15 678	5 738	5 044	2 136	196	103		
Nonfamily householder	37 613	7 464	19.8	31.4	51.1	11 797	3 816	3 852	1 487	160	92		
Living alone	30 350	5 754	19.0	31.2	50.9	9 473	2 928	3 132	1 160	141	79		
65 years and over	8 317	1 983	23.8	30.5	47.4	2 533	940	643	288	77	54		
Female	6 622	1 659	25.1	27.8	45.6	1 838	757	457	229	58	41		
in group quarters	544	435	80.0	98.5	99.1	536	431	138	105	...	...
65 years and over	72	63	87.5	95.8	98.4	69	62	57	50	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	39 212	12 404	31.6	34.8	54.6	13 644	6 775	4 504	2 578	440	250		
Householder	13 430	3 843	28.6	33.4	52.2	4 480	2 005	1 464	803	146	81		
With related children under 18 years	9 786	3 517	35.9	33.9	52.0	3 321	1 830	1 143	733	117	81		
With related children under 6 years	3 688	1 828	49.6	42.5	55.9	1 569	1 022	659	474	73	50		
Related children under 18 years	17 446	7 335	42.0	35.7	54.2	6 229	3 976	2 078	1 428	188	149		
Related children under 6 years	4 560	2 447	53.7	44	57.9	2 036	1 416	850	644	74	61		
Other relatives	8 336	1 226	14.7	...	64.8	2 935	794	962	347	106	20		
Persons per family	2.92	3.23	...	...	...	3.05	3.38	3.08	3.21	3.01	3.09		
Labor Force Status													
Persons 16 years and over	249 328	27 483	11.0	23.9	52.1	59 502	16 327	17 232	5 785	1 482	484		
Civilian labor force	161 081	12 995	8.1	22.2	48.2	35 695	6 258	9 620	2 219	581	115		
Employed	150 862	10 976	7.3	21.3	46.6	32 193	5 114	8 535	1 791	511	91		
Unemployed	10 219	2 019	19.8	34.3	56.7	3 502	1 144	1 084	428	70	24		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	15.5	...	...	...	9.8	18.3	11.3	19.3	12.0	20.9		
Not in civilian labor force	88 247	14 488	16.4	27.0	55.7	23 807	8 069	7 612	3 166	901	369		
Females 16 years and over	130 236	16 612	12.8	23.6	50.6	30 746	8 409	8 732	3 094	849	321		
Civilian labor force	69 758	6 428	9.2	21.5	45.0	14 992	2 893	3 798	971	213	47		
Employed	65 294	5 404	8.3	20.9	44.4	13 666	2 397	3 405	824	201	47		
Unemployed	4 464	1 024	22.9	29.7	48.4	1 326	496	393	147	12	...		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.9	...	...	...	8.8	17.1	10.3	15.1	5.6	...		
Not in civilian labor force	60 478	10 184	16.8	26.0	54.2	15 754	5 516	4 934	2 123	636	274		
Median Income in 1979													
Families	\$20 061	\$3 451	...	...	...	\$12 705	\$3 590	\$9 981	\$3 386	\$8 297	\$4 159		
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 191	\$3 091	...	...	...	\$6 866	\$2 997	\$5 311	\$2 659	\$4 808	\$2500—		
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 451	\$3 132	...	...	...	\$11 185	\$3 453	\$9 677	\$3 302	\$8 438	\$3 750		
Unrelated individuals	\$7 796	\$2 042	...	...	...	\$5 295	\$1 962	\$4 521	\$1 727	\$3 500	\$2 478		
Female	\$6 818	\$2 085	...	...	...	\$4 192	\$2 063	\$3 429	\$2 000	\$2 930	\$2 453		
65 years and over	\$5 685	\$2 587	...	...	...	\$4 073	\$2 535	\$3 540	\$2 443	\$2 824	\$2 514		
Income Type in 1979													
Families	86 573	8 071	9.3	21.7	50.5	18 820	4 077	5 195	1 587	513	171		
With earnings	77 411	5 439	7.0	20.3	46.7	15 716	2 540	4 127	956	334	77		
With income other than earnings	55 823	4 559	8.2	19.9	54.9	11 114	2 502	3 249	1 089	391	138		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37 179	656	1.8	12.4	29.4	4 603	193	901	84	96	...		
With Social Security income	15 692	1 125	7.2	27.2	53.7	4 275	604	1 400	255	220	52		
With public assistance income	5 986	2 443	40.8	48.6	64.8	2 909	1 583	1 138	677	179	94		
With all other income	23 352	1 381	5.9	19.6	51.4	4 581	710	1 382	341	169	45		
Without income	523	523	100.0	38.6	38.6	202	202	59	59	14	14		
Selected Housing Characteristics													
Occupied housing units	124 032	15 780	12.7	24.6	50.3	30 457	7 932	9 021	3 079	712	257		
Owner occupied housing units	75 389	4 434	5.9	18.0	38.8	13 594	1 719	2 858	542	365	77		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	7.2	...	...	...	6.1	12.0	11.9	17.0	11.2	36.4		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.9	9.1		
Renter occupied housing units	48 643	11 346	23.3	34.7	54.8	16 863	6 213	6 163	2 537	347	180		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.7	10.3	...	...	...	10.2	13.7	12.6	15.3	13.3	18.9		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	1.8	...	...	...	2.1	2.5	3.0	4.3	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

AMARILLO CITY, TEX.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Total persons	147 645	14 589	9.9	12.4	34.8	18 321	5 078	5 070	1 884	2 128	839	
Race												
White	131 438	10 635	8.1	8.6	25.2	11 294	2 677	901	343	541	216	
Black	8 050	2 164	26.9	22.2	75.0	5 006	1 623	3 909	1 304	1 380	436	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	816	103	12.6	62.2	70.9	181	73	61	38	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 901	699	36.8	15.1	38.2	288	267	199	199	...	...
Japanese	84	12	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	150	34	22.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	870	262	30.1	10.2	26.0	89	68	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	731	391	53.5	27.2	50.9	199	199	199	199	199	199	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	13 674	2 645	19.5	31.4	47.0	4 288	1 253	204	112	113	52	
Mexican	11 482	2 310	20.1	34.0	49.7	3 900	1 148	122	61	113	52	
Puerto Rican	145	26	17.9	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Cuban	36	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	2 011	329	16.4	17.9	28.6	359	94	82	51	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin	13 674	2 645	19.5	31.4	47.0	4 288	1 253	204	112	113	52	
White	8 113	1 554	19.2	32.4	46.8	2 628	728	130	52	113	52	
Black	95	95	100.0	90.5	90.5	86	86	60	60	—	—	
Other races	5 466	1 016	18.6	28.8	43.2	1 574	439	14	—	—	—	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	147 645	14 589	9.9	12.4	34.8	18 321	5 078	5 070	1 884	2 128	839	
65 years and over	14 357	2 198	15.3	16.7	34.8	2 399	766	638	233	233	92	
In families	129 621	10 451	8.1	11.7	36.7	15 222	3 836	4 110	1 456	1 876	724	
Householder	40 969	2 913	7.1	11.2	35.3	4 603	1 029	717	364	527	178	
With related children under 18 years	22 210	2 178	9.8	11.5	35.4	2 557	770	215	290	332	143	
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 884	1 613	9.6	11.2	37.0	1 893	597	577	236	253	114	
65 years and over	5 165	332	6.4	15.2	39.5	786	131	207	60	77	30	
Spouse	35 363	1 678	4.7	9.5	33.3	3 367	559	705	102	328	53	
Related children under 18 years	42 632	5 267	12.4	12.9	37.1	5 508	1 956	1 697	835	792	438	
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 769	3 541	11.9	12.5	36.6	3 733	1 296	1 232	599	543	288	
Other relatives	10 657	593	5.6	16.4	49.2	1 744	292	496	155	229	55	
Persons per family	3.16	3.59	...	...	...	3.31	3.73	3.38	4.00	3.56	4.07	
Unrelated individuals	18 024	4 138	23.0	17.2	30.0	3 099	1 242	960	428	252	135	
In households	17 774	4 026	22.7	16.5	28.8	2 931	1 160	879	403	252	135	
Nonfamily householder	15 019	3 073	20.5	16.8	30.4	2 517	934	706	302	185	83	
Living alone	13 348	2 767	20.7	17.4	30.9	2 322	855	643	261	172	83	
65 years and over	4 908	1 562	31.8	19.9	32.9	979	514	332	152	93	50	
Female	4 037	1 340	33.2	15.9	26.8	640	359	152	74	59	33	
In group quarters	250	112	44.8	67.2	73.2	168	82	81	25	—	—	
65 years and over	47	27	57.4	85.1	100.0	40	27	—	—	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	13 345	3 524	26.4	22.0	39.3	2 934	1 384	1 316	850	525	393	
Householder	4 647	1 031	22.2	18.9	36.5	876	376	369	216	148	104	
With related children under 18 years	3 341	949	28.4	19.0	36.8	676	347	310	202	122	100	
With related children under 6 years	1 350	525	38.9	23.9	36.4	322	191	159	101	66	56	
Related children under 18 years	5 110	2 215	36.3	23.9	38.8	1 462	639	740	546	278	246	
Related children under 6 years	1 725	744	43.1	26.7	39.4	461	293	252	180	112	95	
Other relatives	2 588	278	10.7	23.0	53.6	596	149	207	86	99	43	
Persons per family	2.87	3.42	...	...	...	3.35	3.68	3.57	3.94	3.55	3.78	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	109 676	9 638	8.8	12.3	34.2	13 461	3 293	3 636	1 150	1 436	476	
Civilian labor force	74 410	4 558	6.1	10.9	30.7	8 086	1 400	2 186	517	784	195	
Employed	71 913	4 031	5.6	10.4	28.6	7 505	1 154	1 958	384	736	174	
Unemployed	2 497	527	21.1	23.3	46.7	581	246	228	133	48	21	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.6	...	...	...	7.2	17.6	10.4	25.7	6.1	10.8	
Not in civilian labor force	35 266	5 080	14.4	15.2	37.3	5 375	1 893	1 450	633	552	281	
Females 16 years and over	57 793	6 125	10.6	11.2	31.9	7 038	1 853	1 884	650	728	295	
Civilian labor force	31 285	2 238	7.2	11.1	28.2	3 474	631	1 056	268	324	96	
Employed	30 168	2 022	6.7	10.6	26.4	3 205	533	986	219	308	87	
Unemployed	1 117	216	19.3	24.1	45.4	269	98	70	49	16	9	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	9.7	...	...	...	7.7	15.5	6.6	18.3	4.9	9.4	
Not in civilian labor force	26 508	3 887	14.7	13.4	34.0	3 564	1 321	828	382	404	199	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 100	\$3 444	...	...	...	\$11 715	\$3 573	\$9 607	\$3 750	\$9 638	\$3 885	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 488	\$3 035	...	...	...	\$7 458	\$3 047	\$5 386	\$3 161	\$4 044	\$2 500—	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 507	\$3 441	...	...	...	\$9 467	\$3 606	\$7 348	\$3 724	\$6 776	\$3 684	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 829	\$2 216	...	...	...	\$4 300	\$2 321	\$1 391	\$2 295	\$3 735	\$2 239	
Female	\$6 290	\$2 223	...	...	...	\$4 244	\$2 217	\$4 123	\$2 096	\$3 397	\$2 463	
65 years and over	\$4 726	\$2 546	...	...	...	\$3 570	\$2 584	\$3 707	\$2 691	\$3 417	\$2 568	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	40 969	2 913	7.1	11.2	33.3	4 603	1 029	1 217	364	527	178	
With earnings	37 730	2 183	5.8	10.7	36.8	4 029	803	1 062	272	445	134	
With income other than earnings	23 010	1 313	5.7	9.7	33.9	2 222	445	614	185	264	85	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 701	312	2.0	5.5	24.4	862	76	132	—	68	—	
With Social Security income	7 370	525	7.1	14.4	29.9	1 060	157	297	55	144	34	
With public assistance income	1 449	344	23.7	28.0	47.4	406	163	170	78	78	38	
With all other income	8 281	485	5.9	11.2	35.7	931	173	268	96	110	32	
Without income	243	243	100.0	26.7	26.7	65	65	21	21	—	—	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	56 216	6 115	10.9	12.5	32.3	7 042	1 976	1 854	637	742	282	
Owner-occupied housing units	37 490	2 526	6.7	10.0	28.9	3 753	730	928	219	421	115	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	5.9	...	...	...	6.6	6.7	7.1	2.7	5.2	—	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	4.1	2.5	10.5	2.6	9.6	
Renter-occupied housing units	18 726	3 589	19.2	17.6	34.7	3 289	1 246	926	468	321	167	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.8	13.1	...	...	...	12.5	17.9	13.5	20.5	23.1	35.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	2.7	...	...	...	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.6	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ANAHEIM CITY, CALIF.

Race

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	20 percent or more	Below poverty level in 1979	30 percent or more	Below poverty level in 1979	40 percent or more
Total persons	216 268	16 693	7.7	2.7	7.4	5 862	1 227	—	—	—
White	186 600	12 753	6.8	2.0	5.2	3 641	663	—	—	—
Black	2 687	301	11.2	1.5	—	39	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 174	115	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	9 117	918	10.1	2.0	6.5	182	60	—	—	—
Japanese	2 388	48	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	1 479	177	12.0	2.8	23.2	41	41	—	—	—
Filipino	1 035	5	0.6	5.7	100.0	59	6	—	—	—
Korean	1 614	105	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	1 011	249	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 590	333	20.9	3.1	1.8	49	6	—	—	—

Spanish Origin¹

Persons of Spanish origin	37 314	5 557	14.9	10.3	15.5	3 852	863	—	—	—
Mexican	29 009	4 471	15.4	11.4	17.0	3 318	760	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	1 133	181	16.0	2.8	—	32	—	—	—	—
Cuban	662	53	8.0	8.3	—	55	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	6 510	852	13.1	6.9	12.1	447	103	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	37 314	5 557	14.9	10.3	15.5	3 852	863	—	—	—
White	21 635	2 967	13.7	8.7	12.0	1 891	357	—	—	—
Black	1 118	37	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	15 561	2 553	16.4	12.6	19.8	1 961	506	—	—	—

Household Relationship

Total persons	216 268	16 693	7.7	2.7	7.4	5 862	1 227	—	—	—
65 years and over	15 147	1 094	7.2	4.1	11.6	617	127	—	—	—
In families	183 224	11 750	6.4	2.4	7.3	4 470	860	—	—	—
Householder	56 382	3 355	6.0	2.1	6.3	1 212	212	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	30 440	2 638	8.7	2.6	6.2	777	163	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 457	1 830	7.8	2.3	6.0	528	110	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 913	179	3.6	2.9	14.5	143	26	—	—	—
Spouse	46 338	1 772	3.8	1.8	5.2	854	92	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	56 701	5 784	10.2	2.9	8.2	1 651	476	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 184	3 742	9.1	2.5	9.5	1 028	355	—	—	—
Other relatives	23 803	839	3.5	3.2	9.5	753	80	—	—	—
Persons per family	3.25	3.50	—	—	—	3.69	4.06	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	33 044	4 943	15.0	4.2	7.4	1 392	367	—	—	—
In households	32 602	4 778	14.7	3.5	5.9	1 154	283	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	23 295	2 468	10.6	3.3	5.4	769	134	—	—	—
Living alone	18 009	1 824	10.1	3.6	6.4	548	116	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 883	753	15.4	6.6	10.8	321	81	—	—	—
Female	3 927	663	16.9	5.6	11.2	260	74	—	—	—
In group quarters	442	165	37.3	53.8	50.9	28	84	—	—	—
65 years and over	57	13	22.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

Householder	7 601	1 410	18.6	3.0	8.1	229	114	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5 241	1 306	24.9	3.6	8.2	187	107	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 718	700	40.7	4.8	11.0	82	77	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	8 836	2 549	28.8	5.1	12.0	455	305	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	2 152	956	44.4	5.7	12.1	122	116	—	—	—
Other relatives	5 159	381	7.4	3.3	15.5	168	59	—	—	—
Persons per family	2.84	3.08	—	—	—	3.72	4.19	—	—	—

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	167 020	11 250	6.7	2.6	7.1	4 377	799	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	119 698	6 242	5.2	2.4	6.3	2 839	393	—	—	—
Employed	114 086	5 458	4.8	2.2	5.4	2 504	293	—	—	—
Unemployed	5 612	784	14.0	6.0	12.8	335	100	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	12.6	—	—	—	11.8	25.4	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	47 322	5 008	10.6	3.3	8.1	1 538	406	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	85 521	6 758	7.9	2.5	6.8	2 098	437	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	51 483	3 175	6.2	2.0	5.2	1 008	164	—	—	—
Employed	49 032	2 748	5.6	1.9	4.7	913	129	—	—	—
Unemployed	2 451	407	16.6	3.9	8.6	95	35	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.3	—	—	—	9.4	21.3	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	34 038	3 583	10.5	3.2	8.2	1 090	293	—	—	—

Median Income in 1979

Families	\$23 112	\$5 629	—	—	—	\$13 966	\$5 089	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 730	\$3 616	—	—	—	\$8 860	\$5 488	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 165	\$3 432	—	—	—	\$9 213	\$2 500	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$9 809	\$1 709	—	—	—	\$6 129	\$1 056	—	—	—
Female	\$7 574	\$1 809	—	—	—	\$4 642	\$1 663	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$5 101	\$2 381	—	—	—	\$4 313	\$2 288	—	—	—

Income Type in 1979

Families	56 382	3 355	6.0	2.1	6.3	1 212	212	—	—	—
With earnings	51 899	2 259	4.4	1.9	4.8	1 012	109	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	33 073	1 567	4.7	2.0	8.3	651	129	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 131	260	1.2	1.0	6.2	229	16	—	—	—
With Social Security income	8 806	348	4.0	2.5	9.8	220	34	—	—	—
With public assistance income	3 998	754	18.9	5.7	8.8	227	66	—	—	—
With all other income	12 894	509	3.9	2.4	5.5	306	28	—	—	—
Without income	316	316	100.0	6.0	6.3	19	19	—	—	—

Selected Housing Characteristics

Occupied housing units	79 749	5 804	7.3	2.5	5.5	1 959	318	—	—	—
Owner occupied housing units	40 455	1 463	3.6	0.9	6.3	380	92	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	7.9	—	—	—	15.0	6.5	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied housing units	39 294	4 341	11.0	4.0	5.2	1 579	226	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.4	19.6	—	—	—	28.0	39.4	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	1.4	—	—	—	3.9	10.2	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ANCHORAGE CITY, ALASKA

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race											
Total persons	169 329	12 446	7.4	1.8	5.0	2 993	622	—	—	—	—
White	146 163	9 214	6.3	1.4	3.5	2 024	318	—	—	—	—
Black	8 598	911	10.6	2.5	3.5	219	32	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8 580	1 807	21.1	7.8	15.1	665	272	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 126	254	6.2	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Japanese	906	21	2.3	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Chinese	356	6	1.7	13.8	...	49	...	—	—	—	—
Filipino	1 170	102	8.7	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Korean	984	71	7.2	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	77	6	7.8	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	633	48	7.6	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Spanish Origin¹											
Persons of Spanish origin	4 806	566	11.8	2.8	9.5	136	54	—	—	—	—
Mexican	2 023	228	11.3	4.1	5.7	82	13	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	495	52	10.5	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Cuban	166	49	29.5	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	2 122	237	11.2	2.1	17.3	45	41	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	4 806	566	11.8	2.8	9.5	136	54	—	—	—	—
White	2 609	249	9.5	4.7	17.7	122	44	—	—	—	—
Black	144	14	9.7	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Other races	2 053	303	14.8	0.7	3.3	14	10	—	—	—	—
Household Relationship											
Total persons	169 329	12 446	7.4	1.8	5.0	2 993	622	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	3 200	268	8.4	4.6	9.0	146	24	—	—	—	—
In families	144 029	8 711	6.0	1.3	4.4	1 866	384	—	—	—	—
Householder	43 851	2 677	6.1	1.5	5.2	671	140	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	28 794	2 195	7.6	1.4	5.6	391	123	—	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 501	1 407	6.5	1.2	3.2	255	45	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	943	54	5.7	5.3	9.3	50	5	—	—	—	—
Spouse	36 465	1 348	3.7	1.0	2.0	379	27	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	53 372	4 424	8.3	1.1	4.2	600	186	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 164	2 584	7.0	1.0	1.9	384	48	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	10 341	262	2.5	2.1	11.8	216	31	—	—	—	—
Persons per family	3 225	3 225	...	...	...	2.78	2.74	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 300	3 735	14.8	4.5	6.4	1 127	238	—	—	—	—
In households	24 906	3 568	14.3	4.3	5.6	1 067	201	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	16 975	1 707	10.1	4.6	6.7	788	114	—	—	—	—
Living alone	12 075	1 199	9.9	5.0	7.1	604	85	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	1 195	137	11.5	5.0	6.6	60	9	—	—	—	—
Female	801	111	13.9	4.5	8.1	36	9	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	394	167	42.4	15.2	22.2	60	37	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	19	5	26.3	26.3	100.0	5	5	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	14 203	3 416	24.1	5.2	8.4	742	286	—	—	—	—
Householder	5 033	1 171	23.3	5.4	8.9	270	104	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4 211	1 099	26.1	5.4	8.9	226	98	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 832	741	40.4	5.7	10.4	104	77	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	7 251	2 069	28.5	5.0	7.5	361	156	—	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	2 303	971	42.2	6.6	13.0	153	126	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	1 919	176	9.2	5.8	14.8	111	26	—	—	—	—
Persons per family	2.82	2.92	...	...	...	2.75	2.75	—	—	—	—
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	121 768	8 230	6.8	2.0	5.4	2 471	443	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	84 743	4 194	4.9	2.1	5.6	1 748	233	—	—	—	—
Employed	77 724	3 224	4.1	2.0	4.9	1 524	159	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	7 019	970	13.8	3.2	7.6	224	74	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	23.1	...	...	...	12.8	31.8	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	37 025	4 036	10.9	2.0	5.2	723	210	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	59 619	4 716	7.9	2.1	4.8	1 223	228	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	37 624	2 052	5.4	2.1	5.2	795	107	—	—	—	—
Employed	35 196	1 589	4.5	2.1	5.1	746	81	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	2 428	463	18.8	2.0	5.6	49	26	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	22.6	...	...	...	6.2	24.3	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	21 965	2 664	12.1	1.9	4.5	428	121	—	—	—	—
Median Income in 1979											
Families	\$30 730	\$3 381	...	...	...	\$18 722	\$3 506	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 794	\$3 106	...	...	...	\$8 510	\$3 750	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$21 296	\$3 600	...	...	...	\$20 556	\$2500—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$14 524	\$1 530	...	...	...	\$11 188	\$1 560	—	—	—	—
Female	\$12 331	\$1 560	...	...	...	\$10 927	\$1 853	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$8 565	\$2 321	...	...	...	\$5 794	\$2 700	—	—	—	—
Income Type in 1979											
Families	43 851	2 677	6.1	1.5	5.2	671	140	—	—	—	—
With earnings	42 326	1 882	4.4	1.4	5.4	592	102	—	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	24 782	1 505	6.1	1.6	8.2	388	123	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 775	397	2.5	0.5	0.8	84	3	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	2 430	155	6.4	4.4	10.3	106	16	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	2 293	776	33.8	6.5	11.2	148	87	—	—	—	—
With all other income	11 523	482	4.2	1.9	11.0	217	53	—	—	—	—
Without income	204	204	100.0	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	60 470	4 367	7.2	2.5	6.2	1 490	272	—	—	—	—
Owner occupied housing units	34 198	1 335	3.9	0.6	2.3	214	31	—	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.0	5.3	...	...	...	6.1	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.8	1.0	...	...	...	3.3	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied housing units	26 272	3 032	11.5	4.9	7.9	1 276	241	—	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.5	9.9	...	...	...	4.5	9.1	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	4.1	...	...	...	4.4	9.1	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ATLANTA CITY, GA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	409 424	112 622	27.5	59.7	82.7	244 513	93 192	172 034	76 165	85 559	46 709	
White	131 408	16 604	12.6	24.1	46.8	31 619	7 766	11 296	4 189	6 276	2 633	
Black	274 623	94 955	34.6	76.9	89.3	211 071	84 786	160 065	71 708	79 047	44 007	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	560	143	25.5	45.5	62.2	255	89	169	81	36	17	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 906	695	36.5	48.3	52.9	920	368	307	133	98	42	
Japanese	170	39	22.9	41.2	100.0	70	39	...	...	...	...
Chinese	412	218	52.9	65.0	60.6	268	132	64	13	...	...
Filipino	172	14	8.1	58.7	57.1	101	8	24	...	...	...
Korean	256	103	40.2	27.7	23.3	71	24	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	374	139	37.2	35.0	50.4	131	70	35	35	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	522	182	34.9	53.4	52.2	279	95	158	69	70	32	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	5 430	1 843	33.9	55.0	73.8	2 989	1 360	1 967	1 135	964	637	
Mexican	2 436	1 019	41.8	83.0	94.2	2 023	960	1 431	832	652	430	
Puerto Rican	433	121	27.9	48.3	64.5	209	78	98	40	71	27	
Cuban	845	170	20.1	25.2	28.2	213	48	93	42	47	37	
Other Spanish	1 712	533	31.1	31.7	51.4	544	274	345	221	194	143	
Persons of Spanish origin	5 430	1 843	33.9	55.0	73.8	2 989	1 360	1 967	1 135	964	637	
White	2 337	546	23.4	19.9	30.4	466	166	198	109	145	88	
Black	2 456	1 170	47.6	85.5	94.3	2 101	1 103	1 659	1 000	790	549	
Other races	637	127	19.9	66.2	71.7	422	91	110	26	29	...	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	409 424	112 622	27.5	59.7	82.7	244 513	93 192	172 034	76 165	85 559	46 709	
65 years and over	47 481	12 112	25.5	53.4	77.4	25 340	9 380	18 112	7 777	10 784	5 532	
In families	323 397	85 294	26.4	62.4	86.7	201 809	73 989	144 750	61 780	69 715	37 046	
Householder	98 457	23 358	23.7	59.0	85.3	58 064	19 929	40 927	16 473	26 169	10 300	
With related children under 18 years	56 307	18 685	33.2	66.1	86.8	37 234	16 227	27 106	13 468	13 404	8 273	
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 980	15 390	33.5	66.6	86.7	30 615	13 346	22 437	11 078	11 069	6 731	
65 years and over	15 248	2 685	17.0	55.0	82.1	8 389	2 122	6 046	1 749	3 221	1 124	
Spouse	117 631	6 354	11.1	48.1	76.7	77 476	4 872	17 485	3 685	7 075	2 097	
Related children under 18 years	51 108	43 742	39.2	69.6	88.4	27 640	38 667	57 751	32 553	28 933	19 999	
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 234	31 384	38.2	68.9	88.3	56 665	27 701	42 160	23 155	20 810	13 574	
Other relatives	56 201	11 840	21.1	68.7	88.9	38 629	10 521	28 587	9 069	13 538	5 250	
Persons per family	3.28	3.65	...	...	...	3.48	3.73	3.54	3.75	3.46	3.60	
Unrelated individuals	86 027	27 328	31.8	49.6	70.3	42 704	19 201	27 284	14 385	15 844	9 663	
In households	83 461	25 618	30.7	48.8	69.7	40 725	17 859	25 789	13 282	14 634	8 845	
Nonfamily householder	64 502	18 106	28.1	48.1	72.3	31 018	13 099	19 818	10 889	11 932	7 205	
Living alone	53 436	15 140	28.3	49.1	74.3	26 260	11 255	17 224	8 033	10 694	6 490	
65 years and over	18 736	7 755	41.4	53.3	75.1	9 983	5 824	7 256	4 881	5 306	3 760	
Female	14 997	6 282	41.9	50.5	72.9	7 575	4 582	5 390	3 794	3 942	2 926	
In group quarters	2 566	1 710	66.6	77.1	78.6	1 979	1 344	1 495	1 103	1 210	818	
65 years and over	431	76	22.3	59.4	65.6	256	63	189	51	189	51	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	117 252	57 863	49.3	78.4	90.2	91 680	52 188	73 185	45 131	41 215	28 022	
Householder	35 416	15 960	45.1	74.9	88.8	26 537	14 178	20 620	12 058	11 740	7 767	
With related children under 18 years	25 825	14 195	55.0	79.4	89.3	20 504	12 673	16 265	10 805	9 257	6 901	
With related children under 6 years	11 671	7 709	66.1	84.6	90.8	9 878	6 999	8 190	5 108	4 876	3 978	
Related children under 18 years	52 973	33 236	62.7	82.8	90.7	43 858	30 155	35 945	21 184	20 564	16 180	
Related children under 6 years	15 667	10 912	69.6	85.9	91.7	13 456	9 951	11 361	8 780	8 825	5 678	
Other relatives	28 363	8 667	30.0	74.4	90.6	21 485	7 955	16 670	6 889	6 911	4 075	
Persons per family	3.31	3.63	...	...	...	3.46	3.68	3.55	3.74	3.51	3.61	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	311 678	73 470	23.6	56.6	79.8	176 302	58 648	121 484	47 243	60 103	29 415	
Civilian labor force	187 774	26 652	14.2	51.6	74.9	96 798	19 960	61 420	14 792	25 237	7 765	
Employed	172 679	21 506	12.5	49.9	72.6	86 126	15 614	53 660	11 279	21 546	5 797	
Unemployed	15 095	5 146	34.1	70.7	84.5	10 672	4 346	7 760	3 513	3 691	1 968	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	19.3	...	...	...	11.0	21.8	12.6	23.7	14.6	25.3	
Not in civilian labor force	123 904	46 818	37.8	64.2	82.6	79 504	38 688	60 064	32 451	34 866	21 650	
Females 16 years and over	173 112	47 176	27.3	57.2	80.0	99 106	37 744	69 638	30 981	35 409	19 425	
Civilian labor force	90 487	15 352	17.0	52.6	75.1	47 640	11 537	30 763	8 943	12 693	4 699	
Employed	83 198	12 402	14.9	51.0	73.1	42 452	9 063	26 874	6 879	10 811	3 550	
Unemployed	7 289	2 950	40.5	71.2	83.9	5 188	2 474	3 889	2 064	1 882	1 149	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	19.2	...	...	...	10.9	21.4	12.6	23.1	14.8	24.5	
Not in civilian labor force	82 625	31 824	38.5	62.3	82.3	51 466	26 207	38 875	22 038	22 716	14 726	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$13 591	\$2 883	...	...	...	\$9 514	\$2 823	\$8 134	\$2 762	\$6 067	\$2 524	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 048	\$2500—	...	...	...	\$5 791	\$2500—	\$5 076	\$2500—	\$3 972	\$2500—	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 369	\$3 368	...	...	...	\$7 953	\$3 346	\$7 262	\$3 439	\$6 528	\$3 169	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 794	\$2 109	...	...	...	\$4 270	\$2 092	\$3 468	\$2 110	\$2 925	\$2 154	
Female	\$5 748	\$2 194	...	...	...	\$3 428	\$2 101	\$2 859	\$2 165	\$2 680	\$2 214	
65 years and over	\$4 055	\$2 488	...	...	...	\$3 117	\$2 449	\$2 865	\$2 449	\$2 821	\$2 456	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	98 457	23 358	23.7	59.0	85.3	58 064	19 929	40 927	16 473	20 169	10 300	
With earnings	80 000	12 261	15.3	55.3	82.3	44 264	10 092	29 746	8 075	12 985	4 524	
With income other than earnings	59 068	15 280	25.9	56.1	87.7	33 123	13 401	24 131	11 434	13 026	7 486	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 736	754	3.3	23.2	62.1	5 265	468	2 728	382	1 062	232	
With Social Security income	23 524	4 836	20.6	59.8	85.5	14 070	4 137	10 250	3 444	5 357	2 192	
With public assistance income	16 955	9 903	58.4	83.7	91.9	14 193	9 104	11 649	8 023	7 515	5 465	
With all other income	20 591	3 490	16.9	55.8	83.9	11 487	2 919	7 600	2 347	3 416	1 315	
Without income	1 914	1 914	100.0	81.3	81.3	1 557	1 557	1 239	1 239	819	819	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	162 553	41 879	25.8	54.7	80.0	88 939	33 519	60 647	26 894	32 184	17 703	
Owner occupied housing units	67 045	8 305	12.4	44.2	72.4	29 602	6 012	18 171	4 214	6 185	1 854	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	6.7	...	...	...	6.0	7.7	6.6	7.5	6.9	7.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.7	...	...	...	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.6	
Renter occupied housing units	95 508	33 574	35.2	62.1	81.9	59 337	27 507	42 476	22 680	25 999	15 849	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.2	11.5	...	...	...	9.9	12.7	11.1	13.6	11.0	12.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	2.6	...	...	...	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

AUSTIN CITY, TEX.

Total persons		328 358	51 893	15.8	30.9	62.6	101 442	32 507	45 726	18 404	22 260	10 220
White	249 488	31 881	12.8	23.8	55.1	59 409	17 581	27 130	10 626	10 323	4 939	
Black	40 351	10 242	25.4	51.5	74.6	20 771	7 637	10 690	4 470	9 123	3 962	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 475	305	20.7	42.6	70.5	629	215	275	68	69	6	
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 945	981	24.9	30.8	65.9	1 214	646	661	345	214	146	
Japanese	407	73	17.9	42.3	56.2	172	41	119	36	60	25	
Chinese	1 109	313	28.2	35.6	74.1	395	232	196	124	35	30	
Filipino	211	19	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	361	88	24.4	51.0	87.5	184	77	62	22	19	7	
Vietnamese	767	263	34.3	23.9	52.9	183	139	65	36	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 090	225	20.6	23.9	67.6	260	152	207	122	88	72	
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin		62 950	14 272	22.7	50.5	72.2	31 813	10 302	11 601	4 694	3 766	1 612
Mexican	57 186	13 276	23.2	51.9	72.2	29 682	9 585	10 488	4 209	1 221	1 382	
Puerto Rican	621	91	14.7	30.3	38.5	188	35	86	26	41	17	
Cuban	323	70	21.7	30.3	70.0	98	49	58	35	37	29	
Other Spanish	4 820	835	17.3	38.3	75.8	1 845	633	969	424	467	184	
Persons of Spanish origin		62 950	14 272	22.7	50.5	72.2	31 813	10 302	11 601	4 694	3 766	1 612
White	29 161	5 576	19.1	41.3	65.7	12 053	3 663	4 488	1 721	1 184	396	
Black	483	128	26.5	42.0	82.0	203	105	119	65	55	45	
Other races	33 306	8 568	25.7	58.7	76.3	19 557	6 534	6 994	2 908	2 527	1 171	
Household Relationship												
Total persons		328 358	51 893	15.8	30.9	62.6	101 442	32 507	45 726	18 404	22 260	10 220
65 years and over		23 759	3 957	16.7	37.4	61.7	8 874	2 442	4 211	1 420	2 059	887
In families	252 659	28 134	11.1	26.3	60.1	66 359	16 915	24 467	7 560	11 941	4 410	
Householder	80 061	7 830	9.8	25.1	57.5	20 088	4 505	7 733	2 095	3 635	1 224	
With related children under 18 years	43 516	5 800	13.3	24.4	57.1	10 621	3 311	3 697	1 393	1 845	806	
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 095	4 365	13.2	24.3	57.9	8 038	2 529	2 701	1 035	1 408	586	
65 years and over	8 373	785	9.4	35.9	63.7	3 010	500	1 382	308	683	209	
Spouse	63 456	3 974	6.3	21.7	54.4	13 756	2 162	4 992	954	1 985	460	
Related children under 18 years	82 219	14 003	17.0	27.8	61.3	22 896	8 578	7 768	3 607	4 153	2 099	
Related children 5 to 17 years	58 269	9 516	16.3	27.1	61.9	15 798	5 892	5 306	2 455	2 854	1 358	
Other relatives	26 923	2 327	8.6	35.7	71.8	9 619	1 670	3 974	904	2 168	627	
Persons per family	3.16	3.59	...	...	...	3.30	3.75	3.16	3.61	3.29	3.60	
Unrelated individuals	75 699	23 759	31.4	46.3	65.6	35 083	15 592	21 259	10 944	10 319	5 810	
In households	75 048	23 402	31.2	46.1	65.6	34 594	15 345	20 983	10 695	10 170	5 741	
Nonfamily householder	54 193	14 531	26.8	44.0	66.2	23 871	9 625	13 917	6 478	6 543	3 455	
Living alone	39 565	9 425	23.8	41.4	64.2	16 362	6 054	9 002	3 757	4 061	1 946	
65 years and over	8 201	2 594	31.6	40.7	60.6	3 334	1 573	1 653	893	805	542	
Female	6 747	2 116	31.4	38.6	60.3	2 606	1 276	1 258	710	594	439	
In group quarters	651	357	54.8	75.1	69.2	489	247	276	149	149	69	
65 years and over	78	28	35.9	91.0	75.0	71	21	71	21	63	13	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present		39 068	11 766	30.1	42.0	63.9	16 411	7 522	6 936	3 557	4 444	2 325
Householder	12 987	3 344	25.7	37.2	60.0	4 829	2 007	2 057	947	1 265	618	
With related children under 18 years	9 146	2 963	32.4	37.0	59.3	3 386	1 756	1 295	776	844	508	
With related children under 6 years	3 616	1 603	44.3	44.9	60.5	1 625	970	636	434	421	303	
Related children under 18 years	17 715	7 093	40.0	44.0	64.4	7 800	4 571	2 971	2 024	2 036	1 322	
Related children under 6 years	5 030	2 495	49.6	50.2	65.9	2 527	1 644	1 043	783	739	571	
Other relatives	8 366	1 329	15.9	45.2	71.0	3 782	944	1 908	586	1 143	385	
Persons per family	3.01	3.52	...	...	...	3.40	3.75	3.37	3.76	3.51	3.76	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over		255 382	39 071	15.3	31.7	63.2	81 076	24 692	38 748	15 065	18 487	8 259
Civilian labor force	178 572	18 549	10.4	28.2	57.2	50 353	10 609	22 162	6 071	10 045	3 093	
Employed	171 802	16 787	9.8	27.7	57.0	47 545	9 572	20 835	5 541	9 341	2 621	
Unemployed	6 770	1 762	26.0	41.5	58.9	2 808	1 037	1 327	530	704	272	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	9.5	...	...	...	5.6	9.8	6.0	8.7	7.0	8.8	
Not in civilian labor force	76 810	20 522	26.7	40.0	68.6	30 723	14 083	16 586	8 994	8 442	5 166	
Females 16 years and over		130 357	21 488	16.5	30.8	61.7	40 144	13 259	18 811	7 879	9 236	4 445
Civilian labor force	81 781	9 503	11.6	27.6	55.8	22 560	5 306	9 905	3 010	4 763	1 616	
Employed	78 774	8 688	11.0	27.1	55.5	21 379	4 821	9 357	2 768	4 429	1 478	
Unemployed	3 007	815	27.1	39.3	59.5	1 181	485	548	242	334	138	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	8.6	...	...	...	5.2	9.1	5.5	8.0	7.0	8.5	
Not in civilian labor force	48 576	11 985	24.7	36.2	66.4	17 584	7 953	8 906	4 869	4 473	2 829	
Median Income in 1979												
Families		\$19 531	\$3 506	...	...	...	\$11 889	\$3 517	\$10 626	\$3 255	\$8 806	\$3 012
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 148	\$3 170	...	...	...	\$7 425	\$3 354	\$6 668	\$3 148	\$6 194	\$3 051	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 466	\$3 318	...	...	...	\$10 937	\$3 366	\$10 357	\$3 330	\$7 940	\$3 281	
Unrelated individuals		\$6 549	\$1 933	...	...	...	\$4 424	\$1 885	\$3 754	\$1 771	\$3 310	\$1 712
Female	\$6 059	\$1 920	...	...	...	\$3 868	\$1 867	\$3 272	\$1 708	\$2 855	\$1 636	
65 years and over	\$5 239	\$2 556	...	...	...	\$3 799	\$2 553	\$3 487	\$2 516	\$3 045	\$2 493	
Income Type in 1979												
Families		80 061	7 830	9.8	25.1	57.5	20 088	4 505	7 733	2 095	3 635	1 224
With earnings	73 853	5 657	7.7	23.7	55.8	17 535	3 159	6 439	1 322	2 973	749	
With income other than earnings	47 360	3 912	8.3	22.8	61.1	10 812	2 389	4 494	1 212	2 064	723	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31 873	720	2.3	15.3	37.9	4 887	273	1 994	178	595	63	
With Social Security income	12 456	1 286	10.3	34.6	65.7	4 305	845	1 862	475	900	268	
With public assistance income	4 006	1 579	39.4	54.5	75.7	2 182	1 195	1 054	633	698	412	
With all other income	18 635	1 198	6.4	22.3	54.2	4 164	649	1 669	284	699	152	
Without income	656	656	100.0	52.7	52.7	346	346	234	234	131	131	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units		133 932	22 231	16.6	37.8	63.4	43 872	14 094	21 738	8 551	10 230	4 681
Owner-occupied housing units	61 416	4 349	7.1	19.2	54.1	11 797	2 353	4 276	1 109	1 946	686	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	8.4	...	...	...	9.3	9.5	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.4	...	...	...	1.0	1.8	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.5	
Renter-occupied housing units	72 516	17 882	24.7	44.2	65.7	32 075	11 741	17 462	7 442	8 284	3 995	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.1	9.2	...	...	...	7.9	9.8	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	2.2	...	...	...	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.8	

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

BALTIMORE CITY, MD.

Race	Total persons	769 283	176 476	22.9	52.4	79.5	402 810	140 295	222 350	96 134	118 798	60 912
White	337 594	42 845	12.7	27.4	53.0	92 398	22 718	27 968	9 083	13 342	4 989	
Black	422 945	131 033	31.0	72.2	88.2	305 523	115 616	192 077	86 133	104 330	55 327	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 086	758	36.3	67.7	85.1	1 413	645	691	269	282	164	
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 663	1 189	25.5	47.4	66.2	2 212	787	989	433	531	353	
Japanese	314	95	30.3	39.5	65.3	124	62	56	33	51	33	
Chinese	1 100	274	24.9	51.4	85.4	565	234	223	98	92	87	
Filipino	751	116	15.4	41.5	68.1	312	79	146	40	40	17	
Korean	966	177	18.3	46.4	29.4	448	52	144	22	59	-	
Vietnamese	273	208	76.2	71.1	78.4	194	163	111	111	105	105	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 259	319	25.3	45.2	61.8	569	197	309	129	184	111	
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	7 488	2 317	30.9	55.9	82.0	4 187	1 899	2 554	1 268	1 408	729	
Mexican	2 420	1 062	43.9	69.7	88.0	1 687	935	1 213	718	655	466	
Puerto Rican	1 325	498	37.6	69.0	84.7	914	422	546	244	359	121	
Cuban	352	29	8.2	30.1	82.8	106	24	33	7	33	7	
Other Spanish	3 391	728	21.5	43.6	71.2	1 480	518	762	299	361	135	
Persons of Spanish origin	7 488	2 317	30.9	55.9	82.0	4 187	1 899	2 554	1 268	1 408	729	
White	3 262	614	18.8	37.4	68.1	1 219	418	522	218	230	88	
Black	3 183	1 346	42.3	75.0	89.8	2 386	1 209	1 681	900	968	565	
Other races	1 043	357	34.2	55.8	76.2	582	272	351	150	210	76	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	769 283	176 476	22.9	52.4	79.5	402 810	140 295	222 350	96 134	118 798	60 912	
65 years and over	96 145	18 591	19.3	43.4	67.5	41 758	12 550	21 617	8 157	11 674	4 999	
In families	641 622	133 293	20.8	51.8	82.4	332 056	109 836	186 261	77 661	99 327	49 904	
Householder	188 943	35 751	18.9	48.2	80.1	91 117	28 627	49 476	19 912	26 231	12 855	
With related children under 18 years	104 460	28 677	27.5	55.1	82.1	57 553	23 534	33 201	16 524	18 316	10 867	
With related children 5 to 17 years	86 161	23 706	27.5	56.4	83.2	48 569	19 722	28 312	14 018	15 543	9 231	
65 years and over	32 334	3 420	10.6	40.8	70.8	13 184	2 422	6 862	1 555	3 579	946	
Spouse	116 499	9 479	8.1	37.2	67.7	43 332	6 417	19 454	4 020	8 492	2 302	
Related children under 18 years	26 946	67 178	32.5	59.1	84.4	122 307	56 696	73 666	40 428	41 385	26 161	
Related children 5 to 17 years	155 655	49 234	31.6	59.2	84.6	92 170	41 646	55 344	29 650	30 785	19 072	
Other relatives	129 234	20 885	16.2	58.3	86.6	75 300	18 096	43 665	13 301	23 219	8 586	
Persons per family	3.40	3.73	...	...	...	3.64	3.84	3.76	3.90	3.79	3.88	
Unrelated individuals	127 661	43 183	33.8	55.4	70.5	70 754	30 459	36 089	18 473	19 471	11 008	
In households	125 210	41 688	33.3	55.0	70.1	68 842	29 211	35 042	17 776	18 634	10 437	
Nonfamily householder	92 853	26 316	28.3	51.8	69.2	48 116	18 207	23 370	11 182	12 625	6 835	
Living alone	78 930	22 041	27.9	50.8	68.7	40 089	15 145	19 317	9 381	10 593	5 892	
65 years and over	35 832	12 697	35.4	48.3	66.0	17 293	8 381	9 285	5 542	5 488	3 470	
Female	26 817	10 095	37.6	44.6	63.0	11 935	6 364	6 188	4 103	3 724	2 633	
In group quarters	2 451	1 495	61.0	78.0	83.5	1 912	1 248	1 047	697	837	571	
65 years and over	351	173	49.3	74.6	75.1	262	130	63	29	44	18	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present												
Householder	210 956	90 622	43.0	72.1	87.4	152 097	79 201	100 132	57 704	60 642	38 521	
With related children under 18 years	61 461	24 469	39.8	67.6	85.2	41 561	20 844	26 487	14 967	15 982	10 027	
With related children under 6 years	43 867	21 810	49.7	72.8	85.8	31 925	18 722	20 937	13 440	12 882	9 105	
Related children under 18 years	18 559	11 188	60.3	78.4	87.6	14 541	9 798	9 829	7 154	6 199	4 851	
Related children under 6 years	90 156	51 189	56.8	77.6	88.0	69 989	45 028	47 774	32 820	29 608	21 945	
Related children under 6 years	24 839	15 789	63.6	80.7	88.8	20 046	14 025	13 752	10 346	8 779	7 029	
Other relatives	59 339	14 964	25.2	68.3	89.1	40 547	13 329	25 871	9 919	15 072	6 549	
Persons per family	3.43	3.70	...	...	...	3.66	3.90	3.78	3.86	3.80	3.84	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	591 653	116 962	19.8	50.4	77.0	297 915	90 087	158 925	60 275	83 079	37 672	
Civilian labor force	341 935	39 775	11.6	47.1	74.1	161 070	29 486	79 097	18 616	38 347	11 293	
Employed	305 113	28 105	9.2	44.9	71.4	136 870	21 068	64 295	12 045	30 328	7 083	
Unemployed	36 822	11 670	31.7	65.7	80.7	24 200	9 418	14 832	6 571	8 019	4 210	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	29.3	...	...	...	15.0	31.9	18.7	35.3	20.9	37.3	
Not in civilian labor force	249 718	77 187	30.9	54.8	78.5	136 845	60 601	79 828	41 659	44 732	26 379	
Females 16 years and over	324 443	74 608	23.0	50.5	76.2	163 888	56 821	88 420	38 139	46 959	24 039	
Civilian labor force	158 453	21 666	13.7	48.1	74.6	76 208	16 167	37 731	10 151	18 314	6 158	
Employed	142 418	15 377	10.8	46.1	72.2	65 724	11 108	31 260	6 702	14 753	3 900	
Unemployed	16 035	6 289	39.2	65.4	80.4	10 484	5 059	6 471	3 449	3 561	2 258	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	29.0	...	...	...	13.8	31.3	17.2	34.0	19.4	36.7	
Not in civilian labor force	165 990	52 942	31.9	52.8	76.8	87 680	40 654	50 689	27 988	28 645	17 881	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 721	\$3 548	...	...	...	\$11 112	\$3 580	\$8 800	\$3 623	\$7 107	\$3 583	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 572	\$3 425	...	...	...	\$6 725	\$3 464	\$5 879	\$3 494	\$4 996	\$3 449	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 378	\$3 664	...	...	...	\$9 691	\$3 726	\$8 634	\$3 778	\$7 953	\$3 872	
Unrelated individuals	\$3 996	\$2 126	...	...	...	\$4 512	\$2 103	\$3 592	\$2 148	\$3 115	\$2 149	
Female	\$4 851	\$2 253	...	...	...	\$3 643	\$2 227	\$2 898	\$2 263	\$2 729	\$2 273	
65 years and over	\$4 332	\$2 533	...	...	...	\$3 564	\$2 509	\$3 056	\$2 491	\$2 941	\$2 488	
Income Type in 1979												
Total persons	188 943	35 751	18.9	48.2	80.1	91 117	28 627	49 476	19 912	26 231	12 855	
With earnings	153 309	16 826	11.0	44.8	75.9	68 744	12 769	34 648	8 500	16 896	5 250	
With income other than earnings	126 653	27 813	22.0	48.9	83.3	61 935	23 169	35 457	16 596	19 783	10 907	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 372	1 384	2.6	23.0	53.2	12 043	736	4 252	438	1 963	290	
With Social Security income	49 914	6 667	13.4	45.8	77.7	22 855	5 178	12 042	3 310	6 130	1 980	
With public assistance income	39 673	20 048	50.5	78.0	88.2	30 932	17 687	21 294	13 268	13 117	8 934	
With all other income	49 002	5 832	11.9	45.7	78.8	22 390	4 597	11 433	3 082	5 683	1 903	
Without income	1 866	1 866	100.0	71.9	71.9	1 342	1 342	811	811	486	486	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	281 414	62 486	22.2	49.4	75.1	138 892	46 956	72 594	31 054	38 862	19 583	
Owner-occupied housing units	132 734	13 068	9.8	33.4	52.8	44 286	6 894	16 877	3 387	6 444	1 525	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	3.1	...	...	...	3.4	4.2	3.7	5.0	3.3	4.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	0.9	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	
Renter-occupied housing units	148 680	49 418	33.2	63.6	81.1	94 606	40 062	55 717	27 667	32 418	18 058	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.6	10.0	...	...	...	8.6	11.3	10.3	12.4	12.1		

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

BATON ROUGE CITY, LA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	209 423	39 235	18.7	44.6	76.5	97 590	30 028	42 009	16 729	18 980	8 580	
White	128 306	13 167	10.3	20.7	43.4	26 566	5 717	10 762	3 453	3 472	1 125	
Black	78 125	24 954	31.9	88.9	93.9	69 447	23 437	30 002	12 511	14 942	6 994	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	263	38	14.4	31.6	28.9	83	11	35	11	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 962	632	32.2	47.8	78.6	937	497	754	441	424	353	
Japanese	66	19	28.8	59.1	100.0	39	19	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	389	79	20.3	22.6	36.7	88	29	88	29	—	—	
Filipino	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	110	33	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	582	316	54.3	56.7	85.8	330	271	283	271	260	254	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	684	185	27.0	67.1	93.0	459	172	350	121	137	85	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 998	963	24.1	45.0	65.7	1 801	633	1 064	467	453	247	
Mexican	819	175	21.4	68.0	76.0	557	133	247	35	105	26	
Puerto Rican	208	93	44.7	49.0	53.8	102	50	62	42	—	—	
Cuban	340	67	19.7	17.4	26.9	59	18	35	14	—	—	
Other Spanish	2 631	628	23.9	41.2	68.8	1 083	432	720	376	309	206	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 998	963	24.1	45.0	65.7	1 801	633	1 064	467	453	247	
White	2 828	444	15.7	30.8	43.7	870	194	490	179	167	71	
Black	690	214	31.0	85.4	83.6	589	179	247	39	120	27	
Other races	480	305	63.5	71.3	85.2	342	260	327	249	166	149	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	209 423	39 235	18.7	44.6	76.5	97 590	30 028	42 009	16 729	18 980	8 580	
65 years and over	17 969	3 620	20.1	47.3	70.5	8 492	2 551	4 102	1 702	2 204	957	
In families	176 889	28 736	16.2	45.9	80.8	81 111	23 220	32 422	11 961	14 800	6 418	
Householder	53 847	7 820	14.5	44.1	78.3	23 737	6 120	9 731	3 287	4 415	1 717	
With related children under 18 years	30 115	5 912	19.6	48.2	80.5	14 518	4 761	5 669	2 477	2 638	1 322	
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 058	4 747	19.7	47.3	81.1	11 386	3 848	4 297	1 946	2 015	1 040	
65 years and over	6 716	889	13.2	48.1	83.0	3 231	738	1 561	516	792	269	
Spouse	40 177	3 143	7.8	36.5	70.0	14 676	2 199	5 374	1 106	2 106	450	
Related children under 18 years	58 897	14 496	24.6	50.5	83.5	29 714	12 097	11 428	6 004	5 346	3 324	
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 537	10 021	23.6	48.3	83.0	20 536	8 318	7 807	4 085	3 637	2 248	
Other relatives	23 968	3 277	13.7	54.2	85.6	12 984	2 804	5 889	1 564	2 933	927	
Persons per family	3.29	3.67	—	—	—	3.42	3.79	3.33	3.64	3.35	3.74	
Unrelated individuals	32 534	10 499	32.3	50.7	64.8	16 479	6 808	9 587	4 768	4 180	2 162	
In households	32 304	10 376	32.1	50.9	65.4	16 445	6 782	9 559	4 746	4 163	2 145	
Nonfamily householder	24 859	6 999	28.2	49.4	65.9	12 272	4 610	6 894	3 277	3 089	1 593	
Living alone	20 124	5 235	26.0	48.8	65.5	9 824	3 430	5 254	2 323	2 453	1 223	
65 years and over	5 780	2 271	39.3	50.8	65.5	2 935	1 488	1 581	957	724	551	
Female	4 650	1 899	40.8	46.9	62.8	2 181	1 192	1 169	756	689	456	
In group quarters	230	123	53.5	14.8	21.1	34	26	28	22	17	17	
65 years and over	12	6	50.0	8.3	16.7	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	37 168	15 832	42.6	71.3	86.2	26 493	13 649	12 305	7 222	6 686	4 288	
Householder	11 539	4 303	37.3	66.3	83.3	7 652	3 584	3 555	1 939	1 938	1 127	
With related children under 18 years	8 414	3 825	45.5	69.4	83.0	5 842	3 173	2 656	1 707	1 443	975	
With related children under 6 years	3 724	2 111	56.7	74.7	84.7	2 782	1 789	1 358	940	763	547	
Related children under 18 years	16 802	9 395	55.9	75.0	86.5	12 598	8 122	5 635	4 176	3 119	2 493	
Related children under 6 years	5 051	3 187	63.1	78.2	87.4	3 950	2 784	1 902	1 446	1 079	860	
Other relatives	8 827	2 134	24.2	70.7	91.0	6 243	1 943	3 115	1 107	1 629	668	
Persons per family	3.22	3.68	—	—	—	3.46	3.81	3.46	3.72	3.45	3.80	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	157 969	26 055	16.5	45.0	73.1	71 047	19 036	31 713	11 222	14 154	5 548	
Civilian labor force	100 208	10 788	10.8	41.9	69.2	42 026	7 469	16 928	3 835	7 498	1 854	
Employed	94 394	9 165	9.7	40.8	67.7	38 469	6 201	15 462	3 275	6 748	1 545	
Unemployed	5 814	1 623	27.9	61.2	78.1	3 557	1 268	1 466	560	750	309	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	15.0	—	—	—	8.5	17.0	8.7	14.6	10.0	16.7	
Not in civilian labor force	57 761	15 267	26.4	50.2	75.8	29 021	11 567	14 785	7 387	6 656	3 694	
Females 16 years and over	83 584	15 882	19.0	45.6	72.8	38 101	11 567	16 766	6 617	7 657	3 402	
Civilian labor force	43 931	5 952	13.5	44.5	70.0	19 535	4 169	7 949	2 063	3 494	995	
Employed	41 123	5 031	12.2	43.3	68.2	17 808	3 430	7 255	1 783	3 144	816	
Unemployed	2 808	921	32.8	61.5	80.2	1 727	739	694	280	350	179	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.5	—	—	—	8.8	17.7	8.7	13.6	10.0	18.0	
Not in civilian labor force	39 653	9 930	25.0	46.8	74.5	18 566	7 398	8 817	4 554	4 163	2 407	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 109	\$3 196	—	—	—	\$11 968	\$3 277	\$9 514	\$3 131	\$8 542	\$3 012	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 391	\$3 026	—	—	—	\$6 707	\$3 148	\$5 636	\$3 050	\$5 209	\$2 907	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 946	\$3 331	—	—	—	\$9 650	\$3 528	\$7 353	\$3 545	\$7 500	\$3 692	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 743	\$1 706	—	—	—	\$4 877	\$1 703	\$3 789	\$1 690	\$3 630	\$1 884	
Female	\$5 482	\$1 810	—	—	—	\$3 790	\$1 842	\$3 087	\$1 801	\$2 886	\$1 988	
65 years and over	\$4 330	\$2 342	—	—	—	\$3 454	\$2 358	\$3 008	\$2 409	\$3 153	\$2 476	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$3 847	7 820	14.5	44.1	78.3	23 737	6 120	9 731	3 287	4 415	1 717	
With earnings	47 518	4 940	10.4	41.7	76.7	19 823	3 787	7 750	1 932	3 406	977	
With income other than earnings	31 826	4 323	13.6	39.2	83.3	12 462	3 603	5 336	1 998	2 472	1 017	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 844	498	2.6	20.5	48.0	3 864	239	1 327	131	517	61	
With Social Security income	9 741	1 291	13.3	48.3	84.6	4 709	1 092	2 102	639	1 050	353	
With public assistance income	4 930	2 338	47.4	77.8	90.2	3 838	2 108	1 961	1 208	994	641	
With all other income	11 501	1 301	11.3	44.1	83.5	5 075	1 086	2 079	546	939	229	
Without income	763	763	100.0	61.9	61.9	472	472	234	234	104	104	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	78 581	14 876	18.9	45.6	71.6	35 851	10 647	16 547	6 381	7 424	3 208	
Owner-occupied housing units	42 463	4 622	10.9	37.2	68.0	15 784	3 142	5 630	1 516	2 477	690	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	8.3	—	—	—	7.8	10.6	7.9	7.7	6.0	6.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.6	—	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	36 118	10 254	28.4	55.6	73.2	20 067	7 505	10 917	4 865	4 947	2 518	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.3	13.2	—	—	—	10.4	15.7	10.2	14.0	11.4	16.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.2	—	—	—	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

BIRMINGHAM CITY, ALA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	280 004	61 658	22.0	45.2	73.3	126 680	45 222	82 376	34 699	31 339		16 043
White	121 738	11 953	9.8	18.4	39.2	22 399	4 683	6 870	1 963	2 595		914
Black	156 832	49 331	31.5	66.1	81.7	103 611	40 288	75 091	32 590	28 608		15 057
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	215	60	27.9	21.9	18.3	47	11	...	...	...		...
Asian and Pacific Islander	932	241	25.9	53.2	85.5	496	206	347	125	103		62
Japanese	76	17	22.4	47.4	23.5	36	4	...	...	...		...
Chinese	70	32	45.7	55.7	100.0	39	32	39	32	32		25
Filipino	43	5	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Korean	56	8	14.3	80.4	100.0	45	8	45	8	...		...
Vietnamese	237	89	37.6	40.5	100.0	96	89	...	...	...		...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	450	90	20.0	58.2	75.6	262	68	206	68	45		25
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	2 012	622	30.9	47.1	79.9	948	497	757	443	281		221
Mexican	1 287	451	35.0	51.1	83.4	658	376	595	369	229		190
Puerto Rican	111	23	20.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Cuban	54	26	48.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Other Spanish	560	122	21.8	45.0	74.6	252	91	133	53	...		...
Persons of Spanish origin	2 012	622	30.9	47.1	79.9	948	497	757	443	281		221
White	689	95	13.8	17.3	7.4	119	7	18	...	18		...
Black	1 192	492	41.3	66.5	96.5	793	475	709	428	245		211
Other races	131	35	26.7	27.5	42.9	36	15	30	15	18		10
Household Relationship												
Total persons	280 004	61 658	22.0	45.2	73.3	126 680	45 222	82 376	34 699	31 339		16 043
65 years and over	37 996	8 502	22.4	46.0	68.4	17 492	5 812	11 566	4 499	4 648		2 127
In families	239 166	48 508	20.3	45.0	76.5	107 520	37 091	70 700	28 998	26 387		13 431
Householder	73 046	12 934	17.7	41.7	74.5	30 441	9 636	19 650	7 446	7 263		3 423
With related children under 18 years	38 361	9 829	25.6	47.4	76.1	18 172	7 476	12 378	5 920	4 837		2 699
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 520	8 188	26.8	48.6	76.9	14 824	6 299	10 334	5 034	4 090		2 305
65 years and over	13 722	1 930	14.1	45.2	73.7	6 199	1 422	3 955	1 109	1 381		468
Spouse	51 274	4 658	9.1	34.3	68.9	17 572	3 208	10 117	2 223	3 275		1 006
Related children under 18 years	74 603	23 363	31.3	52.0	78.2	38 768	18 268	26 972	14 516	10 878		6 793
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 493	16 505	30.9	52.3	78.2	27 951	12 910	19 724	10 333	7 923		4 887
Other relatives	40 243	7 553	18.8	51.5	79.2	20 739	5 979	13 961	4 813	4 971		2 209
Persons per family	3.27	3.75	...	...	...	3.53	3.85	3.60	3.89	3.63		3.92
Unrelated individuals	40 838	13 150	32.2	46.9	61.8	19 160	8 131	11 676	5 701	4 952		2 612
In households	40 487	12 926	31.9	46.7	61.7	18 919	7 981	11 535	5 644	4 896		2 570
Nonfamily householder	34 279	10 272	30.0	46.8	63.4	16 049	6 510	9 991	4 738	4 348		2 236
Living alone	30 670	9 178	29.9	47.3	64.8	14 521	5 951	9 242	4 392	4 082		2 082
65 years and over	13 355	5 567	41.7	52.2	65.7	6 972	3 655	4 976	2 832	2 401		1 424
Female	10 644	4 601	43.2	49.7	64.1	5 294	2 948	3 697	2 258	1 825		1 176
In group quarters	351	224	63.8	68.7	67.0	241	150	141	57	56		42
65 years and over	37	18	48.6	83.8	100.0	31	18	25	12	10		5
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	62 430	28 476	45.6	65.3	80.5	40 748	22 919	30 783	18 905	13 337		8 984
Householder	18 777	7 616	40.6	60.4	77.7	11 332	5 916	8 454	4 845	3 596		2 268
With related children under 18 years	12 498	6 627	53.0	66.2	78.4	8 278	5 198	6 410	4 304	2 795		2 010
With related children under 6 years	5 699	3 605	63.3	71.4	80.4	4 069	2 899	3 188	2 391	1 464		1 164
Related children under 18 years	25 842	15 737	60.9	71.3	81.1	18 435	12 755	14 451	10 548	6 629		5 083
Related children under 6 years	7 722	5 219	67.6	72.7	80.6	5 615	4 209	4 411	3 474	1 991		1 632
Other relatives	17 811	5 123	28.8	61.7	82.9	10 981	4 248	7 878	3 512	3 112		1 633
Persons per family	3.32	3.74	...	...	...	3.60	3.87	3.64	3.90	3.71		3.96
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	214 846	40 939	19.1	43.3	71.0	92 965	29 083	59 011	21 904	22 016		10 045
Civilian labor force	124 927	14 500	11.6	38.6	69.7	48 163	10 103	29 206	7 414	10 091		3 315
Employed	114 082	11 069	9.7	36.7	66.5	41 834	7 365	24 818	5 227	8 373		2 364
Unemployed	10 845	3 431	31.6	58.4	79.8	6 329	2 738	4 388	2 187	1 718		951
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	23.7	...	...	...	13.1	27.1	15.0	29.5	17.0		28.7
Not in civilian labor force	89 939	26 439	29.4	49.8	71.8	44 802	18 980	29 805	14 490	11 925		6 730
Females 16 years and over	119 629	26 546	22.2	44.1	70.6	52 733	18 721	34 333	14 371	13 037		6 679
Civilian labor force	58 465	8 252	14.1	39.7	70.0	23 229	5 778	14 621	4 440	5 069		1 969
Employed	53 636	6 423	12.0	38.0	67.4	20 372	4 330	12 519	3 236	4 222		1 435
Unemployed	4 829	1 829	37.9	59.2	79.2	2 857	1 448	2 102	1 204	847		534
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	22.2	...	...	...	12.3	25.1	14.4	27.1	16.7		27.1
Not in civilian labor force	61 164	18 294	29.9	48.3	70.9	29 524	12 973	19 712	9 931	7 968		4 710
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 210	\$3 430	...	...	...	\$9 850	\$3 419	\$8 494	\$3 370	\$6 918		\$3 433
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 591	\$3 117	...	...	...	\$6 067	\$3 100	\$5 440	\$3 052	\$4 939		\$3 024
Householder 65 years and over	\$10 282	\$3 665	...	...	...	\$8 205	\$3 739	\$7 316	\$3 727	\$6 638		\$3 712
Unrelated individuals	\$5 931	\$2 241	...	...	...	\$4 269	\$2 251	\$3 663	\$2 248	\$3 413		\$2 254
Female	\$4 933	\$2 290	...	...	...	\$3 624	\$2 292	\$3 164	\$2 280	\$2 920		\$2 299
65 years and over	\$3 868	\$2 512	...	...	...	\$3 362	\$2 485	\$3 170	\$2 453	\$3 012		\$2 402
Income Type in 1979												
Families	72 046	12 934	17.7	41.7	74.5	30 441	9 636	19 650	7 446	7 263		3 423
With earnings	60 522	7 518	12.4	38.6	73.0	23 382	5 486	14 677	4 180	5 198		1 929
With income other than earnings	44 953	8 699	19.4	41.7	76.4	18 755	6 649	12 455	5 259	4 696		2 419
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 988	508	2.8	18.1	49.8	3 249	253	1 635	181	370		59
With Social Security income	21 540	3 785	17.6	46.6	74.4	10 029	2 817	6 525	2 182	2 277		956
With public assistance income	9 682	4 413	45.6	67.2	82.0	6 503	3 618	4 859	2 934	2 211		1 458
With all other income	18 459	2 515	13.6	41.1	74.9	7 589	1 883	4 703	1 477	1 552		607
Without income	663	663	100.0	72.4	72.4	480	480	349	349	156		156
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	107 238	23 398	21.8	43.4	69.4	46 547	16 239	29 588	12 256	11 659		5 879
Owner-occupied housing units	57 151	7 008	12.3	30.0	51.9	17 145	3 635	9 341	2 227	2 424		790
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.2	6.6	...	...	...	6.1	9.1	6.8	10.4	8.5		7.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.5	...	...	...	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.6		...
Renter-occupied housing units	50 087	16 390	32.7	58.7	76.9	29 402	12 604	20 247	10 029	9 235		4 889
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	12.9	...	...	...	10.7	14.8	12.5	15.7	13.9		16.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.4	...	...	...	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6		1.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

BOSTON CITY, MASS.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	529 726	106 770	20.2	40.1	62.7	212 213	66 993	120 741	43 302	17 973	8 143	
White	367 804	57 788	15.7	26.5	47.7	97 431	27 571	43 797	15 005	5 566	2 618	
Black	123 128	35 257	28.6	70.5	80.5	86 851	28 393	63 159	21 779	9 225	3 691	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 390	486	35.0	51.0	57.2	709	278	538	212	92	92	
Asian and Pacific Islander	15 696	3 518	22.4	63.6	67.7	9 984	2 383	2 542	868	48	42	
Japanese	590	168	28.5	62.7	69.6	370	117	224	103	8	8	
Chinese	11 269	2 123	18.8	66.4	75.2	7 487	1 596	1 108	259	—	—	
Filipino	687	100	14.6	44.7	31.0	307	31	149	19	—	—	
Korean	388	53	13.7	74.7	66.0	290	35	133	27	8	8	
Vietnamese	902	523	58.0	37.8	26.8	341	140	158	88	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 860	551	29.6	63.9	84.2	1 189	464	770	372	—	—	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	35 384	14 813	41.9	70.4	81.2	24 897	12 033	15 212	7 703	3 587	2 112	
Mexican	1 447	560	38.7	54.9	59.1	794	331	518	257	40	32	
Puerto Rican	18 481	9 764	52.8	80.5	85.1	14 875	8 309	9 266	5 513	2 798	1 693	
Cuban	2 768	486	17.6	52.2	50.2	1 446	390	1 060	310	32	—	
Other Spanish	12 688	4 003	31.5	61.3	75.0	7 782	3 003	4 368	1 623	717	387	
Persons of Spanish origin	35 384	14 813	41.9	70.4	81.2	24 897	12 033	15 212	7 703	3 587	2 112	
White	11 622	4 022	34.6	67.7	67.7	6 223	2 721	3 536	1 621	543	331	
Black	4 192	1 629	38.9	71.9	80.6	3 015	1 313	2 001	900	341	170	
Other races	19 570	9 162	46.8	80.0	87.3	15 659	7 999	9 675	5 182	2 703	1 611	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	529 726	106 770	20.2	40.1	62.7	212 213	66 993	120 741	43 302	17 973	8 143	
65 years and over	64 367	8 315	12.9	29.2	40.0	18 783	3 328	9 266	1 773	1 364	327	
In families	387 331	69 045	17.8	37.9	65.1	146 989	44 944	86 487	30 711	14 986	6 940	
Householder	117 832	19 680	16.7	44.6	62.9	43 147	12 376	24 827	8 423	4 087	1 839	
With related children under 18 years	59 561	15 975	26.8	34.6	65.9	26 585	10 535	16 512	7 287	2 983	1 638	
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 063	12 390	26.3	45.0	67.0	21 155	8 303	13 339	5 711	2 501	1 358	
65 years and over	20 066	1 476	7.3	24.2	39.5	4 848	583	2 304	374	289	47	
Spouse	75 041	5 645	7.5	29.6	54.5	22 238	3 078	10 841	1 727	1 408	348	
Related children under 18 years	118 609	36 627	30.9	46.3	67.9	54 907	24 860	34 254	17 337	6 859	4 070	
Related children 5 to 17 years	89 142	26 337	29.5	45.9	68.6	40 940	18 077	25 939	12 418	5 148	3 021	
Other relatives	75 849	7 093	9.4	35.2	65.3	26 697	4 630	15 900	3 224	2 632	683	
Persons per family	3.29	3.51	...	...	...	3.61	3.63	3.48	3.65	3.67	3.77	
Unrelated individuals	142 395	37 725	26.5	45.8	58.6	65 224	22 049	34 254	12 591	2 987	1 203	
In households	135 258	34 293	25.4	46.0	59.6	62 180	20 426	32 969	11 702	2 921	1 160	
Nonfamily householder	101 192	21 357	21.1	43.7	56.5	44 187	12 067	23 905	7 224	2 321	838	
Living alone	80 181	15 451	19.3	41.5	51.7	33 278	7 986	18 380	4 943	2 049	676	
65 years and over	25 928	5 279	20.4	36.3	39.0	9 422	2 061	4 811	1 001	748	209	
Female	19 755	4 251	21.5	37.5	35.0	6 915	1 592	3 632	787	564	155	
In group quarters	7 137	3 432	48.1	42.7	47.3	3 044	1 623	1 285	889	66	43	
65 years and over	1 118	449	40.2	41.1	45.7	460	205	234	165	39	27	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	110 346	44 055	39.9	54.0	69.4	59 567	30 591	41 471	22 181	8 771	5 179	
Householder	35 018	12 985	37.1	50.5	66.6	17 673	8 648	12 006	6 220	2 368	1 400	
With related children under 18 years	22 380	11 806	52.8	60.8	67.7	13 605	7 996	9 615	5 799	2 034	1 320	
With related children under 6 years	9 665	6 398	66.2	66.7	69.0	6 451	4 413	4 739	3 358	971	669	
Related children under 18 years	45 453	26 478	58.3	63.9	70.4	29 041	18 644	20 946	13 644	4 699	3 255	
Related children under 6 years	12 510	8 763	70.0	67.0	69.2	8 382	6 064	6 288	4 622	1 351	953	
Other relatives	29 895	4 592	15.4	43.0	71.8	12 853	3 299	8 519	2 317	1 704	524	
Persons per family	3.15	3.39	...	...	...	3.37	3.54	3.45	3.57	3.70	3.70	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	427 813	73 745	17.2	38.5	60.4	164 541	44 565	90 263	27 599	12 046	4 496	
Civilian labor force	264 884	26 711	10.1	36.3	58.7	96 258	15 674	50 693	9 335	5 602	1 219	
Employed	248 539	22 880	9.2	35.8	58.5	88 978	13 393	46 223	7 849	4 892	951	
Unemployed	16 345	3 831	23.4	44.5	59.5	7 280	2 281	4 470	1 486	710	268	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	14.3	...	...	...	7.6	14.6	8.8	15.9	12.7	22.0	
Not in civilian labor force	162 929	47 034	28.9	41.9	61.4	68 283	28 891	39 570	18 264	6 444	3 277	
Females 16 years and over	230 955	44 728	19.4	38.4	60.4	88 644	26 995	49 784	17 171	7 174	3 041	
Civilian labor force	125 190	14 030	11.2	36.8	60.4	46 008	8 479	24 585	5 213	2 851	769	
Employed	118 868	12 282	10.3	36.2	60.1	43 011	7 379	22 768	4 500	2 540	625	
Unemployed	6 322	1 748	27.6	47.4	62.9	2 997	1 100	1 817	713	311	144	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	12.5	...	...	...	6.5	13.0	7.4	13.7	10.9	18.7	
Not in civilian labor force	105 765	30 698	29.0	40.3	60.3	42 636	18 516	25 199	11 958	4 323	2 272	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 062	\$3 773	...	...	...	\$11 301	\$3 814	\$9 944	\$3 804	\$7 784	\$4 120	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 825	\$3 755	...	...	...	\$6 736	\$3 762	\$6 436	\$3 800	\$5 837	\$3 940	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 521	\$3 333	...	...	...	\$11 151	\$3 347	\$11 064	\$3 495	\$9 583	\$2 740	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 991	\$1 901	...	...	...	\$5 576	\$1 812	\$4 975	\$1 821	\$4 292	\$2 157	
Female	\$6 201	\$2 034	...	...	...	\$4 931	\$1 898	\$4 548	\$1 901	\$4 107	\$2 207	
65 years and over	\$4 733	\$2 453	...	...	...	\$4 624	\$2 346	\$4 553	\$2 356	\$4 260	\$2 529	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	117 832	19 680	16.7	36.6	62.9	43 147	12 376	24 827	8 423	4 087	1 839	
With earnings	95 395	7 969	8.4	33.7	58.6	32 174	4 666	17 871	3 055	2 855	691	
With income other than earnings	78 946	14 031	17.8	35.4	64.3	27 981	9 024	15 881	6 255	2 614	1 464	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 492	1 185	3.0	23.7	44.9	9 354	532	3 972	291	407	73	
With Social Security income	27 825	2 269	8.2	27.0	51.1	7 524	1 160	3 877	688	934	146	
With public assistance income	22 724	10 457	46.0	58.1	69.1	13 197	7 222	8 990	5 221	1 986	1 248	
With all other income	27 179	2 518	9.3	30.4	59.6	8 256	1 500	4 532	952	736	213	
Without income	1 917	1 917	100.0	58.2	58.2	1 116	1 116	747	747	117	117	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	218 457	41 229	18.9	39.8	59.3	86 885	24 547	48 586	15 613	6 361	2 587	
Owner-occupied housing units	59 489	4 380	7.4	20.6	33.6	12 243	1 470	5 867	794	563	61	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	6.2	...	...	...	5.6	10.9	5.7	11.6	5.2	29.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	3.2	...	...	...	2.2	4.8	1.5	3.0	1.1	9.8	
Renter-occupied housing units	158 968	36 849	23.2	47.0	62.6	74 642	23 077	42 719	14 819	5 798	2 526	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.7	7.7	...	...	...	6.9	9.7	7.4	10.2	9.2	12.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	3.6	...	...	...	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

BUFFALO CITY, N.Y.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	348 963	72 287	20.7	43.9	68.1	153 189	49 224	75 345	30 430	30 473	14 721	
White	246 220	34 799	14.1	30.6	47.7	75 383	16 609	14 580	3 772	5 408	1 784	
Black	94 224	34 245	36.3	76.2	37.1	71 799	29 818	57 339	24 957	22 730	11 666	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 061	789	38.3	61.0	80.9	1 257	638	448	224	288	143	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 186	397	33.5	43.4	61.2	515	243	133	85	81	60	
Japanese	52	30	57.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	272	127	46.7	60.3	92.1	164	117	58	48	48	48	
Filipino	73	4	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	225	39	17.3	65.8	100.0	148	39	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	128	64	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	436	133	30.5	31.4	48.9	137	65	33	27	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	8 716	3 310	38.0	71.3	87.6	6 415	2 901	3 682	1 827	2 460	1 287	
Mexican	892	214	24.0	54.5	88.3	486	18	256	97	179	51	
Puerto Rican	6 352	2 675	42.1	78.7	90.2	5 002	2 412	2 994	1 570	2 096	1 202	
Cuban	132	21	15.9	64.4	61.9	85	13	57	13	...	...
Other Spanish	1 340	400	29.9	47.9	71.8	642	287	375	147	159	34	
Persons of Spanish origin	8 716	3 310	38.0	71.3	87.6	6 415	2 901	3 682	1 827	2 460	1 287	
White	2 911	938	32.2	52.6	76.2	1 532	715	575	306	339	169	
Black	730	340	46.5	68.4	79.7	499	271	347	177	144	67	
Other races	5 075	2 032	40.3	82.4	94.2	4 184	1 915	2 760	1 344	1 977	1 051	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	348 963	72 287	20.7	43.9	68.1	153 189	49 224	75 345	30 430	30 473	14 721	
65 years and over	51 288	6 999	13.6	38.8	57.8	19 885	4 042	8 577	2 290	3 840	1 154	
In families	279 985	50 391	18.0	42.7	70.9	119 432	35 741	60 527	23 706	23 918	11 420	
Householder	87 714	14 901	17.0	42.1	70.3	36 941	10 473	18 210	6 789	7 317	3 212	
With related children under 18 years	45 059	12 516	27.8	47.8	71.5	21 531	8 952	11 840	5 870	4 932	2 763	
With related children 5 to 17 years	35 494	9 642	27.2	48.9	72.8	17 357	7 019	9 800	4 711	3 968	2 126	
65 years and over	16 589	922	5.6	35.9	58.0	5 951	535	2 623	387	1 001	138	
Spouse	58 797	4 133	7.0	34.3	58.5	20 148	2 417	8 183	1 379	2 894	629	
Related children under 18 years	88 251	27 108	30.7	48.4	72.5	42 749	19 663	24 108	13 275	10 143	6 541	
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 048	19 211	29.5	48.7	72.9	31 667	14 009	18 019	9 515	7 487	4 641	
Other relatives	45 223	4 249	9.4	43.3	75.0	19 594	3 188	10 026	2 263	3 564	1 038	
Persons per family	3.19	3.38	...	...	...	3.23	3.41	3.32	3.49	3.27	3.56	
Unrelated individuals	68 978	21 896	31.7	48.9	61.6	33 757	13 483	14 818	6 724	6 555	3 301	
In households	66 339	20 497	30.9	48.6	61.7	32 208	12 656	13 999	6 206	6 073	2 976	
Nonfamily householder	53 121	14 250	26.8	47.1	61.6	25 251	8 778	11 093	4 660	4 960	2 392	
Living alone	45 996	11 865	25.8	46.8	62.1	21 546	7 369	9 880	4 171	4 497	2 162	
65 years and over	20 535	4 907	23.9	43.5	58.2	8 922	2 857	3 930	1 479	2 011	829	
Female	15 693	4 065	25.9	40.0	55.0	5 275	2 237	2 506	1 019	1 350	609	
In group quarters	2 639	1 399	53.0	58.7	59.1	1 549	827	819	518	482	325	
65 years and over	1 001	482	48.2	61.4	54.6	615	263	253	162	125	80	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	73 545	33 440	45.5	61.3	76.0	45 116	25 399	28 838	17 616	12 774	8 591	
Householder	24 543	10 231	41.7	58.6	74.4	14 373	7 609	8 879	5 148	3 927	2 459	
With related children under 18 years	16 199	9 433	58.2	66.6	74.8	10 796	7 059	7 045	4 749	3 162	2 267	
With related children under 6 years	6 852	5 074	74.1	71.9	74.6	4 928	3 785	3 249	2 584	1 584	1 347	
Related children under 18 years	31 479	20 264	64.4	69.4	76.5	21 835	15 493	14 705	10 773	6 831	5 385	
Related children under 6 years	8 909	6 848	76.9	73.8	76.2	6 573	5 220	4 482	3 667	2 166	1 884	
Other relatives	17 523	2 945	16.8	50.8	78.0	8 910	2 297	5 254	1 695	2 016	747	
Persons per family	3.00	3.27	...	...	...	3.14	3.34	3.25	3.42	3.25	3.49	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	271 983	47 398	17.4	42.5	65.8	115 644	31 190	54 198	18 300	21 529	8 719	
Civilian labor force	149 646	15 189	10.1	39.1	61.3	58 530	9 315	24 958	4 862	9 243	2 312	
Employed	129 907	10 439	8.0	37.3	57.0	48 509	5 954	19 921	2 932	7 174	1 382	
Unemployed	19 739	4 750	24.1	50.8	70.8	10 021	3 361	5 031	1 930	2 069	930	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	31.3	...	...	...	17.1	36.1	20.2	39.7	22.4	40.2	
Not in civilian labor force	122 337	32 209	26.3	46.7	67.9	57 116	21 875	29 240	13 438	12 286	6 407	
Females 16 years and over	149 782	30 649	20.5	42.3	65.0	63 417	19 913	30 273	11 996	12 263	5 784	
Civilian labor force	67 284	8 145	12.1	39.3	60.8	26 448	4 954	11 797	2 824	4 431	1 314	
Employed	59 749	5 912	9.9	37.7	56.4	22 517	3 336	9 641	1 815	3 523	818	
Unemployed	7 535	2 233	29.6	52.2	72.5	3 931	1 618	2 156	1 009	908	496	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	27.4	...	...	...	14.9	32.7	18.3	35.7	20.5	37.7	
Not in civilian labor force	82 498	22 504	27.3	44.8	66.5	36 969	14 959	18 476	9 172	7 832	4 479	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 432	\$3 755	...	...	...	\$11 355	\$3 782	\$8 954	\$3 766	\$7 353	\$3 827	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 567	\$3 708	...	...	...	\$6 158	\$3 734	\$5 626	\$3 705	\$5 414	\$3 797	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 689	\$3 519	...	...	...	\$10 347	\$3 534	\$9 203	\$3 638	\$8 942	\$3 775	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 394	\$2 284	...	...	...	\$4 370	\$2 293	\$3 874	\$2 441	\$3 657	\$2 535	
Female	\$4 801	\$2 498	...	...	...	\$3 867	\$2 517	\$3 577	\$2 631	\$3 407	\$2 660	
65 years and over	\$4 529	\$2 780	...	...	...	\$3 922	\$2 849	\$3 690	\$2 741	\$3 594	\$2 760	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	87 714	14 901	17.0	42.1	70.3	36 941	10 473	18 210	6 789	7 317	3 212	
With earnings	68 071	6 051	8.9	38.6	65.3	26 304	3 953	11 999	2 413	4 569	1 170	
With income other than earnings	65 399	11 643	17.8	41.7	71.8	27 251	8 361	13 404	5 548	5 445	2 665	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 023	979	2.9	28.0	48.0	9 537	470	2 882	192	929	57	
With Social Security income	25 086	2 202	8.8	38.8	66.0	9 737	1 454	4 587	1 014	1 747	447	
With public assistance income	14 530	7 891	54.3	67.1	77.4	9 744	6 104	6 420	4 211	2 968	2 063	
With all other income	28 938	2 818	9.7	38.8	61.4	11 214	1 730	4 988	1 083	1 770	442	
Without income	779	779	100.0	61.5	61.5	479	479	285	285	131	131	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	140 954	29 408	20.9	43.8	66.1	61 708	19 430	29 044	11 454	12 087	5 628	
Owner-occupied housing units	67 714	5 241	8.4	33.7	53.5	21 120	2 803	8 472	1 586	2 592	508	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.7	2.6	...	...	...	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.5	1.3	3.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	1.7	...	...	...	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	78 240	24 167	30.9	51.9	68.8	40 588	16 627	20 572	9 868	9 495	5 120	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	3.2	...	...	...	2.7	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.0	6.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.4	2.9	...	...	...	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.7	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

CHARLOTTE CITY, N.C.

Race	Total persons	310 361	38 343	12.4	20.0	54.2	62 008	20 796	29 975	12 728	21 957	10 198
White	209 936	12 214	5.8	3.4	11.3	7 115	1 379	2 787	807	1 753	481	
Black	96 173	25 574	26.6	56.9	75.6	54 688	19 325	27 012	11 858	20 109	9 702	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 162	186	16.0	13.8	10.2	160	19	87	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 387	238	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	311	13	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	397	71	17.9	10.6	59.2	42	42	42	42	—	—	
Filipino	162	29	17.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	168	32	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 261	93	7.4	2.4	11.8	30	11	30	11	—	—	
Spanish Origin ¹	3 090	544	17.6	20.3	48.5	627	264	432	237	374	237	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 090	544	17.6	20.3	48.5	627	264	432	237	374	237	
Mexican	1 280	316	24.7	42.1	72.8	539	230	391	219	333	219	
Puerto Rican	266	84	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuban	361	38	10.5	9.7	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	1 183	106	9.0	2.5	10.4	30	11	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 090	544	17.6	20.3	48.5	627	264	432	237	374	237	
White	860	197	10.6	2.6	3.0	48	6	11	—	11	—	
Black	862	315	36.5	66.6	80.3	574	253	421	237	363	237	
Other races	368	32	8.7	1.4	15.6	5	5	—	—	—	—	
Household Relationship	310 361	38 343	12.4	20.0	54.2	62 008	20 796	29 975	12 728	21 957	10 198	
Total persons	310 361	38 343	12.4	20.0	54.2	62 008	20 796	29 975	12 728	21 957	10 198	
65 years and over	25 799	4 121	16.0	25.9	56.6	6 682	2 333	3 246	1 483	2 179	1 092	
In families	264 379	28 507	10.8	19.7	58.5	52 048	16 666	24 869	10 384	18 395	8 436	
Householder	83 164	7 893	9.5	18.0	56.2	14 942	4 434	6 944	2 713	5 132	2 211	
With related children under 18 years	46 685	6 372	13.6	20.3	57.8	9 485	3 680	4 801	2 274	3 746	1 885	
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 246	5 190	13.6	20.8	59.5	7 973	3 087	4 096	1 940	3 218	1 612	
65 years and over	9 494	901	9.5	24.6	64.0	2 334	577	997	369	627	238	
Spouse	62 679	2 502	4.0	11.5	39.4	7 224	986	2 699	517	1 746	338	
Related children under 18 years	85 777	14 890	17.3	23.1	60.7	19 807	9 034	10 643	5 830	8 265	4 815	
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 156	10 846	16.6	22.9	60.1	14 937	6 515	8 053	4 247	6 243	3 492	
Other relatives	32 659	3 222	9.9	30.8	68.7	10 075	2 212	4 583	1 324	3 252	1 072	
Persons per family	3.18	3.61	—	—	—	3.48	3.76	3.58	3.83	3.58	3.82	
Unrelated individuals	45 982	9 836	21.4	21.8	42.0	10 040	4 130	5 106	2 344	3 562	1 762	
In households	45 249	9 305	20.6	21.5	41.7	9 708	3 876	5 066	2 317	3 529	1 735	
Nonfamily householder	35 274	6 059	17.2	21.4	47.0	7 557	2 846	3 982	1 749	2 773	1 285	
Living alone	29 082	5 092	17.5	22.5	50.4	6 551	2 564	3 522	1 579	2 480	1 197	
65 years and over	8 080	2 639	32.7	33.0	57.3	2 670	1 511	1 673	1 001	1 161	761	
Female	6 741	2 222	33.0	29.7	54.7	2 005	1 216	1 278	818	842	596	
In group quarters	733	531	72.4	45.3	47.8	332	254	40	27	33	27	
65 years and over	127	90	70.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	52 438	17 715	33.8	46.1	68.6	24 199	12 147	14 119	8 029	11 509	6 886	
Householder	16 749	4 969	29.7	40.7	65.4	6 811	3 248	3 904	2 089	3 147	1 790	
With related children under 18 years	11 944	4 433	37.1	44.3	65.4	5 288	2 898	3 147	1 868	2 610	1 604	
With related children under 6 years	4 427	2 266	51.2	55.7	66.5	2 464	1 506	1 509	995	1 284	876	
Related children under 18 years	23 134	10 517	45.5	50.4	68.8	11 656	7 240	7 140	4 837	6 024	4 186	
Related children under 6 years	5 743	3 176	55.3	57.6	68.6	3 306	2 179	2 054	1 462	1 737	1 261	
Other relatives	12 555	2 229	17.8	45.7	74.4	5 732	1 659	3 075	1 103	2 338	910	
Persons per family	3.13	3.57	—	—	—	3.55	3.74	3.62	3.84	3.66	3.85	
Labor Force Status	235 335	24 803	10.5	19.1	51.1	44 968	12 684	20 714	7 474	14 731	5 842	
Persons 16 years and over	235 335	24 803	10.5	19.1	51.1	44 968	12 684	20 714	7 474	14 731	5 842	
Civilian labor force	168 069	11 844	7.0	17.0	44.4	28 500	5 256	12 404	2 972	8 550	2 267	
Employed	160 756	10 186	6.3	16.0	41.7	25 710	4 245	10 992	2 338	7 469	1 762	
Unemployed	7 313	1 658	22.7	38.2	61.0	2 790	1 011	1 412	634	1 081	505	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	14.0	—	—	—	9.8	19.2	11.4	21.3	12.6	22.3	
Not in civilian labor force	67 266	12 959	19.3	24.5	57.3	16 468	7 428	8 310	4 502	6 181	3 575	
Females 16 years and over	126 690	16 236	12.8	20.2	53.5	25 617	8 694	12 225	5 189	8 871	4 131	
Civilian labor force	77 776	6 813	8.8	18.6	48.8	14 484	3 328	6 478	1 918	4 604	1 566	
Employed	73 939	5 729	7.7	17.6	45.9	13 015	2 627	5 640	1 458	3 944	1 178	
Unemployed	3 837	1 084	28.3	38.3	64.7	1 469	701	838	460	660	388	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	15.9	—	—	—	10.1	21.1	12.9	24.0	14.3	24.8	
Not in civilian labor force	48 914	9 423	19.3	22.8	56.9	11 133	5 366	5 747	3 271	4 267	2 565	
Median Income in 1979	\$20 238	\$3 452	—	—	—	\$10 576	\$3 539	\$8 499	\$3 495	\$7 677	\$3 368	
Families	\$20 238	\$3 452	—	—	—	\$10 576	\$3 539	\$8 499	\$3 495	\$7 677	\$3 368	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 827	\$3 238	—	—	—	\$6 816	\$3 298	\$6 181	\$3 318	\$5 910	\$3 221	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 866	\$3 518	—	—	—	\$8 274	\$3 568	\$6 991	\$3 636	\$6 494	\$3 710	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 746	\$2 120	—	—	—	\$4 767	\$2 071	\$3 939	\$2 242	\$3 740	\$2 207	
Female	\$7 635	\$2 191	—	—	—	\$3 519	\$2 155	\$3 278	\$2 340	\$3 056	\$2 271	
65 years and over	\$4 810	\$2 532	—	—	—	\$3 232	\$2 467	\$3 191	\$2 558	\$3 005	\$2 546	
Income Type in 1979	\$3 164	7 893	9.5	18.0	56.2	14 942	4 434	6 944	2 713	5 132	2 211	
Families	\$3 164	7 893	9.5	18.0	56.2	14 942	4 434	6 944	2 713	5 132	2 211	
With earnings	76 162	5 126	6.7	16.3	52.2	12 391	2 676	5 555	1 614	4 048	1 287	
With income other than earnings	52 225	4 889	9.4	17.8	63.6	9 291	3 109	4 349	1 989	3 189	1 629	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 944	526	1.5	5.4	23.4	1 825	123	633	104	397	83	
With Social Security income	15 884	1 575	9.9	25.6	66.9	4 068	1 054	1 637	593	1 136	443	
With public assistance income	6 727	2 796	41.6	57.1	74.2	3 840	2 075	2 129	1 344	1 681	1 135	
With all other income	16 795	1 376	8.2	20.2	57.6	3 389	792	1 576	545	1 049	415	
Without income	550	550	100.0	38.5	38.5	212	212	106	106	99	99	
Selected Housing Characteristics	117 817	14 159	12.0	19.0	52.2	22 359	7 396	10 818	4 520	7 766	3 521	
Occupied housing units	117 817	14 159	12.0	19.0	52.2	22 359	7 396	10 818	4 520	7 766	3 521	
Owner-occupied housing units	64 496	3 341	5.2	10.2	31.8	6 598	1 063	1 846	353	1 059	197	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	5.1	—	—	—	5.9	4.3	8.2	3.1	8.2	5.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.4	4.6	
Renter-occupied housing units	53 321	10 818	20.3	29.6	58.5	15 761	6 333	8 972	4 167	6 707	3 324	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.8	10.7</										

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

CHATTANOOGA CITY, TENN.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	163 494	29 226	17.9	31.3	65.4	51 096	19 121	29 728	13 737	17 457	9 378	
White	109 829	11 789	10.7	16.9	41.4	18 535	4 881	5 551	1 815	1 231	418	
Black	52 482	17 062	32.5	61.5	82.5	32 262	14 078	24 006	11 842	16 147	8 913	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	265	135	50.9	36.6	48.9	97	66	34	21	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	750	195	26.0	18.5	31.3	139	61	99	34	45	26	
Japanese	44	13	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	211	49	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	80	48	60.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	73	6	8.2	60.3	...	44	...	44	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	283	79	27.9	29.3	68.4	83	54	48	27	38	19	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	1 204	496	41.2	49.3	75.8	594	376	448	314	269	160	
Mexican	737	386	52.4	67.4	88.1	497	340	419	298	256	160	
Puerto Rican	51	16	31.4	56.9	100.0	29	16	...	...	...	...
Cuban	48	6	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	368	88	23.9	18.5	22.7	68	20	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	1 204	496	41.2	49.3	75.8	594	376	448	314	269	160	
White	509	116	22.8	20.4	36.2	104	42	28	28	...	...
Black	555	301	54.2	79.1	100.0	439	301	399	278	256	160	
Other races	140	79	56.4	36.4	41.8	51	33	21	8	13	...	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	163 494	29 226	17.9	31.3	65.4	51 096	19 121	29 728	13 737	17 457	9 378	
65 years and over	20 401	4 082	20.0	39.3	60.8	8 013	1 481	4 960	1 713	2 771	1 178	
In families	142 307	22 424	15.8	29.7	66.7	42 226	14 967	23 956	10 829	14 221	7 551	
Householder	44 431	5 953	13.4	28.3	65.5	12 560	3 902	6 852	2 710	3 823	1 819	
With related children under 18 years	23 077	4 568	19.8	31.2	66.6	7 210	3 041	4 131	2 176	2 661	1 541	
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 027	3 822	20.1	31.6	67.5	6 012	2 581	3 507	1 843	2 287	1 328	
65 years and over	6 964	694	10.0	34.4	61.5	2 397	427	1 330	271	649	198	
Spouse	33 313	2 294	6.9	21.1	51.5	7 027	1 182	3 189	679	1 383	328	
Related children under 18 years	44 306	11 240	25.4	34.6	68.7	15 308	7 724	9 370	5 755	6 308	4 228	
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 541	7 854	24.1	33.9	69.8	11 037	5 482	6 878	4 112	4 753	3 086	
Other relatives	20 257	2 937	14.5	36.2	73.5	7 331	2 159	4 545	1 685	2 707	1 176	
Persons per family	3.20	3.77	...	...	...	3.36	3.84	3.50	4.00	3.72	4.15	
Unrelated individuals	21 187	6 802	32.1	41.9	61.1	8 870	4 154	5 772	2 908	3 236	1 827	
In households	20 752	6 538	31.5	41.1	60.0	8 539	3 921	5 448	2 675	3 122	1 717	
Nonfamily householder	17 547	5 206	29.7	40.6	60.8	7 127	3 163	4 601	2 203	2 686	1 472	
Living alone	15 827	4 701	29.7	41.1	60.6	6 502	2 849	4 256	2 033	2 538	1 392	
65 years and over	7 472	2 949	39.5	49.8	61.4	3 721	1 811	2 543	1 281	1 659	900	
Female	6 103	2 466	40.4	47.4	58.9	2 894	1 453	2 008	1 055	1 273	713	
In group quarters	435	264	60.7	76.1	88.3	331	233	324	233	114	110	
65 years and over	52	16	30.8	57.7	100.0	30	16	23	16	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	30 898	13 209	42.8	56.4	76.5	17 414	10 111	12 197	7 918	8 835	6 111	
Householder	9 467	3 433	36.3	51.8	75.1	4 905	2 578	3 249	1 938	2 261	1 445	
With related children under 18 years	6 448	3 011	46.7	55.0	73.7	3 544	2 219	2 449	1 690	1 864	1 307	
With related children under 6 years	2 622	1 604	61.2	64.0	75.7	1 677	1 214	1 222	962	893	727	
Related children under 18 years	13 181	7 549	57.3	61.0	75.9	8 044	5 731	5 925	4 567	4 612	3 637	
Related children under 6 years	3 663	2 411	65.8	64.3	75.2	2 355	1 813	1 781	1 472	1 315	1 029	
Other relatives	8 250	2 227	27.0	54.1	80.9	4 465	1 802	3 023	1 413	1 982	1 029	
Persons per family	3.26	3.85	...	...	...	3.55	3.92	3.75	4.09	3.92	4.23	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	124 806	18 999	15.2	30.1	64.0	37 611	12 151	21 564	8 596	11 964	5 627	
Civilian labor force	76 359	6 660	8.7	25.3	57.5	19 297	3 828	10 204	2 650	5 309	1 580	
Employed	70 672	5 253	7.4	24.0	55.6	16 993	2 920	8 845	2 040	4 453	1 118	
Unemployed	5 687	1 407	24.7	40.5	64.5	2 304	908	1 359	610	856	462	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	21.1	...	...	...	11.9	23.7	13.3	23.0	16.1	29.2	
Not in civilian labor force	48 447	12 339	25.5	37.8	67.5	18 314	8 323	11 360	5 946	6 655	4 047	
Female 16 years and over	68 339	12 563	18.4	31.7	63.8	21 653	8 015	12 763	5 747	7 492	3 920	
Civilian labor force	34 712	3 865	11.1	27.3	57.9	9 462	2 239	5 181	1 564	2 957	1 030	
Employed	32 158	3 073	9.6	26.1	55.8	8 408	1 715	4 527	1 174	2 516	748	
Unemployed	2 554	792	31.0	41.3	66.2	1 054	524	654	390	441	282	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	20.5	...	...	...	11.1	23.4	12.6	24.9	14.9	27.4	
Not in civilian labor force	33 627	8 698	25.9	36.3	66.4	12 191	5 776	7 582	4 183	4 535	2 890	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 706	\$3 449	...	...	...	\$9 432	\$3 304	\$8 358	\$3 072	\$6 952	\$2 784	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 496	\$3 096	...	...	...	\$6 138	\$2 925	\$5 404	\$2 629	\$4 750	\$2 556	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 154	\$3 607	...	...	...	\$8 602	\$3 618	\$8 786	\$3 490	\$7 734	\$3 451	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 973	\$2 226	...	...	...	\$3 847	\$2 280	\$3 621	\$2 218	\$3 195	\$2 253	
Female	\$4 858	\$2 310	...	...	...	\$3 552	\$2 345	\$3 374	\$2 303	\$2 975	\$2 291	
65 years and over	\$3 985	\$2 512	...	...	...	\$3 588	\$2 569	\$3 522	\$2 506	\$3 335	\$2 486	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	44 431	5 953	13.4	28.3	63.5	12 560	3 902	6 852	2 710	3 823	1 819	
With earnings	38 505	3 489	9.1	25.1	60.8	9 655	2 122	5 013	1 415	2 619	857	
With income other than earnings	27 199	3 742	13.8	28.8	72.1	7 826	2 697	4 572	1 887	2 610	1 327	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 045	308	2.2	12.7	40.6	1 780	125	858	63	406	33	
With Social Security income	11 252	1 387	12.3	34.6	68.9	3 890	956	2 222	563	1 135	382	
With public assistance income	4 185	1 984	47.4	63.4	80.9	2 653	1 605	1 906	1 251	1 302	980	
With all other income	10 452	1 042	10.0	28.5	66.5	2 979	693	1 508	401	771	248	
Without income	400	400	100.0	52.5	52.5	210	210	169	169	106	106	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	62 140	11 395	18.3	31.9	63.6	19 849	7 251	11 583	5 012	6 597	3 369	
Owner-occupied housing units	34 921	3 208	9.2	18.2	38.9	6 345	1 247	2 620	659	1 064	259	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.2	5.5	...	...	...	4.4	9.5	6.1	10.9	5.5	12.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.9	...	...	...	0.6	1.0	0.7	...	1.1	...	
Renter-occupied housing units	27 219	8 187	30.1	49.6	73.3	13 504	6 004	8 963	4 353	5 533	3 110	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.4	12.3	...	...	...	10.2	12.8	10.5	13.9	10.3	12.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.9	0.8	...	...	...	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

CHICAGO CITY, ILL.

Race	Total persons	2 965 648	601 410	20.3	39.5	71.5	1 170 721	429 940	727 761	320 724	363 377	193 942
White	1 490 047	158 495	10.6	15.8	37.9	236 093	60 063	87 381	28 329	8 813		
Black	1 182 549	374 927	31.7	66.4	85.8	785 397	321 626	577 984	267 494	325 110	177 069	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 678	2 073	31.0	45.6	60.2	3 046	1 248	1 721	818	886	563	
Asian and Pacific Islander	72 955	8 954	12.3	25.7	49.8	18 763	4 461	5 580	2 035	1 503	628	
Japanese	7 659	549	7.2	20.0	55.6	1 528	305	583	148	194	89	
Chinese	13 754	2 587	18.8	47.4	69.4	6 517	1 796	1 999	427	114	16	
Filipino	22 416	770	3.4	19.2	24.4	4 297	188	1 066	86	324	17	
Korean	9 993	1 134	11.3	12.1	23.0	1 205	261	539	164	115	70	
Vietnamese	2 499	1 137	45.5	51.4	53.7	1 285	611	458	296	205	168	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	16 634	2 777	16.7	23.6	46.8	3 931	1 300	1 735	914	551	268	
Spanish Origin ¹	420 880	101 530	24.1	53.0	70.6	222 937	71 716	94 708	38 166	25 395	12 680	
Persons of Spanish origin	420 880	101 530	24.1	53.0	70.6	222 937	71 716	94 708	38 166	25 395	12 680	
Mexican	253 522	53 453	21.1	54.2	70.7	137 484	37 799	50 245	17 157	9 850	4 456	
Puerto Rican	113 075	39 180	34.6	60.6	75.2	68 498	29 450	37 380	18 515	13 016	7 108	
Cuban	11 879	1 815	15.3	21.6	50.1	2 562	910	1 212	646	630	417	
Other Spanish	42 404	7 082	16.7	34.0	50.2	14 413	3 557	5 871	1 848	1 899	699	
Persons of Spanish origin	420 880	101 530	24.1	53.0	70.6	222 937	71 716	94 708	38 166	25 395	12 680	
White	199 715	41 277	20.7	44.9	63.5	89 732	26 212	35 241	13 531	8 227	4 139	
Black	9 883	3 804	38.5	67.5	82.1	6 667	3 122	4 878	2 693	2 640	1 490	
Other races	211 282	56 449	26.7	59.9	75.1	126 558	42 382	54 589	21 942	14 528	7 051	
Household Relationship	2 965 648	601 410	20.3	39.5	71.5	1 170 721	429 940	727 761	320 724	363 377	193 942	
Total persons	2 965 648	601 410	20.3	39.5	71.5	1 170 721	429 940	727 761	320 724	363 377	193 942	
65 years and over	331 739	51 069	15.4	28.0	55.3	92 835	28 261	56 885	19 951	28 536	11 358	
In families	2 479 635	473 385	19.1	40.2	75.2	996 340	355 913	624 093	270 370	312 915	166 503	
Householder	712 071	119 937	16.8	36.5	72.3	260 036	86 729	158 977	64 507	77 826	38 876	
With related children under 18 years	396 186	99 716	25.2	45.8	75.5	181 360	75 286	115 121	56 706	59 240	34 887	
With related children 5 to 17 years	320 104	81 012	25.3	46.1	76.3	147 600	61 782	95 793	47 362	50 089	29 498	
65 years and over	109 609	8 726	8.0	24.7	56.7	27 047	4 946	16 717	3 622	7 710	1 868	
Spouse	474 093	36 356	7.7	27.6	59.4	130 737	21 593	68 762	13 807	27 083	6 618	
Related children under 18 years	839 896	258 679	30.8	50.4	78.5	423 188	202 596	279 216	156 782	151 072	99 371	
Related children 5 to 17 years	611 900	182 280	29.8	49.7	78.6	303 917	143 195	202 189	111 456	110 514	71 219	
Other relatives	453 575	58 413	12.9	40.2	76.3	182 379	44 595	117 138	35 274	55 934	21 638	
Persons per family	3.48	3.95	...	...	...	3.83	4.10	3.93	4.19	4.02	4.28	
Unrelated individuals	486 013	128 025	26.3	35.9	57.8	174 381	74 027	103 668	50 354	50 462	27 439	
In households	471 492	120 081	25.5	35.1	57.2	165 422	68 677	98 293	47 311	47 990	25 962	
Nonfamily householder	381 975	85 769	22.5	33.0	57.6	12 872	49 388	73 933	34 667	36 501	19 576	
Living alone	337 077	76 087	22.6	32.8	58.4	110 684	44 414	65 128	31 334	32 647	17 949	
65 years and over	120 275	33 770	28.1	34.0	56.4	40 908	19 041	26 057	13 675	14 362	8 174	
Female	88 224	26 321	29.8	30.8	53.4	27 194	14 054	16 885	9 954	9 347	5 924	
In group quarters	14 521	7 944	54.7	61.7	67.3	8 959	5 350	5 375	3 043	2 472	1 477	
65 years and over	3 305	1 919	58.1	49.4	43.2	1 632	829	733	279	318	140	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	671 219	301 454	44.9	62.3	81.1	417 896	244 540	310 619	196 882	186 943	129 702	
Householder	192 309	77 218	40.2	56.7	78.6	109 052	60 664	78 168	47 645	45 803	30 703	
With related children under 18 years	135 171	70 57	52.2	66.1	79.8	89 283	56 344	65 714	44 413	39 447	28 787	
With related children under 6 years	63 971	41 46	64.7	73.8	82.2	47 183	34 024	35 652	26 886	21 955	17 635	
Related children under 18 years	305 466	184 675	60.5	71.7	82.5	219 117	152 371	168 122	123 199	104 760	81 943	
Related children under 6 years	91 812	62 628	68.2	75.9	83.1	69 702	52 057	53 960	41 905	33 432	27 525	
Other relatives	173 444	39 561	22.8	51.7	79.6	89 727	31 505	64 329	26 038	36 380	17 056	
Persons per family	3.49	3.90	...	...	...	3.83	4.03	3.97	4.13	4.08	4.22	
Labor Force Status	2 229 170	366 217	16.4	35.7	67.0	794 999	265 501	480 378	178 895	229 559	104 075	
Persons 16 years and over	2 229 170	366 217	16.4	35.7	67.0	794 999	265 501	480 378	178 895	229 559	104 075	
Civilian labor force	1 365 244	120 290	8.8	31.1	59.8	425 215	71 905	232 450	47 724	95 419	24 148	
Employed	1 230 851	85 045	6.9	29.0	54.9	356 874	46 669	189 245	29 516	74 661	14 091	
Unemployed	134 393	35 245	26.2	50.9	71.6	68 341	25 236	43 205	18 208	20 758	10 057	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	29.3	...	...	...	16.1	35.1	18.6	38.2	21.8	41.6	
Not in civilian labor force	863 926	245 927	28.5	42.8	70.6	369 784	173 596	247 928	131 171	134 140	79 927	
Females 16 years and over	1 195 632	227 744	19.0	34.1	67.5	481 378	153 795	265 830	113 321	132 198	67 613	
Civilian labor force	612 463	57 782	9.4	30.9	60.4	188 980	34 887	105 144	23 918	44 393	12 696	
Employed	555 813	40 651	7.3	28.7	54.8	159 661	22 283	86 487	14 744	35 081	7 511	
Unemployed	56 650	17 131	30.2	51.8	73.6	29 319	12 604	18 657	9 174	9 312	5 185	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	29.6	...	...	...	15.5	36.1	17.7	38.4	21.0	40.8	
Not in civilian labor force	583 169	169 964	29.1	41.6	70.0	242 398	118 908	160 686	89 403	87 805	54 917	
Median income in 1979	\$18 776	\$3 673	...	...	...	\$11 521	\$3 752	\$9 490	\$3 790	\$7 367	\$3 858	
Families	\$18 776	\$3 673	...	...	...	\$11 521	\$3 752	\$9 490	\$3 790	\$7 367	\$3 858	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 247	\$3 686	...	...	...	\$6 233	\$3 729	\$5 603	\$3 776	\$4 998	\$3 835	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 776	\$3 443	...	...	...	\$10 129	\$3 556	\$9 153	\$3 562	\$8 430	\$3 638	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 118	\$2 146	...	...	...	\$4 595	\$2 175	\$3 801	\$2 204	\$3 373	\$2 252	
Female	\$6 968	\$2 264	...	...	...	\$3 773	\$2 280	\$3 272	\$2 299	\$2 558	\$2 344	
65 years and over	\$4 838	\$2 499	...	...	...	\$3 613	\$2 503	\$3 391	\$2 494	\$3 241	\$2 510	
Income Type in 1979	712 071	119 937	16.8	34.5	72.3	260 036	86 729	158 977	64 507	77 826	38 876	
Families	712 071	119 937	16.8	34.5	72.3	260 036	86 729	158 977	64 507	77 826	38 876	
With earnings	585 639	47 813	8.2	32.1	65.3	188 223	31 221	105 017	20 943	44 989	11 252	
With income other than earnings	460 785	86 982	18.9	35.1	76.3	161 814	66 396	105 473	51 565	56 390	32 730	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	242 242	5 490	2.3	15.2	42.9	36 737	2 356	16 502	1 251	5 644	548	
With Social Security income	161 471	15 820	9.8	27.9	63.8	45 100	10 097	27 657	7 387	13 379	4 199	
With public assistance income	121 115	65 707	54.3	70.9	81.9	85 845	53 843	65 051	43 065	39 684	28 235	
With all other income												

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

CINCINNATI CITY, OHIO

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	371 975	73 270	19.7	33.6	69.6	132 286	31 014	80 722	38 147	55 973	29 623	
White	240 962	30 213	12.5	19.9	47.4	47 908	14 317	21 274	8 237	12 114	5 310	
Black	127 428	42 142	33.1	65.1	85.5	82 962	36 037	58 872	29 580	43 507	24 125	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	538	172	32.0	49.3	59.9	265	103	117	87	90	79	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 286	539	23.6	38.1	75.9	872	409	309	120	121	41	
Japanese	243	50	20.6	58.0	88.0	141	44	...	...	...	...
Chinese	777	281	36.2	42.2	86.1	328	242	96	70	...	...
Filipino	181	6	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	332	64	19.3	35.8	54.7	119	35	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	105	18	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	648	120	18.5	42.4	73.3	275	88	167	46	71	21	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 113	932	29.9	42.0	67.7	1 308	631	852	426	696	385	
Mexican	1 391	528	38.0	53.2	71.8	740	379	560	323	468	301	
Puerto Rican	209	60	28.7	25.4	48.3	53	29	...	...	...	...
Cuban	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 353	344	25.4	37.8	64.8	511	223	263	91	211	84	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 113	932	29.9	42.0	67.7	1 308	631	852	426	696	385	
White	1 484	372	25.1	20.4	43.5	302	162	141	71	120	68	
Black	1 206	481	39.9	70.7	89.2	853	429	603	335	512	310	
Other races	423	79	18.7	36.2	50.6	153	40	108	20	64	7	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	371 975	73 270	19.7	33.6	69.6	132 286	31 014	80 722	38 147	55 973	29 623	
65 years and over	51 822	7 147	17.7	30.4	61.2	15 752	5 595	9 453	3 981	6 443	3 115	
In families	290 138	50 833	17.5	34.1	71.9	98 826	36 529	60 901	28 155	43 888	22 848	
Householder	91 315	14 588	16.0	32.1	70.2	29 296	10 235	17 795	7 924	12 542	6 459	
With related children under 18 years	47 706	11 835	24.8	38.8	73.1	18 514	8 657	11 974	6 778	9 012	5 569	
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 041	8 726	24.2	40.0	74.5	14 428	6 501	9 434	5 143	7 121	4 204	
65 years and over	15 911	1 336	8.4	26.7	58.5	4 247	782	2 389	568	1 522	439	
Spouse	63 346	4 542	7.2	23.5	57.7	14 888	2 619	7 668	1 748	4 713	1 283	
Related children under 18 years	94 505	27 128	28.7	41.9	75.3	39 632	20 429	26 404	16 032	20 513	13 247	
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 143	18 126	27.4	42.1	75.4	27 851	13 672	18 547	10 727	14 248	8 754	
Other relatives	40 972	4 575	11.2	36.6	71.0	15 010	3 246	9 034	2 451	6 120	1 859	
Persons per family	3.18	3.48	...	...	...	3.37	3.57	3.42	3.55	3.50	3.54	
Unrelated individuals	81 737	22 437	27.5	40.9	64.6	33 460	14 485	19 821	9 992	12 085	6 777	
In households	79 974	21 369	26.7	40.5	64.0	32 358	13 680	19 062	9 421	11 557	6 341	
Nonfamily householder	66 685	16 427	24.6	39.4	65.7	26 266	10 793	15 633	7 745	9 965	5 555	
Living alone	58 673	14 486	24.7	39.1	66.0	22 963	9 561	13 927	6 989	9 254	5 218	
65 years and over	21 598	6 650	30.8	37.6	62.9	8 128	4 184	5 236	3 044	3 883	2 361	
Female	16 913	5 453	32.2	32.7	58.8	5 526	3 207	3 544	2 314	2 566	1 747	
In group quarters	1 763	1 068	60.6	62.5	75.4	1 102	805	759	571	528	436	
65 years and over	449	173	38.5	28.7	46.8	129	81	14	10	10	10	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	74 327	32 350	43.5	58.0	78.5	43 081	25 387	31 871	20 683	24 964	17 417	
Householder	24 049	9 471	39.4	53.5	76.7	12 858	7 263	9 285	5 894	7 176	4 933	
With related children under 18 years	16 766	8 649	51.6	61.4	77.6	10 288	6 712	7 699	5 466	6 115	4 608	
With related children under 6 years	8 393	5 412	64.5	67.1	78.3	5 631	4 240	4 381	3 451	3 657	3 020	
Related children under 18 years	33 685	19 724	58.6	66.3	79.6	22 346	15 701	17 272	12 871	14 129	11 004	
Related children under 6 years	11 346	7 739	68.2	69.3	79.4	7 868	6 148	6 199	5 043	5 268	4 422	
Other relatives	16 593	3 155	19.0	47.5	76.8	7 877	2 423	5 314	1 918	3 659	1 480	
Persons per family	3.09	3.42	...	...	...	3.35	3.50	3.43	3.51	3.48	3.53	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	287 782	48 313	16.8	33.7	64.8	96 898	32 250	57 179	23 461	37 622	17 444	
Civilian labor force	172 534	16 914	9.8	29.8	62.3	51 394	10 540	28 068	7 471	16 883	5 072	
Employed	157 413	12 647	8.0	27.8	59.1	43 762	7 473	22 979	5 129	13 293	3 294	
Unemployed	15 121	4 267	28.2	50.5	71.9	7 632	3 067	5 089	2 342	3 590	1 778	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	25.2	...	...	...	14.8	29.1	18.1	31.3	21.3	35.1	
Not in civilian labor force	115 248	31 399	27.2	39.5	69.1	45 504	21 710	29 111	15 990	20 739	12 372	
Females 16 years and over	159 283	31 726	19.9	33.5	64.1	53 349	20 977	32 140	15 476	21 713	11 778	
Civilian labor force	79 745	9 388	11.8	30.1	63.0	24 033	5 912	13 383	4 346	8 031	2 978	
Employed	73 101	7 098	9.7	28.4	60.9	20 777	4 325	11 144	3 102	6 414	1 991	
Unemployed	6 654	2 290	34.4	48.9	69.3	3 256	1 587	2 239	1 244	1 617	987	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	24.4	...	...	...	13.5	26.8	16.7	28.6	20.1	33.1	
Not in civilian labor force	79 530	22 338	28.1	36.9	67.4	29 316	15 065	18 757	11 130	13 682	8 800	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 800	\$3 604	...	...	...	\$9 548	\$3 635	\$7 366	\$3 633	\$6 347	\$3 619	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 362	\$3 542	...	...	...	\$5 589	\$3 562	\$4 829	\$3 553	\$4 554	\$3 545	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 445	\$3 558	...	...	...	\$9 007	\$3 594	\$7 475	\$3 609	\$6 932	\$3 692	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 195	\$2 220	...	...	...	\$4 403	\$2 239	\$3 661	\$2 248	\$3 237	\$2 261	
Female	\$6 102	\$2 261	...	...	...	\$3 520	\$2 288	\$2 949	\$2 310	\$2 752	\$2 310	
65 years and over	\$4 725	\$2 503	...	...	...	\$3 409	\$2 511	\$3 129	\$2 501	\$2 992	\$2 481	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	91 315	14 588	16.0	32.1	70.2	29 296	10 235	17 795	7 924	12 542	6 459	
With earnings	74 740	6 998	9.4	28.6	65.8	21 397	4 602	11 864	3 358	7 852	2 615	
With income other than earnings	65 099	11 059	17.0	32.2	74.0	20 930	8 185	13 282	6 507	9 602	5 396	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	35 774	779	2.2	13.2	41.8	4 726	326	1 999	190	977	163	
With Social Security income	23 690	2 621	11.1	31.0	66.2	7 339	1 736	4 292	1 245	2 840	968	
With public assistance income	14 390	7 729	53.7	68.0	80.2	9 788	6 202	7 488	5 151	6 054	4 353	
With all other income	25 664	2 491	9.7	30.0	67.8	7 706	1 688	4 418	1 263	2 906	999	
Without income	660	660	100.0	61.4	61.4	405	405	288	288	212	212	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	157 677	31 216	19.8	33.2	67.5	55 493	21 067	33 361	15 690	22 420	12 010	
Owner occupied housing units	60 687	4 020	6.6	19.2	41.0	11 657	1 650	5 235	872	2 734	465	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	7.2	...	...	...	5.3	10.1	5.2	9.3	6.8	7.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.5	...	...	...	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.0	4.5	
Renter occupied housing units	96 990	27 196	28.0	45.2	71.4	43 636	19 417	28 126	14 818	19 686	11 545	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.6	10.0	...	...	...	9.0	11.7	10.1	11.9	11.3	12.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	3.6	...	...	...	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

CLEVELAND CITY, OHIO

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	544 407	124 840	22.1	48.3	73.1	272 565	93 784	132 229	58 709	69 928	36 764	
White	303 010	42 304	14.0	26.4	49.6	80 005	20 985	25 388	8 718	6 291	2 636	
Black	248 213	78 552	31.6	74.2	88.8	184 270	69 769	103 277	48 247	62 864	33 803	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 264	306	24.2	49.1	69.9	621	214	229	81	95	49	
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 226	580	18.0	52.1	68.8	1 682	399	461	212	202	73	
Japanese	303	31	10.2	31.7	80.6	96	25	44	25	35	22	
Chinese	783	159	20.3	69.9	54.7	547	87	39	22	...	...
Filipino	704	118	16.8	57.6	100.0	477	118	141	103	...	...
Korean	180	17	9.4	36.1	100.0	65	17	33	...	...	...
Vietnamese	275	81	29.5	65.8	65.4	181	53	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	981	174	17.7	39.3	56.9	386	99	178	36	127	29	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	17 713	5 453	30.8	63.5	79.7	11 246	4 346	5 291	2 569	1 000	519	
Mexican	2 574	937	36.4	56.6	75.2	1 457	705	700	314	323	205	
Puerto Rican	12 283	3 968	32.3	68.5	81.6	8 408	2 236	4 089	2 072	468	207	
Cuban	243	15	6.2	26.7	100.0	65	15	28	15	...	...
Other Spanish	2 613	533	20.4	50.4	73.2	1 316	390	474	168	188	92	
Persons of Spanish origin	17 713	5 453	30.8	63.5	79.7	11 246	4 346	5 291	2 569	1 000	519	
White	7 495	1 903	25.4	56.7	82.4	4 251	1 569	1 877	889	210	106	
Black	1 835	671	36.6	72.0	82.3	1 322	551	740	340	389	253	
Other races	8 383	2 879	34.3	67.7	77.3	5 673	2 225	2 674	1 340	401	160	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	544 407	124 840	22.1	48.3	73.1	272 565	93 784	132 229	58 709	69 928	36 764	
65 years and over	71 534	14 538	20.3	42.4	63.3	30 352	9 207	15 735	6 121	8 710	3 971	
In families	471 684	94 092	19.9	47.7	77.4	225 212	72 798	105 768	44 839	53 565	27 460	
Householder	143 588	26 926	18.8	46.0	76.1	66 098	20 478	30 697	12 484	15 719	7 780	
With related children under 18 years	78 170	21 754	27.9	52.6	77.9	41 115	16 954	19 979	10 434	10 811	6 594	
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 299	16 834	27.5	54.0	78.9	33 073	13 282	15 900	8 116	8 501	5 084	
65 years and over	23 859	2 625	11.0	40.0	65.8	9 533	1 728	4 445	1 137	2 133	631	
Spouse	94 757	8 057	8.5	37.2	64.5	35 290	5 203	13 896	2 837	5 518	1 445	
Related children under 18 years	156 499	48 961	31.3	53.7	79.3	84 063	38 824	41 784	24 035	22 681	14 875	
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 490	33 914	30.1	54.1	79.6	60 878	26 995	30 172	16 717	16 090	10 205	
Other relatives	76 840	10 138	13.2	51.7	81.8	39 761	8 293	19 391	5 483	9 647	3 360	
Persons per family	3.28	3.49	...	...	...	3.41	3.55	3.45	3.59	3.41	3.53	
Unrelated individuals	92 723	30 768	33.2	51.1	68.2	47 353	20 986	26 461	13 870	16 363	9 304	
In households	90 002	28 936	32.2	50.2	67.3	45 144	19 461	25 094	12 875	15 164	8 425	
Nonfamily householder	74 911	22 189	29.6	48.4	67.4	36 245	14 960	20 188	10 075	12 456	6 761	
Living alone	67 706	20 175	29.8	48.1	67.0	32 574	13 508	18 237	9 130	11 404	6 180	
65 years and over	28 147	9 998	35.5	47.2	61.9	13 276	6 193	7 723	4 236	4 841	2 927	
Female	20 496	7 886	38.5	44.0	59.5	9 021	4 689	5 082	3 156	3 171	2 111	
In group quarters	2 721	1 832	67.3	81.2	83.2	2 209	1 525	1 367	995	1 199	879	
65 years and over	450	309	68.7	76.2	75.1	343	232	156	90	124	67	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	129 558	60 983	47.1	68.7	82.9	88 956	50 548	50 881	32 381	31 142	21 120	
Householder	40 605	17 749	43.7	65.2	81.3	26 479	14 432	14 761	9 101	9 045	6 017	
With related children under 18 years	28 376	16 074	56.6	72.1	82.1	20 470	13 197	11 875	8 376	7 507	5 601	
With related children under 6 years	12 935	8 998	69.6	75.7	82.1	9 797	7 389	5 980	4 806	3 863	3 239	
Related children under 18 years	57 127	35 644	62.4	74.9	83.6	42 767	29 806	25 218	19 039	15 895	12 449	
Related children under 6 years	17 532	12 627	72.0	77.3	83.7	13 554	10 510	8 293	6 821	5 431	4 627	
Other relatives	31 826	7 590	23.8	61.9	83.1	19 710	6 310	10 902	4 241	6 202	2 654	
Persons per family	3.19	3.44	...	...	...	3.36	3.50	3.45	3.56	3.44	3.51	
Labor Status												
Persons 16 years and over	426 988	80 570	18.9	46.5	72.9	198 588	58 735	95 498	37 181	49 879	23 451	
Civilian labor force	239 371	24 692	10.3	42.5	69.4	101 754	17 139	43 054	9 883	20 182	5 712	
Employed	213 033	17 746	8.3	40.7	65.9	86 616	11 697	35 252	6 519	16 028	3 663	
Unemployed	26 338	6 946	26.4	57.5	78.3	15 138	5 442	7 802	3 364	4 154	2 049	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	28.1	...	...	...	14.9	31.8	18.1	34.0	20.6	35.9	
Not in civilian labor force	187 617	55 878	29.8	51.6	74.4	96 834	41 596	52 444	27 298	29 697	17 739	
Females 16 years and over	232 621	52 458	22.6	47.1	72.7	109 568	38 118	53 497	24 095	28 563	15 344	
Civilian labor force	106 123	12 973	12.2	43.8	70.9	46 445	9 197	19 622	5 256	9 417	3 108	
Employed	95 864	9 456	9.9	42.0	68.3	40 298	6 462	16 360	3 522	7 551	2 051	
Unemployed	10 259	3 517	34.3	59.9	77.8	6 147	2 735	3 262	1 734	1 866	1 057	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	27.1	...	...	...	13.2	29.7	16.6	33.0	19.8	34.0	
Not in civilian labor force	126 498	39 485	31.2	49.9	73.2	63 123	28 921	33 875	18 839	19 146	12 236	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 991	\$3 453	...	...	...	\$11 523	\$3 454	\$8 657	\$3 464	\$6 630	\$3 413	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 457	\$3 424	...	...	...	\$5 733	\$3 428	\$4 912	\$3 466	\$4 609	\$3 455	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 382	\$3 393	...	...	...	\$9 762	\$3 457	\$8 812	\$3 439	\$6 272	\$3 318	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 633	\$2 123	...	...	...	\$4 143	\$2 066	\$3 449	\$2 074	\$3 104	\$2 063	
Female	\$4 528	\$2 259	...	...	...	\$3 442	\$2 183	\$2 886	\$2 177	\$2 735	\$2 173	
65 years and over	\$4 095	\$2 500	...	...	...	\$3 588	\$2 457	\$3 281	\$2 451	\$3 070	\$2 457	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	143 588	26 926	18.8	46.0	76.1	66 098	20 478	30 697	12 484	15 719	7 780	
With earnings	114 380	11 222	9.8	42.1	70.2	48 207	7 881	19 771	4 166	8 879	2 336	
With income other than earnings	93 167	19 918	21.4	46.7	79.0	43 508	15 733	21 596	10 114	11 715	6 470	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	40 617	1 111	2.7	27.2	52.4	11 041	582	3 721	325	1 176	113	
With Social Security income	36 609	4 537	12.4	42.8	71.7	15 672	3 252	7 384	2 073	3 456	1 098	
With public assistance income	26 129	14 117	54.0	73.9	83.6	19 304	11 799	11 881	7 909	7 463	5 268	
With all other income	35 892	3 921	10.9	42.2	75.0	15 140	2 939	6 722	1 648	3 309	990	
Without income	2 139	2 139	100.0	72.5	72.5	1 551	1 551	924	924	581	581	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	218 297	49 400	22.6	46.7	72.5	101 963	35 829	50 880	22 722	28 092	14 517	
Owner-occupied housing units	105 196	10 750	10.2	33.8	55.3	35 608	5 945	13 377	3 055	5 058	1 471	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.4	3.3	...	...	...	3.2	3.9	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.2	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	
Renter-occupied housing units	113 101	38 650	34.2	58.7	77.3	66 355	29 884	37 503	19 667	23 034	13 046	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.7	5.3	...	...	...	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	3.7	...	...	...	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.5	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

COLORADO SPRINGS CITY, COLO.

Race

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	210 583	21 624	10.3	9.8	24.0	20 708	5 184	644	276	644
White	186 043	16 924	9.1	8.1	21.3	15 114	3 597	542	251	542
Black	11 624	2 580	22.2	21.0	33.2	2 697	857	59	—	59
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 204	283	23.5	23.0	46.3	253	131	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 418	434	12.7	16.5	27.6	565	120	—	—	—
Japanese	764	95	12.4	21.1	52.6	161	50	—	—	—
Chinese	225	—	—	8.4	—	19	—	—	—	—
Filipino	279	34	12.2	17.6	17.6	49	6	—	—	—
Korean	1 141	115	10.1	15.6	27.8	178	32	—	—	—
Vietnamese	284	66	23.2	39.4	49.5	112	32	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	725	124	17.1	6.3	—	46	—	—	—	—

Spanish Origin

	Persons of Spanish origin		Persons of Spanish origin		Persons of Spanish origin					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	18 032	3 228	17.9	21.2	37.2	3 830	1 201	91	55	91
Mexican	10 247	1 789	17.5	21.7	36.8	2 227	658	66	30	66
Puerto Rican	775	131	16.9	21.4	42.7	166	56	—	—	—
Cuban	91	6	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	6 919	1 302	18.8	20.5	37.4	1 421	487	25	25	25
White	9 360	1 693	18.1	17.5	40.8	1 635	691	56	38	56
Black	231	81	35.1	35.5	39.5	82	32	—	—	—
Other races	8 441	1 454	17.2	25.0	32.9	2 113	478	35	17	35

Household Relationship

	Total persons		Total persons		Total persons					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	210 583	21 624	10.3	9.8	24.0	20 708	5 184	644	276	644
65 years and over	16 234	1 981	12.2	14.7	32.1	2 383	635	227	80	227
In families	178 679	14 896	8.3	8.5	22.9	15 229	3 411	161	58	161
Householder	57 148	4 463	7.8	8.6	22.3	4 938	996	62	18	62
With related children under 18 years	32 093	3 540	11.0	8.6	21.3	2 761	754	32	18	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 695	2 628	10.6	7.9	20.9	1 958	550	8	8	8
65 years and over	5 607	291	5.2	11.9	35.4	668	103	21	—	21
Spouse	48 242	2 261	4.7	7.9	21.4	3 805	483	40	10	40
Related children under 18 years	49 428	7 363	12.4	8.8	22.7	3 399	1 675	47	30	47
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 074	4 997	11.6	7.9	20.9	3 239	1 046	6	6	6
Other relatives	13 861	809	5.8	9.1	31.8	1 256	257	12	—	12
Persons per family	3.13	3.34	—	—	—	3.08	3.42	2.60	3.22	2.60
Unrelated individuals	31 904	6 728	21.1	17.2	26.2	5 479	1 773	483	218	483
In households	31 417	6 487	20.6	17.2	26.2	5 396	1 701	477	212	477
Nonfamily householder	24 335	4 312	17.7	17.4	29.5	4 224	1 273	434	203	434
Living alone	19 832	3 611	18.2	30.0	—	3 518	1 082	397	184	397
65 years and over	5 702	1 441	25.3	21.6	33.9	1 233	488	185	80	185
Female	4 840	1 262	26.1	21.9	33.1	1 060	418	153	59	153
In group quarters	487	241	49.5	17.0	29.9	83	72	6	6	6
65 years and over	119	18	15.1	5.9	38.9	7	7	—	—	—

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

	Total persons		Total persons		Total persons					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	20 389	6 415	31.5	13.4	23.9	2 726	1 532	45	14	45
Householder	7 156	2 039	28.5	12.7	23.1	907	472	22	8	22
With related children under 18 years	5 490	1 912	34.8	13.4	21.7	733	415	22	8	22
With related children under 6 years	2 022	875	43.3	15.6	23.1	316	202	14	—	14
Related children under 18 years	9 680	3 947	40.8	14.6	23.4	1 412	922	23	6	23
Related children under 6 years	2 566	1 204	46.9	16.4	23.8	421	287	17	—	17
Other relatives	3 553	429	12.1	11.5	32.2	407	138	—	—	—
Persons per family	2.85	3.15	—	—	—	3.01	3.25	2.05	1.75	2.05

Labor Force Status

	Persons 16 years and over		Persons 16 years and over		Persons 16 years and over					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	158 623	14 869	9.4	15.1	24.5	16 055	3 647	597	246	597
Civilian labor force	97 815	6 970	7.1	9.3	21.0	9 094	1 464	245	81	245
Employed	90 549	5 789	6.4	8.9	18.5	8 048	1 069	220	64	220
Unemployed	7 266	1 181	16.3	14.4	33.4	1 046	395	25	17	25
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	16.9	—	—	—	11.5	27.0	10.2	21.0	10.2
Not in civilian labor force	60 808	7 899	13.0	11.4	27.6	6 961	2 183	352	165	352
Female 16 years and over	82 713	9 339	11.3	10.1	23.6	8 395	2 202	325	120	325
Civilian labor force	44 466	3 794	8.5	9.4	19.5	4 165	738	118	17	118
Employed	41 062	3 252	7.9	9.1	17.5	3 751	569	118	17	118
Unemployed	3 404	542	15.9	12.2	31.2	414	169	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	14.3	—	—	—	9.9	22.9	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	38 247	5 545	14.5	11.1	26.4	4 230	1 464	207	103	207

Median Income in 1979

	Families		Families		Families					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total families	\$18 987	\$3 558	—	—	—	\$11 769	\$3 753	\$6 447	\$5 250	\$6 447
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 700	\$3 317	—	—	—	\$5 943	\$3 439	\$8 736	\$2500—	\$8 036
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 568	\$3 309	—	—	—	\$8 974	\$3 479	\$4 688	—	\$4 688
Unrelated individuals	\$7 816	\$2 242	—	—	—	\$5 910	\$2 224	\$3 914	\$2 636	\$3 914
Female	\$6 864	\$2 330	—	—	—	\$4 607	\$2 257	\$3 642	\$2 642	\$3 842
65 years and over	\$5 574	\$2 608	—	—	—	\$3 873	\$2 509	\$3 613	\$2 592	\$3 613

Income Type in 1979

	Families		Families		Families					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total families	57 148	4 463	7.8	8.6	22.3	4 938	996	62	18	62
With earnings	52 117	3 264	6.3	8.1	20.6	4 222	671	41	18	41
With income other than earnings	37 413	2 469	6.6	7.9	29.4	2 963	725	48	18	48
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 364	667	2.5	4.8	16.6	1 268	111	19	10	19
With Social Security income	8 869	570	6.4	10.6	25.8	940	147	30	—	30
With public assistance income	2 635	881	33.4	23.0	42.1	606	371	8	8	8
With all other income	16 868	947	5.6	8.3	24.6	1 401	233	19	10	19
Without income	297	297	100.0	9.8	9.8	29	29	—	—	—

Selected Housing Characteristics

	Occupied housing units		Occupied housing units		Occupied housing units					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total occupied housing units	81 241	8 809	10.8	11.1	25.6	9 045	2 255	500	231	500
Owner-occupied housing units	47 939	2 834	5.9	7.9	22.8	3 799	646	52	9	52
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0.9	3.0	—	—	—	3.8	5.4	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	11.5	—	11.5
Renter-occupied housing units	33 302	5 975	17.9	15.8	26.9	5 246	1 609	448	222	448
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	6.6	—	—	—	5.0	7.3	1.8	3.6	1.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	3.4	—	—	—	4.4	6.8	13.4	18.5	13.4

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

COLUMBUS CITY, GA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	162 232	29 274	18.0	27.7	58.6	44 923	17 144	28 276	13 478	18 439	10 122	
White	103 097	10 353	10.0	15.3	39.6	15 813	4 101	7 763	2 796	5 736	2 202	
Black	55 764	18 330	32.9	50.9	69.8	28 411	12 800	20 335	10 623	12 609	7 891	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	412	132	32.0	29.4	62.1	121	82	...	...	39	19	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 939	240	12.4	20.8	37.5	403	90	115	21	...	...
Japanese	278	47	16.9	22.3	85.1	62	40	...	...	...	...
Chinese	128	3	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	228	5	2.2	22.8	...	52	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	839	130	15.5	17.9	4.6	150	6	56	...	35	...	
Vietnamese	115	6	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	351	49	14.0	39.6	89.8	139	44	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 279	716	22.4	19.3	37.0	632	272	332	218	224	176	
Mexican	931	305	32.8	32.8	49.5	305	151	184	117	107	75	
Puerto Rican	1 149	251	21.8	8.3	10.0	95	25	...	...	...	...
Cuban	103	18	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 096	162	14.8	19.5	48.1	214	78	117	78	91	78	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 279	716	22.4	19.3	37.0	632	272	332	218	224	176	
White	1 679	253	15.1	9.3	19.4	156	49	54	34	47	31	
Black	466	280	60.1	58.6	62.1	273	174	228	174	144	135	
Other races	1 134	203	17.9	17.9	24.1	203	49	50	10	33	10	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	162 232	29 274	18.0	27.7	58.6	44 923	17 144	28 276	13 478	18 439	10 122	
65 years and over	14 144	3 156	22.3	42.7	70.8	6 045	2 236	4 218	1 800	2 460	1 160	
In families	145 201	23 610	16.3	25.9	57.7	37 614	13 622	23 144	10 648	15 371	8 205	
Householder	44 833	6 517	14.5	25.5	57.8	11 445	3 766	6 988	2 945	4 632	2 250	
With related children under 18 years	25 993	5 083	19.6	25.5	57.4	6 618	2 917	4 233	2 307	2 974	1 819	
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 195	3 923	19.4	24.8	59.5	5 012	2 335	3 271	1 860	2 293	1 432	
65 years and over	4 813	689	14.3	39.8	74.3	1 916	512	1 293	417	801	264	
Spouse	34 078	2 787	8.2	19.8	46.0	6 761	1 281	3 508	896	2 286	720	
Related children under 18 years	48 340	11 821	24.5	27.6	58.8	13 328	6 956	8 819	5 555	6 275	4 326	
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 128	8 237	23.4	26.1	59.6	9 185	4 910	6 155	3 947	4 356	2 999	
Other relatives	17 950	2 485	13.8	33.9	65.2	6 080	1 619	3 829	1 252	2 178	909	
Persons per family	3.24	3.62	...	...	...	3.29	3.62	3.31	3.62	3.32	3.65	
Unrelated individuals	17 031	5 664	33.3	42.9	62.2	7 309	3 522	5 132	2 830	3 068	1 917	
In households	16 932	5 607	33.1	42.7	61.8	7 224	3 465	5 047	2 773	2 997	1 874	
Nonfamily householder	14 065	4 497	32.0	44.0	64.6	6 188	2 907	4 373	2 384	2 594	1 601	
Living alone	12 526	4 076	32.5	44.8	65.9	5 610	2 685	4 032	2 240	2 375	1 510	
65 years and over	4 606	2 075	45.0	56.4	71.0	2 599	1 474	1 981	1 200	1 111	762	
Female	3 788	1 770	46.7	53.8	69.0	2 038	1 222	1 526	990	898	630	
In group quarters	99	57	57.6	85.9	100.0	85	57	85	57	71	43	
65 years and over	21	14	66.7	66.7	100.0	14	14	14	14	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	29 247	12 617	43.1	47.5	67.4	13 886	8 510	10 479	7 056	7 136	5 326	
Householder	9 118	3 508	38.5	45.3	66.7	4 126	2 341	3 096	1 939	2 108	1 458	
With related children under 18 years	6 640	3 092	46.6	45.2	66.6	3 004	2 059	2 318	1 723	1 628	1 310	
With related children under 6 years	2 721	1 616	59.4	57.1	72.2	1 554	1 166	1 223	979	879	779	
Related children under 18 years	13 500	7 408	54.9	48.9	67.5	6 602	5 001	5 172	4 198	3 717	3 187	
Related children under 6 years	3 585	2 231	62.2	58.9	73.2	2 112	1 632	1 730	1 429	1 252	1 138	
Other relatives	6 629	1 701	25.7	47.6	68.7	3 158	1 168	2 211	919	1 311	681	
Persons per family	3.21	3.60	...	...	...	3.37	3.64	3.38	3.64	3.39	3.65	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	119 930	18 605	15.5	27.5	58.2	32 961	10 827	20 351	8 440	12 759	6 159	
Civilian labor force	68 055	6 522	9.6	23.1	53.4	15 698	3 482	9 406	2 677	5 612	1 957	
Employed	62 000	4 884	7.9	21.4	51.0	13 239	2 489	7 800	1 937	4 595	1 382	
Unemployed	6 055	1 638	27.1	40.6	60.6	2 459	993	1 606	740	1 017	575	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	25.1	...	...	...	15.7	28.5	17.1	27.6	18.1	29.4	
Not in civilian labor force	51 875	12 063	23.3	33.3	60.8	17 263	7 345	10 945	5 763	7 147	4 202	
Females 16 years and over	65 220	12 318	18.9	29.0	60.1	18 910	7 400	11 993	5 876	7 667	4 287	
Civilian labor force	32 080	3 681	11.5	23.2	54.7	7 453	2 014	4 450	1 592	2 691	1 146	
Employed	28 846	2 681	9.3	21.5	54.6	208	1 463	3 710	1 187	2 203	828	
Unemployed	3 234	1 000	30.9	38.5	55.1	45	551	740	405	488	318	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	27.2	...	...	...	16.7	27.4	16.6	25.4	18.1	27.7	
Not in civilian labor force	33 140	8 637	26.1	34.6	62.4	11 457	5 386	7 543	4 284	4 976	3 141	
Median income in 1979												
Families	\$15 688	\$3 308	...	...	...	\$9 016	\$3 122	\$7 099	\$3 021	\$6 358	\$2 852	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 957	\$2 556	...	...	...	\$5 234	\$2500--	\$4 434	\$2500--	\$3 577	\$2500--	
Householder 65 years and over	\$10 411	\$3 453	...	...	...	\$7 065	\$3 485	\$6 411	\$3 539	\$6 387	\$3 455	
Unrelated individuals	\$4 149	\$2 258	...	...	...	\$3 778	\$2 322	\$3 315	\$2 341	\$2 925	\$2 286	
Female	\$4 577	\$2 264	...	...	...	\$3 151	\$2 333	\$2 873	\$2 350	\$2 709	\$2 339	
65 years and over	\$3 762	\$2 576	...	...	...	\$3 275	\$2 573	\$3 112	\$2 567	\$2 942	\$2 589	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	44 833	6 517	14.5	25.5	57.8	11 445	3 766	6 988	2 945	4 632	2 250	
With earnings	38 903	3 740	9.6	22.2	52.6	8 648	1 967	4 850	1 451	3 059	1 099	
With income other than earnings	26 399	3 916	14.8	26.4	65.2	6 966	2 553	4 496	2 074	3 015	1 586	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 184	230	1.9	9.9	15.7	1 208	36	525	19	354	16	
With Social Security income	8 814	1 315	14.9	35.5	66.9	3 125	880	2 037	657	1 310	445	
With public assistance income	4 696	2 235	47.6	59.8	77.4	2 807	1 730	2 213	1 492	1 507	1 178	
With all other income	12 774	1 247	9.8	22.3	52.8	2 854	659	1 601	502	1 063	370	
Without income	456	456	100.0	46.5	46.5	212	212	160	160	133	133	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	58 855	11 152	18.9	30.0	60.6	17 673	6 763	11 450	5 413	7 310	3 886	
Owner occupied housing units	33 553	3 284	9.8	16.8	34.3	5 644	1 125	2 771	715	1 481	420	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	4.4	...	...	...	3.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.3	...	...	...	0.3	...	0.3	...	0.5	...	
Renter occupied housing units	25 302	7 868	31.1	47.5	71.7	12 029	5 638	8 679	4 698	5 829	3 466	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.8	12.2	...	...	...	9.8	13.2	10.3	12.6	10.1	12.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.3	...	...	...	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

COLUMBUS CITY, OHIO

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	541 639	89 218	16.5	32.8	68.5	177 625	61 083	112 326	45 193	45 421	22 246	
White	412 695	54 244	13.1	24.9	61.5	102 634	33 739	56 769	22 649	27 098	13 312	
Black	121 214	32 786	27.0	59.1	79.5	71 613	26 059	53 044	21 211	17 419	8 500	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	956	298	31.2	46.8	75.5	447	225	235	154	104	58	
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 119	1 355	26.5	41.2	81.3	2 111	1 102	1 660	858	578	228	
Japanese	520	23	4.4	35.8	78.3	186	18	159	18	103	4	
Chinese	1 343	378	28.1	48.4	92.6	650	350	443	230	167	58	
Filipino	428	22	5.1	14.3	100.0	61	22	41	22	...	...
Korean	724	177	24.4	29.6	88.1	214	156	209	151	22	13	
Vietnamese	501	166	33.1	21.0	40.4	105	67	105	67	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 603	589	36.7	55.8	83.0	895	489	703	370	243	122	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	5 096	1 375	27.0	39.8	61.7	2 028	849	1 361	622	591	305	
Mexican	1 955	589	30.1	44.9	69.3	677	408	591	263	230	122	
Puerto Rican	669	221	33.0	44.4	77.4	297	171	175	122	89	63	
Cuban	331	75	22.7	19.0	20.0	63	15	63	15	...	...
Other Spanish	2 141	490	22.9	36.9	52.0	791	255	532	222	262	116	
Persons of Spanish origin	5 096	1 375	27.0	39.8	61.7	2 028	849	1 361	622	591	305	
White	3 211	766	23.9	29.6	49.9	950	382	538	219	237	124	
Black	903	325	36.0	63.3	81.8	599	266	457	231	205	91	
Other races	982	284	28.9	48.8	70.8	479	201	366	172	149	90	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	541 639	89 218	16.5	32.8	68.5	177 625	61 083	112 326	45 193	45 421	22 246	
65 years and over	47 203	7 366	15.6	34.1	57.3	16 082	4 220	10 332	2 979	3 725	1 233	
In families	431 525	57 694	13.4	29.6	67.2	127 613	38 778	76 632	27 477	24 445	10 153	
Householder	136 635	16 482	12.1	28.6	66.3	39 118	10 921	23 382	7 790	7 434	2 873	
With related children under 18 years	74 317	13 265	17.8	31.3	67.4	23 252	8 946	14 013	6 317	4 348	2 369	
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 187	9 662	17.2	31.0	77.1	17 438	6 487	10 485	4 621	3 289	1 777	
65 years and over	15 063	1 087	7.2	31.4	50.1	4 737	545	3 063	412	1 077	112	
Spouse	102 682	6 249	6.1	22.6	58.1	23 234	3 630	12 735	2 475	3 484	675	
Related children under 18 years	141 783	30 213	21.3	33.4	69.2	47 397	20 899	29 183	14 747	9 483	5 526	
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 750	20 018	20.1	32.8	68.1	32 699	13 631	19 949	9 630	6 611	3 728	
Other relatives	50 425	4 750	9.4	35.4	70.1	17 864	3 328	11 332	2 465	4 044	1 079	
Persons per family	3.16	3.50	...	...	...	3.26	3.55	3.28	3.53	3.29	3.53	
Unrelated individuals	110 134	31 524	28.6	45.4	70.8	50 012	22 305	35 694	17 716	20 976	12 093	
In households	108 189	30 279	28.0	44.7	69.8	48 308	21 133	34 235	16 652	19 779	11 226	
Nonfamily householder	80 878	18 473	22.8	40.8	68.4	33 021	12 634	23 002	10 007	11 870	6 245	
Living alone	64 385	13 486	20.9	38.3	65.2	24 642	8 789	16 949	6 850	7 624	3 719	
65 years and over	18 212	5 470	30.0	41.8	59.6	7 615	3 262	4 957	2 290	1 951	1 047	
Female	14 471	4 479	31.0	38.4	57.4	5 555	2 572	3 527	1 771	1 397	808	
In group quarters	1 945	1 245	64.0	87.6	94.1	1 704	1 172	1 459	1 064	1 197	867	
65 years and over	313	125	39.9	43.1	60.0	135	75	68	51	20	20	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	85 549	31 884	37.3	50.7	72.5	43 414	23 102	29 706	16 834	10 919	6 895	
Householder	28 362	9 439	33.3	47.2	71.0	13 387	6 705	9 046	4 853	3 228	1 952	
With related children under 18 years	20 237	8 609	42.5	50.6	71.4	10 240	6 144	6 968	4 456	2 452	1 778	
With related children under 6 years	9 182	5 092	55.5	59.8	75.1	5 492	3 825	3 367	2 790	1 375	1 084	
Related children under 18 years	39 010	19 457	49.9	55.3	73.2	21 557	14 246	14 871	10 385	5 478	4 177	
Related children under 6 years	12 066	7 281	60.3	62.8	76.2	7 576	5 549	5 321	4 013	1 913	1 532	
Other relatives	18 177	2 988	16.4	46.6	72.0	8 470	2 151	5 789	1 596	2 213	766	
Persons per family	3.02	3.38	...	...	...	3.24	3.45	3.28	3.47	3.38	3.53	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	415 258	61 887	14.7	32.5	68.2	134 997	41 624	85 942	31 507	36 836	17 140	
Civilian labor force	275 729	24 774	9.0	28.4	63.7	78 345	15 841	47 502	11 962	19 593	6 825	
Employed	258 288	20 574	8.0	27.2	62.7	70 346	12 902	42 214	9 837	17 296	5 717	
Unemployed	17 441	4 200	24.1	45.9	70.0	7 999	2 939	5 288	2 125	2 297	1 108	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	17.0	...	...	...	10.2	18.6	11.1	17.8	11.7	16.2	
Not in civilian labor force	139 529	36 263	26.0	40.6	71.1	56 652	25 783	38 440	19 545	17 243	10 315	
Females 16 years and over	220 549	36 788	16.6	32.0	67.1	70 622	24 615	44 541	18 263	17 940	9 362	
Civilian labor force	125 555	12 666	10.1	27.9	62.2	35 078	7 878	21 214	5 938	8 342	3 384	
Employed	118 557	10 651	9.0	27.0	61.1	32 028	6 511	19 260	4 971	7 552	2 926	
Unemployed	6 998	2 015	28.8	43.6	67.8	3 050	1 367	1 954	967	784	458	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	15.9	...	...	...	8.7	17.4	9.2	16.3	9.4	13.5	
Not in civilian labor force	95 014	24 042	25.3	37.4	69.6	35 544	16 737	23 327	12 325	9 598	5 978	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$18 612	\$3 618	...	...	...	\$11 456	\$3 607	\$9 777	\$3 531	\$8 365	\$3 657	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 528	\$3 540	...	...	...	\$6 379	\$3 554	\$5 853	\$3 501	\$5 237	\$3 712	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 738	\$3 541	...	...	...	\$10 238	\$3 720	\$9 865	\$3 595	\$10 144	\$3 842	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 131	\$2 156	...	...	...	\$4 263	\$2 182	\$3 792	\$2 107	\$3 275	\$2 072	
Female	\$6 478	\$2 224	...	...	...	\$3 704	\$2 182	\$3 288	\$2 142	\$2 800	\$2 075	
65 years and over	\$4 800	\$2 564	...	...	...	\$3 804	\$2 543	\$3 630	\$2 509	\$3 364	\$2 536	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	186 635	16 482	12.1	28.6	66.3	39 118	10 921	23 382	7 790	7 434	2 873	
With earnings	119 678	8 858	7.4	25.6	60.9	30 673	5 397	17 480	3 723	5 203	1 303	
With income other than earnings	89 611	11 765	13.1	28.7	69.8	25 707	8 214	15 798	5 885	5 488	2 321	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 602	1 091	2.1	15.5	47.4	8 128	517	4 174	359	1 228	102	
With Social Security income	25 576	2 370	9.3	32.3	61.9	8 253	1 468	5 187	1 021	1 739	381	
With public assistance income	15 245	7 898	51.8	64.5	77.8	9 830	6 142	6 863	4 400	2 730	1 807	
With all other income	34 772	2 674	7.7	28.5	60.3	9 896	1 613	5 625	1 137	1 744	439	
Without income	862	862	100.0	66.6	66.6	574	574	448	448	94	94	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	217 131	35 075	16.2	33.1	67.7	71 885	23 743	46 172	17 833	19 394	9 091	
Owner-occupied housing units	105 983	6 424	6.1	20.3	42.0	21 466	2 699	10 843	1 646	2 939	471	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	5.1	...	...	...	3.1	7.0	3.8	9.3	5.4	12.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.9	...	...	...	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	
Renter-occupied housing units	111 168	28 651	25.8	45.4	73.4	50 419	21 044	35 329	16 187	16 455	8 620	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.1	6.2	...	...	...	5.0	6.8	5.3	6.9	5.1	6.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	3.4	...	...	...	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

CORPUS CHRISTI CITY (PT.), TEX.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	228 544	35 924	15.7	25.4	55.2	58 100	19 839	31 760	12 586	17 076	7 609	
White	187 493	25 704	13.7	20.5	49.3	38 389	12 680	20 403	8 039	10 803	4 583	
Black	11 601	3 428	29.5	65.9	82.4	7 645	2 825	4 709	1 980	2 672	1 323	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	765	177	23.1	25.8	67.2	182	119	56	31	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 424	260	18.3	6.0	13.1	85	34	...	...	...	...
Japanese	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	634	130	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	94	14	14.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	88	9	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	300	107	35.7	21.3	31.8	64	34	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	107 079	24 349	22.8	42.4	64.6	45 441	15 731	25 675	10 079	13 317	5 870	
Mexican	102 082	23 449	23.0	43.0	64.9	43 877	15 229	24 988	9 937	12 898	5 753	
Puerto Rican	281	109	38.8	21.4	32.1	60	35	...	...	...	...
Cuban	212	16	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	4 504	795	17.7	33.1	58.1	1 492	462	674	137	419	117	
Persons of Spanish origin	107 079	24 349	22.8	42.4	64.6	45 441	15 731	25 675	10 079	13 317	5 870	
White	79 422	17 816	22.4	42.1	64.1	33 402	11 421	18 923	7 486	9 665	4 142	
Black	296	82	27.7	57.4	80.5	170	66	160	66	87	55	
Other races	27 361	6 471	23.7	43.4	65.6	11 869	4 244	6 592	2 527	3 565	1 673	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	228 544	35 924	15.7	25.4	55.2	58 100	19 839	31 760	12 586	17 076	7 609	
65 years and over	17 911	3 447	19.2	32.0	56.3	5 735	1 941	2 994	1 162	1 973	783	
In families	206 078	30 120	14.6	25.3	57.2	52 123	17 218	29 115	11 176	15 168	6 583	
Householder	59 061	7 368	12.5	22.6	56.0	13 355	4 128	7 209	2 632	3 986	1 657	
With related children under 18 years	35 564	5 970	16.8	25.0	56.6	8 880	3 379	4 994	2 201	2 795	1 417	
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 079	4 895	17.4	25.0	56.2	7 028	2 750	3 914	1 738	2 142	1 111	
65 years and over	7 020	970	13.8	32.8	59.6	2 302	578	1 232	390	741	220	
Spouse	48 949	4 247	8.7	19.5	52.4	9 565	2 226	4 936	1 351	2 420	709	
Related children under 18 years	74 028	15 626	21.1	28.2	58.1	20 878	9 082	12 290	6 036	6 491	3 546	
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 912	11 083	20.9	28.0	57.4	14 838	6 358	8 841	4 239	4 521	2 406	
Other relatives	24 040	2 879	12.0	34.6	61.9	8 325	1 782	4 680	1 157	2 271	671	
Persons per family	3 49	4 09	...	...	...	3 90	4 17	4 04	4 25	3 81	3 97	
Unrelated individuals	22 466	5 804	25.8	26.6	45.2	5 977	2 621	2 645	1 410	1 908	1 026	
In households	22 122	5 625	25.4	26.6	45.6	5 885	2 565	2 645	1 410	1 908	1 026	
Nonfamily householder	17 691	4 014	22.7	26.6	48.9	4 710	1 964	2 089	1 116	1 540	827	
Living alone	15 290	3 566	23.3	27.6	50.9	4 214	1 816	1 903	1 055	1 408	795	
65 years and over	5 199	2 000	38.5	35.7	55.3	1 858	1 105	971	633	729	482	
Female	3 992	1 588	39.8	32.4	53.3	1 293	846	683	495	533	381	
In group quarters	344	179	52.0	26.7	31.3	92	56	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	20	16	80.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	24 640	10 150	41.2	44.8	64.0	11 047	6 491	6 929	4 345	4 605	3 036	
Householder	7 683	2 740	35.7	40.0	62.5	3 075	1 712	1 941	1 171	1 324	850	
With related children under 18 years	5 540	2 457	44.4	42.5	61.9	2 355	1 521	1 499	1 031	1 028	753	
With related children under 6 years	2 322	1 348	58.1	52.7	65.7	1 224	886	815	645	569	492	
Related children under 18 years	11 296	6 099	54.0	48.2	64.2	5 442	3 917	3 485	2 629	2 344	1 851	
Related children under 6 years	3 272	1 967	60.1	55.8	67.9	1 825	1 335	1 204	943	827	724	
Other relatives	5 681	1 311	23.1	44.5	65.8	2 530	862	1 503	545	937	335	
Persons per family	3.21	3.70	...	...	...	3.59	3.79	3.57	3.71	3.48	3.57	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	163 037	21 764	13.3	24.3	53.4	39 565	11 632	20 781	7 081	11 169	4 343	
Civilian labor force	106 476	10 162	9.5	21.4	49.3	22 799	5 007	11 570	2 895	6 031	1 789	
Employed	101 396	8 947	8.8	20.7	48.3	21 008	4 317	10 619	2 480	5 432	1 491	
Unemployed	5 080	1 215	23.9	35.3	56.8	1 791	690	951	415	599	298	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.0	...	...	...	7.9	13.8	8.2	14.3	9.9	16.7	
Not in civilian labor force	56 561	11 602	20.5	29.6	57.1	16 766	6 625	9 211	4 186	5 138	2 554	
Females 16 years and over	84 815	13 166	15.5	24.9	54.2	21 097	7 141	11 385	4 411	6 281	2 758	
Civilian labor force	44 279	4 666	10.5	20.8	47.9	9 227	2 235	4 650	1 257	2 461	827	
Employed	42 164	4 062	9.6	20.2	46.5	8 531	1 889	4 266	1 030	2 202	641	
Unemployed	2 115	604	28.6	32.9	57.3	696	346	384	227	259	186	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.9	...	...	...	7.5	15.5	8.3	18.1	10.5	22.5	
Not in civilian labor force	40 536	8 500	21.0	29.3	57.7	11 870	4 906	6 735	3 154	3 820	1 931	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 381	\$3 469	...	...	...	\$10 685	\$3 331	\$9 416	\$3 171	\$8 290	\$2 889	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 688	\$2 577	...	...	...	\$5 566	\$2500—	\$4 720	\$2500—	\$4 020	\$2500—	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 476	\$3 639	...	...	...	\$8 819	\$3 628	\$7 274	\$3 431	\$7 713	\$3 254	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 949	\$2 165	...	...	...	\$4 407	\$2 242	\$3 350	\$2 217	\$3 396	\$2 232	
Female	\$6 316	\$2 207	...	...	...	\$2 986	\$2 234	\$2 692	\$2 247	\$2 719	\$2 257	
65 years and over	\$4 361	\$2 527	...	...	...	\$3 003	\$2 459	\$2 836	\$2 432	\$2 853	\$2 462	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	59 061	7 368	12.5	22.6	54.0	13 355	4 128	7 209	2 632	3 986	1 657	
With earnings	53 803	5 087	9.5	20.8	52.0	11 186	2 644	5 884	1 665	3 100	1 005	
With income other than earnings	33 420	3 662	11.0	20.8	58.2	6 952	2 133	3 773	1 419	2 154	870	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 169	428	2.1	8.7	28.7	1 763	123	779	94	461	47	
With Social Security income	10 756	1 398	13.0	30.9	59.1	3 319	826	1 786	504	1 039	276	
With public assistance income	4 338	1 785	41.1	53.6	68.7	2 325	1 226	1 457	860	883	555	
With all other income	12 689	1 241	9.8	20.3	46.7	2 577	580	1 332	362	663	185	
Without income	533	533	100.0	55.7	55.7	297	297	158	158	116	116	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	76 661	11 447	14.9	23.6	53.8	18 111	6 154	9 390	3 840	5 542	2 521	
Owner-occupied housing units	45 621	3 986	8.7	17.6	43.2	8 028	1 721	3 885	885	1 567	324	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.5	17.8	...	...	...	15.5	24.8	17.9	28.5	11.3	17.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.8	...	...	...	1.5	3.1	1.5	5.3	2.0	6.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	31 040	7 461	24.0	32.5	59.4	10 083	4 433	5 505	2 955	3 975	2 197	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.0	22.4	...	...	...	20.9	25.3	23.5	26.8	20.6	24.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.9	...	...	...	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.2	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

DALLAS CITY, TEX.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate c'—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race															
Total persons	891 514	126 245	14.2	25.6	58.0	228 180	73 264	103 775	42 816	36 104	19 860				
White	550 272	44 346	8.1	8.4	24.4	46 344	10 828	9 561	3 194	2 342	965				
Black	261 504	64 027	24.5	56.8	79.8	148 592	51 085	81 477	34 904	31 240	17 720				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 814	753	19.7	29.0	59.4	1 106	447	353	254	85	32				
Asian and Pacific Islander	9 087	1 880	20.7	21.1	43.9	1 919	825	962	473	791	410				
Japanese	831	126	15.2	12.6	40.5	105	51	76	37	78	37				
Chinese	1 597	230	14.4	9.7	—	155	—	39	—	—	—				
Filipino	1 032	166	16.1	10.9	—	113	—	—	—	—	—				
Korean	917	106	11.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Vietnamese	1 835	800	43.6	41.4	60.6	760	485	368	266	310	259				
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 875	452	15.7	26.8	62.8	771	284	477	170	394	114				
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	109 486	23 230	21.2	39.4	59.1	43 187	13 732	16 286	5 612	2 526	1 173				
Mexican	99 714	21 476	21.5	41.5	60.5	41 342	12 986	15 710	5 339	2 388	1 103				
Puerto Rican	772	169	21.9	22.0	52.1	170	88	—	—	—	—				
Cuban	1 410	124	8.8	5.2	33.9	74	42	—	—	—	—				
Other Spanish	7 590	1 461	19.2	21.1	42.2	1 601	616	529	256	113	60				
Persons of Spanish origin	109 486	23 230	21.2	39.4	59.1	43 187	13 732	16 286	5 612	2 526	1 173				
White	41 775	7 701	18.4	30.1	44.2	12 578	3 404	4 507	1 369	663	245				
Black	1 133	375	33.1	49.0	77.9	555	292	370	238	231	186				
Other races	66 578	15 154	22.8	45.1	66.2	30 054	10 036	11 409	4 005	1 632	742				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	891 514	126 245	14.2	25.6	58.0	228 180	73 264	103 775	42 816	36 104	19 860				
65 years and over	81 583	14 003	17.2	24.6	52.4	20 051	7 331	9 694	4 254	2 732	1 380				
In families	724 387	93 528	12.9	26.5	63.4	192 062	59 258	89 367	35 756	30 598	16 962				
Householder	224 690	24 325	10.8	23.2	59.5	52 211	14 467	23 464	8 594	8 008	4 059				
With related children under 18 years	119 957	18 857	15.7	28.3	62.7	33 899	11 821	16 053	7 244	5 918	3 683				
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 648	15 211	16.1	28.9	64.5	27 312	9 809	13 355	6 208	4 988	3 126				
65 years and over	28 333	2 877	10.2	23.6	54.2	6 683	1 558	3 353	959	851	308				
Spouse	171 170	10 624	6.2	18.2	49.2	31 082	5 229	11 711	2 602	2 905	722				
Related children under 18 years	238 518	48 619	20.4	32.7	67.1	78 086	32 617	38 626	20 246	14 768	10 189				
Related children 5 to 17 years	172 968	34 647	20.0	32.4	67.4	56 025	23 336	28 260	14 797	10 693	7 306				
Other relatives	90 009	9 960	11.1	34.1	69.7	30 683	6 945	15 566	4 314	4 917	1 992				
Persons per family	3.22	3.84	—	—	—	3.68	4.10	3.81	4.16	3.82	4.18				
Unrelated individuals	167 127	32 717	19.6	21.6	42.8	36 118	14 006	14 408	7 060	5 506	2 898				
In households	165 342	31 800	19.2	21.3	42.2	35 209	13 427	13 864	6 708	5 063	2 607				
Nonfamily householder	130 674	21 973	16.8	19.8	42.2	25 819	9 267	10 230	4 923	3 785	1 993				
Living alone	108 955	18 453	16.9	19.9	43.3	21 720	7 989	8 877	4 297	3 368	1 796				
65 years and over	28 512	9 198	32.3	29.1	51.0	8 311	4 691	4 101	2 670	1 357	926				
Female	23 492	7 654	32.6	26.1	48.1	6 140	3 685	2 864	2 020	989	715				
In group quarters	1 785	917	51.4	50.9	63.1	909	579	544	352	443	291				
65 years and over	324	82	25.3	10.8	36.6	35	30	13	13	13	13				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	141 041	48 588	34.4	48.0	73.1	67 701	35 498	40 274	23 909	18 597	13 523				
Householder	43 547	12 634	29.0	41.5	68.9	18 085	8 709	10 368	5 757	4 750	3 276				
With related children under 18 years	31 172	11 299	36.2	46.1	70.3	14 373	7 943	8 500	5 343	4 140	3 136				
With related children under 6 years	13 290	6 164	46.4	54.8	73.5	7 277	4 532	4 469	3 095	2 293	1 872				
Related children under 18 years	63 956	29 568	46.2	54.1	74.3	34 575	21 982	21 371	15 035	10 723	8 694				
Related children under 6 years	18 036	9 415	52.2	58.6	75.6	10 568	7 121	6 500	4 776	3 381	2 856				
Other relatives	33 538	6 386	19.0	44.8	75.3	15 041	4 807	8 535	3 117	3 124	1 553				
Persons per family	3.24	3.85	—	—	—	3.74	4.08	3.88	4.15	3.92	4.13				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	681 605	82 354	12.1	23.3	53.4	158 967	44 013	69 634	24 793	22 860	10 697				
Civilian labor force	480 220	39 379	8.2	20.9	47.8	100 410	18 829	39 899	9 480	11 982	3 720				
Employed	464 001	35 620	7.7	20.3	46.6	94 376	16 584	37 210	8 313	11 079	3 209				
Unemployed	16 219	3 759	23.2	37.2	59.7	6 034	2 245	2 689	1 167	903	511				
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	9.5	—	—	—	6.0	11.9	6.7	12.3	7.5	13.7				
Not in civilian labor force	201 385	42 975	21.3	29.1	58.6	58 557	25 184	29 735	15 313	10 878	6 977				
Females 16 years and over	340 783	51 272	14.2	23.6	54.2	85 176	27 789	38 470	16 090	13 317	7 271				
Civilian labor force	217 054	20 546	9.5	21.2	47.9	45 942	9 848	18 707	5 203	5 953	2 201				
Employed	209 083	18 559	8.9	20.6	46.7	43 009	8 658	17 321	4 532	5 478	1 892				
Unemployed	7 971	1 987	24.9	36.8	59.9	2 933	1 190	1 386	671	475	309				
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	9.7	—	—	—	6.4	12.1	7.4	12.9	8.0	14.0				
Not in civilian labor force	143 729	30 726	21.4	27.3	58.4	39 234	17 941	19 763	10 887	7 364	5 070				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$19 703	\$3 390	—	—	—	\$11 282	\$3 390	\$9 223	\$3 035	\$6 808	\$2500—				
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 299	\$3 009	—	—	—	\$6 947	\$2 857	\$5 941	\$2500—	\$4 010	\$2500—				
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 700	\$3 504	—	—	—	\$8 403	\$3 679	\$7 683	\$3 553	\$7 144	\$3 346				
Unrelated individuals	\$9 538	\$2 085	—	—	—	\$5 354	\$2 017	\$3 816	\$2 032	\$3 508	\$2 040				
Female	\$8 257	\$2 208	—	—	—	\$3 845	\$2 167	\$2 884	\$2 122	\$2 798	\$2 161				
65 years and over	\$4 822	\$2 516	—	—	—	\$3 277	\$2 481	\$2 910	\$2 424	\$2 933	\$2 517				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	224 690	24 325	10.8	23.2	59.5	52 211	14 467	23 464	8 594	8 008	4 059				
With earnings	204 341	16 688	8.2	21.8	56.7	44 632	9 463	18 932	5 150	5 770	2 137				
With income other than earnings	121 062	11 657	9.6	19.0	63.4	22 948	7 393	11 288	4 838	4 352	2 617				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	76 947	1 288	1.7	6.6	27.8	5 058	358	1 378	125	385	71				
With Social Security income	41 254	4 415	10.7	25.7	59.0	10 604	2 605	5 180	1 517	1 423	556				
With public assistance income	13 495	5 417	40.1	57.3	78.9	7 736	4 272	5 006	3 152	2 517	1 962				
With all other income	40 728	3 451	8.5	20.6	55.0	8 377	1 897	3 627	1 110	1 246	562				
Without income	1 935	1 935	100.0	54.8	54.8	1 061	1 061	624	624	324	324				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	355 071	46 804	13.2	22.0	51.3	77 977	24 028	33 823	13 521	11 715	6 043				
Owner-occupied housing units	172 407	12 923	7.5	16.1	44.5	27 731	5 755	10 629	2 924	1 835	544				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	8.3	—	—	—	10.2	11.5	9.0	9.8	4.5	6.6				
Percent lacking complete plumbing facilities, exclusive use	0.2	0.9	—	—	—	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7				
Renter-occupied housing units	182 664	33 881	18.5	27.5	53.9	50 246	18 273	23 194	10 597	9 880	5 499				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.3	16.7	—	—	—	18.0	23.6	19.8	23.2	20.3	23.1				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.4	—	—	—	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5				

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

DAYTON CITY, OHIO

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979				
Total persons	195 016	40 512	20.8	43.2	68.6	84 231	27 779	39 664	17 089	28 140	13 325				
Race															
White	119 815	17 889	14.9	30.7	56.5	36 762	10 107	9 976	3 950	7 236	3 160				
Black	73 408	22 096	30.1	63.8	78.7	46 823	17 393	29 424	13 044	20 786	10 127				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	284	98	34.5	47.9	64.3	136	63	56	10	...	...		
Asian and Pacific Islander	833	210	25.2	30.6	48.6	255	102	140	81	67	24				
Japanese	178	39	21.9	28.7	48.7	51	19	...	...	...	...
Chinese	129	23	17.8	47.3	100.0	61	23	61	23	48	10				
Filipino	149	31	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	98	...	...	51.0	...	50	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	173	101	58.4	29.5	43.6	51	44	51	44	...	...		
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	106	16	15.1	34.0	62.5	36	10	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin															
Persons of Spanish origin	1 616	499	30.9	38.1	53.9	616	269	249	64	191	64				
Mexican	647	222	34.3	38.8	37.8	251	84	134	44	115	44				
Puerto Rican	216	53	24.5	9.7	17.0	21	9	...	...	...	...
Cuban	116	6	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	637	218	34.2	50.7	78.0	323	170	109	20	76	20				
Persons of Spanish origin	1 616	499	30.9	38.1	53.9	616	269	249	64	191	64				
White	800	164	20.5	35.5	53.0	284	87	88	1	52	1				
Black	377	148	39.3	58.4	62.2	220	92	136	54	115	54				
Other races	439	187	42.6	25.5	48.1	112	90	25	9	...	9				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	195 016	40 512	20.8	43.2	68.6	84 231	27 779	39 664	17 089	28 140	13 325				
65 years and over	22 570	4 020	17.8	39.7	60.1	8 963	2 416	4 517	1 419	3 238	1 170				
In families	160 643	30 166	18.8	42.1	68.9	67 611	20 790	31 439	12 664	21 598	9 770				
Householder	50 462	8 766	17.4	40.5	67.9	20 444	5 953	9 315	3 566	6 408	2 749				
With related children under 18 years	28 236	7 236	25.6	44.6	69.4	12 603	5 024	5 971	2 034	4 199	2 309				
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 156	5 292	25.0	44.9	69.0	9 498	3 650	4 671	2 307	3 311	1 768				
65 years and over	7 515	617	8.2	38.4	60.1	2 883	371	1 445	246	953	192				
Spouse	35 297	2 608	7.4	33.2	57.6	11 718	1 503	4 300	741	2 683	519				
Related children under 18 years	54 612	16 222	29.7	47.0	70.5	25 641	11 440	12 740	7 206	9 045	5 490				
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 031	10 806	28.4	47.2	70.4	17 941	7 604	9 070	4 915	6 401	3 720				
Other relatives	20 272	2 570	12.7	48.4	73.7	9 808	1 894	5 084	1 351	3 462	1 012				
Persons per family	3.18	3.44	...	...	...	3.31	3.49	3.38	3.61	3.37	3.55				
Unrelated individuals	34 373	10 346	30.1	48.4	67.6	16 620	6 989	8 225	4 225	6 542	3 551				
In households	33 765	9 922	29.4	47.6	66.4	16 072	6 585	7 874	3 931	6 191	3 711				
Nonfamily householder	27 365	6 953	25.4	45.4	63.8	12 424	4 438	5 849	2 588	4 440	2 137				
Living alone	23 860	5 942	24.9	44.8	61.6	10 684	3 658	4 992	2 126	3 702	1 714				
65 years and over	9 118	2 836	31.1	43.4	59.0	3 959	1 672	2 132	1 034	1 638	615				
Female	7 192	2 300	32.0	40.0	55.7	2 875	1 282	1 541	773	1 184	674				
In group quarters	608	424	69.7	90.1	95.3	548	404	351	294	351	251				
65 years and over	76	57	75.0	88.2	84.2	67	48	11	11	11	11				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	41 235	19 632	47.6	61.0	73.4	25 145	14 405	15 025	9 515	11 148	7 446				
Householder	13 274	5 856	44.1	58.4	72.4	7 753	4 240	4 459	2 700	3 306	2 134				
With related children under 18 years	9 818	5 331	54.3	62.1	72.5	6 098	3 863	3 514	2 464	2 616	1 931				
With related children under 6 years	4 852	3 119	64.3	68.2	74.9	3 308	2 335	1 804	1 385	1 330	1 082				
Related children under 18 years	19 414	11 894	61.3	65.3	73.9	12 673	8 790	7 642	5 781	5 738	4 530				
Related children under 6 years	6 515	4 468	68.6	70.2	75.5	4 571	3 374	2 643	2 086	1 993	1 659				
Other relatives	8 547	1 882	22.0	55.2	73.1	4 719	1 375	2 924	1 034	2 104	782				
Persons per family	3.11	3.35	...	...	...	3.24	3.40	3.37	3.52	3.37	3.49				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	146 531	25 647	17.5	42.1	67.6	61 663	17 327	28 573	10 635	20 218	8 411				
Civilian labor force	82 671	8 810	10.7	40.3	66.5	33 308	5 863	13 961	3 356	9 581	2 630				
Employed	71 301	5 833	8.2	38.1	63.6	27 167	3 707	11 027	2 016	7 438	1 582				
Unemployed	11 370	2 977	26.2	54.0	72.4	6 141	2 156	2 934	1 340	2 143	1 048				
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	33.8	...	...	...	18.4	36.8	21.0	39.9	22.4	39.8				
Not in civilian labor force	63 860	16 837	26.4	44.4	68.1	28 355	11 464	14 612	7 279	10 637	5 781				
Females 16 years and over	80 063	16 826	21.0	42.4	67.4	35 970	11 335	16 309	7 050	11 528	5 573				
Civilian labor force	38 773	4 850	12.5	39.8	66.6	15 437	3 231	6 760	1 916	4 508	1 487				
Employed	34 098	3 305	9.7	37.7	62.8	12 860	2 076	5 355	1 155	3 541	916				
Unemployed	4 675	1 545	33.0	55.1	74.8	2 577	1 155	1 405	761	967	571				
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	31.9	...	...	...	16.7	35.7	20.8	39.7	21.5	38.4				
Not in civilian labor force	41 290	11 976	29.0	44.9	67.7	18 533	8 104	9 549	5 134	7 020	4 086				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$15 292	\$3 529	...	...	...	\$11 370	\$3 490	\$8 812	\$3 566	\$7 591	\$3 576				
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 331	\$3 386	...	...	...	\$5 538	\$3 362	\$4 997	\$3 497	\$4 785	\$3 557				
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 902	\$3 459	...	...	...	\$10 931	\$3 400	\$9 499	\$3 333	\$8 012	\$3 223				
Unrelated individuals	\$6 285	\$2 175	...	...	...	\$4 564	\$2 168	\$3 636	\$2 151	\$3 432	\$2 133				
Female	\$5 149	\$2 254	...	...	...	\$3 646	\$2 212	\$2 997	\$2 186	\$2 820	\$2 121				
65 years and over	\$4 498	\$2 524	...	...	...	\$3 757	\$2 460	\$3 587	\$2 476	\$3 529	\$2 462				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	50 462	8 766	17.4	40.5	67.9	20 444	5 953	9 315	3 566	6 408	2 749				
With earnings	40 869	4 118	10.1	37.5	61.9	15 313	2 548	6 335	1 396	4 144	1 009				
With income other than earnings	33 930	6 704	19.8	40.4	70.6	13 708	4 733	6 670	2 952	4 686	2 312				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 202	309	2.0	21.5	49.2	3 272	152	1 156	104	662	59				
With Social Security income	11 803	1 509	12.8	40.8	63.6	4 814	960	2 376	570	1 668	489				
With public assistance income	8 079	4 704	58.2	65.9	75.0	5 325	3 528	3 175	2 266	2 422	1 788				
With all other income	15 301	1 424	9.3	39.1	68.3	5 976	973	2 545	600	1 604	423				
Without income	354	354	100.0	72.3	72.3	256	256	164	164	106	106				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	77 652	15 793	20.3	42.4	66.1	32 942	10 447	15 200	6 203	10 773	4 818				
Owner occupied housing units	39 254	3 499	8.9	32.8	50.2	17 886	1 757	5 242	969	3 218	686				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	2.9	...	...	...	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.5	...	...	...	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0				
Renter occupied housing units	38 398	12 294	32.0	52.2	70.7	20 056	8 690	9 958	5 234	7 555	4 132				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	6.2	...	...	...	5.8	7.5	7.1	8.9	6.7	7.6				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	2.4	...	...	...	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.1				

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

DENVER CITY, COLO.

Total persons												
White	366 166	37 430	10.2	14.9	36.6	54 708	13 712	17 437	5 630	6 217	2 405	
Black	57 851	13 462	23.3	39.0	63.4	22 589	8 529	8 304	4 378	3 294	2 141	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4 122	1 259	30.5	45.7	68.4	1 884	861	885	466	415	199	
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 756	2 098	24.0	25.2	39.0	2 206	818	1 161	406	598	232	
Japanese	2 659	214	8.0	21.0	41.1	558	88	335	72	113	21	
Chinese	1 001	173	17.3	6.2	5.2	62	9	...	...	...	...
Filipino	435	33	7.6	13.3	78.8	58	26	...	...	...	...
Korean	769	56	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	1 122	427	38.1	32.9	38.9	369	166	214	89	177	60	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 770	1 195	43.1	40.9	43.8	1 134	524	566	236	308	151	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	90 938	21 753	23.9	44.5	63.9	40 496	13 907	18 034	7 661	9 785	4 338	
Mexican	58 287	15 148	26.0	48.4	67.0	28 184	10 154	13 340	5 862	7 764	3 754	
Puerto Rican	746	119	16.0	35.1	50.4	262	60	106	41	44	32	
Cuban	450	65	14.4	12.7	52.3	57	34	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	31 455	6 421	20.4	38.1	57.0	11 993	3 659	4 579	1 758	1 968	752	
Persons of Spanish origin												
White	46 578	9 905	21.3	40.5	60.0	18 859	5 943	7 294	2 756	3 775	1 564	
Black	906	317	35.0	43.2	80.1	391	254	152	93	66	39	
Other races	43 454	11 531	26.5	48.9	66.9	21 246	7 710	10 588	4 812	5 944	2 935	
Household Relationship												
Total persons												
65 years and over	59 321	7 377	12.4	21.0	47.0	12 460	3 465	4 701	1 615	1 447	588	
In families	359 771	42 260	11.7	20.4	52.3	73 245	22 119	28 414	11 712	13 659	6 532	
Householder	119 288	12 251	10.3	18.4	50.5	21 951	6 185	8 166	3 212	3 698	1 790	
With related children under 18 years	57 546	9 785	17.0	23.7	52.8	13 654	5 164	5 581	2 733	2 805	1 593	
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 444	7 137	16.4	23.4	53.0	10 167	3 783	4 209	2 006	2 224	1 244	
65 years and over	19 566	988	5.0	16.9	43.5	3 307	430	1 170	223	435	120	
Spouse	91 360	5 029	5.5	14.3	42.1	13 050	2 117	4 463	1 113	1 615	449	
Related children under 18 years	107 750	21 720	20.2	26.2	54.8	28 187	11 905	12 183	6 459	6 507	3 742	
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 556	14 305	18.9	25.4	53.6	19 184	7 673	8 388	4 226	4 603	2 572	
Other relatives	41 373	3 260	7.9	24.3	58.7	10 057	1 912	3 602	928	1 839	551	
Persons per family	3.02	3.45	...	...	...	3.34	3.58	3.48	3.65	3.69	3.65	
Unrelated individuals	120 802	23 569	19.5	24.3	40.4	29 409	9 519	9 950	4 023	2 798	1 432	
In households	118 437	22 127	18.7	23.8	39.6	28 144	8 766	9 354	3 668	2 515	1 260	
Nonfamily householder	92 716	15 239	16.4	24.6	43.3	22 779	6 596	7 570	2 866	1 976	990	
Living alone	75 862	12 566	16.6	25.8	46.8	19 566	5 878	6 664	2 620	1 741	912	
65 years and over	22 997	5 479	23.8	27.8	47.5	6 386	2 600	2 603	1 219	703	418	
Female	18 274	4 472	24.5	24.7	43.6	4 507	1 948	1 860	888	482	285	
In group quarters	2 365	1 442	61.0	53.5	52.2	1 265	753	596	355	283	172	
65 years and over	481	267	55.5	50.7	58.8	244	157	53	32	36	22	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present												
Householder	22 149	6 698	30.2	33.3	56.0	7 369	3 750	3 198	1 999	1 883	1 252	
With related children under 18 years	15 040	6 107	40.6	38.4	56.2	5 770	3 432	2 684	1 834	1 598	1 161	
With related children under 6 years	6 850	3 800	55.5	45.9	59.0	3 147	2 241	1 572	1 234	894	711	
Related children under 18 years	28 286	13 135	46.4	41.5	58.1	11 749	7 626	5 579	3 972	3 583	2 605	
Related children under 6 years	8 681	5 077	58.5	47.3	60.7	4 110	3 083	2 034	1 632	1 209	971	
Other relatives	15 208	1 939	12.7	30.7	61.7	4 673	1 196	1 741	583	1 031	383	
Persons per family	2.96	3.25	...	...	...	3.23	3.35	3.29	3.28	3.45	3.39	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	256 390	20 232	7.9	18.0	39.5	46 069	7 989	14 609	3 486	5 107	1 405	
Employed	243 617	17 392	7.1	17.2	37.8	41 845	6 570	12 902	2 718	4 378	1 049	
Unemployed	12 773	2 840	22.2	33.1	50.0	4 224	1 419	1 707	768	729	356	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	14.0	...	...	...	9.2	17.8	11.7	22.0	14.3	25.3	
Not in civilian labor force	129 475	25 543	19.7	24.3	49.7	31 440	12 700	12 818	6 290	5 543	3 142	
Females 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	116 347	10 338	8.9	16.4	36.2	19 088	3 742	5 769	1 548	2 121	671	
Employed	111 221	9 133	8.2	15.8	35.2	17 617	3 212	5 209	1 277	1 865	525	
Unemployed	5 126	1 205	23.5	28.7	44.0	1 471	530	560	271	256	146	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	11.7	...	...	...	7.7	14.2	9.7	17.5	12.1	21.8	
Not in civilian labor force	86 995	17 739	20.4	23.0	47.9	20 012	8 502	8 281	4 279	3 556	2 113	
Median Income in 1979												
Families												
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 519	\$3 382	...	...	...	\$6 230	\$3 364	\$4 752	\$3 337	\$4 575	\$3 443	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 484	\$3 391	...	...	...	\$9 723	\$3 440	\$8 776	\$3 478	\$8 476	\$3 320	
Unrelated individuals												
Female	\$8 035	\$2 342	...	...	...	\$4 523	\$2 391	\$3 770	\$2 396	\$3 227	\$2 308	
65 years and over	\$5 389	\$2 646	...	...	...	\$3 763	\$2 651	\$3 585	\$2 663	\$3 317	\$2 709	
Income Type in 1979												
Families												
With earnings	103 502	7 333	7.1	16.6	44.2	17 208	3 240	5 921	1 589	2 565	811	
With income other than earnings	77 828	7 375	9.5	16.3	53.0	12 668	3 907	4 942	2 071	2 462	1 288	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 819	905	1.7	7.0	14.4	3 714	130	951	60	331	33	
With Social Security income	26 243	1 597	6.1	18.7	45.7	4 916	730	1 748	342	666	142	
With public assistance income	10 720	4 492	41.9	46.4	62.9	4 975	2 827	2 521	1 602	1 522	1 026	
With all other income	28 368	1 805	6.4	15.8	49.0	4 493	884	1 567	443	686	295	
Without income	959	959	100.0	47.3	47.3	454	454	210	210	78	78	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units												
Owner occupied housing units	211 566	27 666	13.1	21.0	46.7	44 495	12 916	15 671	6 128	5 586	2 717	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.5	3.7	...	...	...	3.8	4.9	4.4	9.4	2.3	11.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	3.2	
Renter occupied housing units	105 267	21 846	20.8	31.3	52.4	32 973	11 456	12 269	5 607	4 475	2 562	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.4	8.9	...	...	...	8.2	11.5	11.6	14.4	16.0	15.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.9	...	...	...	5.8	7.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.5	

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

DES MOINES CITY, IOWA

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	185 685	19 694	10.6	15.5	42.8	28 836	8 437	17 409	5 895	580	269	
White	168 186	15 220	9.0	11.4	33.1	19 161	5 031	10 198	3 182	383	149	
Black	12 797	3 074	24.0	59.0	77.7	7 552	2 387	5 707	1 877	144	93	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	583	165	28.3	33.3	57.6	194	95	104	91	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 462	783	31.8	53.3	82.4	1 313	645	1 005	503	53	27	
Japanese	92	—	—	16.3	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	67	21	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	135	11	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	557	187	33.6	49.6	66.8	276	125	200	89	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 487	564	37.9	65.7	89.7	977	506	756	400	33	27	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 279	523	15.9	24.9	45.3	816	237	434	180	—	—	
Mexican	2 567	363	14.1	27.1	48.5	695	176	339	131	—	—	
Puerto Rican	41	5	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	648	155	23.9	17.9	36.1	116	56	90	44	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 279	523	15.9	24.9	45.3	816	237	434	180	—	—	
White	1 860	274	14.7	17.7	32.5	329	89	142	49	—	—	
Black	122	36	29.5	40.2	13.9	49	5	28	5	—	—	
Other races	1 297	213	16.4	33.8	67.1	438	143	264	126	—	—	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	185 685	19 694	10.6	15.5	42.8	28 836	8 437	17 409	5 895	580	269	
65 years and over	22 442	2 273	10.1	16.7	35.7	3 755	812	2 394	618	193	100	
In families	152 705	13 120	8.6	13.3	44.4	20 250	5 827	11 946	4 088	166	83	
Householder	49 537	3 863	7.8	12.7	41.7	6 315	1 609	3 619	1 104	68	28	
With related children under 18 years	25 503	3 185	12.5	14.6	43.0	3 735	1 368	2 197	951	18	18	
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 416	2 265	11.7	14.5	41.6	2 808	942	1 683	687	18	18	
65 years and over	7 341	253	3.4	13.2	31.6	968	80	492	45	10	4	
Spouse	40 029	1 603	4.0	9.2	37.7	3 663	604	1 919	414	40	8	
Related children under 18 years	48 482	6 918	14.3	15.9	47.6	7 689	3 292	4 804	2 315	32	32	
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 644	4 535	13.1	15.3	47.2	5 290	2 140	3 344	1 545	32	32	
Other relatives	14 657	736	5.0	17.6	43.8	2 583	322	1 604	253	26	15	
Persons per family	3.08	3.40	—	—	—	3.21	3.62	3.30	3.70	2.44	2.96	
Unrelated individuals	32 980	6 574	19.9	26.0	39.7	8 586	2 610	5 463	1 807	414	186	
In households	32 163	6 097	19.0	25.0	36.7	8 027	2 236	4 920	1 437	368	152	
Nonfamily householder	25 879	4 214	16.3	25.0	37.9	6 466	1 596	4 128	1 080	343	152	
Living alone	21 884	3 423	15.6	25.2	40.2	5 515	1 376	3 695	984	328	152	
65 years and over	8 662	1 704	19.7	22.3	37.4	1 934	637	1 453	504	177	96	
Female	7 151	1 447	20.2	19.5	34.9	1 394	505	1 031	376	147	79	
In group quarters	817	477	58.4	68.4	78.4	559	374	543	370	46	34	
65 years and over	169	51	30.2	24.3	47.1	41	24	30	23	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	22 962	6 857	29.9	30.4	46.4	6 991	3 185	4 698	2 268	75	65	
Householder	7 927	2 106	26.6	28.2	44.3	2 234	933	1 435	636	23	18	
With related children under 18 years	5 391	2 039	37.8	32.4	44.4	1 749	906	1 121	609	18	18	
With related children under 6 years	2 299	1 155	50.2	39.8	50.3	914	581	565	357	—	—	
Related children under 18 years	10 083	4 340	43.0	35.1	47.8	3 535	2 073	2 397	1 468	32	2	
Related children under 6 years	3 016	1 608	53.3	40.8	50.7	1 231	815	799	519	—	—	
Other relatives	4 952	411	8.3	24.7	43.6	1 222	179	866	164	20	15	
Persons per family	2.90	3.26	—	—	—	3.13	3.41	3.27	3.57	3.26	3.61	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	143 117	13 199	9.2	15.3	40.6	21 928	5 363	13 151	3 755	548	237	
Civilian labor force	97 412	5 953	6.1	13.6	36.9	13 252	2 196	7 689	1 502	279	68	
Employed	92 007	5 124	5.6	13.1	36.5	12 013	1 869	6 987	1 282	257	51	
Unemployed	5 405	829	15.3	22.9	39.4	1 239	327	702	220	22	17	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	13.9	—	—	—	9.3	14.9	9.1	14.6	7.9	25.0	
Not in civilian labor force	45 705	7 246	15.9	19.0	43.7	8 676	3 167	5 462	2 253	269	169	
Females 16 years and over	77 537	8 416	10.9	15.3	39.3	11 844	3 311	7 245	2 314	337	147	
Civilian labor force	45 572	3 183	7.0	13.8	37.0	6 275	1 179	3 644	763	132	23	
Employed	43 812	2 822	6.4	13.4	36.7	5 867	1 087	3 439	682	132	23	
Unemployed	1 760	361	20.5	23.2	39.3	408	142	205	81	—	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	11.3	—	—	—	6.5	12.0	5.6	10.6	—	—	
Not in civilian labor force	31 965	5 233	16.4	17.4	40.7	5 569	2 132	3 601	1 551	205	124	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 645	\$3 886	—	—	—	\$11 523	\$3 893	\$10 679	\$3 862	\$7 500	\$3 250	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 100	\$3 845	—	—	—	\$7 858	\$3 689	\$7 658	\$3 742	\$3 375	\$2 750	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 422	\$3 580	—	—	—	\$10 309	\$3 674	\$10 385	\$3 906	\$5 417	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 239	\$2 237	—	—	—	\$5 822	\$2 206	\$5 457	\$2 144	\$3 916	\$2 582	
Female	\$7 339	\$2 357	—	—	—	\$4 934	\$2 376	\$4 612	\$2 334	\$3 914	\$2 779	
65 years and over	\$5 563	\$2 642	—	—	—	\$4 383	\$2 578	\$4 217	\$2 502	\$3 330	\$2 652	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	49 537	3 863	7.8	12.7	41.7	6 315	1 609	3 619	1 106	68	28	
With earnings	44 081	2 371	5.4	11.6	37.6	5 092	891	2 947	645	54	20	
With income other than earnings	34 353	2 662	7.7	12.1	41.2	4 170	1 098	2 395	759	53	18	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 855	416	1.8	6.3	22.1	1 435	92	696	81	19	—	
With Social Security income	10 806	575	5.3	14.9	40.9	1 606	235	894	154	23	12	
With public assistance income	4 380	1 721	39.3	37.2	47.2	1 631	813	1 022	560	4	4	
With all other income	13 024	511	3.9	12.1	49.5	1 572	253	922	214	26	6	
Without income	182	182	100.0	75.3	75.3	137	137	100	100	—	—	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	75 249	8 127	10.8	17.1	40.5	12 853	3 293	7 859	2 286	449	195	
Owner occupied housing units	49 432	2 633	5.4	8.5	22.8	4 104	600	2 119	360	24	20	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	5.3	—	—	—	2.9	5.5	3.6	5.0	—	—	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.6	—	—	—	
Renter occupied housing units	26 817	5 494	20.5	32.6	49.0	8 749	2 693	5 740	1 926	425	175	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	6.7	—	—	—	5.5	9.9	7.1	11.8	2.6	4.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.9	—	—	—	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

DETROIT CITY, MICH.

Race	Total persons	258 575	21.9	42.4	73.1	572 383	189 002	330 186	127 863	111 180	51 679
White	410 170	52 763	12.9	28.5	53.1	116 925	28 031	48 922	14 550	18 722	6 927
Black	748 451	199 859	26.7	58.9	78.3	440 808	156 521	274 182	110 986	89 986	44 014
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 793	1 000	26.4	54.1	70.1	2 052	701	1 375	437	684	238
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 574	1 503	19.8	46.0	55.3	3 486	831	1 981	501	1 216	272
Japanese	633	49	7.7	46.4	79.6	294	39	173	20	80	4
Chinese	1 195	184	15.4	44.9	63.6	536	117	303	64	240	55
Filipino	2 086	101	4.8	43.8	84.2	914	85	483	46	281	23
Korean	565	222	39.3	36.6	67.6	207	150	91	74	61	51
Vietnamese	261	119	45.6	18.4	16.8	48	20	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 834	839	29.2	52.5	50.7	1 487	420	911	287	534	129
Spanish Origin¹											
Persons of Spanish origin	28 211	6 822	24.2	64.4	81.8	18 158	5 578	7 841	2 972	1 770	879
Mexican	18 798	4 356	23.2	66.8	83.2	12 548	3 625	5 225	1 856	1 106	527
Puerto Rican	4 271	1 317	30.8	69.6	82.5	2 973	1 087	1 320	489	158	17
Cuban	398	18	4.5	49.2	66.7	196	12	37	5	...	...
Other Spanish	4 744	1 131	23.8	51.5	75.5	2 441	854	1 259	622	501	335
Persons of Spanish origin	28 211	6 822	24.2	64.4	81.8	18 158	5 578	7 841	2 972	1 770	879
White	11 739	2 117	18.0	55.4	73.6	6 499	1 559	2 190	599	369	233
Black	4 577	1 567	34.2	68.1	87.0	3 117	1 363	2 127	1 124	791	464
Other races	11 895	3 138	26.4	71.8	84.6	8 542	2 656	3 524	1 249	610	182
Household Relationship											
Total persons	1 182 733	258 575	21.9	48.4	73.1	572 383	189 002	330 186	127 863	111 180	51 679
65 years and over	132 855	21 926	16.5	48.2	71.0	64 043	15 569	38 955	11 202	14 460	5 250
In families	997 006	201 468	20.2	47.1	73.4	465 877	147 873	262 918	97 972	83 682	37 845
Householder	291 291	54 946	18.9	45.9	73.2	133 643	40 209	74 779	26 653	24 002	10 347
With related children under 18 years	170 430	46 666	27.4	49.5	73.9	84 418	34 501	48 093	22 888	15 899	8 864
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 915	37 423	26.9	49.8	73.5	69 232	27 498	39 270	18 103	13 005	7 087
65 years and over	46 646	4 020	8.6	45.8	72.4	21 364	2 910	12 217	1 954	3 894	753
Spouse	178 174	12 851	7.2	36.8	63.4	65 516	8 149	32 614	4 886	9 335	1 708
Related children under 18 years	357 399	112 624	31.5	51.5	74.2	183 931	83 561	106 472	55 616	35 636	21 644
Related children 5 to 17 years	264 462	80 441	30.4	51.3	73.3	135 559	58 972	77 788	38 840	25 831	15 166
Other relatives	170 142	21 047	12.4	51.0	75.8	86 787	15 954	49 053	10 817	14 709	4 152
Persons per family	3.42	3.67	...	...	...	3.52	3.68	3.52	3.68	3.49	3.66
Unrelated individuals	185 727	57 107	30.7	55.2	72.0	102 506	41 129	67 268	29 891	27 498	13 834
In households	183 085	55 731	30.4	54.8	71.6	100 286	39 924	65 378	28 875	26 453	13 192
Nonfamily householder	142 702	38 975	27.3	54.0	74.0	77 121	28 857	50 847	21 492	21 354	10 366
Living alone	125 001	34 635	27.7	54.4	74.7	68 001	25 866	45 116	19 382	19 262	9 513
65 years and over	47 851	15 405	32.2	54.5	71.0	26 092	10 940	17 411	8 048	7 913	4 065
Female	33 180	11 874	35.8	50.0	68.3	16 603	8 111	10 762	5 817	4 851	2 985
In group quarters	2 642	1 376	52.1	84.0	87.6	2 220	1 205	1 890	1 016	1 045	642
65 years and over	551	178	32.3	86.2	73.0	475	130	391	94	166	40
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	324 497	142 438	43.9	62.8	76.4	204 038	108 767	128 156	74 341	45 456	29 598
Householder	96 202	39 456	41.0	60.8	76.1	58 467	30 015	36 394	20 434	12 923	8 083
With related children under 18 years	72 491	36 570	50.4	64.1	76.2	46 478	27 861	29 263	18 943	10 455	7 484
With related children under 6 years	34 107	20 966	61.5	69.0	78.6	23 517	16 474	15 740	11 623	5 797	4 588
Related children under 18 years	155 330	87 826	56.5	66.2	76.4	102 860	67 068	65 922	45 814	24 148	18 292
Related children under 6 years	46 154	29 989	65.0	70.9	79.6	27 703	23 871	22 147	16 987	8 326	6 836
Other relatives	73 165	15 156	20.7	58.4	77.1	42 712	11 684	25 840	8 093	8 385	3 223
Persons per family	3.38	3.61	...	...	...	3.49	3.62	3.52	3.64	3.52	3.66
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	845 708	155 485	18.0	47.2	72.4	408 867	112 508	235 290	76 893	79 276	31 852
Civilian labor force	483 664	45 875	9.5	41.8	67.8	202 228	31 086	109 000	20 146	33 197	7 868
Employed	394 198	26 558	6.7	38.9	62.8	153 301	16 682	80 386	10 339	23 719	4 065
Unemployed	89 466	19 317	21.6	54.7	74.6	48 927	14 404	28 614	9 807	9 478	3 803
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	42.1	...	...	...	24.2	46.3	26.3	48.7	28.6	48.3
Not in civilian labor force	382 044	109 610	28.7	54.1	74.3	206 639	81 422	126 290	56 747	46 079	23 984
Females 16 years and over	446 749	100 449	21.5	47.3	71.7	220 899	72 028	126 506	48 690	42 332	19 816
Civilian labor force	217 163	23 892	11.0	41.6	67.9	90 249	16 212	47 691	10 404	14 133	3 900
Employed	184 277	14 333	7.8	39.2	63.4	72 311	9 090	37 454	5 633	10 869	2 203
Unemployed	32 886	9 559	29.1	54.5	74.5	17 938	7 122	10 237	4 771	3 264	1 697
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	40.0	...	...	...	19.9	43.9	21.5	45.9	23.1	43.5
Not in civilian labor force	249 606	76 557	30.7	52.3	72.9	130 650	55 816	78 815	38 286	28 199	15 916
Median Income in 1979											
Families	\$17 033	\$3 836	...	...	...	\$11 709	\$3 828	\$9 828	\$3 789	\$7 961	\$3 712
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 692	\$3 881	...	...	...	\$6 792	\$3 843	\$6 232	\$3 802	\$5 587	\$3 743
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 822	\$3 639	...	...	...	\$10 193	\$3 759	\$9 629	\$3 768	\$8 961	\$3 740
Unrelated individuals	\$4 606	\$2 212	...	...	...	\$4 753	\$2 219	\$4 184	\$2 250	\$3 689	\$2 290
Female	\$4 988	\$2 369	...	...	...	\$3 839	\$2 360	\$3 557	\$2 391	\$3 334	\$2 452
65 years and over	\$4 382	\$2 787	...	...	...	\$3 869	\$2 796	\$3 742	\$2 809	\$3 601	\$2 803
Income Type in 1979											
Families	291 291	54 946	18.9	45.9	73.2	133 643	40 209	74 779	26 653	24 002	10 347
With earnings	223 374	19 237	8.6	40.9	68.2	91 458	13 127	47 630	8 150	13 988	3 033
With income other than earnings	210 227	43 462	20.7	47.9	75.3	100 706	32 732	57 505	21 876	18 711	8 457
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75 981	1 936	2.5	28.9	62.5	21 959	1 210	10 174	647	2 671	217
With Social Security income	73 835	7 972	10.8	47.1	72.4	34 779	5 775	19 496	3 778	6 212	1 429
With public assistance income	68 344	32 690	47.8	68.2	77.8	46 594	25 447	29 717	17 324	10 677	6 813
With all other income	99 085	8 642	8.7	43.3	70.1	42 946	6 054	22 807	3 919	6 446	1 510
Without income	4 307	4 307	100.0	70.5	70.5	3 037	3 037	2 145	2 145	961	961
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	433 488	94 622	21.8	48.5	73.4	210 187	69 472	124 801	48 198	44 733	20 528
Owner-occupied housing units	250 864	28 219	11.2	35.4	55.3	88 760	15 619	43 526	9 054	11 461	2 889
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.2	6.8	...	...	...	5.1	7.4	5.1	7.6	5.7	7.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.3	...	...	...	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.7
Renter-occupied housing units	182 624	66 404	36.4	66.5	81.1	121 427	53 853	81 275	39 144	33 272	17 639
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.6	6.5	...	...	...	5.3	6.6	5.4	6.5	6.2	7.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.4	4.3	...	...	...	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.9

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

EL PASO CITY, TEX.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	420 102	89 230	21.2	54.9	80.2	230 602	71 547	88 542	34 841	30 162	16 705	
White	303 529	58 924	19.4	49.2	77.7	149 222	45 772	57 426	23 661	20 537	11 860	
Black	12 636	2 405	19.0	39.6	60.7	5 004	1 461	1 708	497	636	129	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 474	397	26.9	42.1	53.9	621	214	179	55	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 862	574	14.9	30.3	38.5	1 172	221	270	39	53	20	
Japanese	851	144	16.9	19.3	4.2	164	6	...	...	...	...
Chinese	478	81	16.9	21.1	39.5	101	32	63	6	30	...	
Filipino	660	122	18.5	49.8	39.3	329	48	88	20	...	...
Korean	1 027	125	12.2	32.2	44.8	331	56	62	8	...	...
Vietnamese	237	29	12.2	37.1	100.0	88	29	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	609	73	12.0	26.1	68.5	159	50	46	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	264 546	75 676	28.6	72.3	86.4	191 272	63 347	78 361	34 530	28 746	16 207	
Mexican	251 719	73 442	29.2	73.5	86.8	185 029	63 751	76 334	33 892	28 208	15 995	
Puerto Rican	2 081	373	17.9	39.8	52.0	829	194	194	104	53	41	
Cuban	240	21	8.8	19.2	76.2	46	16	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	10 506	1 840	17.5	51.1	75.3	5 368	1 386	1 823	534	485	171	
Persons of Spanish origin	264 546	75 676	28.6	72.3	86.4	191 272	63 347	78 361	34 530	28 746	16 207	
White	165 331	48 386	29.3	70.4	85.3	116 443	41 271	49 315	21 942	19 790	11 492	
Black	729	243	33.3	54.9	79.4	400	193	116	46	37	24	
Other races	98 486	27 047	27.5	75.6	88.3	74 429	23 883	28 930	12 542	8 919	4 691	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	420 102	89 230	21.2	54.9	80.2	230 602	71 547	88 542	34 841	30 162	16 705	
65 years and over	28 682	6 171	21.5	59.8	80.8	17 149	4 989	595	2 992	3 296	1 592	
In families	387 506	79 373	20.5	55.3	81.7	214 250	64 875	428	32 892	27 105	14 804	
Householder	103 676	18 357	17.7	51.8	79.7	53 655	14 627	2 280	7 508	6 737	3 382	
With related children under 18 years	67 473	15 555	23.1	54.7	80.2	36 920	12 468	14 057	6 258	4 741	2 761	
With related children 5 to 17 years	54 322	12 758	23.5	54.4	80.5	29 537	10 275	11 149	5 152	3 814	2 253	
65 years and over	10 728	1 620	15.1	61.3	84.0	6 575	1 361	2 941	878	1 169	403	
Spouse	82 556	10 621	12.9	48.9	80.7	40 403	8 572	13 909	4 287	4 274	1 940	
Related children under 18 years	146 976	42 177	28.7	58.2	81.9	85 484	34 548	32 593	17 359	11 450	7 765	
Related children 5 to 17 years	108 291	30 772	28.4	57.7	81.7	62 472	25 136	23 571	12 702	8 407	5 677	
Other relatives	54 298	8 218	15.1	63.9	86.7	34 708	7 128	13 646	3 738	4 644	1 717	
Persons per family	3.74	4.32	...	...	...	3.99	4.44	3.97	4.38	4.02	4.38	
Unrelated individuals	32 596	9 877	30.3	50.2	67.6	16 352	6 672	8 134	3 949	3 057	1 901	
In households	31 698	9 281	29.3	48.8	65.6	15 480	6 091	7 544	3 571	2 787	1 757	
Nonfamily householder	24 717	6 389	25.8	49.1	70.0	12 148	4 470	6 295	2 958	2 513	1 597	
Living alone	21 549	5 795	26.9	50.6	72.4	10 912	4 196	5 752	2 807	2 438	1 575	
65 years and over	7 674	3 140	40.9	62.1	77.0	4 765	2 418	2 456	1 511	1 304	924	
Female	5 803	2 496	43.0	60.3	73.3	3 502	1 830	1 746	1 127	920	683	
In group quarters	898	596	66.4	97.1	97.5	872	581	590	373	270	144	
65 years and over	245	163	66.5	100.0	100.0	245	163	80	55	26	22	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	58 892	26 547	45.1	66.3	78.9	39 049	20 932	19 239	11 425	7 518	5 098	
Householder	17 261	7 048	40.8	63.8	77.9	11 017	5 489	5 406	2 960	2 152	1 326	
With related children under 18 years	12 904	6 406	49.3	63.4	76.9	8 175	4 926	5 406	2 960	1 595	1 128	
With related children under 6 years	5 364	3 163	59.0	70.5	81.1	3 784	2 565	1 917	1 366	734	595	
Related children under 18 years	27 218	15 950	58.6	66.4	78.3	18 065	12 491	8 983	6 769	3 643	2 969	
Related children under 6 years	7 466	4 686	62.8	71.6	81.1	5 349	3 799	2 686	2 030	1 095	944	
Other relatives	14 413	3 569	24.8	69.2	83.3	9 967	2 972	4 850	1 696	1 723	803	
Persons per family	3.41	3.77	...	...	...	3.54	3.82	3.56	3.86	3.49	3.84	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	290 566	50 994	17.5	53.3	78.8	155 004	40 190	59 434	20 919	19 960	9 606	
Civilian labor force	167 134	21 354	12.8	50.5	78.3	84 373	16 716	31 044	8 484	9 537	3 620	
Employed	153 967	17 756	11.5	49.4	78.1	76 113	13 869	27 699	7 040	8 429	3 044	
Unemployed	13 167	3 598	27.3	62.7	79.1	8 260	2 847	3 345	1 444	1 108	576	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	16.8	...	...	...	9.8	17.0	10.8	17.0	11.6	15.9	
Not in civilian labor force	123 432	29 640	24.0	57.2	79.2	70 631	23 474	28 390	12 435	10 423	5 986	
Females 16 years and over	154 714	30 705	19.8	54.0	78.2	83 619	24 005	32 632	12 643	11 247	5 834	
Civilian labor force	71 352	9 649	13.5	49.1	75.4	35 009	7 274	13 143	3 859	4 135	1 621	
Employed	65 862	8 115	12.3	48.5	75.2	31 923	6 104	11 897	3 244	3 729	1 400	
Unemployed	5 490	1 534	27.9	56.2	76.3	3 086	1 170	1 246	615	406	221	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	15.9	...	...	...	8.8	16.1	9.5	15.9	9.8	13.6	
Not in civilian labor force	83 362	21 056	25.3	58.3	79.5	48 610	16 731	19 489	8 786	7 112	4 213	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 746	\$4 067	...	...	...	\$11 586	\$4 219	\$9 118	\$3 926	\$4 728	\$3 581	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 755	\$2 931	...	...	...	\$6 447	\$3 003	\$5 879	\$3 002	\$4 876	\$2 848	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 942	\$3 598	...	...	...	\$9 847	\$3 083	\$7 920	\$3 595	\$6 926	\$3 495	
Unrelated individuals	\$4 785	\$1 809	...	...	...	\$4 868	\$1 934	\$3 863	\$2 071	\$3 922	\$2 224	
Female	\$5 405	\$1 875	...	...	...	\$3 720	\$1 821	\$3 054	\$2 015	\$2 610	\$2 168	
65 years and over	\$4 124	\$2 281	...	...	...	\$3 381	\$2 292	\$2 906	\$2 333	\$2 711	\$2 378	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	103 676	18 357	17.7	51.8	79.7	53 655	14 627	20 280	7 508	6 737	3 382	
With earnings	92 648	13 422	14.5	50.5	80.7	46 767	10 833	17 185	5 425	5 380	2 379	
With income other than earnings	56 621	8 667	15.3	46.8	78.6	26 502	6 816	9 848	3 624	3 175	1 536	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 445	822	2.8	31.4	54.6	9 258	449	2 472	184	421	55	
With Social Security income	17 636	2 713	15.4	57.4	80.8	10 119	2 192	4 092	1 181	1 523	570	
With public assistance income	8 399	4 060	48.3	75.7	85.0	6 356	3 452	3 215	1 980	1 279	854	
With all other income	27 029	3 330	12.3	47.1	74.6	12 741	2 485	4 199	1 210	1 143	443	
Without income	1 040	1 040	100.0	63.5	63.5	660	660	348	348	175	175	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	128 167	24 938	19.5	51.2	77.3	63 653	19 274	26 403	10 546	9 253	5 035	
Owner-occupied housing units	75 939	7 624	10.0	45.6	71.5	34 658	5 454	9 351	1 977	1 776	555	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.1	22.5	...	...	...	15.6	27.1	16.2	23.6	15.5	19.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.3	...	...	...	0.8	1.7	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	52 228	17 314	33.2	59.3	79.3	30 995	13 820	17 052	8 569	7 477	4 480	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	16.4	27.6	...	...	...	23.8	31.8	26.9	33.7	32.7	35.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.4	9.2	...	...	...	8.4	11.2	14.6	17.8	27.0	28.3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

FLINT CITY, MICH.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	157 417	26 576	16.9	34.8	62.6	57 915	16 632	21 058	7 391	3 495	1 536	
White	88 023	10 519	12.0	20.4	41.0	17 931	4 318	8 470	2 400	227	110	
Black	65 384	15 247	23.3	58.7	78.4	38 357	11 952	11 968	4 797	3 119	1 349	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 188	279	23.5	30.2	39.1	359	109	128	22	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	770	64	8.3	39.5	35.9	304	23	74	9	—	—	
Japanese	90	5	5.6	38.9	100.0	35	5	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	67	—	—	41.8	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	60	—	—	61.7	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	131	24	18.3	58.0	45.8	76	11	46	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	134	3	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	288	32	11.1	43.4	12.5	125	4	—	—	—	—	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 839	946	24.5	39.7	51.7	1 532	489	636	247	171	113	
Mexican	3 117	797	25.6	41.4	48.2	1 289	384	550	207	131	73	
Puerto Rican	149	9	6.0	30.9	100.0	46	9	—	—	—	—	
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	576	140	24.3	32.3	68.6	186	96	67	40	40	40	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 839	946	24.5	39.7	51.7	1 532	489	636	247	171	113	
White	1 446	297	20.5	22.1	40.1	319	119	203	70	36	36	
Black	433	224	51.7	60.7	73.7	263	165	66	45	—	—	
Other races	1 980	425	21.5	48.0	48.2	950	205	367	132	135	77	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	157 417	26 576	16.9	34.8	62.6	57 915	16 632	21 058	7 391	3 495	1 536	
65 years and over	15 420	1 952	12.7	28.4	43.9	4 386	856	1 689	359	212	46	
In families	134 965	21 182	15.7	36.0	64.5	48 580	13 653	17 027	6 009	3 064	1 258	
Householder	40 391	6 076	15.0	61.8	61.8	13 735	3 755	4 858	1 623	751	293	
With related children under 18 years	24 361	5 309	21.8	38.1	63.9	9 281	3 395	3 311	1 449	530	293	
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 218	3 976	20.7	37.9	64.2	7 290	2 553	2 486	1 113	376	206	
65 years and over	5 168	348	6.7	27.6	44.5	1 427	155	524	65	88	5	
Spouse	27 169	1 560	5.7	25.9	48.3	7 044	754	2 441	334	302	42	
Related children under 18 years	49 718	12 029	24.2	41.2	67.6	20 480	8 134	7 321	3 573	1 446	827	
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 481	8 100	22.8	41.2	67.2	14 607	5 443	5 046	2 321	1 025	553	
Other relatives	17 687	1 517	8.6	41.4	66.6	7 321	1 010	2 407	479	565	96	
Persons per family	3.34	3.49	—	—	—	3.54	3.64	3.50	3.70	4.08	4.29	
Unrelated individuals	22 452	5 394	24.0	41.6	55.2	9 335	2 979	4 031	1 382	431	278	
In households	22 128	5 215	23.6	41.1	55.0	9 101	2 867	3 924	1 349	431	278	
Nonfamily householder	17 311	3 403	19.7	39.2	56.3	6 789	1 917	2 882	867	280	158	
Living alone	15 022	2 937	19.6	38.3	55.2	5 749	1 622	2 443	731	217	120	
65 years and over	5 870	1 352	23.0	30.3	41.3	1 776	559	677	211	57	34	
Female	4 610	1 023	22.2	27.1	37.6	1 251	385	484	135	26	14	
In group quarters	324	179	55.2	72.2	62.6	234	112	107	33	—	—	
65 years and over	92	33	35.9	100.0	100.0	92	33	92	33	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	37 101	14 429	38.9	54.6	69.1	20 262	9 970	7 379	4 292	1 732	1 026	
Householder	11 332	4 260	37.6	51.8	66.5	5 870	2 835	2 078	1 211	428	254	
With related children under 18 years	9 003	4 073	45.2	53.8	67.0	4 840	2 729	1 735	1 149	364	254	
With related children under 6 years	4 362	2 398	55.0	58.9	69.8	2 570	1 675	1 008	746	217	175	
Related children under 18 years	18 764	9 112	48.6	57.9	70.3	10 858	6 403	4 081	2 865	998	718	
Related children under 6 years	5 977	3 567	59.7	62.6	73.1	3 742	2 607	1 535	1 222	361	309	
Other relatives	7 005	1 057	15.1	50.4	69.3	3 534	732	1 220	316	326	54	
Persons per family	3.27	3.39	—	—	—	3.45	3.52	3.55	3.63	4.09	4.04	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	113 185	15 345	13.6	35.1	59.1	39 734	9 075	14 444	4 061	2 205	796	
Civilian labor force	66 020	5 221	7.9	32.7	54.1	21 590	2 825	7 716	1 267	1 049	229	
Employed	53 994	2 980	5.5	30.3	48.2	16 346	1 437	5 640	658	655	116	
Unemployed	12 026	2 241	18.6	43.6	61.9	5 244	1 388	2 076	609	394	113	
Percent of civilian labor force	18.2	42.9	—	—	—	24.3	49.1	26.9	48.1	37.6	49.3	
Not in civilian labor force	47 165	10 144	21.5	38.5	61.6	18 164	6 250	6 748	2 794	1 156	569	
Females 16 years and over	61 499	10 218	16.6	35.3	58.9	21 715	6 015	7 679	2 581	1 197	501	
Civilian labor force	28 803	2 791	9.7	32.7	55.0	9 414	1 534	3 095	662	383	127	
Employed	23 817	1 605	6.7	30.8	49.0	7 332	786	2 290	359	228	52	
Unemployed	4 986	1 186	23.8	41.8	63.1	2 082	748	805	303	155	75	
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	42.5	—	—	—	22.1	48.8	26.0	45.8	40.5	49.1	
Not in civilian labor force	32 696	7 427	22.7	37.6	60.3	12 301	4 481	4 584	1 919	814	374	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 080	\$3 978	—	—	—	\$14 572	\$4 118	\$11 633	\$3 862	\$9 250	\$5 201	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 739	\$4 061	—	—	—	\$7 176	\$4 173	\$6 276	\$4 067	\$6 573	\$4 911	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 802	\$3 644	—	—	—	\$11 261	\$3 818	\$10 036	\$3 295	\$10 000	\$6 250	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 177	\$2 222	—	—	—	\$6 541	\$2 228	\$6 431	\$2 200	\$2 838	\$2 236	
Female	\$6 075	\$2 332	—	—	—	\$4 678	\$2 340	\$4 199	\$2 282	\$2 645	\$2 318	
65 years and over	\$5 313	\$2 789	—	—	—	\$4 700	\$2 680	\$1 724	\$2 819	\$3 577	\$2 429	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	40 391	6 076	15.0	34.0	61.8	13 735	3 755	4 838	1 623	751	293	
With earnings	32 347	2 375	7.3	30.8	53.4	9 948	1 269	3 338	572	435	67	
With income other than earnings	28 592	4 814	16.8	34.4	64.6	9 840	3 110	3 616	1 292	627	272	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 499	301	2.4	17.1	28.2	2 137	85	807	57	66	—	
With Social Security income	8 692	706	8.1	31.7	51.6	2 758	364	970	153	161	13	
With public assistance income	7 816	3 648	46.7	59.8	69.4	4 673	2 530	1 801	1 059	398	249	
With all other income	14 707	1 060	7.2	30.6	59.3	4 499	629	1 532	264	199	49	
Without income	429	429	100.0	59.4	59.4	255	255	131	131	9	9	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	37 613	9 536	16.6	35.4	59.5	20 423	5 677	7 688	2 315	1 018	444	
Owner-occupied housing units	38 416	3 165	8.2	26.1	42.5	10 041	1 345	3 194	543	413	72	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.7	5.1	—	—	—	5.0	6.1	4.4	7.0	6.3	9.7	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.2	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	19 197	6 371	33.2	54.1	68.0	10 382	4 332	4 494	1 972	605	392	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.2	7.6	—	—	—	7.2	8.4	5.9	9.3	8.9	13.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.4	4.9	—	—	—	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.3	5.1	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

FORT LAUDERDALE CITY, FLA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	150 474	21 299	14.2	19.4	47.6	29 234	10 148	16 253	7 268	16 253	7 268	
White	117 304	9 799	8.4	6.0	9.4	7 031	924	15 195	7 71	15 195	7 71	
Black	31 497	11 202	35.6	69.9	81.8	22 018	9 168	15 977	7 180	15 977	7 180	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	231	75	32.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	669	105	15.7	10.0	36.2	67	38	...	...	...	...
Japanese	63	5	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	149	26	17.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	184	32	17.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	76	15	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	185	27	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	6 232	737	11.8	10.1	11.4	631	84	172	31	172	31	
Mexican	884	96	10.9	40.0	15.6	354	15	123	15	123	15	
Puerto Rican	1 355	139	10.3	3.5	...	47	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	1 705	182	10.7	6.6	4.9	112	9	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 299	320	14.0	5.2	18.8	118	60	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	6 232	737	11.8	10.1	11.4	631	84	172	31	172	31	
White	4 799	541	11.2	3.9	3.5	188	19	8	...	8	...	
Black	705	78	11.1	53.0	51.3	374	40	151	31	151	31	
Other races	698	118	16.9	9.9	21.2	69	25	13	...	13	...	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	150 474	21 299	14.2	19.4	47.6	29 234	10 148	16 253	7 268	16 253	7 268	
65 years and over	28 180	2 710	9.6	8.2	25.9	2 301	703	1 138	507	1 138	507	
In families	112 637	13 637	12.2	20.7	59.9	23 171	8 174	13 270	6 009	13 270	6 009	
Householder	38 984	3 771	9.7	17.2	53.3	6 719	2 009	3 585	1 444	3 585	1 444	
With related children under 18 years	15 717	2 805	17.8	27.3	61.0	4 298	1 710	2 513	1 247	2 513	1 247	
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 583	2 236	17.8	27.5	60.7	3 459	1 358	2 065	1 015	2 065	1 015	
65 years and over	9 523	462	4.9	8.6	35.1	817	162	359	97	359	97	
Spouse	29 370	1 434	4.9	11.9	37.6	3 493	539	1 515	334	1 515	334	
Related children under 18 years	28 958	6 925	23.9	32.4	67.5	9 389	4 671	6 030	3 613	6 030	3 613	
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 651	4 807	22.5	30.8	66.3	6 675	3 233	4 271	2 502	4 271	2 502	
Other relatives	14 719	1 575	10.2	24.3	63.4	3 570	955	2 140	618	2 140	618	
Persons per family	2.87	3.62	...	...	...	3.45	4.07	3.70	4.16	3.70	4.16	
Unrelated individuals	38 440	7 662	19.9	15.8	25.8	6 083	1 974	2 983	1 259	2 983	1 259	
In households	37 812	7 371	19.5	15.9	26.4	5 997	1 943	2 897	1 228	2 897	1 228	
Nonfamily householder	28 921	4 796	16.6	13.7	24.6	3 959	1 180	2 008	831	2 008	831	
Living alone	23 140	3 836	16.6	12.9	24.6	2 991	942	1 615	695	1 615	695	
65 years and over	9 974	1 879	18.8	9.2	23.6	913	444	503	332	503	332	
Female	7 692	1 485	19.3	8.1	21.5	621	319	287	220	287	220	
In group quarters	628	291	46.3	13.7	10.7	86	31	86	31	86	31	
65 years and over	84	34	40.5	6.0	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	21 410	7 501	35.0	43.4	69.2	9 285	5 192	6 432	3 937	6 432	3 937	
Householder	6 965	2 016	28.9	36.4	64.0	2 537	1 290	1 692	978	1 692	978	
With related children under 18 years	4 334	1 791	41.3	48.3	66.1	2 093	1 183	1 444	910	1 444	910	
With related children under 6 years	1 670	966	57.8	62.6	72.8	1 045	526	712	543	712	543	
Related children under 18 years	8 777	4 438	50.6	55.6	72.8	4 882	2 729	3 494	2 507	3 494	2 507	
Related children under 6 years	2 320	1 464	63.1	67.3	80.1	1 561	1 172	1 164	924	1 164	924	
Other relatives	5 668	1 047	18.5	32.9	64.3	1 866	673	1 248	452	1 248	452	
Persons per family	3.07	3.72	...	...	...	3.66	4.02	3.80	4.03	3.80	4.03	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	125 679	15 055	12.0	16.7	39.1	21 007	5 892	10 921	3 966	10 921	3 966	
Civilian labor force	75 275	7 025	9.3	18.1	39.2	13 647	2 755	6 710	1 693	6 710	1 693	
Employed	71 966	6 279	8.7	17.7	37.7	12 730	2 365	6 222	1 509	6 222	1 509	
Unemployed	3 309	746	22.5	27.7	52.3	917	390	488	184	488	184	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	10.6	...	...	...	6.7	14.2	7.3	10.9	7.3	10.9	
Not in civilian labor force	50 404	8 030	15.9	14.6	39.1	7 360	3 137	4 211	2 273	4 211	2 273	
Females 16 years and over	64 193	9 142	14.2	16.6	40.4	11 004	3 689	5 900	2 551	5 900	2 551	
Civilian labor force	32 561	3 774	11.6	19.3	42.2	6 282	1 591	3 267	1 064	3 267	1 064	
Employed	31 086	3 440	11.1	19.2	40.9	5 956	1 406	3 086	940	3 086	940	
Unemployed	1 475	334	22.6	22.1	55.4	326	185	181	124	181	124	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	8.9	...	...	...	5.2	11.6	5.5	11.7	5.5	11.7	
Not in civilian labor force	33 632	5 368	16.0	14.0	39.1	4 722	2 098	2 633	1 487	2 633	1 487	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 269	\$3 472	...	...	...	\$10 491	\$3 632	\$8 561	\$3 431	\$8 561	\$3 431	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 066	\$3 317	...	...	...	\$6 726	\$3 353	\$6 045	\$3 157	\$6 045	\$3 157	
Householder 65 years and over	\$17 201	\$3 615	...	...	...	\$9 197	\$3 941	\$7 601	\$3 699	\$7 601	\$3 699	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 624	\$2 027	...	...	...	\$6 180	\$1 822	\$4 808	\$2 100	\$4 808	\$2 100	
Female	\$7 522	\$2 186	...	...	...	\$4 540	\$1 986	\$3 379	\$2 075	\$3 379	\$2 075	
65 years and over	\$6 619	\$2 522	...	...	...	\$3 563	\$2 408	\$2 893	\$2 373	\$2 893	\$2 373	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$8 987	\$ 771	8.7	17.2	53.3	6 719	2 009	3 585	1 444	3 585	1 444	
With earnings	31 090	2 548	8.2	11.9	50.7	5 751	1 420	3 007	990	3 007	990	
With income other than earnings	25 655	1 751	6.8	18.5	50.7	3 054	887	1 499	654	1 499	654	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 859	299	1.6	5.3	21.7	1 003	65	137	18	137	18	
With Social Security income	12 257	633	5.2	10.3	43.4	1 260	275	566	187	566	187	
With public assistance income	2 308	734	31.8	46.4	73.2	1 070	537	771	421	771	421	
With all other income	8 478	495	5.8	12.7	48.1	1 079	238	462	164	462	164	
Without income	345	345	100.0	43.5	43.5	150	150	108	108	108	108	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	67 623	8 596	12.7	15.7	37.4	10 615	3 215	5 540	2 273	5 540	2 273	
Owner-occupied housing units	38 011	2 695	7.1	8.3	18.7	3 162	505	977	239	977	239	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	7.3	...	...	...	11.5	18.8	13.7	10.0	13.7	10.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.6	...	...	...	0.2	1.2	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	29 612	5 901	19.9	25.2	45.9	7 453	2 710	4 583	2 034	4 583	2 034	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.5	19.6	...	...	...	23.8	32.8	26.9	33.0	26.9	33.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	2.9	...	...	...	5.0	4.6	7.2	5.5	7.2	5.5	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

FORT WAYNE CITY, IND.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	168 156	18 466	11.0	15.7	43.6	26 328	8 049	12 282	4 609	4 031	1 684	
White	140 750	11 315	8.0	9.1	26.1	12 767	2 956	2 946	951	355	67	
Black	24 268	6 320	26.0	51.9	74.3	12 586	4 693	8 944	3 569	3 544	1 617	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	431	100	23.2	13.7	34.0	59	34	41	30	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 022	465	45.5	23.3	49.0	238	228	36	30	—	—	
Japanese	34	7	20.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	96	27	28.1	18.8	66.7	18	18	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	50	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	103	33	32.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	143	103	72.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	596	295	49.5	34.9	70.5	208	208	30	30	—	—	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 429	604	17.6	31.7	37.6	1 086	227	357	53	119	—	
Mexican	2 794	493	17.6	36.8	46.0	1 027	227	312	53	119	—	
Puerto Rican	132	47	35.6	25.0	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	
Cuban	65	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	438	64	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	3 429	604	17.6	31.7	37.6	1 086	227	357	53	119	—	
White	1 635	277	16.9	27.4	32.1	448	89	80	28	—	—	
Black	212	82	38.7	6.1	4.9	13	4	—	—	—	—	
Other races	1 582	245	15.5	39.5	54.7	625	134	277	25	119	—	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	168 156	18 466	11.0	15.7	43.6	26 328	8 049	12 282	4 609	4 031	1 684	
65 years and over	19 055	1 753	9.2	13.4	26.4	2 558	462	1 011	306	179	73	
In families	140 689	13 496	9.6	15.0	48.9	21 111	6 604	10 165	3 927	3 670	1 597	
Householder	43 996	3 756	8.5	13.9	45.3	6 099	1 701	2 855	1 038	962	367	
With related children under 18 years	23 983	3 098	12.9	16.8	47.5	4 028	1 472	1 996	868	703	305	
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 476	2 218	12.0	16.8	50.5	3 104	1 120	1 585	654	586	253	
65 years and over	6 330	246	3.9	11.2	28.9	707	71	302	66	91	29	
Spouse	34 225	1 264	3.7	9.9	31.5	3 379	398	1 211	216	344	65	
Related children under 18 years	47 326	7 526	15.9	18.6	53.0	8 809	3 987	4 559	2 330	1 828	961	
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 727	4 847	14.4	18.1	54.6	6 109	2 647	3 142	1 452	1 286	614	
Other relatives	15 142	950	6.3	18.7	54.5	2 824	518	1 540	343	536	204	
Persons per family	3.20	3.59	...	...	...	3.46	3.88	3.56	3.78	3.81	4.35	
Unrelated individuals	27 467	4 970	18.1	19.0	29.1	5 217	1 445	2 117	682	361	87	
In households	26 918	4 582	17.0	18.7	28.3	5 037	1 296	2 107	672	361	87	
Nonfamily householder	21 908	3 127	14.3	18.3	29.3	4 003	915	1 597	496	264	71	
Living alone	18 839	2 639	14.0	18.8	30.5	3 547	806	1 437	430	250	71	
65 years and over	7 314	1 330	18.2	16.5	24.8	1 205	330	488	203	52	33	
Female	6 047	1 188	19.6	14.5	21.8	876	259	361	169	27	21	
In group quarters	549	388	70.7	32.8	38.4	180	149	10	10	—	—	
65 years and over	50	11	22.0	10.0	45.5	5	5	—	—	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	24 307	8 155	33.6	32.9	55.4	8 001	4 517	4 886	2 761	2 091	1 218	
Householder	7 966	2 319	29.1	28.4	51.2	2 259	1 188	1 366	752	509	286	
With related children under 18 years	5 879	2 193	37.3	32.2	51.4	1 891	1 127	1 167	712	465	265	
With related children under 6 years	2 770	1 466	52.9	39.9	53.1	1 106	779	723	521	313	209	
Related children under 18 years	11 664	5 163	44.3	37.7	56.2	4 403	2 903	2 720	1 745	1 255	759	
Related children under 6 years	3 741	2 183	58.4	43.6	54.6	1 630	1 192	1 098	818	444	300	
Other relatives	4 677	673	14.4	28.6	63.3	1 339	426	800	264	327	173	
Persons per family	3.05	3.52	...	...	...	3.54	3.80	3.58	3.67	4.11	4.26	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	126 391	11 423	9.0	14.6	37.8	18 408	4 315	8 161	2 406	2 363	763	
Civilian labor force	84 658	5 577	6.6	13.5	36.3	11 444	2 024	4 913	1 051	1 509	386	
Employed	77 147	4 174	5.4	12.1	30.5	9 323	1 271	3 781	642	1 167	247	
Unemployed	7 511	1 403	18.7	28.2	53.7	2 121	753	1 132	409	342	139	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	25.2	...	...	...	18.5	37.2	23.0	38.9	22.7	36.0	
Not in civilian labor force	41 733	5 846	14.0	16.7	39.2	6 964	2 291	3 248	1 355	854	377	
Females 16 years and over	68 020	7 707	11.3	14.6	36.6	9 957	2 822	4 550	1 592	1 376	499	
Civilian labor force	38 340	3 262	8.5	13.8	36.0	5 278	1 173	2 474	622	839	232	
Employed	35 419	2 417	6.8	12.5	31.3	4 413	756	1 999	397	728	188	
Unemployed	2 921	845	28.9	29.6	49.3	865	417	475	225	111	44	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	25.9	...	...	...	16.4	35.5	19.2	36.2	13.2	19.0	
Not in civilian labor force	29 680	4 445	15.0	15.8	37.1	4 679	1 649	2 076	970	537	267	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 580	\$3 561	...	...	...	\$12 228	\$3 626	\$10 349	\$3 622	\$9 850	\$3 895	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 325	\$3 375	...	...	...	\$6 380	\$3 429	\$6 256	\$3 370	\$7 371	\$3 680	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 323	\$3 333	...	...	...	\$9 498	\$3 685	\$9 107	\$3 657	\$9 087	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 237	\$2 245	...	...	...	\$6 378	\$2 126	\$5 797	\$2 071	\$7 196	\$2 457	
Female	\$6 857	\$2 341	...	...	...	\$4 960	\$2 333	\$4 801	\$2 283	\$5 500	\$2 414	
65 years and over	\$5 469	\$2 702	...	...	...	\$4 667	\$3 009	\$4 024	\$2 856	\$3 417	\$2 786	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	43 996	3 756	8.5	13.9	45.3	6 099	1 701	2 855	1 038	962	367	
With earnings	39 142	2 503	6.4	12.9	40.8	5 050	1 021	2 262	569	786	243	
With income other than earnings	29 720	2 532	8.5	13.1	47.1	3 889	1 193	1 880	737	597	257	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 950	369	1.8	5.8	18.4	1 164	68	371	38	100	19	
With Social Security income	9 384	612	6.5	14.6	47.7	1 372	292	642	204	155	68	
With public assistance income	3 270	1 434	43.9	41.7	56.0	1 362	803	772	477	276	167	
With all other income	11 707	854	7.3	13.8	41.5	1 618	354	785	194	204	68	
Without income	205	205	100.0	41.0	41.0	84	84	60	60	23	23	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	65 961	7 128	10.8	15.2	37.7	10 013	2 688	4 340	1 629	1 203	486	
Owner-occupied housing units	40 832	2 275	5.6	10.6	26.5	4 319	602	1 646	354	430	99	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	6.2	...	...	...	3.4	10.1	5.7	12.1	2.6	11.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	0.7	—	1.5	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	25 129	4 853	19.3	22.7	43.0	5 694	2 086	2 694	1 275	773	387	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	7.4	...	...	...	6.7	11.4	7.8	12.6	13.5	19.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

FORT WORTH CITY, TEX.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	375 175	51 998	13.9	23.4	50.2	87 735	26 127	38 697	14 638	11 820	5 537	
White	258 848	22 575	8.7	10.3	25.3	26 768	5 714	6 244	1 920	1 213	539	
Black	85 895	22 919	26.7	59.5	76.1	51 118	17 450	28 512	11 352	10 322	4 944	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 791	301	16.8	17.4	26.9	311	81	106	32	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 873	420	14.6	8.6	12.1	247	51	82	33	...	...
Japanese	269	12	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	359	41	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	218	43	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	149	42	28.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	889	110	12.4	8.1	...	72	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	994	172	17.3	13.3	23.3	132	40	62	25	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	47 984	9 813	20.5	34.6	47.0	16 579	4 615	6 490	2 053	532	233	
Mexican	44 558	9 197	20.6	35.4	47.3	15 758	4 349	6 051	1 886	521	227	
Puerto Rican	471	123	26.1	27.4	44.7	129	55	99	55	...	...
Cuban	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 729	493	18.1	25.0	42.8	683	211	340	114	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	47 984	9 813	20.5	34.6	47.0	16 579	4 615	6 490	2 053	532	233	
White	21 861	3 754	17.2	32.1	43.7	7 017	1 640	2 577	673	223	143	
Black	619	276	44.6	48.3	54.7	299	151	161	80	92	58	
Other races	25 504	5 783	22.7	36.3	48.8	9 263	2 824	3 752	1 302	237	32	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	375 175	51 998	13.9	23.4	50.2	87 735	26 127	38 697	14 638	11 820	5 537	
65 years and over	43 318	7 698	17.8	25.1	47.1	10 855	3 622	4 885	2 096	2 104	1 005	
In families	319 722	38 223	12.0	23.4	53.8	74 770	20 573	32 809	11 738	9 108	4 151	
Householder	100 284	10 379	10.3	21.0	52.4	21 054	5 437	9 163	3 071	2 575	1 073	
With related children under 18 years	51 883	7 677	14.8	24.8	54.5	12 875	4 183	5 819	2 332	1 520	802	
With related children 5 to 17 years	40 409	6 216	15.4	25.9	55.3	10 447	3 439	4 759	1 899	1 249	689	
65 years and over	15 411	1 508	9.8	24.2	52.5	3 735	791	1 730	505	622	215	
Spouse	79 624	4 961	6.2	16.2	41.4	12 918	2 054	4 740	1 050	1 160	266	
Related children under 18 years	101 708	18 948	18.6	28.1	55.8	28 609	10 581	13 113	6 094	3 601	2 166	
Related children 5 to 17 years	73 088	13 614	18.6	28.3	55.8	20 700	7 600	9 628	4 394	2 647	1 572	
Other relatives	38 106	3 935	10.3	32.0	63.6	12 189	2 501	5 793	1 523	1 772	646	
Persons per family	3.19	3.68	...	...	...	3.55	3.78	3.58	3.82	3.54	3.87	
Unrelated individuals	55 453	13 775	24.8	23.4	40.3	12 965	5 554	5 888	2 900	2 712	1 386	
In households	54 237	13 196	24.3	22.7	39.9	12 301	5 259	5 587	2 775	2 441	1 283	
Nonfamily householder	43 762	9 400	21.5	22.2	41.3	9 733	3 880	4 435	2 084	1 958	966	
Living alone	37 759	8 372	22.2	28.9	41.8	8 637	3 503	4 035	1 925	1 756	874	
65 years and over	14 902	5 137	34.5	22.0	44.6	4 167	2 289	1 998	1 292	1 075	654	
Female	12 218	4 261	34.9	25.6	41.3	3 123	1 758	1 400	960	728	466	
In group quarters	1 216	579	47.6	54.6	50.9	664	295	301	125	271	103	
65 years and over	292	105	36.0	79.8	70.5	233	74	33	4	33	4	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	53 844	18 355	34.1	44.0	63.8	23 698	11 708	12 846	7 274	4 342	2 890	
Householder	16 926	4 925	29.1	39.5	62.7	6 679	3 087	3 533	1 846	1 172	723	
With related children under 18 years	11 587	4 290	37.0	42.9	62.5	4 968	2 683	2 692	1 588	901	614	
With related children under 6 years	4 514	2 091	46.3	50.8	67.1	2 291	1 404	1 258	866	470	356	
Related children under 18 years	23 601	10 890	46.1	48.2	63.2	11 384	6 879	6 490	4 366	2 233	1 679	
Related children under 6 years	6 110	3 085	50.5	53.5	67.0	3 271	2 068	1 838	1 298	692	545	
Other relatives	13 319	2 540	19.1	42.3	68.6	5 635	1 742	2 843	1 062	937	488	
Persons per family	3.18	3.73	...	...	...	3.55	3.79	3.64	3.94	3.70	4.00	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	285 152	34 572	12.1	21.8	47.8	62 289	16 518	27 081	9 078	8 594	3 618	
Civilian labor force	185 947	15 372	8.3	19.8	45.5	36 901	6 994	15 417	3 664	4 478	1 386	
Employed	178 358	13 407	7.5	19.2	44.0	34 254	5 900	14 213	3 103	4 114	1 129	
Unemployed	7 589	1 965	25.9	34.9	55.7	2 647	1 094	1 204	561	364	257	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.8	...	...	...	7.2	15.6	7.8	15.3	8.1	18.5	
Not in civilian labor force	99 205	19 200	19.4	25.6	49.6	25 388	9 524	11 664	5 414	4 116	2 232	
Female 16 years and over	150 932	21 943	14.5	22.3	48.0	33 716	10 536	14 820	5 791	4 784	2 300	
Civilian labor force	81 423	8 195	10.1	20.7	47.7	16 861	3 907	7 280	2 068	2 131	804	
Employed	77 691	7 052	9.1	20.0	46.5	15 557	3 282	6 694	1 787	1 951	678	
Unemployed	3 732	1 143	30.6	34.9	54.7	1 304	625	586	281	180	126	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	13.9	...	...	...	7.7	16.0	8.0	13.6	8.4	15.7	
Not in civilian labor force	59 509	13 748	19.8	24.2	48.2	16 855	6 629	7 540	3 723	2 653	1 496	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$18 237	\$3 523	...	...	...	\$11 047	\$3 463	\$9 351	\$3 376	\$7 663	\$3 095	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 790	\$3 283	...	...	...	\$6 990	\$3 220	\$6 257	\$3 161	\$5 199	\$2 705	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 672	\$3 557	...	...	...	\$8 657	\$3 755	\$7 552	\$3 896	\$6 976	\$3 612	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 642	\$2 272	...	...	...	\$4 291	\$2 318	\$3 733	\$2 284	\$3 570	\$2 197	
Female	\$6 141	\$2 321	...	...	...	\$3 535	\$2 362	\$3 028	\$2 306	\$3 012	\$2 206	
65 years and over	\$4 535	\$2 560	...	...	...	\$3 348	\$2 520	\$2 942	\$2 475	\$2 969	\$2 392	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	100 284	10 379	10.3	21.0	52.4	21 054	5 437	9 163	3 071	2 575	1 073	
With earnings	89 731	7 249	8.1	19.9	51.3	17 875	3 719	7 517	1 995	1 938	655	
With income other than earnings	57 618	5 396	9.4	18.7	57.2	10 769	3 089	4 814	1 801	1 542	727	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 984	680	1.9	7.0	21.3	2 458	145	725	67	204	29	
With Social Security income	22 155	2 515	11.4	25.4	55.7	5 637	1 401	2 490	832	785	294	
With public assistance income	6 050	2 327	38.5	52.0	68.3	3 148	1 589	1 708	1 009	667	414	
With all other income	21 730	1 550	7.1	19.0	55.1	4 138	854	1 686	473	421	169	
Without income	628	628	100.0	42.7	42.7	268	268	146	146	40	40	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	144 018	20 091	14.0	21.2	46.8	30 526	9 311	13 451	5 183	4 479	2 031	
Owner-occupied housing units	88 024	8 572	9.7	17.4	42.6	15 340	3 653	5 966	1 731	1 638	558	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.2	7.3	...	...	...	9.2	9.6	9.0	7.5	5.0	5.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	2.5	
Renter-occupied housing units	55 994	11 519	20.6	27.1	49.1	15 186	5 658	7 485	3 452	2 841	1 493	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.7	15.7	...	...	...	15.8	18.5	16.0	18.0	15.5	18.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.2	...	...	...	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	5.5	3.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

FRESNO CITY, CALIF.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race															
Total persons	212 286	33 296	15.7	32.3	59.6	68 611	19 851	28 884	9 158	7 775	3 713				
White	154 477	17 082	11.1	22.0	43.3	34 043	7 396	6 600	1 806	424	222				
Black	20 898	6 514	31.2	77.5	86.3	16 193	5 620	10 359	4 203	6 081	2 679				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 473	733	29.6	45.5	72.4	1 125	531	299	140	62	39				
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 304	1 064	16.9	25.7	46.1	1 619	491	910	265	54	44				
Japanese	1 747	168	9.6	20.7	58.3	361	98	179	49	—	—				
Chinese	2 054	357	17.4	21.8	26.6	448	95	327	55	—	—				
Filipino	1 329	150	11.3	33.2	89.3	441	134	267	83	—	—				
Korean	76	14	18.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Vietnamese	288	50	17.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	810	325	40.1	44.0	48.3	356	157	137	78	43	33				
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	50 191	12 932	25.8	53.3	74.5	26 761	9 629	8 333	4 002	1 620	1 015				
Mexican	45 459	12 002	26.4	54.8	74.6	24 906	8 955	8 240	3 707	1 501	924				
Puerto Rican	345	49	14.2	25.2	55.1	87	27	—	—	—	—				
Cuban	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other Spanish	4 350	881	20.3	40.5	73.4	1 763	647	613	283	119	91				
Persons of Spanish origin	50 191	12 932	25.8	53.3	74.5	26 761	9 629	8 333	4 002	1 620	1 015				
White	21 347	4 714	22.1	49.2	74.1	10 496	3 494	2 684	1 053	340	197				
Black	363	138	38.0	79.6	93.5	289	129	281	129	75	38				
Other races	28 481	8 080	28.4	56.1	74.3	15 976	6 006	5 900	2 820	1 205	780				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	212 286	33 296	15.7	32.3	59.6	68 611	19 851	28 884	9 158	7 775	3 713				
65 years and over	21 677	2 017	9.3	35.5	45.4	7 697	915	2 468	398	642	115				
In families	176 511	25 330	14.4	32.4	66.6	57 156	16 882	19 667	7 966	7 071	3 496				
Householder	55 357	6 972	12.6	30.4	62.2	16 806	4 336	5 517	1 991	1 851	856				
With related children under 18 years	30 727	5 839	19.0	33.3	65.3	10 241	3 814	3 751	1 809	1 430	815				
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 115	4 188	18.1	33.3	67.5	7 687	2 827	2 938	1 380	1 213	663				
65 years and over	7 219	445	6.2	36.0	65.8	2 597	293	745	132	232	67				
Spouse	42 822	2 962	6.9	26.2	56.4	11 214	1 671	3 047	610	806	196				
Related children under 18 years	59 320	13 669	23.0	37.5	70.6	22 228	9 655	8 603	4 771	3 583	2 236				
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 282	9 156	22.2	36.7	71.0	15 146	6 504	6 042	3 259	2 648	1 554				
Other relatives	19 012	1 727	9.1	36.3	70.6	6 908	1 220	2 500	594	831	208				
Persons per family	3.19	3.63	—	—	—	3.40	3.89	3.56	4.00	3.82	4.08				
Unrelated individuals	35 775	7 966	22.3	32.0	37.3	11 455	2 969	4 217	1 192	704	217				
In households	35 285	7 725	21.9	31.5	35.8	11 131	2 766	4 099	1 118	704	217				
Nonfamily householder	26 688	4 449	16.7	30.7	35.9	8 188	1 596	3 051	674	516	144				
Living alone	21 464	3 315	15.4	31.2	39.0	6 697	1 293	2 583	582	452	122				
65 years and over	8 107	1 299	16.0	37.3	38.1	3 025	495	1 213	219	253	28				
Female	6 265	992	15.8	33.0	31.5	2 068	312	726	121	158	21				
In group quarters	490	241	49.2	66.1	84.2	324	203	118	74	—	—				
65 years and over	82	19	23.2	6.1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	31 230	12 289	39.3	50.4	70.5	13 727	8 665	7 520	4 717	3 545	2 223				
Householder	10 338	3 663	35.4	45.8	65.5	4 736	2 400	2 142	1 272	943	585				
With related children under 18 years	7 550	3 378	44.7	48.6	66.6	3 670	2 251	1 761	1 205	808	569				
With related children under 6 years	3 378	2 007	59.4	60.6	73.6	2 047	1 478	979	772	399	328				
Related children under 18 years	14 563	7 525	51.7	72.9	72.9	8 018	5 484	4 122	3 065	2 091	1 514				
Related children under 6 years	4 403	2 761	62.7	63.3	74.9	2 789	2 069	1 412	1 145	642	535				
Other relatives	6 329	1 101	17.4	47.0	70.9	2 973	781	1 256	380	511	124				
Persons per family	3.02	3.35	—	—	—	3.32	3.61	3.51	3.71	3.76	3.80				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	159 644	20 826	13.0	30.5	53.3	48 755	11 101	16 257	4 857	4 662	1 698				
Civilian labor force	101 050	8 877	8.8	26.0	46.2	26 278	4 103	8 188	1 737	1 795	475				
Employed	93 114	7 016	7.5	24.7	43.2	22 966	3 031	6 849	1 224	1 462	285				
Unemployed	7 936	1 861	23.5	41.7	57.6	3 312	1 072	1 339	513	333	190				
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	21.0	—	—	—	12.6	26.1	16.4	29.5	18.6	40.0				
Not in civilian labor force	58 594	11 949	20.4	38.4	58.6	22 477	6 998	8 069	3 120	2 867	1 223				
Families 16 years and over	84 925	12 847	15.2	30.8	52.9	26 138	6 801	8 749	3 050	2 712	1 095				
Civilian labor force	44 547	4 520	10.1	25.1	41.9	11 165	1 893	3 552	851	904	273				
Employed	41 121	3 683	9.0	23.7	39.1	9 754	1 441	2 942	600	739	181				
Unemployed	3 426	837	24.4	41.2	54.0	1 411	452	610	251	165	92				
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	18.5	—	—	—	12.6	23.9	17.2	29.5	18.3	33.7				
Not in civilian labor force	40 378	8 347	20.7	37.1	58.8	14 973	4 908	5 197	2 199	1 808	822				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$17 720	\$3 847	—	—	—	\$11 393	\$4 083	\$9 418	\$4 315	\$8 046	\$4 490				
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 785	\$3 752	—	—	—	\$6 836	\$3 915	\$6 221	\$4 083	\$6 200	\$4 262				
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 069	\$3 339	—	—	—	\$10 193	\$3 522	\$9 721	\$3 661	\$8 220	\$3 661				
Unrelated individuals	\$6 680	\$1 780	—	—	—	\$5 334	\$1 649	\$4 839	\$1 444	\$4 469	\$1 145				
Female	\$5 400	\$1 874	—	—	—	\$4 705	\$1 701	\$4 515	\$1 538	\$4 288	\$1 000—				
65 years and over	\$4 709	\$2 465	—	—	—	\$4 601	\$2 248	\$4 529	\$2 051	\$4 520	\$2 167				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	53 357	6 972	12.6	30.4	62.2	16 806	4 336	5 517	1 991	1 851	856				
With earnings	46 973	3 792	8.1	26.9	58.0	12 637	2 200	3 861	968	1 138	341				
With income other than earnings	36 252	4 504	12.4	30.1	66.1	10 920	2 975	3 747	1 450	1 397	684				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 889	391	2.0	15.8	39.1	3 136	153	646	74	83	16				
With Social Security income	11 206	905	8.1	36.8	62.8	4 123	568	1 268	211	430	114				
With public assistance income	8 158	2 839	34.8	60.8	73.6	4 956	2 090	2 177	1 066	1 016	553				
With all other income	14 545	1 359	9.3	29.7	59.7	4 327	811	1 342	369	434	158				
Without income	545	545	100.0	51.7	51.7	282	282	88	88	40	40				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	81 996	11 462	14.0	30.3	51.5	24 852	5 906	8 496	2 628	2 393	1 029				
Owner-occupied housing units	44 229	2 838	6.4	24.9	49.3	11 026	1 399	2 752	530	856	201				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.8	11.3	—	—	—	8.2	17.3	12.5	22.5	12.9	20.9				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.6	—	—	—	0.4	2.8	1.2	6.2	3.2	13.4				
Renter-occupied housing units	37 767	8 624	22.8	36.6	52.3	13 826	4 507	5 744	2 098	1 537	828				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	15.1	—	—	—	13.6	21.9	14.3	24.5	23.7	31.2				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.6	—	—	—	1.8	2.8	3.0	4.1	1.0	1.0				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

GARY CITY, IND.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	150 654	30 649	20.4	42.2	60.8	63 504	18 650	18 339	7 481	12 518		5 387
White	38 155	4 771	12.5	12.8	21.4	4 882	1 019	1 484	452	449		147
Black	106 733	24 665	23.1	52.5	68.9	56 054	16 999	16 172	6 752	11 858		5 101
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	221	46	20.8	25.3	15.2	56	7	—	—	—		—
Asian and Pacific Islander	366	7	1.9	17.8	100.0	65	7	—	—	—		—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Chinese	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Filipino	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Korean	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	10 874	2 304	20.3	42.1	50.1	4 579	1 104	1 265	541	321		139
Mexican	6 169	1 149	18.6	46.1	57.3	2 846	658	571	218	113		68
Puerto Rican	3 784	895	23.7	39.9	40.9	1 509	366	564	246	141		33
Cuban	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Other Spanish	844	160	19.0	23.7	50.0	200	80	106	77	59		38
Persons of Spanish origin	10 874	2 304	20.3	42.1	50.1	4 579	1 104	1 265	541	321		139
White	4 969	787	15.8	35.1	45.1	1 746	355	439	169	67		—
Black	690	245	35.5	52.5	56.7	362	139	155	95	55		—
Other races	5 215	1 172	22.5	47.4	52.0	2 471	610	671	277	199		139
Household Relationship												
Total persons	150 654	30 649	20.4	42.2	60.8	63 504	18 650	18 339	7 481	12 518		5 387
65 years and over	12 035	2 137	17.8	46.6	59.4	5 610	1 269	2 163	606	1 691		473
In families	135 233	26 115	19.3	41.8	61.6	56 552	16 075	15 179	6 143	10 455		4 403
Householder	37 452	6 757	18.0	40.4	61.7	15 149	4 168	4 109	1 511	2 872		1 097
With related children under 18 years	24 138	5 858	24.3	42.0	60.9	10 135	3 568	2 828	1 347	1 908		766
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 632	4 612	23.5	42.6	60.5	8 358	2 792	2 305	1 054	1 568		964
65 years and over	4 508	470	10.4	45.7	62.3	2 060	293	656	78	538		63
Spouse	23 999	1 542	6.4	33.7	50.3	8 092	775	1 707	214	1 147		154
Related children under 18 years	52 163	14 880	28.5	44.1	61.5	23 021	9 153	6 644	3 703	4 493		2 655
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 387	10 156	27.2	44.5	61.7	16 627	6 269	4 677	2 483	3 174		1 779
Other relatives	21 619	2 936	13.6	47.6	67.4	10 290	1 979	2 719	715	1 943		497
Persons per family	3.61	3.86	—	—	—	3.73	3.86	3.69	4.07	3.64		4.01
Unrelated individuals	15 421	4 554	29.5	45.1	56.5	6 952	2 575	3 160	1 338	2 063		984
In households	15 327	4 514	29.5	44.8	56.2	6 865	2 535	3 136	1 332	2 063		984
Nonfamily householder	12 086	3 196	26.4	44.9	59.4	5 423	1 897	2 479	1 010	1 610		720
Living alone	10 874	2 912	26.8	45.4	59.5	4 937	1 734	2 252	924	1 468		649
65 years and over	3 980	1 406	35.3	48.5	57.3	1 931	805	1 058	485	797		377
Female	2 836	1 162	41.0	43.7	54.3	1 238	631	649	361	486		275
In group quarters	94	40	42.6	92.6	100.0	87	40	24	6	—		—
65 years and over	20	6	30.0	65.0	100.0	13	6	7	—	—		—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	38 713	19 087	49.3	56.8	65.6	21 995	12 524	7 820	5 143	5 612		3 709
Householder	11 210	5 029	44.9	54.9	65.3	6 150	3 283	2 064	1 243	1 494		907
With related children under 18 years	8 822	4 679	53.0	56.2	64.4	4 961	3 015	1 717	1 189	1 213		871
With related children under 6 years	4 644	3 002	64.6	59.8	65.7	2 778	1 972	1 019	795	747		591
Related children under 18 years	19 451	11 826	60.8	58.6	65.3	11 404	7 725	4 176	3 300	2 952		2 391
Related children under 6 years	6 690	4 641	69.4	61.1	65.2	4 090	3 027	1 641	1 350	1 176		976
Other relatives	8 052	2 232	27.7	55.2	67.9	4 441	1 516	1 580	600	1 166		411
Persons per family	3.45	3.80	—	—	—	3.58	3.81	3.79	4.14	3.76		4.09
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	104 647	17 028	16.3	41.5	60.3	43 386	10 275	12 388	4 012	8 563		2 927
Civilian labor force	61 215	6 151	10.0	37.4	56.8	22 905	3 496	5 823	1 306	3 779		935
Employed	52 348	3 777	7.2	35.5	52.4	18 570	1 979	4 437	662	2 898		493
Unemployed	8 867	2 374	26.8	48.9	63.9	4 335	1 517	1 386	644	881		442
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	38.6	—	—	—	18.9	43.4	23.8	49.3	23.3		47.3
Not in civilian labor force	43 432	10 877	25.0	47.2	62.3	20 481	6 779	6 565	2 706	4 784		1 997
Female 16 years and over	56 566	11 861	21.0	42.3	60.5	23 913	7 179	6 792	2 787	4 804		2 034
Civilian labor force	26 847	3 715	13.8	38.3	57.6	10 286	2 139	2 496	781	1 692		575
Employed	22 705	2 192	9.7	35.9	51.3	8 148	1 124	1 846	386	1 275		310
Unemployed	4 142	1 523	36.8	51.6	66.6	2 138	1 015	650	395	417		265
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	41.0	—	—	—	20.8	47.5	26.0	50.6	24.6		46.1
Not in civilian labor force	29 721	8 146	27.4	45.8	61.9	13 627	5 040	4 296	2 006	3 112		1 459
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 477	\$3 340	—	—	—	\$14 964	\$3 319	\$9 885	\$3 615	\$9 255		\$3 560
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 676	\$3 340	—	—	—	\$6 167	\$3 261	\$5 350	\$3 538	\$5 296		\$3 477
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 802	\$3 517	—	—	—	\$10 439	\$3 505	\$10 556	\$3 836	\$10 422		\$3 750
Unrelated individuals	\$6 916	\$2 060	—	—	—	\$5 295	\$2 073	\$4 239	\$2 215	\$3 770		\$2 268
Female	\$4 387	\$2 178	—	—	—	\$3 584	\$2 215	\$3 080	\$2 302	\$3 165		\$2 393
65 years and over	\$4 128	\$2 459	—	—	—	\$3 889	\$2 464	\$3 681	\$2 478	\$3 637		\$2 594
Income Type in 1979												
Families	37 452	6 757	18.0	40.4	61.7	15 149	4 168	4 109	1 511	2 872		1 097
With earnings	30 967	3 001	9.7	36.9	56.1	11 412	1 685	2 853	630	1 948		466
With income other than earnings	23 077	5 753	22.4	42.3	64.9	9 770	3 357	2 939	1 306	2 144		980
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 623	200	2.6	26.7	55.0	2 035	110	404	39	262		34
With Social Security income	8 242	1 112	13.5	45.5	66.8	3 747	743	1 111	239	878		178
With public assistance income	7 003	3 686	52.6	58.8	67.7	4 120	2 494	1 545	1 039	1 174		808
With all other income	10 941	1 456	13.3	38.8	57.8	4 243	842	1 100	276	757		175
Without income	429	429	100.0	59.7	59.7	256	256	54	54	16		16
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	49 445	10 006	20.2	41.6	60.2	20 357	6 028	6 604	2 513	4 450		1 768
Owner-occupied housing units	29 861	3 302	11.1	33.7	46.9	10 062	1 547	2 040	347	1 441		213
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.3	12.1	—	—	—	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.7	9.1		5.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	1.5	—	—	—	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1		1.9
Renter-occupied housing units	19 584	6 704	34.2	53.6	66.8	10 495	4 481	4 564	2 166	3 009		1 555
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.0	12.6	—	—	—	9.1	12.9	9.4	12.9	11.2		15.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	4.5	—	—	—	4.2	5.2	5.2	6.8	5.6		7.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

GRAND RAPIDS CITY, MICH.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	173 760	23 384	13.5	25.1	52.7	43 607	12 328	18 037	6 243	4 842	2 081	
Race												
White	139 825	13 741	9.8	16.1	36.4	22 532	4 995	4 143	1 299	1 112	584	
Black	28 276	8 175	28.9	66.5	78.5	18 794	6 421	12 965	4 558	3 540	1 429	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 269	430	33.9	30.1	51.2	382	220	98	79	30	18	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 379	341	24.7	24.0	52.2	331	178	39	21	—	—	
Japanese	110	6	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	88	23	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	59	9	15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	178	61	34.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	771	219	28.4	25.8	62.6	199	137	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	173	23	13.3	35.8	73.9	62	17	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	5 650	1 616	28.6	51.5	72.0	2 908	1 163	1 560	693	291	140	
Mexican	3 325	840	25.3	50.6	72.6	1 683	610	1 021	313	159	50	
Puerto Rican	1 161	494	42.5	68.2	84.6	792	418	352	288	86	74	
Cuban	249	39	15.7	30.9	35.9	77	14	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	915	243	26.6	38.9	49.8	356	121	180	85	46	16	
Persons of Spanish origin	5 650	1 616	28.6	51.5	72.0	2 908	1 163	1 560	693	291	140	
White	2 209	662	30.0	44.2	61.0	977	404	485	236	79	64	
Black	471	228	48.4	81.3	96.9	383	221	289	162	52	26	
Other races	2 970	726	24.4	52.1	74.1	1 548	538	786	295	160	50	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	173 760	23 384	13.5	25.1	52.7	43 607	12 328	18 037	6 243	4 842	2 081	
65 years and over	21 796	2 670	12.2	18.1	31.9	3 939	853	1 490	443	701	253	
In families	144 795	16 044	11.1	23.0	55.0	33 262	8 831	15 033	4 952	3 602	1 482	
Householder	44 614	4 586	10.3	21.8	52.0	9 734	2 385	3 963	1 257	975	373	
With related children under 18 years	23 981	3 859	16.1	26.7	53.4	6 391	2 060	2 849	1 057	641	302	
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 931	2 687	15.0	27.0	55.2	4 835	1 483	2 336	825	525	235	
65 years and over	7 132	293	4.1	16.2	35.5	1 153	104	427	62	152	27	
Spouse	34 607	1 448	4.2	15.9	39.9	5 517	578	1 860	268	429	78	
Related children under 18 years	48 538	8 929	18.4	28.3	57.8	13 740	5 159	6 943	2 930	1 639	875	
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 858	5 708	16.9	27.7	58.6	9 381	3 346	5 035	1 987	1 218	605	
Other relatives	17 036	1 081	6.3	25.1	65.6	4 271	709	2 267	497	559	156	
Persons per family	3.25	3.50	...	...	...	3.42	3.70	3.79	3.94	3.69	3.97	
Unrelated individuals	28 965	7 342	25.3	35.7	47.6	10 345	3 497	3 004	1 291	1 240	599	
In households	27 097	6 343	23.4	35.3	46.2	9 560	2 932	2 463	935	914	323	
Nonfamily householder	20 945	4 162	19.9	32.8	44.7	6 876	1 860	1 706	560	760	254	
Living alone	17 503	3 417	19.5	31.2	42.5	5 461	1 453	1 457	468	687	224	
65 years and over	7 604	1 692	22.3	22.1	29.1	1 681	492	646	224	298	108	
Female	6 109	1 347	22.0	20.2	26.6	1 233	358	398	144	179	67	
In group quarters	1 868	999	53.5	42.0	56.6	785	565	541	356	326	266	
65 years and over	1 021	458	44.9	20.9	38.6	213	177	141	105	141	105	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	28 163	10 219	36.3	46.0	62.4	12 968	6 375	7 293	3 787	1 958	1 109	
Householder	9 087	2 990	32.9	40.6	57.8	3 688	1 729	1 919	935	497	265	
With related children under 18 years	6 729	2 853	42.4	47.2	57.5	3 174	1 640	1 653	876	403	238	
With related children under 6 years	3 295	2 034	61.7	55.7	60.2	1 835	1 224	930	634	246	199	
Related children under 18 years	13 602	6 520	47.9	52.8	63.0	7 185	4 106	4 138	2 459	1 110	725	
Related children under 6 years	4 374	2 816	64.4	59.5	63.7	2 603	1 793	1 417	1 018	354	287	
Other relatives	5 474	709	13.0	38.3	76.2	2 095	540	1 236	393	351	119	
Persons per family	3.10	3.42	...	...	...	3.52	3.69	3.80	4.05	3.94	4.18	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	131 063	14 999	11.4	23.9	50.4	31 388	7 553	1 933	9 576	3 385	1 269	
Civilian labor force	83 454	5 977	7.2	23.5	51.2	19 618	3 059	6 824	1 325	1 633	456	
Employed	76 244	4 673	6.1	22.0	47.4	16 743	2 213	5 388	878	1 300	354	
Unemployed	7 210	1 304	18.1	39.9	64.9	2 875	846	1 436	447	333	102	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	21.8	...	...	...	14.7	27.7	21.0	33.7	20.4	22.4	
Not in civilian labor force	47 609	9 022	19.0	24.7	49.8	11 770	4 494	5 129	2 251	1 752	813	
Families 16 years and over	71 200	9 609	13.5	23.7	49.0	16 874	4 709	6 489	2 188	1 839	779	
Civilian labor force	37 377	3 148	8.4	24.2	51.1	9 031	1 608	3 194	676	698	222	
Employed	34 301	2 492	7.3	22.8	48.4	7 820	1 207	2 587	476	554	165	
Unemployed	3 076	656	21.3	39.4	61.1	1 211	401	607	200	144	57	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	20.8	...	...	...	13.4	24.9	19.0	29.6	20.6	25.7	
Not in civilian labor force	33 823	6 461	19.1	23.2	48.0	7 843	3 101	3 295	1 512	1 141	557	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$18 876	\$3 901	...	...	...	\$12 372	\$4 016	\$10 114	\$4 142	\$8 628	\$4 291	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 655	\$3 954	...	...	...	\$7 168	\$4 050	\$7 060	\$4 219	\$6 575	\$4 533	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 492	\$3 702	...	...	...	\$10 321	\$4 139	\$8 831	\$5 000	\$8 833	\$5 625	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 833	\$2 295	...	...	...	\$5 810	\$2 045	\$4 214	\$2 160	\$3 744	\$2 168	
Female	\$5 930	\$2 443	...	...	...	\$4 868	\$2 196	\$3 699	\$2 308	\$3 160	\$2 214	
65 years and over	\$4 811	\$2 719	...	...	...	\$4 270	\$2 491	\$3 893	\$2 538	\$3 528	\$2 386	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	44 614	4 586	10.3	21.8	52.0	9 734	2 385	3 963	1 257	975	373	
With earnings	38 500	2 536	6.6	20.4	48.3	7 841	1 224	3 065	622	697	191	
With income other than earnings	32 345	3 362	10.4	20.6	52.6	6 648	1 770	2 716	920	684	292	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 504	367	1.8	10.3	24.8	2 117	91	555	35	65	—	
With Social Security income	9 853	582	5.9	18.6	44.3	1 836	258	793	184	275	87	
With public assistance income	5 506	2 321	42.2	48.1	58.8	2 650	1 365	1 402	752	395	240	
With all other income	11 909	725	6.1	22.2	43.0	2 639	312	1 013	114	193	6	
Without income	235	235	100.0	55.3	55.3	130	130	82	82	15	15	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	65 535	8 720	13.3	25.2	48.9	16 523	4 266	5 767	1 847	1 825	648	
Owner-occupied housing units	41 303	2 665	6.5	16.6	38.2	6 853	1 017	2 674	510	558	109	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	4.8	...	...	...	3.4	7.7	6.3	9.4	5.0	3.7	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	24 232	6 055	25.0	39.9	53.7	9 670	3 249	3 093	1 337	1 267	539	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.2	4.1	...	...	...	3.2	5.9	5.4	9.1	4.6	10.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.0	4.2	...	...	...	4.0	4.3	5.7	4.6	7.4	5.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
GREENSBORO CITY, N.C.											
Race											
Total persons	146 106	18 645 12.8	23.7	52.5		34 679	9 793	16 265	5 507	—	—
White	97 737	7 195 7.4	6.2	18.7		6 070	1 349	2 665	659	—	—
Black	46 738	10 987 23.5	60.7	75.6		28 378	8 310	13 472	4 756	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	635	182 28.7	14.5	35.7		92	65	74	65	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	718	181 25.2	12.7	14.9		91	27	40	13	—	—
Japanese	82	19 23.2	...	...		...	...	...	...	—	—
Chinese	121	28 23.1	24.0	...		29	...	...	...	—	—
Filipino	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	—	—
Korean	185	37 20.0	...	...		...	...	...	...	—	—
Vietnamese	48	27 56.3	...	...		...	...	...	...	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	273	70 25.6	10.6	...		29	...	...	...	—	—
Spanish Origin¹											
Persons of Spanish origin	1 064	274 25.8	27.5	39.1		293	107	111	27	—	—
Mexican	572	217 37.9	35.3	37.8		202	82	53	21	—	—
Puerto Rican	88	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	—	—
Cuban	75	6 8.0	...	...		...	...	...	...	—	—
Other Spanish	329	51 15.5	24.0	37.3		79	19	52	...	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	1 064	274 25.8	27.5	39.1		293	107	111	27	—	—
White	498	79 15.9	7.8	26.6		39	21	28	21	—	—
Black	421	181 43.0	58.9	47.5		248	86	83	6	—	—
Other races	145	14 9.7	4.1	...		6	...	...	...	—	—
Household Relationship											
Total persons	146 106	18 645 12.8	23.7	52.5		34 679	9 793	16 265	5 507	—	—
65 years and over	14 314	2 358 16.5	24.9	49.5		3 567	1 168	1 648	633	—	—
In families	123 584	13 031 10.5	23.4	56.7		28 904	7 392	12 861	4 047	—	—
Householder	39 436	3 593 9.1	21.0	53.2		8 263	1 913	3 652	1 071	—	—
With related children under 18 years	21 187	2 851 13.5	24.6	55.8		5 212	1 590	2 457	933	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 561	2 306 13.1	25.5	56.9		4 473	1 311	2 077	780	—	—
65 years and over	4 950	428 8.6	23.7	59.1		1 174	253	467	90	—	—
Spouse	30 169	1 351 4.5	15.4	38.7		4 635	523	1 707	210	—	—
Related children under 18 years	38 920	6 715 17.3	28.2	60.1		10 966	4 039	5 320	2 328	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 534	4 894 16.6	28.4	61.4		8 390	3 005	4 031	1 762	—	—
Other relatives	15 059	1 372 9.1	33.5	66.8		5 040	917	2 182	438	—	—
Persons per family	3.13	3.63	...	...		3.50	3.86	3.52	3.78	—	—
Unrelated individuals	22 522	5 614 24.9	25.6	42.8		5 775	2 401	3 404	1 460	—	—
In households	22 264	5 495 24.7	25.8	43.4		5 739	2 384	3 390	1 460	—	—
Nonfamily householder	17 425	3 730 21.4	25.2	46.3		4 383	1 727	2 641	1 114	—	—
Living alone	14 253	2 961 20.8	25.3	48.0		3 613	1 422	2 159	919	—	—
65 years and over	4 791	1 555 32.5	29.8	46.9		1 427	729	838	464	—	—
Female	3 989	1 275 32.0	27.8	43.4		1 109	553	652	374	—	—
In group quarters	258	119 46.1	14.0	14.3		36	17	14	...	—	—
65 years and over	152	66 43.4	5.9	...		9	...	9	...	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	22 982	7 314 31.8	47.0	68.5		10 798	5 009	5 892	3 012	—	—
Householder	7 531	2 048 27.2	40.1	63.2		3 022	1 294	1 647	811	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5 283	1 883 35.6	44.5	64.9		2 350	1 222	1 312	770	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 937	917 47.3	50.4	66.5		976	610	562	365	—	—
Related children under 18 years	9 947	4 291 43.1	52.1	70.4		5 185	3 021	2 927	1 848	—	—
Related children under 6 years	2 534	1 280 50.5	53.7	66.6		1 360	852	794	510	—	—
Other relatives	5 504	975 17.7	47.1	71.2		2 591	694	1 318	353	—	—
Persons per family	3.05	3.57	...	...		3.57	3.87	3.58	3.71	—	—
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	112 163	12 562 11.2	22.4	49.0		25 096	6 152	11 546	3 389	—	—
Civilian labor force	77 700	5 899 7.6	20.7	42.2		16 118	2 491	7 309	1 267	—	—
Employed	73 627	4 979 6.8	19.7	39.7		14 506	1 979	6 479	990	—	—
Unemployed	4 073	920 22.6	39.6	55.7		1 612	512	830	277	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	15.6	...	...		10.0	20.6	11.4	21.9	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	34 463	6 663 19.3	26.1	54.9		8 978	3 661	4 257	2 122	—	—
Females 16 years and over	60 950	8 274 13.6	22.9	48.5		13 980	4 014	6 438	2 315	—	—
Civilian labor force	36 512	3 502 9.6	21.6	41.8		7 884	1 465	3 609	790	—	—
Employed	34 452	2 964 8.6	20.5	38.7		7 060	1 147	3 181	618	—	—
Unemployed	2 060	538 26.1	40.0	59.1		824	318	427	172	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	15.4	...	...		10.5	21.7	11.8	21.8	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	24 438	4 772 19.5	24.9	53.4		6 096	2 549	3 030	1 525	—	—
Median Income in 1979											
Families	\$19 556	\$3 623	...	...		\$12 282	\$3 752	\$10 172	\$3 528	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 328	\$3 480	...	...		\$7 543	\$3 623	\$6 406	\$3 449	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 836	\$3 573	...	...		\$9 360	\$3 877	\$7 953	\$3 804	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$7 625	\$2 222	...	...		\$4 647	\$2 260	\$4 502	\$2 281	—	—
Female	\$6 682	\$2 291	...	...		\$3 784	\$2 381	\$3 595	\$2 361	—	—
65 years and over	\$4 672	\$2 541	...	...		\$3 417	\$2 529	\$3 342	\$2 552	—	—
Income Type in 1979											
Families	39 436	3 593 9.1	21.0	53.2		8 263	1 913	3 652	1 071	—	—
With earnings	36 068	2 342 6.5	19.7	48.5		7 108	1 136	3 033	616	—	—
With income other than earnings	24 782	2 291 9.2	20.2	60.4		5 011	1 384	2 296	816	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 668	299 1.9	8.6	22.4		1 340	67	476	29	—	—
With Social Security income	8 123	672 8.3	24.5	57.0		1 990	383	761	178	—	—
With public assistance income	2 953	1 283 43.4	56.6	74.4		1 672	955	1 030	629	—	—
With all other income	8 205	57 7.1	22.8	54.7		1 870	317	736	133	—	—
Without income	171	171 100.0	33.9	33.9		58	58	42	42	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	56 691	7 405 13.1	22.4	50.0		12 715	3 701	6 326	2 236	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	31 620	1 844 5.8	13.9	28.8		4 381	531	1 221	224	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	4.0	...	...		6.0	7.9	9.1	9.4	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.7	...	...		0.2	...	...	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	25 071	5 561 22.2	33.2	57.0		8 334	3 170	5 105	2 012	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.5	9.4	...	...		9.9	11.2	9.3	9.6	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.0	...	...		1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

HONOLULU (CDP), HAWAII

Race												
Total persons												
White	356 344	35 760	10.0	7.3	22.4	25 921	8 026	9 874	4 459	7 274	3 599	
Black	106 281	9 866	9.3	3.9	8.4	4 164	825	775	259	374	158	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 853	747	19.4	5.8	11.9	225	89	52	39	35	32	
Asian and Pacific Islander	965	247	25.6	6.0	2.8	58	7	...	...	...	...
Japanese	239 143	23 534	9.8	8.7	20.9	20 782	6 801	8 820	4 049	6 688	3 297	
Chinese	108 839	4 906	4.5	3.4	11.2	3 681	549	764	195	468	81	
Filipino	36 860	2 848	7.7	3.8	15.4	1 414	440	591	204	139	30	
Korean	39 102	3 599	9.2	13.4	22.7	5 228	818	1 520	435	933	232	
Vietnamese	11 223	1 685	15.0	10.2	13.4	1 147	226	666	156	359	96	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 083	862	41.4	22.4	24.2	467	209	96	40	40	40	
Spanish Origin ¹	41 036	9 634	23.5	21.6	47.3	8 845	4 559	5 183	3 019	4 749	2 818	
Persons of Spanish origin												
Mexican	18 619	3 296	17.7	11.7	22.8	2 186	752	799	434	655	363	
Puerto Rican	2 453	467	19.0	7.1	23.8	175	111	34	34	34	34	
Cuban	4 003	1 033	25.8	17.1	27.0	683	279	279	170	250	141	
Other Spanish	171	21	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	11 992	1 775	14.8	11.0	20.4	1 322	362	486	230	371	188	
Persons of Spanish origin												
White	18 619	3 296	17.7	11.7	22.8	2 186	752	799	434	655	363	
Black	5 853	878	15.0	7.9	10.7	464	94	165	79	113	68	
Other races	227	72	31.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other races	12 539	2 346	18.7	13.7	28.0	1 722	658	634	355	542	295	
Household Relationship												
Total persons												
65 years and over	356 344	35 760	10.0	7.3	22.4	25 921	8 026	9 874	4 459	7 274	3 599	
In families	36 359	3 712	10.2	6.9	18.9	2 492	702	893	408	347	142	
Householder	297 209	23 556	7.9	7.2	27.8	21 434	6 558	8 669	3 866	7 049	3 440	
With related children under 18 years	87 520	6 472	7.4	6.3	23.3	5 492	1 507	1 927	796	1 381	631	
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 900	5 003	11.4	8.0	25.3	3 520	1 264	1 526	679	1 166	579	
65 years and over	33 867	3 579	10.6	8.2	27.9	2 789	997	1 272	598	1 026	522	
Spouse	14 180	737	5.2	6.7	26.2	957	193	217	81	141	43	
Related children under 18 years	69 945	3 077	4.4	5.4	23.2	3 794	715	1 198	407	886	345	
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 501	11 746	14.2	10.3	32.0	8 518	3 756	4 255	2 252	3 666	2 084	
Other relatives	60 282	7 747	12.9	10.3	33.5	6 223	2 595	3 150	1 630	2 762	1 543	
Persons per family	57 243	2 261	3.9	6.3	25.7	3 630	580	1 289	411	1 116	380	
Unrelated individuals	3.40	3.64	...	...	...	3.90	4.35	4.50	4.86	5.10	5.45	
In households	59 135	12 204	20.6	7.6	12.0	4 487	1 468	1 205	593	225	159	
Nonfamily householder	56 244	10 894	19.4	7.1	11.2	3 983	1 221	816	409	225	159	
Living alone	39 806	6 329	15.9	7.6	13.8	3 023	873	675	341	134	109	
65 years and over	31 166	5 056	16.2	8.1	14.7	2 533	745	614	323	110	97	
Female	8 252	2 264	27.4	9.2	14.1	759	317	296	176	56	56	
In group quarters	5 779	1 589	27.5	7.3	13.5	423	214	154	107	33	33	
65 years and over	2 891	1 310	45.3	17.4	18.9	504	247	389	184	...	...
65 years and over	430	201	46.7	46.0	45.3	198	91	191	91	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present												
Householder	38 808	9 370	24.1	13.2	29.9	5 133	2 797	2 527	1 449	1 936	1 210	
With related children under 18 years	12 996	2 897	22.3	10.9	24.9	1 419	722	635	345	421	253	
With related children under 6 years	7 745	2 531	32.7	14.2	26.8	1 101	679	536	330	375	249	
Related children under 18 years	3 116	1 530	49.1	18.2	27.5	568	420	258	182	196	139	
Related children under 6 years	13 757	5 466	39.7	19.5	33.2	2 688	1 814	1 424	941	1 161	811	
Other relatives	3 891	2 086	53.6	21.5	30.6	836	638	412	298	307	218	
Persons per family	12 055	1 007	8.4	8.5	25.9	1 026	261	468	163	374	146	
Persons per family	2.99	3.23	...	...	...	3.62	3.87	3.98	4.20	4.65	4.78	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	284 251	25 002	8.8	6.5	18.6	18 375	4 645	6 129	2 461	4 069	1 765	
Employed	185 455	10 109	5.5	5.7	15.7	10 495	1 589	2 972	757	1 867	538	
Unemployed	177 847	8 860	5.0	5.5	15.0	9 741	1 333	2 658	615	1 680	462	
Percent of civilian labor force	7 608	1 249	16.4	9.9	20.5	754	256	314	142	137	76	
Not in civilian labor force	4.1	12.4	...	...	...	7.2	16.1	10.6	18.8	10.0	14.1	
Females 16 years and over	98 796	14 893	15.1	8.0	20.5	7 880	3 056	3 157	1 704	2 202	1 227	
Civilian labor force	144 012	14 405	10.0	6.3	17.6	9 154	2 570	3 069	1 310	2 100	1 009	
Employed	87 677	5 236	6.0	5.2	13.0	4 543	679	1 186	272	730	193	
Unemployed	84 199	4 672	5.5	5.0	12.0	4 198	561	1 037	202	637	143	
Percent of civilian labor force	3 478	564	16.2	9.9	20.9	345	118	149	70	93	50	
Not in civilian labor force	4.0	10.8	...	...	...	7.6	17.4	12.6	25.7	12.7	25.9	
Not in civilian labor force	58 335	9 369	16.1	7.9	20.2	4 611	1 891	1 883	1 038	1 450	816	
Median Income in 1979												
Families												
Female householder, no husband present	\$23 712	\$3 678	...	...	...	\$12 500	\$4 302	\$9 128	\$4 607	\$8 843	\$5 340	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 000	\$3 365	...	...	...	\$7 024	\$3 936	\$6 629	\$4 085	\$6 689	\$5 062	
Unrelated individuals	\$20 648	\$3 563	...	...	...	\$12 747	\$3 882	\$8 219	\$3 343	\$9 081	\$3 967	
Females												
65 years and over	\$9 033	\$1 857	...	...	...	\$4 051	\$2 147	\$3 545	\$2 319	\$2 789	\$2 273	
65 years and over	\$7 941	\$1 968	...	...	...	\$5 371	\$2 250	\$3 102	\$2 453	\$2 269	\$2 115	
65 years and over	\$5 648	\$2 420	...	...	...	\$3 713	\$2 474	\$3 122	\$2 460	\$2 529	\$2 529	
Income Type in 1979												
Families												
With earnings	87 520	6 472	7.4	6.3	23.3	5 492	1 507	1 927	796	1 381	631	
With income other than earnings	78 918	3 552	4.5	5.5	20.2	4 315	719	1 484	431	1 054	366	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	64 645	3 970	6.1	5.5	25.7	3 569	1 021	1 228	514	899	401	
With Social Security income	50 200	945	1.9	2.9	7.9	1 466	75	308	29	152	10	
With public assistance income	20 987	964	4.6	5.8	22.5	1 225	217	337	104	257	83	
With all other income	7 561	2 227	29.5	18.9	35.0	1 427	779	664	370	520	282	
Without income	22 349	796	3.6	5.8	21.9	1 290	174	396	94	307	80	
Without income	742	742	100.0	18.2	18.2	135	135	59	59	41	41	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing unit												
Owner-occupied housing units	127 139	12 819	10.1	6.8	18.8	9 642	2 409	2 730	1 205	1 610	790	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	56 542	1 899	3.4	2.7	5.2	1 510	98	122	...	122	...	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9.6	10.8	...	...	...	23.4	22.4	32.8	...	32.8	...	
Renter-occupied housing units	1.0	2.8	...	...	...	5.6	22.4	...	...	...	...
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	70 597	10 920	15.5	10.1	21.2	7 152	2 311	2 608	1 205	1 488	790	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17.9	26.3	...	...	...	34.5	39.0	43.5	43.0	54.5	55.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.1	...	...	...	4.9	6.0	6.2	8.5	2.4	3.8	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

HOUSTON CITY, TEX.

Race	Total persons	1 578 359	199 763	12.7	19.3	45.1	304 354	90 181	122 446	46 150	43 672	20 175
White	970 714	69 770	7.2	5.8	18.5	56 242	12 923	10 781	3 266	3 013	1 128	
Black	435 032	97 059	22.3	46.0	65.1	200 012	63 159	97 891	36 789	35 013	15 686	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 903	497	12.7	14.3	50.5	559	251	114	35	41	25	
Asian and Pacific Islander	35 037	6 054	17.3	8.1	27.9	2 852	1 692	2 105	1 385	1 947	1 314	
Japanese	2 555	151	5.9	3.1	7.9	80	12	40	6	28	6	
Chinese	8 925	1 519	17.0	6.1	20.5	547	311	295	190	234	184	
Filipino	3 230	188	5.8	3.7	16.0	118	30	...	...	...	...
Korean	2 207	318	14.4	2.3	...	50	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	8 639	2 811	32.5	20.9	43.2	1 808	1 213	1 647	1 120	1 582	1 055	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	9 481	1 067	11.3	2.6	11.8	249	126	117	63	97	63	
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	278 919	50 170	18.0	28.3	43.2	79 046	21 695	18 452	7 082	6 084	3 093	
Mexican	246 421	45 483	18.5	30.4	44.7	74 983	20 339	17 077	6 532	5 487	2 766	
Puerto Rican	2 384	419	17.6	13.0	23.2	311	97	151	75	91	61	
Cuban	4 242	293	6.9	3.6	21.5	161	63	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	25 872	3 975	15.4	14.0	30.1	3 611	1 196	1 203	466	506	256	
Persons of Spanish origin	278 919	50 170	18.0	28.3	43.2	79 046	21 695	18 452	7 082	6 084	3 093	
White	142 676	22 903	16.1	23.2	39.0	33 063	8 927	6 185	2 064	2 105	851	
Black	3 219	930	28.9	47.6	62.7	1 533	583	695	306	254	141	
Other races	133 024	26 337	19.8	33.4	46.3	44 470	12 185	11 572	4 712	3 725	2 091	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	1 578 359	199 763	12.7	19.3	45.1	304 354	90 181	122 446	46 150	43 672	20 175	
65 years and over	104 028	17 836	17.1	26.0	50.7	26 999	9 043	13 604	5 343	5 134	2 241	
In families	1 306 846	150 948	11.6	20.2	49.7	264 415	75 001	104 131	37 698	36 333	16 575	
Householder	394 772	39 462	10.0	17.9	46.6	70 561	18 397	28 331	9 452	9 913	4 039	
With related children under 18 years	226 397	30 363	13.4	20.2	47.6	45 696	14 460	18 180	7 312	6 325	3 265	
With related children 5 to 17 years	177 331	24 382	13.7	21.3	49.6	37 712	12 095	15 298	6 151	5 376	2 776	
65 years and over	36 864	4 099	11.1	27.4	58.3	10 084	2 389	4 909	1 326	1 631	433	
Spouse	309 553	19 346	6.2	14.2	38.9	43 935	7 533	15 175	3 396	4 788	1 329	
Related children under 18 years	442 309	75 274	17.0	23.4	51.9	103 282	39 075	41 364	19 793	15 220	9 019	
Related children 5 to 17 years	318 414	53 182	16.7	23.7	52.8	75 446	28 061	30 235	14 310	11 067	6 515	
Other relatives	160 212	16 866	10.5	29.1	59.3	46 637	9 996	19 261	5 057	6 412	2 188	
Persons per family	3.31	3.83	...	...	...	3.75	4.08	3.68	3.99	3.67	4.10	
Unrelated individuals	271 513	48 815	18.0	14.7	31.1	39 939	15 180	18 315	8 452	7 339	3 600	
In households	269 281	47 877	17.8	14.4	30.5	38 774	14 613	17 547	8 040	7 318	3 593	
Nonfamily householder	208 723	30 967	14.8	13.6	33.7	28 461	10 424	13 639	6 145	5 667	2 832	
Living alone	172 748	26 036	15.1	14.3	35.6	24 693	9 273	12 100	5 552	4 997	2 518	
65 years and over	33 858	10 839	32.0	27.7	48.3	5 232	5 232	5 349	3 282	2 473	1 556	
Female	26 196	8 830	33.7	24.6	45.9	6 433	4 049	3 560	2 469	1 644	1 178	
In group quarters	2 232	938	42.0	52.2	60.4	1 165	567	768	412	21	7	
65 years and over	354	102	28.8	17.2	15.7	61	16	26	16	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	212 166	65 876	31.0	37.7	58.7	80 001	38 688	40 387	21 489	16 348	9 852	
Householder	67 120	17 793	26.5	32.6	55.0	21 894	9 791	10 951	5 415	4 420	2 461	
With related children under 18 years	48 762	15 642	32.1	33.9	54.3	16 521	8 493	8 331	4 723	3 417	2 198	
With related children under 6 years	19 059	8 320	43.7	40.0	56.4	7 631	4 691	3 966	2 672	1 734	1 258	
Related children under 18 years	95 671	38 908	40.7	40.3	58.9	38 600	22 911	19 830	12 768	8 411	5 928	
Related children under 6 years	25 046	12 103	48.3	43.2	58.0	10 822	7 020	5 717	4 031	2 541	1 917	
Other relatives	49 375	9 175	18.6	39.5	65.2	19 507	5 986	9 606	3 306	3 517	1 463	
Persons per family	3.16	3.70	...	...	...	3.65	3.95	3.69	3.97	3.70	4.00	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	1 186 843	131 455	11.1	18.0	41.8	213 523	54 903	86 128	28 288	30 132	12 061	
Civilian labor force	855 713	66 084	7.7	15.2	35.3	130 249	23 327	48 098	10 823	15 899	4 373	
Employed	824 774	59 156	7.2	14.7	34.0	121 275	20 127	44 304	9 215	14 461	3 621	
Unemployed	30 939	6 928	22.4	29.0	46.2	8 974	3 200	3 794	1 608	1 458	752	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	10.5	...	...	...	6.9	13.7	7.9	14.9	9.0	17.2	
Not in civilian labor force	331 130	65 371	19.7	25.1	48.3	83 274	31 576	38 030	17 465	14 233	7 688	
Female 16 years and over	402 436	77 567	12.9	18.6	43.0	111 759	33 317	46 491	17 510	16 683	7 619	
Civilian labor force	359 520	31 888	8.9	15.6	36.8	55 982	11 743	22 110	5 775	7 616	2 400	
Employed	345 629	28 609	8.3	15.1	35.7	52 355	10 213	20 496	5 003	6 989	2 039	
Unemployed	13 891	3 279	23.6	26.1	46.7	3 627	1 530	1 614	772	627	361	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	10.3	...	...	...	6.5	13.0	7.3	13.4	8.2	15.0	
Not in civilian labor force	242 916	45 679	18.8	23.0	47.2	55 777	21 574	24 381	11 735	9 067	5 219	
Median income in 1979												
Families	\$21 881	\$3 185	...	...	...	\$12 407	\$3 351	\$10 211	\$3 202	\$8 429	\$2 981	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 316	\$2 958	...	...	...	\$7 335	\$3 035	\$6 660	\$2 911	\$5 775	\$2 605	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 421	\$3 471	...	...	...	\$9 008	\$3 587	\$8 210	\$3 665	\$8 146	\$3 571	
Unrelated individuals	\$10 772	\$1 785	...	...	...	\$5 578	\$1 949	\$4 008	\$2 040	\$3 677	\$2 019	
Female	\$9 133	\$1 986	...	...	...	\$3 741	\$2 079	\$2 998	\$2 112	\$2 836	\$2 130	
65 years and over	\$5 040	\$2 458	...	...	...	\$3 234	\$2 411	\$2 920	\$2 372	\$2 846	\$2 372	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$94 772	\$9 462	10.0	17.9	46.6	70 561	18 397	28 331	9 452	9 913	4 039	
With earnings	366 254	26 408	7.2	16.3	43.3	59 817	11 427	22 399	5 352	7 472	2 187	
With income other than earnings	203 227	17 645	8.7	15.9	55.5	32 383	9 794	14 650	5 563	5 476	2 574	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	134 380	2 435	1.8	5.8	22.2	7 735	541	2 367	239	718	93	
With Social Security income	57 709	6 875	11.9	27.0	58.3	15 555	4 011	7 490	2 169	2 503	811	
With public assistance income	20 742	8 045	38.8	48.1	65.4	9 978	5 259	5 524	3 259	2 505	1 700	
With all other income	63 723	4 790	7.5	18.5	54.9	11 786	2 628	4 821	1 374	1 619	628	
Without income	4 419	4 419	100.0	39.2	39.2	1 732	1 732	857	857	364	364	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	602 719	71 144	11.8	16.4	40.8	98 758	29 052	41 862	15 629	15 557	6 874	
Owner-occupied housing units	287 898	21 088	7.3	13.9	39.4	40 074	8 316	13 693	3 512	2 953	759	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.8	10.3	...	...	...	10.5	11.8	8.3	8.9	6.8	7.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	
Renter-occupied housing units	314 821	50 056	15.9	18.6	41.4	58 684	20 736	28 169	12 117	12 604	6 115	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.4	18.6	...	...	...	20.6	25.1	19.4	23.0	19.9	23.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	2.4	...	...	...				

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

INDIANAPOLIS CITY, IND.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	687 739	79 166	11.5	16.9	45.8	116 495	36 286	50 688	19 581	16 099	7 202	
White	530 149	43 092	8.1	10.4	33.2	55 090	14 325	19 011	6 178	4 388	1 546	
Black	150 124	34 956	23.3	40.2	61.7	60 301	21 582	31 145	13 226	11 604	5 626	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 288	288	22.4	33.9	61.5	436	177	251	73	68	23	
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 499	497	11.0	7.5	23.5	336	117	151	57	...	...
Japanese	373	27	7.2	20.1	40.7	73	11	...	...	...	...
Chinese	794	40	5.0	5.9	67.5	47	27	32	12	...	...
Filipino	894	69	7.7	4.7	...	42	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	711	78	11.0	8.4	7.7	60	6	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	407	75	18.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 320	208	15.8	7.8	35.1	103	73	52	39	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	6 314	1 094	17.3	21.1	37.8	1 335	413	603	290	127	79	
Mexican	3 381	677	20.0	31.3	41.5	1 058	281	446	191	93	60	
Puerto Rican	470	74	15.7	6.0	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	478	37	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 985	306	15.4	11.1	36.3	220	111	149	99	34	19	
Persons of Spanish origin	6 314	1 094	17.3	21.1	37.8	1 335	413	603	290	127	79	
White	3 936	529	13.4	16.8	19.5	660	103	229	65	30	7	
Black	849	307	36.2	41.9	77.9	356	239	249	184	75	65	
Other races	1 529	258	16.9	20.9	27.5	319	71	125	41	22	7	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	687 739	79 166	11.5	16.9	45.8	116 495	36 286	50 688	19 581	16 099	7 202	
65 years and over	67 979	9 148	13.5	20.9	46.5	14 213	4 250	7 563	2 694	2 507	1 029	
In families	587 661	57 705	9.8	16.0	47.3	94 181	27 286	37 251	13 626	11 727	5 039	
Householder	181 526	15 900	8.8	14.6	44.1	26 562	7 018	10 819	3 567	3 249	1 249	
With related children under 18 years	100 376	12 730	12.7	16.4	46.0	16 507	5 853	6 657	2 915	2 079	1 064	
With related children 5 to 17 years	79 988	10 005	12.5	16.7	45.0	13 324	4 503	5 386	2 326	1 696	853	
65 years and over	23 299	1 509	6.5	18.2	47.3	4 241	714	1 985	391	614	123	
Spouse	142 749	6 085	4.3	11.1	38.3	15 862	2 332	5 631	1 051	1 617	330	
Related children under 18 years	195 653	30 450	15.6	18.8	49.3	36 785	15 010	14 449	7 340	4 864	2 895	
Related children 5 to 17 years	143 726	21 061	14.7	18.3	48.4	26 369	10 190	10 343	5 030	3 544	1 984	
Other relatives	67 733	5 270	7.8	22.1	55.5	14 972	2 926	6 352	1 668	1 997	565	
Persons per family	3.24	3.63	...	...	...	3.55	3.89	3.44	3.82	3.61	4.03	
Unrelated individuals	100 078	21 461	21.4	22.3	41.9	22 314	9 000	13 437	5 955	4 372	2 163	
In households	98 996	20 814	21.0	21.8	40.9	21 587	8 520	12 779	5 504	4 008	1 918	
Nonfamily householder	78 615	13 936	17.7	21.3	42.9	16 736	5 981	10 216	4 104	3 221	1 463	
Living alone	66 616	11 924	17.9	22.0	44.3	14 623	5 285	9 064	3 696	2 922	1 373	
65 years and over	24 029	6 609	27.5	28.0	46.8	6 732	3 093	4 201	2 069	1 496	825	
Female	19 262	5 501	28.6	25.0	43.0	4 818	2 366	2 891	1 492	1 013	580	
In group quarters	1 082	647	59.8	67.2	74.2	727	480	658	451	364	245	
65 years and over	31	6	19.4	35.5	...	11	...	11	...	7	...	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	102 777	32 195	31.3	31.3	50.0	32 124	16 097	15 058	8 772	4 994	3 211	
Householder	32 855	9 027	27.5	27.4	46.9	8 987	4 237	4 260	2 294	1 365	821	
With related children under 18 years	23 817	8 269	34.7	28.9	46.9	6 886	3 876	3 296	2 104	1 118	758	
With related children under 6 years	9 806	4 635	47.3	36.4	50.3	3 573	2 332	1 651	1 264	647	490	
Related children under 18 years	47 116	19 728	41.9	34.2	50.2	16 106	9 961	7 535	5 242	2 591	1 956	
Related children under 6 years	13 309	6 860	51.5	39.3	51.3	5 234	3 517	2 361	1 884	956	762	
Other relatives	22 806	3 440	15.1	30.8	56.9	7 031	1 959	3 263	1 236	1 038	434	
Persons per family	3.13	3.57	...	...	...	3.57	3.80	3.53	3.82	3.66	3.91	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	517 226	51 182	9.9	16.3	44.1	84 211	22 553	37 998	12 946	11 819	4 570	
Civilian labor force	346 529	22 096	6.4	13.8	39.5	47 954	8 729	20 446	4 934	6 206	1 833	
Employed	322 223	17 318	5.4	12.7	35.7	40 849	6 191	17 041	3 462	4 949	1 212	
Unemployed	24 306	4 778	19.7	29.2	53.1	7 105	2 538	3 405	1 472	1 257	621	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	21.6	...	...	...	14.8	29.1	16.7	29.8	20.3	33.9	
Not in civilian labor force	170 697	29 086	17.0	21.2	47.5	36 257	13 824	17 552	8 012	5 613	2 737	
Females 16 years and over	276 694	32 807	11.9	16.4	42.9	45 432	14 086	20 413	7 888	6 367	2 816	
Civilian labor force	156 698	12 071	7.7	14.0	37.4	21 873	4 517	9 350	2 553	2 837	994	
Employed	147 355	9 752	6.6	13.0	34.1	19 224	3 326	8 164	1 894	2 342	671	
Unemployed	9 343	2 319	24.8	28.4	51.4	2 649	1 191	1 186	659	495	323	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	19.2	...	...	...	12.1	26.4	12.7	25.8	17.4	32.5	
Not in civilian labor force	119 996	20 736	17.3	19.6	46.1	23 559	9 569	11 063	5 335	3 530	1 822	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 715	\$3 564	...	...	...	\$11 552	\$3 716	\$9 413	\$3 733	\$8 644	\$3 812	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 700	\$3 407	...	...	...	\$7 093	\$3 446	\$6 301	\$3 575	\$5 886	\$3 712	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 463	\$3 533	...	...	...	\$9 165	\$3 699	\$8 368	\$3 555	\$8 378	\$3 834	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 590	\$2 191	...	...	...	\$4 642	\$2 241	\$4 211	\$2 273	\$3 727	\$2 368	
Female	\$7 162	\$2 283	...	...	...	\$3 811	\$2 302	\$3 663	\$2 329	\$3 246	\$2 448	
65 years and over	\$4 878	\$2 588	...	...	...	\$3 693	\$2 567	\$3 610	\$2 572	\$3 376	\$2 601	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	181 526	15 900	8.8	14.6	44.1	26 562	7 018	10 819	3 567	3 249	1 249	
With earnings	163 274	10 460	6.4	13.2	40.8	21 575	4 264	8 400	2 097	2 487	780	
With income other than earnings	113 366	10 264	9.1	14.6	49.0	16 561	5 032	7 257	2 753	2 273	1 019	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	69 161	896	1.3	5.7	21.7	3 934	194	1 335	110	339	32	
With Social Security income	36 308	2 702	7.4	18.8	48.7	6 834	1 317	3 061	738	824	230	
With public assistance income	14 098	5 939	42.1	41.8	57.0	5 895	3 387	2 821	1 776	1 024	696	
With all other income	44 581	2 961	6.6	15.4	45.9	6 884	1 358	2 883	728	982	311	
Without income	795	795	100.0	35.7	35.7	284	284	83	83	13	13	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	260 107	30 049	11.6	16.7	43.4	43 311	13 058	20 992	7 769	6 612	2 793	
Owner-occupied housing units	153 306	9 392	6.1	12.0	31.2	18 339	2 932	6 360	1 249	1 758	361	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.7	7.1	...	...	...	6.8	12.6	6.3	11.4	6.4	11.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	2.1	...	...	...	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	
Renter-occupied housing units	106 801	20 677	19.4	23.4	49.0	24 972	10 126	14 632	6 520	4 854	2 432	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	9.8	...	...	...	8.4	12.9	8.5	12.2	10.4	13.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	3.4	...	...	...	4.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

JACKSON CITY, MISS.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	197 605	36 435	18.4	39.8	72.4	78 630	26 404	43 327	17 830	22 939	10 683	
White	104 358	6 742	6.5	12.1	30.5	12 612	2 059	2 135	513	797	266	
Black	92 128	29 435	32.0	71.3	82.3	65 681	24 236	41 084	17 276	22 105	10 417	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	206	53	25.7	40.3	11.3	83	6	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	727	178	24.5	28.3	42.1	206	75	77	35	37	...	
Japanese	26	8	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	132	22	16.7	47.0	100.0	62	22	...	...	...	...
Filipino	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	143	44	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	80	42	52.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	292	62	21.2	46.9	85.5	137	53	77	35	37	...	
Spanish Origin¹												
Total persons	1 469	493	33.6	60.0	91.3	881	450	368	196	228	133	
Mexican	670	206	30.7	67.5	81.1	452	167	250	107	154	66	
Puerto Rican	87	55	63.2	63.2	100.0	55	55	...	...	...	...
Cuban	101	32	31.7	80.2	100.0	81	32	38	32	...	...
Other Spanish	611	200	32.7	48.0	98.0	293	196	80	57	47	40	
Persons of Spanish origin	1 469	493	33.6	60.0	91.3	881	450	368	196	228	133	
White	540	103	19.1	20.6	68.0	111	70	68	52	42	35	
Black	785	367	46.8	93.9	100.0	737	367	300	144	186	98	
Other races	144	23	16.0	22.9	56.5	33	13	...	...	...	...
Household Relationship												
Total persons	197 605	36 435	18.4	39.8	72.4	78 630	26 404	43 327	17 830	22 939	10 683	
65 years and over	18 693	3 973	21.3	44.8	71.4	8 383	2 836	4 854	1 995	2 709	1 114	
In families	172 116	29 528	17.2	38.8	73.5	66 724	21 692	37 715	15 108	19 582	9 005	
Householder	51 689	7 259	14.0	35.2	70.9	18 189	5 150	9 914	3 639	5 061	2 113	
With related children under 18 years	29 409	5 689	19.3	38.4	71.4	11 304	4 062	6 335	2 813	3 268	1 703	
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 320	4 727	20.3	38.3	71.4	8 942	3 373	4 976	2 293	2 626	1 424	
65 years and over	6 889	961	13.9	44.1	76.0	3 041	730	1 861	541	965	292	
Spouse	38 335	2 832	7.4	27.8	64.8	10 652	1 834	5 290	1 256	2 418	612	
Related children under 18 years	58 848	15 265	25.9	43.7	74.7	25 735	11 398	15 037	7 780	8 092	4 787	
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 115	10 701	25.4	43.3	74.7	18 232	7 990	10 678	5 344	5 700	3 294	
Other relatives	23 344	4 172	17.9	52.3	79.3	12 148	3 310	7 474	2 433	4 011	1 493	
Persons per family	3.33	4.07	...	...	...	3.67	4.21	3.30	4.15	3.87	4.26	
Unrelated individuals	25 489	6 927	27.2	46.7	68.0	11 906	4 712	5 612	2 722	3 357	1 678	
In households	25 033	6 650	26.6	46.2	68.0	11 566	4 521	5 496	2 622	3 252	1 589	
Nonfamily householder	19 972	4 989	25.0	45.1	68.4	9 003	3 411	4 143	2 015	2 425	1 202	
Living alone	16 997	4 252	25.0	45.3	68.5	7 694	2 912	3 537	1 778	2 011	1 042	
65 years and over	6 012	2 324	38.8	49.2	67.8	2 958	1 583	1 631	1 053	1 010	639	
Female	5 058	1 947	38.5	45.1	63.7	2 281	1 241	1 162	797	696	472	
In group quarters	456	277	60.7	74.6	69.0	340	191	116	100	105	89	
65 years and over	59	43	72.9	93.2	90.7	55	39	39	33	28	22	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present												
Total persons	29 117	16 215	41.1	62.7	76.8	24 532	12 530	15 462	8 834	8 926	5 792	
Householder	11 309	4 019	35.5	57.1	75.2	6 463	3 023	3 999	2 163	2 258	1 359	
With related children under 18 years	8 240	3 635	44.1	59.1	74.5	4 872	2 708	3 008	1 879	1 712	1 207	
With related children under 6 years	3 855	2 094	54.3	57.5	75.9	2 603	1 589	1 665	1 132	903	702	
Related children under 18 years	18 290	9 736	53.2	65.0	76.2	11 889	7 421	7 539	5 084	4 348	3 339	
Related children under 6 years	5 631	3 494	62.0	69.2	75.5	3 898	2 637	2 509	1 829	1 425	1 163	
Other relatives	9 518	2 560	26.9	64.9	81.5	6 180	2 086	3 924	1 587	2 320	1 094	
Persons per family	3.46	4.06	...	...	...	3.80	4.14	3.87	4.08	3.95	4.26	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	145 558	22 925	15.7	38.5	71.4	56 078	16 361	30 171	10 930	15 864	6 477	
Civilian labor force	95 721	9 546	10.0	35.0	68.5	33 518	6 537	16 671	4 295	8 320	2 522	
Employed	90 762	8 171	9.0	33.3	66.8	30 427	5 460	14 912	3 596	7 297	2 031	
Unemployed	4 959	1 375	27.7	62.3	78.3	3 091	1 077	1 767	699	1 023	491	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	14.4	...	...	...	9.2	16.5	10.6	16.3	12.3	19.5	
Not in civilian labor force	49 837	13 379	26.8	45.3	73.4	22 560	9 824	13 495	6 635	7 544	3 955	
Persons 14 years and over	80 111	14 420	18.0	39.2	71.0	31 383	10 244	16 967	6 977	8 888	4 140	
Civilian labor force	46 695	5 652	12.1	37.0	68.6	17 259	3 877	8 502	2 608	4 168	1 574	
Employed	44 280	4 847	10.9	35.6	67.3	15 749	3 263	7 639	2 221	3 694	1 306	
Unemployed	2 415	805	33.3	62.5	76.3	1 510	614	863	387	474	268	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	14.2	...	...	...	8.7	15.8	10.2	14.8	11.4	17.0	
Not in civilian labor force	33 416	8 768	26.2	42.3	72.6	14 124	6 367	8 465	4 371	4 720	2 566	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$17 734	\$3 876	...	...	...	\$10 748	\$3 997	\$9 052	\$3 954	\$8 273	\$3 910	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 024	\$3 767	...	...	...	\$7 264	\$3 869	\$6 594	\$3 883	\$6 116	\$3 966	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 995	\$3 774	...	...	...	\$8 760	\$3 838	\$8 021	\$3 805	\$7 986	\$4 024	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 422	\$2 143	...	...	...	\$5 044	\$2 131	\$3 817	\$2 198	\$3 700	\$2 158	
Female	\$6 920	\$2 300	...	...	...	\$4 306	\$2 289	\$3 291	\$2 313	\$3 118	\$2 256	
65 years and over	\$4 174	\$2 483	...	...	...	\$3 311	\$2 489	\$2 871	\$2 449	\$2 894	\$2 451	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	51 689	7 259	14.0	35.2	70.9	18 189	5 150	9 914	3 639	5 061	2 113	
With earnings	46 338	5 023	10.8	32.9	68.6	15 246	3 445	8 015	2 405	3 959	1 400	
With income other than earnings	29 271	4 228	14.4	33.8	74.1	9 883	3 131	5 630	2 258	3 001	1 340	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 783	356	2.3	14.2	43.3	2 241	154	718	106	298	67	
With Social Security income	10 960	1 722	15.7	43.0	75.4	4 714	1 299	2 836	992	1 496	528	
With public assistance income	5 776	2 403	41.6	68.9	78.9	3 981	1 896	2 600	1 343	1 517	868	
With all other income	9 798	1 133	11.6	35.7	72.6	3 495	822	1 924	581	971	332	
Without income	357	357	100.0	55.5	55.5	198	198	117	117	85	85	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	71 489	12 171	17.0	38.1	69.9	27 213	8 502	14 117	5 625	7 540	3 270	
Owner-occupied housing units	42 717	4 153	9.7	26.7	58.9	11 410	2 445	5 554	1 600	2 186	661	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.3	11.9	...	...	...	9.6	14.4	11.1	14.3	10.8	15.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.7	
Renter-occupied housing units	28 772	8 018	27.9	54.9	75.5	15 803	6 057	8 563	4 025	5 354	2 609	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	10.8	20.4	...	...	...	16.5	24.2	23.4	28.9	24.4	29.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	1.4	...	...	...	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.2	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

JACKSONVILLE CITY, FLA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race												
Total persons	529 638	84 648	16.0	24.4	53.4	129 285	45 189	80 518	33 381	38 284	18 342	
White	386 244	37 040	9.6	10.6	24.9	41 073	9 230	13 897	4 779	10 924	3 915	
Black	134 739	46 195	34.3	64.5	77.0	86 924	35 593	66 068	28 371	26 940	14 240	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 828	375	20.5	13.5	27.7	247	104	56	31	52	27	
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 387	778	14.4	14.3	27.8	769	216	364	173	251	133	
Japanese	334	23	6.9	10.8	78.3	36	18	...	...	...	...
Chinese	522	150	28.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	3 555	419	11.8	16.9	29.6	601	124	242	100	202	100	
Korean	196	6	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	255	109	42.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	525	71	13.5	19.0	80.3	100	57	84	44	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	9 470	1 788	18.9	20.0	42.8	1 894	766	1 142	510	702	400	
Mexican	2 064	686	33.2	46.0	67.1	950	460	640	294	317	231	
Puerto Rican	1 683	316	18.8	14.8	22.8	249	72	121	25	101	18	
Cuban	1 223	152	12.4	7.7	9.9	94	15	61	15	30	15	
Other Spanish	4 500	634	14.1	13.4	34.5	601	219	320	176	254	136	
Persons of Spanish origin	9 470	1 788	18.9	20.0	42.8	1 894	766	1 142	510	702	400	
White	6 374	1 095	17.2	11.1	30.0	707	328	260	124	220	109	
Black	1 222	424	34.7	77.1	92.2	942	391	743	339	354	248	
Other races	1 874	269	14.4	13.1	17.5	245	47	139	47	128	43	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	529 638	84 648	16.0	24.4	53.4	129 285	45 189	80 518	33 381	38 284	18 342	
65 years and over	49 742	9 845	19.8	34.0	55.5	16 920	5 463	11 713	4 248	5 630	2 087	
In families	460 473	65 872	14.3	23.5	54.6	108 437	35 954	65 841	26 070	29 804	13 900	
Householder	143 098	18 392	12.9	22.3	53.2	31 923	9 778	19 012	7 118	8 686	3 779	
With related children under 18 years	81 088	14 586	18.0	24.3	54.1	19 719	7 893	12 072	5 691	5 712	1 148	
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 187	11 572	18.0	24.5	55.4	15 736	6 409	9 668	4 594	4 515	2 507	
65 years and over	17 767	2 089	11.8	32.5	56.7	5 778	1 184	3 753	898	1 515	315	
Spouse	109 960	6 946	6.3	16.7	40.8	18 314	2 834	9 564	1 944	4 131	941	
Related children under 18 years	152 781	33 973	22.2	26.7	56.2	40 779	19 088	25 534	13 726	12 437	7 565	
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 109	24 224	21.6	26.4	57.2	29 586	13 845	18 472	9 802	8 820	5 233	
Other relatives	54 634	6 561	12.0	31.9	64.8	17 421	4 254	11 731	3 282	4 550	1 615	
Persons per family	3.22	3.58	...	...	...	3.40	3.68	3.46	3.66	3.43	3.68	
Unrelated individuals	69 165	18 776	27.1	30.1	49.2	20 848	9 235	14 677	7 311	8 480	4 442	
In households	67 841	17 948	26.5	29.3	47.7	19 886	8 553	13 774	6 681	7 722	3 855	
Nonfamily householder	53 399	12 908	24.2	28.9	50.0	15 449	6 460	10 539	5 013	5 813	2 857	
Living alone	45 090	11 191	24.8	29.7	49.7	13 391	5 562	9 120	4 236	4 993	2 429	
65 years and over	16 179	6 262	37.8	41.5	55.8	6 887	3 492	5 254	2 764	2 998	1 507	
Female	12 808	5 008	39.1	39.6	53.2	5 078	2 662	3 771	2 028	2 116	1 070	
In group quarters	1 324	828	62.5	72.7	82.4	962	682	903	630	758	587	
65 years and over	258	186	72.1	79.1	83.9	204	156	180	137	170	137	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	86 183	37 219	43.2	47.1	63.3	40 599	23 540	28 504	17 261	14 179	9 680	
Householder	27 789	10 649	38.3	43.4	61.2	12 064	6 517	8 369	4 807	4 173	2 699	
With related children under 18 years	20 344	9 644	47.4	45.1	60.3	9 174	5 819	6 411	4 252	3 274	2 463	
With related children under 6 years	8 642	5 189	60.0	53.0	61.4	4 581	3 184	3 333	2 381	1 836	1 503	
Related children under 18 years	39 665	22 371	56.4	50.1	63.1	19 890	14 105	14 026	10 217	7 289	5 878	
Related children under 6 years	11 184	7 176	64.2	53.8	61.3	6 017	4 400	4 430	3 320	2 467	2 066	
Other relatives	18 729	4 199	22.4	46.2	70.0	8 645	2 938	6 109	2 237	2 717	1 103	
Persons per family	3.10	3.50	...	...	...	3.37	3.62	3.41	3.59	3.40	3.59	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	395 412	54 068	13.7	23.6	52.2	93 337	28 236	58 042	21 167	27 527	11 611	
Civilian labor force	241 102	19 562	8.1	19.1	45.5	46 156	8 903	26 884	6 452	11 408	3 358	
Employed	227 216	15 928	7.0	18.3	43.9	41 654	6 986	23 742	5 019	9 901	2 484	
Unemployed	13 886	3 634	26.2	32.4	52.8	4 502	1 917	3 142	1 433	1 507	874	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	18.6	...	...	...	9.8	21.5	11.7	22.2	13.2	26.0	
Not in civilian labor force	154 310	34 506	22.4	30.6	56.0	47 181	19 333	31 158	14 715	15 819	8 253	
Persons 16 years and over	210 987	33 246	16.7	24.9	52.9	52 532	18 631	33 098	13 754	15 529	7 533	
Civilian labor force	108 366	10 911	10.1	20.4	47.7	22 061	5 207	13 017	3 727	5 169	1 804	
Employed	101 953	8 847	8.7	19.6	46.9	19 973	4 148	11 615	2 974	4 469	1 352	
Unemployed	6 413	2 064	32.2	32.6	51.3	2 088	1 059	1 402	753	700	452	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	19.7	...	...	...	9.5	20.3	10.8	20.2	13.5	25.1	
Not in civilian labor force	102 621	24 335	23.7	29.7	55.2	30 471	13 424	20 081	10 027	10 360	5 729	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$17 646	\$ 5 350	...	...	...	\$10 193	\$3 233	\$8 606	\$3 327	\$7 310	\$3 247	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 147	\$2 172	...	...	...	\$5 749	\$2 889	\$5 377	\$2 991	\$4 517	\$2 824	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 566	\$3 152	...	...	...	\$8 361	\$3 695	\$7 869	\$3 782	\$7 353	\$3 788	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 067	\$1 107	...	...	...	\$4 086	\$2 306	\$3 633	\$2 316	\$3 472	\$2 347	
Female	\$5 657	\$2 107	...	...	...	\$3 467	\$2 340	\$3 138	\$2 348	\$3 016	\$2 380	
65 years and over	\$4 093	\$2 519	...	...	...	\$3 442	\$2 516	\$3 338	\$2 503	\$3 327	\$2 501	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	143 098	18 392	12.9	22.3	53.2	31 923	9 778	19 012	7 118	8 686	3 779	
With earnings	125 118	15 419	8.3	19.6	49.4	24 491	5 151	13 983	3 671	5 938	1 813	
With income other than earnings	83 154	10 858	13.1	22.5	56.2	18 680	6 105	11 502	4 553	5 350	2 434	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	45 078	993	2.2	9.3	19.1	4 177	190	1 714	112	775	67	
With Social Security income	29 162	3 743	12.8	30.8	57.8	8 988	2 164	5 687	1 629	2 312	696	
With public assistance income	12 772	5 962	46.7	52.5	64.6	6 699	3 851	4 908	2 927	2 577	1 725	
With all other income	33 413	2 962	8.9	21.1	48.1	7 051	1 426	3 963	1 011	1 712	527	
Without income	1 740	1 740	100.0	51.3	51.3	892	892	599	599	363	363	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	196 502	31 593	16.1	24.0	51.6	47 208	16 287	29 409	12 064	14 289	6 495	
Owner-occupied housing units	123 055	12 270	10.0	19.5	41.2	23 999	5 056	13 108	3 516	4 741	1 214	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	7.7	...	...	...	6.8	9.8	8.2	9.5	7.0	9.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.5	...	...	...	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	73 447	19 323	26.3	31.6	58.1	23 209	11 231	16 301	8 548	9 548	5 281	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.9	12.1	...	...	...	10.5	14.6	11.4	14.8	11.7	15.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	3.3	...	...	...	3.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.8	5.7	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

JERSEY CITY CITY, N.J.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	221 204	44 892	21.2	50.6	64.5	111 986	31 179	24 320	9 429	6 324	3 415	
White	128 807	18 644	14.5	39.8	51.0	51 259	9 507	7 288	1 680	1 106	414	
Black	61 329	19 594	31.9	66.7	76.7	40 903	15 027	13 184	6 017	4 831	2 657	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	323	118	36.5	77.4	71.2	250	84	35	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	10 384	863	8.3	46.2	54.9	4 793	474	360	73	—	—	
Japanese	84	19	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	420	55	13.1	39.8	7.3	167	4	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	6 111	329	5.4	47.8	69.9	2 924	230	85	12	—	—	
Korean	761	124	16.3	39.7	50.0	302	62	44	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	331	115	34.7	87.6	71.3	290	82	51	51	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 677	221	8.3	40.5	34.8	1 084	77	173	10	—	—	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	41 539	13 949	33.6	65.7	74.2	27 309	10 346	6 046	2 807	1 032	661	
Mexican	514	255	49.6	49.4	46.3	254	118	34	27	—	—	
Puerto Rican	27 137	10 863	40.0	71.0	77.1	19 267	8 379	4 699	2 335	840	529	
Cuban	1 196	118	9.9	27.3	47.5	327	56	62	20	—	—	
Other Spanish	12 692	2 713	21.4	58.8	66.1	7 461	1 793	1 251	425	183	123	
Persons of Spanish origin	41 539	13 949	33.6	65.7	74.2	27 309	10 346	6 046	2 807	1 032	661	
White	19 894	5 856	29.4	59.5	68.7	11 841	4 023	2 468	1 066	440	274	
Black	1 170	490	41.9	59.1	54.3	692	266	173	86	72	53	
Other races	20 475	7 603	37.1	72.2	79.7	14 776	6 057	3 405	1 654	520	334	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	221 204	44 892	21.2	50.6	64.5	111 986	31 179	24 320	9 429	6 324	3 415	
65 years and over	24 828	3 805	15.3	41.9	52.9	10 404	2 011	1 933	471	377	135	
In families	190 854	39 045	20.5	51.1	69.0	97 938	26 948	21 479	8 474	5 914	3 104	
Householder	55 832	10 535	18.9	49.4	66.8	27 587	7 040	5 904	2 124	1 587	758	
With related children under 18 years	31 177	8 736	28.0	53.9	68.4	16 796	5 974	3 858	1 875	1 120	670	
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 011	6 913	27.6	54.2	69.6	13 556	4 809	3 237	1 548	949	565	
65 years and over	8 340	640	7.7	41.3	56.3	3 446	360	640	117	105	36	
Spouse	35 558	2 826	7.9	44.9	60.3	15 982	1 704	2 912	429	603	102	
Related children under 18 years	64 571	21 533	33.3	56.6	70.5	36 560	15 189	9 168	4 974	2 820	1 842	
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 574	15 212	32.0	56.5	71.0	26 903	10 795	6 771	3 545	2 086	1 343	
Other relatives	34 893	4 151	11.9	51.0	72.6	17 809	3 015	3 495	947	904	402	
Persons per family	3.42	3.71	...	...	...	3.55	3.82	3.64	3.99	3.73	4.09	
Unrelated individuals	30 350	7 847	25.9	46.3	53.9	14 048	4 231	2 841	955	610	311	
In households	29 536	7 525	25.5	46.3	54.7	13 681	4 114	2 788	902	599	305	
Nonfamily householder	25 129	5 834	23.2	45.1	54.4	11 328	3 172	2 272	687	520	255	
Living alone	23 076	5 367	23.3	44.9	54.5	10 354	2 926	2 103	644	497	252	
65 years and over	9 317	2 583	27.7	42.9	51.9	3 996	1 341	807	298	199	132	
Female	6 798	2 112	31.1	41.1	50.0	2 797	1 055	613	252	161	105	
In group quarters	814	322	39.6	45.1	36.3	367	117	83	53	11	6	
65 years and over	139	69	49.6	36.0	20.3	50	14	—	—	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	54 190	26 205	48.6	61.2	72.0	34 396	18 862	9 471	6 154	3 304	2 469	
Householder	16 886	7 170	42.5	58.4	70.2	9 857	5 033	2 601	1 589	886	618	
With related children under 18 years	11 314	6 571	58.1	63.6	70.1	7 191	4 609	2 118	1 497	741	572	
With related children under 6 years	5 482	3 719	67.8	68.5	71.0	3 644	2 640	1 069	893	337	301	
Related children under 18 years	25 699	16 319	63.5	65.7	71.7	16 895	11 696	5 197	3 898	1 875	1 540	
Related children under 6 years	7 860	5 624	71.6	67.2	71.3	5 282	4 009	1 597	1 360	542	495	
Other relatives	13 605	2 716	20.0	56.2	78.5	7 644	2 133	1 673	667	543	311	
Persons per family	3.33	3.65	...	...	...	3.49	3.75	3.64	3.87	3.73	4.00	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	164 437	27 396	16.7	48.6	64.0	79 878	17 534	16 175	4 904	4 028	1 736	
Civilian labor force	97 745	9 529	9.7	46.8	64.3	45 768	6 126	8 475	1 636	1 823	527	
Employed	88 203	7 068	8.0	46.0	63.1	40 557	4 458	7 276	1 145	1 513	359	
Unemployed	9 542	2 461	25.8	54.6	67.8	5 211	1 668	1 199	491	310	168	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	25.8	...	...	...	11.4	27.2	14.1	30.0	17.0	31.9	
Not in civilian labor force	66 692	17 867	26.8	51.1	63.8	34 110	11 408	7 700	3 268	2 205	1 209	
Families 16 years and over	89 641	17 992	20.1	48.9	64.5	43 795	11 601	9 049	3 295	2 515	1 257	
Civilian labor force	43 876	4 761	10.9	46.5	66.7	20 417	3 174	3 773	912	920	328	
Employed	39 563	3 520	8.9	45.8	65.9	18 116	2 321	3 209	595	787	238	
Unemployed	4 313	1 241	28.8	53.4	68.7	2 301	853	564	317	133	90	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	26.1	...	...	...	11.3	26.9	14.9	34.8	14.5	27.4	
Not in civilian labor force	45 765	13 231	28.9	51.1	63.7	23 378	8 427	5 296	2 383	1 595	929	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 108	\$3 633	...	...	...	\$13 321	\$3 731	\$9 771	\$3 768	\$7 539	\$3 742	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 915	\$3 673	...	...	...	\$6 619	\$3 686	\$5 549	\$3 740	\$4 860	\$3 520	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 319	\$3 161	...	...	...	\$11 538	\$3 167	\$9 112	\$3 769	\$7 056	\$4 643	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 043	\$2 170	...	...	...	\$6 298	\$2 138	\$5 637	\$2 191	\$3 703	\$2 171	
Female	\$5 703	\$2 366	...	...	...	\$5 109	\$2 322	\$4 796	\$2 374	\$3 811	\$2 374	
65 years and over	\$4 776	\$2 702	...	...	...	\$4 504	\$2 700	\$4 243	\$2 659	\$2 902	\$2 394	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	55 832	10 535	18.9	49.4	66.8	27 587	7 040	5 904	2 124	1 587	758	
With earnings	45 325	4 486	9.9	47.4	66.1	21 471	2 965	4 235	844	1 067	301	
With income other than earnings	36 525	7 612	20.8	48.5	68.3	17 731	5 200	3 864	1 568	1 121	598	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 197	485	2.8	39.2	56.7	6 733	275	877	68	162	52	
With Social Security income	12 749	1 279	10.0	43.8	64.6	5 588	872	997	189	219	70	
With public assistance income	9 755	5 294	54.2	63.4	69.5	6 182	3 676	1 740	1 164	595	405	
With all other income	14 253	1 653	11.6	46.3	65.8	6 602	1 088	1 399	317	384	145	
Without income	884	884	100.0	60.5	60.5	535	535	205	205	84	84	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	80 720	16 622	20.6	48.1	62.2	38 830	10 340	8 263	2 921	2 055	1 043	
Owner-occupied housing units	22 610	1 703	7.5	44.0	57.1	9 948	972	1 582	192	146	44	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.2	11.2	...	...	...	7.2	15.0	7.4	20.8	8.2	27.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.2	2.6	...	...	...	3.3	2.7	3.0	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	58 110	14 919	25.7	49.7	62.8	28 882	9 368	6 681	2 729	1 909	999	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.7	14.9	...	...	...	11.7	16.9	14.7	20.3	17.0	20.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.7	5.3	...	...	...	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.4	9.0	11.0	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

KANSAS CITY CITY, MO.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	440 001	57 965	13.2	28.0	59.4	123 195	34 441	34 679	13 502	12 867	5 987	
White	307 837	26 318	8.5	12.1	33.2	37 183	8 736	7 498	2 138	2 533	935	
Black	120 335	29 384	24.4	67.4	82.1	81 129	24 113	24 901	10 393	9 226	4 657	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 081	289	13.9	20.8	49.1	142	142	188	61	120	43	
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 528	826	23.4	43.9	65.0	1 549	537	980	451	179	91	
Japanese	431	28	6.5	30.0	32.1	132	9	56	—	—	—	
Chinese	424	105	24.8	31.4	87.6	133	92	121	92	—	—	
Filipino	492	59	12.0	52.2	91.5	257	54	163	54	111	45	
Korean	306	59	19.3	12.1	33.9	37	20	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	1 127	402	35.7	68.4	77.6	—	312	558	285	41	41	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	748	173	23.1	29.3	28.9	219	50	76	20	—	—	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	14 520	2 562	17.6	40.8	70.8	5 928	1 813	2 261	742	1 549	414	
Mexican	12 031	2 083	17.3	42.6	72.8	5 121	1 516	2 076	643	1 474	347	
Puerto Rican	291	122	41.9	54.6	100.0	159	122	42	42	42	—	
Cuban	421	58	13.8	21.9	100.0	92	58	42	26	—	—	
Other Spanish	1 777	299	16.8	31.3	39.1	556	117	101	31	33	25	
Persons of Spanish origin	14 520	2 562	17.6	40.8	70.8	5 928	1 813	2 261	742	1 549	414	
White	7 832	1 164	14.9	32.8	55.7	2 568	648	976	247	646	137	
Black	683	291	42.6	65.4	96.2	447	280	88	44	35	24	
Other races	6 005	1 107	18.4	48.5	79.9	2 913	885	1 197	451	868	253	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	440 001	57 965	13.2	28.0	59.4	123 195	34 441	34 679	13 502	12 867	5 987	
65 years and over	52 392	7 819	14.9	29.9	54.2	15 640	4 239	4 681	1 601	1 608	610	
In families	361 465	39 478	10.9	26.7	62.5	96 442	24 673	26 363	9 836	9 937	4 443	
Householder	113 081	10 684	9.4	24.8	60.0	28 079	6 412	7 457	2 466	2 717	1 112	
With related children under 18 years	58 821	8 217	14.0	28.4	62.5	16 734	5 132	4 678	2 070	1 924	968	
With related children 5 to 17 years	46 752	6 549	14.0	28.8	62.0	13 480	4 062	3 677	1 603	1 506	769	
65 years and over	17 231	1 206	7.0	27.1	57.2	4 670	690	1 325	237	433	73	
Spouse	86 272	4 273	5.0	18.5	50.5	15 934	2 158	3 432	664	1 002	226	
Related children under 18 years	115 926	20 282	17.5	31.3	64.9	36 320	13 156	11 195	5 624	4 786	2 716	
Related children 5 to 17 years	84 691	14 122	16.7	30.9	63.7	26 145	9 002	7 831	3 754	3 341	1 803	
Other relatives	46 186	4 239	9.2	34.9	69.5	16 109	2 947	4 279	1 082	1 432	389	
Persons per family	3.20	3.70	...	...	...	3.43	3.85	3.54	3.99	3.66	4.00	
Unrelated individuals	78 536	18 487	23.5	34.1	52.8	26 753	9 768	8 316	3 666	2 930	1 544	
In households	76 939	17 407	22.6	33.4	52.1	25 714	9 062	7 683	3 238	2 579	1 334	
Nonfamily householder	62 420	12 688	20.3	32.7	53.1	20 419	6 731	6 244	2 581	2 146	1 077	
Living alone	53 829	11 074	20.6	33.0	53.7	17 788	5 943	5 503	2 372	1 969	1 031	
65 years and over	20 400	5 759	28.2	35.9	54.0	7 331	3 110	2 374	1 245	894	511	
Female	16 127	4 789	29.7	32.4	51.4	5 227	2 460	1 599	948	571	387	
In group quarters	1 597	1 080	67.6	65.1	65.4	1 039	706	633	428	351	210	
65 years and over	274	128	46.7	59.5	70.3	163	90	44	21	16	16	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	70 287	21 457	30.5	50.2	68.7	35 312	14 748	12 738	6 231	5 512	3 132	
Householder	21 891	5 826	26.6	45.5	66.1	9 967	3 850	3 344	1 594	1 469	779	
With related children under 18 years	15 125	5 178	34.2	50.3	67.4	7 613	3 491	2 672	1 450	1 223	717	
With related children under 6 years	6 788	3 041	44.8	59.2	72.2	4 021	2 195	1 554	988	713	469	
Related children under 18 years	31 167	12 977	41.6	55.4	69.8	17 269	9 062	6 483	4 002	3 127	2 075	
Related children under 6 years	9 478	4 813	50.8	62.3	73.5	5 906	3 538	2 382	1 660	1 163	833	
Other relatives	17 229	2 654	15.4	46.9	69.2	8 076	1 836	2 411	635	916	278	
Persons per family	3.21	3.68	...	...	...	3.54	3.83	3.66	3.91	3.75	4.02	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	339 218	39 356	11.6	26.9	57.0	91 345	22 428	24 727	8 315	8 635	3 471	
Civilian labor force	224 457	16 502	7.4	24.3	52.4	54 501	8 643	13 415	2 985	4 263	1 245	
Employed	209 785	13 432	6.4	23.1	49.2	48 457	6 603	11 643	2 155	3 636	888	
Unemployed	14 672	3 070	20.9	41.2	66.4	6 044	2 040	1 772	870	627	357	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	18.6	...	...	...	11.1	23.6	13.2	27.8	14.7	28.7	
Not in civilian labor force	114 761	22 854	19.9	32.1	60.3	36 844	13 785	11 312	5 330	4 372	2 226	
Females 16 years and over	182 566	24 653	13.5	27.3	56.0	49 752	13 802	13 670	5 190	4 833	2 141	
Civilian labor force	103 881	8 805	8.5	25.5	51.9	26 454	4 571	6 506	1 566	2 104	672	
Employed	97 683	7 220	7.4	24.5	49.3	23 931	3 560	5 806	1 183	1 817	492	
Unemployed	6 198	1 585	25.6	40.7	63.8	2 523	1 011	700	383	287	180	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	18.0	...	...	...	9.5	22.1	10.8	24.5	13.6	26.8	
Not in civilian labor force	78 685	15 850	20.1	29.6	58.2	23 298	9 231	7 164	3 624	2 729	1 469	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 034	\$3 458	...	...	...	\$12 924	\$3 551	\$9 686	\$3 487	\$8 085	\$3 012	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 030	\$3 432	...	...	...	\$8 502	\$3 370	\$6 770	\$3 297	\$5 675	\$2 905	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 708	\$3 253	...	...	...	\$10 177	\$3 520	\$8 828	\$3 315	\$9 052	\$2 944	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 997	\$2 181	...	...	...	\$5 304	\$2 141	\$4 320	\$2 237	\$3 603	\$2 350	
Female	\$6 910	\$2 296	...	...	...	\$4 282	\$2 237	\$3 525	\$2 295	\$3 097	\$2 391	
65 years and over	\$4 806	\$2 529	...	...	...	\$3 765	\$2 492	\$3 436	\$2 558	\$3 147	\$2 519	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	113 081	10 684	9.4	24.8	60.0	28 079	6 412	7 457	2 466	2 717	1 112	
With earnings	100 134	6 643	6.6	23.1	56.1	23 152	3 728	5 675	1 307	1 898	549	
With income other than earnings	71 950	6 536	9.1	23.2	65.3	16 665	4 266	4 712	1 697	1 796	796	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 831	719	1.6	10.7	34.5	4 687	248	829	76	171	11	
With Social Security income	26 250	2 008	7.6	29.2	62.6	7 676	1 258	2 024	362	699	121	
With public assistance income	9 549	3 662	38.3	57.5	73.2	5 488	2 679	2 028	1 198	929	616	
With all other income	27 789	1 881	6.8	24.0	64.0	6 872	1 203	1 707	453	714	215	
Without income	938	938	100.0	55.9	55.9	524	524	208	208	94	94	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	175 196	23 688	13.5	27.5	56.1	48 178	13 283	13 480	5 036	4 772	2 147	
Owner occupied housing units	101 452	8 075	8.0	20.7	47.9	21 040	3 864	4 308	957	1 024	219	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.4	4.5	...	...	...	5.1	6.5	6.2	9.2	7.8	11.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.9	...	...	...	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	6.4	
Renter occupied housing units	73 744	15 613	21.2	36.8	60.3	27 138	9 421	9 172	4 099	3 748	1 928	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.7	7.8	...	...	...	6.6	10.0	8.7	11.9	8.2	9.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.3	4.0	...	...	...	3.1	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

KNOXVILLE CITY, TENN.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	164 598	32 191	19.6	34.9	67.9	57 473	21 873	39 006	17 457	22 699	11 432	
White	139 020	22 571	16.2	28.6	60.3	39 734	13 611	27 792	10 979	13 850	6 483	
Black	23 961	8 975	37.5	69.8	85.9	16 722	7 713	10 518	6 090	8 245	4 613	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	469	223	47.5	56.1	86.5	263	193	234	179	191	145	
Asian and Pacific Islander	853	260	30.5	64.7	83.8	552	218	359	152	324	134	
Japanese	120	14	11.7	48.3	—	58	—	25	—	25	—	
Chinese	180	111	61.7	87.8	80.2	158	89	126	89	115	78	
Filipino	85	—	—	57.6	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	124	44	35.5	35.5	100.0	44	44	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	323	91	28.2	75.2	93.4	243	85	194	55	170	48	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	1 217	316	26.0	49.3	74.1	600	234	465	221	353	202	
Mexican	455	181	39.8	53.8	79.0	245	143	195	143	158	124	
Puerto Rican	91	7	7.7	29.7	100.0	27	7	19	7	19	7	
Cuban	101	11	10.9	51.5	45.5	52	5	30	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	570	117	20.5	48.4	67.5	276	79	221	71	170	71	
Persons of Spanish origin	1 217	316	26.0	49.3	74.1	600	234	465	221	353	202	
White	964	183	19.0	41.9	69.9	404	128	326	123	224	109	
Black	99	68	68.7	97.0	95.6	96	65	76	65	66	60	
Other races	154	65	42.2	64.9	63.1	106	41	63	33	63	33	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	164 598	32 191	19.6	34.9	67.9	57 473	21 873	39 006	17 457	22 699	11 432	
65 years and over	22 511	4 174	18.5	35.4	59.4	7 965	2 481	5 075	1 721	2 808	1 072	
In families	133 285	21 037	15.8	31.6	67.2	42 071	14 144	27 775	11 388	14 732	6 804	
Householder	44 230	6 147	13.9	30.7	65.3	13 599	4 012	8 699	3 198	4 632	1 961	
With related children under 18 years	20 842	4 499	21.6	34.1	68.6	7 101	3 087	4 835	2 526	2 648	1 521	
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 622	3 528	21.2	33.4	68.1	5 558	2 401	3 805	1 970	2 058	1 172	
65 years and over	7 716	765	9.9	31.7	53.2	2 443	407	1 544	312	726	166	
Spouse	33 882	2 821	8.3	25.8	59.5	8 753	1 678	5 329	1 243	2 546	660	
Related children under 18 years	37 420	9 883	26.4	36.3	70.3	13 585	6 951	9 749	5 752	5 378	3 431	
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 622	6 934	25.1	35.2	69.2	9 726	4 795	6 964	3 943	3 758	2 287	
Other relatives	17 553	2 186	12.3	34.6	68.8	6 134	1 503	3 998	1 195	2 176	752	
Persons per family	3.01	3.42	...	...	...	3.09	3.53	3.19	3.56	3.18	3.47	
Unrelated individuals	31 313	11 154	35.6	49.2	69.3	15 402	7 729	11 231	6 069	7 967	4 628	
In households	30 732	10 771	35.0	48.9	69.9	15 038	7 527	10 893	5 876	7 690	4 478	
Nonfamily householder	24 251	7 448	30.7	45.8	68.5	11 111	5 102	7 737	3 877	5 316	2 863	
Living alone	20 206	5 755	28.5	43.9	66.6	8 861	3 835	5 974	2 835	4 061	2 051	
65 years and over	7 876	2 964	37.6	43.1	62.0	3 397	1 839	2 146	1 221	1 406	799	
Female	6 505	2 542	39.1	40.7	58.8	2 650	1 494	1 598	961	997	630	
In group quarters	581	383	65.9	62.7	52.7	364	202	338	193	277	150	
65 years and over	49	23	46.9	73.5	43.5	36	10	36	10	31	5	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	26 077	10 426	40.0	50.2	74.6	13 099	7 774	9 814	6 583	6 157	4 345	
Householder	8 832	3 117	35.3	47.1	71.9	4 163	2 240	3 034	1 888	1 864	1 256	
With related children under 18 years	5 596	2 657	47.5	52.9	73.9	2 962	1 964	2 298	1 658	1 471	1 088	
With related children under 6 years	2 263	1 292	57.1	58.2	77.8	1 318	1 005	1 042	837	739	597	
Related children under 18 years	10 592	5 906	55.8	57.3	76.2	6 072	4 503	4 862	3 836	3 173	2 499	
Related children under 6 years	3 041	1 923	63.2	63.0	79.9	1 917	1 536	1 547	1 306	1 125	957	
Other relatives	6 653	1 403	21.1	43.0	73.5	2 864	1 031	1 918	859	1 120	590	
Persons per family	2.95	3.34	...	...	...	3.15	3.47	3.23	3.49	3.30	3.46	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	131 938	23 156	17.6	34.5	67.0	45 483	15 519	30 408	12 218	17 920	8 333	
Civilian labor force	78 207	8 216	10.5	29.9	62.0	23 383	5 096	14 824	3 953	8 336	2 665	
Employed	72 819	6 683	9.2	28.8	60.3	20 991	4 031	13 112	3 111	7 372	2 152	
Unemployed	5 388	1 533	28.5	44.4	69.5	2 392	1 065	1 712	842	964	513	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.7	...	...	...	10.2	20.9	11.5	21.3	11.6	19.2	
Not in civilian labor force	53 731	14 940	27.8	41.1	69.8	22 100	10 423	15 584	8 265	9 584	5 668	
Females 16 years and over	71 953	14 240	19.8	34.6	63.9	24 875	9 380	16 673	7 423	9 795	5 024	
Civilian labor force	36 092	4 318	12.0	30.5	61.7	11 002	2 666	6 923	2 076	3 988	1 424	
Employed	33 504	3 518	10.5	29.2	59.9	9 781	2 108	6 025	1 618	3 464	1 134	
Unemployed	2 588	800	30.9	47.2	69.8	1 221	558	898	458	524	290	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	18.5	...	...	...	11.1	20.9	13.0	22.1	13.1	20.4	
Not in civilian labor force	35 861	9 922	27.7	38.7	67.7	13 873	6 714	9 750	5 347	5 807	3 600	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 676	\$3 415	...	...	...	\$9 487	\$3 192	\$8 045	\$3 122	\$6 966	\$2 958	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 058	\$2 877	...	...	...	\$5 301	\$2 661	\$4 468	\$2 610	\$3 984	\$2 500	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 078	\$3 706	...	...	...	\$8 350	\$3 742	\$7 471	\$3 800	\$6 982	\$4 013	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 348	\$2 203	...	...	...	\$3 701	\$2 179	\$3 479	\$2 132	\$3 194	\$2 028	
Female	\$4 866	\$2 305	...	...	...	\$3 450	\$2 250	\$3 210	\$2 193	\$2 927	\$2 107	
65 years and over	\$3 952	\$2 615	...	...	...	\$3 408	\$2 604	\$3 328	\$2 576	\$3 336	\$2 571	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	44 230	6 147	13.9	30.7	65.3	13 599	4 012	8 699	3 198	4 632	1 961	
With earnings	37 776	3 715	9.8	28.3	61.7	10 693	2 291	6 542	1 797	3 340	1 046	
With income other than earnings	28 011	3 955	14.1	30.9	69.2	8 664	2 336	5 609	2 295	2 961	1 444	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 111	1 396	2.6	16.4	40.7	2 479	161	1 329	128	530	68	
With Social Security income	11 678	1 417	12.1	33.2	59.4	3 874	841	2 464	673	1 198	403	
With public assistance income	4 435	2 179	49.1	64.4	81.5	2 857	1 776	2 265	1 577	1 420	215	
With all other income	10 859	1 044	9.6	29.9	63.2	3 246	660	1 945	507	934	171	
Without income	263	263	100.0	68.1	68.1	179	179	113	113	74	74	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	68 574	13 596	19.8	34.0	64.8	24 675	9 080	16 528	7 022	9 986	4 825	
Owner-occupied housing units	35 071	3 222	9.2	22.1	43.6	7 744	1 406	4 398	1 738	1 738	387	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	3.3	...	...	...	3.4	3.5	4.4	5.5	7.2	6.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.8	...	...	...	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	33 503	10 374	31.0	50.5	74.0	16 931	7 674	12 130	6 126	8 248	4 438	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	6.2	...	...	...	5.0	6.5	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.2	...	...	...	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

LAS VEGAS CITY, NEV.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	163 197	17 100	10.5	12.1	33.0	19 730	5 630	5 179	2 032			
White	133 268	10 612	8.0	4.8	14.9	6 344	1 576	—	—			
Black	20 920	5 198	24.8	59.1	74.5	12 358	3 875	5 129	2 032			
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 199	197	16.4	6.8	5.6	81	11	—	—			
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 848	501	13.0	8.1	11.0	312	55	—	—			
Japanese	442	32	7.2	...	...	...	...	—	—
Chinese	719	133	18.5	10.0	16.5	72	22	—	—			
Filipino	1 226	152	12.4	10.8	6.6	133	10	—	—			
Korean	531	56	10.5	13.4	23.2	71	13	—	—			
Vietnamese	284	43	15.1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	646	85	13.2	...	...	...	...	—	—
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	12 643	1 992	15.8	14.9	22.4	1 882	447	70	—			
Mexican	7 608	1 179	15.5	18.1	25.2	1 378	297	50	—			
Puerto Rican	481	116	24.1	25.2	34.5	121	40	—	—			
Cuban	1 217	267	21.9	10.8	19.9	132	53	—	—			
Other Spanish	3 337	430	12.9	7.5	13.3	251	57	...	...	
Persons of Spanish origin	12 643	1 992	15.8	14.9	22.4	1 882	447	70	—			
White	8 288	1 339	16.2	14.1	23.9	1 166	320	—	—			
Black	206	28	13.6	30.6	21.4	63	6	20	—			
Other races	4 149	625	15.1	15.7	19.4	653	121	50	—			
Household Relationship												
Total persons	163 197	17 100	10.5	12.1	33.0	19 730	5 630	5 179	2 032			
65 years and over	13 328	1 841	13.8	13.3	23.9	1 775	440	278	95			
In families	135 489	11 462	8.5	11.2	37.5	15 205	4 297	4 811	1 849			
Householder	42 553	3 333	7.8	10.1	33.6	4 319	1 120	1 310	459			
With related children under 18 years	23 664	2 527	10.7	12.2	38.1	2 891	963	998	412			
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 150	1 948	10.2	12.6	40.2	2 411	784	848	361			
65 years and over	4 532	320	7.1	11.9	24.1	538	77	134	32			
Spouse	33 016	1 554	4.7	6.5	19.0	2 142	296	416	64			
Related children under 18 years	44 561	5 616	12.6	14.2	42.7	6 343	2 398	2 317	1 049			
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 914	3 927	11.9	14.0	43.5	4 605	1 707	1 715	812			
Other relatives	15 359	959	6.2	15.6	50.4	2 401	483	768	277			
Persons per family	3.18	3.44	...	...	...	3.52	3.84	3.67	4.03			
Unrelated individuals	27 708	5 646	20.4	16.3	23.8	4 525	1 341	368	183			
In households	27 191	5 415	19.9	15.4	21.6	4 187	1 169	359	183			
Nonfamily householder	19 859	3 413	17.2	17.2	25.5	3 406	870	223	119			
Living alone	15 836	2 927	18.5	18.9	26.5	2 992	776	186	96			
65 years and over	4 449	1 230	27.6	19.0	23.9	847	294	87	49			
Female	2 711	828	30.5	15.2	19.9	411	165	87	49			
In group quarters	517	231	44.7	65.4	74.5	338	172	9	—			
65 years and over	61	11	18.0	24.6	100.0	15	11	—	—			
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	22 336	5 647	25.3	30.7	55.7	6 867	3 144	2 838	1 597			
Householder	7 253	1 607	22.2	25.7	49.8	1 865	801	752	384			
With related children under 18 years	5 400	1 478	27.4	28.8	50.2	1 557	742	652	361			
With related children under 6 years	1 960	743	37.9	37.1	51.5	728	383	306	152			
Related children under 18 years	10 378	3 443	33.2	35.4	56.8	3 674	1 954	1 612	963			
Related children under 6 years	2 708	1 126	41.6	42.4	55.2	1 148	621	519	254			
Other relatives	4 705	597	12.7	28.2	65.2	1 328	389	474	250			
Persons per family	3.08	3.51	...	...	...	3.68	3.93	3.77	4.16			
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	124 130	11 876	9.6	11.3	28.6	14 049	3 391	3 160	1 096			
Civilian labor force	86 114	5 850	6.8	10.1	26.0	8 719	1 523	1 844	449			
Employed	80 345	4 911	6.1	9.7	25.2	7 781	1 237	1 658	362			
Unemployed	5 769	939	16.3	16.3	30.5	938	286	186	87			
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	16.1	...	...	...	10.8	18.8	10.1	19.4			
Not in civilian labor force	38 016	6 026	15.9	14.0	31.0	5 330	1 868	1 316	647			
Females 16 years and over	61 832	6 726	10.9	11.1	28.1	6 844	1 888	1 877	710			
Civilian labor force	36 819	2 892	7.9	10.9	27.3	4 016	790	1 105	288			
Employed	34 461	2 448	7.1	10.5	27.6	3 631	676	1 018	240			
Unemployed	2 358	444	18.8	16.3	25.7	385	114	87	48			
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.4	...	...	...	9.6	14.4	7.9	16.7			
Not in civilian labor force	25 013	3 834	15.3	11.3	28.6	2 828	1 098	772	422			
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$21 028	\$3 235	...	...	...	\$10 823	\$3 294	\$9 329	\$2 963			
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 989	\$2 983	...	...	...	\$7 473	\$3 111	\$6 936	\$3 025			
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 459	\$3 439	...	...	...	\$9 455	\$3 218	\$7 586	\$2 500			
Unrelated individuals	\$8 355	\$2 039	...	...	...	\$4 291	\$2 227	\$3 824	\$1 734			
Female	\$6 918	\$2 111	...	...	...	\$4 969	\$2 164	\$3 744	\$1 179			
65 years and over	\$4 870	\$2 791	...	...	...	\$4 075	\$3 022	\$3 432	\$1000—			
Income Type in 1979												
Families	42 553	3 333	7.8	10.1	33.6	4 319	1 120	1 310	459			
With earnings	39 035	2 316	5.9	9.5	32.2	3 714	746	1 152	345			
With income other than earnings	24 097	1 633	6.8	7.9	36.1	1 892	589	517	167			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 652	361	2.5	2.5	6.4	367	23	65	—			
With Social Security income	7 274	456	6.3	10.7	31.6	780	144	185	33			
With public assistance income	2 162	682	31.5	35.1	59.1	758	403	210	127			
With all other income	10 493	482	4.6	7.0	30.3	733	146	226	54			
Without income	315	315	100.0	29.5	29.5	93	93	45	45			
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	62 144	6 904	11.1	12.4	29.1	7 704	2 006	1 493	548			
Owner-occupied housing units	35 016	1 576	4.5	4.2	10.9	1 460	172	426	62			
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.0	7.6	...	...	...	11.5	22.1	14.1	32.3			
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.6	...	...	...	0.7	5.8	1.2	8.1			
Renter-occupied housing units	27 128	5 328	19.6	23.0	34.4	6 244	1 834	1 067	486			
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.5	14.5	...	...	...	16.1	23.1	22.6	25.3			
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	4.3	...	...	...	4.5	5.7	1.2	1.2			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

LEXINGTON—FAYETTE, KY.

Total persons		193 130	26 001	13.5	19.3	49.9	37 272	12 949	23 596	9 614	7 075	3 854
White		165 047	17 207	10.4	13.0	37.2	21 532	6 394	12 725	4 554	2 992	1 316
Black		25 976	8 333	32.0	59.5	77.9	15 453	6 472	10 653	4 979	4 069	2 532
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		245	65	26.5	31.4	41.5	77	27	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander		1 522	346	22.7	11.6	22.0	176	76	153	67	...	...
Japanese		139	39	28.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese		441	113	25.6	20.0	60.2	88	68	79	59	...	...
Filipino		58	4	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean		66	8	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese		323	154	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander		495	28	5.7	13.1	28.6	65	8	51	8	...	...
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin		1 167	258	22.1	17.7	44.2	206	114	157	107	116	107
Mexican		407	136	33.4	22.1	37.5	90	51	65	44	53	44
Puerto Rican		195	15	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban		64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish		501	107	21.4	21.6	58.9	108	63	92	63	63	63
Persons of Spanish origin		1 167	258	22.1	17.7	44.2	206	114	157	107	116	107
White		881	167	19.0	16.3	47.3	144	79	109	72	81	72
Black		104	35	33.7	45.2	100.0	47	35	41	35	35	35
Other races		182	56	30.8	8.2	...	15	...	7	...	...	...
Household Relationship												
Total persons		193 130	26 001	13.5	19.3	49.9	37 272	12 949	23 596	9 614	7 075	3 854
65 years and over		16 365	2 349	14.4	27.7	60.5	4 220	1 421	3 074	1 028	636	215
In families		160 313	17 059	10.6	17.2	51.4	27 539	8 775	16 741	6 394	5 955	3 311
Householder		20 893	4 841	9.5	17.1	49.4	8 686	2 393	5 229	1 772	1 754	892
With related children under 18 years		27 826	3 815	13.7	17.1	48.4	4 771	1 846	2 962	1 398	1 192	761
With related children 5 to 17 years		21 947	2 941	13.4	17.5	52.3	3 830	1 537	2 393	1 170	998	662
65 years and over		5 576	308	5.5	22.8	60.4	1 273	186	801	138	203	30
Spouse		41 078	1 982	4.8	12.6	39.0	5 189	772	2 880	574	724	205
Related children under 18 years		50 802	8 675	17.1	18.9	53.3	9 604	4 620	6 108	3 393	2 665	1 896
Related children 5 to 17 years		36 945	5 808	15.7	18.3	55.0	6 747	3 192	4 316	2 327	1 868	1 312
Other relatives		17 540	1 561	8.9	23.1	63.4	4 060	990	2 524	655	812	318
Persons per family		3.15	3.52	...	...	...	3.17	3.67	3.20	3.61	3.40	3.71
Unrelated individuals		32 817	8 942	27.2	29.7	46.9	9 733	4 194	6 855	3 220	1 120	543
In households		32 416	8 743	27.0	28.9	46.0	9 374	4 022	6 528	3 060	1 068	518
Nonfamily householder		24 410	5 474	22.4	28.8	50.3	7 034	2 755	4 900	2 121	807	364
Living alone		19 116	3 920	20.5	29.4	53.2	5 620	2 084	3 904	1 589	638	277
65 years and over		5 653	1 751	31.0	37.2	61.4	2 103	1 075	1 516	791	265	162
Female		4 519	1 364	30.2	34.3	55.9	1 552	762	1 066	522	147	85
In group quarters		401	199	49.6	89.5	86.4	359	172	327	160	52	25
65 years and over		46	12	26.1	89.1	100.0	41	12	30	12	3	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present		25 403	4 834	19.0	39.5	62.9	10 031	5 556	6 713	3 998	3 269	2 384
Householder		8 656	2 618	30.2	34.6	57.8	2 998	1 513	2 013	1 115	947	661
With related children under 18 years		5 846	2 280	39.0	36.3	57.2	2 123	1 304	1 408	963	740	589
With related children under 6 years		2 420	1 373	56.7	45.8	56.6	1 108	777	767	579	430	356
Related children under 18 years		10 790	5 246	48.6	44.6	63.2	4 809	3 314	3 243	2 391	1 803	1 475
Related children under 6 years		3 247	2 016	62.1	51.0	59.3	1 657	1 195	1 152	895	644	534
Other relatives		5 957	970	16.3	37.3	75.2	2 224	729	1 457	492	519	248
Persons per family		2.93	3.37	...	...	...	3.35	3.67	3.33	3.59	3.45	3.61
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over		148 220	17 999	12.1	19.4	48.6	28 721	8 743	18 195	6 514	4 485	2 111
Civilian labor force		101 852	8 304	8.2	16.4	42.0	16 731	3 490	10 210	2 671	2 541	836
Employed		96 701	7 081	7.3	15.5	39.2	15 013	2 773	9 079	2 130	2 164	626
Unemployed		5 151	1 223	23.7	33.4	58.6	1 718	717	1 131	541	377	210
Percent of civilian labor force		5.1	14.7	...	...	...	10.3	20.5	11.1	20.3	14.8	25.1
Not in civilian labor force		46 368	9 695	20.9	25.9	54.2	11 990	5 253	7 985	3 843	2 144	1 275
Females 16 years and over		78 711	10 743	13.6	19.6	44.9	15 431	5 036	9 628	3 694	2 694	1 378
Civilian labor force		46 035	4 373	9.5	17.0	39.2	7 837	1 713	4 603	1 266	1 307	504
Employed		43 858	3 716	8.5	16.4	37.0	7 190	1 376	4 169	1 002	1 111	369
Unemployed		2 177	657	30.2	29.7	51.3	647	337	434	264	196	135
Percent of civilian labor force		4.7	15.0	...	...	...	8.3	19.7	9.4	20.9	15.0	26.8
Not in civilian labor force		32 676	6 370	19.5	23.3	52.2	7 614	3 323	5 025	2 428	1 387	874
Median Income in 1979												
Families		\$19 821	\$3 513	...	...	...	\$10 587	\$3 510	\$9 089	\$3 571	\$4 423	\$3 397
Female householder, no husband present		\$9 422	\$3 088	...	...	...	\$6 750	\$3 148	\$5 622	\$3 208	\$4 381	\$3 294
Householder 65 years and over		\$14 053	\$3 953	...	...	...	\$9 465	\$4 133	\$9 104	\$4 113	\$8 169	\$5 417
Unrelated individuals		\$7 225	\$2 114	...	...	...	\$4 335	\$2 208	\$3 680	\$2 167	\$3 790	\$1 933
Female		\$6 670	\$2 101	...	...	...	\$4 180	\$2 226	\$3 660	\$2 151	\$3 506	\$2 161
65 years and over		\$4 918	\$2 587	...	...	...	\$3 456	\$2 519	\$3 378	\$2 505	\$3 111	\$2 447
Income Type in 1979												
Families		50 893	4 841	9.5	17.1	49.4	8 686	2 393	5 229	1 772	1 754	892
With earnings		46 726	3 276	7.0	15.2	45.4	7 122	1 488	4 155	1 093	1 299	545
With income other than earnings		31 672	2 808	8.9	16.6	55.8	5 263	1 568	2 245	1 136	1 165	608
With interest, dividend, or net rental income		21 285	372	1.7	8.1	38.4	1 719	143	844	70	202	31
With Social Security income		8 773	651	7.4	23.8	56.1	2 087	365	1 313	242	357	97
With public assistance income		3 867	1 721	44.5	50.8	68.1	1 966	1 172	1 421	884	680	500
With all other income		10 595	798	7.5	17.5	39.5	1 859	315	1 103	222	367	116
Without income		276	276	100.0	39.9	39.9	110	110	94	94	68	68
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units		75 440	10 381	13.8	20.7	50.3	15 622	5 224	10 023	3 926	2 514	1 264
Owner-occupied housing units		39 657	2 149	5.4	12.4	43.0	4 933	925	2 373	545	441	81
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room		1.3	6.3	...	...	...	4.4	9.8	4.3	9.2	1.8	...
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		0.4	1.9	...	...	...	0.8	1.2	0.9	...	3.4	...
Renter-occupied housing units		35 783	8 232	23.0	29.9	52.2	10 689	4 299	7 650	3 381	2 073	1 183
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room		4.4	9.3	...	...	...	8.0	12.4	9.0	13.0	14.5	16.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		2.3	3.6	...	...	...	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.3	2.4	3.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

LINCOLN CITY, NEBR.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race															
Total persons	160 054	14 279	8.9	10.8	29.8	17 248	4 255	2 292	915	1 845	777				
White	153 826	12 853	8.4	9.9	28.4	15 209	3 656	1 845	702	1 423	573				
Black	2 498	680	27.2	43.0	47.1	1 073	320	348	144	348	144				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	738	195	26.4	27.9	21.0	206	41	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 806	404	22.4	22.4	37.9	405	153	43	18	...	...		
Japanese	164	49	29.9	18.9	18.4	31	9	...	...	...	...
Chinese	392	121	30.9	22.4	50.4	88	61	...	...	...	...
Filipino	73	3	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	123	25	20.3	30.1	100.0	37	25	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	592	114	19.3	17.7	...	105	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	462	92	19.9	25.8	63.0	119	58	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	2 274	198	8.7	22.4	42.9	509	85	118	41	118	41				
Mexican	1 608	139	8.6	22.7	44.6	365	62	74	41	74	41				
Puerto Rican	90	...	...	60.0	...	54	...	31	...	31	...				
Cuban	92	9	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	484	50	10.3	17.4	46.0	84	23	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	2 274	198	8.7	22.4	42.9	509	85	118	41	118	41				
White	1 202	97	8.1	14.5	14.4	174	14	72	...	72	...				
Black	11	4	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other races	1 061	97	9.1	31.6	73.2	335	71	46	41	46	41				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	160 054	14 279	8.9	10.8	29.8	17 248	4 255	2 292	915	1 845	777				
65 years and over	16 273	1 623	10.0	13.8	24.6	2 247	399	305	97	194	61				
In families	128 811	7 059	5.5	6.5	20.7	8 362	1 460	1 063	421	970	398				
Householder	42 081	2 289	5.4	7.2	21.8	3 013	498	400	161	351	149				
With related children under 18 years	21 281	1 693	8.0	5.8	20.9	1 238	354	189	126	189	126				
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 371	1 064	6.5	4.6	16.2	759	172	119	63	119	63				
65 years and over	5 602	204	3.6	9.6	24.0	538	49	60	21	53	21				
Spouse	35 591	1 133	3.2	6.0	20.0	2 128	227	229	58	185	47				
Related children under 18 years	39 449	3 366	8.5	5.5	19.2	2 172	647	316	173	316	173				
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 905	1 973	7.1	4.6	15.4	1 279	303	165	71	165	71				
Other relatives	11 690	271	2.3	9.0	32.5	1 049	88	118	29	118	29				
Persons per family	3.06	3.08	...	...	...	2.78	2.93	2.66	2.61	2.76	2.67				
Unrelated individuals	31 243	7 220	23.1	28.4	38.7	8 986	2 795	1 229	494	875	379				
In households	30 827	6 956	22.6	28.1	37.9	8 672	2 633	1 094	411	763	312				
Nonfamily householder	22 972	4 295	18.7	28.4	38.9	6 530	1 671	834	280	531	194				
Living alone	17 820	2 997	16.8	28.5	37.3	5 079	1 111	670	203	383	126				
65 years and over	5 834	1 253	21.5	21.6	25.9	1 261	324	183	68	90	32				
Female	4 947	1 135	22.9	21.2	27.2	1 049	309	135	59	56	23				
In group quarters	416	264	63.5	51.4	61.4	214	162	135	83	112	67				
65 years and over	48	5	10.4	27.1	...	13	...	13	...	13	...				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	13 527	3 018	22.3	15.0	24.1	2 031	727	388	250	388	250				
Householder	5 001	1 036	20.7	15.0	23.6	750	245	142	86	142	86				
With related children under 18 years	3 305	988	29.9	14.0	23.5	464	232	109	86	109	86				
With related children under 6 years	1 289	627	48.6	21.3	31.1	274	195	69	69	69	69				
Related children under 18 years	5 739	1 845	32.1	14.0	23.1	803	426	172	135	172	135				
Related children under 6 years	1 651	849	51.4	22.6	33.6	373	285	79	79	79	79				
Other relatives	2 787	137	4.9	17.2	40.9	478	56	74	29	74	29				
Persons per family	2.70	2.91	...	...	...	2.71	2.97	2.73	2.91	2.73	2.91				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	125 227	11 082	8.8	12.2	32.7	15 264	3 625	1 976	742	1 529	604				
Civilian labor force	90 674	5 977	6.6	11.7	34.0	10 596	2 033	1 155	333	890	263				
Employed	87 360	5 495	6.3	11.5	34.3	10 080	1 884	1 019	292	787	222				
Unemployed	3 314	482	14.5	15.6	30.9	516	149	136	41	103	41				
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	8.1	...	...	...	4.9	7.3	11.8	12.3	11.6	15.6				
Not in civilian labor force	34 553	5 105	14.8	13.5	31.2	4 668	1 592	821	409	639	341				
Females 16 years and over	65 880	6 853	10.4	12.2	30.4	8 048	2 082	957	420	749	340				
Civilian labor force	42 064	3 436	8.2	12.4	32.4	5 220	1 113	500	161	394	137				
Employed	40 800	3 193	7.8	12.3	32.6	5 033	1 042	464	147	358	123				
Unemployed	1 264	243	19.2	14.8	29.2	187	71	36	14	36	14				
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	7.1	...	...	...	3.6	6.4	7.2	8.7	9.1	10.2				
Not in civilian labor force	23 816	3 417	14.3	11.9	28.4	2 828	969	457	259	355	203				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$21 317	\$3 554	...	...	...	\$12 382	\$3 782	\$7 016	\$3 979	\$7 003	\$4 008				
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 409	\$3 482	...	...	...	\$8 159	\$3 521	\$4 871	\$3 664	\$4 871	\$3 664				
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 321	\$3 446	...	...	...	\$11 552	\$3 892	\$7 813	\$3 750	\$8 359	\$3 750				
Unrelated individuals	\$7 539	\$2 310	...	...	...	\$5 963	\$2 386	\$4 412	\$2 653	\$4 144	\$2 661				
Female	\$6 772	\$2 311	...	...	...	\$5 438	\$2 339	\$3 719	\$2 385	\$3 621	\$2 402				
65 years and over	\$5 417	\$2 768	...	...	...	\$4 710	\$3 030	\$3 759	\$3 056	\$3 690	\$3 333				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	42 081	2 289	5.4	7.2	21.8	3 013	498	400	161	351	149				
With earnings	38 808	1 682	4.3	6.8	21.5	2 649	361	321	100	279	88				
With income other than earnings	29 555	1 458	4.9	6.9	23.0	2 031	335	268	126	234	114				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 679	369	1.6	4.7	16.8	1 068	62	80	20	80	20				
With Social Security income	7 973	276	3.5	9.6	23.9	767	66	97	21	82	21				
With public assistance income	2 020	734	36.3	19.5	31.5	393	231	115	91	103	79				
With all other income	9 923	445	4.5	7.8	14.2	770	63	98	22	84	22				
Without income	65	65	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	64 934	6 495	10.0	14.7	33.1	9 553	2 150	1 188	398	825	294				
Owner occupied housing units	38 251	1 404	3.7	4.5	9.1	1 706	128	128	20	128	20				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0.8	1.1	...	...	...	1.3	3.1	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.8	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied housing units	26 683	5 091	19.1	29.4	39.7	7 847	2 022	1 060	378	697	274				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.4	2.7	...	...	...	1.3	2.3	0.7	...	...	...	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.0	...	...	...	1.4	2.5	4.3	7.1	2.7	...				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

LITTLE ROCK CITY, ARK.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race															
Total persons	155 326	21 971	14.1	32.1	68.3	49 834	15 000	20 164	7 524	6 303	3 033				
White	103 367	6 792	6.6	10.6	28.9	10 914	1 963	15 953	6 847	5 761	2 965				
Black	50 135	14 886	29.7	77.0	86.8	38 620	12 927	15 953	6 847	5 761	2 965				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	370	22	5.9	17.6	22.7	65	5	—	—	—	—				
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 068	208	19.5	15.2	48.6	162	101	—	—	—	—				
Japanese	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chinese	313	16	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Filipino	145	4	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Korean	31	5	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Vietnamese	209	104	49.8	25.8	48.1	54	50	—	—	—	—				
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	314	79	25.2	23.9	64.6	75	51	—	—	—	—				
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	1 319	283	21.5	18.3	47.7	241	135	126	60	—	—				
Mexican	515	185	35.9	24.7	50.3	127	93	71	51	—	—				
Puerto Rican	131	25	19.1	19.1	80.0	25	20	—	—	—	—				
Cuban	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other Spanish	610	73	12.0	14.6	30.1	89	22	55	9	—	—				
Persons of Spanish origin	1 319	283	21.5	18.3	47.7	241	135	126	60	—	—				
White	732	98	13.4	6.6	21.4	48	21	16	4	—	—				
Black	235	136	57.9	71.9	83.8	169	114	102	56	—	—				
Other races	352	49	13.9	6.8	—	24	—	—	—	—	—				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	155 326	21 971	14.1	32.1	68.3	49 834	15 000	20 164	7 524	6 303	3 033				
65 years and over	16 417	2 359	14.4	38.2	71.2	6 270	1 679	2 683	767	574	220				
In families	130 189	16 339	12.6	31.9	73.1	41 502	11 946	17 312	6 487	5 838	2 771				
Householder	41 099	4 133	10.1	28.2	68.5	11 575	2 833	4 755	1 489	1 450	596				
With related children under 18 years	22 500	3 369	15.0	32.7	71.1	7 365	2 396	3 004	1 296	1 001	505				
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 529	2 703	15.4	33.8	74.4	5 927	2 011	2 532	1 118	876	437				
65 years and over	5 653	413	7.3	34.4	70.5	1 944	291	867	167	210	68				
Spouse	30 682	1 351	4.4	20.8	57.3	6 395	774	2 339	326	580	120				
Related children under 18 years	43 281	9 033	20.9	38.7	76.6	16 754	6 915	7 313	3 886	2 739	1 681				
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 836	6 187	20.1	37.9	77.5	11 698	4 798	5 259	2 717	2 028	1 244				
Other relatives	15 127	1 822	12.0	44.8	78.2	6 778	1 424	2 905	786	1 069	374				
Persons per family	3.17	3.95	—	—	—	3.59	4.22	3.64	4.36	4.03	4.65				
Unrelated individuals	25 137	5 632	22.4	33.1	54.2	8 332	3 054	2 852	1 037	465	264				
In households	24 449	5 276	21.6	32.2	52.3	7 873	2 759	2 810	995	465	264				
Nonfamily householder	19 913	3 825	19.2	32.2	56.2	6 404	2 149	2 383	828	361	208				
Living alone	16 959	3 276	19.3	33.4	59.6	5 662	1 954	2 193	762	321	177				
65 years and over	5 640	1 665	29.5	45.7	71.5	2 579	1 190	1 130	514	198	129				
Female	4 618	1 389	30.1	44.0	70.1	2 030	974	891	409	156	106				
In group quarters	688	357	51.9	66.7	82.6	450	295	42	42	—	—				
65 years and over	123	26	21.1	42.3	80.8	52	21	7	7	—	—				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	28 446	10 280	36.1	58.6	77.9	16 672	8 006	8 332	4 860	3 307	2 175				
Householder	8 702	2 533	29.1	51.5	73.8	4 481	1 870	2 071	1 091	720	442				
With related children under 18 years	6 393	2 363	36.9	55.3	74.8	3 535	1 767	1 679	1 034	620	422				
With related children under 6 years	3 064	1 481	48.3	68.0	77.7	2 083	1 151	999	688	354	243				
Related children under 18 years	13 603	6 586	48.4	63.7	79.0	8 671	5 203	4 517	3 167	1 896	1 415				
Related children under 6 years	4 199	2 335	55.6	70.7	79.3	2 970	1 852	1 486	1 108	565	413				
Other relatives	6 141	1 161	18.9	57.3	80.4	3 520	933	1 744	602	691	318				
Persons per family	3.27	4.06	—	—	—	3.72	4.28	4.02	4.45	4.59	4.92				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	117 025	13 741	11.7	29.9	63.8	34 997	8 762	13 734	4 082	3 953	1 588				
Civilian labor force	78 477	6 022	7.7	26.7	57.8	20 939	3 481	7 780	1 543	2 113	578				
Employed	74 518	4 921	6.6	25.3	54.6	18 869	2 689	6 883	1 088	1 778	372				
Unemployed	3 959	1 101	27.8	52.3	71.9	2 070	792	897	455	335	206				
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	18.3	—	—	—	9.9	22.8	11.5	29.5	15.9	35.6				
Not in civilian labor force	38 548	7 719	20.0	36.5	68.4	14 058	5 281	5 954	2 539	1 840	1 010				
Females 16 years and over	64 388	9 018	14.0	30.9	63.8	19 881	5 732	7 967	2 671	2 268	1 015				
Civilian labor force	37 477	3 578	9.5	28.3	57.1	10 609	2 043	4 047	905	1 096	347				
Employed	35 647	2 922	8.2	27.2	55.0	9 688	1 607	3 643	669	940	258				
Unemployed	1 830	656	35.8	50.3	66.5	921	436	404	236	156	89				
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	18.3	—	—	—	8.7	21.3	10.0	26.1	14.2	25.6				
Not in civilian labor force	26 911	5 440	20.2	34.5	68.2	9 272	3 709	3 940	1 766	1 172	668				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$19 397	\$3 539	—	—	—	\$11 534	\$3 652	\$10 821	\$3 679	\$9 067	\$3 911				
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 906	\$3 419	—	—	—	\$7 791	\$3 624	\$6 900	\$3 744	\$6 150	\$3 995				
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 824	\$3 755	—	—	—	\$9 650	\$3 913	\$10 057	\$3 983	\$8 537	\$4 186				
Unrelated individuals	\$8 391	\$2 177	—	—	—	\$5 411	\$2 317	\$5 671	\$2 507	\$3 484	\$2 522				
Female	\$7 705	\$2 230	—	—	—	\$4 258	\$2 377	\$4 952	\$2 580	\$3 381	\$2 590				
65 years and over	\$5 046	\$2 573	—	—	—	\$3 767	\$2 554	\$3 765	\$2 707	\$3 364	\$2 833				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	41 099	4 133	10.1	28.2	68.5	11 575	2 833	4 755	1 489	1 450	596				
With earnings	36 767	2 794	7.6	26.2	67.0	9 628	1 874	3 976	996	1 171	385				
With income other than earnings	25 507	2 609	10.2	25.1	72.2	6 413	1 884	2 193	1 084	942	467				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 612	238	1.5	10.0	29.0	1 558	69	673	30	86	4				
With Social Security income	8 276	813	9.8	37.8	75.1	3 131	613	1 315	336	414	160				
With public assistance income	3 334	1 561	46.8	68.3	81.4	2 277	1 271	1 147	765	504	340				
With all other income	9 421	667	7.1	26.7	69.7	2 514	465	1 042	201	273	66				
Without income	217	217	100.0	50.2	50.2	109	109	21	21	6	6				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	60 749	7 953	13.1	29.4	62.0	17 849	4 934	7 060	2 311	1 820	784				
Owner occupied housing units	35 676	2 609	7.3	24.0	57.5	8 571	1 499	3 417	1 443	793	180				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	8.7	—	—	—	6.7	12.7	7.3	13.7	8.6	14.4				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.9	—	—	—	0.6	2.3	0.5	2.5	1.4	6.1				
Renter-occupied housing units	25 073	5 344	21.3	37.1	64.3	9 298	3 435	3 643	1 668	1 027	604				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.0	11.7	—	—	—	8.9	13.8	10.1	15.9	16.1	20.9				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	1.8	—	—	—	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.8				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

LONG BEACH CITY, CALIF.

Total persons		350 075	49 701	14.2	24.2	52.9	84 747	26 311	46 775	17 387	12 294	5 274
White	263 076	27 502	10.5	17.1	40.9	44 940	11 248	19 884	6 230	3 528	1 113	1 113
Black	39 392	11 333	28.8	51.1	70.9	20 114	8 031	14 897	6 273	6 546	3 064	3 064
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 418	608	17.8	27.3	41.3	932	251	512	173	169	51	51
Asian and Pacific Islander	21 588	4 516	20.9	34.1	63.5	7 355	2 866	4 120	1 994	771	338	338
Japanese	3 308	359	10.9	24.8	44.0	821	158	185	43	41	—	—
Chinese	1 798	690	38.4	40.5	65.1	729	449	484	344	72	65	65
Filipino	7 782	590	7.6	23.0	40.7	1 787	240	1 009	230	222	78	78
Korean	1 048	49	4.7	13.1	59.2	137	29	76	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	2 060	789	38.3	62.5	77.8	1 287	614	825	438	204	102	102
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	5 592	2 039	36.5	46.4	67.5	2 594	1 376	1 541	939	212	93	93
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin		49 614	11 804	23.8	47.0	67.8	23 327	7 913	14 931	5 548	2 754	1 267
Mexican	38 869	9 833	25.3	51.7	70.6	20 104	6 940	13 027	4 876	2 509	1 098	1 098
Puerto Rican	1 348	376	27.9	37.5	73.4	505	276	328	171	81	—	—
Cuban	827	96	11.6	33.9	31.3	280	30	142	30	—	—	—
Other Spanish	8 570	1 499	17.5	28.4	44.5	2 438	667	1 434	491	164	88	88
Persons of Spanish origin		49 614	11 804	23.8	47.0	67.8	23 327	7 913	14 931	5 548	2 754	1 267
White	25 811	5 821	22.6	44.7	67.7	11 539	3 938	7 387	2 890	1 412	543	543
Black	5 577	215	37.3	45.9	56.3	2 655	121	157	64	57	12	12
Other races	23 226	5 768	24.8	49.6	66.8	11 523	3 854	7 387	2 614	1 285	712	712
Household Relationship												
Total persons		350 075	49 701	14.2	24.2	52.9	84 747	26 311	46 775	17 387	12 294	5 274
65 years and over		47 278	4 011	8.5	20.0	33.2	9 467	1 331	4 019	571	737	102
In families	265 623	34 230	12.9	23.4	59.8	62 029	20 470	37 325	14 686	10 661	4 797	1 855
Householder	87 533	9 393	10.7	21.0	56.5	18 363	5 304	10 373	3 693	2 859	1 185	1 185
With related children under 18 years	42 569	7 762	18.2	27.8	60.0	11 817	4 655	7 455	3 314	2 166	1 080	1 080
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 481	5 528	17.6	26.2	59.2	8 236	3 273	5 149	2 336	1 651	824	824
65 years and over	14 031	486	3.5	14.8	30.9	2 083	150	962	75	243	32	32
Spouse	65 873	3 894	5.9	16.2	51.1	10 682	1 988	5 665	1 285	1 307	277	277
Related children under 18 years	79 768	17 962	22.5	31.3	63.3	25 005	11 371	16 445	8 351	4 977	2 813	2 813
Related children 5 to 17 years	54 623	11 375	20.8	29.1	62.7	15 691	7 136	10 397	5 220	3 443	1 872	1 872
Other relatives	32 449	2 981	9.2	24.6	60.6	7 979	1 807	4 842	1 357	1 518	522	522
Persons per family	3.03	3.64	...	...	...	3.38	3.86	3.60	3.98	3.73	4.05	4.05
Unrelated individuals	84 452	15 471	18.3	26.9	37.8	22 718	5 841	9 450	2 701	1 633	477	477
In households	82 605	14 985	18.1	26.9	37.2	22 245	5 577	9 225	2 586	1 630	477	477
Nonfamily householder	64 380	9 352	14.5	26.1	36.4	16 794	3 408	6 712	1 517	1 162	260	260
Living alone	52 984	7 536	14.2	26.2	36.8	13 904	2 776	5 632	1 272	965	220	220
65 years and over	19 581	2 948	15.1	28.1	34.7	5 493	1 023	2 208	423	297	53	53
Female	15 089	2 426	16.1	26.0	34.5	3 925	837	1 563	342	194	47	47
In group quarters	1 847	486	26.3	25.6	54.3	473	264	225	115	3	—	—
65 years and over	974	143	14.7	5.7	4.2	56	6	14	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present		47 936	16 523	34.5	39.6	63.1	19 005	10 433	12 632	7 892	4 786	3 004
Householder	16 297	4 839	29.7	35.8	60.0	5 835	2 901	3 653	2 134	1 300	788	788
With related children under 18 years	11 414	4 517	39.6	41.6	61.1	4 743	2 758	3 098	2 045	1 142	751	751
With related children under 6 years	5 004	2 819	56.3	52.7	66.4	2 638	1 872	1 874	1 423	732	539	539
Related children under 18 years	21 092	10 069	47.7	47.1	64.9	9 925	6 536	6 912	4 979	2 666	1 902	1 902
Related children under 6 years	6 672	4 075	61.1	56.0	67.9	3 736	2 767	2 773	2 186	1 001	770	770
Other relatives	10 547	1 615	15.3	30.8	61.7	3 245	996	2 067	779	820	314	314
Persons per family	2.94	3.41	...	...	...	3.26	3.60	3.46	3.70	3.68	3.81	3.81
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over		278 618	32 832	11.8	22.2	47.6	61 759	15 441	31 721	9 591	7 816	2 695
Civilian labor force	172 168	14 494	8.4	19.9	42.8	34 333	6 199	17 090	3 581	4 195	924	924
Employed	162 169	11 732	7.2	18.9	40.1	30 700	4 699	15 131	2 735	3 658	742	742
Unemployed	9 999	2 762	27.6	36.3	54.3	3 633	1 500	1 959	846	537	182	182
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	19.1	...	...	...	10.6	24.2	11.5	23.6	12.8	19.7	19.7
Not in civilian labor force	106 450	18 338	17.2	25.8	51.4	27 426	9 442	14 631	6 010	3 621	1 771	1 771
Females 16 years and over		144 741	19 599	13.5	21.7	46.7	31 443	9 145	16 153	5 694	4 175	1 630
Civilian labor force	73 037	6 885	9.4	18.3	38.6	13 398	2 658	6 361	1 514	1 780	453	453
Employed	69 000	5 633	8.2	17.3	34.7	11 911	1 956	5 560	1 123	1 540	378	378
Unemployed	4 037	1 252	31.0	36.8	56.1	1 487	702	801	391	240	75	75
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	18.2	...	...	...	11.1	26.4	12.6	25.8	13.5	16.6	16.6
Not in civilian labor force	71 704	12 714	17.7	25.2	51.0	18 065	6 487	9 792	4 180	2 395	1 177	1 177
Median Income in 1979												
Families		\$19 650	\$3 619	...	...	...	\$10 581	\$3 671	\$9 287	\$3 762	\$8 817	\$3 785
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 818	\$3 581	...	...	...	\$6 506	\$3 566	\$5 780	\$3 629	\$6 043	\$3 830	\$3 830
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 737	\$3 025	...	...	...	\$10 084	\$2 500	\$9 547	\$2 634	\$10 951	\$3 214	\$3 214
Unrelated individuals		\$8 301	\$1 952	...	...	...	\$5 630	\$1 957	\$4 992	\$1 712	\$5 068	\$1 500
Female	\$6 722	\$2 067	...	...	...	\$4 712	\$2 034	\$4 446	\$1 826	\$4 450	\$2 214	\$2 214
65 years and over	\$5 197	\$2 526	...	...	...	\$4 667	\$2 540	\$4 522	\$2 684	\$4 689	\$3 436	\$3 436
Income Type in 1979												
Families		87 533	9 393	10.7	21.0	56.5	18 363	5 304	10 373	3 693	2 859	1 185
With earnings	73 451	5 162	7.0	19.2	52.7	14 101	2 719	7 652	1 825	2 112	591	591
With income other than earnings	56 755	5 629	9.9	18.2	57.6	10 352	3 240	5 770	2 283	1 682	797	797
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 821	569	1.5	8.7	30.2	3 204	172	1 279	86	382	44	44
With Social Security income	19 946	962	4.8	17.0	43.0	3 387	414	1 672	302	446	107	107
With public assistance income	10 222	3 744	36.6	46.0	64.3	4 700	2 406	3 057	1 740	1 005	625	625
With all other income	23 207	1 377	5.9	17.0	54.6	3 935	752	1 916	506	475	119	119
Without income	914	914	100.0	57.3	57.3	524	524	372	372	109	109	109
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units		151 611	18 718	12.3	23.1	46.1	35 051	8 626	17 051	5 176	3 996	1 402
Owner occupied housing units	65 013	3 145	4.8	9.2	20.3	6 013	640	2 573	370	775	157	157
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	7.2	...	...	...	9.2	12.7	14.0	16.5	13.8	15.3	15.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.4	—	—
Renter occupied housing units	86 598	15 573	18.0	33.5	51.3	29 038	7 986	14 478	4 806	3 221	1 245	1 245
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.5	20.1	...	...	...	18.0	30.1	23.6	36.1	23.0	37.7	37.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	3.1	...	...	...	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.9</		

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

LOS ANGELES CITY, CALIF.

Race	Total persons	2 907 573	477 976	16.4	33.2	60.8	964 146	290 786	415 635	155 251	84 263	41 444
White	1 802 456	207 458	11.5	18.2	42.4	327 445	87 944	104 390	35 834	14 400	6 747	
Black	494 357	129 492	26.2	64.7	81.3	319 898	105 244	181 143	70 066	48 762	24 744	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	18 891	3 670	19.4	28.7	50.7	5 414	1 861	1 773	703	537	266	
Asian and Pacific Islander	203 132	31 693	15.6	39.7	61.3	80 593	19 437	22 593	7 425	1 954	709	
Japanese	48 534	4 264	8.8	30.3	54.1	14 726	2 306	3 193	767	877	295	
Chinese	43 656	8 572	19.6	45.3	65.6	19 755	5 622	9 610	3 066	439	258	
Filipino	44 631	2 472	5.5	39.7	49.0	17 706	1 211	2 147	168	78	12	
Korean	33 629	6 595	19.6	44.2	63.2	14 851	4 169	1 701	333	151	18	
Vietnamese	12 134	6 161	50.8	55.9	71.1	6 787	4 381	3 721	2 404	96	75	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	20 548	3 629	17.7	32.9	48.2	6 768	1 748	2 221	687	313	51	
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	805 463	195 317	24.2	53.5	70.1	431 137	136 913	182 083	68 185	26 717	12 773	
Mexican	605 094	152 249	25.2	54.9	71.0	332 079	108 075	151 681	57 615	23 000	10 897	
Puerto Rican	13 705	3 136	22.9	41.6	61.4	5 697	1 926	2 042	809	312	206	
Cuban	17 076	2 114	12.4	28.3	42.5	4 841	899	676	86	82	25	
Other Spanish	169 588	37 818	22.3	52.2	68.8	88 520	26 013	27 684	9 675	3 323	1 645	
Persons of Spanish origin	805 463	195 317	24.2	53.5	70.1	431 137	136 913	182 083	68 185	26 717	12 773	
White	404 909	87 460	21.6	47.9	67.2	193 818	58 804	73 857	26 171	7 696	3 649	
Black	8 846	2 521	28.5	62.0	77.7	5 487	1 958	2 668	1 147	564	325	
Other races	391 708	105 336	26.9	59.2	72.3	231 832	76 151	105 558	40 867	18 457	8 799	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	2 907 573	477 976	16.4	33.2	60.8	964 146	290 786	415 635	155 251	84 263	41 444	
65 years and over	295 692	32 076	10.8	29.0	48.1	85 631	15 440	34 032	7 917	6 515	1 803	
In families	2 277 884	343 461	14.9	33.3	65.6	764 147	225 270	334 587	122 909	62 032	31 146	
Householder	699 277	90 604	13.0	29.9	61.9	208 992	56 115	87 201	29 481	15 968	7 481	
With related children under 18 years	372 127	72 437	19.5	36.5	65.2	135 739	47 228	60 561	25 310	11 977	6 636	
With related children 5 to 17 years	288 814	56 074	19.4	35.5	65.3	102 474	36 618	46 735	19 951	9 343	5 226	
65 years and over	93 706	5 996	6.4	25.3	49.8	23 679	2 985	9 450	1 621	1 530	327	
Spouse	513 277	47 090	8.2	24.7	57.9	126 787	24 356	47 792	11 226	6 999	1 975	
Related children under 18 years	724 224	171 562	23.7	40.4	68.9	292 631	118 232	140 154	67 418	29 140	18 016	
Related children 5 to 17 years	519 907	117 953	22.7	38.6	68.4	200 694	80 687	96 619	46 148	20 082	12 274	
Other relatives	361 106	39 205	10.9	37.6	67.8	135 737	26 567	59 440	14 784	9 925	3 674	
Persons per family	3.29	3.79	...	...	...	3.66	4.01	3.84	4.17	3.88	4.16	
Unrelated individuals	609 689	134 515	22.1	32.8	48.7	199 999	65 516	81 048	32 342	22 231	10 298	
In households	590 592	124 831	21.1	31.2	45.8	184 213	57 114	69 537	25 829	13 612	5 408	
Nonfamily householder	437 992	71 619	16.4	30.4	46.2	133 133	33 114	48 738	15 102	10 320	3 581	
Living alone	357 348	57 056	16.0	31.4	47.9	112 337	27 312	41 101	12 466	9 194	3 105	
65 years and over	111 401	20 063	18.0	35.0	46.8	39 044	9 393	15 726	4 576	3 346	1 026	
Female	82 061	15 811	19.3	31.4	43.7	25 778	6 902	9 664	3 227	1 818	598	
In group quarters	19 097	9 684	50.7	82.7	86.8	15 786	8 402	11 511	6 513	8 619	4 890	
65 years and over	2 783	744	26.7	46.8	53.8	1 302	400	710	286	432	192	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	438 707	145 042	33.1	49.3	68.9	216 420	99 901	112 967	60 714	29 516	19 651	
Householder	142 456	41 949	29.4	44.8	65.5	63 834	27 493	31 429	15 965	7 696	4 975	
With related children under 18 years	96 345	37 391	38.8	49.5	67.1	47 702	25 075	24 731	14 656	6 551	4 617	
With related children under 6 years	38 149	19 854	52.0	60.1	71.1	22 914	14 126	12 589	8 456	3 575	2 737	
Related children under 18 years	181 885	83 814	46.1	54.8	70.5	99 713	59 071	55 964	36 651	16 198	12 140	
Related children under 6 years	49 980	27 941	55.9	62.3	72.5	31 114	20 260	18 009	12 712	5 263	4 182	
Other relatives	114 366	19 279	16.9	46.2	69.2	52 873	13 337	25 574	8 098	5 622	2 536	
Persons per family	3.08	3.46	...	...	...	3.39	3.63	3.59	3.80	3.84	3.95	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	2 271 692	321 296	14.1	30.9	56.9	702 111	182 750	290 458	93 927	58 142	24 954	
Civilian labor force	1 488 993	147 605	9.9	28.0	53.6	416 754	79 135	159 136	37 606	27 635	9 176	
Employed	1 388 039	123 836	8.9	27.0	52.1	374 492	64 479	139 556	29 824	22 734	6 721	
Unemployed	100 954	23 769	23.5	41.9	61.7	42 262	14 656	19 580	7 782	4 901	2 455	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	16.1	...	...	...	10.1	18.5	12.3	20.7	17.7	26.8	
Not in civilian labor force	782 699	173 691	22.2	36.5	59.7	285 357	103 615	131 322	56 321	30 507	15 778	
Females 16 years and over	1 176 456	182 598	15.5	30.7	56.0	341 000	102 200	148 350	52 600	27 205	12 549	
Civilian labor force	645 750	66 667	10.3	27.5	51.3	177 314	34 197	66 025	16 195	9 835	3 340	
Employed	604 328	56 312	9.3	26.6	49.6	160 545	27 949	58 437	12 813	8 228	2 464	
Unemployed	41 422	10 355	25.0	40.5	60.3	16 769	6 248	7 588	3 382	1 607	876	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.5	...	...	...	9.5	18.3	11.5	20.9	16.3	26.2	
Not in civilian labor force	530 706	115 931	21.8	34.6	58.7	183 686	68 003	82 325	36 405	17 370	9 209	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 467	\$3 672	...	...	...	\$11 410	\$3 964	\$9 871	\$4 039	\$7 842	\$4 080	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 527	\$3 554	...	...	...	\$7 629	\$3 752	\$6 837	\$3 813	\$5 802	\$4 011	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 596	\$3 200	...	...	...	\$9 994	\$3 398	\$9 134	\$3 555	\$8 227	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 954	\$1 484	...	...	...	\$4 995	\$1 332	\$4 424	\$1 363	\$4 048	\$1 363	
Female	\$6 782	\$1 656	...	...	...	\$4 592	\$1 495	\$4 106	\$1 532	\$3 910	\$1 599	
65 years and over	\$4 942	\$2 339	...	...	...	\$4 471	\$2 294	\$4 283	\$2 303	\$4 244	\$2 061	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	699 277	90 604	13.0	29.9	61.9	208 992	56 115	87 201	29 481	15 968	7 481	
With earnings	607 586	51 699	8.5	27.7	59.9	168 387	30 952	65 784	14 893	10 137	3 016	
With income other than earnings	415 884	45 288	10.9	24.9	64.1	103 663	29 010	44 923	16 758	9 594	4 993	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	255 142	5 282	2.1	11.7	30.1	29 820	1 590	8 253	715	1 012	141	
With Social Security income	129 084	8 881	6.9	26.3	54.5	33 993	4 842	14 110	2 761	2 459	705	
With public assistance income	84 917	29 479	34.7	56.4	73.3	47 880	21 602	26 179	13 193	7 013	4 267	
With all other income	140 441	10 133	7.2	25.3	58.3	35 484	5 904	13 775	2 878	2 256	647	
Without income	10 867	10 867	100.0	53.0	53.0	5 759	5 759	2 705	2 705	686	686	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	1 135 230	162 433	14.3	30.0	54.9	340 968	89 143	135 637	44 552	26 150	10 885	
Owner-occupied housing units	457 385	28 756	6.3	5.6	37.0	71 477	10 654	27 705	5 524	4 101	1 080	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.7	11.9	...	...	...	14.1	19.3	15.4	19.2			

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LOUISVILLE CITY, KY.															
Race															
Total persons	291 085	56 241	19.3	37.4	70.9	108 813	39 901	61 900	28 471	32 780	18 696				
White	206 388	26 915	13.0	25.2	55.7	52 070	14 985	20 742	7 951	10 697	4 807				
Black	82 768	28 774	34.8	67.4	85.2	55 802	24 521	40 778	20 407	21 906	13 833				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	376	137	36.4	57.7	62.8	217	86	120	66	67	38				
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 205	354	29.4	48.3	76.8	582	272	199	25	78	3				
Japanese	128	14	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	37	10	27.0	56.8	...	21	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	162	29	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	157	33	21.0	78.3	81.8	123	27	96	...	...	...	
Vietnamese	124	75	60.5	77.4	92.0	96	69	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	597	193	32.3	51.8	83.9	309	162	97	25	46	3				
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	1 950	547	28.1	39.4	72.6	768	397	461	252	245	151				
Mexican	899	218	24.2	40.0	78.0	360	170	242	133	102	66				
Puerto Rican	243	80	32.9	36.2	62.5	88	50	...	...	...	...
Cuban	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	778	249	32.0	39.3	71.1	305	177	188	109	112	75				
Persons of Spanish origin	1 950	547	28.1	39.4	72.6	768	397	461	252	245	151				
White	1 240	265	21.4	29.3	63.4	363	168	206	106	89	43				
Black	390	157	40.3	71.5	93.0	279	146	228	139	151	108				
Other races	320	125	39.1	39.4	66.4	126	83	27	7	5	...				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	291 085	56 241	19.3	37.4	70.9	108 813	39 901	61 900	28 471	32 780	18 696				
65 years and over	43 353	7 959	18.4	36.8	63.3	15 946	5 035	9 547	3 691	4 242	1 886				
In families	240 358	40 992	17.1	36.0	73.9	86 442	30 294	48 861	22 000	26 453	15 250				
Householder	75 935	11 760	15.5	34.3	72.6	26 070	8 541	14 391	6 121	7 735	4 218				
With related children under 18 years	37 188	8 993	24.2	41.3	76.3	15 361	6 866	9 116	5 020	5 391	3 597				
With related children 5 to 17 years	29 954	7 009	23.4	40.3	75.6	12 069	5 301	7 158	3 823	4 137	2 701				
65 years and over	14 636	1 415	9.7	32.1	61.8	4 705	875	2 532	602	1 075	259				
Spouse	54 139	3 860	7.1	26.2	58.9	14 203	2 274	6 723	1 411	2 903	861				
Related children under 18 years	72 943	20 776	28.5	44.4	77.4	32 393	16 084	19 994	12 022	12 093	8 639				
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 796	14 041	26.6	42.6	76.3	22 496	10 711	13 754	7 919	8 132	5 608				
Other relatives	37 341	4 596	12.3	36.9	73.9	13 776	3 395	7 753	2 446	3 722	1 532				
Persons per family	3.17	3.49	...	...	...	3.32	3.55	3.40	3.59	3.42	3.62				
Unrelated individuals	50 727	15 249	30.1	44.1	63.0	22 371	9 607	13 039	6 471	6 327	3 446				
In households	49 223	14 366	29.2	43.6	63.1	21 476	9 065	12 428	6 090	5 944	3 206				
Nonfamily householder	41 100	10 972	26.7	42.5	63.6	17 488	6 975	10 234	4 916	4 779	2 622				
Living alone	36 602	9 821	26.8	42.8	64.3	15 661	6 314	9 308	4 523	4 313	2 394				
65 years and over	16 339	5 560	34.0	46.2	65.3	7 545	3 630	5 149	2 754	2 359	1 441				
Female	12 977	4 569	35.2	43.1	62.0	5 588	2 833	3 831	2 132	1 703	1 077				
In group quarters	1 504	893	58.7	59.5	61.4	895	542	611	381	383	240				
65 years and over	432	260	60.2	45.4	39.2	196	102	52	39	52	39				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	59 145	26 009	44.0	59.3	80.9	25 098	21 035	24 346	16 236	15 895	11 829				
Householder	18 943	7 462	39.4	56.1	80.1	10 626	5 974	7 141	4 542	4 651	3 331				
With related children under 18 years	12 678	6 619	52.2	64.3	81.1	8 154	5 366	5 795	4 134	3 946	3 076				
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 899	3 937	66.7	73.4	83.0	4 327	3 269	3 302	2 595	2 287	1 938				
Related children under 18 years	25 549	15 299	59.9	68.8	82.2	17 570	12 578	12 762	9 844	8 792	7 293				
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 230	5 822	70.7	75.2	84.0	6 189	4 888	4 752	3 917	3 397	2 964				
Other relatives	14 673	3 248	22.1	47.0	76.4	6 902	2 483	4 443	1 850	2 452	1 205				
Persons per family	3.12	3.49	...	...	...	3.30	3.52	3.41	3.57	3.42	3.55				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	227 746	37 307	16.4	35.1	67.7	79 977	25 250	43 926	17 447	21 765	10 684				
Civilian labor force	132 289	13 017	9.8	30.9	64.9	40 863	8 441	20 550	5 480	9 663	3 331				
Employed	119 101	9 159	7.7	28.6	59.9	34 069	5 488	16 498	3 410	7 401	1 942				
Unemployed	13 188	3 853	29.2	51.5	76.6	6 794	2 953	4 052	2 070	2 262	1 389				
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	29.6	...	...	...	16.6	35.0	19.7	37.8	23.4	41.7				
Not in civilian labor force	95 457	24 295	25.5	41.0	69.2	39 114	16 809	23 376	11 967	12 102	7 353				
Females 16 years and over	125 707	24 291	19.3	35.7	67.6	44 841	16 411	25 390	11 482	12 955	7 044				
Civilian labor force	61 293	7 165	11.7	31.3	65.7	19 206	4 709	10 036	3 120	4 973	1 938				
Employed	55 712	5 123	9.2	29.2	61.1	16 255	3 129	8 181	1 981	3 819	1 102				
Unemployed	5 581	2 042	36.6	52.9	77.4	2 951	1 580	1 855	1 139	1 154	836				
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	28.5	...	...	...	15.4	33.6	18.5	36.5	23.2	43.1				
Not in civilian labor force	64 414	17 126	26.6	39.8	68.3	25 635	11 702	15 354	8 362	7 982	5 126				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$15 981	\$3 244	...	...	...	\$9 407	\$3 148	\$7 430	\$3 036	\$5 553	\$2 879				
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 807	\$2 891	...	...	...	\$5 238	\$2 794	\$4 478	\$2 704	\$3 832	\$2 552				
Householder 65 years and over	\$10 986	\$3 669	...	...	...	\$8 324	\$3 741	\$8 131	\$3 794	\$7 646	\$3 750				
Unrelated individuals	\$6 171	\$2 246	...	...	...	\$4 258	\$2 254	\$3 694	\$2 259	\$3 401	\$2 244				
Female	\$5 319	\$2 338	...	...	...	\$3 716	\$2 341	\$3 326	\$2 354	\$3 047	\$2 362				
65 years and over	\$4 294	\$2 593	...	...	...	\$3 605	\$2 571	\$3 372	\$2 533	\$3 055	\$2 490				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	75 935	11 760	15.5	34.3	72.6	26 070	8 541	14 391	6 121	7 735	4 218				
With earnings	61 680	6 305	10.2	31.1	68.6	19 167	4 325	9 914	2 944	4 875	1 946				
With income other than earnings	53 085	8 833	16.6	33.4	75.2	17 738	6 646	10 212	5 051	5 856	3 568				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	27 042	570	2.1	14.5	34.9	3 924	199	1 429	131	588	84				
With Social Security income	22 123	2 511	11.4	34.2	68.2	7 565	1 712	4 086	1 186	1 872	621				
With public assistance income	10 602	5 794	54.7	66.7	81.3	7 067	4 711	5 152	3 767	3 588	2 842				
With all other income	20 788	1 885	9.1	32.3	70.5	6 711	1 328	3 361	923	1 611	582				
Without income	508	508	100.0	60.4	60.4	307	307	152	152	98	98				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	117 193	22 907	19.5	37.2	65.3	43 572	15 641	24 647	11 091	12 595	6 923				
Owner occupied housing units	65 955	6 617	10.0	25.1	49.8	16 555	3 296	7 927	1 909	2 927	719				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.7	5.4	...	...	...	4.9	7.3	5.1	9.0	4.5	7.1				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.2	...	...	...	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.1				
Renter occupied housing units	51 238	16 290	31.8	52.7	75.8	27 017	12 345	16 740	9 182	9 668	6 204				

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
LUBBOCK CITY, TEX.												
Race												
Total persons	164 702	23 785	14.4	28.1	60.9	46 282	14 491	26 413	9 256	1 533	674	
White	133 451	15 290	11.5	17.7	46.5	23 604	7 110	13 439	4 631	1 007	451	
Black	13 346	3 912	29.3	85.4	93.0	11 395	3 638	6 619	2 252	94	68	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	530	58	10.9	23.0	86.2	122	50	72	22	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 617	257	15.9	31.2	66.5	504	171	376	148	—	—	
Japanese	113	—	—	31.0	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	502	118	23.5	35.7	68.6	179	81	158	70	—	—	
Filipino	87	6	6.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	221	16	7.2	34.8	100.0	77	16	77	16	—	—	
Vietnamese	186	55	29.6	45.2	23.6	84	13	37	7	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	508	62	12.2	20.5	88.7	104	55	91	55	—	—	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	32 087	8 740	27.2	63.9	80.0	20 495	6 991	11 751	4 537	1 073	603	
Mexican	30 374	8 384	27.6	65.7	80.0	19 965	6 710	11 354	4 275	1 073	600	
Puerto Rican	133	13	9.8	43.6	100.0	58	13	35	13	—	—	
Cuban	48	7	14.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	1 532	336	21.9	30.8	79.8	472	268	362	249	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin	32 087	8 740	27.2	63.9	80.0	20 495	6 991	11 751	4 537	1 073	600	
White	16 416	4 554	27.7	60.0	77.8	9 853	3 542	5 895	2 375	547	445	
Black	84	—	—	100.0	—	84	—	16	—	—	—	
Other races	15 587	4 186	26.9	67.7	82.4	10 558	3 449	5 840	2 162	426	155	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	164 702	23 785	14.4	28.1	60.9	46 282	14 491	26 413	9 256	1 533	674	
65 years and over	12 736	1 904	14.9	26.0	43.5	3 305	828	1 904	461	80	37	
In families	140 122	16 495	11.8	27.1	66.7	38 007	11 009	20 894	6 721	1 465	655	
Householder	43 210	4 189	9.7	23.5	61.2	10 146	2 563	5 538	1 512	352	125	
With related children under 18 years	24 396	3 214	13.2	27.3	65.3	6 669	2 100	3 652	1 212	258	112	
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 415	2 472	13.4	28.7	68.2	5 292	1 685	2 966	999	211	100	
65 years and over	4 646	432	9.3	26.6	53.7	1 235	232	701	148	24	14	
Spouse	36 726	2 751	7.5	21.0	60.9	7 700	1 676	4 090	997	270	95	
Related children under 18 years	47 292	8 380	17.7	32.7	70.6	15 463	5 919	8 601	3 660	693	411	
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 148	5 929	17.9	33.1	72.3	10 975	4 287	6 204	2 631	474	288	
Other relatives	12 894	1 175	9.1	36.4	72.4	4 698	851	2 665	552	150	24	
Persons per family	3.24	3.94	—	—	—	3.75	4.30	3.77	4.45	4.16	5.24	
Unrelated individuals	24 580	7 290	29.7	33.7	47.8	8 275	3 482	5 519	2 535	68	19	
In households	23 697	6 854	28.9	31.4	44.7	7 431	3 062	4 739	2 141	68	19	
Nonfamily householder	17 770	4 533	25.5	31.6	48.1	5 616	2 180	3 505	1 481	55	14	
Living alone	13 860	3 232	23.3	31.2	48.8	4 323	1 578	2 604	1 034	46	14	
65 years and over	3 708	1 123	30.3	26.2	37.6	970	422	516	203	24	14	
Female	3 102	970	31.3	21.1	32.6	654	316	314	138	14	14	
In group quarters	883	436	49.4	95.6	96.3	844	420	780	394	—	—	
65 years and over	157	20	12.7	100.0	100.0	157	20	157	20	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	15 112	4 943	32.7	43.6	67.8	6 589	3 351	3 704	1 985	216	170	
Householder	4 982	1 275	25.6	37.7	63.4	1 880	808	1 038	456	59	34	
With related children under 18 years	3 632	1 167	32.1	38.6	64.6	1 401	754	750	406	34	34	
With related children under 6 years	1 378	552	40.1	44.0	62.9	606	347	328	187	19	19	
Related children under 18 years	6 898	3 089	44.8	47.2	69.6	3 259	2 149	1 894	1 264	126	126	
Related children under 6 years	1 845	876	47.5	50.9	66.0	940	578	520	334	26	26	
Other relatives	3 232	579	17.9	44.9	68.0	1 450	394	772	265	31	10	
Persons per family	3.03	3.88	—	—	—	3.50	4.15	3.57	4.35	3.66	5.00	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	122 672	16 114	13.1	26.6	56.4	32 582	9 095	18 840	5 941	889	280	
Civilian labor force	83 128	7 604	9.1	24.8	55.5	20 650	4 217	11 680	2 714	573	135	
Employed	80 629	6 945	8.6	24.3	54.4	19 592	3 776	11 033	2 424	523	117	
Unemployed	2 499	659	26.4	42.3	66.9	1 058	441	647	290	50	18	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	8.7	—	—	—	5.1	10.5	5.5	10.7	8.7	13.3	
Not in civilian labor force	39 544	8 510	21.5	30.2	57.3	11 932	4 878	7 160	3 227	316	145	
Females 16 years and over	63 067	9 201	14.6	25.6	54.0	16 124	4 971	9 135	3 147	461	172	
Civilian labor force	36 353	3 841	10.6	23.7	51.7	8 629	1 987	4 852	1 260	206	43	
Employed	35 023	3 431	9.8	23.0	49.6	8 065	1 702	4 479	1 067	175	25	
Unemployed	1 330	410	30.8	42.4	69.5	564	285	373	193	31	18	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	10.7	—	—	—	6.5	14.3	7.7	15.3	15.0	41.9	
Not in civilian labor force	26 714	5 360	20.1	28.1	55.7	7 495	2 984	4 283	1 887	255	129	
Median income in 1979												
Families	\$19 185	\$3 832	—	—	—	\$11 749	\$4 198	\$11 350	\$4 186	\$10 500	\$4 704	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 903	\$3 086	—	—	—	\$7 212	\$3 173	\$6 702	\$2500—	\$5 750	\$2500—	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 295	\$3 920	—	—	—	\$8 757	\$4 468	\$8 238	\$4 756	\$4 643	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 339	\$2 098	—	—	—	\$4 529	\$2 026	\$4 137	\$1 997	\$5 750	\$2 750	
Female	\$5 748	\$2 043	—	—	—	\$3 683	\$2 029	\$3 494	\$1 981	\$3 875	\$2 750	
65 years and over	\$5 009	\$2 612	—	—	—	\$4 106	\$2 711	\$4 491	\$2 655	\$3 545	\$3 125	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	43 210	4 189	9.7	23.5	61.2	10 146	2 563	5 538	1 512	352	125	
With earnings	40 410	3 255	8.1	22.7	61.4	9 173	1 997	4 982	1 196	323	96	
With income other than earnings	23 654	1 740	7.4	18.5	61.2	4 380	1 065	2 439	600	146	41	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 372	334	2.0	8.2	28.1	1 347	94	749	52	72	7	
With Social Security income	7 021	734	10.5	28.7	66.9	2 013	491	1 094	276	33	14	
With public assistance income	1 753	602	34.3	56.6	75.6	992	455	574	283	15	15	
With all other income	7 345	555	7.6	25.0	63.8	1 834	354	986	186	59	10	
Without income	263	263	100.0	59.7	59.7	157	157	97	97	10	10	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	60 783	8 661	14.2	25.7	54.6	15 591	4 733	8 912	2 990	403	117	
Owner occupied housing units	35 653	2 441	6.8	18.4	48.7	6 569	1 189	3 628	749	198	16	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.2	16.4	—	—	—	19.0	27.0	20.8	34.2	6.6	37.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	—	—	
Renter occupied housing units	25 130	6 220	24.8	35.9	57.0	9 022	3 544	5 284	2 241	205	101	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.1	14.6	—	—	—	15.7	21.1	14.8	19.9	39.0	52.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	1.5	—	—	—	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

MADISON CITY, WIS.

Race

Total persons	159 081	21 279	13.4	20.9	60.4	33 282	12 857	22 471	10 383	10 889	6 392
White	150 359	18 493	12.3	19.2	59.2	28 923	10 943	20 445	9 165	9 940	5 757
Black	4 243	1 374	32.4	43.9	59.4	1 862	816	825	515	320	225
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	433	138	31.9	40.9	49.3	177	68	51	30	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 993	935	31.2	62.2	85.7	1 063	801	824	486	544	346
Japanese	331	47	14.2	42.3	80.9	140	38	48	14	26	7
Chinese	1 087	386	35.5	68.1	96.6	740	373	399	302	338	266
Filipino	93	26	28.0	21.5	26.9	20	7	20	7	...	...
Korean	289	75	26.0	62.3	100.0	180	75	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	194	81	41.8	44.8	66.7	87	54	54	54	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	999	320	32.0	69.7	77.4	696	254	280	101	144	47

Spanish Origin¹

Persons of Spanish origin		2 323	658	28.3	36.3	60.3	843	397	513	299	127	93
Mexican	1 257	378	30.1	42.9	73.3	539	277	358	219	41	27	
Puerto Rican	233	103	44.2	21.0	34.0	49	35	28	28	28	28	
Cuban	81	29	35.8	35.8	82.8	29	24	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	752	148	19.7	30.1	41.2	226	61	111	36	42	22	
Persons of Spanish origin		2 323	658	28.3	36.3	60.3	843	397	513	299	127	93
White	1 550	363	23.4	26.9	51.0	417	185	211	129	73	53	
Black	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	767	295	38.5	55.5	71.9	426	212	302	170	54	40	

Household Relationship

Total persons	159 081	21 279	13.4	20.9	60.4	33 282	12 857	22 471	10 383	10 889	6 392
65 years and over	13 799	734	5.3	16.5	25.6	2 273	188	1 583	152	299	11
In families	112 639	5 959	5.3	10.3	36.7	11 631	2 188	4 950	923	947	205
Householder	37 159	1 987	5.3	11.6	36.7	4 326	729	1 862	309	421	100
With related children under 18 years	18 658	1 418	7.5	9.0	21.0	1 671	440	588	186	27	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 537	848	5.8	7.6	31.1	1 111	264	433	104	19	3
65 years and over	4 526	96	2.1	11.1	5.2	502	5	301	-	65	-
Spouse	30 738	933	3.0	10.6	41.1	3 244	383	1 275	103	258	37
Related children under 18 years	33 971	2 705	8.0	8.8	33.8	2 990	913	1 133	384	39	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 191	1 498	5.9	7.6	34.0	1 917	510	783	220	25	4
Other relatives	10 771	334	3.1	9.9	48.8	1 071	163	680	127	229	59
Persons per family	3.03	3.00	...	...	...	2.69	3.00	2.66	2.99	2.25	2.05
Unrelated individuals	46 442	15 320	33.0	46.6	69.6	21 651	10 669	17 521	9 460	9 942	6 187
In households	45 205	14 566	32.2	45.6	68.6	20 621	9 988	16 512	8 800	9 123	5 624
Nonfamily householder	29 437	7 116	24.2	41.6	68.0	12 239	4 841	9 718	4 302	5 239	2 778
Living alone	20 004	3 578	17.9	37.5	65.3	7 511	2 336	6 005	2 110	3 015	1 306
65 years and over	5 306	560	10.6	24.9	31.6	1 323	177	968	152	139	11
Female	4 476	526	11.8	24.7	30.4	1 104	160	791	142	105	11
In group quarters	1 237	754	61.0	83.3	90.3	1 030	681	1 009	660	819	563
65 years and over	46	6	13.0	69.6	-	32	-	32	-	9	-

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

Householder.....	5 267	906	17.2	16.7	29.1	878	264	446	159	92	43
With related children under 18 years	3 485	830	23.8	16.3	24.5	569	203	231	105	11	11
With related children under 6 years	1 260	547	43.4	22.1	26.7	278	146	102	65	8	8
Related children under 18 years	5 903	1 682	28.5	16.4	28.5	966	479	426	234	9	9
Related children under 6 years	1 572	762	48.5	22.2	28.3	349	216	112	74	5	5
Other relatives	2 930	183	6.2	15.5	47.0	453	86	299	75	89	39
Persons per family	2.68	3.06	...	...	...	2.62	3.14	2.63	2.94	2.07	2.12

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	129 654	18 705	14.4	23.5	63.9	30 480	11 950	21 436	10 002	10 850	6 383
Civilian labor force	92 281	10 094	10.9	21.1	62.4	14 480	6 303	13 271	5 305	6 186	3 159
Employed	88 305	9 228	10.5	20.8	62.7	18 325	5 788	12 474	4 907	5 833	2 941
Unemployed	3 976	866	21.8	29.0	59.5	1 155	515	797	398	353	218
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	8.6	...	...	...	5.9	8.2	6.0	7.5	5.7	6.9
Not in civilian labor force	37 373	8 611	23.0	29.4	65.6	11 000	5 647	8 165	4 697	4 664	3 224
Females 16 years and over	67 904	10 093	14.9	22.2	59.9	15 062	6 045	10 442	5 102	4 792	3 083
Civilian labor force	43 736	5 466	12.5	21.5	60.2	9 403	3 290	6 407	2 847	2 791	1 630
Employed	42 027	5 058	12.0	21.2	60.2	8 922	3 043	6 096	2 662	2 628	1 521
Unemployed	1 709	408	23.9	28.1	60.5	481	247	311	185	163	109
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	7.5	...	...	...	5.1	7.5	4.9	6.5	5.8	6.7
Not in civilian labor force	24 168	4 627	19.1	23.4	59.5	5 659	2 755	4 035	2 255	2 001	1 453

Median income in 1979

Families.....	\$22 854	\$3 610	...	...	...	\$12 959	\$3 400	\$14 494	\$3 722	\$8 852	\$2 685
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$12 071	\$3 734	...	...	...	\$9 333	\$3 827	\$9 006	\$3 550	\$6 875	\$2500—
Householder, 65 years and over.....	\$16 991	\$3 242	...	...	...	\$16 173	\$2500—	\$16 927	—	\$11 354	—
Unrelated individuals.....	\$5 895	\$2 120	...	...	...	\$3 857	\$2 068	\$3 556	\$2 070	\$3 053	\$1 984
Female.....	\$5 693	\$2 069	...	...	...	\$3 664	\$1 964	\$3 312	\$1 955	\$2 723	\$1 859
65 years and over.....	\$6 675	\$2 719	...	...	...	\$5 566	\$2 847	\$5 689	\$3 038	\$8 100	\$3 500

Income Type in 1979

Families	37 159	1 987	5.3	11.6	36.7	4 326	729	1 862	309	421	100
With earnings	34 089	1 309	3.8	11.0	37.0	3 738	484	1 581	187	354	73
With income other than earnings	29 013	1 270	4.4	10.9	32.0	3 172	407	1 425	204	319	66
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 519	448	1.9	9.9	40.0	2 320	179	1 116	83	270	54
With Social Security income	6 435	152	2.4	10.7	15.1	690	23	377	-	85	-
With public assistance income	2 186	582	26.6	17.8	28.7	390	167	236	113	26	8
With all other income	9 448	277	2.9	11.5	31.8	1 088	88	432	26	67	15
Without income	141	141	100.0	58.9	58.9	83	83	26	26	14	14

Selected Housing Characteristics

Occupied housing units	64 451	9 106	13.7	24.8	61.2	16 457	5 374	11 518	4 615	5 648	2 923
Owner-occupied housing units	32 343	719	2.2	6.7	13.5	2 174	97	1 358	76	154	28
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0.8	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	2.1	—	—	—	1.7	11.3	1.9	14.5	3.2	17.9
Renter-occupied housing units	34 108	8 387	24.6	41.9	65.3	14 283	5 479	10 160	4 539	5 494	2 895
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	4.7	—	—	—	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.0	7.1	—	—	—	7.4	9.9	9.6	11.5	8.6	9.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

MEMPHIS CITY, TENN.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	634 672	138 670	21.8	43.8	76.9	277 964	106 625	188 233	84 213	88 920	48 281	
White	327 279	25 578	7.8	10.9	26.2	35 606	6 692	14 720	3 670	6 166	1 935	
Black	303 141	112 151	37.0	79.5	88.6	241 087	99 403	172 816	80 266	82 321	46 194	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	659	118	17.9	19.7	39.0	130	46	85	36	42	27	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 770	635	22.9	29.4	62.2	815	395	428	156	298	91	
Japanese	218	34	15.6	23.4	82.4	51	26	46	28	32	28	
Chinese	843	60	7.1	19.0	46.7	160	28	85	19	38	5	
Filipino	235	29	12.3	24.3	65.5	57	19	33	8	33	8	
Korean	258	20	7.8	20.2	35.0	52	7	52	7	38	7	
Vietnamese	294	104	35.4	18.7	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	922	388	42.1	47.7	80.7	440	313	192	94	137	43	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	5 602	2 004	35.8	55.6	86.9	3 113	1 741	2 232	1 348	1 194	815	
Mexican	3 294	1 260	38.3	66.5	91.7	2 190	1 156	1 576	924	923	598	
Puerto Rican	280	83	29.6	31.4	73.5	88	61	51	30	—	—	
Cuban	124	15	12.1	49.2	100.0	61	15	30	15	—	—	
Other Spanish	1 904	646	33.9	40.7	78.8	774	509	575	379	237	198	
Persons of Spanish origin	5 602	2 004	35.8	55.6	86.9	3 113	1 741	2 232	1 348	1 194	815	
White	2 278	220	9.7	14.3	16.8	325	37	136	13	26	6	
Black	2 858	1 706	59.7	90.5	97.0	2 586	1 655	1 980	1 286	1 052	760	
Other races	466	78	16.7	43.3	62.8	202	49	116	49	116	49	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	634 672	138 670	21.8	43.8	76.9	277 964	106 625	188 233	84 213	88 920	48 281	
65 years and over	64 619	15 585	24.1	49.1	75.0	31 729	11 694	23 399	9 887	11 246	5 833	
In families	551 929	113 131	20.5	43.7	79.2	241 388	89 550	161 887	70 199	74 668	39 005	
Householder	164 401	28 147	17.1	38.9	75.8	63 950	21 322	42 628	16 845	19 590	9 766	
With related children under 18 years	91 834	22 288	24.3	44.3	76.9	40 671	17 134	27 197	13 430	13 005	7 847	
With related children 5 to 17 years	74 156	18 692	25.2	46.3	78.3	34 310	14 632	22 928	11 490	10 897	6 665	
65 years and over	22 586	3 529	15.6	47.6	78.3	10 753	2 763	7 797	2 307	3 399	1 348	
Spouse	117 554	9 866	8.4	29.7	66.8	34 940	6 594	20 932	4 955	8 252	2 586	
Related children under 18 years	185 793	58 727	31.6	51.1	80.9	94 928	47 501	64 394	37 013	31 629	21 079	
Related children 5 to 17 years	136 717	42 742	31.3	51.7	81.5	70 679	34 835	47 799	27 118	23 258	15 227	
Other relatives	84 181	16 391	19.5	56.5	86.2	47 570	14 133	33 933	11 386	15 197	6 374	
Persons per family	3.36	4.02	...	...	...	3.77	4.20	3.80	4.17	3.81	4.08	
Unrelated individuals	82 743	25 539	30.9	44.2	66.9	36 576	17 075	26 346	14 014	14 252	8 476	
In households	81 872	24 904	30.4	43.7	66.2	35 794	16 492	25 623	13 462	13 762	8 111	
Nonfamily householder	65 947	18 324	27.8	42.7	66.9	28 146	12 264	19 953	10 139	10 583	6 056	
Living alone	57 232	16 297	28.5	43.7	67.3	24 984	10 962	17 750	9 092	9 440	5 469	
65 years and over	21 198	9 398	44.3	55.5	73.6	11 764	6 919	9 032	5 891	4 965	3 520	
Female	16 484	7 304	44.3	51.2	69.9	8 439	5 105	6 266	4 286	3 327	2 520	
In group quarters	871	635	72.9	89.8	91.8	782	583	723	552	490	365	
65 years and over	183	66	36.1	86.3	81.8	158	54	158	54	111	37	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	141 256	69 138	48.9	69.1	84.5	97 619	58 395	73 595	46 824	39 474	27 799	
Householder	40 444	17 037	42.1	61.8	80.6	24 976	13 734	18 653	11 098	10 009	6 744	
With related children under 18 years	29 837	15 325	51.4	65.6	80.9	19 570	12 399	14 741	9 956	8 106	6 054	
With related children under 6 years	13 341	8 370	62.7	71.7	82.3	9 571	6 886	7 476	5 653	4 258	3 472	
Related children under 18 years	65 971	40 688	61.7	73.4	85.0	48 415	34 591	36 819	27 516	20 420	16 345	
Related children under 6 years	18 753	12 630	67.3	75.1	84.0	14 075	10 609	10 913	8 599	6 324	5 298	
Other relatives	34 841	11 413	32.8	69.5	88.2	24 228	10 070	18 123	8 210	9 045	4 710	
Persons per family	3.49	4.06	...	...	...	3.91	4.25	3.95	4.22	3.94	4.12	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	473 046	86 424	18.3	41.3	74.8	195 502	64 607	132 439	51 417	61 256	29 492	
Civilian labor force	292 197	32 203	11.0	35.8	68.3	104 572	21 990	65 868	16 684	27 733	8 947	
Employed	267 297	24 176	9.0	33.5	64.2	89 511	15 529	55 130	11 450	22 660	6 041	
Unemployed	24 900	8 027	32.2	60.5	80.5	15 061	6 461	10 738	5 234	5 073	2 906	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	24.9	...	...	...	14.4	29.4	16.3	31.4	18.3	32.5	
Not in civilian labor force	180 849	54 221	30.0	50.3	78.6	90 930	42 617	66 571	34 733	33 523	20 545	
Females 16 years and over	258 535	55 285	21.4	42.5	74.5	109 770	41 183	74 696	32 815	35 056	18 905	
Civilian labor force	134 789	18 361	13.6	38.2	69.9	51 551	12 826	32 579	9 684	13 644	5 201	
Employed	122 651	13 548	11.0	36.0	66.1	44 129	8 953	27 169	6 523	11 102	3 470	
Unemployed	12 138	4 813	39.7	61.1	80.5	7 422	3 873	5 410	3 161	2 542	1 731	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	26.2	...	...	...	14.4	30.2	16.6	32.6	18.6	33.3	
Not in civilian labor force	123 746	36 924	29.8	47.0	76.8	58 219	28 357	42 117	23 131	21 412	13 704	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 921	\$3 246	...	...	...	\$10 190	\$3 251	\$8 551	\$3 180	\$4 583	\$2 890	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 866	\$2 873	...	...	...	\$6 013	\$2 850	\$5 355	\$2 768	\$4 248	\$2 500—	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 367	\$3 571	...	...	...	\$8 190	\$3 623	\$7 382	\$3 656	\$6 174	\$3 637	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 971	\$2 144	...	...	...	\$3 949	\$2 148	\$3 417	\$2 168	\$2 980	\$2 189	
Female	\$5 735	\$2 234	...	...	...	\$3 406	\$2 239	\$2 920	\$2 251	\$2 727	\$2 273	
65 years and over	\$3 832	\$2 456	...	...	...	\$3 070	\$2 454	\$2 884	\$2 448	\$2 807	\$2 486	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	164 401	28 147	17.1	38.9	75.8	63 950	21 322	42 628	16 845	19 590	766	
With earnings	141 486	15 991	11.3	35.2	71.5	49 797	11 431	31 521	8 694	13 179	507	
With income other than earnings	98 088	18 525	18.9	39.0	81.1	38 303	15 016	26 885	12 196	13 144	1	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46 389	991	2.1	13.7	42.0	6 373	416	3 155	363	1 060	1/8	
With Social Security income	36 239	6 420	17.7	47.7	81.3	17 268	5 221	12 435	4 276	5 566	2 343	
With public assistance income	21 185	11 331	53.5	77.4	87.4	16 407	9 904	12 995	8 170	7 420	5 145	
With all other income	36 963	4 948	13.4	37.4	74.7	13 819	3 696	9 026	2 820	3 805	1 544	
Without income	1 939	1 939	100.0	65.9	65.9	1 278	1 278	995	995	526	526	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	230 474	46 813	20.3	39.9	72.0	91 898	33 720	62 536	27 116	30 265	15 921	
Owner occupied housing units	129 662	14 436	11.1	33.2	67.7	42 998	9 766	25 093	7 094	8 087	2 749	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.5	12.4	...	...	...	10.4	15.5	11.0	14.8	11.6	14.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	
Renter occupied housing units	100 812	32 377	32.1	48.5	74.0	48 900	23 954	37 443	20 022	22 178	13 172	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.2	17.9	...	...	...	16.0	22.0	16.8	21.7	17.4	20.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	1.9	...	...	...	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

MIAMI CITY, FLA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	341 288	83 723	24.5	56.3	77.5	192 232	64 897	120 321	46 318	34 569	16 972	
White	221 342	39 141	17.7	37.1	57.5	82 196	22 524	46 143	14 168	4 587	1 652	
Black	85 785	33 164	38.7	96.9	98.2	83 155	32 570	56 446	25 019	29 147	14 909	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	334	126	37.7	66.2	73.0	221	92	130	69	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 015	483	24.0	57.3	59.2	1 155	286	631	161	32	...	
Japanese	76	10	13.2	60.5	100.0	46	10	...	...	...	...
Chinese	618	208	33.7	41.9	67.8	259	141	176	96	...	...
Filipino	257	18	7.0	86.0	72.2	221	13	137	13	...	...
Korean	51	...	...	78.4	...	40	...	36	...	...	...
Vietnamese	236	155	65.7	44.5	56.8	105	88	57	40	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	777	92	11.8	62.3	37.0	184	34	202	2	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	193 200	42 794	22.2	45.7	65.9	86 365	28 186	55 510	19 221	3 837	1 453	
Mexican	1 218	734	19.2	52.2	84.6	636	198	419	153	110	43	
Puerto Rican	12 232	4 595	37.6	76.1	89.1	9 310	4 094	6 430	2 904	1 136	639	
Cuban	146 644	28 518	19.4	41.9	61.7	61 483	17 598	37 540	11 818	1 114	248	
Other Spanish	33 106	9 447	28.5	51.2	56.6	16 936	6 296	11 121	4 346	1 477	523	
Persons of Spanish origin	193 200	42 794	22.2	45.7	65.9	86 365	28 186	55 510	19 221	3 837	1 453	
White	156 908	30 443	19.4	37.7	57.2	59 084	17 406	35 905	11 294	2 317	808	
Black	5 050	1 885	37.3	85.8	89.3	4 332	1 683	3 043	1 270	811	290	
Other races	31 242	10 466	33.5	79.9	86.9	24 949	9 097	16 562	6 657	709	355	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	341 288	83 723	24.5	56.3	77.5	192 232	64 897	120 321	46 318	34 569	16 972	
65 years and over	57 324	16 513	28.8	49.6	68.3	28 412	11 280	18 057	8 273	3 414	1 583	
In families	278 570	59 630	21.4	55.3	79.1	154 146	47 165	96 450	33 702	26 707	13 002	
Householder	88 057	17 554	19.9	53.9	77.0	47 448	13 517	29 517	9 730	7 645	3 494	
With related children under 18 years	40 947	11 543	28.2	61.2	81.5	25 065	9 413	15 983	6 706	5 135	2 823	
With related children 5 to 17 years	32 892	9 118	27.7	60.8	81.0	20 011	7 384	12 578	5 296	3 963	2 168	
65 years and over	10 142	3 740	20.6	48.3	65.5	8 754	2 450	5 393	1 756	984	332	
Spouse	61 885	8 862	14.3	48.1	70.3	29 783	6 231	18 015	4 195	3 528	1 020	
Related children under 18 years	72 100	24 557	34.1	65.1	83.8	46 938	20 569	30 703	14 784	10 788	6 507	
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 087	17 404	32.8	63.2	82.3	33 572	14 315	21 512	10 189	7 297	4 356	
Other relatives	56 528	6 627	15.3	53.0	79.4	29 977	6 848	18 215	4 993	4 746	1 981	
Persons per family	3.16	3.40	...	...	...	3.25	3.49	3.27	3.46	3.49	3.72	
Unrelated individuals	62 718	24 123	38.5	60.7	73.5	38 086	17 732	23 871	12 616	7 862	3 570	
In households	61 516	23 371	38.0	60.1	72.8	36 974	17 005	22 947	11 984	7 539	3 774	
Nonfamily householder	46 649	16 439	35.2	58.9	73.0	27 485	11 998	16 954	8 569	5 380	2 461	
Living alone	39 776	14 690	36.9	59.1	73.0	23 488	10 728	14 610	7 737	4 586	2 140	
65 years and over	17 980	9 417	52.4	9.6	71.1	10 714	6 692	7 400	5 067	1 768	1 082	
Female	12 905	7 199	55.8	5.1	69.0	7 364	4 970	5 108	3 770	1 009	706	
In group quarters	1 202	752	62.6	92.5	96.7	1 112	727	924	632	323	196	
65 years and over	180	74	41.1	90.6	87.3	163	65	106	43	36	6	
Persons in families with female householder no husband present	63 188	25 751	40.8	71.4	86.2	45 094	22 196	30 166	16 882	11 817	7 841	
Householder	20 430	7 554	37.0	68.3	84.1	13 948	6 354	9 238	4 841	3 386	2 146	
With related children under 18 years	12 325	6 200	50.3	76.0	85.7	9 373	5 313	6 441	4 049	2 747	1 887	
With related children under 6 years	5 148	3 190	62.0	86.2	91.4	4 439	2 915	3 254	2 263	1 542	1 171	
Related children under 18 years	23 526	13 626	57.9	88.0	99.6	18 896	11 991	13 258	9 096	6 005	4 405	
Related children under 6 years	6 892	4 448	64.5	87.7	92.3	6 046	4 107	4 460	3 156	2 040	1 574	
Other relatives	19 232	4 551	23.8	63.7	84.2	12 250	3 851	7 670	2 945	2 426	1 290	
Persons per family	3.09	3.41	...	...	...	3.23	3.49	3.27	3.49	3.49	3.65	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	279 409	61 788	22.1	54.1	75.2	151 135	46 464	93 266	33 107	24 930	11 058	
Civilian labor force	169 382	22 911	13.5	52.1	75.4	88 209	17 282	52 389	12 105	13 905	4 715	
Employed	158 963	19 448	12.2	51.3	74.8	81 477	14 545	47 603	10 005	12 384	3 827	
Unemployed	10 419	3 463	33.2	64.6	79.0	6 732	2 737	4 786	2 100	1 521	888	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	15.1	...	...	...	7.6	15.8	9.1	17.3	10.9	18.8	
Not in civilian labor force	110 027	38 877	35.3	57.2	75.1	62 926	29 182	40 877	21 002	11 025	6 343	
Females 16 years and over	151 533	37 185	24.5	53.6	74.4	81 217	27 739	50 573	19 979	12 980	6 544	
Civilian labor force	77 874	11 309	14.5	51.6	75.5	40 217	8 538	23 884	6 034	6 340	2 485	
Employed	72 499	9 474	13.1	50.8	74.9	36 823	7 100	21 507	4 967	5 590	2 017	
Unemployed	5 375	1 835	34.1	63.1	78.4	3 394	1 438	2 377	1 067	750	468	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	16.2	...	...	...	8.4	16.8	10.0	17.7	11.8	18.8	
Not in civilian labor force	73 659	25 876	35.1	55.7	74.2	41 000	19 201	26 685	13 945	6 640	4 059	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$13 355	\$3 366	...	...	...	\$10 528	\$3 334	\$9 452	\$3 258	\$7 250	\$3 254	
Family householder, no husband present	\$8 094	\$3 057	...	...	...	\$6 683	\$3 062	\$5 772	\$3 074	\$4 944	\$3 125	
Householder 65 years and over	\$9 886	\$3 615	...	...	...	\$7 820	\$3 642	\$7 031	\$3 657	\$6 544	\$3 624	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 471	\$2 151	...	...	...	\$4 086	\$2 133	\$3 380	\$2 158	\$3 578	\$1 826	
Female	\$4 234	\$2 243	...	...	...	\$3 119	\$2 232	\$2 820	\$2 237	\$2 756	\$2 010	
65 years and over	\$3 376	\$2 476	...	...	...	\$2 920	\$2 474	\$2 798	\$2 465	\$2 962	\$2 465	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	88 057	17 554	19.9	53.9	77.0	47 448	13 517	29 517	9 730	7 645	3 494	
With earnings	73 434	9 105	12.4	51.9	77.2	38 121	7 032	22 921	4 958	5 717	1 979	
With income other than earnings	50 273	9 594	19.1	48.5	74.6	24 361	7 154	14 770	5 129	3 588	1 698	
With interest dividend or net rental income	21 315	723	3.4	31.1	51.2	6 620	370	3 336	278	559	61	
With Social Security income	21 968	3 355	15.3	48.3	70.3	10 601	2 357	6 210	1 606	1 473	535	
With public assistance income	17 161	6 135	35.7	60.1	79.4	10 308	4 873	7 132	3 629	1 807	1 155	
With all other income	13 491	1 748	13.0	45.0	66.2	6 071	1 158	3 487	743	931	325	
Without income	2 124	2 124	100.0	78.1	78.1	1 658	1 658	1 249	1 249	396	396	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	134 046	34 494	25.7	53.4	74.7	74 308	25 756	46 218	18 521	13 006	6 025	
Owner-occupied housing units	45 738	5 088	11.1	37.7	58.6	17 248	2 984	8 561	1 753	1 731	410	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.4	14.7	...	...	...	15.7	18.4	18.9	20.0	23.9	25.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	88 308	29 406	33.3	64.6	77.4	57 060	22 772	37 657	16 768	11 275	5 615	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	21.8	24.3	...	...	...	23.3	25.5	23.9	25.4	25.8	30.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.6	4.8	...	...	...	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.7	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

MILWAUKEE CITY, WIS.

Race

	Total persons											
White	454 635	37 018	8.1	12.8	36.0	58 156	13 315	16 808	5 031	5 144	1 990	
Black	144 889	43 390	29.9	65.1	81.5	94 348	35 360	66 119	27 071	22 333	10 627	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 220	1 293	24.8	38.9	48.2	2 028	623	849	276	114	45	
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 292	944	22.0	19.3	34.0	827	321	289	164	74	54	
Japanese	511	35	6.8	10.2	11.4	52	4	...	...	...	...
Chinese	963	316	32.8	17.4	28.5	168	90	91	25	...	...
Filipino	645	77	11.9	9.6	9.1	62	7	24	-	...	...
Korean	536	125	23.3	14.4	35.2	77	44	51	31	...	...
Vietnamese	342	133	38.9	56.4	35.3	193	47	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 295	258	19.7	21.2	50.0	275	129	125	108	...	...

Spanish Origin¹

Persons of Spanish origin	26 036	5 888	22.6	48.4	62.8	12 597	3 695	3 279	1 110	1 008	431
Mexican	15 207	3 118	20.5	46.6	59.2	7 090	1 847	1 555	569	437	205
Puerto Rican	7 731	2 164	28.0	57.6	68.9	4 451	1 490	1 283	343	416	126
Cuban	466	20	4.3	23.4	100.0	109	20	39	20	33	14
Other Spanish	2 632	586	22.3	36.0	57.7	947	338	402	178	122	86

Persons of Spanish origin

White	13 880	2 728	19.7	41.7	59.8	5 787	1 632	1 168	237	287	132
Black	1 161	558	48.1	63.0	69.0	731	385	563	303	93	26
Other races	10 995	2 602	23.7	55.3	64.5	6 079	1 678	1 548	570	628	273

Household Relationship

Total persons	620 156	85 328	13.8	26.0	60.1	161 346	51 308	85 642	33 122	28 344	12 977
65 years and over	73 947	5 842	7.9	18.9	42.2	13 987	2 466	6 324	1 228	2 343	519
In families	509 580	64 150	12.6	25.2	64.0	128 627	41 087	69 095	26 911	22 871	10 760
Householder	158 507	17 750	11.2	22.5	60.2	35 713	10 687	18 422	6 738	6 009	2 627
With related children under 18 years	84 521	15 661	18.5	29.7	62.7	25 091	9 818	13 687	6 233	4 495	2 425
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 583	11 358	17.6	30.6	64.4	19 774	7 312	10 902	4 774	3 607	890
65 years and over	24 429	905	3.7	15.3	52.5	3 738	475	1 667	248	615	101
Spouse	114 125	4 256	3.7	14.4	42.2	16 442	1 796	7 263	950	2 270	392
Related children under 18 years	169 135	38 026	22.5	34.0	67.5	57 473	25 660	33 068	17 181	11 401	6 857
Related children 5 to 17 years	120 092	25 293	21.1	34.1	67.6	40 974	17 109	23 754	11 698	8 039	4 681
Other relatives	67 813	4 118	6.1	28.0	71.5	18 999	2 944	10 342	2 042	3 191	884
Persons per family	3.21	3.61	...	...	...	3.60	3.84	3.75	3.99	3.81	4.10
Unrelated individuals	110 576	21 178	19.2	29.6	48.3	32 719	10 221	16 547	6 211	5 473	2 217
In households	106 969	19 109	17.9	28.3	46.2	30 325	8 835	14 973	5 344	4 241	1 551
Nonfamily householder	83 976	12 025	14.3	27.0	45.4	22 650	5 455	10 694	3 122	3 206	1 026
Living alone	70 738	9 655	13.6	27.0	44.6	19 111	4 306	8 654	2 413	2 774	859
65 years and over	27 412	3 883	14.2	24.8	38.3	6 798	1 487	3 076	727	964	247
Female	21 558	3 250	15.1	22.6	37.1	4 863	1 206	2 080	599	655	193
In group quarters	3 607	2 069	57.4	66.4	67.0	2 394	1 386	1 574	867	1 232	666
65 years and over	830	427	51.4	64.5	58.3	535	249	324	105	302	105

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

Householder	116 746	45 530	39.0	50.8	70.4	59 288	32 040	36 812	21 878	13 062	8 738
With related children under 18 years	37 195	12 845	34.5	45.1	66.3	16 780	8 519	9 964	5 563	3 361	2 128
With related children under 6 years	27 169	12 327	45.4	52.9	67.1	14 363	8 266	8 712	5 405	3 033	2 065
Related children under 18 years	13 172	8 086	61.4	59.7	67.7	7 861	5 477	4 991	3 626	1 781	1 350
Related children under 6 years	56 097	29 735	53.0	59.1	71.4	33 130	21 294	21 302	14 701	7 901	5 876
Other relatives	17 910	11 808	65.9	62.5	70.2	11 193	8 284	7 254	5 616	2 714	2 173
Persons per family	23 454	2 950	12.6	40.0	76.7	9 378	2 247	5 466	1 614	1 800	734
Persons per family	3.14	3.54	...	...	...	3.53	3.76	3.69	3.93	3.89	4.11

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	471 118	50 194	10.7	23.4	55.2	110 152	27 717	56 123	17 365	18 057	6 679
Civilian labor force	303 785	20 595	6.8	20.5	49.0	62 365	10 090	29 842	5 821	8 599	1 882
Employed	282 646	16 597	5.9	19.2	45.5	54 239	7 559	25 283	4 237	7 212	1 301
Unemployed	21 139	3 998	18.9	38.4	63.3	8 126	2 531	4 559	1 584	1 387	581
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	19.4	...	...	...	13.0	25.1	15.3	27.2	16.1	30.9
Not in civilian labor force	167 333	29 599	17.7	28.6	59.6	47 787	17 627	26 281	11 544	9 458	4 797
Females 16 years and over	253 156	32 422	12.8	23.4	54.0	59 138	17 499	30 087	10 678	9 583	4 034
Civilian labor force	139 262	11 302	8.1	20.4	47.3	28 431	5 342	13 798	3 105	4 082	1 069
Employed	131 202	9 242	7.0	19.3	43.6	25 285	4 031	11 973	2 275	3 469	730
Unemployed	8 060	2 060	25.6	39.0	63.6	3 146	311	1 825	830	613	339
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	18.2	...	...	...	11.1	24.5	13.2	26.7	15.0	31.7
Not in civilian labor force	113 894	21 120	18.5	27.0	57.6	30 707	12 157	16 289	7 573	5 501	2 965

Median Income in 1979

Families	\$19 738	\$3 951	...	...	...	\$11 442	\$4 100	\$9 679	\$4 200	\$8 432	\$4 336
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 533	\$4 000	...	...	...	\$6 983	\$4 122	\$6 670	\$4 193	\$6 242	\$4 346
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 358	\$3 669	...	...	...	\$10 823	\$3 826	\$10 326	\$3 896	\$9 630	\$4 549
Unrelated individuals	\$8 059	\$2 143	...	...	...	\$5 325	\$2 053	\$4 482	\$2 017	\$3 988	\$2 003
Female	\$6 808	\$2 335	...	...	...	\$4 601	\$2 309	\$4 120	\$2 256	\$3 851	\$2 219
65 years and over	\$5 178	\$2 693	...	...	...	\$4 126	\$2 664	\$3 922	\$2 562	\$3 741	\$2 205

Income Type in 1979

Families	158 507	17 750	11.2	22.5	60.2	35 713	10 687	18 422	6 738	6 009	2 627
With earnings	134 015	8 392	6.3	19.8	53.0	26 598	4 451	12 998	2 631	3 843	1 037
With income other than earnings	116 084	13 485	11.6	21.5	63.5	24 975	8 563	12 714	5 507	4 442	2 140
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	74 195	1 252	1.7	9.6	29.3	7 127	367	2 540	210	794	107
With Social Security income	37 910	2 016	5.3	18.6	57.1	7 039	1 152	3 281	679	1 138	241
With public assistance income	22 533	9 997	44.4	55.5	70.1	12 507	7 012	7 764	4 611	2 856	1 824
With all other income	43 648	2 452	5.6	19.1	57.2	8 337	1 402	3 955	811	1 284	323
Without income	1 083	1 083	100.0	59.6	59.6	645	645	413	413	191	191

Selected Housing Characteristics

Occupied housing units	241 818	29 753	12.3	24.0	54.4	58 117	16 174	29 013	9 842	9 259	3 738
Owner occupied housing units	114 206	5 361	4.7	13.5	36.0	15 379	1 928	7 002	1 116	1 853	363
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	8.4	6.2	9.1	5.5	6.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.9	...	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8
Renter occupied housing units	127 612	24 392	19.1	33.5	58.4	42 738	14 246	22 011	8 726	7 406	3 375
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	6.8	...	...	...	6.0	8.8	7.5	10.5	8.7	11.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	3.3	...	...	...	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	2.8	2.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

MINNEAPOLIS CITY, MINN.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	335 371	48 029	13.5	24.1	54.5	85 472	26 189	43 241	16 610	16 222	7 219	
White	311 194	33 226	10.7	19.2	45.7	59 712	15 173	27 524	9 974	9 972	4 108	
Black	27 803	8 403	30.2	60.3	76.8	16 776	6 451	9 119	4 143	4 234	2 062	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8 902	3 662	41.1	63.2	78.9	5 626	2 889	4 166	2 214	1 030	578	
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 103	2 037	39.9	51.6	68.5	2 635	1 396	1 991	1 087	815	461	
Japanese	598	110	18.4	23.1	41.8	138	46	65	42	...	...
Chinese	645	136	21.1	53.6	55.9	346	76	260	69	137	23	
Filipino	464	68	14.7	42.2	19.1	196	13	153	5	30	5	
Korean	719	103	14.3	32.3	60.2	232	62	232	62	173	45	
Vietnamese	783	476	60.8	60.0	73.5	470	350	363	289	192	171	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 894	1 144	60.4	66.2	74.2	1 253	849	918	620	264	204	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	4 608	1 302	28.3	34.3	53.3	1 579	694	1 036	511	389	214	
Mexican	2 719	782	28.8	33.7	48.0	915	375	547	283	163	64	
Puerto Rican	317	58	18.3	17.9	22.4	63	13	39	...	...	...
Cuban	166	25	15.1	29.5	100.0	49	25	41	15	...	...
Other Spanish	1 406	437	31.1	39.3	64.3	552	281	411	213	202	143	
Persons of Spanish origin	4 608	1 302	28.3	34.3	53.3	1 579	694	1 036	511	389	214	
White	2 019	360	17.8	27.9	51.4	563	185	321	106	114	44	
Black	429	194	45.2	57.3	92.3	246	179	193	144	173	139	
Other races	2 160	748	34.5	35.6	44.1	770	330	522	261	102	31	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	335 371	48 029	13.5	24.1	54.5	85 472	26 189	43 241	16 610	16 222	7 219	
65 years and over	52 390	6 638	12.7	21.6	46.3	11 300	3 074	5 782	1 965	2 306	1 092	
in families	247 675	24 493	9.9	18.6	55.8	46 172	13 657	22 455	8 500	7 968	3 340	
Householder	83 583	7 487	9.0	18.2	53.3	15 182	3 987	7 331	2 406	2 611	978	
With related children under 18 years	39 002	6 097	15.6	22.0	55.7	8 563	3 393	4 368	2 055	1 530	778	
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 695	4 220	14.7	21.3	55.0	6 126	2 323	3 092	1 397	1 178	539	
65 years and over	15 559	2 615	16.8	13.0	38.5	2 022	237	883	145	303	91	
Spouse	62 174	2 461	4.0	1.5	44.0	8 387	1 082	3 798	665	1 394	293	
Related children under 18 years	71 561	12 883	18.0	21.7	59.0	16 966	7 595	8 897	4 816	3 189	1 835	
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 666	8 099	16.3	22.3	58.6	11 054	4 742	5 732	2 971	2 036	1 067	
Other relatives	30 357	1 662	5.5	18.6	59.7	5 637	993	2 429	613	774	234	
Persons per family	2.96	3.27	...	...	...	3.04	3.43	3.06	3.53	3.05	3.42	
Unrelated individuals	107 696	23 536	21.9	36.5	53.2	39 300	12 532	20 786	8 110	8 254	3 879	
In households	105 125	22 163	21.1	35.5	51.4	37 283	11 397	19 531	7 302	7 708	3 520	
Nonfamily householder	78 588	14 351	18.3	35.5	53.4	27 873	7 660	13 399	4 904	5 526	2 376	
Living alone	61 923	11 226	18.1	35.6	52.8	22 064	5 931	11 357	3 780	4 335	1 887	
65 years and over	23 455	5 478	23.4	31.2	47.6	7 309	2 609	4 019	1 668	1 713	945	
Female	18 879	4 570	24.2	29.2	46.0	5 516	2 103	3 010	1 322	1 286	709	
In group quarters	2 571	1 373	53.4	78.5	82.7	2 017	1 135	1 255	808	546	359	
65 years and over	249	75	30.1	71.1	78.7	177	59	86	38	58	20	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	49 058	14 500	29.6	35.7	60.0	17 512	6 706	9 367	5 412	3 361	2 146	
Householder	17 292	4 638	26.8	33.0	58.0	5 710	2 688	3 004	1 628	1 076	657	
With related children under 18 years	11 220	4 378	39.0	40.4	58.7	4 534	2 570	2 512	1 561	923	616	
With related children under 6 years	5 226	2 829	54.1	50.5	61.2	2 641	1 732	1 583	1 088	554	409	
Related children under 18 years	20 588	9 994	43.7	43.7	61.1	8 996	5 495	5 189	3 461	1 966	1 361	
Related children under 6 years	6 575	3 787	57.6	52.8	63.1	3 469	2 390	2 126	1 561	787	642	
Other relatives	11 178	868	7.8	25.1	60.3	2 806	523	1 174	323	319	128	
Persons per family	2.84	3.13	...	...	...	3.07	3.24	3.12	3.32	3.12	3.27	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	292 330	35 796	12.2	23.9	53.1	70 008	18 992	35 158	12 028	13 300	5 444	
Civilian labor force	196 469	15 541	7.9	22.4	49.4	43 919	7 679	20 283	4 572	7 052	1 964	
Employed	187 002	13 534	7.2	21.7	48.1	40 618	6 509	18 436	3 778	6 446	1 668	
Unemployed	9 467	2 007	21.2	34.9	58.3	3 301	1 170	1 847	794	606	296	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.9	...	...	...	7.5	15.2	9.1	17.4	8.6	15.1	
Not in civilian labor force	95 861	20 255	21.1	27.2	55.9	26 089	11 313	14 875	7 456	6 248	3 480	
Females 16 years and over	157 311	21 791	13.9	23.1	51.7	36 342	11 257	18 289	7 060	7 003	3 103	
Civilian labor force	93 521	7 966	8.5	21.4	46.8	20 059	3 728	9 202	2 202	3 328	898	
Employed	90 486	7 259	8.0	21.1	46.1	19 116	3 343	8 713	1 986	3 147	819	
Unemployed	3 035	707	23.3	31.1	54.5	943	385	489	216	181	79	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	8.9	...	...	...	4.7	10.3	5.3	9.8	5.4	8.8	
Not in civilian labor force	63 790	13 825	21.7	25.6	54.5	16 303	7 529	9 087	4 858	3 675	2 205	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 737	\$3 791	...	...	...	\$11 524	\$3 870	\$9 495	\$3 874	\$8 136	\$3 926	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 821	\$3 869	...	...	...	\$6 971	\$3 948	\$6 229	\$3 988	\$5 342	\$3 807	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 340	\$3 382	...	...	...	\$10 502	\$3 594	\$9 247	\$3 382	\$6 168	\$3 223	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 505	\$2 373	...	...	...	\$5 557	\$2 377	\$4 642	\$2 394	\$3 920	\$2 462	
Female	\$6 638	\$2 499	...	...	...	\$4 726	\$2 463	\$4 072	\$2 450	\$3 717	\$2 530	
65 years and over	\$4 911	\$2 714	...	...	...	\$4 077	\$2 711	\$3 807	\$2 687	\$3 454	\$2 754	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	83 583	7 487	9.0	18.2	53.3	13 182	3 987	7 331	2 406	2 611	978	
With earnings	71 354	3 927	5.5	16.6	48.5	11 827	1 904	5 352	1 094	1 770	385	
With income other than earnings	60 867	5 812	9.5	17.5	56.3	10 662	3 275	5 254	1 974	1 937	849	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41 167	805	2.0	10.2	36.9	4 189	297	1 793	160	539	35	
With Social Security income	20 329	953	4.7	15.1	46.1	3 073	439	1 402	251	499	141	
With public assistance income	9 739	3 994	41.0	43.6	62.5	4 251	2 496	2 444	1 528	1 014	660	
With all other income	21 507	1 054	4.9	16.3	54.4	3 502	573	1 614	327	530	138	
Without income	412	412	100.0	49.5	49.5	204	204	161	161	51	51	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	161 858	21 861	13.5	26.5	53.8	42 962	11 765	21 616	7 354	7 943	3 343	
Owner occupied housing units	79 650	3 920	4.9	10.1	20.6	8 014	808	2 561	359	627	123	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.2	2.6	...	...	...	2.1	6.3	3.2	8.6	5.3	4.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	1.0	2.8	1.6	3.1	1.6	...	
Renter occupied housing units	82 208	17 941	21.8	42.5	61.1	34 948	10 957	19 055	6 995	7 316	3 220	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	5.1	...	...	...	3.5	6.0	4.5	7.0	4.5	5.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.8	6.0	...	...	...	6.1	7.3	7.0	7.9	3.4	3.6	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

MOBILE CITY, ALA.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of —									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race															
Total persons	196 379	36 603	18.6	36.1	73.0	70 797	26 704	49 337	21 218	20 670	11 311				
White	122 423	9 852	8.0	8.2	21.9	10 099	2 153	5 655	1 515	1 025	574				
Black	71 797	26 299	36.6	84.1	92.8	60 348	24 418	43 500	19 630	19 550	10 710				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	516	88	17.1	14.9	54.5	77	48	63	40	...	...		
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 274	293	23.0	11.5	13.3	146	39	87	33	54	11				
Japanese	95	13	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	116	46	39.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	170	45	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	77	24	31.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	365	27	7.4	14.0	11.1	51	3	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	451	138	30.6	15.7	16.7	71	23	52	23	37	8				
Spanish Origin															
Persons of Spanish origin	2 312	499	21.6	39.9	71.7	923	358	776	327	378	215				
Mexican	936	333	35.6	62.8	92.8	588	309	542	295	291	194				
Puerto Rican	120	10	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 163	156	13.4	26.3	25.0	306	39	217	22	74	15				
Persons of Spanish origin	2 312	499	21.6	39.9	71.7	923	358	776	327	378	215				
White	1 252	181	14.5	13.0	33.7	163	61	118	54	33	33				
Black	742	288	38.8	89.2	97.2	662	280	626	273	320	182				
Other races	318	30	9.4	30.8	56.7	98	17	32	...	25	...				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	196 379	36 603	18.6	36.1	73.0	70 797	26 704	49 337	21 218	20 670	11 311				
65 years and over	21 252	4 429	20.8	39.9	70.3	8 485	3 113	6 584	2 669	2 289	1 153				
In families	172 324	29 494	17.1	36.0	76.2	62 082	22 477	43 101	17 975	18 497	9 854				
Householder	51 892	7 705	14.8	32.4	72.6	16 810	5 596	11 398	4 447	4 761	2 412				
With related children under 18 years	29 079	5 926	20.4	37.1	75.0	10 791	4 442	7 471	3 491	3 448	1 981				
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 464	4 922	21.0	38.5	75.5	9 045	3 717	6 366	2 942	2 966	1 692				
65 years and over	7 934	1 065	13.4	38.0	76.8	3 012	818	2 246	688	806	296				
Spouse	38 664	2 728	7.1	24.1	58.9	9 323	1 608	5 642	1 139	1 787	491				
Related children under 18 years	57 098	14 349	25.1	41.7	77.9	23 807	11 178	17 160	9 024	8 128	5 146				
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 866	10 152	24.2	41.4	77.8	17 313	7 903	12 604	6 487	5 982	3 717				
Other relatives	24 670	4 712	19.1	49.2	86.9	12 142	4 095	8 901	3 365	3 821	1 805				
Persons per family	3.32	3.83	...	...	...	3.69	4.02	3.78	4.04	3.89	4.09				
Unrelated individuals	24 055	7 109	29.6	36.2	59.5	8 715	4 227	6 236	3 243	2 173	1 457				
In households	23 730	6 896	29.1	36.3	60.8	8 619	4 190	6 232	3 239	2 173	1 457				
Nonfamily householder	19 759	5 394	27.3	36.0	62.8	7 109	3 387	5 265	2 721	1 819	1 248				
Living alone	17 504	4 866	27.8	37.0	64.0	6 479	3 113	4 906	2 566	1 691	1 150				
65 years and over	7 039	2 782	39.5	47.9	68.2	3 374	1 896	2 802	1 642	1 015	758				
Female	5 642	2 320	41.1	44.0	64.9	2 485	1 505	2 103	1 308	759	595				
In group quarters	325	213	65.5	29.5	17.4	94	37	4	4	...	...		
65 years and over	37	31	83.8	27.0	12.9	10	4	4	4	...	...		
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	37 229	17 521	47.1	65.1	83.7	24 226	14 657	19 120	12 278	10 373	7 266				
Householder	11 069	4 608	41.6	57.6	79.8	6 371	3 675	4 895	3 026	2 635	1 777				
With related children under 18 years	7 778	3 947	50.7	61.7	80.0	4 801	3 158	3 693	2 547	2 130	1 552				
With related children under 6 years	3 481	2 187	62.8	73.3	84.1	2 552	1 840	1 948	1 471	1 097	862				
Related children under 18 years	16 171	9 669	59.8	69.5	83.4	11 241	8 068	9 034	6 713	5 218	4 086				
Related children under 6 years	4 798	3 248	67.7	76.0	85.3	3 647	2 770	2 844	2 206	1 601	1 310				
Other relatives	9 989	3 244	32.5	66.2	89.8	6 614	2 914	5 191	2 539	2 520	1 403				
Persons per family	3.36	3.80	...	...	...	3.80	3.99	3.91	4.06	3.94	4.09				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	146 546	24 020	16.4	34.3	70.5	50 197	16 938	34 523	13 375	13 667	6 849				
Civilian labor force	87 349	9 361	10.7	29.4	64.9	25 681	6 078	16 335	4 579	6 001	2 219				
Employed	81 261	7 407	9.1	27.3	60.7	22 220	4 496	13 756	3 225	4 934	1 615				
Unemployed	6 088	1 954	32.1	56.8	81.0	3 461	1 582	2 579	1 254	1 067	604				
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	20.9	...	...	...	13.5	26.0	15.8	27.4	17.8	27.2				
Not in civilian labor force	59 197	14 659	24.8	41.4	74.1	24 516	10 860	18 188	8 796	7 666	4 630				
Females 16 years and over	79 205	15 489	19.6	35.6	70.3	28 213	10 887	19 724	8 655	8 236	4 551				
Civilian labor force	37 710	5 365	14.2	31.9	66.1	12 030	3 548	7 494	2 653	3 043	1 397				
Employed	34 612	4 192	12.1	29.4	62.3	10 191	2 611	6 107	1 894	2 437	998				
Unemployed	3 098	1 173	37.9	59.4	79.9	1 839	937	1 387	759	606	399				
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	21.9	...	...	...	15.3	26.4	18.5	28.6	19.9	28.6				
Not in civilian labor force	41 495	10 124	24.4	39.0	72.5	16 183	7 339	12 230	6 002	5 193	3 154				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$17 728	\$3 306	...	...	...	\$10 588	\$3 309	\$8 987	\$3 248	\$6 680	\$3 295				
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 937	\$2 832	...	...	...	\$5 354	\$2 837	\$4 785	\$2 815	\$4 443	\$2 947				
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 251	\$3 682	...	...	...	\$8 414	\$3 673	\$7 654	\$3 671	\$6 775	\$3 924				
Unrelated individuals	\$4 765	\$2 264	...	...	...	\$3 870	\$2 285	\$3 620	\$2 335	\$2 820	\$2 289				
Female	\$5 442	\$2 333	...	...	...	\$3 920	\$2 354	\$3 097	\$2 375	\$2 608	\$2 287				
65 years and over	\$4 263	\$2 507	...	...	...	\$3 334	\$2 505	\$3 204	\$2 478	\$2 664	\$2 354				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	51 892	7 705	14.8	32.4	72.6	16 810	5 596	11 398	4 447	4 761	2 412				
With earnings	44 960	4 597	10.2	29.4	68.1	13 200	3 132	8 569	2 435	3 381	1 296				
With income other than earnings	32 438	4 751	14.6	32.7	79.5	10 597	3 776	7 474	3 067	3 006	1 629				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 088	337	2.0	12.0	34.1	2 046	115	1 128	110	226	42				
With Social Security income	12 175	1 942	16.0	41.1	80.3	4 998	1 559	3 593	1 247	1 315	571				
With public assistance income	5 129	2 489	48.5	73.3	88.0	3 759	2 191	2 918	1 801	1 498	1 021				
With all other income	13 043	1 410	10.8	34.0	76.6	4 438	1 080	2 981	861	1 078	429				
Without income	537	537	100.0	62.0	62.0	332	333	267	267	202	202				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	71 406	13 294	18.6	33.4	68.6	23 830	9 121	16 517	7 247	6 597	3 696				
Owner occupied housing units	42 594	4 582	10.8	26.8	59.8	11 433	2 741	7 396	2 105	2 011	572				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.1	8.8	...	...	...	8.0	12.5	8.7	11.8	9.2	17.2				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	2.3	...	...	...	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.7	3.0				
Renter occupied housing units	29 812	8 712	30.2	43.0	73.2	12 397	6 380	9 121	5 142	4 586	3 124				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.0	12.4	...	...	...	12.7	15.3	13.6	15.3	15.3	15.3				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	2.6	...	...	...	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.0				

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

MONTGOMERY CITY, ALA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Total persons	173 334	33 556	19.4	46.1	82.8	79 980	27 780	48 993	21 004	29 054	14 306	
Race												
White	104 575	7 308	7.0	21.1	43.0	22 030	3 140	11 623	1 762	3 666	807	
Black	67 689	26 150	38.6	85.3	94.1	57 767	24 605	37 241	19 207	25 310	13 485	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	149	6	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	705	77	10.9	13.5	36.4	95	28	66	28	39	7	
Japanese	90	—	—	34.4	—	31	—	...	...	...	...
Chinese	45	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	125	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	130	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	300	77	25.7	17.3	36.4	52	28	34	28	...	...
Spanish Origin	1 626	300	18.5	44.9	81.3	763	244	528	230	265	161	
Persons of Spanish origin	714	253	35.4	66.8	80.2	477	203	360	197	197	143	
Mexican	253	7	2.8	27.3	100.0	69	7	56	7	40	—	
Puerto Rican	137	—	—	53.3	—	73	—	...	...	...	...
Cuban	522	40	7.7	27.6	85.0	144	34	100	26	...	...
Other Spanish	1 626	300	18.5	44.9	81.3	763	244	528	230	265	161	
White	991	68	6.9	25.8	26.5	256	18	157	12	57	12	
Black	501	219	43.7	94.2	100.0	472	219	356	211	201	142	
Other races	134	13	9.7	26.1	53.8	35	7	15	7	7	7	
Household Relationship	173 334	33 556	19.4	46.1	82.8	79 980	27 780	48 993	21 004	29 054	14 306	
Total persons	17 034	3 962	23.3	54.8	80.0	9 328	3 170	6 143	2 458	3 642	1 699	
65 years and over	153 026	27 584	18.0	45.8	85.1	70 123	23 463	42 300	17 721	24 786	11 996	
In families	45 882	6 725	14.7	42.3	82.6	19 427	5 557	11 700	4 255	6 702	2 882	
Householder	26 475	5 338	20.2	44.7	83.8	11 832	4 472	7 095	3 400	4 320	2 307	
With related children under 18 years	21 434	4 362	20.4	45.2	85.1	9 698	3 712	5 795	2 848	3 528	1 909	
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 899	910	15.4	55.0	84.8	3 242	772	2 102	635	1 243	463	
65 years and over	34 668	2 583	7.5	34.5	73.4	11 944	1 895	6 594	1 305	3 457	861	
Spouse	53 137	14 338	27.0	50.9	87.4	27 042	12 525	16 663	9 545	10 384	6 470	
Related children under 18 years	39 012	10 041	25.7	50.4	86.9	19 660	8 726	11 806	6 516	7 235	4 308	
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 339	3 938	20.4	60.6	98.5	11 710	3 486	7 343	2 616	4 243	1 783	
Other relatives	3 34	4 10	...	...	...	3 61	4 22	3 62	4 16	3 70	4 16	
Persons per family	20 308	5 972	29.4	48.5	72.3	9 857	4 317	6 693	3 283	4 268	2 310	
Unrelated individuals	20 165	5 935	29.4	48.4	72.3	9 769	4 293	6 621	3 269	4 212	2 299	
In households	16 827	4 424	26.3	46.6	73.1	7 834	3 236	5 332	2 494	3 399	1 780	
Nonfamily householder	15 098	3 920	26.0	46.2	73.5	6 974	2 880	4 782	2 212	3 047	1 561	
Living alone	5 895	2 444	41.5	58.1	77.3	3 426	1 888	2 384	1 451	1 480	995	
65 years and over	4 791	1 987	41.5	54.1	74.9	2 591	1 489	1 788	1 177	1 083	820	
Female	143	37	25.9	61.5	64.9	88	24	72	14	56	11	
In group quarters	49	11	22.4	51.0	100.0	25	11	25	11	23	11	
65 years and over	33 054	16 207	49.0	74.7	91.1	24 705	14 765	17 455	11 864	11 212	8 008	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	9 652	3 915	40.6	68.2	88.5	6 582	3 463	4 619	2 812	2 983	1 939	
Householder	6 984	3 465	49.6	70.6	88.5	4 933	3 065	3 475	2 472	2 302	1 688	
With related children under 18 years	3 155	1 959	62.1	80.8	90.1	2 550	1 766	1 858	1 413	1 209	925	
With related children under 6 years	15 536	9 532	61.4	78.6	91.9	12 216	8 758	8 775	7 041	5 705	4 667	
Related children under 18 years	4 704	3 260	69.3	85.2	92.5	4 006	3 014	3 034	2 492	2 010	1 656	
Related children under 6 years	7 866	2 760	35.1	75.1	92.2	5 907	2 544	4 061	2 011	2 524	1 402	
Other relatives	3 42	4 14	...	...	...	3 75	4 26	3 78	4 22	3 76	4 13	
Persons per family	126 639	20 918	16.5	44.5	80.0	56 317	16 739	34 224	12 499	19 808	8 530	
Laber Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	76 892	8 093	10.5	40.2	75.5	30 880	6 114	17 544	4 400	9 698	3 026	
Civilian labor force	71 912	6 493	9.0	38.4	72.5	27 645	4 708	15 409	3 306	8 295	2 230	
Employed	4 980	1 600	32.1	65.0	87.9	3 235	1 406	2 135	1 094	1 403	796	
Unemployed	6 5	19 8	...	...	...	10.5	23.0	12.2	24.9	14.5	26.3	
Percent of civilian labor force	49 747	12 825	25.8	51.1	82.8	25 437	10 625	16 680	8 099	10 110	5 504	
Not in civilian labor force	69 508	13 520	19.5	45.8	80.5	31 838	10 879	19 722	8 290	11 569	5 645	
Females 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	36 416	4 576	12.6	41.0	76.6	14 940	3 507	8 624	2 624	4 922	1 805	
Employed	33 753	3 576	10.6	39.0	73.6	13 157	2 632	7 400	1 948	4 111	1 319	
Unemployed	2 663	1 000	37.6	67.0	87.5	1 783	875	1 224	676	811	486	
Percent of civilian labor force	33 092	8 744	27.0	51.1	82.4	16 898	7 372	11 098	5 666	6 647	3 840	
Not in civilian labor force	18 049	33 544	...	...	...	11 503	33 556	39 469	33 390	38 067	33 529	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	58 507	33 203	...	...	...	36 469	33 185	55 123	32 997	34 790	33 155	
Female householder, no husband present	11 865	33 547	...	...	...	8 809	33 620	7 711	33 692	6 838	33 648	
Householder 65 years and over	7 479	32 136	...	...	...	4 418	32 196	33 803	32 211	33 495	32 191	
Unrelated individuals	36 726	32 185	...	...	...	33 801	32 250	33 328	32 281	32 996	32 332	
Female	34 188	32 423	...	...	...	33 314	32 443	33 108	32 466	32 938	32 468	
65 years and over	45 882	6 725	14.7	42.3	82.6	19 427	5 557	11 700	4 255	6 702	2 882	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	40 557	4 187	10.3	39.4	80.8	15 962	3 383	9 123	2 480	5 087	1 677	
With earnings	27 901	4 131	14.8	40.7	86.1	11 353	3 557	7 124	2 788	3 990	1 916	
With income other than earnings	15 215	333	2.2	20.7	57.1	3 151	190	1 705	141	535	77	
With interest, dividend, or rental income	9 417	1 506	16.0	54.6	86.8	5 140	1 307	3 147	942	1 799	665	
With Social Security income	4 494	2 294	51.0	79.6	90.9	3 578	2 086	2 606	1 721	1 721	1 218	
With public assistance income	11 622	1 261	10.9	39.9	80.6	4 635	1 016	2 731	775	1 440	509	
With all other income	366	366	100.0	62.6	62.6	229	229	168	168	89	89	
Without income	62 716	11 205	17.9	43.4	78.9	27 218	8 846	17 098	6 811	10 088	4 460	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	38 585	3 685	9.6	37.3	73.4	14 409	2 704	7 232	1 663	3 320	1 022	
Owner occupied housing units	3 3	9 9	...	...	...	7 3	12 0	5 6	8 8	5 5	4 9	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0 5	2 2	...	...	...	1 0	1 6	1 4	1 7	0 9	0 5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 131	7 520	31.2	53.1	81.7	12 809	6 142	9 866	5 148	6 748	3 638	
Renter occupied housing units	9 2	19 3	...	...	...	15 3	22 4	17 2	23 3	18 2	23 6	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1 8	3 3	...	...	...	2 7	3 5	2 6	3 0	2 6	2 9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use												

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

NASHVILLE—DAVIDSON, TENN.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	435 080	55 029	12.6	16.9	49.0	73 651	26 979	43 644	19 796	29 421	15 058	
White	331 814	27 244	8.2	6.1	21.6	20 078	5 880	7 559	3 126	6 002	2 775	
Black	99 476	27 317	27.5	53.1	76.6	52 837	20 933	35 602	16 567	22 959	12 180	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	679	94	13.8	21.4	46.8	84	44	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 310	284	12.3	12.6	38.7	499	110	432	103	426	103	
Japanese	186	6	3.2	14.5	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	265	54	20.4	16.2	79.6	43	43	43	43	43	43	
Filipino	292	12	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	452	68	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	206	80	38.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	909	64	7.0	42.9	85.9	390	55	353	48	350	48	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	3 012	552	18.3	23.7	60.5	715	334	512	285	354	238	
Mexican	1 434	328	22.9	30.3	74.4	435	244	331	195	230	179	
Puerto Rican	158	12	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	188	13	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 232	199	16.2	20.5	45.2	253	90	158	90	109	59	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 012	552	18.3	23.7	60.5	715	334	512	285	354	238	
White	2 060	226	11.0	7.3	19.9	151	45	33	5	33	5	
Black	669	322	48.1	76.5	89.8	512	289	457	280	307	233	
Other races	283	4	1.4	18.4	...	52	...	22	...	14	...	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	435 080	55 029	12.6	16.9	49.0	73 651	26 979	43 644	19 796	29 421	15 058	
65 years and over	47 437	7 822	16.5	22.5	43.5	10 669	3 405	5 828	2 183	3 420	1 189	
In families	370 566	39 218	10.6	15.8	51.8	58 673	20 303	36 020	15 845	24 281	12 439	
Householder	118 629	11 211	9.5	14.8	48.2	17 503	5 405	10 497	4 217	7 092	3 294	
With related children under 18 years	61 270	8 592	14.0	16.8	52.7	10 270	4 526	6 662	3 601	4 767	2 901	
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 750	5 857	12.1	17.1	54.0	8 324	3 704	5 434	2 987	3 808	2 363	
65 years and over	17 014	1 542	9.1	20.0	39.9	3 405	615	1 941	470	1 200	284	
Spouse	92 004	4 389	4.8	9.3	28.2	8 546	1 237	4 397	816	2 725	597	
Related children under 18 years	111 114	19 564	17.6	19.4	57.6	21 502	11 274	14 521	9 028	10 607	7 371	
Related children 5 to 17 years	81 101	13 725	16.9	19.1	58.4	15 509	8 009	10 350	6 428	7 373	5 116	
Other relatives	48 819	4 054	8.3	22.8	58.9	11 122	2 387	6 605	1 784	3 857	1 177	
Persons per family	3.12	3.50	...	...	...	3.35	3.76	3.43	3.73	3.42	3.78	
Unrelated individuals	64 514	15 811	24.5	42.2	42.2	14 978	6 676	7 624	3 951	5 140	2 619	
In households	63 918	15 480	24.2	23.8	41.5	14 585	6 421	7 511	3 869	5 127	2 619	
Nonfamily householder	51 117	11 003	21.5	22.2	42.5	11 358	4 678	5 660	2 795	3 701	1 829	
Living alone	43 449	9 384	21.6	22.5	43.2	9 767	4 055	4 842	2 452	3 101	1 565	
65 years and over	15 208	5 274	34.7	30.7	46.9	4 671	2 475	2 490	1 490	1 408	810	
Female	12 569	4 379	34.8	28.5	45.9	3 576	2 008	1 845	1 213	1 114	702	
In group quarters	596	331	55.5	65.9	77.0	393	255	113	82	13	...	
65 years and over	185	93	50.3	24.3	41.9	45	39	30	24	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	67 686	22 058	32.6	39.0	65.8	26 391	14 520	18 953	12 136	13 757	9 629	
Householder	22 340	5 372	28.3	34.4	62.3	7 680	3 943	5 405	3 258	3 910	2 589	
With related children under 18 years	14 903	6 634	38.1	37.6	63.3	5 603	3 590	4 196	3 015	3 191	2 438	
With related children under 6 years	5 619	3 023	53.8	50.3	66.4	2 824	2 006	2 237	1 683	1 800	1 410	
Related children under 18 years	27 810	13 008	46.8	44.4	68.0	12 350	8 851	9 703	7 556	7 411	6 110	
Related children under 6 years	7 213	4 321	59.9	54.8	69.4	3 956	2 998	3 197	2 566	2 668	2 215	
Other relatives	17 536	2 718	15.5	36.3	63.5	6 361	1 726	3 845	1 322	2 436	930	
Persons per family	3.03	3.48	...	...	...	3.44	3.68	3.51	3.72	3.52	3.72	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	338 330	37 388	11.1	16.2	45.3	54 896	16 938	30 907	11 771	19 995	8 442	
Civilian labor force	227 449	14 768	6.5	13.1	36.8	29 744	5 439	15 108	3 428	9 591	2 439	
Employed	216 015	12 652	5.9	12.5	34.3	27 096	4 334	13 549	2 615	8 509	1 865	
Unemployed	11 434	2 116	18.5	23.2	52.2	2 648	1 105	1 559	813	1 082	574	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	14.3	...	...	...	8.9	20.3	10.3	23.7	11.3	23.5	
Not in civilian labor force	110 881	22 620	20.4	22.7	50.8	25 152	11 499	15 799	8 343	10 404	6 003	
Females 16 years and over	183 500	24 273	13.2	17.1	45.9	31 426	11 147	18 290	8 021	12 119	5 907	
Civilian labor force	105 118	8 363	8.0	14.1	38.4	14 786	3 213	7 769	2 192	5 101	1 589	
Employed	100 203	7 146	7.1	13.5	36.0	13 550	2 569	6 930	1 684	4 490	1 220	
Unemployed	4 915	1 217	24.8	25.1	52.9	1 236	644	839	508	611	369	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	14.6	...	...	...	8.4	20.0	10.8	23.2	12.0	23.2	
Not in civilian labor force	78 382	15 910	20.3	21.2	49.9	16 640	7 934	10 521	5 829	7 018	4 318	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 346	\$3 271	...	...	...	\$9 805	\$3 079	\$7 860	\$2 896	\$6 835	\$2 653	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 073	\$2 779	...	...	...	\$6 041	\$2500—	\$4 873	\$2500—	\$4 132	\$2500—	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 959	\$3 586	...	...	...	\$8 942	\$3 819	\$7 833	\$3 889	\$7 470	\$3 962	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 987	\$2 216	...	...	...	\$4 175	\$2 223	\$3 474	\$2 218	\$3 542	\$2 203	
Female	\$7 037	\$2 308	...	...	...	\$3 704	\$2 317	\$2 995	\$2 269	\$3 109	\$2 297	
65 years and over	\$4 587	\$2 510	...	...	...	\$3 391	\$2 517	\$3 043	\$2 483	\$3 161	\$2 539	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	118 629	11 211	9.5	14.8	48.2	17 503	5 405	10 497	4 217	7 092	3 294	
With earnings	106 576	7 002	6.6	12.9	43.0	13 765	3 011	7 835	2 290	5 031	1 743	
With income other than earnings	72 208	6 678	9.2	15.2	54.6	10 947	3 646	6 786	2 938	4 610	2 323	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	44 681	2 658	1.5	5.4	17.5	2 412	115	1 099	61	752	42	
With Social Security income	25 864	2 200	8.5	19.4	43.1	5 008	948	2 883	722	1 744	470	
With public assistance income	9 122	3 699	40.6	47.2	71.5	4 306	2 645	3 257	2 225	2 385	1 796	
With all other income	27 202	1 809	6.7	14.6	43.3	3 971	783	2 202	567	1 406	448	
Without income	657	657	100.0	34.6	34.6	227	227	165	165	119	119	
Selected Housing Characterist¹												
Owner occupied housing units	169 573	22 655	13.4	16.9	45.4	28 668	10 285	16 240	7 211	10 813	5 302	
Owner occupied housing units	95 528	5 937	6.2	9.1	24.5	8 673	1 452	4 121	807	2 247	498	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	4.7	...	...	...	5.3	8.5	5.9	8.7	4.6	6.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	3.1	...	...	...	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	3.4	
Renter occupied housing units	74 045	16 718	22.6	27.0	52.8	19 995	8 833	12 119	6 404	8 566	4 804	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.7	8.2	...	...	...	8.2	10.1	9.8	11.0	10.4	12.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.8	...	...	...	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

NEW ORLEANS CITY, LA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	544 539	143 793	26.4	57.4	83.4	312 417	119 869	203 319	92 439	92 650	55 417	
White	230 276	26 525	11.5	26.2	45.7	60 401	12 131	25 259	5 872	4 720	1 476	
Black	303 349	113 067	37.3	80.6	92.1	244 623	104 190	172 398	83 576	87 498	53 730	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	588	155	26.4	54.4	87.2	320	129	150	68	58	48	
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 289	3 332	45.7	75.3	87.9	5 490	2 928	4 883	2 733	156	107	
Japanese	318	63	19.8	53.1	79.4	159	50	32	22	...	...
Chinese	356	74	20.8	10.7	21.6	38	16	21	7	...	...
Filipino	535	141	26.4	56.3	91.6	301	115	152	61	...	...
Korean	170	6	3.5	40.6	...	69	...	33	...	...	...
Vietnamese	5 156	2 758	53.5	88.2	91.0	4 548	2 509	4 425	2 490	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	754	290	38.5	48.4	82.1	365	238	220	153	111	95	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	18 598	4 516	24.3	45.8	69.4	8 516	3 135	4 252	1 802	1 554	809	
Mexican	3 819	1 491	39.0	64.2	87.7	2 450	1 308	1 616	994	836	606	
Puerto Rican	658	171	26.0	52.4	82.0	345	89	96	15	...	...
Cuban	2 812	458	16.3	32.9	41.0	926	188	347	28	77	...	
Other Spanish	11 309	2 396	21.2	42.4	64.7	4 795	1 550	2 193	765	630	203	
Persons of Spanish origin	18 598	4 516	24.3	45.8	69.4	8 516	3 135	4 252	1 802	1 554	809	
White	12 515	2 273	18.2	33.8	53.4	4 236	1 214	1 658	442	417	125	
Black	3 295	1 517	46.0	80.7	89.8	2 659	1 362	1 814	1 064	897	608	
Other races	2 788	726	26.0	58.1	77.0	1 621	559	780	296	240	76	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	544 539	143 793	26.4	57.4	83.4	312 417	119 869	203 319	92 439	92 650	55 417	
65 years and over	63 341	15 308	24.2	53.6	73.9	33 981	11 312	20 589	7 929	8 244	3 928	
In families	454 671	114 945	25.3	57.9	86.7	263 045	99 612	173 894	78 531	80 216	48 352	
Householder	134 391	29 359	21.8	54.6	84.7	73 444	24 880	47 200	19 267	21 241	11 685	
With related children under 18 years	75 895	23 420	30.9	61.5	87.7	46 653	20 544	31 956	16 152	15 445	10 054	
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 151	19 388	31.7	62.1	87.9	37 966	17 043	25 989	13 420	12 702	8 462	
65 years and over	21 334	3 247	15.2	52.3	78.4	11 159	2 545	6 655	1 809	2 639	905	
Spouse	87 096	9 263	10.6	44.6	75.0	38 817	6 943	22 452	4 727	7 262	2 003	
Related children under 18 years	158 000	61 096	38.7	66.0	89.3	104 211	54 587	73 853	43 890	37 893	27 987	
Related children 5 to 17 years	114 837	43 426	37.8	65.1	88.8	74 709	38 567	52 684	31 043	27 027	19 879	
Other relatives	75 184	15 227	20.3	61.9	86.7	46 573	13 202	30 389	10 647	13 820	6 677	
Persons per family	3.38	3.92	...	...	...	3.58	4.00	3.68	4.08	3.78	4.14	
Unrelated individuals	87 840	27 786	31.6	55.0	70.3	48 335	19 541	28 713	13 403	12 044	6 754	
In households	72 684	21 749	29.9	55.0	72.6	39 951	15 789	23 898	11 096	10 086	5 814	
Nonfamily householder	63 845	19 482	30.5	55.8	74.5	35 618	14 518	21 585	10 294	9 225	5 422	
Living alone	22 974	9 775	42.5	59.9	74.5	13 761	7 284	8 722	5 153	3 824	2 622	
65 years and over	17 265	7 875	45.6	72.2	87.2	9 771	5 686	6 068	3 970	2 642	2 026	
Female	2 028	1 062	52.4	51.1	67.4	1 037	716	712	505	390	311	
In group quarters	268	229	85.4	42.5	47.2	114	108	28	28	...	...
65 years and over												
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	137 912	73 672	53.4	78.7	91.2	108 535	67 186	81 107	55 511	49 915	38 648	
Householder	40 023	18 739	46.8	74.5	89.6	29 817	16 796	21 647	13 678	12 743	9 271	
With related children under 18 years	28 683	16 717	58.3	80.5	90.7	23 080	15 162	17 430	12 377	10 705	8 476	
With related children under 6 years	14 410	10 008	69.5	85.8	92.9	12 362	9 296	9 686	7 705	6 357	5 378	
Related children under 18 years	64 695	44 363	68.6	84.7	92.2	54 808	40 922	42 909	34 001	27 999	24 003	
Related children under 6 years	20 607	15 284	74.2	87.7	93.6	18 069	14 302	14 275	11 822	9 481	8 331	
Other relatives	33 194	10 570	31.8	72.1	89.6	23 930	9 468	16 551	7 832	9 173	5 374	
Persons per family	3.45	3.93	...	...	...	3.64	4.00	3.75	4.06	3.92	4.17	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	406 082	89 261	22.0	54.3	79.5	220 318	70 976	137 775	53 049	58 904	30 328	
Civilian labor force	233 539	31 013	13.3	50.1	76.1	116 979	23 592	68 856	16 670	25 920	8 743	
Employed	217 180	25 672	11.8	48.6	74.1	105 607	19 020	61 436	13 207	22 313	6 646	
Unemployed	16 359	5 341	32.6	69.5	85.6	11 372	4 572	7 420	3 463	3 607	2 097	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	17.2	...	...	...	9.7	19.4	10.8	20.8	13.9	24.0	
Not in civilian labor force	172 543	58 248	33.8	59.9	81.3	103 339	47 384	68 919	36 379	32 984	21 585	
Females 16 years and over	221 123	57 206	25.9	55.4	80.6	122 596	46 103	78 321	35 029	35 459	20 804	
Civilian labor force	104 920	16 831	16.0	52.1	78.8	54 647	13 261	32 707	9 560	13 136	5 346	
Employed	97 190	13 948	14.4	50.6	76.9	49 170	10 728	28 989	7 595	11 179	4 089	
Unemployed	7 730	2 883	37.3	70.9	87.9	5 477	2 533	3 718	1 965	1 957	1 257	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	17.1	...	...	...	10.0	19.1	11.4	20.6	14.9	23.5	
Not in civilian labor force	116 203	40 375	34.7	58.5	81.3	67 949	32 842	45 614	25 469	22 323	15 458	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 003	\$3 129	...	...	...	\$9 971	\$3 121	\$8 429	\$3 010	\$5 895	\$2 893	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 039	\$2 831	...	...	...	\$5 629	\$2 796	\$4 773	\$2 683	\$3 971	\$2 642	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 532	\$3 455	...	...	...	\$8 896	\$3 522	\$7 924	\$3 538	\$6 625	\$3 475	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 479	\$2 103	...	...	...	\$4 811	\$2 143	\$3 946	\$2 141	\$3 116	\$2 110	
Female	\$4 898	\$2 166	...	...	...	\$3 577	\$2 203	\$3 030	\$2 201	\$2 654	\$2 175	
65 years and over	\$3 887	\$2 466	...	...	...	\$3 397	\$2 491	\$3 095	\$2 471	\$2 827	\$2 459	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	134 391	29 359	21.8	54.6	84.7	73 444	24 880	47 200	19 267	21 241	11 685	
With earnings	109 703	15 100	13.8	50.9	76.1	55 882	12 580	34 116	9 293	13 596	5 276	
With income other than earnings	82 305	18 926	23.0	52.2	76.1	42 950	16 456	28 391	13 303	13 972	8 762	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 187	1 337	3.5	27.7	61.0	10 573	816	5 119	542	1 219	227	
With Social Security income	32 618	5 855	18.0	55.5	81.2	18 088	4 753	11 358	3 524	4 749	1 927	
With public assistance income	21 612	12 219	56.5	83.9	93.6	18 122	11 441	13 983	9 646	8 871	6 888	
With all other income	28 320	4 381	15.5	52.0	82.1	14 729	3 595	8 950	2 722	3 781	1 621	
Without income	2 468	2 468	100.0	77.4	77.4	1 910	1 910	1 420	1 420	646	646	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	206 435	51 074	24.7	54.7	79.5	113 001	40 601	70 819	30 255	31 243	17 455	
Owner occupied housing units	81 975	9 682	11.8	39.3	62.6	32 237	6 057	16 637	3 666	3 944	1 089	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.1	7.7	...	...	...	7.4	9.8	8.3	10.7	7.2	11.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.2	...	...	...	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	3.9	
Renter occupied housing units	124 460	41 392	33.3	64.9	83.5	80 764	34 544	54 182	26 589	27 299	16 366	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	11.2	19.6	...	...	...	15.0	21.9	17.3	23.5	20.4	25.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	2.4	...	...	...	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.

Total persons												
White	6 963 692	1 391 981	20.0	39.4	70.8	2 741 660	985 770	1 788 471	752 596	996 234	479 110	
Black	4 276 332	550 352	12.9	21.0	47.5	896 189	261 466	434 605	162 621	218 443	98 649	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 761 068	520 364	29.5	69.6	86.9	1 226 561	452 030	913 131	373 278	508 658	235 189	
Asian and Pacific Islander	13 243	3 689	27.9	53.4	73.6	7 076	2 715	4 904	2 068	2 571	1 304	
Japanese	244 044	36 313	14.9	32.5	48.8	79 397	17 733	27 491	8 083	10 561	3 732	
Chinese	13 537	1 505	11.1	13.0	28.3	1 765	426	668	225	273	157	
Filipino	123 365	20 472	16.6	41.4	55.8	51 066	11 423	14 544	4 342	5 648	2 179	
Korean	25 296	1 480	5.9	22.5	29.0	5 695	429	2 385	250	740	136	
Vietnamese	21 879	3 578	16.4	13.6	17.2	2 968	616	1 025	256	284	45	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 839	1 230	43.3	40.4	57.3	1 147	705	786	570	185	79	
Spanish Origin ¹	57 128	8 048	14.1	29.3	51.4	16 756	4 134	8 083	2 440	3 431	1 136	
Persons of Spanish origin												
Mexican	1 393 932	498 011	35.7	68.5	84.7	955 148	421 810	696 719	335 683	422 655	222 609	
Puerto Rican	23 385	7 484	32.0	60.2	79.7	14 085	5 964	10 313	4 877	6 313	3 244	
Cuban	844 343	354 467	42.0	76.6	88.6	647 069	314 127	505 468	260 356	338 510	185 915	
Other Spanish	62 829	10 672	17.0	39.9	60.7	25 052	6 477	13 709	4 219	4 825	1 875	
Persons of Spanish origin	463 375	125 388	27.1	58.0	76.0	268 942	95 242	167 229	66 231	73 007	31 555	
Persons of Spanish origin												
White	1 393 932	498 011	35.7	68.5	84.7	955 148	421 810	696 719	335 683	422 655	222 609	
Black	640 271	189 883	29.7	56.4	77.4	360 872	146 964	242 800	110 136	140 851	69 985	
Other races	92 589	29 442	31.8	72.4	85.5	67 037	25 169	49 084	20 298	27 580	12 982	
Other races	661 072	278 686	42.2	79.8	89.6	527 239	249 677	404 835	205 249	254 224	139 642	
Household Relationship												
Total persons												
65 years and over	6 963 692	1 391 981	20.0	39.4	70.8	2 741 660	985 770	1 788 471	752 596	996 234	479 110	
In families	906 140	130 292	14.4	28.1	48.0	254 981	62 495	139 300	40 438	66 847	22 748	
Householder	5 706 395	1 081 885	19.0	40.1	75.2	2 290 725	813 736	1 518 329	635 803	858 947	411 978	
With related children under 18 years	1 770 999	304 031	17.2	37.6	72.9	665 352	221 696	430 390	171 191	238 036	109 116	
With related children 5 to 17 years	912 120	246 651	27.0	47.3	76.8	431 138	189 494	299 756	149 000	173 287	95 438	
65 years and over	725 410	194 574	26.8	47.1	75.8	341 992	149 466	240 310	118 495	140 673	76 616	
Spouse	297 468	24 304	8.2	25.8	51.0	76 891	12 397	41 072	8 239	19 592	5 043	
Related children under 18 years	1 225 934	104 229	8.5	28.5	59.7	349 403	62 202	199 319	43 034	102 997	26 868	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 735 292	551 533	31.8	50.6	79.3	878 750	437 488	628 104	349 023	376 335	229 179	
Other relatives	1 275 388	391 150	30.7	49.8	78.9	635 590	308 802	456 307	247 648	274 899	163 852	
Persons per family	974 170	122 092	12.5	40.8	75.6	397 220	92 350	260 516	72 645	141 579	46 815	
Unrelated individuals	3.22	3.56	...	...	...	3.44	3.67	3.53	3.72	3.61	3.78	
In households	1 257 297	310 096	24.7	35.9	55.5	450 935	172 034	270 142	116 793	137 287	67 132	
Nonfamily householder	1 228 477	293 502	23.9	35.4	55.0	434 326	161 553	258 580	109 582	129 954	62 287	
Living alone	1 021 115	220 347	21.6	33.7	54.8	344 413	120 759	202 398	82 205	102 084	47 704	
65 years and over	909 238	197 952	21.8	33.7	55.1	306 720	109 162	181 543	74 825	92 549	43 755	
Female	333 137	84 899	25.5	32.8	47.5	109 241	40 289	62 996	26 006	31 370	14 360	
In group quarters	255 868	69 128	27.0	30.7	45.1	78 492	31 203	44 274	19 917	21 888	10 988	
65 years and over	28 831	16 594	57.6	57.6	63.2	16 609	10 481	11 562	7 211	7 333	4 845	
65 years and over	4 553	2 468	54.2	47.2	53.6	2 147	1 324	1 416	914	746	490	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present												
Householder	1 419 786	642 243	45.2	64.5	82.4	916 390	529 318	697 162	432 084	422 476	282 856	
With related children under 18 years	456 995	187 507	41.0	60.4	80.3	276 144	150 553	205 304	121 292	121 659	78 124	
With related children under 6 years	307 457	169 422	55.1	69.7	81.6	214 341	138 276	165 396	111 924	100 745	72 130	
Related children under 18 years	134 467	92 052	68.5	78.2	84.2	105 161	77 545	82 607	62 893	50 213	40 001	
Related children under 6 years	603 194	376 680	62.4	74.2	83.9	447 359	316 085	354 241	259 790	223 026	171 545	
Other relatives	174 867	125 316	71.7	79.8	85.3	139 581	106 887	110 881	87 231	68 286	56 119	
Persons per family	359 597	78 056	21.7	33.6	80.3	192 887	62 680	137 617	51 002	77 791	33 187	
Persons per family	3.11	3.43	...	...	...	3.32	3.52	3.40	3.56	3.47	3.62	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	5 448 780	894 729	16.4	36.2	66.2	1 970 920	591 959	1 237 919	438 896	666 779	274 046	
Employed	3 153 674	276 220	8.8	32.0	60.6	1 009 399	167 493	591 789	115 937	290 787	66 236	
Unemployed	2 910 912	215 281	7.4	30.6	57.8	891 143	124 448	511 050	83 016	246 077	46 098	
Percent of civilian labor force	242 762	60 939	25.1	48.7	70.6	118 256	43 045	80 739	32 921	44 710	20 138	
Not in civilian labor force	7.7	22.1	...	...	...	11.7	25.7	13.6	28.4	15.4	30.4	
Females 16 years and over	2 295 106	618 509	26.9	41.9	68.6	961 521	424 466	646 130	322 959	375 992	207 810	
Civilian labor force	2 998 241	569 371	19.0	36.9	66.4	1 105 776	378 225	704 728	283 290	381 898	176 718	
Employed	1 431 083	131 134	9.2	32.3	60.7	462 026	79 605	270 243	55 514	129 368	30 999	
Unemployed	1 321 379	102 184	7.7	31.0	57.7	409 896	58 968	234 833	39 782	110 153	21 766	
Percent of civilian labor force	109 704	28 950	26.4	47.5	71.3	52 130	20 637	35 410	15 732	19 215	9 233	
Not in civilian labor force	7.7	22.1	...	...	...	11.3	25.9	13.1	28.3	19.9	29.8	
Not in civilian labor force	1 567 158	438 237	28.0	41.1	68.1	643 750	298 620	434 485	227 776	252 530	145 519	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 818	\$3 593	...	...	...	\$10 236	\$3 646	\$8 752	\$3 664	\$7 575	\$3 666	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 130	\$3 543	...	...	...	\$6 081	\$3 564	\$5 609	\$3 577	\$5 107	\$3 564	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 724	\$3 340	...	...	...	\$9 707	\$3 522	\$8 763	\$3 615	\$7 802	\$3 679	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 933	\$2 190	...	...	...	\$4 850	\$2 198	\$4 162	\$2 196	\$3 772	\$2 195	
Female	\$6 798	\$2 341	...	...	...	\$4 125	\$2 357	\$3 777	\$2 353	\$3 537	\$2 361	
65 years and over	\$4 732	\$2 733	...	...	...	\$3 853	\$2 775	\$3 716	\$2 782	\$3 599	\$2 830	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	1 770 999	304 031	17.2	37.6	72.9	665 352	221 696	430 390	171 101	238 036	109 116	
With earnings	1 407 919	111 297	7.9	32.8	66.2	462 424	73 675	278 913	52 906	143 071	31 710	
With income other than earnings	1 165 279	211 121	18.1	34.9	76.4	406 803	161 260	267 066	128 357	153 446	84 282	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	632 170	13 993	2.2	15.7	36.3	99 134	5 077	41 462	2 712	17 474	1 619	
With Social Security income	407 108	36 763	9.0	28.6	61.0	116 340	22 410	66 895	16 418	34 361	10 592	
With public assistance income	286 906	154 764	53.9	72.1	83.9	206 744	129 879	161 660	106 376	102 577	70 880	
With all other income	392 930	38 881	9.9	31.1	68.1	122 381	26 480	74 657	20 380	39 764	13 006	
Without income	12 458	32 458	100.0	66.1	66.1	212						

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

BRONX COUNTY, N.Y.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate at—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Total persons	1 141 891	315 371	27.6	55.9	83.9	638 387	264 724	549 562	242 996	369 686		179 976
White	534 997	93 744	17.5	34.6	66.3	185 073	62 163	138 149	52 754	78 847		35 448
Black	365 022	117 015	32.1	69.9	90.2	255 130	105 554	232 964	100 164	163 874		75 933
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 040	681	33.4	63.4	91.5	1 293	623	1 144	591	749		354
Asian and Pacific Islander	17 242	2 700	15.7	46.0	69.1	7 925	1 866	5 775	1 533	3 086		1 052
Japanese	1 606	92	5.7	5.9	43.5	94	40	84	40	54		29
Chinese	4 803	809	16.8	44.7	71.2	2 147	576	1 553	484	982		382
Filipino	1 639	75	4.6	44.4	77.3	72	58	523	58	221		58
Korean	2 110	360	17.1	35.3	34.2	744	123	277	61	87		31
Vietnamese	356	186	52.2	91.6	100.0	326	186	305	165	119		61
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	6 728	1 178	17.5	57.8	75.0	3 887	883	3 033	725	1 623		491
Spanish Origin¹	390 469	161 277	41.3	79.4	91.9	310 182	148 192	276 532	136 745	196 048		103 177
Persons of Spanish origin	3 822	1 848	48.4	77.2	90.9	2 952	1 680	2 775	1 599	2 288		1 436
Puerto Rican	314 809	134 740	42.8	80.1	92.2	252 076	124 174	224 295	114 489	159 994		86 446
Cuban	8 074	2 045	25.3	60.9	83.2	4 917	1 701	4 181	1 614	2 598		1 221
Other Spanish	63 764	22 644	35.5	78.8	91.1	50 237	20 637	45 281	19 043	31 168		14 074
Persons of Spanish origin	390 469	161 277	41.3	79.4	91.9	310 182	148 192	276 532	136 745	196 048		103 177
White	148 018	52 443	35.4	71.7	88.7	106 077	46 497	90 892	41 791	62 260		30 272
Black	22 218	8 363	37.6	76.4	92.4	16 978	7 729	15 718	7 473	11 498		5 936
Other races	220 233	100 471	45.6	85.0	93.5	187 127	93 966	169 922	87 481	122 290		66 969
Household Relationship	1 141 891	315 371	27.6	55.9	83.9	638 387	264 724	549 562	242 996	369 686		179 976
Total persons	139 998	22 183	15.8	35.7	55.7	49 921	12 349	38 376	10 493	21 738		6 928
65 years and over	981 193	265 225	27.0	56.1	86.3	550 062	228 893	475 110	210 907	319 941		156 298
In families	298 896	74 272	24.8	53.2	84.6	159 045	62 840	135 421	57 535	90 069		42 242
Householder	172 555	63 367	36.7	64.5	87.4	111 358	55 397	97 628	51 019	66 640		37 577
With related children under 18 years	138 502	50 162	36.2	64.3	87.5	89 030	43 867	78 417	40 523	53 708		29 924
With related children 5 to 17 years	46 387	4 352	9.4	32.5	60.0	15 089	2 610	11 337	2 241	6 220		1 502
65 years and over	179 226	19 666	11.0	40.9	74.3	73 326	14 611	59 100	12 970	36 980		9 270
Spouse	335 007	142 628	42.6	68.2	89.0	228 356	126 875	203 643	117 645	141 604		87 717
Related children under 18 years	247 218	101 989	41.3	67.4	88.9	166 528	90 715	148 829	84 217	103 550		62 932
Related children 5 to 17 years	168 064	28 659	17.1	53.2	85.7	89 335	24 567	76 946	22 757	51 288		17 069
Other relatives	3 28	3 57	...	...	...	3 46	3 64	3 51	3 67	3 55		3 70
Persons per family	160 698	50 146	31.2	55.0	71.5	88 325	35 831	74 452	32 089	49 745		23 678
Unrelated individuals	157 678	48 362	30.7	54.5	71.0	85 950	34 334	72 309	30 705	47 721		22 333
In households	131 572	36 933	28.1	51.9	69.5	68 221	25 686	56 347	22 709	36 805		16 578
Nonfamily householder	121 173	34 105	28.1	51.2	69.2	62 045	23 595	51 023	20 823	33 329		15 198
Living alone	50 963	14 180	27.8	42.1	54.4	21 478	7 711	17 004	6 511	9 902		4 272
65 years and over	39 608	11 876	30.0	40.7	53.0	16 107	6 297	12 614	5 313	7 055		3 418
Female	3 020	1 784	59.1	78.6	83.9	2 375	1 497	2 143	1 384	2 024		1 345
In group quarters	592	418	70.6	79.9	84.9	473	355	409	305	386		296
65 years and over												
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	333 062	180 157	54.1	77.0	90.0	254 335	162 075	232 864	150 977	15 080		12 454
Householder	103 744	51 994	50.1	73.6	88.6	76 327	46 090	68 638	42 680	47 971		31 489
With related children under 18 years	77 367	47 983	62.0	80.6	89.4	62 394	42 873	56 851	39 787	40 250		29 365
With related children under 6 years	35 702	26 228	73.5	84.9	89.9	30 302	23 589	27 594	21 793	19 673		16 064
Related children under 18 years	157 183	108 007	68.7	84.3	90.9	132 497	98 231	122 016	91 739	87 951		68 625
Related children under 6 years	46 656	35 748	76.6	86.5	90.6	40 350	32 405	37 025	30 068	26 707		22 443
Other relatives	72 135	20 156	27.9	65.9	88.1	47 511	17 754	42 210	16 558	29 158		12 340
Persons per family	3.21	3.46	...	...	...	3.36	3.52	3.39	3.54	3.44		3.57
Labor Force Status	849 156	187 061	22.0	51.5	80.6	437 707	150 706	370 725	137 277	245 290		101 344
Persons 16 years and over	442 345	47 567	10.8	46.5	78.3	205 837	37 243	169 800	33 520	107 655		23 975
Civilian labor force	401 361	34 832	8.7	44.6	75.8	178 884	26 386	146 048	23 409	91 635		16 552
Employed	40 984	12 735	31.1	65.8	85.3	26 953	10 857	23 752	10 111	16 020		7 423
Unemployed	9 3	26.8	...	...	...	13.1	29.2	14.0	30.2	14.9		31.0
Percent of civilian labor force	406 811	139 494	34.3	57.0	81.3	231 870	113 463	200 925	103 757	137 635		77 369
Not in civilian labor force	482 628	124 550	25.8	52.5	80.3	253 547	100 018	215 513	91 060	141 949		66 482
Females 16 years and over	202 874	23 124	11.4	45.8	78.0	92 965	18 043	76 715	16 289	47 794		11 552
Civilian labor force	184 660	16 811	9.1	43.8	75.6	80 964	12 709	66 139	11 330	40 773		8 045
Employed	18 214	6 313	34.7	65.9	84.5	12 001	5 334	10 576	4 959	7 021		3 507
Unemployed	9 0	27.3	...	...	...	12.9	29.6	13.8	30.4	14.7		30.4
Percent of civilian labor force	279 754	101 426	36.3	57.4	80.8	160 582	81 975	138 798	74 771	94 155		54 930
Not in civilian labor force												
Median Income in 1979	\$13 163	\$3 594	...	...	...	\$8 779	\$3 613	\$8 107	\$3 618	\$7 320		\$3 612
Families	\$6 611	\$3 555	...	...	...	\$5 438	\$3 560	\$5 276	\$3 568	\$4 969		\$3 564
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 069	\$3 473	...	...	...	\$9 209	\$3 613	\$8 672	\$3 663	\$8 017		\$3 746
Householder 65 years and over	\$5 689	\$2 224	...	...	...	\$4 469	\$2 175	\$4 183	\$2 151	\$3 858		\$2 114
Unrelated individuals	\$4 815	\$2 365	...	...	...	\$3 882	\$2 302	\$3 757	\$2 255	\$3 553		\$2 211
Female	\$4 292	\$2 788	...	...	...	\$3 820	\$2 783	\$3 763	\$2 784	\$3 647		\$2 807
65 years and over												
Income Type in 1979	298 896	74 272	24.8	53.2	84.6	159 045	62 840	135 421	57 535	90 069		42 242
Families	216 316	22 521	10.4	46.6	80.0	100 873	18 014	83 154	16 032	52 607		11 409
With earnings	193 151	56 253	29.1	52.1	86.5	100 708	48 683	86 553	44 955	58 720		33 457
With income other than earnings	73 662	1 921	2.6	21.9	48.6	16 158	934	11 038	722	5 725		510
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	65 342	7 315	11.2	37.0	69.4	24 167	5 073	19 120	4 558	11 294		3 268
With Social Security income	75 593	45 796	60.6	83.5	91.0	63 123	41 666	57 718	38 639	41 980		29 020
With public assistance income	61 515	8 834	14.4	44.4	80.3	27 320	7 090	22 398	6 555	14 258		4 655
With all other income	6 716	6 716	100.0	80.7	80.7	5 417	5 417	4 956	4 956	3 554		3 554
Without income												
Selected Housing Characteristics	429 257	111 761	26.0	52.7	79.3	226 021	88 623	190 766	80 216	126 176		58 803
Occupied housing units	62 711	4 916	7.8	18.6	39.3	11 687	1 934	8 523	1 566	4 876		1 043
Owner-occupied housing units	5 0	9 0	...	...	...	8 4	12 3	8 8	13 7	9 5		15 3
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2 7	4 7	...	...	...	4 7	6 2	4 5	6 1	4 2		7 0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	366 546	106 848	29.1	58.5	81.1	214 332	86 689	182 243	78 650	121 300		57 760
Renter-occupied housing units	11 7	16 6	...	...	...	15 5	18 6	16 2	18 9	19 0		19 0
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3 8	5 1	...	...	...	4 8	5 6	4 9	5 7	5 4		5 9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

KINGS COUNTY, N.Y.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Total persons	2 210 193	530 106	24.0	52.0	77.6	1 149 133	411 359	728 482	307 474	411 064	198 700	
Race												
White	1 252 416	203 495	16.2	30.7	56.6	384 649	115 244	176 599	69 496	99 280	46 239	
Black	717 689	228 148	31.8	79.9	90.9	573 228	207 283	411 844	166 746	219 791	102 019	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 994	1 360	34.1	66.2	82.7	2 644	1 125	1 856	870	1 093	671	
Asian and Pacific Islander	46 010	7 263	15.8	44.3	59.2	20 360	4 303	9 418	2 591	2 788	895	
Japanese	696	146	21.0	56.3	77.4	392	113	181	81	91	70	
Chinese	25 938	3 717	14.3	37.9	47.4	9 833	1 762	4 327	962	1 069	408	
Filipino	4 794	338	7.1	51.6	45.9	2 474	155	1 276	86	377	27	
Korean	2 503	242	9.7	39.4	40.9	987	99	382	17	165	8	
Vietnamese	836	589	70.5	65.9	77.8	551	458	403	387	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	11 243	2 231	19.8	54.5	76.9	6 123	1 716	2 849	1 058	1 086	382	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	391 074	164 987	42.2	82.0	89.8	320 782	148 144	232 824	116 346	152 966	81 659	
Mexican	8 608	3 103	36.0	76.4	87.7	6 580	2 721	4 906	2 326	2 996	1 453	
Puerto Rican	274 364	130 348	47.5	85.4	91.4	234 411	119 163	175 014	94 525	118 960	68 174	
Cuban	10 228	2 083	20.4	55.6	65.9	5 483	1 372	3 369	988	1 596	438	
Other Spanish	97 874	29 453	30.1	75.7	84.5	74 108	24 888	49 535	18 507	29 414	11 594	
Persons of Spanish origin	391 074	164 987	42.2	82.0	89.8	320 782	148 144	232 824	116 346	152 966	81 659	
White	168 996	64 954	38.4	75.1	86.0	126 836	55 878	85 650	41 532	54 520	28 279	
Black	35 088	11 140	31.7	79.7	87.7	27 952	9 766	19 893	7 626	11 165	4 775	
Other races	186 990	88 893	47.5	88.8	92.8	165 994	82 500	127 281	67 188	87 281	48 605	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	2 210 193	530 106	24.0	52.0	77.6	1 149 133	411 359	728 482	307 474	411 064	198 700	
65 years and over	269 277	42 225	15.7	35.4	51.1	95 361	21 570	47 280	12 881	23 786	7 676	
In families	1 906 357	440 128	23.1	52.2	80.2	994 713	352 955	639 243	268 855	369 524	178 638	
Householder	577 040	121 309	21.0	49.3	77.8	284 240	94 322	177 468	70 580	99 185	45 581	
With related children under 18 years	315 124	100 026	31.7	59.4	81.3	187 193	81 333	126 346	62 237	73 909	40 490	
With related children 5 to 17 years	248 771	78 007	31.4	59.0	81.0	146 892	63 220	100 234	48 927	59 565	32 233	
65 years and over	93 025	8 809	9.5	33.2	54.5	30 864	4 801	15 002	2 858	7 680	1 890	
Spouse	384 515	41 629	10.8	33.8	66.1	153 087	27 498	84 705	18 357	45 967	12 211	
Related children under 18 years	623 486	231 203	37.1	62.9	83.9	392 286	193 933	272 569	151 332	166 723	101 814	
Related children 5 to 17 years	450 875	161 250	35.8	62.2	83.5	280 430	134 594	195 547	105 734	120 328	71 758	
Other relatives	321 316	45 987	14.3	51.4	80.9	165 100	37 202	104 501	28 586	57 649	19 032	
Persons per family	3.30	3.63	...	...	...	3.50	3.74	3.60	3.81	3.73	3.92	
Unrelated individuals	303 836	89 978	29.6	50.8	64.9	154 420	58 404	89 239	38 619	41 540	20 062	
In households	299 273	86 811	29.0	50.8	65.2	151 903	56 610	88 418	38 070	41 269	19 870	
Nonfamily householder	252 264	67 552	26.8	48.4	63.4	122 160	42 830	69 811	28 946	32 547	15 304	
Living alone	230 667	62 591	27.1	48.0	63.1	110 667	39 496	63 187	26 781	29 879	14 225	
65 years and over	92 597	26 181	28.3	39.7	50.2	36 793	13 135	19 291	8 059	10 211	4 673	
Female	71 024	21 298	30.0	37.3	48.0	26 517	10 223	13 538	6 073	7 283	3 524	
In group quarters	4 563	3 167	69.4	55.2	56.6	2 517	1 794	821	549	271	192	
65 years and over	735	390	53.1	43.3	33.6	318	131	90	32	20	13	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	523 396	240 418	49.8	73.9	86.3	386 667	224 638	284 790	179 041	172 161	118 110	
Householder	163 923	74 882	45.7	70.2	84.2	115 138	63 015	82 427	49 339	48 288	31 739	
With related children under 18 years	116 379	68 504	58.9	77.9	85.3	90 709	58 411	67 660	45 989	40 901	29 655	
With related children under 6 years	55 744	39 053	70.6	84.4	87.8	46 661	34 272	35 841	27 213	21 572	17 259	
Related children under 18 years	237 525	156 403	65.8	81.5	87.5	193 685	136 814	149 053	110 040	94 004	73 180	
Related children under 6 years	73 228	54 010	73.8	85.4	88.6	62 523	47 869	48 659	38 361	29 757	24 540	
Other relatives	121 948	29 133	23.9	63.8	85.2	77 844	24 809	53 310	19 662	29 869	13 191	
Persons per family	3.19	3.48	...	...	...	3.36	3.56	3.46	3.63	3.57	3.72	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	1 663 978	320 452	19.3	48.3	73.5	804 294	235 662	488 971	170 613	264 733	107 164	
Civilian labor force	901 655	93 963	10.4	45.8	72.0	413 360	67 650	237 300	46 113	116 794	26 410	
Employed	820 184	71 730	8.7	44.4	69.7	363 802	50 027	204 355	32 954	98 225	18 515	
Unemployed	81 471	22 233	27.3	40.8	79.3	49 558	17 623	32 945	13 159	18 569	7 895	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	23.7	...	...	...	12.0	26.1	13.9	28.5	15.9	29.9	
Not in civilian labor force	762 323	226 489	29.7	51.3	74.2	390 934	168 012	251 671	124 500	147 939	80 754	
Females 16 years and over	923 852	207 280	22.4	49.3	73.8	455 085	152 978	280 119	111 716	153 332	70 301	
Civilian labor force	405 823	44 443	11.0	47.3	73.7	191 950	32 765	109 284	22 267	52 210	12 140	
Employed	368 476	33 530	9.1	45.9	71.3	169 166	23 894	94 240	15 776	43 954	8 430	
Unemployed	37 347	10 913	29.2	61.0	81.3	22 784	8 871	15 044	6 491	8 256	3 710	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	24.6	...	...	...	11.9	27.1	13.8	29.2	15.8	30.6	
Not in civilian labor force	518 029	162 837	31.4	50.8	73.8	263 139	120 213	178 835	89 449	101 122	58 161	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$14 664	\$3 627	...	...	...	\$10 434	\$3 667	\$8 889	\$3 713	\$7 797	\$3 749	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 265	\$3 540	...	...	...	\$6 131	\$3 560	\$5 609	\$3 584	\$5 093	\$3 586	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 234	\$3 334	...	...	...	\$9 869	\$3 439	\$8 855	\$3 613	\$8 128	\$3 708	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 147	\$2 218	...	...	...	\$4 941	\$2 156	\$4 186	\$2 208	\$3 780	\$2 231	
Female	\$5 192	\$2 404	...	...	...	\$4 181	\$2 341	\$3 772	\$2 375	\$3 545	\$2 394	
65 years and over	\$4 391	\$2 776	...	...	...	\$3 916	\$2 823	\$3 725	\$2 855	\$3 602	\$2 891	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$77 040	121 309	21.0	49.3	77.8	284 240	94 322	177 468	70 580	99 185	45 581	
With earnings	441 791	43 296	9.8	45.1	73.3	199 203	31 724	116 425	22 344	60 562	13 786	
With income other than earnings	371 724	83 422	22.4	46.1	80.1	171 290	66 831	108 077	51 650	62 780	34 095	
With interest dividend or net rental income	176 888	4 857	2.7	25.4	46.4	44 885	2 256	18 280	1 303	8 302	857	
With Social Security income	129 404	13 951	10.9	37.1	66.3	47 975	9 246	25 726	6 546	13 947	4 430	
With public assistance income	108 181	61 452	56.8	77.1	86.2	83 413	52 999	63 265	42 138	39 795	27 954	
With all other income	125 781	15 411	12.3	41.3	73.8	52 003	11 381	30 780	8 611	17 041	5 775	
Without income	13 864	13 864	100.0	73.0	73.0	10 120	10 120	7 158	7 158	4 637	4 637	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	828 257	190 335	23.0	49.0	72.5	405 622	137 916	246 292	99 579	130 956	60 608	
Owner occupied housing units	193 482	15 626	8.1	31.1	49.6	60 094	7 751	29 582	4 781	14 659	2 673	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.8	9.0	...	...	...	7.9	12.6	9.1	13.1	10.4	12.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	3.8	...	...	...	3.5	4.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.6	
Renter occupied housing units	634 775	174 709	27.5	54.4	74.5	345 528	130 165	216 710	94 798	116 297	57 935	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.5	14.4	...	...	...	13.2	16.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.5	4.9	...	...	...	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.8	4.7	5.5	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrequited individuals under 15 years. Data estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

NEW YORK COUNTY, N.Y.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race													
Total persons	1 399 050	305 575	21.8	48.2	75.5	673 926	230 694	411 218	165 211	174 950	82 992		
White	845 570	117 996	14.0	25.6	51.9	216 592	61 296	95 042	34 744	34 548	15 070		
Black	304 978	102 828	33.7	86.6	92.8	264 113	95 411	203 673	79 568	94 509	43 702		
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 312	866	26.1	71.9	82.4	2 382	714	1 482	418	522	178		
Asian and Pacific Islander	74 603	14 380	19.3	58.4	68.7	43 560	9 879	11 069	3 587	4 392	1 709		
Japanese	5 467	843	15.4	20.3	30.0	1 111	253	333	94	122	58		
Chinese	51 561	11 140	21.6	70.8	76.0	36 484	8 470	8 366	2 801	3 558	1 389		
Filipino	5 552	374	6.7	27.1	24.3	1 506	91	381	47	119	38		
Korean	2 797	487	17.4	27.0	40.5	754	197	302	132	...	...
Vietnamese	411	108	26.3	54.7	56.5	225	61	64	18	52	18		
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	8 815	1 428	16.2	39.5	56.5	3 480	807	1 623	495	527	205		
Spanish Origin													
Persons of Spanish origin	331 996	119 976	36.1	78.1	87.0	259 239	104 367	170 558	75 450	66 589	34 685		
Mexican	6 136	1 657	27.0	56.7	71.0	3 478	1 177	2 273	795	900	335		
Puerto Rican	164 501	67 745	41.2	82.1	89.1	135 005	60 390	96 409	46 701	55 141	29 147		
Cuban	20 432	4 030	19.7	58.2	70.2	11 900	2 828	5 648	1 447	518	161		
Other Spanish	140 927	46 544	33.0	77.2	85.9	108 856	39 972	66 228	26 507	10 030	5 042		
Persons of Spanish origin	331 996	119 976	36.1	78.1	87.0	259 239	104 367	170 558	75 450	66 589	34 685		
White	142 728	44 065	30.9	67.1	80.2	75 775	35 350	59 479	24 423	21 764	10 586		
Black	20 436	7 057	34.5	83.2	86.9	17 007	6 134	11 466	4 415	3 936	1 866		
Other races	168 832	68 854	40.8	86.7	91.3	146 457	62 883	99 613	46 612	40 889	22 233		
Household Relationship													
Total persons	1 399 050	305 575	21.8	48.2	75.5	673 926	230 694	411 218	165 211	174 950	82 992		
65 years and over	196 842	34 854	17.7	41.0	64.7	80 673	22 559	45 424	14 800	18 414	7 037		
In families	885 014	191 401	21.6	56.6	86.2	501 343	165 062	316 596	123 903	133 344	61 694		
Householder	298 452	55 843	18.7	51.1	74.3	152 504	47 073	93 589	34 808	39 068	17 390		
With related children under 18 years	139 238	43 404	31.2	63.9	87.4	88 982	37 948	59 029	28 629	25 455	14 010		
With related children 5 to 17 years	108 576	34 514	31.8	65.4	81.7	70 987	30 273	47 686	23 058	21 149	11 558		
65 years and over	52 712	5 159	9.8	41.3	74.0	21 777	3 820	12 174	2 684	4 947	1 436		
Spouse	193 688	17 959	9.3	41.6	78.3	80 644	14 068	43 443	9 449	15 985	4 510		
Related children under 18 years	246 878	90 964	36.8	68.5	89.2	169 067	81 148	115 003	62 139	51 314	30 949		
Related children 5 to 17 years	179 530	64 760	36.1	68.7	89.1	123 407	57 695	84 345	44 433	38 430	22 632		
Other relatives	145 996	26 635	18.2	67.9	85.5	99 128	22 773	64 561	17 507	26 977	8 845		
Persons per family	2.97	3.43	...	...	...	3.29	3.51	3.38	3.56	3.41	3.55		
Unrelated individuals	514 036	114 174	22.2	33.6	57.5	172 583	65 632	94 622	41 308	41 606	21 298		
In households	495 887	104 085	21.0	32.6	56.5	161 470	58 785	86 348	36 212	36 598	18 010		
Nonfamily householder	407 563	76 778	18.8	31.1	57.2	126 839	43 881	67 368	27 174	29 117	14 148		
Living alone	349 373	65 668	18.8	31.3	58.5	109 513	38 422	59 295	24 163	25 936	12 764		
65 years and over	97 561	24 878	25.5	40.5	62.7	39 507	15 590	23 073	9 785	9 714	4 670		
Female	71 876	19 044	26.5	37.7	60.4	27 100	11 500	15 417	7 363	6 373	3 436		
In group quarters	18 149	10 089	55.6	61.2	67.9	11 113	6 847	8 27	5 096	5 008	3 288		
65 years and over	2 632	1 301	49.4	48.7	60.5	1 283	787	905	571	340	181		
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	256 670	115 649	45.1	75.5	89.0	173 849	102 933	141 364	80 584	66 458	41 168		
Householder	86 062	34 914	40.6	70.7	87.5	60 854	30 547	43 278	23 535	20 056	11 947		
With related children under 18 years	55 765	30 428	54.6	78.1	88.8	43 577	27 035	32 151	20 917	15 250	10 481		
With related children under 6 years	23 007	15 686	68.2	85.8	90.6	19 739	14 210	14 930	11 026	6 976	5 303		
Related children under 18 years	102 052	63 298	62.0	82.3	90.4	83 974	57 243	63 590	44 994	31 093	22 992		
Related children under 6 years	29 248	20 808	71.1	87.4	91.2	25 557	18 973	19 519	14 801	9 122	7 155		
Other relatives	68 556	17 437	25.4	71.5	86.8	49 021	15 143	34 546	12 055	15 309	6 229		
Persons per family	2.98	3.31	...	...	...	3.19	3.37	3.27	3.42	3.31	3.45		
Labor Force Status													
Persons 16 years and over	1 183 528	224 339	19.0	44.5	70.6	526 894	158 284	311 347	109 881	130 685	55 592		
Civilian labor force	749 046	77 629	10.4	37.4	61.6	279 771	47 842	150 924	30 135	54 545	13 408		
Employed	693 980	61 986	8.9	35.8	59.1	248 783	36 635	131 140	22 126	46 205	9 410		
Unemployed	55 066	15 643	28.4	56.3	71.6	30 988	11 207	19 784	8 009	8 340	3 998		
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	20.2	...	...	...	11.1	23.4	13.1	26.6	15.3	29.8		
Not in civilian labor force	434 482	146 710	33.8	56.9	75.3	247 123	110 442	160 423	79 746	76 140	42 184		
Females 16 years and over	639 069	132 757	20.8	44.2	71.0	282 720	94 241	169 625	66 500	70 492	32 887		
Civilian labor force	352 279	36 550	10.4	35.7	59.6	125 729	21 786	67 689	13 808	23 342	5 981		
Employed	328 024	29 950	9.1	34.6	56.9	113 338	17 034	59 854	10 367	20 242	4 406		
Unemployed	24 255	6 600	27.2	51.1	72.0	12 390	4 752	7 835	3 441	3 100	1 575		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.1	...	...	...	9.9	21.8	11.6	24.9	13.3	26.3		
Not in civilian labor force	286 790	96 207	33.5	54.7	75.3	156 992	72 455	101 936	52 692	47 150	26 906		
Median Income in 1979													
Families	\$16 326	\$3 353	...	...	...	\$10 409	\$3 601	\$8 995	\$3 609	\$7 388	\$3 544		
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 973	\$3 519	...	...	...	\$6 391	\$3 549	\$5 920	\$3 550	\$5 216	\$3 447		
Householder 65 years and over	\$15 434	\$3 401	...	...	...	\$9 421	\$3 573	\$8 475	\$3 585	\$7 110	\$3 599		
Unrelated individuals	\$9 805	\$2 141	...	...	...	\$4 920	\$2 240	\$4 104	\$2 204	\$3 681	\$2 222		
Female	\$9 272	\$2 253	...	...	...	\$4 297	\$2 400	\$3 785	\$2 398	\$3 505	\$2 477		
65 years and over	\$5 121	\$2 648	...	...	...	\$3 788	\$2 726	\$3 670	\$2 728	\$3 560	\$2 781		
Income Type in 1979													
Families	298 452	55 843	18.7	51.1	84.3	152 504	47 073	93 589	34 808	39 068	17 390		
With earnings	237 809	20 955	8.8	45.7	79.4	108 790	16 646	62 054	11 262	23 181	5 128		
With income other than earnings	198 735	38 885	19.6	47.0	86.4	93 356	33 607	57 612	25 744	25 959	13 653		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	107 754	2 403	2.2	22.3	50.7	24 009	1 219	8 410	534	2 631	211		
With Social Security income	63 347	7 473	11.8	48.0	79.9	30 397	5 971	17 722	4 353	7 538	2 376		
With public assistance income	52 157	28 869	55.4	85.6	91.0	44 660	26 283	33 435	20 863	17 001	11 260		
With all other income	57 236	6 770	11.8	48.7	82.5	27 900	5 588	16 570	4 160	6 635	2 155		
Without income	5 642	5 642	100.0	78.7	78.7	4 439	4 439	3 151	3 151	1 385	1 385		
Selected Housing Characteristics													
Occupied housing units	704 502	133 014	18.9	35.5	68.3	278 246	90 895	160 065	61 746	67 555	31 348		
Owner occupied housing units	54 517	3 078	5.6	18.2	46.5	9 933	1 430	4 029	825	1 468	423		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.2	8.3	...	...	...	7.9	15.4	11.4	19.5	12.9	11.6		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	6.1	...	...	...	4.6	9.0	7.9	9.2	11.9	8.5		
Renter occupied housing units	649 985	129 936	20.0	41.3	68.9	268 313	89 465	156 036	60 921	66 087	30 925		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.5	11.6	...	...	...	11.8	13.7	12.3	14.5	12.7	14.5		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.4	9.9	...	...	...	7.2	9.9	7.3	9.0	7.7	8.9		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

QUEENS COUNTY, N.Y.

Table 1. Selected Characteristics of the Population in 1979												
Total persons												
Race	1 848 502	212 558	11.4	13.5	33.0	251 449	70 090	80 843	30 310	39 609	16 588	
White	1 335 167	115 866	8.7	7.3	17.6	97 308	20 429	17 755	4 117	5 257	1 659	
Black	349 428	65 387	18.7	34.6	58.8	120 744	38 431	54 878	22 475	29 307	13 054	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 519	717	20.4	20.1	32.8	709	235	380	177	207	101	
Asian and Pacific Islander	99 022	11 318	11.4	6.9	13.4	6 875	1 521	911	253	295	76	
Japanese	5 556	424	7.6	1.9	4.7	104	20	...	...	...	...
Chinese	39 471	4 627	11.7	6.3	12.3	2 492	567	225	47	39	...	
Filipino	11 075	456	4.1	6.4	9.9	712	45	53	13	...	...
Korean	13 226	2 357	17.8	3.5	8.4	467	197	64	46	...	...
Vietnamese	1 186	347	29.3	3.8	...	45	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	28 508	3 107	10.9	10.7	22.3	3 055	692	532	137	195	57	
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	261 843	48 352	18.5	23.0	39.4	60 157	19 050	14 124	5 759	6 649	2 898	
Mexican	4 424	755	17.1	21.2	36.0	938	272	247	52	129	40	
Puerto Rican	79 828	19 028	23.8	27.6	46.0	22 016	8 748	7 664	3 542	4 093	1 958	
Cuban	23 271	2 474	10.6	10.7	22.8	2 501	565	483	165	113	55	
Other Spanish	154 320	26 095	16.9	22.5	36.3	34 702	9 465	5 730	2 000	2 314	845	
Persons of Spanish origin	261 843	48 352	18.5	23.0	39.4	60 157	19 050	14 124	5 759	6 649	2 898	
White	167 653	26 755	16.0	18.0	31.8	30 241	8 512	5 739	1 920	2 183	798	
Black	13 600	2 530	18.6	32.0	48.4	4 353	1 224	1 533	510	939	405	
Other races	80 590	19 067	23.7	31.7	48.8	25 563	9 314	6 852	3 329	3 527	1 695	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	1 848 502	212 558	11.4	13.5	33.0	251 449	70 090	80 843	30 310	39 609	16 588	
65 years and over	267 989	27 809	10.4	10.0	20.5	26 853	5 888	6 914	2 020	2 671	1 041	
In families	1 618 537	162 812	10.1	13.6	36.3	219 546	59 104	71 044	26 238	34 452	14 595	
Householder	505 178	46 210	9.1	12.4	33.4	62 483	15 426	19 346	6 633	9 287	3 728	
With related children under 18 years	233 887	34 896	14.9	16.6	37.2	38 736	12 978	13 498	5 719	6 936	3 191	
With related children 5 to 17 years	187 588	27 896	14.9	16.6	37.9	31 202	10 585	11 298	4 835	5 963	2 762	
65 years and over	93 812	5 259	5.6	9.0	21.0	8 404	1 104	2 153	419	717	210	
Spouse	392 849	22 080	5.6	9.8	24.5	38 384	5 417	9 687	1 801	3 917	842	
Related children under 18 years	429 196	75 634	17.6	18.3	41.2	78 726	31 124	29 912	14 512	15 820	8 186	
Related children 5 to 17 years	321 016	55 105	17.2	18.0	41.1	57 690	22 627	22 422	10 835	11 927	6 131	
Other relatives	291 314	18 888	6.5	13.7	37.8	39 953	7 137	12 099	3 292	5 428	1 839	
Persons per family	3.20	3.52	...	...	...	3.51	3.83	3.67	3.96	3.71	3.91	
Unrelated individuals	249 965	49 746	19.9	12.8	22.1	31 903	10 986	9 799	4 072	4 157	1 993	
In households	248 007	48 726	19.6	12.7	22.1	31 461	10 746	9 594	3 950	4 127	1 973	
Nonfamily householder	207 164	35 034	16.9	11.8	21.8	24 383	7 631	7 376	2 929	3 417	1 602	
Living alone	187 288	31 816	17.0	11.8	22.0	22 016	7 005	6 717	2 668	3 227	1 501	
65 years and over	83 404	17 869	21.4	12.7	20.4	10 571	3 654	3 041	1 294	1 397	689	
Female	66 740	15 367	23.0	12.2	19.7	8 144	3 022	2 282	1 033	1 062	561	
In group quarters	1 958	1 020	52.1	22.6	23.5	142	240	205	122	30	20	
65 years and over	270	177	65.6	18.1	18.6	49	33	6	6	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present												
Householder	268 579	74 949	27.9	26.1	46.3	70 016	34 695	31 339	17 700	17 873	10 558	
With related children under 18 years	90 472	22 368	24.7	23.2	42.6	20 918	9 518	8 973	4 687	5 100	2 810	
With related children under 6 years	50 374	19 456	38.6	30.6	44.4	15 314	8 631	7 059	4 227	4 155	2 495	
Related children under 18 years	17 796	9 531	53.6	41.0	49.6	7 311	4 728	3 322	2 242	1 928	1 319	
Related children under 6 years	92 209	42 370	45.9	35.1	48.9	32 385	20 719	15 973	10 651	9 484	6 338	
Other relatives	22 237	12 613	56.7	43.1	51.9	9 561	6 548	4 429	3 132	2 587	1 879	
Persons per family	85 898	10 211	11.9	19.5	43.7	16 713	4 458	6 393	2 362	3 289	1 410	
	2.97	3.35	...	...	...	3.34	3.65	3.49	3.78	3.50	3.76	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	1 496 405	144 625	9.7	12.2	29.3	182 413	42 365	54 678	17 561	24 868	9 495	
Civilian labor force	907 308	51 396	5.7	11.0	25.8	99 991	13 279	27 548	5 076	11 354	2 344	
Employed	850 192	42 149	5.0	10.6	24.4	90 281	10 297	23 954	3 693	9 649	1 543	
Unemployed	57 116	9 247	16.2	17.0	32.2	9 712	2 982	3 594	1 383	1 705	796	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	18.0	...	...	...	9.7	22.5	13.0	27.2	15.0	34.0	
Not in civilian labor force	589 297	93 229	15.8	14.0	31.2	82 422	29 086	27 130	12 485	13 514	7 151	
Females 16 years and over	817 880	93 111	11.4	11.6	29.8	103 344	27 762	32 287	11 661	15 386	6 531	
Civilian labor force	407 967	24 546	6.0	11.4	25.6	46 514	6 276	13 576	2 588	5 827	1 263	
Employed	381 796	19 847	5.2	11.0	24.0	41 948	4 758	11 890	1 858	5 010	829	
Unemployed	26 171	4 699	18.0	17.3	32.3	4 566	1 518	1 688	730	817	434	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	19.1	...	...	...	9.7	24.2	12.4	28.2	14.0	34.4	
Not in civilian labor force	409 913	68 565	16.7	13.9	31.3	56 830	21 486	18 709	9 073	9 559	5 268	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 506	\$3 567	...	...	...	\$12 720	\$3 801	\$10 423	\$3 852	\$9 010	\$3 914	
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 060	\$3 583	...	...	...	\$7 408	\$3 690	\$6 610	\$3 746	\$6 375	\$3 808	
Householder 65 years and over	\$15 261	\$3 179	...	...	...	\$10 709	\$3 433	\$10 199	\$3 591	\$9 107	\$3 434	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 641	\$2 216	...	...	...	\$5 053	\$2 280	\$4 275	\$2 372	\$3 783	\$2 601	
Female	\$7 101	\$2 384	...	...	...	\$4 235	\$2 414	\$3 859	\$2 464	\$3 583	\$2 635	
65 years and over	\$5 145	\$2 786	...	...	...	\$3 929	\$2 827	\$3 732	\$2 803	\$3 551	\$2 922	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	505 178	46 210	9.1	12.4	33.4	62 483	15 426	19 346	6 633	9 287	3 728	
With earnings	431 486	21 723	5.0	11.1	29.6	48 086	6 423	13 936	2 640	6 436	1 393	
With income other than earnings	340 725	28 467	8.4	10.9	37.5	37 048	10 684	11 918	4 889	5 743	2 940	
With interest dividend, or net rental income	230 689	4 345	1.9	5.4	14.5	12 523	631	2 770	116	794	41	
With Social Security income	130 370	7 067	5.4	9.7	28.3	12 625	2 001	3 619	862	1 455	482	
With public assistance income	44 730	16 244	36.3	30.8	46.0	13 794	7 800	5 992	3 894	2 575	2 494	
With all other income	126 317	6 895	5.5	10.9	30.9	13 715	2 134	3 922	794	1 716	408	
Without income	5 536	5 536	100.0	25.3	25.3	1 401	1 401	524	524	232	232	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	711 940	82 103	11.5	12.2	28.3	86 985	23 272	26 730	9 645	12 607	5 297	
Owner occupied housing units	271 097	15 627	5.8	8.0	18.5	21 554	2 895	5 265	949	1 085	185	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	6.5	...	...	...	8.5	11.5	6.3	10.4	6.2	12.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.0	...	...	...	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	7.6	
Renter occupied housing units	440 843	66 476	15.1	14.8	30.7	65 431	20 377	21 465	8 696	11 522	5 112	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.4	14.2	...	...	...	14.6	19.7	15.6	19.7	16.9	19.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	3.7	...	...	...	3.						

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

RICHMOND COUNTY, N.Y.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	344 056	28 371	8.2	8.4	31.4	28 765	8 903	18 366	6 605	1 925	854	
White	308 182	19 251	6.2	4.1	12.1	12 567	2 334	7 060	1 510	511	233	
Black	23 951	6 986	29.2	55.7	76.6	13 346	5 351	9 772	4 325	1 177	481	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	378	65	17.2	12.7	27.7	48	18	42	12	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 167	652	9.1	9.4	25.2	677	164	318	119	—	—	
Japanese	212	—	—	30.2	—	64	—	47	—	—	—	
Chinese	1 592	179	11.2	6.9	26.8	110	48	73	48	—	—	
Filipino	2 236	237	10.6	12.3	33.8	276	80	152	46	—	—	
Korean	1 243	132	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asia and Pacific Islander	1 834	104	5.7	11.5	34.6	211	36	46	25	—	—	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	18 350	3 419	18.4	25.8	60.2	4 788	2 057	2 681	1 383	403	190	
Mexican	395	121	30.6	34.7	94.2	137	114	112	105	—	—	
Puerto Rican	10 841	2 606	24.0	32.8	63.4	3 561	1 652	2 086	1 099	322	190	
Cuban	824	40	4.9	6.2	27.5	51	11	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	6 490	652	10.0	16.0	42.9	1 039	280	455	174	81	—	
Persons of Spanish origin	18 350	3 419	18.4	25.8	60.2	4 788	2 057	2 681	1 383	403	190	
White	12 176	1 666	12.9	15.1	43.6	1 943	727	1 040	470	124	50	
Black	1 247	352	28.2	59.9	89.8	747	316	474	274	42	—	
Other races	4 427	1 401	31.6	47.4	72.4	2 098	1 014	1 167	639	237	140	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	344 056	28 371	8.2	8.4	31.4	28 765	8 903	18 366	6 605	1 925	854	
65 years and over	32 034	3 221	10.1	6.8	10.2	2 173	329	1 306	244	208	66	
In families	315 294	22 319	7.1	7.9	34.6	25 061	7 722	16 336	5 900	1 686	753	
Householder	91 433	6 397	7.0	7.7	31.8	7 080	2 035	4 566	1 545	427	175	
With related children under 18 years	51 316	4 973	9.7	9.5	37.1	4 869	1 838	3 255	1 396	347	170	
With related children 5 to 17 years	41 973	3 995	9.5	9.2	38.1	3 881	1 521	2 675	1 152	288	139	
65 years and over	11 532	725	6.3	6.6	8.6	757	62	406	37	28	5	
Spouse	75 656	2 895	3.8	5.2	21.0	3 962	608	2 384	457	148	35	
Related children under 18 years	100 725	11 104	11.0	10.2	51.7	10 315	4 408	6 977	3 395	874	513	
Related children 5 to 17 years	76 749	8 046	10.5	9.8	39.4	7 535	3 171	5 164	2 429	664	399	
Other relatives	47 480	1 923	4.1	7.8	9.9	3 704	671	2 409	503	237	30	
Persons per family	3 45	3.49	—	—	—	3.54	3.75	3.58	3.82	3.95	4.30	
Unrelated individuals	28 762	6 052	21.0	12.9	19.5	3 704	1 181	2 030	705	239	101	
In households	27 621	5 518	20.3	12.8	19.5	3 542	1 078	1 911	645	239	101	
Nonfamily householder	23 052	4 050	17.6	12.2	18.0	2 810	731	1 496	447	198	72	
Living alone	20 737	3 772	18.2	12.0	17.1	2 479	644	1 321	290	178	67	
65 years and over	8 612	1 791	20.8	10.4	11.1	892	199	587	157	146	56	
Female	6 620	1 543	23.3	9.4	10.4	624	161	428	135	115	49	
In group quarters	1 141	534	46.8	14.2	19.3	162	103	119	60	—	—	
65 years and over	324	182	56.2	7.4	9.9	24	18	6	—	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	38 079	11 670	29.1	24.9	45.0	9 463	4 977	6 805	3 782	904	566	
Householder	12 794	3 349	26.2	22.3	41.3	2 847	1 383	2 038	1 051	244	139	
With related children under 18 years	7 572	3 051	40.3	29.9	43.5	2 267	1 326	1 675	1 004	189	134	
With related children under 6 years	2 678	1 554	58.0	43.2	48.0	1 157	746	920	619	64	56	
Related children under 18 years	14 225	6 602	46.4	33.9	46.6	4 818	3 078	3 609	2 366	494	410	
Related children under 6 years	3 498	2 137	61.1	44.9	51.1	1 570	1 092	1 249	869	113	102	
Other relatives	11 060	1 119	10.1	16.3	46.1	1 798	516	1 158	365	166	17	
Persons per family	2.98	3.31	—	—	—	3.32	3.60	3.34	3.60	3.70	4.07	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	255 513	18 252	7.1	7.7	27.1	19 612	4 942	12 198	3 564	1 203	451	
Civilian labor force	153 320	5 665	3.7	6.8	26.1	10 440	1 479	6 217	1 093	439	99	
Employed	145 195	4 584	3.2	6.5	24.1	9 393	1 103	5 553	834	363	73	
Unemployed	8 125	1 081	13.3	12.9	34.8	1 047	376	664	259	76	26	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	19.1	—	—	—	10.0	25.4	10.7	23.7	17.3	26.3	
Not in civilian labor force	102 193	12 587	12.3	9.0	27.5	9 172	3 463	5 981	2 471	764	352	
Females 16 years and over	134 812	11 673	8.7	8.2	27.6	11 056	3 226	7 184	2 353	739	317	
Civilian labor force	62 140	2 471	4.0	7.8	29.7	4 869	735	2 977	567	195	63	
Employed	58 423	2 046	3.5	7.6	28.0	4 430	573	2 710	451	174	56	
Unemployed	3 717	425	11.4	11.8	38.1	439	162	267	111	21	7	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	17.2	—	—	—	9.0	22.0	9.0	19.8	10.8	11.1	
Not in civilian labor force	72 672	9 202	12.7	8.5	27.1	6 187	2 491	4 207	1 791	544	254	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$23 842	\$3 471	—	—	—	\$11 716	\$3 700	\$10 362	\$3 819	\$7 843	\$4 314	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 732	\$3 435	—	—	—	\$6 754	\$3 447	\$6 545	\$3 506	\$6 045	\$4 194	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 630	\$3 159	—	—	—	\$13 909	\$3 565	\$11 800	\$3 405	\$6 875	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 504	\$2 157	—	—	—	\$6 443	\$1 763	\$4 780	\$2 227	\$3 491	\$2 457	
Female	\$6 651	\$2 244	—	—	—	\$4 289	\$2 197	\$3 879	\$2 461	\$3 337	\$2 543	
65 years and over	\$4 913	\$2 440	—	—	—	\$4 308	\$2 741	\$3 813	\$2 747	\$3 455	\$3 152	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	91 433	6 397	7.0	7.7	31.8	7 080	2 035	4 566	1 545	427	175	
With earnings	80 517	2 802	3.5	6.8	31.0	5 472	868	3 344	628	269	44	
With income other than earnings	60 944	4 094	6.7	7.2	35.5	4 401	1 455	2 906	1 119	244	137	
With interest dividend or net rental income	43 177	467	1.1	3.6	7.9	1 559	37	964	37	22	—	
With Social Security income	18 645	957	5.1	6.3	12.4	1 176	119	708	99	66	16	
With public assistance income	6 245	2 403	38.5	28.1	47.1	1 754	1 131	1 250	842	186	132	
With all other income	22 081	971	4.4	6.5	29.6	1 443	287	987	260	54	13	
Without income	700	700	100.0	12.4	12.4	87	87	58	58	7	7	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	114 574	10 668	9.3	8.6	26.3	9 891	2 805	6 000	1 988	656	273	
Owner occupied housing units	69 805	2 852	4.1	3.3	5.5	2 325	1 177	1 320	103	15	—	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	3.5	—	—	—	3.3	13.4	4.4	20.4	—	—	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	2.8	—	—	—	1.7	4.5	1.1	6.8	—	—	
Renter occupied housing units	44 769	7 816	17.5	16.9	33.9	7 566	2 648	4 680	1 885	641	273	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.0	9.2	—	—	—	12.2	15.6	13.5	17.8	11.1	17.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	4.8	—	—	—	4.8	6.8	4.8	5.7	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

NEWARK CITY, N.J.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	326 105	106 895	32.8	74.3	88.9	242 309	94 988	193 126	82 713	104 522	52 003	
White	106 492	21 558	20.2	47.5	70.9	50 610	15 275	37 348	12 765	11 531	4 977	
Black	190 020	71 638	37.7	88.5	94.2	168 097	67 506	134 699	58 758	81 880	40 018	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	923	372	40.3	63.8	55.1	589	205	285	167	184	111	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 401	358	14.9	46.7	61.7	1 122	221	782	181	431	151	
Japanese	81	53	65.4	84.0	100.0	68	53	62	47	54	39	
Chinese	376	31	8.2	66.2	19.4	249	6	222	—	95	—	
Filipino	790	36	4.6	56.1	66.7	443	24	231	10	71	—	
Korean	115	55	47.8	38.3	25.5	44	14	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	50	36	72.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	989	147	14.9	32.2	84.4	318	124	267	124	211	112	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	60 990	25 108	41.2	75.9	88.4	46 278	22 185	39 702	19 991	18 335	10 876	
Mexican	1 343	621	46.2	80.9	95.5	1 086	593	915	518	609	428	
Puerto Rican	38 894	20 333	52.3	87.2	91.6	33 923	18 617	30 843	17 108	14 745	9 282	
Cuban	6 560	1 225	18.7	52.9	67.3	3 470	825	2 106	518	699	206	
Other Spanish	14 193	2 929	20.6	54.9	73.4	7 799	2 150	5 838	1 847	2 282	960	
Persons of Spanish origin	60 990	25 108	41.2	75.9	88.4	46 278	22 185	39 702	19 991	18 335	10 876	
White	32 120	10 599	33.0	68.1	84.3	21 684	8 938	17 524	7 774	6 237	3 145	
Black	3 471	1 821	52.5	91.8	95.5	3 187	1 739	2 867	1 630	1 822	1 172	
Other races	25 399	12 688	50.0	83.5	90.7	21 277	11 508	19 311	10 587	10 276	6 559	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	326 105	106 895	32.8	74.3	88.9	242 309	94 988	193 126	82 713	104 522	52 003	
65 years and over	28 438	7 278	25.6	66.3	81.4	18 868	5 921	14 931	5 108	7 885	3 101	
In families	282 459	89 730	31.8	73.9	89.6	208 743	80 399	166 078	70 259	89 022	44 213	
Householder	79 080	23 677	29.9	72.2	88.6	57 059	20 987	45 134	18 279	24 250	11 498	
With related children under 18 years	51 464	20 432	39.7	77.4	90.2	39 824	18 433	32 007	16 081	18 107	10 302	
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 312	16 530	39.1	77.8	90.6	32 914	14 982	26 432	13 085	15 214	8 459	
65 years and over	8 945	1 251	14.0	61.9	79.1	5 539	989	4 314	859	2 142	507	
Spouse	42 803	5 467	12.8	61.9	78.3	26 515	4 283	19 660	3 513	9 043	2 001	
Related children under 18 years	110 100	51 003	46.3	80.4	91.5	88 557	46 648	72 703	40 984	41 515	26 253	
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 288	36 552	44.4	80.5	91.3	66 223	33 382	54 193	29 305	30 994	18 875	
Other relatives	50 476	9 583	19.0	72.5	88.5	36 612	8 481	28 581	7 483	14 153	4 461	
Persons per family	3.57	3.79	...	...	...	3.66	3.83	3.68	3.84	3.67	3.85	
Unrelated individuals	43 646	17 165	39.3	76.9	85.0	33 566	14 589	27 048	12 454	15 500	7 790	
In households	41 567	15 992	38.5	76.5	84.8	31 805	13 568	25 607	11 610	14 595	7 305	
Nonfamily householder	32 286	11 687	36.2	74.9	84.6	24 171	9 892	19 528	8 523	11 111	5 431	
Living alone	29 087	10 639	36.6	74.5	83.9	21 680	8 930	17 458	7 700	9 914	4 928	
65 years and over	11 127	4 906	44.1	83.5	82.4	8 242	4 095	6 831	3 559	4 019	2 247	
Female	8 022	3 895	48.6	71.5	82.2	5 733	3 202	4 731	2 754	2 666	1 637	
In group quarters	2 079	1 173	56.4	84.7	87.0	1 761	1 021	1 441	844	905	485	
65 years and over	414	216	52.2	89.6	91.2	371	197	313	171	201	90	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	112 421	45 287	58.1	97.1	92.6	97 938	60 428	82 804	53 778	49 515	34 430	
Householder	31 685	17 369	54.8	85.2	91.7	27 006	15 922	22 694	14 097	13 646	9 060	
With related children under 18 years	25 287	16 176	64.0	88.6	91.8	22 406	14 853	18 987	13 139	11 820	8 554	
With related children under 6 years	12 399	9 125	73.6	90.5	92.2	11 215	8 417	9 650	7 478	6 091	4 881	
Related children under 18 years	58 145	41 049	70.6	90.4	92.9	52 571	38 141	45 218	33 925	28 009	21 937	
Related children under 6 years	17 723	13 800	77.9	91.3	93.1	16 185	12 852	14 126	11 425	8 912	7 510	
Other relatives	22 591	6 869	30.4	81.3	92.7	18 361	6 365	14 892	5 756	7 860	3 433	
Persons per family	3.55	3.76	...	...	...	3.63	3.80	3.65	3.81	3.63	3.80	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	229 235	60 634	26.5	71.6	86.7	164 166	52 593	128 673	45 457	67 811	28 237	
Civilian labor force	126 936	17 495	13.8	67.1	82.3	85 123	14 398	62 752	11 981	30 012	6 826	
Employed	110 021	12 568	11.4	65.7	80.4	72 332	10 105	52 613	8 282	24 580	4 608	
Unemployed	16 915	4 927	29.1	75.6	87.1	12 791	4 293	10 139	3 605	5 432	2 218	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	28.2	...	...	...	15.0	29.8	16.2	30.3	18.1	32.5	
Not in civilian labor force	102 299	43 139	42.2	77.3	88.5	79 043	38 195	65 921	33 584	37 799	21 411	
Females 16 years and over	127 549	40 049	31.4	72.7	87.2	92 720	34 934	73 133	30 153	39 057	18 713	
Civilian labor force	59 423	9 188	15.5	67.6	83.6	40 146	7 684	29 425	6 306	14 240	3 669	
Employed	51 376	6 393	12.4	66.4	82.3	34 134	5 264	24 782	4 306	11 692	2 415	
Unemployed	8 047	2 795	34.7	74.7	86.6	6 012	2 420	4 643	2 000	2 548	1 254	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	30.4	...	...	...	15.0	31.5	15.8	31.7	17.9	34.2	
Not in civilian labor force	68 146	30 861	45.3	77.1	88.3	52 574	27 250	43 708	23 847	24 817	15 044	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$11 989	\$3 709	...	...	...	\$10 006	\$3 743	\$8 946	\$3 771	\$7 446	\$3 812	
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 279	\$3 736	...	...	...	\$5 782	\$3 745	\$5 395	\$3 764	\$4 964	\$3 779	
Householder 65 years and over	\$10 755	\$3 334	...	...	...	\$9 241	\$3 396	\$8 496	\$3 307	\$7 884	\$3 332	
Unrelated individuals	\$4 849	\$2 138	...	...	...	\$4 368	\$2 145	\$4 004	\$2 175	\$3 731	\$2 177	
Female	\$4 009	\$2 310	...	...	...	\$3 730	\$2 310	\$3 606	\$2 356	\$3 325	\$2 323	
65 years and over	\$3 773	\$2 612	...	...	...	\$3 613	\$2 620	\$3 545	\$2 652	\$3 423	\$2 557	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	79 080	23 677	29.9	72.2	88.6	57 059	20 987	45 134	18 279	24 250	11 498	
With earnings	57 912	7 866	13.6	67.6	84.6	39 127	6 655	29 405	5 618	14 439	3 322	
With income other than earnings	52 331	18 182	34.7	73.9	90.6	38 680	16 466	31 278	14 569	17 407	9 405	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 108	745	4.9	53.8	5.2	8 124	560	5 301	425	2 051	221	
With Social Security income	15 222	2 883	18.9	67.3	86.0	10 248	2 479	8 129	2 173	4 147	1 356	
With public assistance income	23 898	14 132	59.1	87.9	92.4	21 002	13 060	18 320	11 712	11 327	7 646	
With all other income	18 142	3 553	19.6	69.4	88.2	12 586	3 135	9 509	2 611	4 825	1 611	
Without income	2 066	2 066	100.0	83.9	83.9	1 733	1 733	1 417	1 417	837	837	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	110 912	35 707	32.2	72.7	87.2	80 595	31 120	64 098	26 842	34 773	16 775	
Owner occupied housing units	23 358	2 868	12.3	60.1	72.5	14 030	2 078	9 551	1 644	3 491	719	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.0	10.3	...	...	...	9.1	10.3	8.7	9.2	9.2	12.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	3.2	...	...	...	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.1	2.5	
Renter occupied housing units	87 554	32 839	37.5	76.0	88.4	66 565	29 042	54 547	25 198	31 282	16 056	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.6	17.1	...	...	...	14.0	18.0	14.8	18.6	15.2	18.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.6	6.1	...	...	...	5.1	5.5	5.7	7.0	5.6	6.4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

NORFOLK CITY, VA.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race											
Total persons	222 505	48 132	20.7	40.9	69.3	94 981	33 361	55 124	23 712	25 473	13 483
White	137 012	15 745	11.5	16.6	30.8	22 700	4 854	5 413	1 500	1 523	737
Black	87 319	30 962	35.5	80.5	90.6	70 311	28 056	49 092	22 024	23 740	12 629
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	513	76	14.8	34.7	47.4	178	36	69	7	34	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 449	1 196	18.5	21.2	29.6	1 367	354	403	181	130	117
Japanese	259	66	25.5	27.4	65.2	71	43	—	—	—	—
Chinese	413	195	47.2	16.2	31.3	67	61	53	53	53	53
Filipino	5 100	679	13.3	17.9	19.0	912	129	229	64	—	—
Korean	194	43	22.2	49.5	100.0	96	43	65	35	35	35
Vietnamese	141	25	17.7	67.4	—	95	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	342	188	55.0	36.8	41.5	126	78	48	25	38	25
Spanish Origin											
Persons of Spanish origin	4 334	938	21.6	29.1	43.4	1 261	426	470	259	208	167
Mexican	1 236	445	36.0	39.8	61.8	492	275	361	198	189	148
Puerto Rican	708	97	13.7	26.6	33.0	188	32	23	—	—	—
Cuban	172	29	16.9	49.4	58.6	85	17	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	2 218	367	16.5	22.4	27.8	496	102	72	54	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	4 334	938	21.6	29.1	43.4	1 261	426	470	259	208	167
White	1 814	387	21.3	18.5	27.6	335	107	53	29	29	29
Black	743	319	42.9	67.7	85.6	503	273	375	230	179	138
Other races	1 777	232	13.1	23.8	19.8	423	46	42	—	—	—
Household Relationship											
Total persons	222 505	48 132	20.7	40.9	69.3	94 981	33 361	55 124	23 712	25 473	13 483
65 years and over	23 675	4 148	17.5	39.0	66.7	9 237	2 768	6 010	2 036	2 849	1 266
In families	195 263	36 828	18.9	40.4	72.1	78 840	26 551	46 386	18 979	21 446	10 876
Householder	61 506	10 305	16.8	38.1	68.7	23 444	7 082	13 081	4 888	5 802	2 680
With related children under 18 years	31 934	8 679	25.6	42.7	69.8	14 475	6 058	8 302	4 188	3 832	2 316
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 089	6 405	25.5	44.6	74.0	11 200	4 741	6 950	3 474	3 316	2 012
65 years and over	8 402	745	8.9	38.2	71.1	3 206	530	2 138	409	998	260
Spouse	44 071	3 304	7.5	28.8	54.5	12 677	1 800	5 603	941	2 047	469
Related children under 18 years	63 589	19 425	30.5	46.2	74.0	29 404	14 382	18 331	10 506	8 908	6 041
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 310	12 760	29.5	47.7	77.0	20 639	9 827	13 626	7 544	6 781	4 519
Other relatives	26 097	3 794	14.5	51.0	86.6	13 315	3 287	9 371	2 644	4 689	1 686
Persons per family	3.17	3.57	—	—	—	3.36	3.75	3.55	3.88	3.70	4.06
Unrelated individuals	37 242	11 304	30.4	43.3	60.2	16 141	6 810	8 738	4 733	4 027	2 607
In households	36 934	11 146	30.2	43.2	60.2	15 949	6 706	8 702	4 714	3 998	2 588
Nonfamily householder	26 877	6 917	25.7	41.2	61.1	11 068	4 224	6 099	3 104	2 788	1 740
Living alone	21 447	5 484	25.6	40.7	62.0	8 729	3 294	4 875	2 462	2 181	1 364
65 years and over	7 851	2 783	35.4	43.4	65.5	3 410	1 823	2 286	1 361	1 159	850
Female	6 319	2 340	37.0	40.5	64.7	2 560	1 513	1 694	1 145	896	694
In group quarters	308	158	51.3	62.3	65.8	192	104	36	19	29	19
65 years and over	20	—	—	100.0	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	034	23 503	50.0	68.1	78.6	32 027	18 471	23 710	14 578	12 863	8 599
Householder	14 608	6 660	45.6	63.7	74.9	9 299	4 990	6 537	3 766	3 883	2 114
With related children under 18 years	10 776	6 212	57.6	67.5	74.2	7 273	4 608	5 067	3 439	2 658	1 934
With related children under 6 years	5 273	3 697	70.1	68.0	72.1	3 587	2 667	2 512	1 941	1 278	1 037
Related children under 18 years	21 898	14 160	64.7	72.4	78.4	15 858	11 106	11 744	8 712	6 776	5 072
Related children under 6 years	7 112	5 207	73.2	70.8	74.9	5 034	3 899	3 609	2 897	1 858	1 528
Other relatives	10 528	2 685	25.5	65.3	88.5	6 870	2 375	5 429	2 100	3 104	1 413
Persons per family	3.22	3.53	—	—	—	3.44	3.70	3.63	3.87	3.80	4.07
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	176 022	30 440	17.3	39.4	67.4	69 312	20 541	39 301	14 502	18 034	8 313
Civilian labor force	92 713	10 563	11.4	37.2	64.2	34 490	6 783	18 881	4 635	7 524	2 447
Employed	85 613	8 381	9.8	35.6	60.4	30 449	5 060	16 375	3 430	6 373	1 791
Unemployed	7 100	2 182	30.7	56.9	79.0	4 041	1 723	2 506	1 205	1 151	656
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	20.7	—	—	—	11.7	25.4	13.3	26.0	15.3	26.8
Not in civilian labor force	83 309	19 877	23.9	41.8	69.1	34 822	13 758	20 620	9 867	10 510	5 866
Females 16 years and over	94 040	20 165	21.4	40.4	67.7	38 030	13 655	22 430	9 743	10 644	5 571
Civilian labor force	43 219	6 251	14.5	38.1	63.8	16 461	3 988	9 079	2 736	3 715	1 398
Employed	39 294	4 901	12.5	36.4	60.0	14 318	2 939	7 844	2 060	3 190	1 030
Unemployed	3 925	1 350	34.4	54.6	77.7	2 143	1 049	1 235	676	525	368
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	21.6	—	—	—	13.0	26.3	13.6	24.7	14.1	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	50 841	13 914	27.4	42.4	69.5	21 569	9 667	13 351	7 007	6 929	4 173
Median Income in 1979											
Families	\$14 779	\$3 377	—	—	—	\$10 232	\$3 580	\$8 852	\$3 647	\$7 267	\$3 753
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 922	\$3 095	—	—	—	\$5 882	\$3 348	\$5 588	\$3 537	\$5 257	\$3 608
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 503	\$3 601	—	—	—	\$9 843	\$3 802	\$9 222	\$3 723	\$7 439	\$3 669
Unrelated individuals	\$6 416	\$1 968	—	—	—	\$4 779	\$2 052	\$3 446	\$2 141	\$2 815	\$2 159
Female	\$5 034	\$2 044	—	—	—	\$3 249	\$2 125	\$2 783	\$2 213	\$2 596	\$2 242
65 years and over	\$4 694	\$2 427	—	—	—	\$3 413	\$2 436	\$3 087	\$2 435	\$2 711	\$2 425
Income Type in 1979											
Families	61 506	10 305	16.8	38.1	68.7	23 444	7 082	13 081	4 888	5 802	2 680
With earnings	52 364	5 867	11.2	35.3	64.8	18 462	3 801	9 470	2 393	3 936	1 374
With income other than earnings	37 640	6 420	17.1	37.8	77.3	14 217	4 963	8 967	3 820	4 229	2 128
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 708	701	3.6	18.9	39.4	3 719	276	1 654	186	570	96
With Social Security income	12 904	1 576	12.2	42.7	79.9	5 516	1 259	3 736	976	1 832	663
With public assistance income	7 658	4 108	53.6	76.7	86.6	5 875	3 556	4 494	2 824	2 334	1 509
With all other income	16 571	1 569	9.5	33.0	67.9	5 461	1 055	3 165	737	1 282	369
Without income	984	984	100.0	53.9	53.9	530	530	307	307	148	148
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	87 802	17 382	19.8	39.1	65.9	34 310	11 452	19 140	8 103	8 711	4 518
Owner occupied housing units	38 575	3 287	8.5	25.7	47.0	9 922	1 546	4 809	811	1 870	376
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	4.2	—	—	—	4.3	6.5	3.8	5.2	3.9	6.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.4	—	—	—	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.9
Renter occupied housing units	49 227	14 095	28.6	49.5	70.3	24 388	9 906	14 331	7 292	6 841	4 142
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.7	10.3	—	—	—	9.8	12.6	11.6	13.6	14.2	16.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.2	—	—	—	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

OAKLAND CITY, CALIF.

Race

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	333 263	61 609	18.5	38.0	60.9	126 673	37 490	51 207	18 169	8 779
White	127 490	13 291	10.4	16.3	30.8	20 836	4 091	5 644	1 010	299
Black	157 470	39 135	24.9	54.9	71.1	86 452	27 836	39 235	14 774	7 824
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 715	345	20.1	42.3	58.5	1 149	319	408	178	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	27 700	4 482	16.2	32.6	57.8	9 024	2 591	2 464	925	202
Japanese	2 347	339	14.4	19.4	36.6	456	124	127	30	...
Chinese	15 116	1 942	12.8	25.6	52.5	3 876	1 020	836	211	...
Filipino	5 559	482	8.7	47.6	49.6	2 644	239	705	95	...
Korean	926	183	19.8	17.9	48.1	166	88	37	10	...
Vietnamese	1 355	881	65.2	54.0	66.5	732	588	351	303	82
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 397	653	27.2	48.0	81.5	1 150	532	408	276	...

Spanish Origin

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Persons of Spanish origin	31 808	6 450	20.3	47.5	63.1	15 108	4 067	5 402	1 751	623
Mexican	22 419	4 763	21.2	52.7	67.0	11 815	3 192	4 312	1 317	590
Puerto Rican	2 108	532	25.2	50.0	71.6	1 054	381	402	209	...
Cuban	258	14	5.4	31.4	42.9	81	6	...	...	...
Other Spanish	7 023	1 141	16.2	30.7	42.8	2 158	488	668	205	...

Persons of Spanish origin

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
White	11 660	1 852	15.9	41.3	60.5	4 817	1 120	1 699	348	87
Black	1 836	379	20.6	50.2	78.6	922	298	295	130	109
Other races	18 312	4 219	23.0	51.2	62.8	9 369	2 647	3 408	1 273	427

Household Relationship

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Total persons	333 263	61 609	18.5	38.0	60.9	126 673	37 490	51 207	18 169	8 779
65 years and over	42 176	4 541	10.8	33.8	48.4	14 274	2 198	4 815	700	993
In families	251 181	43 742	17.4	39.2	66.7	98 398	29 182	41 343	14 944	7 439
Householder	80 624	12 882	16.0	36.3	63.8	29 269	8 223	12 156	4 110	2 105
With related children under 18 years	43 294	10 559	24.4	42.5	66.2	18 410	6 993	8 084	3 563	1 425
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 559	8 044	24.0	43.1	67.2	14 473	5 403	6 304	2 753	1 179
65 years and over	12 728	863	6.8	31.9	53.7	4 059	463	1 499	161	348
Spouse	52 312	3 762	7.2	29.1	57.2	15 226	2 151	5 567	882	806
Related children under 18 years	79 927	22 413	28.0	45.9	69.3	36 688	15 542	16 568	8 284	3 282
Related children 5 to 17 years	57 313	15 291	26.7	45.7	70.4	26 175	10 769	11 655	5 708	2 408
Other relatives	38 318	4 685	12.2	44.9	69.7	17 215	3 266	7 052	1 668	1 246
Persons per family	3.12	3.40	...	...	...	3.36	3.55	3.40	3.64	3.53
Unrelated individuals	82 082	17 867	21.8	34.4	46.5	28 275	8 308	9 864	3 225	1 340
In households	79 083	17 145	21.7	34.3	46.4	27 125	7 953	9 811	3 201	1 322
Nonfamily householder	61 793	11 357	18.4	35.2	49.8	21 749	5 660	7 528	2 178	1 052
Living alone	51 836	9 372	18.1	37.0	52.8	19 166	4 949	6 585	1 902	947
65 years and over	16 659	2 882	17.3	37.4	45.9	6 223	1 322	2 116	466	445
Female	12 042	2 214	18.4	32.9	42.1	3 961	931	1 309	297	295
In group quarters	2 999	722	24.1	38.3	49.2	1 150	355	53	24	18
65 years and over	1 619	139	8.6	38.6	59.7	625	83	...	...	...

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Householder	70 637	24 987	35.2	53.7	69.4	37 905	18 721	18 439	10 183	4 276
With related children under 18 years	22 809	8 273	36.3	50.7	67.0	11 575	5 543	5 523	2 911	1 164
With related children under 6 years	17 288	7 615	44.0	53.2	67.5	9 200	5 142	4 581	2 726	947
Related children under 18 years	7 847	4 383	55.9	57.5	68.9	4 514	3 022	2 379	1 644	475
Related children under 6 years	31 822	15 735	49.4	57.2	70.5	18 213	11 092	9 364	6 238	2 278
Other relatives	9 865	5 840	59.2	59.8	70.0	5 858	4 089	3 107	2 240	740
Persons per family	16 006	2 979	18.6	50.7	70.0	8 117	2 086	3 552	1 034	834
Percent of civilian labor force	3.10	3.26	...	...	...	3.27	3.38	3.34	3.50	3.67

Female 16 years and over

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Civilian labor force	262 957	41 166	15.7	35.9	56.9	94 466	23 405	36 582	10 639	5 879
Employed	157 020	16 165	10.3	30.7	49.8	48 237	8 045	17 700	3 682	2 356
Unemployed	142 214	12 125	8.5	28.6	45.0	40 603	5 452	14 348	2 316	1 852
Percent of civilian labor force	14 806	4 040	27.3	51.6	64.2	7 634	2 593	3 352	1 366	504
Not in civilian labor force	9.4	25.0	...	...	...	15.8	32.2	18.9	37.1	21.4
Females 16 years and over	105 937	25 001	23.6	43.6	61.4	46 229	15 360	18 882	6 957	3 523

Females 16 years and over

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Civilian labor force	139 958	24 778	17.7	35.7	56.5	50 019	13 999	19 706	6 425	3 409
Employed	72 990	8 306	11.4	30.1	47.8	21 981	3 970	8 046	1 807	1 126
Unemployed	66 036	6 433	9.6	28.5	44.2	19 024	2 845	6 804	1 264	972
Percent of civilian labor force	6 154	1 873	30.4	48.1	60.1	2 957	1 125	1 242	543	154
Not in civilian labor force	8.4	22.5	...	...	...	13.5	28.3	15.4	30.0	13.7
Females 16 years and over	66 968	16 472	24.6	41.9	60.9	28 038	10 029	11 660	4 618	2 283

Median income in 1979

	Total		Percent living in poverty areas		Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Families	\$17 651	\$3 553	...	...	...	\$11 536	\$3 687	\$10 125	\$3 864	\$8 120
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 160	\$3 629	...	...	...	\$7 103	\$3 669	\$6 548	\$3 785	\$6 185
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 300	\$3 260	...	...	...	\$10 373	\$3 355	\$10 051	\$3 452	\$9 489
Unrelated individuals	\$7 835	\$1 890	...	...	...	\$5 034	\$1 831	\$4 817	\$1 587	\$4 300
Female	\$6 696	\$2 074	...	...	...	\$4 686	\$1 942	\$4 522	\$1 842	\$4 189
65 years and over	\$5 200	\$2 497	...	...	...	\$4 624	\$2 457	\$4 517	\$2 470	\$4 356

Income Type in 1979

Families		411 624	12 082	16.0	36.3	63.8	29 269	8 223	12 156	4 110	2 105	852
With earnings		64 468	5 392	8.4	32.4	56.9	20 900	3 066	8 127	1 493	1 181	264
With income other than earnings		53 409	9 029	16.9	35.5	67.4	18 959	6 087	7 994	3 109	1 568	694
With interest, dividend, or net rental income		26 819	654	2.4	15.4	40.5	4 131	265	1 279	122	197	18
With Social Security income		18 142	1 591	8.8	36.6	64.4	6 638	1 024	2 740	534	599	124
With public assistance income		15 489	6 636	42.8	60.6	72.2	9 383	4 793	4 503	2 479	972	614
With all other income		20 051	1 840	9.2	35.0	60.3	7 012	1 109	2 711	545	507	109
Without income		1 254	1 254	100.0	56.6	56.6	710	710	278	278	278	278

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

OKLAHOMA CITY CITY, OKLA.

Table 1. Selected Characteristics of the Population in 1979												
Total persons												
Race	396 695	47 564	12.0	17.2	45.1	68 362	21 451	36 924	13 626	7 888	3 633	
White	318 529	28 890	9.1	10.5	30.2	33 365	8 717	15 842	4 786	1 488	653	
Black	57 422	15 026	26.2	51.0	71.9	29 302	10 801	18 347	7 766	6 010	2 810	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	11 022	1 768	16.0	27.0	51.6	2 972	912	1 593	528	289	139	
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 575	886	19.4	16.1	46.5	737	412	257	211	...	...
Japanese	330	34	10.3	8.5	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	340	15	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	408	35	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	358	85	23.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	1 734	478	27.6	30.1	60.5	522	289	145	122	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 405	239	17.0	12.0	48.5	169	116	95	89	...	...
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	11 693	2 035	17.6	30.8	57.4	3 602	1 180	1 935	758	450	165	
Mexican	8 476	1 587	18.7	36.5	63.1	3 092	1 001	1 673	613	365	110	
Puerto Rican	429	45	10.5	6.5	35.6	28	16	...	...	...	...
Cuban	120	17	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 668	406	15.2	17.7	40.1	471	163	235	129	79	55	
Persons of Spanish origin	11 693	2 035	17.6	30.8	57.4	3 602	1 180	1 935	758	450	165	
White	5 852	818	14.0	21.0	45.4	1 228	371	732	285	113	25	
Black	537	263	49.0	65.9	86.7	354	228	297	184	192	109	
Other races	5 304	974	18.4	38.1	59.7	2 020	581	906	289	145	31	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	396 695	47 564	12.0	17.2	45.1	68 362	21 451	36 924	13 626	7 888	3 633	
65 years and over	43 641	7 441	17.1	23.7	45.0	10 326	3 348	5 440	2 068	1 053	459	
In families	335 927	34 154	10.2	16.3	48.0	54 720	16 381	30 006	10 727	6 277	2 842	
Householder	109 852	10 192	9.3	15.3	44.1	16 860	4 496	8 863	2 878	1 807	771	
With related children under 18 years	57 397	7 356	12.8	16.2	47.1	9 327	3 466	5 191	2 274	1 190	651	
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 118	5 495	12.5	16.3	47.8	7 197	2 627	4 169	1 775	989	513	
65 years and over	14 922	1 368	9.2	21.6	47.7	3 217	652	1 692	398	285	55	
Spouse	89 465	5 054	5.6	12.2	37.3	10 950	1 885	5 507	1 143	889	173	
Related children under 18 years	106 400	16 465	15.5	18.6	52.1	19 806	8 579	11 658	5 701	2 709	1 574	
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 203	10 693	14.2	17.9	52.1	13 446	5 572	7 997	3 727	1 880	1 040	
Other relatives	30 210	2 443	8.1	23.5	58.2	7 104	1 421	3 978	1 005	872	324	
Persons per family	3.06	3.35	...	...	...	3.25	3.64	3.39	3.73	3.47	3.69	
Unrelated individuals	60 768	13 410	22.1	22.4	37.8	13 642	5 070	6 928	2 899	1 611	791	
In households	60 398	13 196	21.8	22.4	37.6	13 502	4 958	6 845	2 844	1 571	766	
Nonfamily householder	50 570	10 108	20.0	22.9	40.8	11 565	4 123	5 909	2 368	1 309	603	
Living alone	44 465	9 211	20.7	23.9	42.1	10 609	3 879	5 458	2 252	1 208	579	
65 years and over	15 970	5 034	31.5	29.1	43.8	4 654	2 207	2 491	1 350	552	329	
Female	13 251	4 313	32.5	26.4	40.2	3 498	1 733	1 775	1 017	354	235	
In group quarters	370	214	57.8	37.8	52.3	140	112	83	55	40	25	
65 years and over	106	54	50.9	13.2	9.3	14	5	14	5	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	49 217	15 755	32.0	34.5	55.7	16 983	8 780	10 165	5 845	3 066	2 010	
Householder	16 635	4 648	27.9	30.7	52.1	5 104	2 423	2 942	1 593	842	548	
With related children under 18 years	11 955	4 303	36.0	32.5	52.6	3 884	2 262	2 326	1 487	736	530	
With related children under 6 years	5 167	2 471	47.8	38.3	53.6	1 980	1 325	1 252	897	434	320	
Related children under 18 years	22 640	9 714	42.9	37.3	56.5	8 434	5 490	5 288	3 639	1 737	1 241	
Related children under 6 years	6 961	3 674	52.8	42.8	58.1	2 982	2 135	1 936	1 477	625	486	
Other relatives	9 942	1 393	14.0	34.7	62.2	3 445	867	1 935	613	487	221	
Persons per family	2.96	3.39	...	...	...	3.33	3.62	3.46	3.67	3.64	3.67	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	302 551	32 355	10.7	16.8	42.1	50 768	13 622	26 581	8 385	5 497	2 119	
Civilian labor force	197 927	12 781	6.5	14.1	37.0	27 904	4 731	13 821	2 784	2 941	773	
Employed	191 128	11 281	5.9	13.6	35.1	26 044	3 963	12 846	2 386	2 713	644	
Unemployed	6 799	1 500	22.1	27.4	51.2	1 860	768	975	398	228	129	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.7	...	...	...	6.7	16.2	7.1	14.3	7.8	16.7	
Not in civilian labor force	104 624	19 574	18.7	21.9	45.4	22 864	8 891	12 760	5 601	2 556	1 346	
Females 16 years and over	160 848	20 828	12.9	17.1	41.1	27 441	8 516	14 311	5 290	2 931	1 220	
Civilian labor force	87 375	6 740	7.7	14.2	36.1	12 372	2 433	6 072	1 449	1 319	377	
Employed	84 260	5 872	7.0	13.7	34.0	11 511	1 995	5 572	1 183	1 188	287	
Unemployed	3 115	868	27.9	27.6	50.5	861	438	500	266	131	90	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	12.9	...	...	...	7.0	18.0	8.2	18.4	9.9	23.9	
Not in civilian labor force	73 493	14 088	19.2	20.5	43.5	15 069	6 133	8 239	3 841	1 512	943	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$19 545	\$3 609	...	...	...	\$10 925	\$3 844	\$9 702	\$3 850	\$7 858	\$3 743	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 256	\$3 675	...	...	...	\$6 867	\$3 721	\$6 230	\$3 709	\$5 041	\$3 642	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 231	\$3 477	...	...	...	\$8 440	\$3 724	\$7 692	\$3 805	\$8 072	\$4 702	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 181	\$2 328	...	...	...	\$4 788	\$2 442	\$4 156	\$2 507	\$3 689	\$2 448	
Female	\$6 721	\$2 421	...	...	...	\$3 952	\$2 486	\$3 617	\$2 567	\$3 280	\$2 463	
65 years and over	\$4 717	\$2 638	...	...	...	\$3 664	\$2 613	\$3 438	\$2 643	\$3 132	\$2 538	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	109 832	10 192	9.3	15.3	44.1	16 860	4 496	8 863	2 878	1 807	771	
With earnings	97 869	6 162	6.3	13.6	40.8	13 288	2 512	6 746	1 564	1 319	413	
With income other than earnings	62 820	5 952	9.5	15.7	49.9	9 841	2 970	5 380	1 947	1 199	553	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	30 079	682	1.8	7.1	21.7	698	148	1 143	76	162	10	
With Social Security income	21 032	2 097	10.0	21.7	48.1	556	1 008	2 469	696	489	134	
With public assistance income	7 826	3 299	42.2	47.1	62.7	3 687	2 067	2 444	1 444	691	447	
With all other income	23 938	1 472	6.1	15.4	38.0	3 697	560	1 677	324	303	69	
Without income	750	750	100.0	26.7	26.7	200	200	96	96	36	36	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	160 027	20 700	12.9	17.7	43.0	28 400	8 894	14 725	5 353	3 147	1 437	
Owner-occupied housing units	101 220	8 257	8.2	12.5	31.6	12 674	2 607	6 141	1 446	994	270	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	3.2	...	...	...	4.4	6.1	5.4	7.5	5.7	5.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.4	...	...	...	1.5	3.6	2.8	6.3	2.7	8.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	58 807	12 443	21.2	26.7	50.5	15 726	6 287	8 584	3 907	2 153	1 187	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.4	10.0	...	...	...	9.6	13.3	10.6	13.3	11.3	12.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	3.1	...	...	...	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.2	8.5	12.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

OMAHA CITY, NEBR.

Total persons		307 476	34 903	11.4	16.1	44.5	49 493	15 541	16 603	7 303	8 722	4 838
Whites		262 928	21 513	8.2	9.7	26.9	25 418	5 785	4 972	1 631	1 408	703
Black		37 354	11 693	31.3	58.1	74.4	21 712	8 703	10 975	5 367	7 108	3 994
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		1 794	561	31.3	54.3	73.8	974	414	448	220	166	119
Asian and Pacific Islander		2 290	489	21.4	16.1	46.8	368	229	103	35	...	...
Japanese		258	50	19.4	15.5	30.0	41	15	...	...	...	...
Chinese		407	126	31.0	18.9	38.9	77	49	...	...	...	...
Filipino		297	21	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean		353	8	2.3	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese		188	82	43.6	...	...	44	...	32	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander		787	202	25.7	20.6	59.9	162	121	41	20	...	...
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin		7 185	1 476	20.3	28.9	49.4	2 077	729	283	157	69	45
Mexican		5 601	1 156	20.6	30.5	54.0	1 706	624	205	120	40	22
Puerto Rican		179	62	34.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban		46	6	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish		1 359	252	18.5	25.2	36.1	343	91	61	28	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin		7 185	1 476	20.3	28.9	49.4	2 077	729	283	157	69	45
White		3 725	701	18.8	24.2	30.0	901	215	53	2	8	2
Black		281	122	43.4	68.3	84.4	192	103	123	103	36	36
Other races		3 179	653	20.5	31.0	65.7	984	416	107	52	25	7
Household Relationship												
Total persons		307 476	34 903	11.4	16.1	44.5	49 493	15 541	16 603	7 303	8 722	4 838
65 years and over		35 896	4 734	13.2	20.9	41.0	7 520	1 939	2 356	676	1 154	409
In families		257 521	22 904	8.9	14.3	46.7	36 915	10 694	12 202	5 275	6 655	3 697
Householder		79 407	6 507	8.2	14.0	45.0	11 107	2 926	3 624	1 459	2 000	1 064
With related children under 18 years		42 437	5 404	12.7	15.6	48.6	6 611	2 624	2 378	1 337	1 443	985
With related children 5 to 17 years		33 828	4 080	12.1	15.5	49.2	5 249	2 008	1 897	1 013	1 142	745
65 years and over		11 865	593	5.0	15.5	34.9	1 843	207	580	81	331	62
Spouse		62 553	2 122	3.4	10.0	31.2	6 235	662	1 594	247	667	98
Related children under 18 years		85 024	12 713	15.0	16.7	49.9	14 215	6 338	5 258	3 257	3 230	2 343
Related children 5 to 17 years		63 038	8 518	13.5	15.9	49.6	10 073	4 223	3 631	2 174	2 172	1 531
Other relatives		30 537	1 562	5.1	17.5	49.2	5 358	768	1 726	312	758	192
Persons per family		3.24	3.57	...	...	...	3.32	3.65	3.37	3.62	3.33	3.47
Unrelated individuals		49 955	11 957	24.0	25.2	40.4	12 578	4 847	4 401	2 028	2 067	1 141
In households		47 917	10 795	22.5	24.3	40.3	11 637	4 350	3 836	1 717	1 874	1 020
Nonfamily householder		39 126	7 820	20.0	24.5	43.2	9 568	3 382	2 897	1 219	1 393	744
Living alone		33 688	6 562	19.5	25.0	44.5	8 435	2 917	2 384	966	1 136	592
65 years and over		13 267	3 403	25.7	29.5	43.7	3 914	1 488	1 094	432	582	308
Female		10 627	2 903	27.3	27.0	40.1	2 867	1 165	701	284	362	203
In group quarters		2 038	1 204	59.1	46.2	41.3	941	497	565	311	193	121
65 years and over		652	340	52.1	41.4	39.1	270	133	222	115	21	9
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present		42 175	14 198	33.7	32.1	53.4	13 555	7 584	6 235	3 981	4 169	3 193
Householder		13 923	4 107	29.5	29.8	52.2	4 144	2 143	1 846	1 139	1 226	926
With related children under 18 years		9 561	3 912	40.9	33.8	52.8	3 227	2 066	1 572	1 113	1 086	900
With related children under 5 years		4 040	2 453	60.7	42.1	55.4	1 700	1 359	953	782	722	631
Related children under 18 years		18 894	9 103	48.2	36.9	53.7	6 969	4 891	3 435	2 609	2 461	2 091
Related children under 5 years		5 412	3 512	64.9	43.4	55.4	2 351	1 947	1 258	1 061	963	852
Other relatives		9 358	988	10.6	26.1	55.7	2 442	550	954	233	482	176
Persons per family		3.03	3.46	...	...	...	3.27	3.54	3.38	3.50	3.40	3.45
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over		223 481	23 194	9.9	15.8	42.1	36 912	9 770	11 976	4 374	5 814	2 708
Civilian labor force		152 445	8 966	5.9	12.9	33.7	19 720	3 019	5 875	1 269	2 441	663
Employed		144 394	7 420	5.1	12.4	30.4	17 842	2 257	5 192	941	2 099	467
Unemployed		8 051	1 546	19.2	23.3	49.3	1 878	762	683	328	342	201
Percent of civilian labor force		5.3	17.2	...	...	...	9.5	25.2	11.6	25.8	14.0	30.3
Not in civilian labor force		81 436	14 228	17.5	21.1	47.4	17 192	6 751	6 101	3 105	3 373	2 045
Females 16 years and over		125 227	15 156	12.1	15.9	41.3	19 938	6 767	6 472	2 621	3 249	1 730
Civilian labor force		68 502	4 851	7.1	12.8	31.2	8 749	1 115	2 736	664	1 188	413
Employed		65 650	4 173	6.4	12.5	28.9	8 184	1 204	2 527	515	1 048	297
Unemployed		2 852	678	23.8	19.8	45.9	565	311	209	149	140	116
Percent of civilian labor force		4.2	14.0	...	...	...	6.5	20.5	7.6	22.4	11.8	28.1
Not in civilian labor force		56 725	10 305	18.2	19.7	46.1	11 189	4 752	3 736	1 957	2 061	1 317
Median Income in 1979												
Families		\$20 458	\$3 828	...	...	...	\$11 414	\$3 854	\$8 294	\$3 677	\$6 290	\$3 514
Female householder, no husband present		\$10 348	\$3 751	...	...	...	\$6 512	\$3 753	\$5 294	\$3 634	\$4 387	\$3 587
Householder 65 years and over		\$13 746	\$3 566	...	...	...	\$9 704	\$3 695	\$8 750	\$3 307	\$7 854	\$2 905
Unrelated individuals		\$7 541	\$2 265	...	...	...	\$4 715	\$2 349	\$3 955	\$2 299	\$3 436	\$2 315
Female		\$6 644	\$2 370	...	...	...	\$4 005	\$2 475	\$3 741	\$2 427	\$2 936	\$2 357
65 years and over		\$4 900	\$2 623	...	...	...	\$3 918	\$2 628	\$3 884	\$2 576	\$3 389	\$2 559
Income Type in 1979												
Families		79 407	6 507	8.2	14.0	45.0	11 107	2 926	3 624	1 459	2 000	1 064
With earnings		70 086	3 655	5.2	12.2	37.6	8 516	1 376	2 545	641	1 206	417
With income other than earnings		54 229	4 717	8.7	13.2	48.5	7 139	2 287	2 436	1 136	1 438	824
With interest, dividend, or net rental income		37 118	557	1.5	5.8	15.4	2 171	86	516	26	206	13
With social security income		17 806	1 017	5.7	16.9	45.1	3 018	459	991	194	458	104
With public assistance income		6 183	2 939	47.5	43.6	59.9	2 698	1 759	1 286	933	907	713
With all other income		18 657	1 356	7.3	13.4	37.0	2 494	391	685	206	323	118
With no income		305	305	100.0	45.9	45.9	140	140	108	108	102	102
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units		118 47	14 502	12.2	17.3	43.9	20 535	6 371	6 473	2 730	3 287	1 813
Owner-occupied housing units		72 61	4 222	5.8	10.8	27.6	7 847	1 166	2 286	455	1 097	283
Percent with 1.0 or more persons per room		2.4	4.7	...	...	...	4.1	6.3	4.0	8.1	4.4	1.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1
Renter-occupied housing units		45 829	10 280	22.4	27.7	50.6	12 688	5 205	4 187	2 275	2 188	1 530
Percent with 1.0 or more persons per room		2.5	4.6	...	...	...	4.4	6.9	7.5	9.1	9.4	11.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		2.2	3.5	...	...	...	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.7

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of -									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		
Race															
Total persons	1 653 164	340 517	20.6	43.1	73.0	712 335	248 735	390 062	167 150	209 103	104 593				
White	964 213	112 352	11.7	19.0	40.0	183 051	44 924	72 956	22 516	33 986	11 698				
Black	629 153	202 364	32.2	77.0	89.1	484 266	180 352	284 284	125 952	151 097	78 679				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 703	882	32.6	61.3	66.1	1 656	583	862	320	365	150				
Asian and Pacific Islander	19 195	4 827	25.1	50.1	75.5	9 616	3 646	4 292	1 528	2 096	715				
Japanese	932	184	19.7	45.8	90.8	427	167	263	100	130	37				
Chinese	4 511	1 318	29.2	49.5	63.1	2 232	832	1 415	551	934	343				
Filipino	3 574	159	4.4	39.2	39.6	1 401	63	667	44	242	37				
Korean	2 686	530	19.7	37.0	70.0	994	371	263	57	109	31				
Vietnamese	1 772	1 009	56.9	81.4	92.2	1 443	930	591	455	121	115				
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	5 720	1 627	28.4	54.5	78.9	3 119	1 283	1 093	421	560	152				
Spanish Origin															
Persons of Spanish origin	63 244	29 013	45.9	78.9	91.7	49 929	26 602	37 931	22 305	27 723	17 088				
Mexican	3 608	1 404	38.9	64.5	84.5	2 328	1 187	1 416	816	820	540				
Puerto Rican	46 155	24 013	52.0	89.3	94.7	41 220	22 740	33 354	20 003	24 898	15 310				
Cuban	2 544	302	11.9	33.2	49.7	844	150	338	61	147	37				
Other Spanish	10 937	3 294	30.1	50.6	76.7	5 537	2 525	2 823	1 425	1 858	1 201				
Persons of Spanish origin	63 244	29 013	45.9	78.9	91.7	49 929	26 602	37 931	22 305	27 723	17 088				
White	21 155	7 360	34.8	59.7	80.5	12 635	5 923	8 354	4 631	5 251	3 069				
Black	5 061	2 237	44.2	80.8	90.0	4 088	2 014	2 363	1 379	1 320	962				
Other races	37 028	19 416	52.4	89.7	96.1	33 206	18 665	27 214	16 295	21 152	13 057				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	1 653 164	340 517	20.6	43.1	73.0	712 335	248 735	390 062	167 150	209 103	104 593				
65 years and over	229 121	39 042	17.0	36.3	57.3	83 183	22 382	45 337	14 006	21 750	7 345				
In families	1 386 258	255 126	18.4	42.4	76.0	587 336	193 899	318 009	132 050	174 050	85 724				
Householder	41 891	69 192	16.6	40.1	73.5	166 793	50 862	88 513	34 148	46 882	21 610				
With related children under 18 years	214 200	54 847	25.6	46.9	76.7	100 373	42 073	55 708	28 807	31 578	18 718				
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 227	44 999	25.7	47.8	77.6	83 695	34 920	46 446	23 946	26 426	15 662				
65 years and over	79 216	7 115	9.0	35.2	60.6	27 850	4 309	14 605	2 608	6 913	1 377				
Spouse	278 451	22 230	8.0	30.2	60.9	84 138	13 533	39 346	8 091	18 621	4 745				
Related children under 18 years	428 181	128 540	30.0	49.2	78.7	210 864	101 182	121 666	70 438	71 884	47 070				
Related children 5 to 17 years	322 385	94 286	29.2	49.2	78.8	158 559	74 266	90 735	51 503	53 386	34 312				
Other relatives	263 735	35 164	13.3	47.6	80.5	125 541	28 322	68 484	19 373	36 663	12 299				
Persons per family	3.33	3.69	...	...	...	3.52	3.81	3.59	3.87	3.71	3.97				
Unrelated individuals	266 906	85 391	32.0	46.8	64.2	124 999	54 836	72 053	35 100	35 053	18 069				
In households	260 009	81 461	31.3	47.0	65.0	122 256	52 977	69 981	33 661	33 926	18 119				
Nonfamily householder	204 748	56 026	27.4	42.9	61.6	87 904	34 500	49 304	22 042	23 732	11 883				
Living alone	178 258	47 836	26.8	41.5	60.1	73 912	28 735	41 087	18 280	19 854	9 923				
65 years and over	79 483	25 893	32.6	41.2	58.1	32 771	15 043	19 050	9 512	9 547	5 002				
Female	60 191	20 831	34.6	38.0	59.1	22 877	11 483	12 849	7 092	6 375	3 690				
In group quarters	6 897	3 930	57.0	39.8	47.3	2 743	1 859	2 072	1 439	1 127	750				
65 years and over	1 867	1 248	66.8	35.6	39.0	665	487	466	321	153	105				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	372 711	157 755	42.3	64.4	82.1	247 304	129 525	155 144	92 363	93 641	62 029				
Householder	113 489	43 401	38.2	61.7	79.7	70 059	34 588	42 729	24 247	25 038	15 808				
With related children under 18 years	73 178	38 504	52.6	69.8	80.8	51 047	31 096	32 489	22 038	19 852	14 590				
With related children under 6 years	29 723	19 188	64.6	76.0	83.1	22 599	15 950	15 127	11 560	9 507	7 754				
Related children under 18 years	150 721	90 028	59.7	73.7	82.7	111 093	74 486	73 340	53 777	46 746	36 787				
Related children under 6 years	40 061	27 155	67.9	77.8	83.9	31 161	22 785	21 181	16 687	13 926	11 762				
Other relatives	108 501	24 326	22.4	61.0	84.1	66 152	20 451	39 075	14 339	21 857	9 434				
Persons per family	3.28	3.63	...	...	...	3.53	3.74	3.63	3.81	3.74	3.92				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	1 281 984	225 525	17.6	41.3	70.2	529 071	158 340	283 913	104 325	145 988	62 282				
Civilian labor force	699 667	66 551	9.5	37.1	66.4	259 617	44 212	125 742	27 142	58 526	14 955				
Employed	619 268	44 682	7.2	34.8	62.1	215 382	27 753	100 594	16 431	45 184	8 728				
Unemployed	80 399	21 869	27.2	55.0	75.3	44 235	16 459	25 148	10 711	13 342	6 227				
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	32.9	...	...	...	17.0	37.2	20.0	39.5	22.8	41.6				
Not in civilian labor force	582 317	158 974	27.3	46.3	71.8	269 454	114 148	158 171	77 183	87 462	47 327				
Females 16 years and over	705 749	143 732	20.4	41.9	69.3	295 509	99 580	159 475	65 324	83 025	39 565				
Civilian labor force	315 997	34 111	10.8	38.6	66.3	121 893	22 623	58 428	13 605	26 711	7 379				
Employed	280 650	23 060	8.2	36.4	61.9	102 150	14 281	47 217	8 290	20 858	4 220				
Unemployed	35 347	11 051	31.3	55.9	75.5	19 743	8 342	11 211	5 315	5 853	3 159				
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	32.4	...	...	...	16.2	36.9	19.2	39.1	21.9	42.8				
Not in civilian labor force	389 752	109 621	28.1	44.5	70.2	173 616	76 957	101 047	51 719	56 314	32 186				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$16 388	\$3 643	...	...	...	\$11 199	\$3 712	\$9 199	\$3 706	\$7 718	\$3 705				
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 852	\$3 639	...	...	...	\$6 882	\$3 683	\$5 989	\$3 691	\$5 291	\$3 691				
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 950	\$3 497	...	...	...	\$10 016	\$3 653	\$9 495	\$3 720	\$9 163	\$3 756				
Unrelated individuals	\$5 858	\$2 160	...	...	...	\$4 249	\$2 126	\$3 810	\$2 136	\$3 481	\$2 132				
Female	\$4 968	\$2 315	...	...	...	\$3 825	\$2 295	\$3 560	\$2 298	\$3 259	\$2 260				
65 years and over	\$4 365	\$2 690	...	...	...	\$3 731	\$2 700	\$3 629	\$2 736	\$3 562	\$2 753				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	415 891	67 192	16.6	40.1	73.5	166 793	50 862	88 513	34 148	46 882	21 610				
With earnings	324 812	25 716	7.9	35.6	67.1	115 571	17 250	55 089	10 531	26 112	5 766				
With income other than earnings	293 411	52 375	17.9	40.2	76.0	117 934	39 785	65 883	27 517	36 268	17 853				
With net asset dividend or net rental income	136 654	3 153	2.3	18.9	43.4	25 841	1 369	10 649	700	4 560	344				
With Social Security income	116 861	11 857	10.1	37.1	55.6	43 392	7 781	22 506	4 893	10 944	2 624				
With public assistance income	78 952	37 250	47.2	72.9	82.8	57 590	30 827	38 030	22 218	23 439	14 830				
With all other income	121 508	11 881	9.8	37.6	69.7	45 655	8 280	22 705	5 240	11 320	3 189				
Without income	5 908	5 908	100.0	71.0	71.0	4 197	4 197	2 878	2 878	1 842	1 842				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	619 781	126 401	20.4	40.9	68.2	253 687	86 298	137 243	56 516	70 184	33 675				
Owner-occupied housing units	378 129	45 704	12.1	35.0	59.8	132 316	27 333	60 105	14 754	25 649	6 795				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	4.7	...	...	...	3.8	6.0	4.4	6.7	4.8	7.4				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.5				

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

PHOENIX CITY, ARIZ.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	780 111	86 659	11.1	12.8	40.6	99 998	35 141	66 079	26 454	32 244	15 522	
White	666 282	57 717	8.7	7.4	25.0	49 170	14 455	28 323	9 706	15 178	6 251	
Black	37 082	10 962	29.6	53.8	76.9	19 961	8 426	16 279	7 368	5 943	3 498	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	10 755	2 991	27.8	30.0	58.9	3 228	1 762	2 731	1 505	1 477	940	
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 321	1 479	17.8	11.8	26.8	979	396	417	211	339	188	
Japanese	1 152	149	12.9	5.9	4.7	68	7	...	...	...	...
Chinese	2 463	330	13.4	10.4	5.2	257	17	54	7	54	7	
Filipino	1 396	411	29.4	34.2	70.6	478	290	250	173	206	158	
Korean	747	158	21.2	5.8	3.2	43	5	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	824	163	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 739	268	15.4	7.0	24.3	121	65	76	26	62	18	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	115 441	24 646	21.3	40.3	69.0	46 523	17 010	31 702	12 938	16 914	8 078	
Mexican	102 725	22 479	21.9	43.1	71.9	44 262	16 164	30 060	12 266	16 146	7 672	
Puerto Rican	1 594	284	17.8	11.6	34.5	185	98	140	61	61	61	
Cuban	320	73	22.8	15.9	69.9	51	51	51	51	46	46	
Other Spanish	10 802	1 810	16.8	18.7	38.5	2 025	697	1 451	560	661	299	
Persons of Spanish origin	115 441	24 646	21.3	40.3	69.0	46 523	17 010	31 702	12 938	16 914	8 078	
White	56 163	10 561	18.8	33.8	60.9	19 001	6 436	12 693	4 921	7 225	3 257	
Black	809	215	26.6	30.5	72.6	247	156	209	135	73	45	
Other races	58 469	13 870	23.7	46.6	75.1	27 275	10 418	18 800	7 882	9 616	4 776	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	780 111	86 659	11.1	12.8	40.6	99 998	35 141	66 079	26 454	32 244	15 522	
65 years and over	70 658	9 340	13.2	13.6	33.9	9 641	3 168	6 838	2 525	3 589	1 429	
In families	665 676	61 075	9.2	12.5	44.8	83 172	27 388	54 446	20 572	25 327	11 696	
Householder	203 617	16 445	8.1	10.9	40.3	22 261	6 620	14 509	4 952	6 742	2 778	
With related children under 18 years	112 276	12 420	11.1	12.9	43.1	14 473	5 359	9 626	4 007	4 446	2 278	
With related children 5 to 17 years	88 952	9 478	10.7	12.5	43.6	11 129	4 135	7 454	3 137	3 310	1 776	
65 years and over	25 200	1 804	7.2	13.0	37.4	3 275	674	2 297	532	1 115	261	
Spouse	166 181	8 977	5.4	8.7	34.9	14 517	3 132	8 777	2 184	3 884	1 178	
Related children under 18 years	222 513	30 563	13.7	15.3	48.3	34 150	14 760	22 884	11 168	10 908	6 474	
Related children 5 to 17 years	162 637	20 812	12.8	14.3	47.0	23 208	9 781	15 534	7 405	7 197	4 257	
Other relatives	73 365	5 090	6.9	16.7	56.5	12 244	2 876	8 276	2 268	3 793	1 266	
Persons per family	3.27	3.71	...	...	...	3.74	4.14	3.75	4.15	3.76	4.21	
Unrelated individuals	114 435	25 584	22.4	14.7	30.3	16 826	7 753	11 633	5 882	6 917	3 826	
In households	112 035	24 144	21.6	13.5	27.4	15 161	6 616	10 250	4 938	5 761	3 043	
Nonfamily householder	81 617	15 131	18.5	13.6	30.6	11 068	4 635	7 489	3 584	4 476	2 330	
Living alone	64 428	12 307	19.1	14.7	33.6	9 446	4 140	6 472	3 238	3 935	2 168	
65 years and over	22 291	6 076	27.3	17.1	34.6	3 816	2 100	2 767	1 688	1 639	1 056	
Female	17 357	4 887	28.2	14.5	30.4	2 513	1 488	1 795	1 177	1 019	698	
In group quarters	2 400	1 440	60.0	69.4	79.0	1 665	1 137	1 383	944	1 156	783	
65 years and over	632	250	39.6	17.6	14.8	111	37	91	25	62	8	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	85 731	23 054	26.9	25.3	50.7	21 668	11 693	16 305	9 381	8 516	5 619	
Householder	28 308	6 504	23.0	20.8	45.4	5 898	2 955	4 348	2 365	2 262	1 437	
With related children under 18 years	19 922	5 856	29.4	22.9	45.4	4 570	2 657	3 413	2 111	1 829	1 287	
With related children under 6 years	7 186	3 203	44.6	32.7	52.3	2 353	1 674	1 819	1 359	1 069	831	
Related children under 18 years	37 532	14 002	37.3	29.3	51.4	10 984	7 203	8 446	5 767	4 604	3 475	
Related children under 6 years	9 654	4 848	50.2	36.7	55.6	3 542	2 694	2 839	2 227	1 614	1 311	
Other relatives	19 891	2 548	12.8	24.1	60.2	4 786	1 535	3 511	1 249	1 650	707	
Persons per family	3.03	3.54	...	...	...	3.67	3.96	3.75	3.97	3.76	3.91	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	584 320	58 656	10.0	11.9	37.0	69 299	21 690	45 557	16 294	22 416	9 628	
Civilian labor force	388 437	27 212	7.0	10.0	31.4	38 906	8 539	24 704	6 252	11 308	3 482	
Employed	366 875	23 073	6.3	9.3	29.5	34 197	6 815	21 444	4 889	9 685	2 622	
Unemployed	21 562	4 139	19.2	21.8	41.7	4 709	1 724	3 260	1 363	1 623	860	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	15.2	...	...	...	12.1	20.2	13.2	21.8	14.4	24.7	
Not in civilian labor force	195 883	31 444	16.1	15.5	41.8	30 393	13 151	20 853	10 042	11 108	6 146	
Females 16 years and over	302 093	34 690	11.5	11.6	35.3	34 952	12 243	23 091	9 153	11 185	5 247	
Civilian labor force	165 278	12 853	7.8	9.3	27.7	15 326	3 563	9 844	2 596	4 361	1 375	
Employed	156 783	11 046	7.0	8.8	26.4	13 781	2 919	8 752	2 132	3 895	1 146	
Unemployed	8 495	1 807	21.3	18.2	35.6	1 545	644	1 092	464	466	229	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	14.1	...	...	...	10.1	18.1	11.1	17.9	10.7	16.7	
Not in civilian labor force	136 815	21 837	16.0	14.3	39.7	19 626	8 680	13 247	6 557	6 824	3 872	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 365	\$3 587	...	...	...	\$10 857	\$3 771	\$9 930	\$3 743	\$8 037	\$3 645	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 496	\$3 361	...	...	...	\$6 686	\$3 477	\$6 082	\$3 326	\$4 948	\$3 165	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 507	\$3 428	...	...	...	\$7 851	\$3 588	\$7 774	\$3 591	\$7 364	\$3 653	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 065	\$2 157	...	...	...	\$4 071	\$2 172	\$3 698	\$2 180	\$3 354	\$2 193	
Female	\$6 812	\$2 218	...	...	...	\$3 277	\$2 197	\$3 046	\$2 255	\$2 834	\$2 237	
65 years and over	\$4 923	\$2 518	...	...	...	\$3 259	\$2 493	\$3 084	\$2 516	\$2 923	\$2 465	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	203 617	16 445	8.1	10.9	40.3	22 261	6 620	14 509	4 952	6 742	2 778	
With earnings	182 658	11 060	6.1	10.0	39.0	18 238	4 317	11 528	3 077	5 082	1 690	
With income other than earnings	118 037	8 637	7.3	9.9	43.3	11 671	3 742	7 863	2 939	3 742	1 613	
With interest dividend or net rental income	76 790	1 475	1.9	3.8	12.1	2 943	179	1 661	94	702	43	
With social security income	40 554	3 242	8.0	13.3	40.7	5 413	1 318	3 731	1 032	1 640	451	
With public assistance income	10 252	3 431	33.5	36.9	65.2	3 788	2 238	2 973	1 997	1 612	1 180	
With all other income	45 214	2 586	5.7	9.8	36.5	4 415	945	2 810	662	1 194	287	
Without income	1 251	1 251	100.0	26.0	26.0	125	325	239	239	146	146	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	284 780	31 649	11.1	11.7	35.5	33 341	11 249	21 937	8 532	11 132	5 050	
Owner-occupied housing units	184 389	11 868	6.4	7.8	25.5	14 417	3 031	8 605	2 075	2 987	747	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.4	7.8	...	...	...	13.1	16.5	12.8	16.0	11.1	12.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.9	...	...	...	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.6	
Renter-occupied housing units	100 391	19 781	19.7	18.9	41.5	18 924	8 218	13 332	6 457	8 145	4 308	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.7	17.3	...	...	...	23.5	27.6	24.1	26.6	24.0	25.9	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	3.1	...	...	...	4.1	6.0	4.8	6.4	6.4	7.6	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

PITTSBURGH CITY, PA.

Total persons		406 915	67 285	16.5	29.7	58.9	120 714	39 663	57 191	24 977	31 962	16 313
White	304 423	34 048	11.2	14.4	31.9	43 688	10 870	13 161	4 695	6 241	2 415	
Black	98 551	32 185	32.6	76.8	87.8	75 734	28 273	43 193	19 6	25 431	13 739	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	554	243	43.9	54.2	60.9	300	148	242	142	201	117	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 689	631	23.5	28.8	42.9	774	271	519	204			
Japanese	293	90	30.7	19.1	47.8	56	43					
Chinese	747	146	19.5	36.8	56.2	275	82	192	67			
Filipino	157	12	7.6									
Korean	230	98	42.6	38.3	31.6	88	31					
Vietnamese	176	65	36.9	59.1	27.7	104	18	99	18			
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 086	220	20.3	20.8	44.1	226	97	184	89	59	29	
Spanish Origin ¹												
Persons of Spanish origin		3 149	1 057	33.6	41.2	49.2	1 296	520	583	287	315	174
Mexican	1 052	409	38.9	48.6	65.3	511	267	251	123	151	62	
Puerto Rican	185	70	37.8	48.6	58.6	90	41	50	24			
Cuban	162	58	35.8	22.2	46.6	36	27					
Other Spanish	1 750	520	29.7	37.7	35.6	659	185	263	130	158	106	
Persons of Spanish origin		3 149	1 057	33.6	41.2	49.2	1 296	520	583	287	315	174
White	1 880	569	30.3	29.7	33.0	559	188	183	84	83	40	
Black	775	345	44.5	73.8	72.2	572	249	325	156	220	127	
Other races	494	143	28.9	33.4	58.0	165	83	75	47	12	7	
Household Relationship												
Total persons		406 915	67 285	16.5	29.7	58.9	120 714	39 663	57 191	24 977	31 962	16 313
65 years and over	65 800	9 463	14.4	27.4	48.5	18 036	4 591	8 193	2 805	4 208	1 702	
In families	327 010	42 070	12.9	28.4	63.8	92 962	26 838	43 608	17 742	25 152	12 431	
Householder	104 130	12 424	11.9	27.4	61.7	28 487	7 664	13 018	4 962	7 482	3 507	
With related children under 18 years	47 078	9 900	21.0	33.7	65.4	15 855	6 472	8 188	4 313	5 308	3 185	
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 631	7 639	20.3	34.4	66.7	12 943	5 097	6 808	3 443	4 397	2 507	
65 years and over	22 593	1 169	5.2	25.1	48.8	5 677	570	2 393	358	1 000	167	
Spouse	72 877	3 841	5.3	19.8	44.8	14 465	1 722	5 040	897	2 184	481	
Related children under 18 years	88 864	21 584	24.3	35.9	67.9	31 882	14 664	17 244	10 006	11 200	7 296	
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 803	15 280	22.9	35.6	68.3	23 805	10 431	12 871	7 139	8 199	5 069	
Other relatives	61 139	4 221	6.9	29.7	66.1	18 128	2 788	8 306	1 877	4 286	1 147	
Persons per family	3.14	3.39	...	...	...	3.26	3.50	3.35	3.58	3.36	3.54	
Unrelated individuals	79 905	25 215	31.6	34.7	50.9	27 752	12 825	13 583	7 235	6 810	3 882	
In households	77 536	23 792	30.7	34.2	50.3	26 493	11 979	12 792	6 718	6 207	3 471	
Nonfamily householder	62 269	16 951	27.2	32.2	49.5	20 053	8 396	9 496	4 767	5 024	2 779	
Living alone	54 001	14 251	26.4	31.7	49.7	17 109	7 078	7 979	3 925	4 518	2 473	
65 years and over	23 289	7 161	30.7	32.4	49.1	7 544	3 514	3 853	2 110	2 374	1 355	
Female	17 805	5 853	32.9	29.8	46.4	5 303	2 716	2 690	1 610	1 692	1 053	
In group quarters	2 369	1 423	60.1	53.1	59.5	1 259	846	791	517	603	411	
65 years and over	598	324	54.2	45.7	50.6	273	164	219	144	164	123	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present		76 483	27 571	36.0	52.0	72.1	39 735	19 879	23 828	13 842	16 229	10 262
Householder	25 176	8 067	32.0	47.1	69.2	11 848	5 580	6 977	3 838	4 739	2 907	
With related children under 18 years	14 326	7 364	51.4	59.9	71.0	8 576	5 231	5 483	3 625	3 962	2 766	
With related children under 6 years	5 834	3 898	66.8	66.7	73.7	3 893	2 874	2 584	2 051	1 911	1 614	
Related children under 18 years	28 196	16 331	57.9	64.8	73.7	18 274	12 032	11 962	8 479	8 619	6 376	
Related children under 6 years	7 531	5 247	69.7	68.9	74.6	5 189	3 914	3 596	2 874	2 748	2 315	
Other relatives	23 111	3 173	13.7	41.6	71.4	9 613	2 267	4 889	1 525	2 871	979	
Persons per family	3.04	3.42	...	...	...	3.35	3.56	3.42	3.61	3.42	3.53	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over		330 862	47 889	14.5	28.2	55.5	93 349	26 573	42 378	16 064	22 148	9 702
Civilian labor force	184 432	15 016	8.1	24.7	51.1	45 589	7 672	17 864	4 284	8 939	2 576	
Employed	167 314	10 905	6.5	23.1	47.5	38 605	5 176	14 750	2 959	7 013	1 667	
Unemployed	17 118	4 111	24.0	40.8	60.7	6 984	2 496	3 114	1 325	1 926	909	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	27.4	...	...	...	15.3	32.5	17.4	30.9	21.5	35.3	
Not in civilian labor force	46 430	32 873	22.4	32.6	57.5	47 760	18 901	24 514	11 780	13 209	7 126	
Females 16 years and over		181 772	31 080	17.1	28.7	55.3	52 255	17 194	24 647	10 709	13 733	6 958
Civilian labor force	82 562	7 815	9.5	25.7	51.9	21 245	4 056	8 818	2 403	4 726	1 522	
Employed	76 335	5 906	7.7	24.2	48.1	18 482	2 842	7 401	1 715	3 788	1 142	
Unemployed	6 227	1 909	30.7	44.4	63.6	2 763	1 214	1 417	688	938	480	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	24.4	...	...	...	13.0	29.9	16.1	28.6	19.8	31.5	
Not in civilian labor force	99 210	23 265	23.5	31.3	56.5	31 010	13 138	15 829	8 306	9 007	5 436	
Median Income in 1979												
Families		\$17 499	\$3 606	...	...	...	\$11 065	\$3 585	\$8 431	\$3 547	\$6 782	\$3 395
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 510	\$3 603	...	...	...	\$6 607	\$3 560	\$5 652	\$3 509	\$4 877	\$3 369	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 764	\$3 534	...	...	...	\$9 968	\$3 604	\$8 741	\$3 659	\$7 841	\$3 562	
Unrelated individuals		\$4 003	\$2 294	...	...	...	\$3 969	\$2 295	\$3 581	\$2 282	\$3 405	\$2 358
Female	\$5 184	\$2 417	...	...	...	\$3 625	\$2 432	\$3 305	\$2 398	\$3 180	\$2 439	
65 years and over	\$4 506	\$2 779	...	...	...	\$3 710	\$2 836	\$3 498	\$2 782	\$3 443	\$2 743	
Income Type in 1979												
Families		104 130	12 424	11.9	27.4	61.7	28 487	7 664	13 018	4 962	7 482	3 507
With earnings	83 733	5 052	6.0	24.0	54.5	20 119	2 755	8 061	1 629	4 323	1 116	
With income other than earnings	79 030	9 662	12.2	26.8	63.5	21 150	6 131	9 949	4 016	5 723	2 803	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	45 981	832	1.8	13.3	29.4	6 101	245	1 824	140	734	78	
With Social Security income	32 823	1 992	6.1	26.4	57.4	8 677	1 143	3 735	670	1 753	359	
With public assistance income	16 314	6 566	40.2	55.6	69.3	9 063	4 552	5 564	3 147	3 725	2 298	
With all other income	33 148	2 454	7.4	25.3	59.3	8 402	1 454	3 443	1 555	1 729	536	
Without income	978	978	100.0	62.7	62.7	613	613	449	449	351	351	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units		166 067	29 828	18.0	29.2	54.7	48 519	16 306	22 304	9 844	12 416	6 319
Owner occupied housing units	84 968	5 728	6.7	19.0	32.8	16 104	1 876	4 836	778	1 699	245	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	1.9	...	...	...	2.2	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.8	...	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	2.5	...	...	...	2.0	3.6	2.5	1.5	2.1	3.3	
Renter occupied housing units	81 099	24 100	29.7	40.0	59.9	32 415	14 430	17 470	9 086	10 717	6 074	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.4	5.0	...	...	...	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.1	7.5	...	...	...	6.9	7.8	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.5	

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

PORTLAND CITY, OREG.

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		
Total persons	358 381	46 668	13.0	13.8	31.3	49 419	14 610	22 030	7 938	4 891	2 359
Race											
White	311 986	33 707	10.8	10.2	23.7	31 792	7 995	9 956	3 121	2 022	967
Black	27 684	7 979	28.8	49.7	62.2	13 762	4 961	10 183	3 719	2 233	961
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 272	794	24.3	22.0	34.4	720	273	192	113	78	55
Asian and Pacific Islander	12 721	3 442	27.1	19.9	32.5	2 534	1 118	1 356	835	494	356
Japanese	2 008	201	10.0	16.2	30.3	325	61	130	33	...	...
Chinese	2 941	352	12.0	12.0	25.0	354	88	138	35	...	...
Filipino	1 122	123	11.2	13.7	11.4	151	14	...	...	...	...
Korean	728	33	4.5	7.7	87.9	56	29	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	3 048	1 311	43.0	13.0	15.9	396	209	177	159	51	51
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 894	1 422	49.1	43.3	50.4	1 252	717	867	582	399	288
Spanish Origin¹	7 309	1 598	21.9	22.5	43.9	1 646	702	722	319	222	64
Persons of Spanish origin											
Mexican	3 700	999	27.0	25.2	45.4	933	454	318	174	92	32
Puerto Rican	263	62	23.6	20.5	51.6	54	32	...	...	...	...
Cuban	447	56	12.5	11.0	35.7	49	20	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 899	481	16.6	21.0	40.7	610	196	368	130	130	32
Persons of Spanish origin	7 309	1 598	21.9	22.5	43.9	1 646	702	722	319	222	64
White	4 463	776	17.3	21.3	42.7	957	331	359	122	170	36
Black	368	110	29.9	53.5	90.9	197	100	151	67	8	8
Other races	2 458	712	29.0	20.0	38.1	492	271	212	130	44	20
Household Relationship	358 381	46 668	13.0	13.8	31.3	49 419	14 610	22 030	7 938	4 891	2 359
Total persons											
65 years and over	53 759	6 951	12.9	13.9	30.3	7 463	2 105	3 617	1 177	750	418
In families	265 177	25 292	9.5	11.4	32.0	30 220	8 103	13 356	4 391	2 748	1 186
Householder	89 443	7 573	8.5	10.8	30.1	9 650	2 282	4 003	1 198	778	311
With related children under 18 years	41 717	5 896	14.1	12.9	31.3	5 381	1 844	2 404	977	508	255
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 870	4 050	13.1	12.4	32.2	3 821	1 303	1 755	720	366	190
65 years and over	16 733	709	4.2	9.3	27.2	1 562	193	677	131	124	25
Spouse	70 193	3 273	4.7	8.7	24.5	6 099	803	2 357	428	421	120
Related children under 18 years	76 871	12 389	16.1	13.9	34.4	10 707	4 268	5 105	2 304	1 113	589
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 594	7 977	14.9	13.2	35.7	7 084	2 845	3 490	1 605	761	410
Other relatives	28 670	2 057	7.2	13.1	36.5	3 764	750	1 891	461	436	166
Persons per family	2 96	3 34	...	...	...	3.13	3.55	3.34	3.67	3.53	3.81
Unrelated individuals	93 204	21 376	22.9	20.6	30.4	19 199	6 507	8 674	3 547	2 143	1 173
In households	91 408	20 377	22.3	20.0	29.3	18 317	5 973	8 138	3 204	1 815	987
Nonfamily householder	69 518	13 748	19.8	21.3	34.2	14 782	4 696	6 958	2 670	1 573	860
Living alone	56 360	11 363	20.2	22.3	37.0	12 552	4 208	6 240	2 484	1 475	854
65 years and over	22 968	5 580	24.3	20.5	32.0	4 710	1 783	2 447	967	542	368
Female	17 753	4 333	24.4	17.0	25.6	3 022	1 111	1 443	507	101	72
In group quarters	1 796	997	55.6	49.1	53.5	882	534	536	343	328	186
65 years and over	310	163	52.6	8.4	8.6	26	14	7	7	7	7
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	42 815	11 902	27.8	21.1	37.3	9 019	4 439	4 440	2 337	1 036	571
Householder	15 421	3 890	25.2	19.1	34.8	2 947	1 352	1 385	696	324	169
With related children under 18 years	10 010	3 564	35.6	22.5	34.2	2 250	1 220	1 128	623	261	138
With related children under 6 years	4 106	2 156	52.5	29.2	36.2	1 201	780	607	379	156	76
Related children under 18 years	17 616	7 021	39.9	25.0	38.0	4 410	2 667	2 226	1 371	504	298
Related children under 6 years	5 444	3 071	56.4	30.8	36.2	1 677	1 113	792	490	177	92
Other relatives	9 778	991	10.1	17.0	42.4	1 662	420	829	270	208	104
Persons per family	2.78	3.06	...	...	...	3.06	3.28	3.21	3.36	3.20	3.38
Labor Force Status	290 411	35 001	12.1	13.7	30.3	39 749	10 620	17 443	5 819	3 866	1 796
Persons 16 years and over											
Civilian labor force	185 007	15 047	8.1	12.6	26.4	23 357	3 978	9 213	2 097	1 850	513
Employed	172 202	12 326	7.2	11.9	24.4	20 441	3 010	7 767	1 547	1 406	277
Unemployed	12 805	2 721	21.2	22.8	35.6	2 916	968	1 446	550	444	236
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.1	...	...	...	12.5	24.3	15.7	26.2	24.0	46.0
Not in civilian labor force	105 404	19 954	18.9	15.6	33.3	16 392	6 642	8 230	3 722	2 016	1 283
Females 16 years and over	153 422	20 626	13.4	13.1	28.1	20 078	5 792	8 649	2 909	1 404	593
Civilian labor force	82 519	7 330	8.9	12.1	25.3	10 009	1 852	3 973	945	610	123
Employed	77 792	6 217	8.0	11.5	23.8	8 945	1 487	3 469	742	501	78
Unemployed	4 727	1 113	23.5	22.5	33.2	1 064	370	504	203	109	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	15.2	...	...	...	10.6	20.0	12.7	21.5	17.9	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	70 903	13 296	18.8	14.2	29.6	10 069	3 940	4 676	1 964	794	470
Median Income in 1979	\$19 501	\$3 640	...	...	...	\$12 054	\$3 766	\$10 674	\$3 832	\$8 757	\$3 656
Families											
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 713	\$3 666	...	...	...	\$6 875	\$3 810	\$6 633	\$4 076	\$6 667	\$4 516
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 772	\$3 422	...	...	...	\$10 508	\$3 528	\$8 709	\$3 511	\$12 500	\$3 750
Unrelated individuals	\$7 570	\$2 297	...	...	...	\$5 349	\$2 310	\$4 449	\$2 217	\$3 447	\$2 243
Female	\$6 670	\$2 382	...	...	...	\$4 841	\$2 374	\$4 554	\$2 301	\$3 425	\$2 336
65 years and over	\$5 060	\$2 609	...	...	...	\$4 022	\$2 586	\$3 986	\$2 516	\$2 869	\$2 386
Income Type in 1979	89 443	7 573	8.5	10.8	30.1	9 650	2 282	4 003	1 198	778	311
Families											
With earnings	76 347	4 529	5.9	10.1	26.5	7 700	1 200	3 024	567	550	127
With income other than earnings	63 513	4 965	7.8	10.1	33.8	6 444	1 679	2 753	853	526	247
With interest dividend or net rental income	43 899	860	2.0	5.9	14.3	2 575	123	742	39	68	5
With Social Security income	22 171	1 165	5.3	10.4	31.9	2 300	372	1 092	216	178	51
With public assistance income	7 568	2 787	36.8	28.8	40.8	2 181	1 138	1 161	590	316	169
With all other income	25 781	1 164	4.5	10.0	32.3	2 580	376	1 082	155	193	67
Without income	629	629	100.0	30.5	30.5	192	192	126	126	45	45
Selected Housing Characteristics	158 846	21 791	13.7	15.5	32.3	24 553	7 044	10 994	3 874	2 416	1 210
Occupied housing units											
Owner occupied housing units	84 592	5 457	6.5	7.6	16.1	6 389	880	2 729	492	434	100
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.2	2.5	...	...	...	3.8	7.4	4.8	10.8	3.5	9.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.8	...
Renter occupied housing units	74 254	16 334	22.0	24.5	37.7	18 164	6 164	8 265	3 382	1 912	1 110
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	6.6	...	...	...	5.9	7.3	8.5	9.3	12.5	11.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.9	10.7	...	...	...	12.5	19.3	21.8	30.0	55.3	56.6

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

PROVIDENCE CITY, R.I.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race															
Total persons	147 034	29 941	20.4	50.7	72.7	74 606	21 759	16 442	6 351	7 382	3 094				
White	120 048	20 328	16.9	43.5	64.2	52 245	13 057	6 298	2 047	2 346	828				
Black	18 001	6 484	36.0	83.2	89.8	14 982	5 822	7 403	3 095	3 772	1 582				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 181	504	42.7	85.6	86.1	1 011	434	510	283	271	152				
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 782	992	35.7	73.7	91.4	2 050	907	599	253	252	192				
Japanese	139	26	18.7	66.9	84.6	93	22	—	—	—	—				
Chinese	718	134	18.7	50.0	75.4	359	101	—	—	—	—				
Filipino	223	66	29.6	68.6	100.0	153	66	54	—	—	—				
Korean	104	17	16.3	14.4	—	15	—	—	—	—	—				
Vietnamese	68	15	22.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
(Other Asian and Pacific Islander)	1 530	734	48.0	93.5	97.8	1 430	718	545	253	241	192				
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	8 416	2 805	33.3	86.0	93.8	7 235	2 630	2 486	1 013	1 062	445				
Mexican	523	148	28.3	82.0	100.0	429	148	86	32	62	25				
Puerto Rican	2 012	1 013	50.3	92.1	97.4	1 854	987	560	352	187	142				
Cuban	239	32	13.4	90.8	100.0	217	32	—	—	—	—				
Other Spanish	5 642	1 612	28.6	83.9	90.8	4 735	1 463	1 811	608	813	298				
Persons of Spanish origin	8 416	2 805	33.3	86.0	93.8	7 235	2 630	2 486	1 013	1 062	445				
White	3 920	1 209	30.8	82.0	92.6	3 213	1 119	885	314	321	73				
Black	504	176	34.9	88.9	96.6	448	170	138	53	42	19				
Other races	3 992	1 420	35.6	89.5	94.4	3 574	1 341	1 463	646	699	373				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	147 034	29 941	20.4	50.7	72.7	74 606	21 759	16 442	6 351	7 382	3 094				
65 years and over	22 673	3 823	16.9	45.3	64.8	10 270	2 478	1 665	665	789	427				
In families	117 538	19 857	16.9	49.6	76.7	58 243	15 221	13 114	4 764	5 410	2 108				
Householder	37 202	5 703	15.3	47.7	74.6	17 734	4 252	3 700	1 300	1 599	621				
With related children under 18 years	18 271	4 734	25.9	54.5	76.3	9 961	3 614	2 435	1 083	1 059	491				
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 249	3 557	25.0	55.3	77.5	7 873	2 755	1 984	852	898	383				
65 years and over	7 554	415	5.5	40.4	63.1	3 049	262	419	75	203	62				
Spouse	24 889	1 755	7.1	41.3	67.4	10 276	1 182	1 774	297	647	162				
Related children under 18 years	35 857	10 825	30.2	57.8	79.1	20 738	8 567	5 594	2 657	2 218	1 039				
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 235	7 361	28.1	57.2	78.4	14 994	5 769	4 020	1 843	1 637	690				
Other relatives	19 590	1 574	8.0	48.5	77.5	9 495	1 220	2 046	510	946	286				
Persons per family	3 16	3 48	—	—	—	3 28	3 58	3 54	3 66	3 38	3 39				
Unrelated individuals	29 496	10 084	34.2	55.5	64.8	16 363	6 538	3 328	1 587	1 972	986				
In households	29 018	9 834	33.9	55.3	64.5	16 036	6 343	3 231	1 497	1 892	913				
Nonfamily householder	22 941	6 962	30.3	54.9	66.4	12 599	4 621	2 539	1 120	1 489	715				
Living alone	19 604	5 794	29.6	55.1	68.1	10 811	3 947	2 256	996	1 302	630				
65 years and over	8 685	3 036	35.0	53.0	65.4	4 604	1 987	913	522	441	316				
Female	6 857	2 571	37.5	51.0	63.7	3 497	1 637	634	419	298	238				
In group quarters	478	250	52.3	68.4	78.0	327	195	97	90	80	73				
65 years and over	67	17	25.4	77.6	100.0	52	17	5	—	5	—				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	29 700	12 629	42.5	66.7	80.4	19 802	10 158	5 663	3 387	2 677	1 397				
Householder	9 548	3 743	39.2	62.9	78.1	6 010	2 923	1 638	949	817	427				
With related children under 18 years	6 259	3 459	55.3	71.5	78.8	4 475	2 725	1 358	871	652	365				
With related children under 6 years	2 750	1 984	72.1	77.4	81.2	2 129	1 611	664	506	310	206				
Related children under 18 years	12 772	7 840	61.4	75.9	82.1	9 688	6 435	3 049	2 077	1 329	770				
Related children under 6 years	3 752	2 866	76.4	80.4	83.3	3 015	2 386	936	741	427	300				
Other relatives	7 380	1 046	14.2	55.6	76.5	4 104	800	976	361	531	200				
Persons per family	3 11	3 37	—	—	—	3 29	3 48	3 46	3 57	3 28	3 27				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	115 748	19 922	17.2	48.7	69.5	56 414	13 950	11 442	3 945	5 441	2 161				
Civilian labor force	68 801	7 097	10.3	46.0	65.6	31 650	4 658	6 106	1 179	2 824	617				
Employed	62 305	5 569	8.9	44.7	63.5	27 833	3 534	5 085	795	2 443	410				
Unemployed	6 496	1 528	23.5	58.8	73.6	3 817	1 124	1 021	384	381	207				
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	21.5	—	—	—	12.1	24.1	16.7	32.6	13.5	33.5				
Not in civilian labor force	46 947	12 825	27.3	52.7	71.7	24 764	9 192	5 336	2 766	2 617	1 544				
Females 16 years and over	63 336	13 092	20.7	48.6	69.4	30 764	9 086	6 191	2 499	2 878	1 308				
Civilian labor force	31 597	3 710	11.7	45.3	63.7	14 311	2 362	2 597	548	1 196	266				
Employed	28 465	2 883	10.1	44.1	61.6	12 552	1 776	2 131	361	999	165				
Unemployed	3 132	827	26.4	56.2	70.9	1 759	586	466	187	197	101				
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	22.3	—	—	—	12.3	24.8	17.9	34.1	16.5	38.0				
Not in civilian labor force	31 739	9 382	29.6	51.8	71.7	16 453	6 724	3 594	1 951	1 682	1 042				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$14 948	\$3 728	—	—	—	\$11 892	\$3 748	\$9 141	\$3 641	\$8 001	\$3 325				
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 572	\$3 702	—	—	—	\$6 499	\$3 717	\$5 593	\$3 759	\$5 652	\$3 493				
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 154	\$3 394	—	—	—	\$10 297	\$3 469	\$9 210	\$3 713	\$7 232	\$3 814				
Unrelated individuals	\$5 339	\$2 356	—	—	—	\$4 548	\$2 403	\$3 921	\$2 487	\$3 818	\$2 525				
Female	\$4 746	\$2 452	—	—	—	\$3 901	\$2 499	\$3 495	\$2 638	\$3 368	\$2 650				
65 years and over	\$4 194	\$2 945	—	—	—	\$3 813	\$3 031	\$3 582	\$3 044	\$3 414	\$3 141				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	\$7 202	\$ 703	15.3	47.7	74.6	\$7 734	\$ 4 252	\$ 3 700	\$ 1 300	\$ 1 599	\$ 621				
Wages	30 351	2 661	8.8	44.7	70.1	13 578	1 866	2 684	543	1 146	251				
With income other than earnings	27 585	4 240	15.4	46.4	75.5	12 790	3 203	2 582	1 038	1 088	504				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 896	359	2.4	34.7	56.3	5 170	202	644	56	215	37				
With Social Security income	10 467	658	4.3	43.4	71.6	4 540	471	673	139	260	52				
With public assistance income	6 476	3 054	47.2	67.5	77.7	4 374	2 373	1 324	839	640	419				
With all other income	10 876	950	8.7	45.8	75.4	4 984	716	845	181	325	70				
Without income	333	333	100.0	74.2	74.2	247	247	87	87	36	36				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	60 157	13 056	21.7	50.5	69.8	30 377	9 118	6 206	2 504	3 066	1 379				
Owner-occupied housing units	22 189	1 703	7.7	36.0	48.6	7 996	827	1 453	302	510	118				
Percent with 1 (or) more persons per room	1.9	2.5	—	—	—	2.8	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.1	3.4				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	0.8	—	—	—	1.4	0.7	3.9	2.0	5.1	—				
Renter-occupied housing units	37 968	11 353	29.9	58.9	73.0	22 381	8 291	4 753	2 202	2 556	1 261				
Percent with 1 (or) more persons per room	3.8	5.2	—	—	—	4.7	5.8	7.0	8.4	5.9	6.7				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.1	—	—	—	4.0	5.2	7.0	8.9	11.8	11.5				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

RALEIGH CITY, N.C.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		
RACE													
Total persons	135 146	16 431	12.2	20.9	50.4	28 249	8 274	11 140	3 908	—	—	—	—
White	96 464	7 378	7.6	12.7	36.6	12 262	2 700	1 681	427	—	—	—	—
Black	36 530	8 561	23.4	42.4	63.8	15 475	5 461	9 429	3 475	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut	123	11	8.9	22.0	54.5	27	3	14	6	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 413	351	24.8	23.6	16.8	334	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	198	28	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	357	130	36.4	22.1	26.9	79	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	97	24	24.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	135	18	13.3	56.3	66.7	76	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	209	70	33.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	417	81	19.4	32.9	14.8	137	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish Origin¹													
Persons of Spanish origin	1 096	196	17.9	30.2	44.9	331	88	102	21	—	—	—	—
Mexican	283	64	22.6	57.2	95.3	162	61	102	21	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	103	26	25.2	2.0	34.6	33	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	112	17	15.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	598	89	14.9	21.9	20.2	131	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	1 096	196	17.9	30.2	44.9	331	88	102	21	—	—	—	—
White	695	105	15.1	24.2	—	168	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Black	139	69	49.6	68.3	100.0	95	69	37	21	—	—	—	—
Other races	262	22	8.4	26.0	86.4	68	19	16	—	—	—	—	—
Household Relationship													
Total persons	135 146	16 431	12.2	20.9	50.4	28 249	8 274	11 140	3 908	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	11 674	1 720	14.7	26.7	51.9	3 114	893	1 748	589	—	—	—	—
In families	107 224	9 514	8.9	18.5	53.4	19 869	5 085	8 796	2 926	—	—	—	—
Householder	34 902	2 760	7.9	18.5	53.8	6 456	1 484	2 657	860	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	18 335	1 953	10.7	18.0	51.8	3 306	1 012	1 432	619	—	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 591	1 554	10.7	17.6	52.5	2 561	816	1 239	517	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	3 874	340	8.8	26.2	60.3	1 016	205	579	122	—	—	—	—
Spouse	27 183	1 065	3.9	14.1	48.9	3 836	521	1 240	233	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	32 770	4 670	14.3	19.7	54.4	6 468	2 541	3 061	1 508	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 064	3 456	13.8	18.9	53.6	4 734	1 854	2 372	1 142	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	12 369	1 019	8.2	25.1	52.9	3 109	539	1 838	325	—	—	—	—
Persons per family	3 07	3.45	—	—	—	3.08	3.43	3.31	3.40	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	27 922	6 917	24.8	30.0	46.1	8 380	3 189	2 344	982	—	—	—	—
In households	27 621	6 784	24.6	29.6	45.3	8 167	3 076	2 259	924	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	20 033	3 892	19.4	28.8	50.1	5 775	1 948	1 773	760	—	—	—	—
Living alone	14 982	2 569	17.1	28.3	51.5	4 237	1 323	1 556	663	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 170	1 136	27.2	31.2	49.6	1 303	564	703	396	—	—	—	—
Female	3 627	957	26.4	30.2	50.5	1 095	483	599	350	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	301	133	44.2	70.8	95.0	213	113	85	58	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	19 179	5 553	29.0	35.6	57.5	6 832	3 194	4 069	2 046	—	—	—	—
Householder	6 442	1 576	24.5	31.6	56.9	2 034	896	1 194	590	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4 357	1 350	31.0	33.2	57.0	1 447	769	875	520	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 440	667	46.3	41.1	57.0	592	380	329	256	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	8 106	3 267	40.3	39.5	59.3	3 203	1 937	1 913	1 251	—	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	1 933	1 021	52.8	46.1	60.7	891	620	500	398	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	4 631	710	15.3	34.4	50.8	1 595	361	962	205	—	—	—	—
Persons per family	2 98	3.52	—	—	—	3.36	3.56	3.41	3.47	—	—	—	—
Labor Force Status													
Persons 16 years and over	104 808	12 176	11.4	21.2	48.9	22 596	5 949	8 459	2 548	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	76 341	6 023	7.9	19.3	45.6	14 761	2 744	4 771	942	—	—	—	—
Employed	73 558	5 336	7.3	18.7	43.9	13 781	2 341	4 309	724	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	2 783	687	24.7	35.2	58.7	980	403	462	218	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	11.4	—	—	—	6.6	14.7	9.7	23.1	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	30 467	6 153	20.2	25.7	52.1	7 835	3 205	3 688	1 606	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	57 047	7 177	12.6	21.0	49.7	11 967	3 567	4 836	1 750	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	36 080	3 337	9.2	19.6	45.3	7 065	1 513	2 358	571	—	—	—	—
Employed	34 614	2 909	8.4	19.2	44.3	6 632	1 290	2 123	440	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	1 466	428	29.2	29.5	52.1	433	223	235	131	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.8	—	—	—	6.1	14.7	10.0	22.9	—	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	20 967	3 840	18.3	23.4	53.5	4 902	2 054	2 478	1 179	—	—	—	—
Median Income in 1979													
Families	\$21 769	\$3 640	—	—	—	\$12 042	\$3 744	\$9 248	\$3 756	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 571	\$3 624	—	—	—	\$7 218	\$3 703	\$6 670	\$3 540	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$15 327	\$3 578	—	—	—	\$7 047	\$3 771	\$8 667	\$3 713	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$8 145	\$2 121	—	—	—	\$5 545	\$2 026	\$4 572	\$2 228	—	—	—	—
Female	\$7 647	\$2 212	—	—	—	\$4 849	\$2 048	\$3 574	\$2 301	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$5 641	\$2 613	—	—	—	\$3 827	\$2 484	\$3 253	\$2 493	—	—	—	—
Income Type in 1979													
Families	34 902	2 760	7.9	18.5	53.8	6 456	1 484	2 657	860	—	—	—	—
With earnings	32 220	1 826	5.7	17.1	52.5	5 515	959	2 160	335	—	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	22 558	1 781	7.9	18.6	61.1	4 199	1 089	1 867	649	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend or net rental income	16 256	240	1.5	10.9	53.8	1 767	129	430	47	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	6 485	650	10.0	26.7	63.7	1 730	414	1 015	245	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	2 168	967	44.6	53.7	68.9	1 165	666	749	440	—	—	—	—
With all other income	6 514	572	8.8	20.2	53.1	1 318	304	603	157	—	—	—	—
Without income	180	180	100.0	40.0	40.0	72	72	37	37	—	—	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics													
Occupied housing units	54 851	6 634	12.1	22.3	51.8	12 245	3 439	4 503	1 626	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	26 670	1 132	4.2	11.0	34.8	2 941	394	1 081	209	—	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.2	4.3	—	—	—	2.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.5	—	—	—	0.4	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	28 181	5 502	19.5	33.0	55.3	9 304	3 045	3 422	1 417	—	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.4	9.5	—	—	—	8.4	11.0	10.4	14.1	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	1.7	—	—	—	2.1	2.3	3.9	4.4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

RICHMOND CITY, VA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	208 052	40 228	19.3	38.2	68.3	79 425	27 483	44 497	18 900	15 535	8 675	
White	98 177	9 781	10.0	14.1	34.1	13 861	3 339	8 958	2 483	387	261	
Black	108 205	30 094	27.8	60.2	79.7	65 111	23 988	35 212	16 283	15 065	8 374	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	316	63	19.9	26.9	44.4	85	28	39	6	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 027	263	25.6	26.8	43.0	275	113	215	113	87	40	
Japanese	45	13	28.9	57.8	100.0	26	13	...	...	...	...
Chinese	395	106	26.8	40.5	59.4	160	63	134	63	80	33	
Filipino	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	96	46	47.9	7.3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	129	47	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	284	51	18.0	22.5	37.3	64	19	43	19	...	...
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	1 975	472	23.9	50.7	76.9	1 002	363	652	350	291	290	
Mexican	984	336	34.1	69.5	92.6	684	311	379	298	262	262	
Puerto Rican	58	13	22.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	262	21	8.0	8.8	...	23	...	23	...	...	...
Other Spanish	671	102	15.2	43.8	51.0	294	52	249	52	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	1 975	472	23.9	50.7	76.9	1 002	363	652	350	291	290	
White	674	64	9.5	26.4	40.6	178	26	130	21	...	...
Black	1 128	339	30.1	67.4	92.9	760	315	474	307	284	283	
Other races	173	69	39.9	37.0	31.9	64	22	48	22	7	7	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	208 052	40 228	19.3	38.2	68.3	79 425	27 483	44 497	18 900	15 535	8 675	
65 years and over	28 858	4 998	17.3	31.1	58.7	8 980	2 934	4 532	1 719	1 289	676	
In families	162 956	28 186	17.3	39.1	74.0	63 724	20 844	34 694	14 440	13 329	7 321	
Householder	52 726	7 913	15.0	35.2	70.6	18 542	5 589	9 918	3 789	3 662	1 874	
With related children under 18 years	25 294	6 104	24.1	43.9	74.7	11 095	4 558	6 226	3 140	2 579	1 593	
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 894	5 127	25.8	47.5	76.5	9 458	3 922	5 315	2 677	2 236	1 401	
65 years and over	9 653	901	9.3	29.7	54.8	2 865	494	1 372	316	396	126	
Spouse	34 448	2 109	6.1	24.5	54.1	8 435	1 142	3 994	765	971	317	
Related children under 18 years	47 662	14 455	30.3	48.9	78.5	23 307	11 340	13 807	7 980	6 021	4 162	
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 576	10 418	30.1	50.7	79.3	17 543	8 257	10 277	5 717	4 471	3 038	
Other relatives	28 120	3 709	13.2	47.8	74.8	13 440	2 773	6 975	1 906	2 675	968	
Persons per family	3.09	3.56	...	...	...	3.44	3.73	3.50	3.81	3.64	3.91	
Unrelated individuals	45 096	12 042	26.7	34.8	55.1	15 701	6 639	9 803	4 460	2 226	1 354	
In households	44 576	11 727	26.3	34.4	54.7	15 355	6 411	9 522	4 265	2 038	1 205	
Nonfamily householder	33 293	7 520	22.6	32.8	56.5	10 905	4 247	6 569	2 759	1 474	860	
Living alone	26 935	5 846	21.7	32.5	57.8	8 761	3 379	5 076	2 143	1 263	751	
65 years and over	10 873	3 421	31.5	34.3	59.8	3 727	2 046	2 175	1 212	640	449	
Female	8 661	2 603	30.1	31.2	57.5	2 706	1 498	1 624	917	474	350	
In group quarters	520	315	60.6	66.5	72.4	346	228	281	195	188	149	
65 years and over	44	27	61.4	59.1	55.6	26	15	2	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	49 414	19 544	39.6	62.1	80.6	30 673	15 749	18 892	10 966	9 285	5 943	
Householder	15 275	5 379	35.2	56.8	77.9	8 672	4 188	5 239	2 879	2 466	1 527	
With related children under 18 years	10 128	4 827	47.7	64.2	78.7	6 503	3 797	4 020	2 631	1 989	1 395	
With related children under 6 years	4 614	2 722	59.0	69.5	80.8	3 207	2 199	2 119	1 574	1 069	782	
Related children under 18 years	20 528	11 475	55.9	70.0	82.1	14 361	9 416	9 229	6 591	4 745	3 558	
Related children under 6 years	6 220	3 930	63.2	71.3	81.3	4 433	3 194	2 990	2 317	1 582	1 187	
Other relatives	13 611	2 690	19.8	56.1	79.7	7 640	2 145	4 424	1 496	2 074	858	
Persons per family	3.23	3.63	...	...	...	3.54	3.76	3.61	3.81	3.77	3.89	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	166 478	27 214	16.3	35.7	63.7	59 356	17 331	32 414	11 755	10 337	4 971	
Civilian labor force	104 313	10 370	9.9	32.9	57.8	34 363	5 999	17 755	3 988	4 988	1 498	
Employed	97 940	8 572	8.8	31.6	55.9	30 907	4 790	15 840	3 193	4 290	1 153	
Unemployed	6 373	1 798	28.2	54.2	67.2	3 456	1 209	1 915	795	698	345	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	17.3	...	...	...	10.1	20.2	10.8	19.9	14.0	23.0	
Not in civilian labor force	62 165	16 844	27.1	40.2	67.3	24 993	11 332	14 659	7 767	5 349	3 473	
Females 16 years and over	93 511	17 847	19.1	36.2	64.9	33 826	11 574	18 653	7 810	6 250	3 339	
Civilian labor force	51 607	6 452	12.5	34.2	59.8	17 668	3 856	9 206	2 524	2 823	979	
Employed	48 472	5 271	10.9	32.9	58.2	15 926	3 069	8 215	2 014	2 420	750	
Unemployed	3 135	1 181	37.7	55.6	66.6	1 742	787	991	510	403	229	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	18.3	...	...	...	9.9	20.4	10.8	20.2	14.3	23.4	
Not in civilian labor force	41 904	11 395	27.2	38.6	67.7	16 158	7 718	9 447	5 286	3 427	2 360	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 820	\$3 511	...	...	...	\$10 946	\$3 566	\$8 897	\$3 544	\$6 599	\$3 557	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 069	\$3 456	...	...	...	\$6 669	\$3 534	\$5 815	\$3 503	\$5 063	\$3 495	
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 277	\$3 500	...	...	...	\$10 667	\$3 522	\$10 493	\$3 548	\$8 370	\$3 611	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 420	\$2 168	...	...	...	\$4 689	\$2 219	\$4 210	\$2 190	\$3 057	\$2 152	
Female	\$6 566	\$2 193	...	...	...	\$3 753	\$2 219	\$3 535	\$2 172	\$2 896	\$2 196	
65 years and over	\$5 044	\$2 554	...	...	...	\$3 439	\$2 564	\$3 346	\$2 506	\$2 890	\$2 433	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$2 726	7 913	15.0	35.2	70.6	18 542	5 589	9 918	3 789	3 662	1 874	
With earnings	44 546	4 378	9.8	33.1	67.2	14 738	2 941	7 506	1 957	2 545	899	
With income other than earnings	32 929	5 252	15.9	34.0	74.6	11 203	3 920	6 135	2 686	2 354	1 385	
With interest dividend or net rental income	16 902	318	1.9	13.6	44.7	2 303	142	1 174	80	197	35	
With Social Security income	14 324	1 667	11.6	33.9	63.8	4 861	1 063	2 313	644	753	307	
With public assistance income	7 185	3 543	49.3	67.8	81.9	4 871	2 902	3 093	2 059	1 502	1 094	
With all other income	11 425	915	8.0	29.4	62.4	3 364	571	1 661	364	549	172	
Without income	557	557	100.0	65.9	65.9	367	367	270	270	148	148	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	85 797	15 481	18.0	34.1	63.6	29 248	9 846	16 452	6 626	5 045	2 688	
Owner-occupied housing units	40 462	3 100	7.7	24.9	51.1	10 070	1 584	4 261	792	849	223	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	4.0	...	...	...	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.9	4.1	10.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.9	...	...	...	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.5	5.8	
Renter-occupied housing units	45 335	12 381	27.3	42.3	66.7	19 178	8 262	12 191	5 834	4 196	2 465	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.2	9.4	...	...	...	9.0	11.8	9.4	12.0	13.5	14.5	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	3.4	...	...	...	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

RIVERSIDE CITY, CALIF.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
RACE												
Total persons	166 861	18 866	11.3	14.7	35.2	24 446	6 648	7 256	2 294	—	—	—
White	135 866	11 947	8.8	9.7	23.0	13 169	2 745	2 449	402	—	—	—
Black	11 570	2 548	22.0	41.5	56.9	4 805	1 450	1 719	637	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 133	393	18.4	23.8	55.7	508	219	153	100	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 383	678	20.0	10.6	23.6	357	160	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	649	55	8.5	14.5	12.7	94	7	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	575	70	12.2	7.8	14.3	45	10	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	675	88	13.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	276	79	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	451	300	66.5	28.4	34.0	128	102	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	757	86	11.4	6.5	26.7	49	23	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	27 003	5 038	18.7	33.1	55.5	8 938	2 796	4 374	1 341	—	—	—
Mexican	22 779	4 481	19.7	35.0	57.1	7 969	2 558	4 174	1 307	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	647	107	16.5	25.8	64.5	167	69	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	338	36	10.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	3 239	414	12.8	24.8	40.8	802	169	200	34	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	27 003	5 038	18.7	33.1	55.5	8 938	2 796	4 374	1 341	—	—	—
White	12 715	1 610	12.7	25.7	40.6	3 265	653	1 464	173	—	—	—
Black	198	75	37.9	20.2	17.3	40	13	7	7	—	—	—
Other races	14 090	3 353	23.8	40.0	63.5	5 633	2 130	2 903	1 161	—	—	—
Household Relationship												
Total persons	166 861	18 866	11.3	14.7	35.2	24 446	6 648	7 256	2 294	—	—	—
65 years and over	13 830	1 069	7.7	15.5	19.0	2 149	203	677	70	—	—	—
In families	143 180	13 890	9.7	13.8	33.1	19 801	5 435	6 267	1 914	—	—	—
Householder	44 036	3 819	8.7	13.0	35.7	5 743	1 363	1 633	425	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	25 152	3 247	12.9	15.1	38.7	3 803	1 256	1 078	395	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 520	2 416	12.4	14.1	38.7	2 759	935	837	311	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 637	137	3.0	12.0	15.3	557	21	240	15	—	—	—
Spouse	35 780	1 730	4.8	11.0	29.7	3 944	514	1 114	173	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	48 083	7 430	15.5	16.3	43.6	7 829	3 242	2 546	1 192	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 198	4 965	14.5	15.2	44.0	5 191	2 183	1 800	841	—	—	—
Other relatives	15 281	911	6.0	15.0	34.7	2 285	316	974	124	—	—	—
Persons per family	3 25	3 64	—	—	—	3 45	3 99	3 84	4 50	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	23 681	4 976	21.0	19.6	24.4	4 645	1 213	989	380	—	—	—
In households	23 345	4 762	20.4	19.4	23.8	4 529	1 131	896	305	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	16 953	2 539	15.0	19.5	28.1	3 313	713	600	173	—	—	—
Living alone	13 404	1 946	14.5	20.4	28.5	2 737	554	513	147	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 721	738	15.6	22.9	20.3	1 079	150	199	41	—	—	—
Female	3 985	649	16.3	21.7	19.3	863	125	167	33	—	—	—
In group quarters	336	214	63.7	34.5	38.3	116	82	93	75	—	—	—
65 years and over	28	22	78.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	19 146	6 269	32.7	24.6	43.9	4 702	2 751	1 396	792	—	—	—
Householder	6 463	1 915	29.6	22.3	41.1	1 441	787	434	223	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4 824	1 820	37.7	24.4	40.7	1 178	740	294	196	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 884	1 084	57.5	35.4	44.4	564	481	143	128	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	8 831	3 885	44.0	28.7	45.1	2 536	1 754	679	504	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	2 371	1 474	62.2	38.9	49.1	922	724	212	201	—	—	—
Other relatives	3 852	469	12.2	18.8	44.8	725	210	283	65	—	—	—
Persons per family	2 96	3 27	—	—	—	3 26	3 50	3 22	3 55	—	—	—
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	124 242	11 948	9.6	14.1	31.0	17 465	3 701	5 053	1 260	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	81 048	5 455	6.7	12.6	30.1	10 208	1 642	2 828	623	—	—	—
Employed	75 716	4 566	6.0	12.1	28.6	9 174	1 308	2 533	533	—	—	—
Unemployed	5 332	889	16.7	19.4	37.6	1 034	334	295	90	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	16.3	—	—	—	10.1	20.3	10.4	14.4	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	43 194	6 493	15.0	16.8	31.7	7 257	2 059	2 225	637	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	65 062	7 517	11.6	13.9	30.5	9 019	2 291	2 585	693	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	34 713	2 749	7.9	11.8	30.1	4 109	827	1 094	250	—	—	—
Employed	32 536	2 365	7.3	11.4	28.1	3 715	664	1 012	231	—	—	—
Unemployed	2 177	384	17.6	18.1	42.4	394	163	82	19	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	14.0	—	—	—	9.6	19.7	7.5	7.6	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	30 349	4 768	15.7	16.2	30.7	4 910	1 464	1 491	443	—	—	—
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$21 075	\$3 806	—	—	—	\$12 122	\$4 270	\$11 414	\$4 444	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 221	\$3 606	—	—	—	\$5 979	\$3 710	\$6 026	\$3 690	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 611	\$3 371	—	—	—	\$11 772	\$3 750	\$11 368	\$3 750	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$7 602	\$1 606	—	—	—	\$5 491	\$1 741	\$4 497	\$1 130	—	—	—
Female	\$6 299	\$1 729	—	—	—	\$4 746	\$1 974	\$4 378	\$1 964	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$4 950	\$2 488	—	—	—	\$4 669	\$2 673	\$4 628	\$2 325	—	—	—
Income Type in 1979												
Families	44 036	3 819	8.7	13.0	35.7	5 743	1 363	1 633	425	—	—	—
With earnings	39 070	2 341	6.0	12.0	31.2	4 449	730	1 341	282	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	27 932	2 267	8.1	12.1	38.5	3 233	872	1 088	263	—	—	—
With interest dividend or net rental income	17 654	305	1.7	6.6	15.7	1 144	48	325	27	—	—	—
With Social Security income	7 594	368	4.8	12.4	33.7	931	124	410	59	—	—	—
With public assistance income	4 460	1 399	31.4	30.4	43.9	1 351	614	453	159	—	—	—
With all other income	12 141	556	4.6	11.7	35.1	1 472	195	43	53	—	—	—
Without income	267	267	100.0	33.7	33.7	90	90	16	16	—	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	60 964	6 388	10.5	14.9	32.3	9 066	2 063	2 260	603	—	—	—
Owner occupied housing units	37 122	1 878	5.1	8.8	16.6	3 282	312	1 148	161	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	10.2	—	—	—	9.1	16.0	9.1	13.0	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied housing units	23 842	4 510	18.9	24.3	38.8	5 784	1 751	1 112	442	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.1	14.6	—	—	—	13.6	24.0	32.2	41.1	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	1.4	—	—	—	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ROCHESTER CITY, N.Y.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
RACE												
Total persons	232 062	40 531	17.5	35.1	61.5	81 443	24 944	43 905	16 194	6 883	3 530	
White	161 021	18 568	11.5	22.6	39.6	36 881	7 353	14 395	3 349	955	178	
Black	61 276	18 657	30.4	63.6	80.7	38 993	15 064	24 901	10 974	4 922	2 814	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 112	259	23.3	43.3	73.4	482	190	251	82	44	35	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 589	456	28.7	24.5	45.6	389	208	221	143	...	...
Japanese	142	48	33.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	422	113	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	116	19	16.4	11.2	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	338	124	36.7	33.7	64.5	114	80	80	80	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	564	145	25.7	44.1	84.1	249	122	135	57	...	...
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	12 724	4 409	34.7	69.2	81.3	8 804	3 586	6 735	2 776	1 171	523	
Mexican	688	231	33.6	59.4	62.8	409	145	266	101	69	25	
Puerto Rican	10 184	3 839	37.7	72.5	83.4	7 381	3 200	5 808	2 545	1 072	498	
Cuban	484	33	6.8	50.0	100.0	242	33	156	15	...	...
Other Spanish	1 368	306	22.4	56.4	68.0	772	208	505	115	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	12 724	4 409	34.7	69.2	81.3	8 804	3 586	6 735	2 776	1 171	523	
White	4 807	1 646	34.2	63.8	78.2	3 065	1 287	2 212	1 018	162	21	
Black	1 066	261	24.5	62.5	82.4	666	215	434	143	79	31	
Other races	6 851	2 502	36.5	74.0	83.3	5 073	2 084	4 089	1 615	930	471	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	232 062	40 531	17.5	35.1	61.5	81 443	24 944	43 905	16 194	6 883	3 530	
65 years and over	30 095	3 343	11.1	27.4	39.9	8 240	1 335	3 556	705	449	89	
In families	181 533	29 155	16.1	35.8	68.0	64 921	19 818	35 981	13 389	5 683	3 022	
Householder	56 086	8 157	14.5	33.6	65.4	18 820	5 336	10 094	3 472	1 538	748	
With related children under 18 years	30 985	7 065	22.8	40.0	67.8	12 387	4 793	7 227	3 217	1 210	726	
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 722	5 260	22.2	41.9	69.1	9 942	3 635	5 843	2 511	1 022	588	
65 years and over	9 154	440	4.8	26.2	34.5	2 399	152	922	56	109	9	
Spouse	37 638	2 194	5.8	25.6	54.6	9 644	1 198	4 742	737	566	119	
Related children under 18 years	62 619	16 632	26.6	44.0	70.2	26 989	11 670	15 995	8 017	2 757	1 872	
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 578	11 222	25.2	44.0	70.7	19 616	7 938	11 668	5 595	2 119	1 407	
Other relatives	25 190	2 172	8.6	37.6	74.3	9 468	1 614	5 150	1 163	822	283	
Persons per family	3 24	3.57	...	...	...	3.45	3.71	3.56	3.86	3.70	4.04	
Unrelated individuals	50 529	11 376	22.5	32.7	45.1	16 522	5 126	7 924	2 835	1 200	508	
In households	49 716	11 002	22.1	33.1	46.4	16 445	5 100	7 870	2 797	1 200	508	
Nonfamily householder	38 790	7 328	18.9	32.2	46.9	12 495	3 434	6 015	1 939	816	328	
Living alone	32 563	6 134	18.8	32.7	48.0	10 649	2 945	5 219	1 686	643	255	
65 years and over	12 826	2 419	18.9	29.2	42.5	3 748	1 029	1 799	587	195	75	
Female	9 967	1 902	19.9	26.9	38.8	2 679	769	1 192	412	142	53	
In group quarters	813	374	46.0	9.5	7.0	77	26	54	8	...	...
65 years and over	177	86	48.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	47 951	19 539	40.7	54.9	72.2	26 312	14 112	15 886	9 758	3 246	2 482	
Householder	15 151	5 579	36.8	51.3	70.1	7 776	3 913	4 599	2 595	885	619	
With related children under 18 years	11 123	5 292	47.6	7.2	70.9	6 367	3 750	3 911	2 515	776	619	
With related children under 6 years	5 536	3 468	62.6	63.9	72.4	3 539	2 510	2 245	1 637	489	410	
Related children under 18 years	23 021	12 427	54.0	61.1	72.7	14 061	9 038	8 803	6 296	1 837	1 584	
Related children under 6 years	7 283	4 842	66.5	65.2	73.4	4 746	3 553	3 075	2 362	641	542	
Other relatives	9 779	1 533	15.7	45.8	75.7	4 475	1 161	2 484	865	524	279	
Persons per family	3 16	3.50	...	...	...	3.38	3.61	3.45	3.76	3.67	4.01	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	176 421	25 064	14.2	32.7	56.4	57 661	14 137	29 709	8 815	4 504	1 903	
Civilian labor force	109 565	9 785	8.9	30.2	52.1	33 125	5 101	16 464	3 025	2 311	661	
Employed	99 548	7 407	7.4	28.6	48.1	28 508	3 563	13 670	2 068	1 754	423	
Unemployed	10 017	2 378	23.7	46.1	64.7	4 617	1 538	2 794	957	557	238	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	24.3	...	...	...	13.9	30.2	17.0	31.6	24.1	36.0	
Not in civilian labor force	66 856	15 279	22.9	36.7	59.1	24 536	9 036	13 245	5 790	2 193	1 242	
Females 16 years and over	93 609	16 164	16.9	32.9	57.0	31 467	9 208	16 339	5 749	2 566	1 223	
Civilian labor force	50 430	5 420	10.7	30.1	52.8	15 168	2 861	7 542	1 652	1 112	352	
Employed	46 084	4 251	9.2	28.7	49.0	13 229	2 083	6 453	1 182	862	217	
Unemployed	4 346	1 169	26.9	44.6	66.6	1 939	778	1 089	470	250	135	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	21.6	...	...	...	12.8	27.2	14.4	28.5	22.5	38.4	
Not in civilian labor force	45 179	10 744	23.8	36.1	59.1	16 299	6 347	8 797	4 097	1 454	871	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$17 161	\$3 602	...	...	...	\$11 876	\$3 600	\$10 489	\$3 665	\$8 450	\$3 755	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 101	\$3 596	...	...	...	\$6 785	\$3 532	\$6 185	\$3 626	\$5 420	\$3 778	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 219	\$3 163	...	...	...	\$11 670	\$3 273	\$11 951	\$2 935	\$15 208	\$6 250	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 194	\$2 276	...	...	...	\$5 317	\$2 334	\$4 813	\$2 323	\$4 098	\$2 656	
Female	\$5 972	\$2 438	...	...	...	\$4 452	\$2 478	\$4 126	\$2 367	\$3 672	\$2 560	
65 years and over	\$4 809	\$2 913	...	...	...	\$4 175	\$2 870	\$3 934	\$2 721	\$3 702	\$2 161	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$6 086	\$ 157	14.5	33.6	65.4	18 820	5 337	10 094	3 472	1 538	748	
With earnings	46 048	3 943	8.6	31.3	62.3	14 398	2 467	7 529	1 583	1 027	310	
With income other than earnings	38 288	5 782	15.1	31.4	65.3	12 015	3 778	6 290	2 384	976	597	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 593	466	2.2	17.6	34.5	3 790	161	1 524	91	144	76	
With Social Security income	14 207	1 049	7.4	29.8	56.6	4 240	594	1 966	392	363	138	
With public assistance income	7 968	4 037	50.7	61.9	72.1	4 932	2 909	3 091	1 914	674	514	
With all other income	15 226	1 267	8.3	30.1	63.9	4 583	809	2 168	448	332	113	
Without income	587	587	100.0	68.1	68.1	400	400	266	266	36	36	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	94 597	15 816	16.7	32.9	56.3	31 085	8 907	16 111	5 510	2 296	1 050	
Owner occupied housing units	43 566	2 636	6.1	24.1	44.7	10 494	1 179	4 837	693	663	159	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	3.8	...	...	...	3.7	5.6	5.3	8.4	10.0	18.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.7	0.8	...	...	...	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	4.5	3.1	
Renter occupied housing units	51 031	13 180	25.8	40.3	58.6	20 591	7 728	11 274	4 817	1 633	891	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.1	4.7	...	...	...	5.2	6.5	6.6	8.1	8.8	11.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.4	4.1	...	...	...	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	2.5	1.7	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SACRAMENTO CITY, CALIF.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Total persons	270 704	40 721 15.0	28.8	52.8	77 957	21 512	20 656	7 193	2 354	1 088		
White	184 029	21 596 11.7	23.1	44.9	42 476	9 695	10 904	3 169	1 248	436		
Black	36 359	9 302 25.6	46.5	63.3	16 900	5 892	4 313	1 762	336	210		
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 429	987 28.8	45.9	64.1	1 574	633	345	113	50	—		
Asian and Pacific Islander	24 362	3 405 14.0	28.2	62.4	6 870	2 124	2 105	769	190	132		
Japanese	7 411	318 4.3	16.8	36.2	1 246	115	354	41	—	—		
Chinese	10 605	1 514 14.3	31.1	58.1	3 299	879	1 200	336	—	—		
Filipino	3 138	264 8.4	16.2	30.3	507	80	107	49	—	—		
Korean	304	22 7.2	21.4	72.7	65	16	—	—	—	—		
Vietnamese	1 209	740 61.2	82.7	83.2	1 000	616	164	146	78	78		
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 695	547 32.3	44.4	76.4	753	418	254	190	56	49		
Spanish Origin¹	38 394	8 363 21.8	40.8	56.5	15 668	4 729	4 423	1 860	888	485		
Mexican	31 701	6 912 21.8	43.4	58.3	13 765	4 033	3 836	1 586	783	445		
Puerto Rican	787	198 25.2	42.8	55.1	337	109	59	21	—	—		
Cuban	99	22 22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Spanish	5 807	1 231 21.2	26.6	46.3	1 542	570	521	253	105	40		
Persons of Spanish origin	38 394	8 363 21.8	40.8	56.5	15 668	4 729	4 423	1 860	888	485		
White	14 574	2 564 17.6	35.0	54.5	5 095	1 397	1 331	425	332	175		
Black	678	256 37.8	29.9	47.7	203	122	48	39	4	—		
Other races	23 142	5 543 24.0	44.8	57.9	10 370	3 210	3 044	1 396	552	310		
Household Relationship	270 704	40 721 15.0	28.8	52.8	77 957	21 512	20 656	7 193	2 354	1 088		
65 years and over	35 763	3 343 9.3	27.5	42.2	9 846	1 412	2 654	444	314	92		
In families	214 133	28 465 13.3	27.4	56.5	58 689	16 096	15 787	5 476	1 625	816		
Householder	70 001	8 201 11.7	26.1	56.2	18 299	4 606	5 014	1 575	496	214		
With related children under 18 years	35 208	6 625 18.8	30.2	57.5	10 639	3 812	2 879	1 291	336	195		
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 318	4 701 17.2	28.7	56.5	7 845	2 767	2 084	926	257	153		
65 years and over	11 722	578 4.9	23.6	45.2	2 762	261	777	99	78	13		
Spouse	52 810	3 388 6.4	22.3	51.5	11 780	1 744	3 046	579	245	78		
Related children under 18 years	65 764	14 645 22.3	32.0	58.1	21 016	8 515	5 683	2 864	708	484		
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 742	9 975 20.9	30.3	58.1	14 486	5 794	3 940	2 031	492	334		
Other relatives	25 558	2 231 8.7	29.7	55.2	7 594	1 231	2 044	458	176	40		
Persons per family	3.06	3.47	—	—	3.21	3.49	3.15	3.48	3.28	3.81		
Unrelated individuals	56 571	12 256 21.7	34.1	44.2	19 268	5 416	4 869	1 717	729	272		
In households	54 589	11 426 20.9	34.1	44.9	18 640	5 126	4 569	1 555	605	211		
Nonfamily householder	43 052	7 328 17.0	34.8	48.0	14 962	3 518	3 639	1 085	519	196		
Living alone	35 862	5 837 16.3	35.9	50.0	12 890	2 919	3 120	844	455	178		
65 years and over	13 156	2 071 15.7	36.5	44.0	4 799	911	1 228	292	188	79		
Female	9 774	1 529 15.6	30.2	37.1	2 955	567	667	140	92	38		
In group quarters	1 982	830 41.9	31.7	34.7	628	288	300	162	124	61		
65 years and over	933	239 25.6	9.8	10.5	91	25	19	7	5	—		
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	40 583	14 095 34.7	41.4	59.1	16 795	8 326	5 037	2 862	603	428		
Householder	13 749	4 387 31.9	38.9	59.4	5 350	2 605	1 678	917	193	122		
With related children under 18 years	9 830	4 012 40.8	42.7	59.7	4 199	2 395	1 317	814	163	122		
With related children under 6 years	3 955	2 165 54.7	50.6	61.2	2 000	1 325	532	394	88	81		
Related children under 18 years	18 090	8 339 46.1	45.3	59.5	8 188	4 961	2 464	1 657	336	296		
Related children under 6 years	5 190	2 975 57.3	51.1	60.2	2 654	1 790	660	480	114	102		
Other relatives	8 744	1 369 15.7	37.2	55.5	3 257	760	895	288	74	10		
Persons per family	2.95	3.21	—	—	3.14	3.20	3.00	3.12	3.12	3.51		
Labor Force Status	213 242	27 212 12.8	27.8	50.3	59 297	13 687	15 630	4 602	1 706	645		
Persons 16 years and over	213 242	27 212 12.8	27.8	50.3	59 297	13 687	15 630	4 602	1 706	645		
Civilian labor force	125 983	11 159 8.9	24.5	46.9	30 921	5 236	7 629	1 766	726	198		
Employed	112 981	8 087 7.2	22.8	42.4	25 748	3 431	6 189	1 191	626	156		
Unemployed	13 002	3 072 23.6	39.8	53.8	5 173	1 805	1 440	575	100	42		
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	27.5	—	—	16.7	34.5	18.9	32.6	13.8	21.2		
Not in civilian labor force	87 259	16 053 18.4	32.5	52.6	28 376	8 451	8 001	2 836	980	447		
Females 16 years and over	113 137	16 247 14.4	27.0	49.1	30 520	7 980	7 985	2 630	778	340		
Civilian labor force	56 897	5 652 9.9	23.8	44.3	13 563	2 502	3 438	817	244	66		
Employed	51 416	4 178 8.1	22.4	40.0	11 527	1 672	2 835	597	225	54		
Unemployed	5 477	1 474 26.9	37.2	56.3	2 036	830	603	240	19	12		
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	26.1	—	—	15.0	33.2	17.5	28.7	7.8	18.2		
Not in civilian labor force	56 244	10 595 18.8	30.1	51.7	16 957	5 478	4 547	1 793	534	274		
Median Income in 1979	\$18 844	\$3 760	—	—	\$11 369	\$3 842	\$9 940	\$3 717	\$7 169	\$3 621		
Families	\$18 844	\$3 760	—	—	\$11 369	\$3 842	\$9 940	\$3 717	\$7 169	\$3 621		
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 553	\$3 733	—	—	\$6 800	\$3 761	\$6 011	\$3 626	\$4 802	\$3 720		
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 039	\$3 062	—	—	\$10 167	\$3 022	\$10 401	\$2 774	\$9 318	\$2 500		
Unrelated individuals	\$7 058	\$2 021	—	—	\$5 048	\$1 981	\$4 639	\$1 953	\$4 464	\$2 111		
Female	\$6 357	\$2 156	—	—	\$4 713	\$2 097	\$4 373	\$1 928	\$4 336	\$1 891		
65 years and over	\$5 054	\$2 551	—	—	\$4 605	\$2 512	\$4 589	\$2 698	\$4 230	\$2 451		
Income Type in 1979	70 001	8 201 11.7	26.1	56.2	18 299	4 606	5 014	1 575	496	214		
Families	70 001	8 201 11.7	26.1	56.2	18 299	4 606	5 014	1 575	496	214		
With earnings	56 687	4 003 7.1	23.3	50.7	13 197	2 030	3 544	801	313	99		
With income other than earnings	50 037	5 848 11.7	25.9	58.7	12 961	3 430	3 596	1 125	312	143		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 002	579 2.0	14.1	36.4	4 096	211	1 104	99	31	—		
With Social Security income	17 024	1 005 5.9	25.9	60.0	4 415	603	1 214	273	96	30		
With public assistance income	11 424	4 040 35.4	51.5	64.4	5 879	2 600	1 573	822	199	122		
With all other income	21 351	1 441 6.7	24.9	53.4	5 324	770	1 466	244	108	22		
Without income	615	615 100.0	42.8	42.8	263	263	83	83	—	—		
Selected Housing Characteristics	112 839	15 636 13.9	29.5	52.3	3 341	8 179	8 670	2 644	1 055	439		
Owner occupied housing units	63 650	4 021 6.3	19.8	36.9	12 591	1 482	3 015	396	131	13		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.2	8.1	—	—	6.1	8.6	4.8	8.1	—	—		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.7	—	—	0.4	1.3	0.6	3.0	—	—		
Renter occupied housing units	49 209	11 615 23.6	42.2	57.7	20 750	6 697	5 652	2 248	924	476		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.5	9.9	—	—	8.6	12.5	10.0	12.9	15.8	19.7		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.7	4.3	—	—	5.5	6.7	10.8	9.3	11.1	10.0		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

SALT LAKE CITY CITY, UTAH

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	159 262	22 595	14.2	22.5	42.1	35 898	9 509	7 138	2 413	694	284	
White	143 517	18 225	12.7	20.6	38.5	29 536	7 024	5 488	1 722	569	215	
Black	2 469	796	32.2	41.6	50.0	1 026	398	287	156	42	14	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 867	655	35.1	48.6	59.8	908	392	99	7	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 136	1 142	22.2	36.4	65.2	1 871	745	668	291	...	...
Japanese	1 392	124	8.9	27.2	62.9	379	78	125	30	...	...
Chinese	766	151	19.7	39.0	78.1	299	118	51	7	...	...
Filipino	176	15	8.5	10.8	...	33	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	222	29	13.1	48.2	82.8	107	24	94	24	...	...
Vietnamese	408	274	67.2	81.6	79.2	333	217	112	98	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 172	549	25.3	33.1	56.1	720	308	282	132	...	...
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	12 258	2 908	23.7	36.1	51.8	4 427	1 506	1 207	467	166	70	
Mexican	8 074	2 006	24.8	37.5	53.8	3 026	1 079	889	359	133	70	
Puerto Rican	350	105	30.0	39.7	30.5	139	32	...	...	...	...
Cuban	52	5	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	3 782	792	20.9	33.4	49.9	1 262	395	303	102	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	12 258	2 908	23.7	36.1	51.8	4 427	1 506	1 207	467	166	70	
White	6 050	1 198	19.8	34.1	51.8	1 916	656	601	234	95	25	
Black	66	17	25.8	37.9	100.0	25	17	16	8	...	...
Other races	6 142	1 693	27.6	40.5	49.2	2 486	833	590	225	71	45	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	159 262	22 595	14.2	22.5	42.1	35 898	9 509	7 138	2 413	694	284	
65 years and over	23 385	2 776	11.9	22.1	38.2	5 158	1 061	482	117	100	25	
In families	123 463	14 007	11.3	18.8	40.9	23 229	5 727	5 860	1 833	331	128	
Householder	39 979	4 182	10.5	20.0	41.7	7 993	1 742	1 888	534	112	46	
With related children under 18 years	19 365	3 272	16.9	21.0	42.1	4 067	1 376	1 215	452	64	38	
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 410	2 122	15.8	18.1	41.2	2 422	874	674	289	57	38	
65 years and over	7 979	392	4.9	17.0	36.2	1 359	142	192	24	31	8	
Spouse	32 380	2 276	7.0	18.2	43.1	5 890	980	1 537	363	62	14	
Related children under 18 years	38 645	6 963	18.0	19.0	39.7	7 355	2 764	2 133	866	110	52	
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 370	3 973	16.3	16.0	35.9	3 891	1 428	990	351	81	42	
Other relatives	12 459	586	4.7	16.0	41.1	1 991	241	302	70	47	16	
Persons per family	3 09	3.35	...	...	...	2.91	3.29	3.10	3.43	2.96	2.78	
Unrelated individuals	35 799	8 588	24.0	35.4	44.0	12 669	3 782	1 278	580	363	156	
in households	35 065	8 204	23.4	35.2	43.9	12 360	3 601	1 194	542	346	146	
Nonfamily householder	27 797	5 599	20.1	36.1	45.3	10 037	2 534	943	365	295	112	
Living alone	23 053	4 508	19.6	36.7	45.6	8 470	2 057	771	289	260	93	
65 years and over	8 452	2 021	23.9	31.4	38.7	2 656	783	170	80	58	15	
Female	7 000	1 730	24.7	30.1	35.7	2 108	618	126	60	40	15	
in group quarters	734	384	52.3	42.1	47.1	309	181	84	38	17	10	
65 years and over	293	91	31.1	22.9	34.1	67	31	13	2	2	2	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	16 426	5 201	31.3	24.3	33.9	4 038	1 764	649	320	73	27	
Householder	5 975	1 730	29.0	24.1	35.9	1 437	621	246	125	30	15	
With related children under 18 years	3 904	1 576	40.4	25.5	36.5	997	575	162	109	7	7	
With related children under 6 years	1 721	945	54.9	30.7	37.4	528	353	70	56	...	...
Related children under 18 years	6 840	3 145	46.0	25.7	33.3	1 756	1 047	241	167	5	5	
Related children under 6 years	2 174	1 298	59.7	31.5	37.4	684	485	95	78	...	...
Other relatives	3 811	326	8.6	22.2	29.4	845	96	162	36	38	7	
Persons per family	2.78	3.01	...	...	...	2.81	2.84	2.64	2.62	2.43	1.80	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	124 550	16 008	12.9	23.5	42.9	29 132	6 872	5 083	1 560	591	239	
Civilian labor force	79 608	7 723	9.7	22.7	47.8	18 075	3 303	3 032	707	352	125	
Employed	75 170	6 771	9.0	22.2	42.7	16 658	2 891	2 780	627	303	112	
Unemployed	4 438	952	21.5	31.9	43.3	1 417	412	252	80	49	13	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	12.3	...	...	...	7.8	12.5	8.3	11.3	13.9	10.4	
Not in civilian labor force	44 942	8 285	18.4	24.6	43.1	11 057	3 569	2 051	853	239	114	
Females 16 years and over	65 692	9 545	14.5	22.3	38.5	14 682	3 675	2 411	744	205	81	
Civilian labor force	34 725	3 817	11.0	21.9	37.0	7 613	1 413	1 150	194	83	27	
Employed	33 154	3 412	10.3	21.6	36.5	7 175	1 245	1 048	160	76	27	
Unemployed	1 571	405	25.8	27.9	41.5	438	168	102	34	7	...	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	10.6	...	...	...	5.8	11.9	8.9	17.5	8.4	...	
Not in civilian labor force	30 967	5 728	18.5	27.8	39.5	7 069	2 262	1 261	552	122	54	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$17 427	\$3 718	...	...	...	\$10 636	\$3 655	\$9 537	\$3 903	\$6 848	\$2 647	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 762	\$3 465	...	...	...	\$5 685	\$3 068	\$5 427	\$2 807	\$5 000	\$2 656	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 837	\$3 459	...	...	...	\$9 748	\$2 052	\$8 458	\$2 692	\$6 172	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 988	\$2 317	...	...	...	\$5 933	\$2 334	\$4 098	\$2 286	\$3 991	\$2 338	
Male	\$6 295	\$2 369	...	...	...	\$5 474	\$2 363	\$3 686	\$2 115	\$2 913	\$2 022	
65 years and over	\$5 225	\$2 630	...	...	...	\$4 565	\$2 591	\$3 529	\$2 395	\$3 789	\$2 071	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	39 979	4 182	10.5	20.0	41.7	7 993	1 742	1 888	534	112	46	
With earnings	34 628	2 907	8.4	19.3	41.0	6 686	1 191	1 674	400	91	33	
With income other than earnings	27 655	2 565	9.3	18.6	39.5	5 142	1 012	1 098	280	68	23	
With interest dividend or rental income	18 805	658	3.5	14.5	36.9	2 726	243	656	130	35	17	
With Social Security income	9 923	528	5.3	17.2	31.3	1 704	165	254	21	31	8	
With public assistance income	2 789	1 229	44.1	35.9	45.2	1 001	555	127	94	...	...
With all other income	10 703	656	6.1	18.2	32.8	1 943	215	372	82	33	6	
Without income	210	210	100.0	53.8	53.8	113	113	21	21	7	7	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	67 574	9 837	14.6	26.4	43.4	17 855	4 267	2 696	818	391	145	
One occupied housing unit	33 843	2 323	6.9	11.4	24.1	3 853	559	360	92	24	16	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	3.9	...	...	...	2.7	5.7	1.4	5.4	...	...
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	0.1	0.9	...	...	...	...
Percent occupied housing units	30 731	7 514	22.3	41.5	49.3	14 002	3 708	2 336	726	368	129	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.9	8.3	...	...	...	6.0	9.8	14.8	19.3	9.5	10.1	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	3.8	...	...	...	4.2	6.8	6.6	8.0	18.5	20.9	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SAN ANTONIO CITY, TEX.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	770 284	161 288	20.9	46.3	74.0	356 898	119 397	193 182	77 913	78 068	36 877	
White	610 412	115 294	18.9	41.7	71.8	254 546	82 731	127 498	51 072	53 482	25 062	
Black	55 213	16 142	29.2	65.6	81.9	36 216	13 217	28 788	11 365	9 170	4 488	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 299	692	30.1	47.0	76.0	1 080	526	622	345	242	166	
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 693	898	15.8	21.4	28.3	1 221	254	504	109	118	33	
Japanese	802	91	11.3	14.0	16.5	112	15	66	15	...	...
Chinese	983	113	11.5	25.7	15.9	253	18	118	9	...	...
Filipino	852	108	12.7	30.0	25.0	256	27	135	...	...	...
Korean	711	20	2.8	18.8	...	134	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	916	340	37.1	9.5	10.4	87	36	61	36	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 429	226	15.8	26.5	69.9	379	158	116	49	38	33	
Spanish Origin¹												
Total persons	417 616	117 999	28.3	65.5	81.5	273 745	96 169	147 665	61 797	64 451	30 730	
Mexican	389 517	112 695	28.9	66.9	82.0	260 481	92 433	141 264	59 689	62 189	30 052	
Puerto Rican	2 355	469	19.9	31.8	54.6	749	256	272	123	130	79	
Cuban	520	83	16.0	33.3	48.2	173	40	122	40	55	9	
Other Spanish	25 224	4 752	18.8	48.9	72.4	12 342	3 440	6 007	1 945	2 077	590	
Persons of Spanish origin	417 616	117 999	28.3	65.5	81.5	273 745	96 169	147 665	61 797	64 451	30 730	
White	319 953	89 081	27.8	65.3	81.8	208 972	72 881	111 193	46 310	49 072	23 305	
Black	841	439	52.2	69.6	92.5	585	406	390	294	219	200	
Other races	96 822	28 479	29.4	66.3	80.3	64 188	22 882	36 082	15 193	15 160	7 225	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	770 288	161 288	20.9	46.3	74.0	356 898	119 397	193 182	77 913	78 068	36 877	
65 years and over	70 009	16 618	23.7	51.1	74.6	35 761	12 404	22 018	8 661	9 734	4 358	
In families	688 672	136 940	19.9	47.1	76.2	324 331	104 374	174 805	68 373	69 991	32 326	
Householder	194 208	32 914	16.9	42.9	73.5	83 224	24 181	44 638	15 748	17 552	7 503	
With related children under 18 years	117 557	26 664	22.7	46.3	74.3	54 378	19 816	29 005	12 913	11 700	6 268	
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 051	21 523	22.9	46.3	74.5	43 577	16 036	23 487	10 631	9 559	5 077	
65 years and over	25 844	4 215	16.3	52.2	80.9	13 498	3 411	8 220	2 310	3 377	1 148	
Spouse	152 799	18 004	11.8	39.6	73.1	60 542	13 157	30 042	7 991	10 942	3 558	
Related children under 18 years	249 626	72 204	28.9	51.5	77.5	128 496	55 961	70 370	37 353	29 229	17 816	
Related children 5 to 17 years	182 593	51 461	28.2	50.8	77.5	92 820	39 869	50 809	26 687	21 147	12 704	
Other relatives	92 039	13 818	15.0	56.6	80.1	52 069	11 075	29 755	7 281	12 268	3 449	
Persons per family	3.55	4.16	...	...	...	3.90	4.32	3.92	4.34	3.99	4.31	
Unrelated individuals	81 616	24 348	29.8	39.9	61.7	32 567	15 023	18 377	9 540	8 077	4 551	
In households	79 423	22 805	28.7	38.8	60.5	30 829	13 800	17 561	9 000	7 650	4 270	
Nonfamily householder	64 976	17 235	26.5	38.4	62.9	24 963	10 845	14 462	7 256	6 491	3 586	
Living alone	56 975	16 352	26.9	39.1	64.6	22 282	9 917	13 207	6 766	5 997	3 368	
65 years and over	21 499	4 182	19.2	52.0	71.5	11 179	6 561	7 121	4 623	3 510	2 373	
Female	16 927	7 327	43.3	48.9	68.5	8 271	5 021	5 137	3 466	2 459	1 734	
In group quarters	2 193	1 543	70.4	79.3	79.3	1 738	1 223	816	540	427	281	
65 years and over	518	380	73.4	60.6	60.5	314	230	230	178	129	104	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	114 979	51 633	44.9	60.5	76.5	69 591	39 499	45 377	28 457	21 417	14 585	
Householder	34 792	13 782	39.6	55.6	74.0	19 336	10 198	12 298	7 189	5 731	3 663	
With related children under 18 years	25 184	12 522	49.7	56.5	74.1	14 232	9 277	9 171	6 560	4 400	3 385	
With related children under 6 years	10 641	6 597	62.0	66.1	78.4	7 032	5 174	4 635	3 681	2 285	1 955	
Related children under 18 years	52 909	31 235	59.0	62.8	77.2	33 209	24 109	22 530	17 732	10 967	9 138	
Related children under 6 years	14 829	9 888	66.7	69.1	79.1	10 249	7 820	6 964	5 736	3 466	3 030	
Other relatives	27 278	6 616	24.3	62.5	78.5	17 046	5 192	10 549	3 536	4 719	1 784	
Persons per family	3.30	3.75	...	...	...	3.60	3.87	3.69	3.96	3.74	3.98	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	550 272	95 690	17.4	44.1	71.7	242 754	68 650	130 508	43 922	51 911	20 603	
Civilian labor force	322 512	36 735	11.4	40.2	67.6	129 648	24 819	66 334	15 034	24 593	6 524	
Employed	304 904	37 078	10.5	39.4	67.1	120 033	21 522	60 840	12 951	22 368	5 541	
Unemployed	17 608	4 657	26.4	54.6	70.8	9 615	3 297	5 494	2 083	2 225	983	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	12.7	...	...	...	7.4	13.3	8.3	13.9	9.0	15.1	
Not in civilian labor force	227 760	58 955	25.9	49.7	74.3	113 106	43 831	64 174	28 888	27 318	14 079	
Females 16 years and over	294 973	58 572	19.9	44.3	70.9	130 585	41 538	70 814	26 678	28 523	12 789	
Civilian labor force	139 884	16 258	11.6	37.5	62.6	52 414	10 180	26 675	6 091	9 538	2 610	
Employed	132 101	14 059	10.6	36.6	61.9	48 346	8 708	24 463	5 195	8 699	2 197	
Unemployed	7 783	2 199	28.3	52.3	66.9	4 068	1 472	2 212	896	839	413	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	13.5	...	...	...	7.8	14.5	8.3	14.7	8.8	15.8	
Not in civilian labor force	155 089	42 314	27.3	50.4	74.1	78 171	31 358	44 139	20 587	18 985	10 179	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 859	\$3 583	...	...	...	\$11 240	\$3 663	\$9 730	\$3 572	\$8 397	\$3 384	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 088	\$2 519	...	...	...	\$6 035	\$2 500	\$5 203	\$2 500	\$4 529	\$2 500	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 466	\$3 678	...	...	...	\$8 382	\$3 745	\$7 924	\$3 784	\$7 148	\$3 800	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 889	\$2 155	...	...	...	\$4 055	\$2 204	\$3 574	\$2 241	\$3 226	\$2 248	
Female	\$5 770	\$2 198	...	...	...	\$3 340	\$2 226	\$2 984	\$2 278	\$2 800	\$2 269	
65 years and over	\$3 945	\$2 448	...	...	...	\$3 139	\$2 459	\$2 922	\$2 463	\$2 828	\$2 439	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	194 208	32 914	16.9	42.9	73.5	83 224	24 181	44 638	15 748	17 552	7 503	
With earnings	169 100	21 177	12.5	40.6	71.3	68 688	15 107	35 334	9 337	13 196	4 212	
With income other than earnings	114 100	17 837	15.6	39.3	76.0	44 891	13 565	25 016	9 316	10 225	4 622	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	61 908	1 689	2.7	21.8	42.7	13 512	721	5 816	420	1 879	183	
With Social Security income	38 721	6 508	16.8	50.1	78.0	19 414	5 075	11 541	3 538	4 779	1 633	
With public assistance income	18 663	9 273	49.7	72.6	83.9	13 555	7 783	9 146	5 635	4 420	2 969	
With all other income	49 181	5 446	11.1	37.3	69.4	18 366	3 780	9 430	2 335	3 539	1 143	
Without income	2 156	2 156	100.0	65.1	65.1	1 403	1 403	840	840	442	442	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	258 979	50 417	19.5	41.7	69.7	108 106	35 152	58 929	22 968	23 997	11 092	
Owner occupied housing units	154 238	19 840	12.9	39.3	68.0	60 552	13 491	30 077	7 936	10 202	3 192	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.4	17.9	...	...	...	15.1	21.8	15.0	20.2	16.4	20.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.9	3.3	...	...	...	1.9	4.4	2.8	6.0	3.7	7.4	
Renter occupied housing units	104 741	30 577	29.2	45.4	70.8	47 554	21 661	28 854	15 032	13 795	7 900	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.3	22.4	...	...	...	20.7	26.8	22.5	27.8	23.5	28.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	3.0	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979		Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
SAN DIEGO CITY, CALIF.													
Race													
Total persons	811 871	101 034	12.4	18.5	40.4	150 153	40 829	55 366	18 501	3 867	1 600		
White	624 847	61 179	9.8	13.2	29.3	82 369	17 947	21 577	6 274	952	276		
Black	70 096	14 663	20.9	41.2	56.7	28 891	8 312	14 513	4 544	818	255		
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 038	907	18.0	21.7	36.2	1 095	328	334	105	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	58 734	9 799	16.7	16.1	41.7	10 659	4 083	3 234	1 189	68	7		
Japanese	6 326	641	10.1	10.1	19.2	637	123	178	23	...	...
Chinese	5 896	1 410	23.9	23.8	54.7	1 403	771	355	174	40	...		
Filipino	29 979	2 480	8.3	11.1	18.0	3 323	447	1 239	182	...	...
Korean	1 560	202	12.9	6.7	2.5	104	5	47	...	...	...
Japanese American	5 734	2 178	38.0	28.6	49.1	1 642	1 070	245	195	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	9 239	2 888	31.3	38.4	57.7	3 550	1 667	1 170	615	...	...
Spanish Origin													
Persons of Spanish origin	124 038	26 853	21.6	41.6	62.6	51 653	16 820	28 347	10 612	2 764	1 295		
Mexican	101 724	23 734	23.3	46.4	66.0	47 153	15 660	26 971	10 212	2 540	1 256		
Puerto Rican	2 162	441	20.4	28.6	39.2	619	173	74	21	...	...
Cuban	806	61	7.6	17.1	...	138	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	19 346	2 617	13.5	19.3	37.7	3 743	987	1 273	379	209	39		
Persons of Spanish origin	124 038	26 853	21.6	41.6	62.6	51 653	16 820	28 347	10 612	2 764	1 295		
White	65 374	11 904	18.2	36.0	55.6	23 542	6 618	12 240	4 186	728	233		
Black	1 292	303	23.5	34.6	39.6	447	120	203	5	...	...
Other races	57 372	14 646	25.5	48.2	68.8	27 664	10 082	15 904	6 331	2 036	1 062		
Household Relationship													
Total persons	811 871	101 034	12.4	18.5	40.4	150 153	40 829	55 366	18 501	3 887	1 600		
65 years and over	81 459	6 139	7.5	17.8	32.9	14 492	2 019	4 424	694	233	43		
In families	643 228	66 590	10.4	17.7	45.8	113 575	30 489	46 726	15 822	3 310	1 405		
Householder	202 689	18 547	9.2	16.5	42.5	33 357	7 889	12 412	3 823	859	336		
With related children under 18 years	106 395	15 168	14.3	19.4	45.3	20 666	6 871	8 567	3 355	653	275		
With related children 5 to 17 years	83 429	11 177	13.4	18.0	43.9	14 977	4 907	6 577	2 568	510	200		
65 years and over	27 582	1 207	4.4	15.6	36.3	4 303	438	1 478	223	86	24		
Spouse	161 487	8 488	5.3	13.7	42.6	22 159	3 620	7 863	1 768	438	144		
Related children under 18 years	203 697	33 901	16.6	21.1	48.3	43 016	16 373	19 712	8 795	1 483	762		
Related children 5 to 17 years	149 282	23 018	15.4	19.6	47.7	29 213	10 978	13 931	6 231	1 012	521		
Other relatives	75 355	5 654	7.5	20.0	46.1	15 043	2 607	6 739	1 436	530	163		
Persons per family	3 17	3.59	...	...	...	3.40	3.86	3.76	4.14	3.85	4.18	
Unrelated individuals	168 643	34 444	20.4	21.7	30.5	36 578	10 340	8 640	2 679	577	195		
In households	166 482	33 585	20.2	21.6	29.9	35 969	10 051	8 397	2 539	465	133		
Nonfamily householder	1 8 909	19 619	15.7	22.0	32.6	26 110	6 067	5 929	1 427	331	74		
Living alone	89 494	12 820	14.3	22.6	35.1	20 215	4 495	4 684	1 032	278	47		
65 years and over	27 539	3 843	14.0	23.1	31.4	6 352	1 208	1 595	292	93	19		
Female	21 055	3 081	14.6	19.5	28.0	4 096	864	1 041	206	50	4		
In group quarters	2 161	859	39.8	28.2	33.6	609	289	243	140	112	62		
65 years and over	751	121	16.1	9.2	13.2	69	16	29	16	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	97 482	28 779	29.5	29.2	44.0	28 444	12 673	12 692	6 585	1 045	500		
Householder	33 624	9 171	27.3	27.2	43.1	9 130	3 956	3 694	1 881	288	144		
With related children under 18 years	23 925	8 127	35.2	30.2	43.6	7 225	3 671	2 993	1 743	204	116		
With related children under 6 years	8 915	4 595	51.5	40.8	48.3	3 638	2 218	1 509	999	136	83		
Related children under 18 years	42 334	16 974	40.1	32.8	44.8	13 883	7 597	6 613	4 055	482	288		
Related children under 6 years	11 110	6 032	54.3	42.0	48.8	4 668	2 946	2 012	1 339	190	113		
Other relatives	21 524	2 634	12.2	25.2	42.5	5 431	1 120	2 385	649	275	68		
Persons per family	2 90	3 14	...	...	...	3 12	3.20	3.44	3.50	3.63	3.47	
Labor Force Status													
Persons 16 years and over	632 841	69 604	11.0	17.6	36.9	111 397	25 710	37 624	10 474	2 548	906		
Civilian labor force	382 421	31 748	8.3	15.8	33.3	60 321	10 582	19 341	4 199	1 360	367		
Employed	355 761	26 679	7.5	15.0	31.9	53 327	8 523	16 762	3 284	1 210	321		
Unemployed	26 660	5 069	19.0	26.2	40.6	6 994	2 059	2 579	915	150	46		
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	16.0	...	...	...	11.6	19.5	13.3	21.8	11.0	12.5	
Not in civilian labor force	250 420	37 856	15.1	20.4	40.0	51 076	15 128	18 313	6 275	1 188	539		
Females 16 years and over	327 149	40 358	12.3	17.2	36.4	56 356	14 692	19 767	6 266	1 272	473		
Civilian labor force	172 548	16 159	9.4	14.9	30.7	25 789	4 963	8 319	2 059	504	106		
Employed	161 115	15 677	8.5	14.1	29.4	23 121	4 021	7 250	1 577	444	92		
Unemployed	11 433	2 482	21.7	23.3	38.0	2 668	942	1 069	481	60	14		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	15.4	...	...	...	10.3	19.0	12.9	23.4	11.9	13.2	
Not in civilian labor force	154 601	24 199	15.7	19.8	40.2	30 567	9 729	11 448	4 208	768	367		
Median Income in 1979													
Families	\$20 133	\$3 648	...	...	...	\$1 641	\$3 999	\$10 514	\$4 293	\$9 191	\$5 000	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 452	\$3 422	...	...	...	\$7 087	\$3 657	\$6 733	\$3 810	\$7 969	\$4 246	
Householder 65 years and over	\$15 673	\$3 016	...	...	...	\$11 947	\$3 448	\$9 493	\$3 338	\$7 273	\$5 556	
Unrelated individuals	\$7 862	\$1 935	...	...	...	\$1 662	\$1 912	\$5 059	\$1 613	\$4 679	\$2 313	
Female	\$6 992	\$2 025	...	...	...	\$4 834	\$1 987	\$4 481	\$1 646	\$5 311	\$2 682	
65 years and over	\$5 826	\$2 385	...	...	...	\$4 714	\$2 502	\$4 650	\$2 376	\$4 607	\$1 500	
Income Type in 1979													
Families	202 689	18 547	9.2	16.5	42.5	33 357	7 889	12 412	3 823	859	336		
With earnings	173 564	10 895	6.3	15.2	41.2	26 325	4 490	9 717	2 236	697	246		
With income other than earnings	137 438	10 438	7.6	14.7	45.3	20 250	4 729	7 433	2 297	435	134		
With interest dividend, or net rental income	92 901	1 701	1.8	8.1	20.8	7 521	354	1 944	96	102	7		
With Social Security income	39 549	1 798	4.5	16.3	39.9	6 430	717	2 289	405	133	50		
With public assistance income	19 299	6 070	31.5	40.0	54.4	7 711	3 302	3 602	1 646	208	85		
With all other income	61 252	2 954	4.8	14.8	41.4	9 048	1 223	3 094	546	179	30		
Without income	7 012	2 012	100.0	29.1	29.1	596	586	240	240	20	20		
Selected Housing Characteristics													
Occupied housing units	321 040	37 326	11.6	18.4	37.5	59 132	13 984	18 104	5 293	1 126	403		
Owner-occupied housing units	157 597	7 696	4.9	9.7	21.2	15 295	1 628	5 268	659	289	62		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	8.3	...	...	...	8.9	18.4	14.1	26.1	14.2	17.7	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	4.2	11.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	163 463	29 630	18.1	26.8	41.7	43 837	12 356	12 836	4 634	837	341		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.1	15.0	...	...	...	13.9	22.8	22.1	32.0	34.2	41.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.3	...	...	...	7.0	8.3	4.9	6.0	4.5	4.7	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SAN FRANCISCO CITY, CALIF.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	665 032	91 195	13.7	20.5	41.4	136 100	37 740	40 912	15 072	11 052	4 827	
White	392 981	43 468	11.1	15.4	30.4	60 594	13 232	11 311	3 353	943	426	
Black	83 869	21 045	25.1	41.7	63.3	34 997	13 314	20 244	8 402	8 615	4 042	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 427	848	24.7	40.3	50.9	1 381	432	132	76	33	33	
Asian and Pacific Islander	147 631	18 697	12.7	16.6	37.0	24 453	6 913	8 186	2 892	1 112	241	
Japanese	12 185	1 183	9.7	12.8	25.1	1 556	297	318	55	55	—	
Chinese	81 616	10 188	12.5	11.1	23.7	9 066	2 410	3 740	1 214	162	—	
Filipino	38 252	2 519	6.6	22.1	52.6	8 471	1 325	2 438	532	640	137	
Korean	3 389	437	12.9	9.1	19.9	308	87	70	16	—	—	
Vietnamese	4 994	2 669	53.4	51.8	67.6	2 587	1 803	863	648	98	56	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	7 195	1 701	23.6	34.3	58.3	2 465	991	757	427	157	48	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	82 833	14 146	17.1	32.7	48.6	27 068	6 878	2 715	1 032	758	322	
Mexican	32 253	5 443	16.9	37.1	53.2	11 965	2 898	780	278	49	18	
Puerto Rican	5 045	1 254	24.9	42.8	52.3	2 158	656	316	157	211	118	
Cuban	1 596	229	14.3	37.8	62.0	604	142	71	50	—	—	
Other Spanish	43 939	7 220	16.4	28.1	44.1	12 341	3 192	1 548	547	498	186	
Persons of Spanish origin	82 833	14 146	17.1	32.7	48.6	27 068	6 878	2 715	1 032	758	322	
White	40 754	6 089	14.9	27.0	42.3	10 788	2 576	1 077	401	198	84	
Black	1 783	574	32.2	42.0	50.3	749	289	372	196	175	109	
Other races	40 296	7 483	18.6	38.0	53.6	15 331	4 013	1 266	435	385	129	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	665 032	91 195	13.7	20.5	41.4	136 100	37 740	40 912	15 072	11 052	4 827	
65 years and over	100 709	9 814	9.7	19.6	35.0	19 783	3 431	5 618	1 431	1 023	245	
In families	440 688	49 303	11.2	17.3	43.8	76 190	21 589	24 190	9 434	9 359	4 281	
Householder	141 590	14 549	10.3	16.4	43.0	23 283	6 255	7 252	2 759	2 582	1 191	
With related children under 18 years	61 896	10 502	17.0	21.3	47.2	13 202	4 957	4 569	2 202	1 874	1 045	
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 077	8 294	17.3	21.0	46.0	10 073	3 814	3 712	1 797	1 631	901	
65 years and over	29 787	1 696	5.7	12.2	27.2	3 637	461	1 010	226	298	68	
Spouse	103 128	6 418	6.2	12.5	31.1	12 921	1 995	3 428	797	972	181	
Related children under 18 years	112 086	21 711	19.4	22.8	48.0	25 509	10 428	8 860	4 612	3 852	2 286	
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 004	15 545	19.0	21.7	47.1	17 809	7 318	6 405	3 334	2 814	1 658	
Other relatives	83 884	6 625	7.9	17.3	43.9	14 477	2 911	4 650	1 266	1 953	623	
Persons per family	3 11	3 39	...	...	...	3 27	3 43	3 34	3 42	3 62	3 59	
Unrelated individuals	224 344	41 892	18.7	26.7	38.6	59 910	16 151	16 722	5 638	1 693	546	
In households	212 194	37 603	17.7	24.8	36.1	52 537	13 582	13 355	4 347	1 676	539	
Nonfamily householder	158 277	22 808	14.4	26.3	41.5	41 685	9 465	10 927	3 303	1 388	425	
Living alone	124 341	17 633	14.2	28.3	45.3	35 245	7 990	9 591	2 981	1 272	425	
65 years and over	39 760	5 879	14.8	26.6	35.7	10 576	2 098	2 888	832	515	162	
Female	28 704	4 453	15.5	20.6	29.9	5 925	1 330	1 440	443	358	114	
In group quarters	12 150	4 289	35.3	60.7	59.9	7 373	2 569	3 367	1 291	17	7	
65 years and over	3 878	932	24.0	62.6	62.2	2 429	580	1 021	271	10	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	85 166	22 569	26.5	30.8	55.2	26 199	12 467	10 967	5 920	5 257	3 368	
Householder	29 553	7 107	24.0	28.2	53.1	8 321	3 772	3 325	1 769	1 510	760	
With related children under 18 years	16 756	6 092	36.4	36.0	55.7	6 035	3 393	2 613	1 630	1 266	896	
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 980	2 756	46.1	43.1	58.2	2 578	1 605	1 050	727	501	403	
Related children under 18 years	28 871	12 083	41.9	39.6	57.7	11 428	6 970	5 137	3 396	2 633	1 936	
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 473	3 645	48.8	45.7	59.6	3 416	2 173	1 462	981	737	551	
Other relatives	26 742	3 379	12.6	24.1	51.1	6 450	1 725	2 505	755	1 114	472	
Persons per family	2 88	3 18	...	...	...	3 15	3 31	3 30	3 35	3 48	3 51	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	567 962	71 596	12.6	20.0	39.6	113 625	28 351	33 231	10 978	7 775	2 818	
Civilian labor force	363 157	32 332	8.9	17.6	35.4	63 844	11 458	15 861	3 467	3 236	608	
Employed	341 039	27 297	8.0	16.8	32.8	57 279	8 956	13 980	2 601	2 821	399	
Unemployed	22 118	5 035	22.8	29.7	49.7	6 565	2 502	1 881	866	465	209	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	15.6	...	...	...	10.3	21.8	11.9	25.0	14.2	34.4	
Not in civilian labor force	204 805	39 264	19.2	24.3	43.0	49 781	16 893	17 370	7 511	4 289	2 210	
Females 16 years and over	288 212	37 955	13.2	17.8	37.1	51 268	14 082	15 167	5 531	4 630	1 906	
Civilian labor force	164 011	14 927	9.1	15.3	31.8	25 084	4 743	6 438	1 580	1 735	381	
Employed	155 484	13 020	8.4	14.8	29.3	22 939	3 818	5 751	1 209	1 506	284	
Unemployed	8 527	1 907	22.4	25.2	48.5	2 145	925	871	371	229	97	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	12.8	...	...	...	8.6	19.5	10.7	23.5	13.2	25.5	
Not in civilian labor force	124 201	23 028	18.5	21.1	40.6	26 184	9 339	8 729	3 951	2 895	1 525	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 911	\$3 382	...	...	...	\$11 579	\$3 403	\$9 007	\$3 146	\$8 407	\$3 674	
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 376	\$3 451	...	...	...	\$7 265	\$3 530	\$6 242	\$3 358	\$5 801	\$3 782	
Householder 65 years and over	\$17 436	\$3 106	...	...	...	\$10 627	\$3 236	\$9 059	\$3 125	\$10 702	\$2500—	
Unrelated individuals	\$9 025	\$1 730	...	...	...	\$5 560	\$1 676	\$4 680	\$1 181	\$4 481	\$1000—	
Female	\$8 331	\$1 816	...	...	...	\$4 856	\$1 795	\$4 308	\$1 100	\$4 054	\$1000—	
65 years and over	\$5 765	\$2 247	...	...	...	\$4 636	\$2 344	\$4 287	\$2 096	\$4 003	\$1 227	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	141 590	14 549	10.3	16.4	43.0	23 283	6 255	7 252	2 759	2 582	1 191	
With earnings	118 390	7 237	6.1	14.5	36.0	17 202	2 602	4 714	864	1 551	374	
With income other than earnings	106 361	8 919	8.9	15.0	46.4	15 041	4 135	4 760	1 942	1 767	891	
With interest dividend or net rental income	67 738	1 394	2.1	7.2	13.1	4 859	183	1 045	59	221	10	
With Social Security income	37 647	2 148	5.7	13.5	36.5	5 101	785	1 545	406	493	121	
With public assistance income	17 942	5 211	29.0	37.3	58.7	6 696	3 058	2 610	1 495	1 241	805	
With all other income	37 658	2 172	5.8	15.0	40.4	5 644	878	1 528	373	544	122	
Without income	1 947	1 947	100.0	43.7	43.7	851	851	460	460	161	161	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	298 956	37 372	12.5	21.6	41.5	64 692	15 521	18 182	5 942	4 029	1 618	
Owner occupied housing units	100 719	5 885	5.8	6.6	11.0	6 650	646	1 876	344	901	148	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.1	5.2	...	...	...	7.7	8.5	10.8	8.4	12.8	6.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.0	
Renter occupied housing units	198 237	31 488	15.9	29.3	47.2	58 042	14 875	16 306	5 596	3 128	1 470	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.5	13.9	...	...	...	12.0	18.0	12.8	17.1	15.7	22.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.1	9.4	...	...	...	10.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	1.0	1.6	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

SAN JOSE CITY, CALIF.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	619 018	50 569	8.2	7.5	22.2	46 172	11 246	5 309	1 733	—	—	—
White	463 056	28 766	6.2	5.3	17.6	24 591	5 074	3 178	929	—	—	—
Black	27 876	4 293	15.4	10.8	19.9	3 010	854	225	105	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 647	765	13.5	9.3	17.4	526	133	...	...	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	52 524	5 677	10.8	8.5	27.8	4 458	1 100	900	463	—	—	—
Japanese	10 297	471	4.6	2.7	16.1	277	48	17	...	—	—	—
Chinese	9 571	826	8.6	6.8	34.0	647	281	161	91	—	—	—
Filipino	16 457	927	5.6	6.8	17.9	1 122	166	46	15	—	—	—
Korean	3 094	226	7.3	4.1	...	127	...	55	...	—	—	—
Vietnamese	6 969	2 294	32.9	24.3	35.3	1 695	810	452	264	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	6 136	933	15.2	9.6	26.6	590	248	138	76	—	—	—
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	138 344	18 731	13.5	16.8	31.8	23 229	5 961	2 045	699	—	—	—
Mexican	110 484	15 438	14.0	18.3	33.3	20 272	5 139	1 798	609	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	3 822	761	19.9	14.3	27.9	545	212	...	...	—	—	—
Cuban	624	116	18.6	6.7	8.6	42	10	...	...	—	—	—
Other Spanish	23 414	2 416	10.3	10.1	24.8	2 370	600	228	79	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	138 344	18 731	13.5	16.8	31.8	23 229	5 961	2 045	699	—	—	—
White	64 550	7 209	11.2	14.2	31.8	9 140	2 289	1 008	409	—	—	—
Black	637	72	11.3	16.8	13.9	107	10	14	...	—	—	—
Other races	73 157	11 450	15.7	19.1	32.0	13 982	3 662	1 023	290	—	—	—
Household Relationship												
Total persons	619 018	50 569	8.2	7.5	22.2	46 172	11 246	5 309	1 733	—	—	—
65 years and over	36 558	2 718	7.4	11.9	19.4	4 344	528	609	81	—	—	—
In families	539 184	36 745	6.8	6.3	20.7	34 026	7 593	2 706	841	—	—	—
Householder	157 258	9 913	6.3	6.4	20.0	10 014	1 983	810	202	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	97 386	8 051	8.3	6.4	20.7	6 185	1 664	443	153	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	76 755	6 222	8.1	5.6	19.1	4 283	1 188	311	117	—	—	—
65 years and over	12 412	540	4.4	10.6	12.6	1 317	68	88	...	—	—	—
Spouse	128 002	4 613	3.6	5.4	21.7	6 902	1 002	520	115	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	190 902	19 175	10.0	6.4	20.2	12 259	3 870	871	399	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	140 551	13 563	9.6	5.6	18.8	7 921	2 550	572	263	—	—	—
Other relatives	63 022	3 044	4.8	7.7	24.2	4 851	738	505	125	—	—	—
Persons per family	3 43	3 71	...	...	...	3 40	3 83	3 34	4 16	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	79 834	13 824	17.3	15.2	26.4	12 146	3 653	2 603	912	—	—	—
In households	78 757	13 402	17.0	14.5	25.0	11 406	3 346	2 361	789	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	52 647	6 295	12.0	14.3	27.6	7 541	1 751	1 720	443	—	—	—
Living alone	38 978	4 335	11.1	14.2	26.4	5 551	1 146	1 301	314	—	—	—
65 years and over	10 895	1 703	15.6	17.0	22.3	1 851	379	418	67	—	—	—
Female	8 706	1 388	15.7	15.1	21.0	1 318	292	241	43	—	—	—
In group quarters	1 077	422	39.2	68.7	72.7	740	307	242	123	—	—	—
65 years and over	176	17	9.7	52.3	70.6	92	12	11	...	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	69 378	16 305	23.5	10.4	17.7	7 210	2 889	548	305	—	—	—
Householder	22 645	4 763	21.0	10.4	18.3	2 355	874	165	69	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16 700	4 365	26.1	10.2	18.7	1 706	816	106	56	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	6 032	2 403	39.8	13.7	19.1	824	459	64	37	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	31 454	10 154	32.3	10.4	17.0	3 256	1 724	213	146	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	7 735	3 524	45.6	14.7	19.8	1 136	696	103	69	—	—	—
Other relatives	15 279	1 388	9.1	10.5	21.0	1 599	291	190	90	—	—	—
Persons per family	3 06	3 42	...	...	...	3 06	3 31	3 44	4 42	—	—	—
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	451 912	32 939	7.3	7.8	23.4	35 166	7 698	4 529	1 385	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	324 098	16 497	5.1	6.8	21.3	22 038	3 511	2 745	664	—	—	—
Employed	226 994	14 038	4.6	6.4	20.6	19 572	2 888	2 324	518	—	—	—
Unemployed	17 104	2 459	14.4	14.4	25.3	2 466	623	421	146	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	14.9	...	...	...	11.2	17.7	15.3	22.0	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	127 814	16 442	12.9	10.3	25.5	13 128	4 187	1 784	721	—	—	—
Families 16 years and over	231 144	19 318	8.4	7.4	21.3	17 206	4 115	1 941	635	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	140 582	8 238	5.9	6.5	19.7	9 158	1 619	1 000	284	—	—	—
Employed	132 512	6 906	5.2	6.1	18.8	8 035	1 298	882	210	—	—	—
Unemployed	8 070	1 332	16.5	13.9	24.1	1 123	321	118	74	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	16.2	...	...	...	12.3	19.8	11.8	26.1	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	90 562	11 080	12.2	8.9	22.5	8 048	2 496	941	351	—	—	—
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$25 598	\$3 649	...	...	...	\$13 807	\$3 993	\$11 449	\$3 242	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 921	\$3 659	...	...	...	\$8 612	\$3 737	\$9 219	\$4 958	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$14 824	\$3 271	...	...	...	\$11 947	\$3 859	\$9 527	...	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$9 988	\$1 820	...	...	...	\$5 527	\$1 925	\$4 734	\$1 773	—	—	—
Female	\$8 059	\$2 021	...	...	...	\$4 746	\$2 189	\$4 468	\$2 277	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$5 382	\$2 416	...	...	...	\$4 477	\$2 552	\$4 467	\$2 68	—	—	—
Income Type in 1979												
Families	157 238	9 913	6.3	6.4	20.0	10 014	1 983	810	202	—	—	—
With earnings	145 390	6 154	4.2	5.6	18.9	8 206	1 166	681	162	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	100 167	5 813	5.8	6.0	21.7	6 053	1 261	459	97	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	68 593	988	1.4	3.2	9.8	2 178	97	128	17	—	—	—
With Social Security income	21 320	1 104	5.2	9.0	17.9	1 924	198	131	5	—	—	—
With public assistance income	13 613	3 497	25.7	16.5	26.3	2 241	921	167	49	—	—	—
With all other income	37 008	1 617	4.4	7.3	22.9	2 697	370	259	40	—	—	—
Without income	960	960	100.0	15.0	15.0	144	144	15	15	—	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	209 593	16 130	7.7	8.3	23.3	17 393	3 755	2 546	642	—	—	—
Owner occupied housing units	130 200	4 508	3.5	3.5	9.4	4 597	425	215	23	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	7.8	...	...	...	10.9	14.8	6.5	21.7	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.7	...	...	...	1.8	4.9	...	...	—	—	—
Renter occupied housing units	79 393	11 642	14.7	16.1	28.6	12 796	3 330	2 331	639	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.9	18.9	...	...	...	18.2	26.1	12.6	19.6	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.8	...	...	...	3.4	4.6	3.9	3.9	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SANTA ANA CITY, CALIF.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	199 615	27 996	14.0	20.8	37.6	41 522	10 531	9 970	3 392	—	—	—
White	132 004	13 003	9.9	16.4	33.7	21 589	4 383	5 773	1 571	—	—	—
Black	7 961	999	12.5	35.7	33.8	2 844	338	144	42	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	566	25.2	22.1	24.4	495	138	54	31	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	13 300	3 759	27.6	22.7	42.0	3 093	1 578	871	660	—	—	—
Japanese	1 393	177	12.7	7.3	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	725	23	3.2	4.6	39.1	33	9	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	1 843	97	5.3	7.5	—	139	—	49	—	—	—	—
Korean	785	73	9.3	17.5	72.6	137	53	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	4 373	1 415	32.4	31.0	45.7	1 357	647	279	195	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	4 481	1 974	44.1	29.6	44.0	1 326	859	510	440	—	—	—
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	89 357	17 167	19.2	30.5	42.4	27 217	7 287	7 008	2 231	—	—	—
Mexican	81 412	15 850	19.5	31.4	43.8	25 591	6 941	6 682	2 183	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	782	114	14.6	17.6	17.5	138	20	97	20	—	—	—
Cuban	1 040	89	8.6	10.7	49.4	111	44	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	6 123	1 114	18.2	22.5	25.3	1 377	282	207	28	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	89 357	17 167	19.2	30.5	42.4	27 217	7 287	7 008	2 231	—	—	—
White	44 209	7 200	16.3	30.5	43.6	13 473	3 136	3 886	1 155	—	—	—
Black	269	65	24.2	11.9	49.2	32	32	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	44 879	9 902	22.1	30.6	41.6	13 712	4 119	3 122	1 076	—	—	—
Household Relationship												
Total persons	199 615	27 996	14.0	20.8	37.6	41 522	10 531	9 970	3 392	—	—	—
65 years and over	13 717	1 287	9.4	16.4	34.8	2 255	448	727	172	—	—	—
In families	170 280	21 800	12.8	20.6	38.3	35 087	8 346	7 825	2 517	—	—	—
Householder	46 150	4 651	10.1	18.2	35.5	8 421	1 649	1 877	482	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	27 359	4 005	14.6	21.0	35.4	5 754	1 418	1 331	447	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 534	3 088	15.0	19.8	34.8	4 068	1 076	905	326	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 373	261	6.0	14.1	32.2	616	84	112	13	—	—	—
Spouse	36 887	2 943	8.0	18.1	41.3	6 680	1 216	1 530	433	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	60 539	11 395	18.8	22.7	36.8	13 755	4 194	3 081	1 324	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 736	7 817	18.7	21.1	36.1	8 797	2 820	1 878	893	—	—	—
Other relatives	26 704	2 811	10.5	23.3	45.8	6 231	1 287	1 337	278	—	—	—
Persons per family	3.69	4.69	...	...	...	4.17	5.06	4.17	5.22	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	29 335	6 196	21.1	21.9	35.3	6 435	2 185	2 145	875	—	—	—
In households	28 788	5 876	20.4	21.1	34.0	6 079	1 997	1 839	727	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	18 032	2 261	12.5	18.8	35.9	3 388	812	1 150	337	—	—	—
Living alone	13 720	1 595	11.6	19.3	35.4	2 645	565	976	249	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 539	810	17.8	22.4	36.4	1 015	295	493	154	—	—	—
Female	3 789	711	18.8	20.9	34.5	791	245	398	128	—	—	—
In group quarters	547	320	58.5	65.1	58.8	356	188	306	148	—	—	—
65 years and over	38	20	52.6	21.1	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	21 046	5 204	24.7	19.5	26.8	4 101	1 396	685	350	—	—	—
Householder	6 411	1 357	21.2	17.9	27.1	1 145	368	183	77	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4 324	1 237	28.6	19.1	26.8	827	331	125	70	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 793	717	40.0	22.4	29.7	401	213	55	44	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	8 636	3 114	36.1	20.0	26.8	1 723	833	287	199	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	2 320	947	40.8	23.1	26.8	535	254	84	65	—	—	—
Other relatives	6 019	733	12.2	20.5	26.6	1 233	195	215	74	—	—	—
Persons per family	3.29	3.83	...	...	...	3.58	3.79	3.74	4.55	—	—	—
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	145 940	17 512	12.0	20.0	38.1	29 124	6 680	7 137	2 141	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	101 484	9 111	9.0	19.6	39.2	19 899	3 570	4 573	1 090	—	—	—
Employed	96 012	8 007	8.3	19.2	38.7	18 426	3 096	4 329	1 006	—	—	—
Unemployed	5 472	1 104	20.2	26.9	42.9	1 473	474	244	84	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	12.1	...	...	...	7.4	13.3	5.3	7.7	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	44 456	8 401	18.9	20.8	37.0	9 225	3 110	2 564	1 051	—	—	—
Female 16 years and over	73 342	9 283	12.7	18.8	35.0	13 798	3 250	3 152	991	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	41 856	3 590	8.6	17.7	33.6	7 426	1 206	1 429	326	—	—	—
Employed	39 726	3 160	8.0	17.2	31.2	6 825	986	1 355	285	—	—	—
Unemployed	2 130	430	20.2	28.2	51.2	601	220	74	41	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	12.0	...	...	...	8.1	18.2	5.2	12.6	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	31 506	5 693	18.1	20.2	35.9	6 377	2 044	1 723	665	—	—	—
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 193	\$4 233	...	...	...	\$14 816	\$4 279	\$11 979	\$4 032	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 224	\$3 703	...	...	...	\$9 832	\$3 926	\$8 750	\$5 144	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 785	\$3 512	...	...	...	\$10 840	\$2 708	\$8 108	\$3 750	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$8 371	\$1 152	...	...	...	\$5 030	\$1 000—	\$4 352	\$1 437	—	—	—
Female	\$6 985	\$1 344	...	...	...	\$4 813	\$1 020	\$4 194	\$2 049	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$4 914	\$2 332	...	...	...	\$4 454	\$2 461	\$4 205	\$2 549	—	—	—
Income Type in 1979												
Families	46 150	4 651	10.1	18.2	35.5	8 421	1 649	1 877	482	—	—	—
With earnings	42 049	3 295	7.8	17.9	36.1	7 541	1 188	1 599	319	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	23 886	2 014	8.4	13.9	31.9	3 318	643	662	185	—	—	—
With interest dividend, or net rental income	13 977	319	2.3	9.7	27.0	1 359	86	201	8	—	—	—
With Social Security income	7 045	387	5.5	12.9	32.6	908	126	193	38	—	—	—
With public assistance income	4 293	1 044	24.3	23.9	35.5	1 028	371	265	122	—	—	—
With all other income	10 000	672	6.7	14.6	26.1	1 462	177	297	57	—	—	—
Without income	477	477	100.0	36.1	36.1	172	172	72	72	—	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	64 038	7 139	11.1	18.5	35.1	11 669	2 504	3 040	852	—	—	—
Owner occupied housing units	32 825	1 960	6.0	11.4	24.2	3 749	474	511	57	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	11.0	21.8	...	...	...	24.5	40.3	28.8	57.9	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.1	...	...	...	1.0	3.2	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied housing units	31 213	5 179	16.6	26.0	39.2	8 120	2 030	2 529	795	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	23.7	40.5	...	...	...	35.9	43.9	36.6	42.4	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	5.4	...	...	...	5.6	8.2	8.1	8.3	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individual, under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SEATTLE CITY, WASH.

Race

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Total persons	474 153	52 995	11.2	12.3	32.1	58 543	17 025	25 695	8 893	5 128	2 259
White	379 955	34 607	9.1	9.3	26.0	35 269	9 001	13 477	4 072	2 392	1 088
Black	45 127	10 168	22.5	29.4	44.4	13 267	4 515	6 422	2 597	820	404
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 484	1 429	22.0	26.2	46.3	1 698	662	884	375	271	146
Asian and Pacific Islander	37 617	5 656	15.0	19.1	40.5	7 188	2 289	4 251	1 481	1 501	558
Japanese	9 973	800	8.0	14.5	41.9	1 450	335	654	146	157	45
Chinese	9 144	1 273	13.9	17.2	34.7	1 569	442	775	334	388	168
Filipino	9 295	621	6.7	16.1	36.1	1 495	224	1 059	203	541	127
Korean	2 222	365	16.4	18.2	28.2	404	103	321	68	108	22
Vietnamese	2 098	704	33.6	37.2	52.7	780	371	467	250	169	146
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	4 885	1 893	38.8	30.5	43.0	1 490	814	975	488	138	50

Spanish Origin

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Persons of Spanish origin	12 003	2 285	19.0	18.9	38.2	2 271	872	1 178	525	209	103
Mexican	5 369	1 237	23.0	22.1	44.9	1 187	556	650	303	118	33
Puerto Rican	492	67	13.6	19.3	19.4	95	13	65	7	...	...
Cuban	302	62	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	5 840	919	15.7	16.7	33.0	976	303	463	215	84	70
Persons of Spanish origin	12 003	2 285	19.0	18.9	38.2	2 271	872	1 178	525	209	103
White	5 642	839	14.9	12.8	18.2	721	33	278	54	30	19
Black	497	199	40.0	54.7	66.8	133	67	133	67	6	6
Other races	5 864	1 247	21.3	21.8	47.0	1 278	586	833	458	173	78

Household Relationship

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Total persons	474 153	52 995	11.2	12.3	32.1	58 543	17 025	25 695	8 893	5 128	2 259
65 years and over	72 693	7 602	10.5	12.5	31.5	9 117	2 398	4 569	1 531	1 574	684
In families	329 820	23 663	7.2	8.8	29.9	29 083	7 078	12 605	3 697	1 781	555
Householder	114 949	7 535	6.6	8.8	29.9	10 064	2 252	4 248	1 14	681	193
With related children under 18 years	47 881	5 699	11.9	10.6	30.1	5 070	1 718	2 268	865	261	122
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 712	4 113	11.2	10.4	30.1	3 806	1 237	1 728	628	196	77
65 years and over	22 869	650	2.8	7.1	28.3	1 631	184	723	127	146	25
Spouse	89 793	3 037	3.4	7.0	26.5	6 270	805	2 602	422	400	95
Related children under 18 years	84 024	11 219	13.4	10.6	30.2	8 912	3 393	4 118	1 811	422	198
Related children 5 to 17 years	60 481	7 461	12.3	10.1	28.6	6 098	2 133	2 787	1 128	269	102
Other relatives	41 054	1 872	4.6	9.3	33.5	3 837	628	1 637	318	278	69
Persons per family	2 87	3 14	...	...	...	2.89	3.14	2.97	3.23	2.62	2.88
Unrelated individuals	144 333	29 337	20.3	20.4	33.9	29 460	9 947	13 090	5 196	3 347	1 704
In households	139 443	27 420	19.7	19.6	32.4	27 370	8 886	11 801	4 535	3 001	1 512
Nonfamily householder	104 805	18 133	17.3	20.6	37.5	21 557	6 792	9 795	3 786	2 732	1 377
Living alone	83 799	14 751	17.6	21.7	39.5	18 146	5 829	8 655	3 395	2 593	1 278
65 years and over	29 159	6 005	20.6	20.0	32.0	5 840	1 924	3 098	1 212	1 310	624
Female	22 355	4 716	21.1	16.5	25.2	3 698	1 189	1 632	630	598	285
In group quarters	4 890	1 912	39.1	42.7	55.5	2 090	1 061	1 289	661	346	192
65 years and over	1 625	471	29.0	25.1	38.4	408	181	314	126	22	11

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Householder	19 359	4 000	20.7	15.4	32.2	2 987	1 286	1 346	667	511	201
With related children under 18 years	12 634	3 573	28.3	17.9	31.6	2 257	1 129	1 032	572	129	57
With related children under 6 years	4 735	2 009	42.4	23.9	35.2	1 131	708	509	357	65	32
Related children under 18 years	21 188	6 712	31.7	19.0	32.2	4 022	2 160	1 902	1 147	207	103
Related children under 6 years	5 741	2 514	43.6	25.0	35.6	1 439	895	677	465	79	34
Other relatives	13 010	981	7.5	12.8	40.1	1 668	393	754	185	111	23
Persons per family	2 77	2 92	...	...	...	2.90	2.99	2.97	3.00	2.76	2.68

Labor Force Status

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Persons 16 years and over	400 963	42 492	10.6	12.6	32.6	50 516	13 855	21 898	7 187	4 747	2 072
Civilian labor force	261 192	19 237	7.4	11.5	28.7	29 939	5 513	11 643	2 424	1 857	492
Employed	245 752	16 623	6.8	11.1	27.7	27 325	4 605	10 478	1 977	1 550	353
Unemployed	15 440	2 614	16.9	16.9	34.7	2 614	908	1 165	447	307	139
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	13.6	...	...	...	8.7	16.5	10.0	18.4	16.5	28.3
Not in civilian labor force	139 771	23 255	16.6	14.7	35.9	20 577	8 342	10 255	4 763	2 890	1 580
Females 16 years and over	209 019	24 408	11.7	11.5	28.1	24 106	6 869	9 726	3 321	1 748	773
Civilian labor force	118 450	9 905	8.4	11.0	26.0	12 987	2 575	4 714	1 036	605	164
Employed	112 422	8 804	7.8	10.7	25.1	12 018	2 206	4 347	882	531	126
Unemployed	6 028	1 101	18.3	16.1	33.5	969	369	367	154	74	38
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	11.1	...	...	...	7.5	14.3	7.8	14.9	12.2	23.2
Not in civilian labor force	90 569	14 503	16.0	12.3	29.6	11 119	4 294	5 012	2 285	1 143	609

Median Income in 1979

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Families	\$22 096	\$3 446	...	...	...	\$12 715	\$3 673	\$10 198	\$3 653	\$8 923	\$3 577
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 018	\$3 512	...	...	...	\$6 894	\$3 682	\$6 349	\$3 744	\$7 390	\$3 722
Householder 65 years and over	\$15 793	\$3 626	...	...	...	\$11 564	\$3 611	\$8 874	\$3 635	\$7 625	\$3 750
Unrelated individuals	\$8 562	\$2 431	...	...	...	\$5 492	\$2 574	\$4 536	\$2 677	\$3 774	\$2 897
Female	\$7 736	\$2 545	...	...	...	\$4 946	\$2 667	\$4 253	\$2 853	\$3 716	\$3 102
65 years and over	\$5 718	\$3 037	...	...	...	\$4 263	\$3 116	\$3 926	\$3 162	\$3 777	\$3 270

Income Type in 1979

	Total			Census tracts with poverty rate of--							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Families	114 949	7 535	6.6	8.8	29.9	10 064	2 252	4 248	1 146	681	193
With earnings	98 320	4 129	4.2	8.1	25.9	7 919	1 068	3 184	459	458	71
With income other than earnings	84 809	4 817	5.7	8.0	32.1	6 816	1 548	2 839	785	494	117
With interest dividend or net rental income	62 996	969	1.5	5.2	18.3	3 269	177	979	45	146	45
With Social Security income	29 719	939	3.2	7.4	25.3	2 211	238	886	136	166	18
With public assistance income	7 984	2 678	33.5	26.9	38.7	2 147	1 037	1 187	577	189	75
With all other income	33 024	1 101	3.3	7.6	33.1	2 517	364	1 021	175	184	41
Without income	776	776	100.0	30.4	30.4	236	236	137	137	28	28

Selected Housing Characteristics

Census tracts with poverty rate of--											
Occupied housing units											
Owner occupied housing units	219 469	25 844	11.8	14.4	34.9	31 504	9 022	14 017	4 910	3 349	1 555
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	111 944	5 266	4.7	5.2	11.8	5 797	624	1 817	234	35	7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	3.1	...	...	...	3.3	5.1	5.7	5.1	17.1	...
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.3	...	...	...	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	17.1	...
Renter occupied housing units	107 525	20 578	19.1	23.9	40.8	25 707	8 398	12 200	4 676	3 354	1 548
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	6.5	...	...	...	4.8	6.7	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.6	7.2	...	...	...	9.9	13.1	14.3	15.6	20.5	18.0

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SHREVEPORT CITY, LA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	202 826	35 969	17.7	37.7	71.5	76 546	25 718	48 143	19 059	16 899	8 396	
White	117 440	7 881	6.7	9.9	21.5	11 609	1 694	3 703	752	277	123	
Black	83 741	27 847	33.3	77.2	86.1	64 615	23 966	44 338	18 294	16 576	8 265	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	322	12	3.7	14.9	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander	916	148	16.2	10.9	8.8	100	13	47	13	—	—	
Japanese	80	5	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	38	8	21.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	339	106	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	240	29	12.1	32.9	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	2 970	786	26.5	50.8	79.9	1 509	628	1 006	569	402	260	
Mexican	1 741	474	27.2	65.2	99.2	1 136	470	770	454	282	191	
Puerto Rican	137	10	7.3	48.9	100.0	67	10	67	10	—	—	
Cuban	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	1 055	302	28.6	29.0	49.0	306	148	169	105	104	69	
Persons of Spanish origin	2 970	786	26.5	50.8	79.9	1 509	628	1 006	569	402	260	
White	1 381	162	11.7	21.6	40.7	298	66	104	36	—	—	
Black	1 231	559	45.4	87.8	95.3	1 081	533	881	533	386	260	
Other races	358	65	18.2	36.3	44.6	130	29	21	—	16	—	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	202 826	35 969	17.7	37.7	71.5	76 546	25 718	48 143	19 059	16 899	8 396	
65 years and over	22 623	5 159	22.8	38.7	69.8	8 754	3 600	5 549	2 580	2 329	1 259	
In families	177 608	28 492	16.0	38.0	74.8	67 490	21 312	41 852	15 877	14 099	6 764	
Householder	53 443	7 389	13.8	33.9	72.0	18 130	5 319	11 004	3 978	3 850	1 733	
With related children under 18 years	30 132	5 647	18.7	38.2	72.6	11 522	4 101	7 383	3 098	2 523	1 305	
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 113	4 661	19.3	40.3	75.3	9 714	3 512	6 296	2 705	2 108	1 101	
65 years and over	7 907	1 212	15.3	39.8	79.0	3 146	957	1 911	712	793	373	
Spouse	40 645	2 848	7.0	26.7	62.4	10 842	1 778	5 877	1 214	1 621	469	
Related children under 18 years	61 375	14 436	23.5	43.8	76.4	26 908	11 036	17 514	8 308	5 908	3 431	
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 131	10 086	22.9	44.4	78.0	19 615	7 863	12 705	5 904	4 171	2 429	
Other relatives	22 145	3 819	17.2	52.4	83.2	11 610	3 179	7 457	2 377	2 720	1 131	
Persons per family	3 32	3.86	—	—	—	3 72	4.01	—	3.99	3.66	3.90	
Unrelated individuals	25 218	7 477	29.6	35.9	58.9	9 056	4 406	6 211	3 182	2 800	1 632	
In households	25 012	7 298	29.2	35.6	58.7	8 905	4 282	6 155	3 073	2 749	1 608	
Nonfamily householder	21 171	5 801	27.4	34.7	60.1	7 337	3 485	5 068	2 514	2 265	1 309	
Living alone	18 983	5 255	27.7	35.0	60.9	6 652	3 198	4 590	2 316	2 081	1 202	
65 years and over	7 978	3 134	39.3	40.5	64.6	3 228	2 024	2 193	1 411	983	495	
Female	6 337	2 453	38.7	62.5	87.1	2 350	1 534	1 504	1 053	642	489	
In group quarters	206	179	86.9	73.3	69.3	151	124	136	109	51	24	
65 years and over	33	33	100.0	21.2	21.2	7	7	7	7	—	—	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	37 673	16 226	43.1	63.5	81.5	23 941	15 226	17 413	10 406	7 248	4 710	
Householder	11 216	4 239	37.8	57.6	78.2	6 465	3 315	4 615	2 613	1 977	1 196	
With related children under 18 years	8 092	3 750	46.3	60.7	78.1	4 908	2 928	3 556	2 289	1 441	1 010	
With related children under 6 years	3 730	2 103	56.4	66.4	78.9	2 476	1 459	1 878	1 342	785	588	
Related children under 18 years	17 748	9 580	54.0	67.5	81.6	11 982	7 115	8 904	6 178	3 664	2 719	
Related children under 6 years	5 173	3 159	61.1	68.6	79.8	3 549	2 522	2 687	2 021	1 180	916	
Other relatives	8 709	2 407	27.6	63.1	87.1	5 494	2 096	3 894	1 615	1 607	795	
Persons per family	3 36	3.83	—	—	—	3.70	3.99	3.77	3.98	3.67	3.94	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	148 649	22 838	15.4	35.6	68.9	52 893	15 736	37 684	11 544	11 616	5 265	
Civilian labor force	94 945	9 707	10.2	33.0	66.8	31 300	6 489	18 903	4 668	6 217	2 307	
Employed	89 240	8 091	9.1	31.7	65.7	28 324	5 316	16 838	3 768	5 508	1 652	
Unemployed	5 705	1 616	28.3	52.2	72.6	2 976	1 173	2 065	900	709	354	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	16.6	—	—	—	9.5	18.1	10.9	19.3	11.4	17.6	
Not in civilian labor force	53 704	13 131	24.5	40.2	70.4	21 593	9 247	13	6 876	5 399	3 258	
Females 16 years and over	81 631	11 879	14.5	36.7	69.4	29 939	10 331	18 629	7 573	6 760	3 441	
Civilian labor force	43 841	5 641	12.9	35.5	70.4	15 557	3 973	9 540	2 888	3 147	1 195	
Employed	40 976	4 607	11.2	33.7	68.2	13 904	3 142	8 344	2 244	2 720	953	
Unemployed	2 865	1 034	36.1	57.7	80.4	1 653	831	1 196	644	427	242	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	18.3	—	—	—	10.6	20.9	12.5	22.3	13.6	20.3	
Not in civilian labor force	37 790	9 238	24.4	38.1	68.8	14 382	6 358	9 089	4 685	3 613	2 246	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$18 333	\$3 377	—	—	—	\$11 490	\$3 379	\$9 812	\$3 154	\$7 205	\$3 039	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 788	\$2 988	—	—	—	\$6 484	\$2 970	\$5 874	\$2 900	\$5 273	\$2 654	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 951	\$3 636	—	—	—	\$7 423	\$3 715	\$6 744	\$3 617	\$5 945	\$3 667	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 879	\$2 153	—	—	—	\$3 778	\$2 161	\$3 580	\$2 161	\$3 021	\$2 175	
Female	\$5 825	\$2 237	—	—	—	\$3 050	\$2 254	\$2 890	\$2 277	\$2 697	\$2 311	
65 years and over	\$4 248	\$2 418	—	—	—	\$2 875	\$2 417	\$2 829	\$2 408	\$2 736	\$2 403	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	53 443	7 389	13.8	33.9	72.0	18 130	5 319	11 004	3 978	3 850	1 733	
With earnings	47 358	4 768	10.1	31.9	68.8	15 126	3 278	8 921	2 391	2 894	975	
With income other than earnings	32 089	4 505	14.0	32.2	76.3	10 324	3 437	6 301	2 654	2 282	1 225	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 164	462	2.5	14.6	47.2	2 683	218	1 159	150	227	59	
With Social Security income	11 337	1 839	16.2	41.0	78.9	4 648	1 451	2 800	1 049	1 097	495	
With public assistance income	5 303	2 493	47.0	69.4	84.9	3 681	2 117	2 680	1 658	1 139	795	
With all other income	12 175	1 347	11.1	33.9	72.0	4 122	970	2 460	760	729	303	
Without income	533	533	100.0	69.2	69.2	369	369	300	300	149	149	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	74 656	13 164	17.6	34.2	66.0	25 535	8 682	16 070	6 392	6 128	3 009	
Owner-occupied housing units	48 508	5 270	10.9	29.2	63.9	14 171	3 369	7 615	2 222	1 943	634	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	9.4	—	—	—	8.7	11.1	9.7	12.2	8.7	11.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	2.0	—	—	—	1.3	2.8	1.8	3.9	3.1	4.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	26 148	7 894	30.2	43.5	67.3	11 364	5 313	8 455	4 170	4 185	2 175	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.6	15.7	—	—	—	15.5	20.3	16.3	20.4	17.2	21.7	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.7	4.7	—	—	—	4.6	6.0	5.0	6.4	5.7	6.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SPOKANE CITY, WASH.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	166 548	23 198	13.9	22.5	45.1	37 483	10 434	12 150	4 395	2 962	1 444	
White	157 464	20 396	13.0	21.5	43.0	33 822	8 770	10 925	3 749	2 590	1 204	
Black	2 736	816	29.8	48.8	77.5	1 336	632	367	170	97	51	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 725	1 036	38.0	38.5	52.3	1 050	542	451	289	152	123	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 596	669	25.8	32.7	48.4	850	324	267	132	73	33	
Japanese	907	22	2.4	37.5	77.3	340	17	37	—	—	—	
Chinese	248	10	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino	229	37	16.2	38.9	35.1	89	13	64	13	—	—	
Korean	126	22	17.5	20.6	27.3	26	6	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	490	219	44.7	23.9	32.9	117	72	60	44	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	596	359	60.2	45.0	57.4	268	206	101	75	—	—	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	2 647	603	22.8	29.1	50.1	770	302	331	146	94	63	
Mexican	1 447	305	21.1	30.3	42.3	439	129	191	64	—	—	
Puerto Rican	63	23	36.5	36.5	100.0	23	23	—	—	—	—	
Cuban	39	8	20.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish	1 098	267	24.3	26.2	53.2	288	142	123	77	48	35	
Persons of Spanish origin	2 647	603	22.8	29.1	50.1	770	302	331	146	94	63	
White	1 563	343	21.9	25.6	45.2	400	155	178	72	50	30	
Black	48	15	31.3	31.3	100.0	15	15	15	15	—	—	
Other races	1 036	245	23.6	34.3	53.9	355	132	138	59	44	33	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	166 548	23 198	13.9	22.5	45.1	37 483	10 434	12 150	4 395	2 962	1 444	
65 years and over	24 231	3 174	13.1	29.1	50.9	7 055	1 614	2 979	910	1 316	559	
In families	131 970	13 835	10.5	18.1	39.7	23 885	5 493	6 075	1 823	649	243	
Householder	44 383	4 323	9.7	18.8	41.8	8 324	1 809	2 271	639	285	109	
With related children under 18 years	21 943	3 475	15.8	19.5	42.3	4 284	1 470	1 080	474	78	51	
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 346	2 412	14.8	17.7	42.1	2 894	1 016	735	325	43	27	
65 years and over	7 824	309	3.9	20.8	36.6	1 625	113	455	20	101	12	
Spouse	35 382	1 756	5.0	15.7	33.4	5 558	587	1 389	229	182	70	
Related children under 18 years	40 596	7 106	17.5	19.0	39.9	7 724	2 837	1 864	837	84	56	
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 513	4 653	16.3	17.5	39.3	4 981	1 829	1 195	524	38	20	
Other relatives	11 609	650	5.6	19.6	40.0	2 279	260	551	118	98	8	
Persons per family	2 97	3 20	—	—	—	2.87	3.04	2.68	2.85	2.28	2.23	
Unrelated individuals	34 578	9 363	27.1	39.3	53.0	13 598	4 961	6 075	2 572	2 313	1 201	
In households	33 782	8 946	26.5	38.3	51.6	12 952	4 612	5 770	2 386	2 078	1 036	
Nonfamily householder	26 814	6 336	23.6	39.2	54.1	10 499	3 429	5 012	1 954	1 981	959	
Living alone	22 410	5 235	23.4	40.5	55.6	9 086	2 909	4 591	1 759	1 916	905	
65 years and over	9 688	2 528	26.1	40.9	52.8	3 962	1 336	2 034	790	1 061	459	
Female	7 386	1 929	26.1	37.3	47.4	2 758	914	1 288	470	542	201	
In group quarters	796	417	52.4	81.2	83.7	646	349	305	186	235	165	
65 years and over	171	111	64.9	73.7	85.6	126	95	92	80	74	74	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	19 979	7 007	35.1	29.6	45.1	5 915	3 159	1 591	911	156	56	
Householder	7 194	2 328	32.4	29.3	46.6	2 110	1 086	599	339	63	30	
With related children under 18 years	5 229	2 194	42.1	31.8	47.1	1 664	1 035	482	314	29	18	
With related children under 6 years	2 285	1 313	57.5	40.6	50.2	928	659	275	195	5	5	
Related children under 18 years	9 199	4 300	46.7	32.0	44.7	2 945	1 923	761	514	30	18	
Related children under 6 years	2 841	1 681	59.2	39.5	48.4	1 122	814	323	228	7	7	
Other relatives	3 586	379	10.6	24.0	39.6	860	150	211	58	63	8	
Persons per family	2 78	3 01	—	—	—	2.80	2.91	2.66	2.69	2.48	1.87	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	130 803	16 538	12.6	23.3	47.0	30 462	7 779	10 478	3 618	2 900	1 392	
Civilian labor force	76 942	6 372	8.3	20.7	40.6	15 954	2 587	4 816	1 103	802	323	
Employed	70 572	5 159	7.3	20.1	39.5	14 188	2 039	4 165	848	687	262	
Unemployed	6 370	1 213	19.0	27.7	45.2	1 766	548	651	255	115	61	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	19.0	—	—	—	11.1	21.2	13.5	23.1	14.3	18.9	
Not in civilian labor force	53 861	10 166	18.9	26.9	51.1	14 508	5 192	5 662	2 515	2 098	1 069	
Females 16 years and over	69 873	10 478	15.0	23.1	44.5	16 145	4 666	5 253	1 956	1 173	537	
Civilian labor force	33 794	3 538	10.5	20.7	39.8	7 010	1 409	2 086	605	290	147	
Employed	31 495	2 976	9.4	20.5	39.5	6 457	1 176	1 890	495	255	130	
Unemployed	2 299	562	24.4	24.1	41.5	553	233	196	110	35	17	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	15.9	—	—	—	7.9	16.5	9.4	18.2	12.1	11.6	
Not in civilian labor force	36 079	6 940	19.1	25.3	46.9	9 135	3 257	3 167	1 351	883	390	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$17 755	\$3 862	—	—	—	\$12 275	\$3 738	\$9 864	\$3 706	\$6 490	\$3 663	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 841	\$3 796	—	—	—	\$6 280	\$3 796	\$5 741	\$3 743	\$5 341	\$3 750	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 954	\$3 407	—	—	—	\$11 504	\$3 448	\$10 437	\$3 750	\$9 479	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 444	\$2 406	—	—	—	\$4 821	\$2 372	\$4 050	\$2 432	\$3 574	\$2 561	
Female	\$5 512	\$2 452	—	—	—	\$4 343	\$2 343	\$3 837	\$2 298	\$3 617	\$2 263	
65 years and over	\$4 630	\$2 928	—	—	—	\$4 075	\$2 920	\$3 793	\$2 798	\$3 657	\$2 813	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	44 383	4 323	9.7	18.8	41.8	8 324	1 809	2 271	639	285	109	
With earnings	37 013	2 622	7.1	17.1	37.6	6 335	986	1 599	379	125	28	
With income other than earnings	32 258	3 157	9.8	18.7	43.4	6 021	1 370	1 587	455	257	98	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 395	429	2.1	13.0	20.7	2 649	89	613	22	59	6	
With Social Security income	11 100	548	4.9	20.2	41.6	2 237	228	701	71	152	17	
With public assistance income	4 227	1 913	45.3	40.6	51.9	1 715	992	571	335	133	69	
With all other income	14 734	965	6.5	17.6	35.1	2 599	339	643	117	82	24	
Without income	710	210	100.0	38.1	38.1	80	80	24	24	—	—	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	70 916	10 782	15.2	26.3	48.9	18 660	5 269	7 248	2 615	2 259	1 079	
Owner-occupied housing units	43 583	3 006	6.9	15.1	24.6	6 589	1 740	1 297	148	62	—	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.0	1.8	—	—	—	1.2	2.3	0.3	2.7	—	—	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	0.2	1.2	0.8	3.4	9.7	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	27 333	7 776	28.4	44.2	58.3	12 071	4 529	5 951	2 467	2 197	1 079	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	5.4	—	—	—	2.7	4.7	1.9	3.0	1.6	1.7	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.4	8.2	—	—	—	9.2	13.6	15.8	21.7	33.4	40.9	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1 **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

SPRINGFIELD CITY, MASS.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	147 540	26 306	17.8	32.5	64.9	47 971	17 082	34 118	13 651	13 225	6 761	
White	112 370	13 555	12.1	18.1	43.1	20 351	5 841	15 371	4 758	6 220	2 352	
Black	24 780	6 565	26.5	76.6	85.2	18 976	5 592	10 830	3 758	1 158	548	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	287	61	21.3	33.4	55.7	96	34	38	25	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	817	255	31.2	29.6	45.1	242	115	159	97	50	50	
Japanese	81	24	29.6	32.1	12.5	26	3	...	...	...	...
Chinese	123	12	9.8	44.7	33.3	5	4	34	4	...	...
Filipino	80	69	86.3	86.3	100.0	69	69	55	55	47	47	
Korean	177	86	48.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	98	39	39.8	59.2	100.0	38	39	45	35	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	258	25	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	13 704	7 933	58.0	84.5	92.5	11 586	7 359	10 642	6 705	7 507	4 905	
Mexican	208	40	19.2	54.8	87.5	114	35	71	29	...	...
Puerto Rican	12 211	7 497	61.4	87.7	92.7	10 708	6 950	9 968	6 376	7 233	4 737	
Cuban	152	32	21.1	36.2	100.0	55	32	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 133	384	33.9	62.6	89.1	709	342	599	296	260	164	
Persons of Spanish origin	13 704	7 933	58.0	84.5	92.5	11 586	7 359	10 642	6 705	7 507	4 905	
White	3 870	1 825	47.2	71.6	88.0	2 772	1 606	2 640	1 507	1 564	967	
Black	661	248	37.5	90.5	98.0	598	243	385	184	139	91	
Other races	9 173	5 880	64.1	89.6	93.7	8 216	5 510	7 617	5 014	5 804	3 847	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	147 540	26 306	17.8	32.5	64.9	47 971	17 082	34 118	13 651	13 225	6 761	
65 years and over	19 666	1 877	9.5	30.4	52.3	5 970	982	4 305	784	1 775	440	
In families	126 989	21 600	17.0	30.1	65.2	38 197	14 081	27 126	11 477	11 100	6 081	
Householder	38 549	5 997	15.6	28.0	60.8	10 801	3 646	7 671	2 978	2 912	1 529	
With related children under 18 years	19 901	5 106	25.7	34.6	63.7	6 880	3 253	5 039	2 695	2 075	1 336	
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 938	4 011	25.2	34.7	63.3	5 529	2 539	3 932	2 076	1 689	1 053	
65 years and over	6 767	389	5.7	23.2	41.9	1 569	163	1 074	141	401	103	
Spouse	27 663	1 795	6.5	20.3	52.1	5 621	935	3 926	817	1 612	564	
Related children under 18 years	41 357	12 203	29.5	38.6	68.4	15 949	8 352	11 773	6 808	5 256	3 532	
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 077	8 949	28.8	38.5	68.6	11 975	6 140	8 620	4 902	3 927	2 333	
Other relatives	19 420	1 605	8.3	30.0	71.5	5 826	1 148	3 756	874	1 320	456	
Persons per family	3 29	3.60	...	...	...	3.54	3.86	3.54	3.85	3.81	3.98	
Unrelated individuals	20 551	4 706	22.9	47.6	63.8	9 774	3 001	6 992	2 174	2 125	680	
In households	20 086	4 484	22.3	46.7	62.5	9 379	2 802	6 848	2 087	2 125	680	
Nonfamily householder	16 609	3 124	18.8	46.4	63.7	7 707	1 990	5 815	1 561	1 869	538	
Living alone	14 810	2 777	18.8	47.0	65.3	6 967	1 813	5 276	1 441	1 789	508	
65 years and over	6 852	1 164	17.0	42.6	59.1	2 917	688	2 215	524	996	255	
Female	5 472	995	18.2	43.8	58.9	2 396	586	1 811	439	838	227	
In group quarters	465	222	47.7	84.9	89.6	395	199	144	87	...	...
65 years and over	39	...	...	74.4	...	29	...	...	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	30 025	14 227	47.4	53.3	68.7	16 018	9 781	11 558	7 672	4 567	3 572	
Householder	9 598	4 100	42.7	48.4	64.5	4 644	2 645	3 425	2 118	1 294	981	
With related children under 18 years	6 649	3 902	58.7	55.8	65.0	3 707	2 535	2 794	2 043	1 066	936	
With related children under 6 years	2 868	2 109	73.5	63.2	57.3	1 813	1 419	1 429	1 14	546	520	
Related children under 18 years	13 878	9 043	65.2	61.5	70.0	8 537	6 328	6 374	5 000	2 630	2 343	
Related children under 6 years	3 833	2 919	76.2	65.7	70.1	2 518	2 045	2 044	1 718	832	799	
Other relatives	6 549	1 084	16.6	43.3	74.5	2 837	808	1 750	554	643	248	
Persons per family	3 13	3.47	...	...	...	3.45	3.70	3.37	3.62	3.53	3.64	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	111 728	15 345	13.7	30.5	62.7	34 072	9 626	23 808	7 585	8 603	3 635	
Civilian labor force	66 962	4 836	7.2	25.7	56.1	17 191	2 714	11 290	2 114	3 192	813	
Employed	62 124	3 645	5.9	24.4	52.8	15 160	1 924	9 937	1 518	2 627	538	
Unemployed	4 838	1 191	24.6	41.9	66.3	2 025	790	1 352	596	565	275	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	24.6	...	...	...	11.8	29.1	12.0	28.2	17.7	33.8	
Not in civilian labor force	44 766	10 509	23.5	37.7	65.8	16 881	6 912	12 518	5 471	5 411	2 822	
Females 16 years and over	61 416	10 111	16.5	31.5	61.4	19 335	6 210	13 833	4 886	5 172	2 367	
Civilian labor force	30 766	2 571	8.4	26.3	53.6	8 088	1 319	5 370	1 031	1 403	356	
Employed	28 677	1 933	6.7	25.0	51.4	7 178	993	4 784	743	1 100	211	
Unemployed	2 089	638	30.5	43.6	60.5	910	386	606	288	303	145	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	24.8	...	...	...	11.3	28.0	11.2	27.9	21.6	40.7	
Not in civilian labor force	30 650	7 540	24.6	36.7	64.1	11 247	4 831	8 443	3 855	3 769	2 011	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 607	\$3 780	...	...	...	\$10 224	\$3 812	\$8 817	\$3 747	\$6 706	\$3 709	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 592	\$3 808	...	...	...	\$5 880	\$3 784	\$5 124	\$3 682	\$4 435	\$3 601	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 710	\$3 025	...	...	...	\$10 274	\$2 965	\$9 149	\$2 726	\$8 143	\$2 847	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 238	\$2 218	...	...	...	\$4 900	\$2 150	\$4 841	\$2 154	\$4 333	\$1 733	
Female	\$5 298	\$2 254	...	...	...	\$4 519	\$2 179	\$4 529	\$2 168	\$4 134	\$2 000	
65 years and over	\$4 705	\$2 440	...	...	...	\$4 339	\$2 405	\$4 334	\$2 422	\$4 176	\$2 300	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	38 549	5 997	15.6	28.0	60.8	10 801	3 646	7 671	2 978	2 912	1 529	
With earnings	31 247	2 460	7.9	23.7	54.2	7 393	1 334	4 893	1 031	1 569	491	
With income other than earnings	27 073	4 700	17.4	28.1	61.2	7 616	2 878	5 535	2 328	2 217	1 190	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 313	342	2.4	14.8	33.9	2 116	116	1 352	92	404	53	
With Social Security income	10 170	670	6.6	25.6	57.0	2 607	382	1 854	326	681	195	
With public assistance income	6 947	3 595	51.7	56.4	65.9	3 916	2 368	3 037	1 913	1 416	967	
With all other income	10 028	789	7.9	23.8	55.1	2 382	435	1 605	339	576	172	
Without income	403	403	100.0	68.5	68.5	276	276	239	239	142	142	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	55 329	9 174	16.6	33.5	63.0	18 523	5 778	13 592	4 640	4 831	2 130	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 386	1 689	6.0	14.4	29.5	4 092	498	2 393	335	651	137	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	3.6	...	...	...	3.8	4.2	4.8	6.3	7.5	4.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.8	...	...	...	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.6	...	
Renter-occupied housing units	26 943	7 485	27.8	53.6	70.5	14 431	5 280	11 199	4 305	4 180	1 993	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.2	8.8	...	...	...	6.2	10.8	6.6	11.2	10.9	16.2	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.0	...	...	...	3.4	4.7	3.5	4.5	1.7	1.3	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction for meaning of symbols. See Introduction for definitions of terms. See appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

STOCKTON CITY, CALIF.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	145 140	24 066	16.6	26.3	49.8	38 110	11 990	19 954	7 657	10 405	4 409	
White	96 632	11 294	11.7	13.9	33.7	13 384	3 804	6 647	2 404	3 895	1 480	
Black	15 524	4 898	31.6	59.0	66.5	9 162	3 255	5 518	2 162	3 027	1 309	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 422	393	27.6	31.9	48.1	454	189	281	168	86	31	
Asian and Pacific Islander	14 601	3 100	21.2	36.2	45.8	5 279	1 419	3 060	1 091	1 345	755	
Japanese	2 005	203	10.1	25.5	30.5	512	62	180	40	125	40	
Chinese	3 590	364	10.1	34.9	41.5	1 252	151	579	72	210	21	
Filipino	6 042	638	10.6	41.0	58.9	2 473	376	1 434	229	310	45	
Korean	156	25	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	805	615	76.4	25.8	27.2	208	167	165	132	159	126	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 003	1 255	62.7	39.9	51.2	800	643	702	618	541	523	
Spanish Origin												
Persons of Spanish origin	32 599	8 185	25.1	31.3	72.5	16 723	5 938	8 006	3 518	3 718	1 750	
Mexican	27 956	7 014	25.1	53.4	75.3	14 936	5 281	7 022	3 073	3 307	1 540	
Puerto Rican	274	101	36.9	22.3	11.9	61	12	...	...	...	...
Cuban	483	234	48.4	88.4	84.2	427	197	339	149	...	...
Other Spanish	3 886	836	21.5	33.4	53.6	1 299	448	629	296	391	201	
Persons of Spanish origin	32 599	8 185	25.1	31.3	72.5	16 723	5 938	8 006	3 518	3 718	1 750	
White	13 736	3 170	23.1	42.4	69.3	5 821	2 198	2 734	1 343	1 590	858	
Black	779	326	41.8	78.7	72.7	613	237	516	184	69	35	
Other races	18 084	4 689	25.9	56.9	74.7	10 289	3 503	4 756	1 991	2 059	857	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	145 140	24 066	16.6	26.3	49.8	38 110	11 990	19 954	7 657	10 405	4 409	
65 years and over	15 300	1 612	10.5	30.5	46.7	4 674	753	2 231	448	701	97	
In families	122 234	18 474	15.1	25.6	51.8	31 337	9 563	15 458	5 906	8 407	3 498	
Householder	38 154	5 138	13.5	23.3	48.7	8 885	2 500	4 249	1 531	2 275	872	
With related children under 18 years	22 013	4 294	19.5	25.9	49.9	5 696	2 143	2 914	1 330	1 637	794	
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 004	3 152	18.5	26.3	52.1	4 477	1 641	2 247	941	1 266	563	
65 years and over	5 614	425	7.6	29.4	51.3	1 653	218	636	124	283	51	
Spouse	28 747	2 159	7.5	19.1	48.2	5 502	1 041	2 540	620	1 337	336	
Related children under 18 years	42 607	9 788	23.0	29.6	54.0	12 605	5 286	6 594	3 261	3 748	2 051	
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 250	6 345	21.0	29.2	53.1	8 843	3 369	4 502	1 936	2 478	1 174	
Other relatives	12 726	1 389	10.9	34.1	53.0	4 345	736	2 075	494	1 047	239	
Persons per family	3 20	3 60	...	...	...	3 53	3.83	3.64	3.86	3.70	4.01	
Unrelated individuals	22 906	5 592	24.4	29.6	43.4	6 773	2 427	4 496	1 751	1 998	911	
In households	22 295	5 308	23.8	28.6	41.7	6 371	2 216	4 162	1 540	1 774	716	
Nonfamily householder	...	3 591	20.4	28.2	42.5	4 964	1 525	3 252	1 123	1 266	433	
Living alone	...	2 958	19.7	29.1	43.8	4 365	1 297	2 834	932	994	293	
65 years and over	5 355	938	17.5	37.4	45.7	2 001	429	1 241	284	273	29	
Female	3 545	571	16.1	24.8	27.3	879	156	387	50	126	15	
In group quarters	611	284	46.5	65.8	74.3	402	211	334	211	224	195	
65 years and over	228	39	17.1	36.0	...	...	...	25	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	21 629	8 628	39.9	39.3	51.0	8 500	4 398	4 351	2 620	2 515	1 556	
Householder	7 200	2 657	36.9	36.7	48.7	2 642	1 293	1 334	781	793	467	
With related children under 18 years	5 588	2 485	44.5	37.4	48.6	2 092	1 208	1 138	724	702	454	
With related children under 6 years	2 410	1 500	62.2	42.8	48.3	1 032	724	589	450	404	315	
Related children under 18 years	10 542	5 294	50.2	41.4	52.2	4 362	2 762	2 368	1 604	1 418	991	
Related children under 6 years	3 298	2 140	64.9	47.7	55.0	1 573	1 176	1 004	785	687	561	
Other relatives	3 887	677	17.4	38.5	50.7	1 496	343	649	235	304	98	
Persons per family	3.00	3.25	...	...	...	3.22	3.40	3.26	3.35	3.17	3.33	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	107 443	15 076	14.0	25.2	47.5	27 030	7 158	14 173	4 644	7 092	2 511	
Civilian labor force	65 033	5 858	9.0	20.3	43.2	13 202	2 529	6 749	1 677	3 475	850	
Employed	58 418	4 367	7.5	18.1	37.0	10 570	1 617	5 363	1 065	2 859	574	
Unemployed	6 615	1 491	22.5	39.8	61.2	2 632	912	1 386	612	616	276	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	25.5	...	...	...	19.9	36.1	20.5	36.5	17.7	32.5	
Not in civilian labor force	42 410	9 218	21.7	32.6	50.2	13 828	4 629	7 424	2 967	3 617	1 661	
Females 16 years and over	56 169	8 615	15.3	24.2	44.7	13 613	3 850	6 827	2 332	3 719	1 400	
Civilian labor force	28 603	2 808	9.8	19.3	38.0	5 534	1 067	2 764	676	1 546	358	
Employed	25 450	2 192	8.6	17.3	32.1	4 402	703	2 220	436	1 324	242	
Unemployed	3 153	616	19.5	35.9	59.1	1 132	364	544	238	222	116	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	21.9	...	...	...	20.5	34.1	19.7	35.2	14.4	32.4	
Not in civilian labor force	27 566	5 807	21.1	29.3	47.9	8 079	2 783	4 063	1 656	2 173	1 042	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$18 273	\$3 902	...	...	...	\$10 929	\$4 219	\$9 492	\$4 141	\$9 412	\$4 367	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 593	\$3 883	...	...	...	\$6 871	\$4 064	\$5 982	\$3 948	\$6 071	\$4 119	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 207	\$3 476	...	...	...	\$10 006	\$3 920	\$10 593	\$4 007	\$10 685	\$3 616	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 616	\$1 573	...	...	...	\$4 405	\$1 678	\$4 301	\$1 750	\$4 095	\$1 000—	
Female	\$5 978	\$1 735	...	...	...	\$4 326	\$1 461	\$4 305	\$1 242	\$4 019	\$1 000—	
65 years and over	\$4 834	\$2 584	...	...	...	\$4 441	\$2 658	\$4 451	\$2 645	\$4 775	\$1 000—	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	\$8 154	\$5 138	13.5	23.3	48.7	\$8 885	\$2 500	\$4 249	\$1 531	\$2 275	\$872	
With earnings	\$2 212	\$2 600	8.1	20.7	48.5	\$6 668	\$1 260	\$3 102	\$760	\$1 627	\$390	
With income other than earnings	\$24 579	\$3 575	14.5	25.3	50.7	\$6 211	\$1 811	\$3 049	\$1 161	\$1 594	\$646	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$12 607	\$282	2.2	11.4	21.3	\$1 435	\$60	\$450	\$15	\$23	\$9	
With Social Security income	\$7 768	\$666	8.6	29.8	55.9	\$2 315	\$372	\$986	\$223	\$417	\$101	
With public assistance income	\$6 183	\$2 476	40.0	48.4	53.2	\$2 990	\$1 318	\$1 804	\$871	\$921	\$483	
With all other income	\$10 422	\$863	8.3	26.1	51.6	\$2 725	\$445	\$1 162	\$247	\$622	\$151	
Without income	\$433	\$433	100.0	37.2	37.2	\$161	\$161	\$92	\$92	\$77	\$77	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	55 335	8 701	15.7	24.8	45.8	13 696	3 987	7 460	2 631	3 546	1 254	
Owner occupied housing units	28 986	1 866	6.4	17.1	32.3	4 948	602	1 863	252	1 927	123	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.3	10.1	...	...	...	13.5	17.3	13.6	17.1	12.6	20.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	0.2	0.7	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied housing units	26 349	6 835	25.9	33.2	49.5	8 748	3 385	5 597	2 379	2 519	1 141	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.0	17.7	...	...	...	16.4	24.0	16.6	23.4	20.6	30.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.7	...	...	...	5.1	7.1	6.7	8.4	5.4	5.3	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ST. LOUIS CITY, MO.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of —							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979
Race												
Total persons	444 308	96 849	21.8	52.4	78.9	232 761	76 456	124 776	49 753	48 620	22 809	
White	236 992	27 538	11.6	23.3	45.5	55 178	12 531	15 933	4 384	6 470	1 955	
Black	203 507	68 446	33.6	86.5	92.5	176 051	63 335	108 150	45 103	41 902	20 718	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	679	224	33.0	48.2	61.2	327	137	188	91	113	60	
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 151	472	21.9	37.3	75.2	803	355	331	102	91	63	
Japanese	234	57	24.4	18.8	14.0	44	8	28	8	...	...
Chinese	528	134	25.4	37.5	91.0	198	122	57	24	24	4	
Filipino	477	15	3.1	28.5	100.0	136	15	86	15	...	...
Korean	157	23	14.6	21.0	56.5	33	13	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	116	88	75.9	71.6	85.2	83	75	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	639	155	24.3	48.4	78.7	309	122	155	50	43	43	
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	5 226	1 287	24.6	53.7	79.9	2 804	1 028	993	489	450	292	
Mexican	2 850	954	33.5	62.6	79.0	1 783	754	633	321	279	209	
Puerto Rican	201	27	13.4	63.2	100.0	127	27	37	27	...	...
Cuban	114	...	...	65.8	...	75	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 061	306	14.8	39.7	80.7	819	247	310	141	148	83	
Persons of Spanish origin	5 226	1 287	24.6	53.7	79.9	2 804	1 028	993	489	450	292	
White	2 974	453	15.2	40.8	75.1	1 213	340	211	65	101	38	
Black	1 376	715	52.0	91.6	88.4	1 261	632	659	388	321	238	
Other races	876	119	13.6	37.7	47.1	330	56	123	36	28	16	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	444 308	96 849	21.8	52.4	78.9	232 761	76 456	124 776	49 753	48 620	22 809	
65 years and over	76 298	12 998	17.0	41.0	67.2	31 288	8 738	15 677	5 333	5 476	2 154	
In families	357 609	71 903	20.1	53.3	83.5	190 633	60 053	103 615	39 969	41 219	19 036	
Householder	107 989	17 924	16.6	48.7	80.5	52 586	14 428	27 289	9 351	10 651	4 431	
With related children under 18 years	54 929	14 570	26.5	58.4	82.3	32 095	11 996	17 899	7 837	7 259	3 699	
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 923	12 027	27.4	60.5	83.6	26 558	10 054	15 187	6 748	6 170	3 173	
65 years and over	23 721	1 834	7.7	40.5	73.0	9 614	1 338	4 750	818	1 635	373	
Spouse	69 371	4 995	7.2	38.0	72.4	26 884	3 617	11 955	2 130	4 378	1 024	
Related children under 18 years	115 571	38 970	33.7	62.8	85.3	72 588	33 233	42 562	22 373	17 965	10 566	
Related children 5 to 17 years	83 981	27 796	33.1	63.1	85.7	52 954	23 815	31 324	16 197	13 103	7 591	
Other relatives	64 678	10 014	15.5	59.6	87.6	38 575	8 775	21 809	6 115	8 225	3 015	
Persons per family	3 31	4.01	...	...	...	3.63	4.16	3.80	4.27	3.87	4.30	
Unrelated individuals	86 699	24 946	28.8	48.6	65.8	42 128	16 403	21 161	9 784	7 401	3 773	
In households	83 961	23 404	27.9	48.3	65.9	40 593	15 433	20 166	9 170	7 190	3 628	
Nonfamily householder	70 461	17 369	24.7	45.7	65.2	32 116	11 328	15 475	6 700	5 611	2 798	
Living alone	63 927	15 727	24.6	45.1	65.8	28 860	10 346	13 870	6 104	5 088	2 586	
65 years and over	32 078	9 697	30.2	42.7	64.5	13 684	6 258	6 879	3 775	2 546	1 530	
Female	24 931	8 113	32.5	39.7	62.0	9 889	5 032	4 745	3 015	1 630	1 141	
In group quarters	2 738	1 542	56.3	56.1	62.9	1 535	970	995	614	211	145	
65 years and over	794	279	35.1	47.4	89.2	376	249	185	131	7	...	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	113 029	48 530	42.9	73.2	86.5	82 788	41 965	52 168	29 218	22 042	13 682	
Householder	32 701	11 966	36.6	67.1	83.3	21 944	9 973	13 250	6 724	5 485	3 178	
With related children under 18 years	21 775	10 660	49.0	76.2	84.5	16 584	9 007	10 439	6 078	4 525	2 899	
With related children under 6 years	10 666	6 284	58.9	80.4	85.8	8 580	5 389	5 377	3 582	2 398	1 672	
Related children under 18 years	49 543	29 303	59.1	80.7	87.4	39 969	25 602	26 354	17 832	11 628	8 251	
Related children under 6 years	15 315	9 817	64.1	82.4	87.1	12 620	8 548	8 087	5 731	3 621	2 666	
Other relatives	30 785	7 261	23.6	67.8	88.0	20 875	6 390	12 564	4 662	4 929	2 253	
Persons per family	3 46	4.06	...	...	...	3.77	4.21	3.94	4.35	4.02	4.31	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	343 319	61 676	18.0	49.2	75.7	169 077	46 660	87 295	29 755	32 783	13 317	
Civilian labor force	194 162	22 422	11.5	47.8	75.4	92 787	16 900	45 394	10 596	16 147	4 751	
Employed	172 477	15 931	9.2	45.3	72.3	78 050	11 518	37 303	7 224	12 754	3 128	
Unemployed	21 685	6 491	29.9	68.0	82.9	14 737	5 382	8 091	3 372	3 393	1 623	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	28.9	...	...	...	15.9	31.8	17.8	31.8	21.0	34.2	
Not in civilian labor force	149 157	39 254	26.3	51.1	75.8	76 290	29 760	41 901	19 159	16 636	8 566	
Females 16 years and over	194 071	41 013	21.1	49.0	74.1	95 006	30 378	49 823	19 470	18 796	8 503	
Civilian labor force	94 015	12 887	13.7	48.9	75.4	45 982	9 723	23 031	6 157	8 174	2 637	
Employed	84 585	9 358	11.1	46.7	73.2	39 520	6 853	19 482	4 322	6 637	1 797	
Unemployed	9 430	3 529	37.4	68.5	81.3	6 462	2 870	3 549	1 835	1 537	840	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	27.4	...	...	...	14.1	29.5	15.4	29.8	18.8	31.9	
Not in civilian labor force	100 056	28 126	28.1	49.0	73.4	49 024	20 655	26 792	13 313	10 622	5 866	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$15 265	\$3 750	...	...	...	\$11 526	\$3 796	\$9 766	\$3 732	\$8 574	\$3 756	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 979	\$3 710	...	...	...	\$7 441	\$3 759	\$6 860	\$3 735	\$6 155	\$3 726	
Householder 65 years and over	\$11 866	\$3 599	...	...	...	\$9 819	\$3 614	\$9 058	\$3 479	\$7 928	\$3 686	
Unrelated individuals	\$6 153	\$2 244	...	...	...	\$4 714	\$2 201	\$3 890	\$2 189	\$3 620	\$2 239	
Female	\$5 297	\$2 348	...	...	...	\$3 914	\$2 322	\$3 396	\$2 297	\$3 165	\$2 348	
65 years and over	\$4 562	\$2 600	...	...	...	\$3 653	\$2 567	\$3 332	\$2 538	\$3 263	\$2 598	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	107 989	17 924	16.6	48.7	80.5	52 586	14 428	27 289	9 351	10 651	4 431	
With earnings	87 500	10 270	11.7	47.5	78.2	41 560	8 031	20 788	5 128	7 699	2 341	
With income other than earnings	75 473	13 093	17.3	46.4	81.2	35 036	10 626	18 486	6 968	7 227	3 346	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 626	1 063	2.9	24.4	57.5	8 923	611	3 395	329	1 102	132	
With Social Security income	34 571	3 749	10.8	45.1	78.0	15 588	2 923	7 897	1 759	2 837	831	
With public assistance income	18 404	8 830	48.0	78.2	86.8	14 387	7 668	9 133	5 221	3 812	2 497	
With all other income	29 326	3 283	11.2	45.0	79.7	13 210	2 615	6 638	1 686	2 533	795	
Without income	931	931	100.0	83.2	83.2	775	775	491	491	244	244	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	178 048	35 341	19.8	47.3	72.9	84 293	25 779	42 565	16 061	16 044	7 115	
Owner occupied housing units	80 392	8 394	10.4	37.5	60.2	30 151	5 051	13 401	2 988	5 353	1 389	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.3	11.8	...	...	...	8.8	15.1	10.0	13.5	12.0	15.0	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.2	...	...	...	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.2	4.6	
Renter occupied housing units	97 656	26 947	27.6	55.4	76.9	54 142	20 728	29 164	13 073	10 691	5 726	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.4	14.1	...	...	...	11.2	16.8	13.3	18.5	15.7	19.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	5.4	...	...	...	4.2	5.9	4.6	6.4	6.2	8.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters, college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction for meaning of symbols, see introduction for details of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ST. PAUL CITY MINN.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of --					
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race											
Total persons	259 970	28 294	10.9	10.3	28.1	26 875	7 957	7 954	3 374	2 769	1 577
White	236 183	20 935	8.9	8.2	19.3	19 385	4 037	3 982	938	723	174
Black	12 682	3 258	25.7	26.7	47.3	3 392	1 542	1 953	1 104	1 258	52
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 486	582	23.4	25.3	38.3	628	223	208	69	44	1
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 247	2 503	47.7	47.4	66.2	2 486	1 656	1 338	981	557	448
Japanese	204	27	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	447	66	14.8	14.3	6.1	64	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	216	8	3.7	30.6	100.0	64	8	...	...	...	...
Korean	388	13	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	797	333	41.8	53.3	72.4	425	241	147	136	52	49
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	3 195	2 056	64.4	59.7	67.5	1 908	1 388	1 173	833	498	392
Spanish Origin											
Persons of Spanish origin	7 343	1 540	21.0	24.4	38.4	1 789	591	450	236	178	143
Mexican	5 874	1 205	20.5	26.9	42.2	1 581	509	396	187	141	106
Puerto Rican	291	87	29.9	11.7	11.5	34	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	116	11	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 062	237	22.3	14.4	30.4	153	72	54	49	37	37
Persons of Spanish origin	7 343	1 540	21.0	24.4	38.4	1 789	591	450	236	178	143
White	4 067	580	14.3	22.2	24.8	902	144	41	...	...	...
Black	127	20	15.7	18.1	60.0	23	12	12	...	...	...
Other races	3 149	940	29.9	27.4	46.3	864	435	397	224	178	143
Household Relationship											
Total persons	259 970	28 294	10.9	10.3	28.1	26 875	7 957	7 954	3 374	2 769	1 677
65 years and over	37 500	4 359	11.6	10.7	21.3	4 006	930	888	256	429	240
In families	206 664	17 593	8.5	9.2	31.7	19 100	5 571	6 820	3 000	2 270	1 403
Householder	65 089	5 223	8.0	8.7	27.1	5 658	1 416	1 906	723	578	328
With related children under 18 years	32 153	4 075	12.7	10.3	29.5	3 311	1 203	1 286	668	481	305
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 257	2 940	12.1	10.7	31.1	2 590	913	1 013	512	393	258
65 years and over	12 055	518	4.3	7.8	18.3	935	95	247	33	56	23
Spouse	51 039	2 050	4.0	6.8	28.8	3 462	590	979	257	244	123
Related children under 18 years	64 108	9 263	14.4	12.1	34.9	7 749	3 234	3 302	1 893	1 288	911
Related children 5 to 17 years	45 692	6 116	13.4	11.7	35.5	5 336	2 172	2 274	1 200	900	611
Other relatives	26 428	1 057	4.0	8.4	31.3	2 231	331	633	127	160	41
Persons per family	3 18	3 37	...	...	...	3 38	3 93	3 58	4 15	3 93	4 28
Unrelated individuals	51 306	10 701	20.9	14.6	22.3	7 775	2 386	1 131	374	499	274
In households	53 416	9 714	18.1	13.7	19.8	7 063	1 928	1 124	374	486	274
Nonfamily householder	41 088	6 778	16.5	14.5	23.1	5 960	1 568	946	335	460	260
Living alone	34 535	5 729	16.6	15.3	24.4	5 274	1 399	863	335	452	260
65 years and over	15 075	3 296	21.9	15.5	22.5	2 337	743	443	191	296	191
Female	12 128	2 860	23.6	13.8	20.5	1 672	586	359	151	232	151
In group quarters	1 890	987	52.2	37.7	46.4	712	458	13	...	13	...
65 years and over	385	135	35.1	23.1	25.2	89	34	...	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	32 935	9 088	27.6	16.5	27.2	5 448	2 473	2 597	1 510	1 152	705
Householder	11 752	2 957	25.1	15.2	25.4	1 791	751	763	427	324	192
With related children under 18 years	7 272	2 737	37.6	18.2	25.6	1 321	700	665	416	308	192
With related children under 6 years	3 083	1 742	56.5	22.4	27.6	692	481	377	300	200	161
Related children under 18 years	13 237	5 601	42.3	20.6	28.4	2 723	1 591	1 560	1 020	747	500
Related children under 6 years	3 805	2 257	59.3	23.3	28.6	886	646	551	447	287	236
Other relatives	7 946	535	6.7	11.8	24.5	934	131	274	63	81	13
Persons per family	2.80	3.08	...	...	...	3.04	3.29	3.40	3.54	3.56	3.67
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	204 231	19 715	9.7	9.8	25.1	19 923	4 949	4 928	1 566	1 573	801
Civilian labor force	133 654	7 786	5.8	8.5	21.5	11 335	1 676	2 575	475	598	169
Employed	127 381	6 700	5.3	8.1	19.5	10 328	1 306	2 255	302	489	111
Unemployed	6 273	1 086	17.3	16.1	34.1	1 007	370	320	173	109	58
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	13.9	...	...	...	8.9	22.1	12.4	36.4	18.2	34.3
Not in civilian labor force	70 577	11 929	15.9	12.2	27.4	8 588	3 273	2 353	1 091	975	632
Females 16 years and over	111 065	13 000	11.7	9.8	23.9	10 839	3 111	2 939	1 061	1 044	571
Civilian labor force	62 654	4 381	7.0	8.6	20.5	5 409	897	1 342	304	353	102
Employed	60 533	3 873	6.4	8.3	17.6	5 016	680	1 183	190	307	64
Unemployed	2 121	508	24.0	18.5	42.7	393	217	159	114	46	38
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.6	...	...	...	7.3	24.2	11.8	37.5	13.0	37.3
Not in civilian labor force	48 411	8 619	17.8	11.2	25.7	5 430	2 214	1 597	757	691	465
Median Income in 1979											
Families	\$20 743	\$3 675	...	...	...	\$12 885	\$4 117	\$10 098	\$4 628	\$7 521	\$5 366
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 301	\$3 816	...	...	...	\$7 734	\$4 157	\$6 723	\$4 506	\$7 033	\$4 849
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 891	\$3 034	...	...	...	\$11 080	\$3 365	\$10 994	\$3 707	\$5 595	\$3 403
Unrelated individuals	\$7 935	\$2 317	...	...	...	\$5 691	\$2 297	\$5 562	\$2 470	\$3 442	\$2 560
Female	\$6 821	\$2 421	...	...	...	\$4 823	\$2 359	\$5 074	\$2 462	\$3 222	\$2 559
65 years and over	\$5 295	\$2 584	...	...	...	\$4 333	\$2 610	\$3 796	\$2 637	\$3 204	\$2 637
Income Type in 1979											
Families	65 089	5 223	8.0	8.7	27.1	5 658	1 416	1 906	723	578	328
With earnings	55 859	2 619	4.7	7.9	25.2	4 409	664	1 349	301	358	132
With income other than earnings	46 959	3 840	8.2	8.3	29.3	3 884	1 124	1 404	630	472	312
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 698	671	1.8	4.8	11.8	1 556	71	435	21	32	...
With Social Security income	15 971	761	4.8	7.4	17.6	1 174	134	324	47	97	43
With public assistance income	6 257	2 514	40.2	24.6	36.6	1 541	920	809	541	370	270
With all other income	17 090	808	4.7	8.0	20.3	1 368	164	369	108	96	48
Without income	402	402	100.0	21.1	21.1	85	85	29	29	10	10
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	106 223	12 141	11.4	11.0	25.4	11 646	3 087	2 896	1 103	1 098	618
Owner occupied housing units	59 215	2 915	4.9	5.4	11.4	3 211	333	691	42	43	7
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	2.1	...	...	...	2.0	5.7	4.5	16.7	14.0	...
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.6	...	...	...	0.5	3.0	0.4	...	...	...
Rent occupied housing units	47 008	9 226	19.6	17.9	29.9	8 435	2 754	2 205	1 061	1 055	611
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	6.1	...	...	...	7.2	11.5	10.5	16.0	9.3	13.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	4.5	...	...	...	4.0	5.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction for meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ST. PETERSBURG CITY, FLA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of...							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	233 612	32 629	14.0	22.3	51.8	52 202	16 893	28 445	11 012	12 822	5 936	
White	190 770	18 908	9.9	10.5	26.5	19 965	5 007	7 621	2 224	1 228	523	
Black	40 434	13 176	32.6	78.5	88.8	31 752	11 705	20 769	8 764	11 575	5 414	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	331	74	22.4	17.8	50.0	59	37	30	14	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 378	329	23.9	19.7	32.5	271	107	...	...	...	...
Japanese	156	25	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	181	34	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	168	11	6.5	25.0	100.0	42	11	...	...	...	...
Korean	115	...	...	26.1	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	300	83	27.7	13.3	...	40	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	448	176	39.3	30.8	51.1	138	90	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹	4 152	1 133	27.3	23.7	45.3	984	513	470	322	168	96	
Persons of Spanish origin	817	352	43.1	57.5	85.8	470	302	228	162	133	67	
Mexican	679	138	20.3	11.2	31.2	76	43	56	43	...	...
Puerto Rican	687	19	2.8	9.3	36.8	64	7	37	7	...	...
Cuban	1 969	624	31.7	19.0	25.8	374	161	149	110	...	...
Other Spanish	4 152	1 133	27.3	23.7	45.3	984	513	470	322	168	96	
White	3 024	723	23.9	13.9	28.9	420	209	144	96	13	13	
Black	588	317	53.9	90.1	93.1	530	295	318	226	155	83	
Other races	540	93	17.2	6.3	9.7	34	9	8	...	...	...
Household Relationship	233 692	32 629	14.0	22.3	51.8	52 202	16 893	28 445	11 012	12 822	5 936	
Total persons	58 727	7 541	12.8	16.3	36.1	9 598	2 727	4 132	1 545	2 154	996	
In families	185 453	21 113	11.4	21.6	58.4	39 986	12 326	22 136	8 382	9 932	4 434	
Householder	64 944	6 416	9.9	18.6	54.1	12 096	3 469	6 435	2 285	2 795	1 216	
With related children under 18 years	23 511	4 495	17.6	27.5	62.7	7 007	2 819	4 214	1 946	1 917	1 048	
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 666	3 674	17.8	27.2	62.4	5 621	2 291	3 387	1 616	1 582	887	
65 years and over	19 069	1 075	5.6	13.0	40.2	2 480	432	1 040	256	512	140	
Spouse	51 530	2 822	5.5	14.0	39.3	7 205	1 110	3 551	650	1 313	296	
Related children under 18 years	47 509	10 157	21.4	32.0	66.3	15 998	6 736	9 379	4 603	4 390	2 571	
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 414	7 469	20.5	31.1	65.0	11 320	4 852	6 873	3 409	3 236	1 858	
Other relatives	21 470	1 718	8.0	25.6	58.8	5 487	1 011	2 771	644	1 434	351	
Persons per family	2.86	3.29	...	...	...	3.31	3.55	3.44	3.67	3.55	3.65	
Unrelated individuals	48 239	11 516	23.9	25.3	39.7	12 216	4 567	6 309	2 630	2 890	1 522	
In households	47 179	11 339	23.6	25.3	40.0	11 958	4 451	6 202	2 562	2 790	1 474	
Nonfamily householder	39 543	8 488	21.5	24.7	40.2	9 758	3 413	4 943	2 016	2 332	1 267	
Living alone	34 903	7 589	21.7	24.7	39.8	8 620	3 017	4 332	1 755	2 140	1 173	
65 years and over	21 852	5 419	24.8	22.8	35.9	4 978	1 947	2 274	1 111	1 264	779	
Female	16 625	4 361	26.2	20.5	33.8	3 410	1 472	1 520	845	874	617	
In group quarters	1 060	377	35.6	24.3	30.8	258	116	107	48	100	48	
65 years and over	833	249	29.9	13.6	16.1	113	40	14	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	32 656	11 562	35.4	44.7	70.1	14 589	8 102	9 559	5 861	5 080	3 288	
Householder	11 082	3 352	30.2	38.7	66.6	4 293	2 232	2 709	1 579	1 391	882	
With related children under 18 years	7 012	3 114	44.4	49.2	69.6	3 451	2 166	2 342	1 549	1 236	867	
With related children under 6 years	2 743	1 595	58.1	61.4	76.2	1 683	1 215	1 230	896	620	447	
Related children under 18 years	13 758	7 164	52.1	55.9	72.6	7 688	5 198	5 438	3 881	2 966	2 167	
Related children under 6 years	3 656	2 226	60.9	64.3	77.1	2 349	1 717	1 729	1 298	926	685	
Other relatives	7 816	1 046	13.4	33.4	64.2	2 608	672	1 412	401	723	239	
Persons per family	2.95	3.45	...	...	...	3.40	3.63	3.53	3.71	3.65	3.73	
Labor Force Status	192 670	23 315	12.1	20.2	44.2	38 876	10 777	20 111	6 610	8 973	3 626	
Persons 16 years and over	98 257	8 674	8.8	21.6	49.8	21 198	4 319	11 474	2 772	4 728	1 373	
Civilian labor force	92 699	7 492	8.1	20.5	47.9	19 032	3 591	10 147	2 249	4 129	1 087	
Employed	5 558	1 182	21.3	39.0	61.6	2 166	728	1 327	523	599	286	
Unemployed	5.7	13.6	...	...	...	10.2	16.9	11.6	18.9	12.7	20.8	
Not in civilian labor force	94 413	14 641	15.5	...	44.1	17 678	6 458	8 637	3 838	4 245	2 253	
Females 16 years and over	106 893	15 420	14.4	20.2	45.7	21 567	7 046	11 167	4 373	5 214	2 491	
Civilian labor force	46 606	5 144	11.0	22.6	51.5	10 538	2 647	5 879	1 810	2 577	931	
Employed	43 898	4 488	10.2	21.8	49.9	9 566	2 238	5 251	1 483	2 280	751	
Unemployed	2 708	656	24.2	35.9	62.3	972	409	628	327	297	182	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	12.8	...	...	...	9.2	15.5	10.7	19.3	11.5	19.5	
Not in civilian labor force	60 287	10 276	17.0	18.3	42.8	11 029	4 399	5 288	2 563	2 637	1 558	
Median Income in 1979	\$15 470	\$3 548	...	...	...	\$9 900	\$3 689	\$8 610	\$3 651	\$7 039	\$3 527	
Families	\$9 328	\$3 453	...	...	...	\$6 383	\$3 590	\$5 821	\$3 539	\$5 434	\$3 580	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 709	\$3 479	...	...	...	\$8 479	\$3 594	\$7 206	\$3 768	\$6 548	\$3 536	
Householder 65 years and over	\$6 286	\$2 392	...	...	...	\$4 581	\$2 350	\$4 189	\$2 325	\$3 359	\$2 326	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 680	\$2 424	...	...	...	\$3 901	\$2 379	\$3 490	\$2 368	\$2 862	\$2 402	
Female	\$5 090	\$2 557	...	...	...	\$3 944	\$2 548	\$3 485	\$2 513	\$3 008	\$2 515	
65 years and over												
Income Type in 1979	64 944	6 416	9.9	18.6	54.1	12 096	3 469	6 435	2 285	2 795	1 216	
Families	48 073	3 890	8.1	20.0	58.1	9 598	2 262	5 256	1 572	2 210	906	
With earnings	46 938	3 886	8.3	15.2	55.4	7 156	2 163	5 505	1 573	1 661	808	
With interest dividend, or net rental income	31 657	1 685	5.3	8.0	29.0	2 524	187	933	93	300	45	
With social security income	25 360	1 588	6.3	14.4	45.7	3 643	725	1 566	473	617	244	
With public assistance income	4 493	1 774	39.5	49.5	75.5	2 224	1 340	1 374	923	819	405	
With all other income	20 516	982	4.8	13.2	53.8	2 699	528	1 232	296	453	140	
Without income	460	460	100.0	37.4	37.4	172	172	117	117	48	48	
Selected Housing Characteristics	104 094	14 833	14.2	20.9	45.9	21 777	6 813	11 286	4 291	5 047	2 473	
Occupied housing units	68 159	6 720	9.9	14.5	31.8	9 871	2 134	4 737	1 219	1 596	466	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	3.8	...	...	...	7.1	9.4	8.2	10.9	6.3	5.8	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.8	...	...	...	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.6	
Renter-occupied housing units	35 935	8 113	22.6	33.1	57.7	11 906	4 681	6 549	3 077	3 451	2 007	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.3	9.8	...	...	...	9.8	12.8	12.8	14.7	13.3	12.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.5	...	...	...	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

SYRACUSE CITY, N.Y.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	159 422	29 281	18.4	36.1	67.9	57 476	19 872	39 097	15 237	16 675	7 822	
White	129 481	19 518	15.1	27.5	58.9	35 639	11 499	22 916	8 480	8 737	3 936	
Black	25 864	8 433	32.6	74.1	86.9	19 157	7 330	13 922	5 895	7 037	3 543	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 758	618	35.2	53.8	72.7	946	449	864	424	309	193	
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 322	376	28.4	73.2	80.6	968	303	726	202	367	88	
Japanese	73	52	71.2	79.5	100.0	58	52	58	52	41	41	
Chinese	205	47	22.9	67.3	78.7	138	37	128	37	101	28	
Filipino	78	—	—	69.2	—	54	—	46	—	—	—	
Korean	169	18	10.7	63.9	100.0	108	18	92	10	81	10	
Vietnamese	127	60	46.5	74.4	45.0	96	27	94	25	—	—	
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	668	199	29.8	76.9	84.9	514	169	308	78	133	9	
Spanish Origin¹												
Total persons	3 062	1 074	35.1	60.5	74.3	1 833	798	1 567	685	567	248	
Mexican	550	124	22.5	35.8	41.1	197	51	174	51	49	8	
Puerto Rican	1 350	625	46.3	76.1	81.6	1 028	510	931	430	334	169	
Cuban	135	32	23.7	54.1	78.1	73	25	42	20	24	12	
Other Spanish	1 027	293	28.5	54.0	72.4	555	212	420	184	160	59	
Persons of Spanish origin	3 062	1 074	35.1	60.5	74.3	1 833	798	1 567	685	567	248	
White	1 680	566	33.7	51.7	73.3	868	415	718	362	321	171	
Black	439	145	33.0	63.1	44.8	277	65	206	55	65	15	
Other races	943	363	38.5	75.1	87.6	708	318	643	268	181	62	
Household Relationship												
Total persons	159 422	29 281	18.4	36.1	67.9	57 476	19 872	39 097	15 237	16 675	7 822	
65 years and over	23 073	2 501	10.8	24.6	46.7	5 667	1 167	3 787	947	1 568	497	
In families	120 461	17 150	14.2	32.2	66.0	38 791	11 326	26 654	9 186	10 638	4 355	
Householder	38 216	4 913	12.9	30.8	63.3	11 785	3 112	8 012	2 531	3 209	1 180	
With related children under 18 years	19 249	4 055	21.1	37.5	65.2	7 213	2 645	5 176	2 170	2 084	1 041	
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 749	2 943	20.0	37.3	65.8	5 497	1 936	3 929	1 583	1 587	737	
65 years and over	7 380	348	4.7	20.7	44.8	1 527	156	954	130	310	27	
Spouse	27 254	1 431	5.3	24.7	56.5	6 742	809	4 341	648	1 593	296	
Related children under 18 years	38 656	9 615	24.9	39.7	68.5	15 358	6 586	11 135	5 364	4 553	2 554	
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 469	6 325	23.0	38.6	67.1	10 504	4 246	7 651	3 450	3 104	1 558	
Other relatives	16 335	1 191	7.3	30.0	68.8	4 896	819	3 166	643	1 283	325	
Persons per family	3.15	3.49	...	...	...	3.29	3.64	3.33	3.63	3.32	3.69	
Unrelated individuals	38 961	12 121	31.1	48.0	70.4	18 695	8 546	12 443	6 051	6 037	3 467	
In households	38 291	11 607	30.3	47.5	69.8	18 180	8 098	11 968	5 636	5 781	3 223	
Nonfamily householder	28 871	7 183	24.9	42.9	65.5	12 384	4 708	8 307	3 380	3 863	1 929	
Living alone	23 325	5 136	22.0	39.2	58.8	9 144	3 022	6 259	2 249	2 729	1 193	
65 years and over	9 418	1 925	20.5	30.5	46.5	2 868	899	2 012	723	990	433	
Female	7 385	1 571	21.3	27.1	41.6	1 999	653	1 315	511	635	315	
In group quarters	670	524	78.2	76.9	85.5	515	448	475	415	256	244	
65 years and over	31	26	83.9	64.5	57.7	20	15	14	9	9	9	
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	27 510	11 244	40.9	51.3	69.8	14 123	7 831	10 244	6 369	4 680	3 125	
Householder	9 068	3 270	36.1	47.4	66.5	4 294	2 173	3 130	1 769	1 373	855	
With related children under 18 years	6 119	3 030	49.5	55.8	67.4	3 416	2 042	2 571	1 673	1 194	821	
With related children under 6 years	2 810	2 009	71.4	65.0	71.1	1 828	1 428	1 461	1 170	686	585	
Related children under 18 years	12 442	7 131	57.3	60.8	71.1	7 569	5 070	5 673	4 125	2 712	2 020	
Related children under 6 years	3 772	2 781	73.7	68.9	73.6	2 600	2 046	2 644	1 649	982	835	
Other relatives	6 002	843	14.0	37.7	72.1	2 260	608	1 441	475	595	250	
Persons per family	3.03	3.44	...	...	...	3.29	3.61	3.27	3.60	3.41	3.65	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	125 542	20 501	16.3	34.9	67.7	43 833	13 871	29 229	10 378	12 541	5 500	
Civilian labor force	74 585	7 679	10.3	33.0	66.4	24 605	5 097	15 715	3 639	6 069	1 791	
Employed	68 114	6 103	9.0	31.8	66.0	21 630	4 031	13 483	2 772	5 134	1 396	
Unemployed	6 471	1 576	24.4	46.0	67.6	2 975	1 066	2 232	867	935	395	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	20.5	...	...	...	12.1	20.9	14.2	23.8	15.4	22.1	
Not in civilian labor force	50 957	12 822	25.2	37.7	68.4	19 228	8 774	13 514	6 739	6 472	3 709	
Females 16 years and over	68 710	12 744	18.6	33.7	63.5	23 148	8 110	15 535	6 230	6 650	3 228	
Civilian labor force	34 924	4 222	12.1	32.7	63.6	11 413	2 687	7 338	1 980	2 998	995	
Employed	32 530	3 449	10.6	32.0	62.9	10 407	2 168	6 597	1 562	2 708	808	
Unemployed	2 394	773	32.3	42.0	67.1	1 006	519	741	418	290	187	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.3	...	...	...	8.8	19.3	10.1	21.1	9.7	18.8	
Not in civilian labor force	33 786	8 544	25.3	34.7	63.5	11 735	5 423	8 197	4 250	3 652	2 233	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$16 591	\$3 704	...	...	...	\$11 375	\$3 664	\$9 966	\$3 633	\$9 076	\$3 557	
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 934	\$3 658	...	...	...	\$6 623	\$3 630	\$5 907	\$3 563	\$5 293	\$3 526	
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 392	\$3 231	...	...	...	\$9 894	\$3 081	\$9 086	\$3 233	\$8 973	\$2 891	
Unrelated individuals	\$5 990	\$2 109	...	...	...	\$4 149	\$2 013	\$3 080	\$2 003	\$3 354	\$2 030	
Female	\$5 542	\$2 155	...	...	...	\$3 835	\$1 997	\$3 535	\$1 947	\$3 100	\$2 007	
65 years and over	\$5 025	\$3 018	...	...	...	\$4 728	\$3 038	\$3 959	\$3 034	\$3 715	\$2 991	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	38 216	4 913	12.9	30.8	63.3	11 785	3 112	8 012	2 531	3 209	1 180	
With earnings	31 423	2 547	8.1	29.4	61.7	9 241	1 571	6 022	1 225	2 335	541	
With income other than earnings	27 333	3 582	13.1	29.0	65.0	7 926	2 329	5 420	1 954	2 167	912	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 516	361	2.2	19.2	44.6	3 171	161	1 826	137	593	42	
With Social Security income	10 345	690	6.7	23.7	50.7	2 454	350	1 580	287	586	137	
With public assistance income	4 860	2 531	52.1	57.1	69.4	2 777	1 756	2 218	1 491	1 045	752	
With all other income	11 252	911	8.1	27.8	60.2	3 127	548	2 036	448	768	193	
Without income	335	335	100.0	69.9	69.9	234	234	193	193	110	110	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	46 961	12 169	18.2	33.9	64.1	24 063	7 799	16 286	5 901	7 167	3 146	
Owner occupied housing units	28 092	1 595	5.7	18.5	32.8	5 208	523	2 835	336	759	119	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.5	1.3	...	...	...	3.0	5.9	4.2	8.3	4.2	7.6	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	3.9	...	...	...	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	—	
Renter occupied housing units	38 869	10 574	27.2	48.5	68.8	18 855	7 276	13 451	5 565	408	3 027	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.7	4.6	...	...	...	4.2	5.7	5.0	6.2	6.0	7.3	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.0	3.9	...	...	...	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.2	2.1	1.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

TACOMA CITY, WASH.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		
Total persons	154 794	21 761	14.1	15.5	37.0	23 928	8 044	11 060	4 953	5 910	3 280				
White	130 549	15 948	12.2	11.6	29.8	15 101	4 750	6 014	2 710	3 288	1 841				
Black	14 219	3 272	23.0	42.8	61.3	6 090	2 005	3 444	1 360	1 432	718				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 811	928	33.0	36.1	52.0	1 015	483	487	248	393	224				
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 519	1 291	23.4	23.1	50.0	1 275	645	875	506	649	400				
Japanese	1 155	281	24.3	21.4	27.8	247	78	143	50	99	50				
Chinese	1 473	118	24.9	25.6	74.6	121	88	42	37	37	37				
Filipino	1 072	89	8.3	7.9	44.9	85	40	32	27	—	—				
Korean	1 135	184	16.2	3.5	2.7	40	5	—	—	—	—				
Vietnamese	630	167	26.5	36.3	51.5	229	86	190	70	132	70				
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 050	452	43.0	52.7	77.0	553	348	460	322	381	243				
Spanish Origin¹	4 064	872	21.5	23.3	40.5	946	333	531	227	274	161				
Mexican	2 035	477	23.4	26.5	55.6	540	265	331	189	222	123				
Puerto Rican	432	142	32.9	40.5	52.8	175	75	124	31	31	31				
Cuban	69	11	15.9	46.4	—	32	—	32	—	—	—				
Other Spanish	1 528	242	15.8	13.0	5.4	199	13	44	7	—	—				
Persons of Spanish origin	4 064	872	21.5	23.3	40.5	946	333	531	227	274	161				
White	2 081	467	22.4	17.1	28.5	356	133	160	50	64	50				
Black	158	66	41.8	78.5	95.5	124	63	96	52	—	—				
Other races	1 825	339	18.6	25.5	46.3	466	157	275	125	210	111				
Household Relationship	154 794	21 761	14.1	15.5	37.0	23 928	8 044	11 060	4 953	5 910	3 280				
Total persons	154 794	21 761	14.1	15.5	37.0	23 928	8 044	11 060	4 953	5 910	3 280				
65 years and over	20 183	2 806	13.9	20.0	39.3	4 040	1 104	1 787	659	716	340				
In families	125 577	13 928	11.1	13.2	38.0	16 574	5 295	7 722	3 398	4 243	2 399				
Householder	40 576	4 315	10.6	12.7	36.4	5 135	1 570	2 314	1 000	1 245	708				
With related children under 18 years	21 658	3 571	16.5	14.4	37.5	3 122	1 340	1 578	894	935	631				
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 324	2 396	14.7	13.6	37.7	2 223	903	1 098	607	665	451				
65 years and over	6 229	259	4.2	12.7	44.8	794	116	305	75	137	53				
Spouse	32 160	1 654	5.1	10.2	35.1	3 273	580	1 336	360	651	236				
Related children under 18 years	41 048	7 176	17.5	15.5	39.3	6 355	2 820	3 262	1 866	2 003	1 338				
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 080	4 473	15.4	14.2	38.7	4 130	1 733	2 114	1 148	1 313	866				
Other relatives	11 793	783	6.6	15.4	41.5	1 811	325	810	172	344	117				
Persons per family	3 09	3.23	...	...	...	3.23	3.37	3.34	3.40	3.41	3.39				
Unrelated individuals	29 217	7 833	26.8	25.2	35.1	7 354	2 749	3 338	1 555	1 667	881				
In households	28 595	7 475	26.1	25.1	35.7	7 174	2 669	3 218	1 508	1 585	852				
Nonfamily householder	22 841	5 263	23.0	27.1	41.5	6 197	2 186	2 788	1 211	1 309	658				
Living alone	19 479	4 665	23.9	28.7	43.5	5 591	2 030	2 537	1 112	1 139	584				
65 years and over	8 258	2 218	26.9	31.4	41.1	2 589	911	1 249	537	472	257				
Female	6 537	1 837	28.1	30.1	37.9	1 965	696	900	387	334	194				
In group quarters	622	358	57.6	28.9	22.3	180	80	120	47	82	29				
65 years and over	319	185	58.0	6.3	2.2	20	4	18	4	14	—				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	19 677	7 563	38.4	24.7	32.4	4 852	2 903	2 847	1 948	1 778	1 435				
Householder	6 886	2 537	36.8	23.8	38.0	1 636	964	926	654	551	464				
With related children under 18 years	5 173	2 401	46.4	25.9	38.2	1 338	917	819	624	507	440				
With related children under 6 years	2 244	1 498	66.8	31.3	38.8	703	581	452	397	260	243				
Related children under 18 years	9 278	4 549	49.0	26.8	38.7	2 485	1 760	1 580	1 172	1 063	878				
Related children under 6 years	2 661	1 789	67.2	31.7	38.1	843	682	511	434	286	257				
Other relatives	3 513	477	13.6	20.8	37.5	731	179	341	122	164	93				
Persons per family	2.86	2.98	...	...	...	2.97	3.01	3.07	2.98	3.23	3.09				
Labor Force Status	118 661	14 922	12.6	15.3	34.0	18 180	5 378	8 020	3 183	4 038	2 007				
Persons 16 years and over	118 661	14 922	12.6	15.3	34.0	18 180	5 378	8 020	3 183	4 038	2 007				
Male	67 113	5 073	7.6	12.5	31.8	8 394	1 611	3 214	819	1 539	528				
Female	60 840	3 839	6.3	11.5	27.8	6 967	1 068	2 479	515	1 143	363				
Unemployed	6 273	1 234	19.7	22.7	44.0	1 427	543	735	304	396	165				
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	24.3	...	...	...	17.0	33.7	22.9	37.1	25.7	31.3				
Not in civilian labor force	51 548	9 849	19.1	19.0	38.2	7 786	3 767	4 806	2 364	2 499	1 479				
Female 16 years and over	62 983	9 894	15.7	15.8	34.4	9 973	3 401	4 393	2 006	2 170	1 298				
Civilian labor force	28 415	2 727	9.6	13.1	30.7	3 713	836	1 363	417	611	295				
Employed	25 903	2 125	8.2	12.3	27.8	3 199	591	1 147	310	489	225				
Unemployed	2 512	602	24.0	20.5	40.7	514	245	216	107	122	70				
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	22.1	...	...	...	13.8	29.3	15.8	25.7	20.0	23.7				
Not in civilian labor force	34 568	7 167	20.7	18.1	35.8	6 260	2 565	3 030	1 589	1 559	1 003				
Median Income in 1979	\$18 643	\$3 866	...	...	...	\$10 529	\$3 914	\$7 843	\$3 985	\$6 232	\$4 066				
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 550	\$3 847	...	...	...	\$5 954	\$4 005	\$5 135	\$4 069	\$4 846	\$4 383				
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 064	\$3 512	...	...	...	\$9 183	\$3 562	\$7 131	\$3 583	\$5 822	\$3 144				
Unrelated individuals	\$6 701	\$2 441	...	...	...	\$4 748	\$2 604	\$3 818	\$2 711	\$3 676	\$2 507				
Female	\$5 246	\$2 554	...	...	...	\$4 169	\$2 766	\$3 635	\$2 864	\$3 288	\$2 636				
65 years and over	\$4 709	\$3 031	...	...	...	\$4 204	\$3 037	\$3 727	\$3 147	\$3 653	\$3 171				
Income Type in 1979	40 576	4 315	10.6	12.7	36.4	5 135	1 570	2 314	1 000	1 245	708				
With earnings	33 561	2 215	6.6	10.8	30.1	3 617	666	1 480	390	743	290				
With income other than earnings	27 593	3 168	11.5	13.0	38.8	3 578	1 228	1 702	805	955	556				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 835	295	1.9	6.7	29.8	1 062	88	304	47	124	27				
With Social Security income	8 948	389	4.3	12.8	40.6	1 144	158	502	96	213	73				
With public assistance income	4 890	2 127	43.5	31.2	41.7	1 525	806	896	598	571	390				
With all other income	12 728	855	6.7	11.8	35.8	1 499	306	648	202	348	161				
Without income	240	240	100.0	39.6	39.6	95	95	60	60	48	48				
Selected Housing Characteristics	63 405	9 570	15.1	18.2	39.8	11 530	3 811	5 064	2 199	2 526	1 354				
Owner-occupied housing units	37 213	2 488	6.7	8.0	17.2	2 968	427	967	131	243	62				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.7	2.3	...	...	...	3.3	4.0	4.3	—	1.6	—				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—				
Renter-occupied housing units	26 192	7 082	27.0	32.7	47.8	8 562	3 384	4 097	2 068	2 283	1 292				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.8	4.9	...	...	...	5.1	5.2	7.1	6.9	10.6	9.6				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	4.1	...	...	...	4.4	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.9	8.3				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

TAMPA CITY, FLA.

Total persons											
White	191 730	23 791	12.0	14.9	32.3	29 482	7 681	12 981	3 758	7 164	2 065
Black	62 430	24 685	39.5	83.7	90.6	52 268	22 373	30 467	17 128	22 639	14 267
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	566	144	25.4	44.3	48.6	251	70	145	22	33	13
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 837	457	24.9	17.1	18.2	315	83	121	35	82	27
Japanese	184	22	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	206	60	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	269	16	5.9	13.4	31.3	36	5	...	...	...	...
Korean	283	21	7.4	15.5	...	44	...	44	...	44	...
Vietnamese	416	247	59.4	19.2	12.1	80	30	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	479	91	19.0	28.4	52.7	136	48	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin ¹											
Persons of Spanish origin											
Mexican	1 624	656	40.4	45.0	47.1	8 205	2 497	5 620	1 878	3 205	1 138
Puerto Rican	4 086	1 025	25.1	34.5	63.9	1 409	655	1 030	563	631	327
Cuban	10 676	1 462	13.7	23.5	41.5	2 514	606	1 744	413	924	256
Other Spanish	18 824	2 159	11.5	18.9	34.7	3 552	749	2 349	576	1 364	324
Persons of Spanish origin											
White	31 478	4 276	13.6	20.6	47.1	8 205	2 497	5 620	1 878	3 205	1 138
Black	1 117	482	43.2	77.9	88.6	6 495	1 773	4 396	1 348	2 452	689
Other races	2 615	544	20.8	32.1	54.6	840	297	527	156	238	110
Household Relationship											
Total persons											
65 years and over	38 829	7 896	20.3	30.5	52.7	11 858	4 161	6 633	2 611	4 097	1 778
In families	220 686	36 378	16.5	31.2	65.3	68 801	23 773	35 951	16 829	25 203	13 647
Householder	71 107	10 489	14.8	28.9	62.8	20 539	6 584	10 627	4 556	7 267	3 628
With related children under 18 years	35 446	7 902	22.3	34.6	67.2	12 269	5 310	6 692	3 857	4 954	3 186
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 472	6 327	22.2	34.7	66.5	9 874	4 207	5 269	3 007	3 850	2 470
65 years and over	13 127	1 447	11.0	28.3	51.9	3 715	751	1 943	420	1 179	262
Spouse	53 149	4 018	7.6	20.9	46.4	11 118	1 866	4 625	982	2 698	687
Related children under 18 years	66 684	18 333	27.5	39.4	69.8	26 265	12 800	14 890	9 537	11 351	7 928
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 635	12 998	26.2	38.7	68.8	19 219	8 937	10 656	6 543	7 976	5 409
Other relatives	29 746	3 538	11.9	36.6	71.3	10 879	2 523	5 809	1 754	3 887	1 404
Persons per family	3.10	3.47	...	...	...	3.35	3.61	3.38	3.69	3.47	3.76
Unrelated individuals	44 655	13 327	29.8	32.2	50.5	14 389	6 736	8 302	4 290	4 958	2 840
In households	43 733	12 708	29.1	31.3	48.8	13 701	6 202	7 850	3 927	4 678	2 606
Nonfamily householder	34 632	9 390	27.1	30.5	50.7	10 576	4 765	6 047	3 106	3 695	2 132
Living alone	29 322	8 278	28.2	30.9	50.4	9 063	4 172	5 180	2 755	3 266	1 949
65 years and over	13 796	5 298	38.4	36.6	53.0	5 047	2 506	3 027	1 800	2 041	1 289
Female	10 431	4 109	39.4	32.0	47.6	3 337	1 956	2 027	1 296	1 411	942
In group quarters	922	619	67.1	74.6	86.3	688	534	452	363	280	234
65 years and over	251	175	69.7	76.5	86.3	192	151	143	129	91	83
Persons in families with female household r, no husband present											
Householder	15 243	5 906	38.7	52.9	74.3	8 066	4 389	5 290	3 343	4 152	2 784
With related children under 18 years	10 556	5 316	50.4	58.6	75.1	6 187	3 992	4 258	3 094	3 493	2 613
With related children under 18 years	4 707	3 079	65.4	69.0	79.0	3 247	2 432	2 421	1 964	2 087	1 707
Related children under 18 years	20 995	12 349	58.8	64.8	78.3	13 200	9 666	9 989	7 748	8 280	6 564
Related children under 6 years	6 181	4 273	69.1	72.2	81.6	4 464	3 487	3 403	2 817	2 907	2 418
Other relatives	11 483	2 442	21.3	50.8	77.6	5 833	1 894	3 603	1 399	2 679	1 153
Persons per family	3.13	3.50	...	...	...	3.41	3.63	3.77	3.74	3.64	3.77
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over											
Civilian labor force	119 932	11 664	9.7	26.1	55.5	31 274	6 477	15 233	4 245	9 275	3 127
Employed	113 063	9 533	8.4	25.1	52.7	28 413	5 021	13 307	3 088	7 847	2 192
Unemployed	6 869	2 131	31.0	41.7	68.3	2 861	1 456	1 926	1 157	1 428	935
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	18.3	...	...	...	9.1	22.5	12.6	27.3	15.4	29.9
Not in civilian labor force	87 751	21 478	24.5	33.2	58.5	29 099	12 568	15 933	8 320	10 853	6 264
Females 16 years and over											
Civilian labor force	55 310	6 537	11.8	27.1	59.1	14 997	3 865	7 681	2 623	4 937	2 037
Employed	51 888	5 148	9.9	26.9	55.8	13 475	2 872	6 545	1 782	4 057	1 347
Unemployed	3 422	1 389	40.6	44.5	71.5	1 522	993	1 136	841	880	690
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	21.2	...	...	...	10.1	25.7	14.8	32.1	17.8	33.9
Not in civilian labor force	57 723	14 818	25.7	32.4	57.3	18 728	8 487	10 403	5 807	7 248	4 435
Median income in 1979											
Families											
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 115	\$3 160	...	...	...	\$5 865	\$3 155	\$4 888	\$3 071	\$4 606	\$2 986
Householder 65 years and over	\$10 658	\$3 525	...	...	...	\$8 211	\$3 643	\$7 850	\$3 741	\$7 302	\$3 652
Unrelated individuals											
Female	\$4 081	\$2 330	...	...	...	\$3 843	\$2 379	\$3 533	\$2 385	\$3 222	\$2 401
65 years and over	\$5 148	\$2 389	...	...	...	\$3 387	\$2 411	\$3 132	\$2 409	\$2 894	\$2 426
	\$4 005	\$2 571	...	...	...	\$3 289	\$2 550	\$3 148	\$2 548	\$3 056	\$2 567
Income Type in 1979											
Families											
With earnings	59 446	6 089	10.2	26.5	58.8	15 771	3 583	7 612	2 386	4 988	1 910
With income other than earnings	45 813	6 479	14.1	27.0	67.9	12 348	4 397	6 765	3 103	4 732	2 509
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 562	629	2.6	11.2	21.5	2 760	135	1 178	55	662	51
With Social Security income	19 903	2 323	11.7	29.4	58.2	5 848	1 353	3 020	787	1 866	523
With public assistance income	7 747	3 755	48.5	64.7	82.0	5 012	3 078	3 385	2 341	2 709	1 964
With all other income	17 435	1 380	7.9	21.9	57.9	3 817	799	1 736	500	1 162	414
Without income	623	623	100.0	53.1	53.1	331	331	237	237	176	176
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units											
Owner-occupied housing units	105 603	20 090	19.0	29.3	56.8	30 974	11 407	16 548	7 643	10 789	5 736
Percent with 1 or more persons per room	64 516	7 588	11.8	22.6	43.1	14 588	3 272	5 836	1 494	3 082	841
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.9	...	...	...	6.8	7.1	5.2	7.1	6.3	8.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.0	...	...	...	0.7	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9
Renter-occupied housing units	41 087	12 502	30.4	39.9	65.1	16 386	8 135	10 712	6 171	7 707	4 895
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	13.9	...	...	...	13.5	17.9	16.1	19.9	18.5	21.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	3.3	...	...	...	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.6

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

TOLEDO CITY, OHIO

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
Race													
Total persons	348 630	47 486	13.6	26.3	59.3	91 748	28 163	28 886	12 519	12 930	7 110		
White	279 161	26 991	9.7	15.9	40.6	44 276	10 950	9 605	3 658	4 461	2 088		
Black	60 904	18 549	30.5	71.8	86.4	43 744	16 019	18 440	8 553	8 172	4 882		
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	981	270	27.5	37.3	58.9	366	159	127	82	45	40		
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 993	270	13.5	17.9	25.9	356	70	79	10	...	...
Japanese	188	27	14.4	20.7	18.5	39	5	...	...	...	...
Chinese	446	41	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	372	31	8.3	17.2	100.0	64	31	...	...	...	...
Korean	252	58	23.0	19.0	24.1	48	14	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	64	20	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	671	93	13.9	26.5	21.5	178	20	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin¹													
Persons of Spanish origin	10 851	2 628	24.2	48.3	65.8	5 239	1 728	1 268	555	430	229		
Mexican	9 112	2 230	24.5	49.8	66.4	4 536	1 480	1 063	448	369	180		
Puerto Rican	355	115	32.4	43.4	43.5	154	50	...	...	...	...
Cuban	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 273	283	22.2	42.8	70.0	545	198	176	107	61	49		
Persons of Spanish origin	10 851	2 628	24.2	48.3	65.8	5 239	1 728	1 268	555	430	229		
White	5 044	1 239	24.6	42.0	60.8	2 119	753	542	297	197	106		
Black	349	84	24.1	72.8	100.0	254	84	109	46	27	27		
Other races	5 458	1 305	23.9	52.5	68.3	2 866	891	617	212	206	96		
Household Relationship													
Total persons	348 630	47 486	13.6	26.3	59.3	91 748	28 163	28 886	12 519	12 930	7 110		
65 years and over	42 499	5 049	11.9	25.1	51.9	10 649	2 619	4 070	1 368	2 310	967		
In families	296 260	34 785	11.7	25.8	64.1	76 289	22 310	22 709	9 502	8 893	5 077		
Householder	91 273	9 805	10.7	24.0	62.2	21 937	6 098	6 581	2 692	2 629	1 434		
With related children under 18 years	48 813	8 050	16.5	28.7	63.9	14 028	5 147	4 268	2 223	1 785	1 178		
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 036	5 900	15.5	28.6	63.5	10 880	3 745	3 404	1 624	1 368	840		
65 years and over	14 301	694	4.9	23.0	62.4	3 291	433	1 089	217	399	109		
Spouse	70 810	3 523	5.0	18.4	52.5	13 030	1 849	3 218	713	1 141	384		
Related children under 18 years	97 731	18 389	18.8	30.9	65.5	30 202	12 039	9 210	5 067	3 880	2 749		
Related children 5 to 17 years	70 798	12 358	17.5	30.3	65.1	21 475	8 044	6 544	3 357	2 641	1 743		
Other relatives	36 446	3 069	8.4	30.5	75.7	11 120	2 324	3 700	1 030	1 243	510		
Persons per family	3.25	3.55	...	...	...	3.48	3.66	3.45	3.53	3.38	3.54		
Unrelated individuals	52 370	12 701	24.2	29.5	46.1	15 459	5 853	6 177	3 017	4 037	2 033		
In households	50 990	11 714	23.0	29.4	47.1	14 981	5 523	5 862	2 798	3 766	1 849		
Nonfamily householder	41 955	8 313	19.8	28.8	49.8	12 084	4 140	4 976	2 254	3 332	1 592		
Living alone	36 616	7 289	19.9	29.3	51.6	10 718	3 764	4 577	2 119	3 122	1 518		
65 years and over	16 080	1 715	23.1	30.2	50.7	4 861	1 883	2 222	1 035	1 634	792		
Female	12 626	3 027	24.0	27.4	46.3	3 464	1 400	1 532	708	1 146	539		
In group quarters	1 400	987	70.5	34.1	33.4	478	330	315	219	271	184		
65 years and over	292	160	54.8	33.9	37.5	99	60	17	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	51 380	20 528	39.9	48.8	69.5	25 063	14 261	9 544	6 384	4 396	3 476		
Householder	16 900	5 905	34.9	44.1	66.9	7 454	3 952	2 823	1 831	1 306	974		
With related children under 18 years	11 571	5 509	47.6	50.6	67.0	5 854	3 692	2 290	1 667	1 080	895		
With related children under 6 years	5 209	3 223	61.9	49.9	70.8	3 174	2 281	1 316	1 073	677	616		
Related children under 18 years	22 763	12 473	54.8	51.2	69.0	12 574	8 606	4 932	3 765	2 420	1 128		
Related children under 6 years	6 904	4 546	65.9	43.0	73.0	4 412	3 318	1 837	1 541	961	895		
Other relatives	11 717	2 145	18.3	43.0	79.4	5 035	1 703	1 789	788	670	374		
Persons per family	3.04	3.48	...	...	...	3.36	3.61	3.38	3.49	3.37	3.57		
Labor Force Status													
Persons 16 years and over	262 563	30 587	11.6	24.7	56.4	64 972	17 241	20 714	7 925	9 391	4 585		
Civilian labor force	161 178	11 443	7.1	21.9	52.6	35 263	6 019	9 961	2 604	3 899	1 387		
Employed	141 024	7 522	5.3	19.5	45.6	27 459	3 431	7 148	1 384	2 775	732		
Unemployed	20 154	3 921	19.5	38.7	66.0	7 804	2 588	2 813	1 220	1 124	655		
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	34.3	...	...	...	22.1	43.0	28.2	46.9	78.8	47.2		
Not in civilian labor force	101 385	19 144	18.9	29.3	58.6	29 709	11 222	10 753	5 321	5 492	3 198		
Females 16 years and over	146 322	19 905	14.2	25.3	56.1	35 571	11 172	11 462	4 941	5 337	2 846		
Civilian labor force	67 372	6 050	8.7	22.5	51.3	15 593	3 102	4 398	1 250	1 708	708		
Employed	62 057	4 141	6.7	20.4	44.7	12 642	1 853	3 261	685	1 214	375		
Unemployed	7 315	1 909	26.1	40.3	65.4	2 951	1 249	1 137	565	494	333		
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	31.6	...	...	...	18.9	40.3	25.9	45.2	28.9	47.0		
Not in civilian labor force	70 950	13 855	19.5	28.2	58.2	19 978	8 070	7 064	3 691	3 629	2 158		
Median Income in 1979													
Families	\$20 220	\$3 691	...	...	...	\$12 427	\$3 797	\$8 750	\$3 646	\$5 865	\$3 498		
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 524	\$3 598	...	...	...	\$6 165	\$3 637	\$4 901	\$3 618	\$4 284	\$3 494		
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 293	\$3 479	...	...	...	\$9 755	\$3 754	\$8 981	\$3 927	\$7 996	\$4 011		
Unrelated individuals	\$7 139	\$2 194	...	...	...	\$4 618	\$2 242	\$3 640	\$2 266	\$3 556	\$2 376		
Female	\$5 628	\$2 274	...	...	...	\$3 813	\$2 273	\$3 236	\$2 274	\$3 204	\$2 285		
65 years and over	\$4 813	\$2 559	...	...	...	\$3 792	\$2 497	\$3 505	\$2 513	\$3 489	\$2 519		
Income Type in 1979													
Families	91 273	9 805	10.7	24.0	62.2	21 937	6 098	6 581	2 692	2 629	1 434		
With earnings	77 363	5 217	6.7	21.8	56.7	16 883	2 959	4 581	1 232	1 607	610		
With income other than earnings	66 077	7 388	11.2	23.1	65.7	15 277	4 851	4 794	2 219	1 976	1 160		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 991	700	1.8	10.8	35.1	4 311	246	785	66	218	30		
With Social Security income	21 797	1 541	7.1	24.3	62.8	5 292	967	1 769	485	655	255		
With public assistance income	10 026	4 967	49.5	59.4	72.8	5 956	3 614	2 450	1 722	1 178	929		
With all other income	28 851	1 987	6.9	22.9	60.2	6 618	1 196	1 826	458	669	244		
Without income	465	465	100.0	52.0	52.0	242	242	116	116	116	116		
Selected Housing Characteristics													
Occupied housing units	133 042	18 360	13.8	25.4	55.8	33 796	10 241	11 497	4 968	5 969	3 066		
Owner occupied housing units	84 207	5 475	6.5	18.1	39.5	15 224	2 165	3 561	685	700	167		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.5	2.9	...	...	...	2.6	4.6	3.5	6.0	5.1	4.2		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	...	...
Renter occupied housing units	48 835	12 885	26.4	38.0	62.7	18 572	8 076	7 936	4 283	5 269	2 899		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	6.0	...	...	...	4.8	7.1	5.1	7.0	5.1	7.7		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	3.7	...	...	...	3.9	4.3	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.5		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

TUCSON CITY, ARIZ.

Race

Total persons	321 320	47 135	14.7	25.5	48.9	82 018	23 034	22 719	8 884	6 008	3 253
White	266 968	33 776	12.7	20.3	41.5	54 150	14 009	15 280	5 605	4 401	2 156
Black	11 183	2 816	25.2	50.7	68.8	5 668	1 937	2 098	774	228	177
American Indian, Eskim., and Aleut	4 336	1 477	34.1	55.3	73.2	2 397	1 081	1 197	702	254	184
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 287	682	20.7	30.6	51.3	1 005	350	372	166	160	87
Japanese	771	159	20.6	27.4	75.5	211	120	128	109	62	62
Chinese	1 192	238	20.0	42.1	50.0	502	119	164	29	62	10
Philippine	381	25	6.6	14.2	44.0	54	11	...	...	...	...
Korean	238	36	15.1	16.4	22.2	39	8	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	148	14	9.5	22.3	-	33	-	...	...	-	-
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	557	210	37.7	29.8	43.8	166	92	46	22	32	15

Spanish Origin¹

Total persons	80 946	16 432	20.3	46.0	65.6	37 252	10 781	8 659	3 431	1 832	1 131		
Mexican	73 109	14 987	20.5	47.1	66.2	34 398	9 915	7 738	3 025	1 646	1 052		
Puerto Rican	720	120	16.7	33.6	30.8	242	37	37	27	...	...
Cuban	272	53	19.5	26.8	32.1	73	17	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	6 865	1 272	18.5	37.0	63.8	2 539	812	860	374	156	57		
Persons of Spanish origin	80 946	16 432	20.3	46.0	65.6	37 252	10 781	8 659	3 431	1 832	1 131		
White	44 057	7 577	17.2	39.6	62.7	4 749	4 404	4 404	1 596	784	414		
Black	171	48	28.1	54.4	54.2	93	26	14	...	8	...		
Other races	36 738	8 807	24.0	55.6	68.2	19 691	6 006	4 241	1 835	1 040	717		

Household Relationship

Total persons	321 320	47 135	14.7	25.5	48.9	82 018	23 034	22 719	8 884	6 008	3 253		
65 years and over	36 783	5 085	13.8	25.0	44.0	9 179	2 238	2 602	771	368	61		
In families	260 730	29 369	11.3	23.6	50.3	61 586	14 764	13 619	4 381	2 723	1 336		
Householder	82 098	8 398	10.2	22.5	48.7	18 505	4 089	4 129	1 201	831	355		
With related children under 18 years	42 321	6 047	14.3	24.5	49.8	10 359	3 011	2 167	892	430	262		
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 004	4 681	14.2	23.5	49.6	7 763	2 320	1 693	691	347	217		
65 years and over	12 804	961	7.5	23.2	47.2	2 965	454	669	115	99	...		
Spouse	65 870	4 341	6.6	20.6	46.0	13 569	1 995	2 667	495	438	83		
Related children under 18 years	82 216	13 750	16.7	25.4	51.1	20 897	7 027	4 541	2 069	1 011	694		
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 543	9 457	15.9	24.2	50.5	14 394	4 780	3 197	1 496	805	591		
Other relatives	30 546	2 880	9.4	28.2	57.4	8 615	1 653	2 282	616	443	204		
Persons per family	3.18	3.50	...	...	...	3.33	3.61	3.30	3.65	3.28	3.76		
Unrelated individuals	60 590	17 766	29.3	33.7	46.5	20 432	8 270	9 100	4 503	3 285	1 919		
In households	59 873	17 261	28.8	33.4	46.3	20 010	7 984	8 802	4 274	3 074	1 735		
Nonfamily householder	43 611	10 513	24.1	32.3	46.6	14 069	4 902	5 779	2 490	1 723	859		
Living alone	33 468	7 340	21.9	31.0	45.6	10 385	3 347	3 939	1 525	899	323		
65 years and over	12 468	3 366	27.0	29.5	42.9	3 672	1 443	1 403	587	207	53		
Female	9 843	2 797	28.4	26.0	39.8	2 560	1 112	889	427	154	37		
In group quarters	717	505	70.4	58.9	56.6	422	286	298	229	211	184		
65 years and over	47	28	59.6	38.3	25.0	18	7	...	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	37 015	11 725	31.7	31.9	52.7	11 809	6 174	3 404	1 892	1 145	926		
Householder	12 557	3 554	28.3	30.1	51.0	3 775	1 812	1 075	590	322	235		
With related children under 18 years	8 469	3 039	35.9	31.4	50.1	2 661	1 523	735	478	226	195		
With related children under 6 years	2 930	1 477	50.4	37.9	51.9	1 110	767	228	203	80	80		
Related children under 18 years	15 692	6 648	42.4	34.0	51.7	5 338	3 438	1 521	1 009	573	531		
Related children under 6 years	3 885	2 099	54.0	39.7	53.7	1 544	1 128	310	265	101	101		
Other relatives	8 766	1 523	17.4	30.8	60.7	2 696	924	808	293	250	160		
Persons per family	2.95	3.30	...	...	...	3.13	3.41	3.17	3.21	3.56	3.94		

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	249 520	34 392	13.8	25.4	48.2	63 408	16 591	18 699	7 010	5 139	2 650		
Civilian labor force	150 766	15 017	10.0	23.9	46.2	36 091	6 937	10 228	2 941	2 740	1 035		
Employed	140 970	12 827	9.1	23.4	45.9	33 030	5 892	9 253	2 495	2 497	945		
Unemployed	9 796	2 190	22.4	31.2	47.7	3 061	1 045	975	446	243	90		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	14.6	...	...	...	8.5	15.1	9.5	15.2	8.9	8.7		
Not in civilian labor force	98 754	19 375	19.6	27.7	49.8	27 317	9 654	8 471	4 069	2 399	1 615		
Females 16 years and over	130 774	20 381	15.6	24.8	46.3	32 439	9 442	9 114	3 766	2 327	1 243		
Civilian labor force	66 016	7 755	11.7	23.2	45.0	15 337	3 491	4 268	1 450	1 099	446		
Employed	61 905	6 733	10.9	22.8	44.9	14 141	3 020	3 897	1 281	1 035	422		
Unemployed	4 111	1 022	24.9	29.1	46.1	1 196	471	371	169	64	24		
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	13.2	...	...	...	7.8	13.5	8.7	11.7	5.8	5.4		
Not in civilian labor force	64 758	12 626	19.5	26.4	47.1	17 102	5 951	4 846	2 316	1 228	797		

Median Income in 1979

Families	\$17 395	\$3 629	...	...	...	\$12 004	\$3 729	\$10 499	\$3 650	\$7 466	\$2 861		
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 689	\$3 306	...	...	...	\$6 397	\$3 380	\$5 402	\$2 915	\$3 985	\$2 908		
Householder 65 years and over	\$12 261	\$3 370	...	...	...	\$9 629	\$3 517	\$9 410	\$3 736	\$11 406	...		
Unrelated individuals	\$6 457	\$2 087	...	...	...	\$4 768	\$2 014	\$3 797	\$1 838	\$3 051	\$1 331		
Female	\$5 723	\$2 168	...	...	...	\$4 081	\$2 049	\$3 368	\$1 928	\$2 831	\$1 534		
65 years and over	\$5 268	\$2 508	...	...	...	\$4 042	\$2 404	\$3 828	\$2 381	\$4 650	\$2 597		

Income Type in 1979

Families	82 098	8 392	10.2	22.5	48.7	18 505	4 089	4 129	1 201	831	355		
With earnings	70 432	5 631	8.0	21.6	46.5	15 219	2 621	3 385	814	637	213		
With income other than earnings	52 059	4 752	9.1	21.1	51.7	10 982	2 457	2 420	727	503	208		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 128	962	2.9	14.7	35.0	4 865	337	932	77	198	15		
With Social Security income	19 885	1 622	8.2	23.4	52.7	4 657	854	930	200	160	39		
With public assistance income	4 830	1 723	35.7	46.1	64.4	2 227	1 110	619	362	162	141		
With all other income	22 811	1 715	7.5	19.5	47.0	4 447	806	858	216	131	39		
Without income	575	575	100.0	38.8	38.8	223	223	78	78	40	40		

Selected Housing Characteristics

Occupied housing units	125 264	19 127	15.3	25.8	47.3	32 375	9 039	9 874	3 687	2 625	1 254		
Owner occupied housing units	74 912	6 340	8.5	18.3	36.5	13 679	2 315	2 767	501	407	55		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.3	8.4	...	...	...	9.2	10.9	8.3	16.2	7.6	...		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.3	...	...	...	0.8	2.3	1.0	...	...	...
Renter occupied housing units	50 354	12 787	25.4	37.1	52.6	18 696	6 724	7 107	3 186	2 218	1 199		
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.7	11.2	...	...	...	10.1	14.2	7.6	10.8	8.0	11.6		
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	1.9	...	...	...	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.5	0.8	0.5		

¹Person* of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

TULSA CITY, OKLA.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas			20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more					
	All income levels in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979				
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Race															
Total persons	353 447	36 689	10.4	14.7	39.8	52 078	14 584	13 203	4 862	2 750	1 301				
White	292 448	22 462	7.7	7.7	24.3	22 405	5 464	7 649	2 286	1 175	203				
Black	42 158	10 735	25.5	63.0	75.4	26 555	8 092	4 456	2 162	1 480	1 027				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13 612	2 479	18.2	18.2	36.0	2 474	892	763	307	63	63				
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 900	559	19.3	6.6	9.5	191	53	163	44	...	...		
Japanese	220	41	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	424	55	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	336	9	2.7	9.7	...	32	...	32	...	...	...	
Vietnamese	967	332	34.3	6.6	3.6	64	12	60	12	...	...		
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	807	122	15.1	8.2	27.0	66	33	42	24	...	...		
Spanish Origin															
Persons of Spanish origin	6 187	1 231	19.9	17.6	31.3	1 088	385	433	191	39	...				
Mexican	3 449	521	15.1	17.2	9.0	592	47	188	26	...	...		
Puerto Rican	325	12	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	294	5	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 119	693	32.7	22.7	48.8	482	338	240	165	31	...				
Persons of Spanish origin	6 187	1 231	19.9	17.6	31.3	1 088	385	433	191	39	...				
White	3 516	702	20.0	12.5	34.9	440	245	198	135	7	...				
Black	264	64	24.2	63.6	100.0	168	64	13	...	8	...				
Other races	2 407	465	19.3	19.9	16.3	480	76	222	56	24	...				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	353 447	36 689	10.4	14.7	39.8	52 078	14 584	13 203	4 862	2 750	1 301				
65 years and over	37 357	4 519	12.1	18.0	38.2	6 733	1 727	1 370	420	93	8				
In families	296 566	25 131	8.5	14.6	44.2	43 173	11 101	10 637	3 868	2 628	1 251				
Householder	97 756	7 186	7.4	13.2	40.1	12 875	2 883	1 023	307	708	305				
With related children under 18 years	49 561	5 592	11.3	15.0	42.0	7 424	2 349	1 939	867	518	297				
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 399	4 108	10.7	14.7	43.7	5 658	1 796	1 379	626	397	198				
65 years and over	12 641	607	4.8	17.0	49.4	2 148	300	338	57	28	...				
Spouse	80 958	8 482	4.3	10.5	33.9	8 510	1 182	2 120	410	423	87				
Related children under 18 years	91 384	12 948	14.2	17.9	48.3	16 389	6 248	4 266	2 225	1 283	631				
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 064	8 345	12.8	17.1	49.8	11 320	4 157	2 705	1 354	880	525				
Other relatives	26 468	1 515	5.7	20.4	52.0	5 399	788	1 023	210	214	28				
Persons per family	3.03	3.50	...	...	...	3.35	3.85	3.30	3.78	3.71	4.10				
Unrelated individuals	56 881	11 558	20.3	15.7	30.1	8 905	3 483	2 566	994	122	50				
In households	56 212	11 221	20.0	15.3	29.1	8 614	3 269	2 566	994	122	50				
Nonfamily householder	47 389	8 570	18.1	15.8	32.0	7 467	2 744	2 176	609	74	28				
Living alone	41 417	7 490	18.1	16.6	33.3	6 883	2 491	1 944	700	61	28				
65 years and over	13 144	3 459	26.3	22.2	37.7	2 914	1 303	710	337	23	8				
Female	10 884	2 973	27.3	20.3	33.9	2 207	1 008	566	293	23	8				
In group quarters	669	337	50.4	43.5	63.5	291	214	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	192	19	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	41 961	11 991	28.6	31.3	50.5	13 114	6 050	3 418	2 003	1 180	876				
Householder	14 262	3 470	24.3	26.4	46.4	3 760	1 609	1 020	567	296	221				
With related children under 18 years	10 226	3 293	32.2	28.7	46.2	2 930	1 521	850	551	274	221				
With related children under 6 years	4 057	1 872	46.1	38.5	49.7	1 561	930	525	351	161	138				
Related children under 18 years	19 239	7 585	39.4	36.3	52.0	6 979	3 943	1 942	1 323	778	627				
Related children under 6 years	5 723	2 916	51.0	41.6	51.7	2 381	1 509	776	542	276	242				
Other relatives	8 460	936	11.1	28.1	53.2	2 375	498	456	113	106	28				
Persons per family	2.94	3.46	...	...	...	3.49	3.76	3.35	3.53	3.99	3.96				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	272 908	24 606	9.0	13.7	35.7	37 349	8 778	9 291	2 733	1 558	493				
Civilian labor force	184 971	11 040	6.0	11.5	29.3	21 328	3 238	5 348	1 000	893	152				
Employed	178 842	10 011	5.6	11.1	27.6	19 910	2 767	5 029	905	855	138				
Unemployed	6 129	1 029	16.8	23.1	45.8	1 418	471	319	95	38	14				
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	9.3	...	...	...	6.6	14.5	6.0	9.5	4.3	9.2				
Not in civilian labor force	87 937	13 566	15.4	18.2	40.8	16 041	5 540	3 943	1 733	665	341				
Females 16 years and over	144 834	15 404	10.6	14.1	35.4	20 449	5 459	5 072	1 714	938	355				
Civilian labor force	80 812	5 750	7.1	12.2	29.9	9 899	1 718	2 388	496	416	81				
Employed	78 113	5 254	6.7	12.0	28.3	9 346	1 487	2 208	435	385	67				
Unemployed	2 699	496	18.4	20.5	46.6	553	231	180	61	31	14				
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	8.6	...	...	...	5.6	13.4	7.5	12.3	7.5	17.3				
Not in civilian labor force	64 022	9 654	15.1	16.5	38.8	10 550	3 741	2 684	1 218	522	274				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$20 956	\$3 566	...	...	...	\$11 683	\$4 014	\$10 431	\$3 927	\$8 671	\$3 791				
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 522	\$3 512	...	...	...	\$7 219	\$3 877	\$5 785	\$3 677	\$4 480	\$3 552				
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 176	\$3 516	...	...	...	\$8 520	\$3 872	\$8 971	\$4 659	\$13 571	...				
Unrelated individuals	\$8 706	\$2 352	...	...	...	\$4 594	\$2 515	\$4 939	\$2 477	\$4 579	\$3 167				
Female	\$7 534	\$2 458	...	...	...	\$3 880	\$2 602	\$3 941	\$2 523	\$3 938	\$3 375				
65 years and over	\$5 389	\$2 782	...	...	...	\$3 711	\$2 807	\$3 803	\$3 053	\$4 500	\$3 500				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	97 756	7 186	7.4	13.2	40.1	12 875	2 883	3 228	1 023	708	305				
With earnings	88 554	4 917	5.6	12.1	37.5	10 703	1 846	2 654	656	555	170				
With income other than earnings	60 556	4 009	6.6	12.3	44.9	7 467	1 802	1 812	591	391	189				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41 805	652	1.6	4.9	17.6	2 042	115	507	26	48	9				
With Social Security income	18 032	1 062	5.9	17.6	47.4	3 165	503	631	108	67	...				
With public assistance income	6 100	2 194	36.0	45.6	57.9	2 780	1 270	775	480	228	169				
With all other income	20 333	1 137	5.6	13.3	33.6	2 713	382	638	97	157	36				
Without income	466	466	100.0	24.0	24.0	112	112	67	67	14	14				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	145 414	16 116	11.1	14.1	35.5	20 494	5 715	5 393	1 781	764	323				
Owner-occupied housing units	88 933	5 324	6.0	11.4	30.7	10 122	1 633	1 944	739	365	46				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	4.2	...	...	...	4.3	6.1	3.9	10.0	3.3	...				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.3	...	...	...	1.2	2.1	1.2	...	...	...	
Renter-occupied housing units	56 481	10 792	19.1	18.4	37.8	10 372	4 082	3 449	1 542	397	277				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	7.2	...	...	...	7.9	11.3	8.6	12.3	24.3	19.5				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	1.4	...	...	...	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	...	...		

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

VIRGINIA BEACH CITY, VA.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979		
Race												
Total persons	252 099	22 345	8.9	5.3	16.1	13 928	3 596	4 533	1 426	—	—	—
White	219 608	15 970	7.3	4.4	12.3	9 685	1 957	—	—	—	—	—
Black	24 536	5 548	22.6	15.4	28.6	3 785	1 587	2 826	1 187	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	525	58	11.0	10.1	10.3	53	6	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 325	576	9.1	5.5	8.0	345	46	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	275	30	10.9	6.2	23.3	17	7	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	456	69	15.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	4 682	398	8.5	5.0	3.3	234	13	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	298	12	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	224	63	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	390	4	1.0	15.1	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	4 761	633	13.3	9.6	10.1	458	64	143	30	—	—	—
Mexican	1 216	190	15.6	17.6	12.1	214	23	95	23	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	852	93	10.9	14.6	10.8	124	10	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	180	25	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	2 513	325	12.9	4.2	9.5	105	31	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	4 761	633	13.3	9.6	10.1	458	64	143	30	—	—	—
White	2 948	310	10.5	7.3	10.3	215	32	64	7	—	—	—
Black	316	89	28.2	27.2	25.8	86	23	79	23	—	—	—
Other races	1 497	234	15.6	10.5	3.8	157	9	—	—	—	—	—
Household Relationship												
Total persons	252 099	22 345	8.9	5.3	16.1	13 928	3 596	4 533	1 426	—	—	—
65 years and over	11 181	1 147	10.3	2.9	5.6	327	64	244	56	—	—	—
In families	226 530	18 359	8.1	5.8	18.2	13 122	3 349	3 912	1 209	—	—	—
Householder	67 720	5 189	7.7	5.1	15.9	3 425	826	1 167	319	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	42 317	4 547	10.7	6.4	17.6	2 723	802	747	302	—	—	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 416	3 708	10.8	6.9	19.2	2 386	712	613	263	—	—	—
65 years and over	3 944	247	6.3	2.9	—	116	—	89	—	—	—	—
Spouse	56 708	1 584	2.8	4.1	8.8	2 336	140	686	32	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	79 494	10 300	13.0	8.0	20.4	6 327	2 104	1 436	663	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 514	7 357	12.4	8.0	20.9	4 772	1 537	968	441	—	—	—
Other relatives	22 608	1 286	5.7	4.6	21.7	1 034	279	623	195	—	—	—
Persons per family	3.35	3.54	—	—	—	3.83	4.05	3.35	3.79	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 569	3 986	15.6	3.2	6.2	806	247	621	217	—	—	—
In households	25 541	3 970	15.5	3.2	6.2	806	247	621	217	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	17 582	2 239	12.7	3.1	6.8	541	153	449	147	—	—	—
Living alone	12 991	1 755	13.5	3.0	7.5	387	131	323	125	—	—	—
65 years and over	2 526	686	27.2	2.3	5.0	59	34	52	34	—	—	—
Female	1 970	533	27.1	1.8	4.1	35	22	28	22	—	—	—
In group quarters	28	16	57.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	27 684	11 765	42.5	12.2	22.1	3 366	2 600	1 437	1 039	—	—	—
Householder	9 000	3 488	38.8	10.4	19.4	935	675	436	283	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7 273	3 328	45.8	11.7	19.8	848	658	367	266	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	2 654	1 643	61.9	15.7	21.3	416	350	162	136	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	14 034	7 454	53.1	14.3	22.7	2 010	1 691	725	595	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	3 644	2 402	65.6	17.8	23.8	652	572	271	257	—	—	—
Other relatives	4 650	823	17.7	9.1	28.4	421	234	276	161	—	—	—
Persons per family	3.08	3.37	—	—	—	3.60	3.85	3.30	3.67	—	—	—
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	182 353	12 926	7.1	4.5	13.0	8 190	1 682	3 288	850	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	111 682	5 946	5.3	3.7	10.9	4 086	648	1 953	322	—	—	—
Employed	105 773	5 189	4.9	3.5	11.1	3 750	575	1 790	273	—	—	—
Unemployed	5 909	757	12.8	5.7	9.6	336	73	163	49	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	12.7	—	—	—	8.2	11.3	8.3	15.2	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	70 671	6 980	9.9	5.8	14.8	4 104	1 034	1 335	528	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	93 708	8 885	9.5	4.7	13.4	4 371	1 193	1 740	577	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	51 543	3 952	7.7	4.2	12.7	2 186	502	939	241	—	—	—
Employed	48 239	3 381	7.0	4.1	12.7	1 956	429	836	192	—	—	—
Unemployed	3 304	571	17.3	7.0	12.8	230	73	103	49	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	14.4	—	—	—	10.5	14.5	11.0	20.3	—	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	42 165	4 933	11.7	5.2	14.0	2 185	691	801	336	—	—	—
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$21 809	\$2 831	—	—	—	\$12 860	\$2 885	\$11 106	\$3 273	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 836	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$4 051	\$2500—	\$4 560	\$3 030	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	\$16 470	\$3 724	—	—	—	\$10 658	—	\$10 288	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	\$9 439	\$2 054	—	—	—	\$6 292	\$2 322	\$5 657	\$2 316	—	—	—
Female	\$7 898	\$2 142	—	—	—	\$4 780	\$2 254	\$3 840	\$2 228	—	—	—
65 years and over	\$6 239	\$2 396	—	—	—	\$3 625	\$2 773	\$3 333	\$2 773	—	—	—
Income Type in 1979												
Families	67 720	5 189	7.7	5.1	15.9	3 425	826	1 167	319	—	—	—
With earnings	63 071	3 387	5.4	4.8	15.6	3 043	527	979	186	—	—	—
With income other than earnings	41 505	2 214	5.3	3.8	15.1	1 577	334	619	183	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 358	644	2.2	2.5	8.1	739	52	152	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	8 088	476	5.9	4.3	9.0	345	43	164	19	—	—	—
With public assistance income	2 676	823	30.8	14.3	29.5	384	243	263	183	—	—	—
With all other income	18 642	797	4.3	3.0	8.3	553	66	242	21	—	—	—
Without income	939	939	100.0	17.0	17.0	160	160	42	42	—	—	—
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	85 155	7 438	8.7	4.6	13.7	3 883	1 017	1 606	493	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	54 693	2 979	5.4	2.7	3.6	1 468	107	598	60	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.0	2.9	—	—	—	2.7	15.0	2.7	26.7	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	3.9	—	—	—	3.0	18.7	6.2	33.3	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	30 462	4 459	14.6	7.9	20.4	2 415	910	1 008	433	—	—	—
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	7.0	—	—	—	7.0	10.0	8.1	14.5	—	—	—
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	4.1	—	—	—	2.4	3.8	5.9	8.1	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

WASHINGTON CITY, D.C.

Race

Total persons	610 454	113 356	18.6	41.2	65.0	251 338	73 708	98 796	37 242	26 760	12 207
White	158 763	14 750	9.3	13.1	25.0	20 866	3 694	2 522	471	443	33
Black	437 399	96 011	22.0	51.6	71.7	225 528	68 800	95 357	36 471	25 998	12 003
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	923	202	21.9	47.5	76.2	438	154	205	61	117	37
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 445	1 075	16.7	31.0	42.0	1 999	451	270	68	78	48
Japanese	703	92	13.1	18.3	30.4	129	28	46	-	-	-
Chinese	2 210	437	19.8	46.4	50.6	1 025	221	86	49	55	40
Filipino	1 207	78	6.5	21.0	46.2	254	36	...	...	...	...
Korean	277	23	8.3	34.7	34.8	96	8	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	385	108	28.1	39.7	60.2	153	65	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 663	337	20.3	20.6	27.6	342	93	101	19	...	...

Spanish Origin¹

Persons of Spanish origin	16 398	3 160	19.3	30.3	45.6	4 969	1 440	1 020	476	136	82
Mexican	2 894	672	23.2	34.6	61.2	1 001	411	467	213	60	38
Puerto Rican	1 330	232	17.4	27.4	19.4	364	45	44	11	—	—
Cuban	612	90	14.7	35.9	60.0	220	54	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	11 562	2 166	18.7	29.3	42.9	3 384	930	501	244	68	44
Persons of Spanish origin	16 398	3 160	19.3	30.3	45.6	4 969	1 440	1 020	476	136	82
White	7 021	1 065	15.2	15.7	32.1	1 100	342	89	40	12	—
Black	3 458	1 051	30.4	53.0	66.5	1 833	699	749	366	104	82
Other races	5 919	1 044	17.6	34.4	38.2	2 036	399	182	70	20	—

Household Relationship

Total persons	610 454	113 356	18.6	41.2	65.0	251 338	73 708	98 796	37 242	26 760	12 207
65 years and over	71 047	13 396	18.9	31.3	52.1	22 227	6 980	7 174	2 582	1 483	529
In families	445 152	74 848	16.8	43.5	73.3	193 820	54 827	83 302	31 252	23 194	10 646
Householder	135 569	20 507	15.1	40.9	70.3	55 468	14 416	22 896	7 957	6 160	2 733
With related children under 18 years	73 665	16 153	21.9	49.4	75.0	36 427	12 113	16 349	6 877	4 758	2 469
With related children 5 to 17 years	60 499	13 441	22.2	49.5	75.2	29 922	10 101	13 831	5 904	4 199	2 173
65 years and over	21 863	2 192	10.0	30.0	55.2	6 548	1 209	2 406	618	597	188
Spouse	77 094	5 376	7.0	31.0	56.2	23 878	3 020	8 303	1 387	1 763	341
Related children under 18 years	139 377	37 596	27.0	52.7	77.5	73 461	29 137	34 947	17 081	10 465	5 873
Related children 5 to 17 years	105 990	27 852	26.3	52.1	77.1	55 223	21 464	26 607	12 694	8 118	4 495
Other relatives	93 112	11 369	12.2	44.0	72.6	41 013	8 254	17 156	4 827	4 806	1 699
Persons per family	3.28	3.65	...	...	...	3.49	3.80	3.64	3.93	3.77	3.90
Unrelated individuals	165 302	38 508	23.3	34.8	49.0	57 518	18 881	15 494	5 990	3 566	1 561
In households	158 935	35 701	22.5	34.8	48.8	55 234	17 418	14 406	5 346	3 258	1 299
Nonfamily householder	118 463	21 599	18.2	33.9	51.9	40 129	11 207	10 140	3 413	2 159	795
Living alone	100 080	17 819	17.8	33.7	53.4	30 700	9 512	8 604	2 935	1 793	681
65 years and over	28 967	9 135	31.5	35.2	52.6	10 207	4 807	2 976	1 524	581	287
Female	21 848	7 000	32.0	32.6	52.0	7 112	3 643	1 995	1 083	324	164
In group quarters	6 367	2 807	44.1	35.9	52.1	2 284	1 463	1 088	644	308	262
65 years and over	1 578	657	41.6	19.7	35.0	311	230	172	126	8	—

Persons in families with female householder, no husband present

Householder	160 268	50 709	31.6	59.0	78.9	94 625	40 023	47 177	24 048	15 488	8 877
With related children under 18 years	48 461	13 789	28.5	55.3	76.3	26 797	10 515	12 857	6 155	4 107	2 296
With related children under 6 years	33 549	12 108	36.1	63.3	79.9	21 227	9 548	10 565	5 632	3 546	2 148
Related children under 18 years	13 881	6 257	45.1	69.0	80.8	9 584	5 054	4 006	2 942	1 638	1 105
Related children under 6 years	65 317	28 590	43.8	67.8	81.4	44 277	23 277	23 440	14 098	7 898	5 179
Other relatives	17 606	8 417	47.8	70.4	82.1	12 401	6 913	6 267	4 073	2 112	1 425
Persons per family	46 490	8 330	17.9	50.7	74.8	23 551	6 231	10 880	3 795	3 483	1 402
Persons per family	3.31	3.68	...	...	...	3.53	3.81	3.67	3.91	3.77	3.87

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	490 608	80 245	16.4	38.2	60.0	187 563	48 144	68 478	22 306	17 658	7 044
Civilian labor force	312 814	30 607	9.8	36.1	55.3	112 905	16 932	38 344	7 528	9 105	2 256
Employed	291 475	24 920	8.5	35.0	52.5	101 898	13 089	33 454	5 570	7 671	1 589
Unemployed	21 339	5 687	26.7	51.6	67.6	11 007	3 843	4 890	1 958	1 434	667
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	18.6	...	...	...	9.7	22.7	12.8	26.0	15.7	29.6
Not in civilian labor force	177 794	49 638	27.9	42.0	62.9	74 658	31 212	30 134	14 778	8 553	4 788
Females 16 years and over	270 077	49 444	18.3	38.5	61.2	103 848	30 251	38 797	14 275	10 334	4 642
Civilian labor force	159 374	16 923	10.6	36.1	55.3	57 483	9 365	19 930	4 351	4 876	1 395
Employed	149 660	13 917	9.3	35.0	52.7	52 380	7 329	17 607	3 246	4 246	1 037
Unemployed	9 714	3 006	30.9	52.5	67.7	5 103	2 036	2 323	1 105	630	358
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	17.8	...	...	...	8.9	21.7	11.7	25.4	12.9	25.7
Not in civilian labor force	110 703	32 521	29.4	41.9	64.2	46 365	20 886	18 867	9 924	5 458	3 247

Median Income in 1979

Families	\$19 099	\$3 446	...	...	...	\$12 990	\$3 580	\$10 709	\$3 673	\$8 516	\$3 555
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 701	\$3 538	...	...	...	\$9 225	\$3 619	\$7 538	\$3 706	\$6 384	\$3 599
Householder 65 years and over	\$17 284	\$3 148	...	...	...	\$11 392	\$3 254	\$10 169	\$3 173	\$7 064	\$3 370
Unrelated individuals	\$10 086	\$1 786	...	...	...	\$7 305	\$1 896	\$6 024	\$1 728	\$3 271	\$1 502
Female	\$9 429	\$1 998	...	...	...	\$5 939	\$2 088	\$4 467	\$2 050	\$3 659	\$1 869
65 years and over	\$5 966	\$2 233	...	...	...	\$3 718	\$2 331	\$3 499	\$2 279	\$3 986	\$2 132

Income Type in 1979

Families	135 569	20 507	15.1	40.9	70.3	55 468	14 416	22 896	7 957	6 160	2 733
With earnings	114 867	10 058	8.8	38.8	67.8	44 524	6 822	17 645	3 820	4 279	1 199
With income other than earnings	84 883	13 731	16.2	37.6	74.3	31 942	10 197	13 403	5 880	3 809	2 039
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 766	954	2.4	18.6	46.5	7 409	444	2 186	235	311	64
With Social Security income	28 703	3 512	12.2	36.4	65.1	10 450	2 288	3 904	1 139	1 037	391
With public assistance income	20 642	9 063	43.9	65.3	80.1	13 475	7 259	7 043	4 353	2 378	1 598
With all other income	35 164	3 203	9.1	36.2	69.4	12 744	2 222	4 894	1 263	1 150	389
Without income	2 391	2 391	100.0	61.4	61.4	1 468	1 468	760	760	341	341

Selected Housing Characteristics

Occupied housing units	253 143	42 724	16.9	37.5	60.9	94 924	26 006	32 491	11 505	8 143	3 471
Owner-occupied housing units	89 828	6 713	7.5	22.5	39.0	20 183	7 620	6 097	1 065	991	209
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	7.2	...	...	...	6.2	9.8	6.9	8.4	9.5	12.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.1	...	...	...	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	5.3
Renter-occupied housing units	163 315	36 011	22.1	45.8	64.9	74 741	23 386	26 394	10 440	7 152	3 263
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	10.1	17.2	...	...	...	14.7	20.5	20.4	27.5	24.3	31.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	4.6	...	...	...	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.3	6.0	8.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

WICHITA CITY, KANS.

	Total				Census tracts with poverty rate of—							
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more			
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	
Race												
Total persons	274 897	27 984	10.2	15.8	43.3	43 342	12 109	14 874	5 149	1 743	809	
White	232 791	16 479	7.1	8.1	22.7	18 776	3 747	4 324	1 029	...	...
Black	29 797	8 525	28.6	70.1	79.8	20 893	6 802	9 582	3 661	1 628	775	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 907	567	19.5	20.1	37.2	584	211	236	118	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 499	1 272	28.3	22.2	39.7	1 000	505	609	312	...	...
Japanese	314	25	8.0	17.8	28.0	56	7	...	...	...	...
Chinese	494	203	41.1	20.6	40.4	102	82	50	60	...	...
Filipino	326	19	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	268	46	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	1 842	603	32.7	19.5	28.0	359	169	205	64	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 255	376	30.0	36.7	62.8	461	236	319	188	...	...
Spanish Origin¹												
Persons of Spanish origin	9 345	1 938	20.7	35.7	60.4	3 334	1 170	350	116	44	25	
Mexican	7 655	1 615	21.1	39.1	65.6	2 996	1 060	302	84	...	...
Puerto Rican	241	13	5.4	24.5	...	59	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	171	21	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 278	289	22.6	21.2	38.1	271	110	48	32	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	9 345	1 938	20.7	35.7	60.4	3 334	1 170	350	116	44	25	
White	4 242	724	17.1	28.0	42.3	1 186	306	182	53	...	...
Black	136	48	35.3	41.9	52.1	57	25	46	25	31	18	
Other races	4 967	1 166	23.5	42.1	72.0	2 091	839	122	28	...	...
Household Relationship												
Total persons	274 897	27 984	10.2	15.8	43.3	43 342	12 109	14 874	5 149	1 743	809	
65 years and over	28 176	3 273	11.6	15.1	32.3	4 265	1 057	1 416	489	394	164	
In families	230 550	19 525	8.5	15.2	47.6	35 122	9 301	12 659	4 202	1 297	511	
Householder	74 912	5 404	7.2	13.6	45.0	10 172	2 433	3 548	1 047	376	116	
With related children under 18 years	38 174	4 296	11.3	17.0	48.4	6 497	2 080	2 514	946	209	94	
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 603	3 199	11.2	17.0	49.4	4 853	1 580	1 846	752	181	87	
65 years and over	10 133	483	4.8	14.2	35.8	1 436	173	430	47	110	9	
Spouse	61 632	2 211	3.6	16.6	36.6	6 551	810	1 954	260	137	14	
Related children under 18 years	72 413	10 360	14.3	19.4	50.5	14 022	5 232	5 584	2 548	522	312	
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 299	7 054	14.0	19.2	50.7	9 666	3 577	3 793	1 761	375	215	
Other relatives	21 593	1 550	7.2	20.3	53.3	4 377	826	1 573	347	262	69	
Persons per family	3.08	3.61	...	...	...	3.45	3.82	3.57	4.01	3.45	4.41	
Unrelated individuals	44 347	8 459	19.1	18.5	33.2	8 208	2 808	2 215	947	446	298	
In households	43 593	7 951	18.2	18.3	34.1	7 966	2 713	2 084	891	421	286	
Nonfamily householder	35 535	5 766	16.2	17.5	33.6	6 202	1 940	1 630	691	350	236	
Living alone	30 406	4 923	16.2	17.5	33.8	5 315	1 664	1 454	645	316	217	
65 years and over	9 682	2 309	23.8	16.9	31.1	1 636	719	625	385	203	148	
Female	8 168	1 989	24.4	14.8	29.0	1 212	577	471	314	127	118	
In group quarters	754	508	67.4	33.7	18.7	254	95	131	56	25	12	
65 years and over	238	152	63.9	35.7	21.1	85	32	69	32	...	...
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	32 192	10 495	32.6	34.2	54.2	11 013	5 693	5 047	2 880	841	435	
Householder	10 879	3 008	27.6	29.6	51.4	3 216	1 547	1 376	743	202	98	
With related children under 18 years	7 576	2 798	36.9	35.2	53.1	2 670	1 484	1 216	730	147	85	
With related children under 6 years	3 189	1 707	53.5	44.4	54.9	1 417	937	656	464	76	52	
Related children under 18 years	14 525	6 557	45.1	40.3	54.8	5 850	3 594	2 818	1 878	428	238	
Related children under 6 years	4 437	2 593	58.4	44.6	53.0	1 981	1 375	973	738	139	99	
Other relatives	6 788	930	13.7	28.7	59.4	1 947	552	853	259	211	69	
Persons per family	2.96	3.49	...	...	...	3.42	3.68	3.67	3.88	4.16	4.64	
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	210 807	18 433	8.7	14.6	39.4	30 839	7 261	9 649	2 784	1 308	533	
Civilian labor force	144 571	8 199	5.7	13.0	35.1	18 864	2 881	5 854	1 043	583	185	
Employed	138 774	7 115	5.1	12.4	33.0	17 177	2 345	5 216	852	467	134	
Unemployed	5 797	1 084	18.7	29.1	49.4	1 687	536	638	191	116	51	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	13.2	...	...	...	8.9	18.6	10.9	18.3	19.9	27.6	
Not in civilian labor force	66 236	10 234	15.5	18.1	42.8	11 975	4 380	4 015	1 741	725	348	
Females 16 years and over	110 187	11 944	10.8	14.7	37.4	16 199	4 465	5 345	1 882	679	337	
Civilian labor force	62 911	4 538	7.2	13.3	34.0	8 375	1 545	2 736	639	264	100	
Employed	60 248	3 971	6.6	12.8	32.6	7 691	1 296	2 404	511	207	72	
Unemployed	2 663	567	21.3	25.7	43.9	684	249	332	128	57	28	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	12.5	...	...	...	8.2	16.1	12.1	20.0	21.6	28.0	
Not in civilian labor force	47 276	7 406	15.7	16.5	39.4	7 824	2 920	2 609	1 243	415	237	
Median Income in 1979												
Families	\$20 893	\$3 758	...	...	...	\$12 712	\$3 762	\$11 082	\$3 862	\$9 375	\$4 375	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 821	\$3 599	...	...	...	\$7 096	\$3 729	\$6 986	\$3 937	\$8 537	\$4 000	
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 574	\$3 542	...	...	...	\$9 900	\$3 526	\$8 808	\$3 787	\$8 929	\$3 750	
Unrelated individuals	\$8 839	\$2 266	...	...	...	\$5 627	\$2 138	\$4 470	\$2 318	\$2 785	\$2 215	
Female	\$6 936	\$2 380	...	...	...	\$4 237	\$2 423	\$3 413	\$2 559	\$2 554	\$2 421	
65 years and over	\$1 000	\$2 648	...	...	...	\$3 673	\$2 574	\$3 189	\$2 533	\$2 711	\$2 459	
Income Type in 1979												
Families	74 912	5 404	7.2	13.6	45.0	10 172	2 433	3 548	1 047	376	116	
With earnings	68 058	3 475	5.1	12.3	39.6	8 357	1 375	2 836	579	291	76	
With income other than earnings	46 539	3 347	7.2	11.9	47.6	5 527	1 593	1 976	706	246	71	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 269	482	1.5	5.4	17.8	1 752	86	458	49	62	...	
With Social Security income	14 036	786	5.6	15.3	46.2	2 147	363	613	83	147	16	
With public assistance income	4 713	1 862	39.5	41.7	58.6	1 964	1 092	886	518	104	50	
With all other income	16 430	787	4.8	12.5	39.1	2 060	308	720	128	74	12	
Without income	385	385	100.0	62.6	62.6	241	241	102	102	11	11	
Selected Housing Characteristics												
Occupied housing units	110 306	11 199	10.2	14.9	38.6	16 383	4 324	5 110	1 698	704	359	
Owner-occupied housing units	65 866	3 559	5.4	10.2	29.7	6 689	1 057	1 916	389	329	127	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	3.8	...	...	...	6.1	6.2	8.7	5.4	...	...
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	44 440	7 640	17.2	21.8	42.8	9 696	3 267	3 194	1 309	375	232	
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.5	17.9	...	...	...	10.7	17.7	13.9	19.0	15.2	16.4	
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	2.3	...	...	...	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.2	5.6	6.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

WORCESTER CITY, MASS.

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—									
	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		Percent living in poverty areas	20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979		All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979				
Race															
Total persons	151 395	21 816	14.4	30.2	58.1	45 686	12 677	6 935	3 616	3 820	2 535				
White	142 787	18 677	13.1	28.1	54.4	40 108	10 157	4 630	1 969	2 036	1 080				
Black	4 307	890	20.7	60.6	74.6	2 609	664	727	441	538	414				
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	489	173	35.4	69.3	83.8	339	145	204	126	89	65				
Asian and Pacific Islander	749	265	35.4	31.2	37.4	234	99	—	—	—	—				
Japanese	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chinese	88	84	95.5	37.5	39.3	33	33	—	—	—	—				
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Korean	22	4	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Vietnamese	231	79	34.2	29.4	13.9	68	11	—	—	—	—				
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	334	98	29.3	33.5	52.0	112	51	—	—	—	—				
Spanish Origin¹															
Persons of Spanish origin	6 250	3 392	54.3	76.4	89.7	4 778	3 043	2 701	1 967	2 177	1 629				
Mexican	141	30	21.3	13.5	—	19	—	—	—	—	—				
Puerto Rican	5 165	3 122	60.4	83.8	93.1	4 329	2 906	2 603	1 919	2 109	1 602				
Cuban	178	9	5.1	23.6	55.6	42	5	—	—	—	—				
Other Spanish	766	231	30.2	50.7	57.1	388	132	85	48	55	27				
Persons of Spanish origin	6 250	3 392	54.3	76.4	89.7	4 778	3 043	2 701	1 967	2 177	1 629				
White	3 105	1 559	50.2	73.2	89.4	2 273	1 394	1 259	850	952	616				
Black	70	—	—	75.7	—	53	—	12	—	12	—				
Other races	3 075	1 833	59.6	79.7	90.0	2 452	1 649	1 430	1 117	1 213	1 013				
Household Relationship															
Total persons	151 395	21 816	14.4	30.2	58.1	45 686	12 677	6 935	3 616	3 820	2 535				
65 years and over	23 662	2 357	10.0	28.7	40.3	6 793	950	493	42	118	12				
In families	125 710	15 344	12.2	27.1	57.3	34 023	8 792	5 902	3 240	3 528	2 419				
Householder	39 402	4 398	11.2	26.8	56.2	10 551	2 470	1 680	852	981	633				
With related children under 18 years	18 841	3 623	19.2	30.7	60.8	5 790	2 204	1 317	798	849	608				
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 881	2 695	18.1	29.8	59.1	4 438	1 593	1 021	589	646	449				
65 years and over	8 167	395	4.8	23.7	23.0	1 934	91	155	18	50	5				
Spouse	29 342	1 547	5.3	22.2	45.2	6 523	699	645	159	248	91				
Related children under 18 years	37 569	8 456	22.5	32.1	60.9	12 073	5 150	3 062	2 101	2 079	1 612				
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 134	5 995	21.3	30.8	58.9	8 660	3 530	2 126	1 404	1 439	1 089				
Other relatives	19 397	943	4.9	25.1	50.2	4 876	473	515	128	220	83				
Persons per family	3 19	3 49	—	—	—	3 22	3 56	3 51	3 80	3 60	3 82				
Unrelated individuals	25 685	6 474	25.2	45.4	60.0	11 663	3 885	1 033	376	292	116				
In households	24 242	5 752	23.7	44.4	59.8	10 772	3 440	967	353	292	116				
Nonfamily householder	19 428	3 682	19.0	42.2	56.1	8 207	2 065	669	162	198	43				
Living alone	16 721	2 921	17.5	40.5	51.6	6 769	1 507	533	106	171	39				
65 years and over	8 218	1 574	19.2	37.8	46.7	3 108	735	205	17	41	7				
Female	6 457	1 322	20.5	36.9	46.4	2 385	614	172	13	34	7				
In group quarters	1 443	722	50.0	61.7	61.6	891	445	66	23	—	—				
65 years and over	288	119	41.0	40.3	27.1	116	32	7	7	—	—				
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	25 138	8 981	35.7	43.2	62.2	10 853	5 590	3 322	2 399	2 446	1 875				
Householder	8 402	2 706	32.2	41.1	61.9	3 455	1 674	959	666	697	531				
With related children under 18 years	5 148	2 510	48.8	49.1	63.6	2 528	1 597	871	641	642	506				
With related children under 6 years	2 159	1 467	67.9	60.7	69.1	1 311	1 013	529	440	393	329				
Related children under 18 years	10 521	5 789	55.0	51.5	63.6	5 418	3 682	2 061	1 652	1 582	1 294				
Related children under 6 years	2 938	2 102	71.5	60.7	68.4	1 782	1 437	798	711	590	426				
Other relatives	6 215	486	7.8	31.9	48.1	1 980	234	302	81	167	50				
Persons per family	2.99	3.32	—	—	—	3.14	3.34	3.46	3.60	3.51	3.53				
Labor Force Status															
Persons 16 years and over	118 976	14 034	11.8	29.4	56.2	35 014	7 885	4 128	1 675	1 916	1 055				
Civilian labor force	72 493	5 046	7.0	27.0	51.5	19 544	2 601	1 859	451	706	234				
Employed	68 360	4 240	6.2	26.5	51.4	18 089	2 180	1 617	324	609	153				
Unemployed	4 133	806	19.5	35.2	52.2	1 455	421	242	127	97	81				
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	16.0	—	—	—	7.4	16.2	13.0	28.2	13.7	34.6				
Not in civilian labor force	46 483	8 988	19.3	33.3	58.8	15 470	5 284	2 269	1 224	1 210	821				
Females 16 years and over	64 997	9 075	14.0	29.5	54.8	19 151	4 969	2 446	1 120	1 258	766				
Civilian labor force	32 761	2 748	8.4	26.7	49.2	8 759	1 352	826	186	345	111				
Employed	31 126	2 384	7.7	26.5	50.6	8 262	1 206	779	164	316	92				
Unemployed	1 635	364	22.3	30.4	40.1	497	146	47	22	29	19				
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	13.2	—	—	—	5.7	10.8	5.7	11.8	8.4	17.1				
Not in civilian labor force	32 236	6 327	19.6	32.2	57.2	10 392	3 617	1 620	934	913	655				
Median Income in 1979															
Families	\$18 120	\$3 803	—	—	—	\$12 483	\$3 848	\$6 719	\$3 962	\$4 985	\$3 979				
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 507	\$3 833	—	—	—	\$6 717	\$3 808	\$4 721	\$3 926	\$4 439	\$3 894				
Householder 65 years and over	\$13 114	\$3 068	—	—	—	\$11 225	\$3 104	\$9 312	\$2 750	\$7 381	\$3 750				
Unrelated individuals	\$6 066	\$2 044	—	—	—	\$4 996	\$1 939	\$4 570	\$1 560	\$7 200	\$1 468				
Female	\$5 182	\$2 151	—	—	—	\$4 533	\$1 993	\$4 291	\$1 286	\$7 250	\$1 000—				
65 years and over	\$4 701	\$2 544	—	—	—	\$4 523	\$2 512	\$4 407	\$1 714	\$5 682	\$1 500				
Income Type in 1979															
Families	\$9 402	\$4 398	11.2	26.8	56.2	\$10 551	\$2 470	\$1 680	\$852	\$981	\$633				
With earnings	\$2 774	\$2 175	6.6	24.7	53.0	\$8 089	\$1 152	\$771	\$277	\$436	\$165				
With income other than earnings	\$28 809	\$3 320	11.5	26.8	58.1	\$7 735	\$1 929	\$1 341	\$734	\$801	\$550				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$17 404	\$385	2.2	19.0	38.7	\$3 303	\$149	\$266	\$19	\$68	\$—				
With Social Security income	\$10 700	\$523	4.9	24.2	39.2	\$2 585	\$205	\$281	\$64	\$132	\$39				
With public assistance income	\$5 617	\$2 239	39.9	49.7	65.2	\$2 794	\$1 459	\$885	\$619	\$652	\$487				
With all other income	\$11 179	\$695	6.2	24.0	55.7	\$2 679	\$387	\$342	\$117	\$177	\$78				
Without income	\$300	\$300	100.0	50.3	50.3	\$151	\$151	\$29	\$29	\$29	\$29				
Selected Housing Characteristics															
Occupied housing units	\$8 720	\$8 075	13.8	31.7	55.2	\$8 603	\$4 459	\$2 292	\$970	\$1 145	\$665				
Owner occupied housing units	\$25 555	\$1 298	5.1	15.4	23.1	\$3 947	\$300	\$228	\$13	\$30	\$—				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	1.6	1.0	3.5	—	—	—				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.9	1.0	—	—	—	2.0	2.3	—	—	—	—				
Renter occupied housing units	\$33 165	\$6 777	20.4	44.2	61.4	\$14 656	\$4 159	\$2 064	\$957	\$1 115	\$665				
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	6.2	—	—	—	3.5	7.6	8.4	12.6	11.7	14.4				
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	3.3	—	—	—	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.3	1.4	2.4				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Total						In poverty areas					
						Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	11 975 148	8 018 395	2 956 274	55 015	343 953	1 375 590	3 570 592	1 194 640	1 911 965	17 598	83 866	727 926	3 570 592	1 194 640	1 911 965	17 598	83 866
Persons per family	3.25	3.06	3.59	3.46	3.71	3.81	3.52	3.22	3.62	3.64	3.74	3.89	3.52	3.22	3.62	3.64	3.74
With related children under 18 years	6 398 351	3 675 978	2 023 194	37 603	205 555	984 991	2 255 373	602 725	1 312 398	12 936	49 722	536 601	2 255 373	602 725	1 312 398	12 936	49 722
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 051 001	2 856 080	1 668 130	28 917	154 658	758 268	1 797 255	456 660	1 083 857	9 974	36 904	413 459	1 797 255	456 660	1 083 857	9 974	36 904
Householder 65 years and over	1 810 279	1 427 342	313 363	3 350	36 853	96 479	497 102	229 722	234 373	1 211	11 394	55 681	497 102	229 722	234 373	1 211	11 394
Female householder, no husband present	2 676 830	1 210 444	1 239 206	16 643	42 439	343 096	1 344 459	581 216	920 544	7 537	12 502	227 593	1 344 459	581 216	920 544	7 537	12 502
Persons per family	3.17	2.78	3.51	3.27	3.19	3.42	3.47	3.05	3.59	3.47	3.31	3.53	3.47	3.05	3.59	3.47	3.31
With related children under 18 years	1 857 657	688 713	992 230	13 583	24 196	272 254	1 039 553	179 645	743 263	6 350	7 459	186 073	1 039 553	179 645	743 263	6 350	7 459
With related children under 6 years	804 888	244 970	473 464	6 550	8 621	133 349	516 398	85 400	370 446	3 403	2 959	96 368	516 398	85 400	370 446	3 403	2 959
With related children under 3 years	459 557	124 855	283 015	3 923	4 755	78 659	311 552	49 190	225 108	2 242	1 669	58 551	311 552	49 190	225 108	2 242	1 669
Householder 65 years and over	340 077	230 765	96 060	906	4 038	22 633	135 526	51 286	76 577	399	1 252	14 666	135 526	51 286	76 577	399	1 252
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	6 282 457	1 753 902	44 238	197 694	605 959	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	17 284	84 680	810 056	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	17 284	84 680
In households	8 340 463	6 134 368	1 719 608	41 813	188 001	588 273	2 791 999	1 380 629	1 188 491	15 407	59 289	297 416	2 791 999	1 380 629	1 188 491	15 407	59 289
Nonfamily householder	6 533 815	4 928 404	1 293 873	27 710	130 050	377 270	2 129 893	1 084 327	900 806	10 759	42 389	294 259	2 129 893	1 084 327	900 806	10 759	42 389
Living alone	5 519 166	4 148 171	1 123 248	21 905	104 797	303 325	1 820 316	910 920	790 338	8 956	34 946	161 837	1 820 316	910 920	790 338	8 956	34 946
65 years and over	1 974 490	1 573 712	346 618	4 851	25 006	74 276	694 556	378 468	285 161	2 362	10 837	46 561	694 556	378 468	285 161	2 362	10 837
Female	1 520 241	1 246 106	238 065	3 389	16 025	52 231	489 045	274 720	194 962	1 559	6 019	31 525	489 045	274 720	194 962	1 559	6 019
In group quarters	204 631	148 089	34 294	2 425	9 693	17 686	120 712	78 266	27 240	1 877	5 391	12 640	120 712	78 266	27 240	1 877	5 391
65 years and over	45 280	39 099	3 232	163	2 370	1 061	19 616	15 092	2 513	131	1 569	658	19 616	15 092	2 513	131	1 569
Persons	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	236 708	1 502 900	5 947 380	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	80 972	378 852	3 158 620	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	80 972	378 852
Related children under 18 years	12 523 703	6 796 740	4 248 819	76 756	407 163	2 196 278	4 833 507	1 228 507	2 856 490	27 438	104 346	1 219 980	4 833 507	1 228 507	2 856 490	27 438	104 346
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 112 721	4 941 195	3 141 434	55 028	291 044	1 535 296	3 474 463	856 684	2 100 478	18 797	73 045	850 635	3 474 463	856 684	2 100 478	18 797	73 045
65 years and over	5 426 789	4 297 550	922 609	11 634	108 406	274 847	1 615 053	813 586	703 548	4 855	34 594	154 367	1 615 053	813 586	703 548	4 855	34 594
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 493 240	3 355 713	4 367 352	53 980	131 493	1 198 058	4 665 248	853 033	3 315 228	25 186	40 181	810 218	4 665 248	853 033	3 315 228	25 186	40 181
Related children under 18 years	3 729 030	1 199 429	2 159 795	27 284	42 683	605 745	2 285 962	358 801	1 673 104	13 145	14 375	424 777	2 285 962	358 801	1 673 104	13 145	14 375
Related children under 6 years	1 078 801	305 913	656 986	8 585	10 780	190 708	717 847	113 204	522 105	4 569	3 990	127 768	717 847	113 204	522 105	4 569	3 990
Related children under 3 years	527 297	136 469	332 792	4 277	5 152	94 245	363 076	54 820	266 325	2 406	1 916	69 179	363 076	54 820	266 325	2 406	1 916

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 633 441	617 884	786 471	11 831	43 045	340 376	1 014 526	249 532	650 833	6 683	20 536	254 477
Percent below poverty level	13.6	7.7	26.6	21.5	12.5	24.7	29.8	20.9	34.0	38.0	24.5	35.0
Persons per family	3.67	3.36	3.81	3.67	4.11	3.98	3.82	3.62	3.84	3.79	4.25	4.03
With related children under 18 years	1 312 258	445 762	669 651	10 313	32 294	294 466	890 719	192 009	555 655	5 864	15 600	222 167
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 031 578	334 605	546 074	7 583	25 184	229 048	708 946	144 763	453 703	4 369	12 238	173 943
Householder 65 years and over	148 005	76 032	60 752	549	3 887	19 048	84 413	25 488	51 154	353	1 959	13 816
Female householder, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	7 276	10 158	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	4 249	4 407	139 005
Percent below poverty level	35.8	22.9	45.8	43.7	23.9	51.8	51.1	43.1	52.1	56.4	35.3	61.1
Persons per family	3.56	3.15	3.75	3.49	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.36	3.79	3.61	3.63	3.65
With related children under 18 years	867 079	242 141	521 052	6 811	8 313	164 655	628 740	107 914	440 559	3 975	3 611	129 099
With related children under 6 years	482 959	127 109	296 219	4 148	3 919	93 609	361 172	61 184	253 197	2 483	1 771	74 465
With related children under 3 years	296 493	72 941	186 369	2 687	2 239	57 494	226 162	36 826	159 937	1 679	1 040	46 148
Householder 65 years and over	45 975	17 441	25 595	211	547	5 522	31 625	6 733	22 130	128	273	4 169
Unrelated individuals	2 133 148	1 300 179	654 813	15 189	58 497	217 357	1 125 462	492 716	526 979	7 835	25 530	138 134
Percent below poverty level	25.0	20.7	37.3	34.3	29.6	35.9	38.6	33.8	43.3	45.3	39.5	44.6
In households	2 024 907	1 225 837	632 976	13 725	53 941	207 100	1 054 943	448 678	508 992	6 658	22 941	130 664
Nonfamily householder	1 379 895	851 208	440 321	7 568	29 808	115 184	739 025	316 814	366 035	4 214	14 307	78 089
Living alone	1 163 322	704 511	387 409	6 081	22 871	97 163	632 664	260 614	324 914	3 569	11 181	67 847
65 years and over	543 662	347 265	173 274	1 918	8 992	35 834	288 546	123 830	149 477	1 154	4 539	24 972
Female	438 915	290 541	131 795	1 478	6 075	27 374	220 408	96 773	113 109	830	2 771	18 441
In group quarters	108 241	74 342	21 837	1 464	4 556	10 257	70 519	44 038	17 987	1 177	2 589	7 472
65 years and over	18 704	15 589	1 951	62	873	579	9 073	6 776	1 485	30	590	346
Persons	8 125 233	3 380 695	3 656 622	58 040	234 143	1 584 102	5 191 114	1 398 179	3 030 847	32 453	111 830	1 168 567
Percent below poverty level	17.1	11.0	29.6	24.5	15.6	26.6	33.5	26.3	37.2	40.1	29.5	37.0
Related children under 18 years	3 104 232	972 727	1 652 785	23 078	78 766	745 613	2 196 343	455 675	1 387 328	13 429	40 122	568 788
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 175 049	665 996	1 177 999	15 300	55 792	516 452	1 541 512	310 577	986 440	8 790	28 111	395 777
65 years and over	815 223	496 979	273 116	3 014	17 343	70 392	437 236	174 552	232 558	1 847	8 732	49 631
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 406 376	868 797	2 140 521	24 925	33 956	648 088	2 540 784	404 824	1 826 894	14 898	15 253	511 705
Related children under 18 years	2 030 767	500 473	1 290 904	15 144	17 342	400 994	1 531 412	240 185	1 103 321	9 117	7 972	317 269
Related children under 6 years	689 707	171 012	435 994	5 678	5 107	138 007	524 934	84 614	374 892	3 528	2 528	109 230
Related children under 3 years	347 739	81 684	223 946	2 955	2 475	69 069	267 818	41 608	192 771	1 919	1 256	54 918

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	61 431	48 274	12 762	16	211
Persons per family	3.18	3.08	3.56	3.38	4.09
With related children under 18 years	31 376	22 229	8 876	79	131
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 436	16 974	7 254	72	98
Householder 65 years and over	10 437	9 025	1 384	17	11
Female householder, no husband present	13 048	7 733	5 241	43	23
Persons per family	3.02	2.79	3.36	2.67	3.43
With related children under 18 years	6 804	4 440	4 295	38	23
With related children under 6 years	3 936	1 853	2 069	6	17
With related children under 3 years	2 177	939	1 224	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 981	1 573	403	5	—
Unrelated individuals	37 124	30 519	6 314	72	143
In households	36 275	29 793	6 191	72	143
Nonfamily householder	29 249	24 381	4 688	50	73
Living alone	25 365	21 172	4 045	41	55
65 years and over	11 025	9 627	1 348	22	12
Female	8 784	7 780	969	14	12
In group quarters	849	726	123	—	—
65 years and over	296	272	24	—	—
Persons	222 302	178 772	51 888	333	1 034
Related children under 18 years	61 241	41 708	18 908	71	335
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 478	30 128	13 929	66	235
65 years and over	30 819	26 924	3 788	53	38
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 417	21 264	17 876	85	34
Related children under 18 years	17 097	7 807	9 119	20	11
Related children under 6 years	5 262	2 257	2 928	—	—
Related children under 3 years	2 508	1 015	1 451	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 222	3 873	3 233	14	85
Percent below poverty level	11.8	8.0	25.3	14.6	40.3
Persons per family	3.47	3.34	3.60	1.79	4.78
With related children under 18 years	5 980	3 074	2 808	14	67
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 484	2 198	2 210	14	45
Householder 65 years and over	605	362	243	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 723	2 229	2 456	14	16
Percent below poverty level	36.2	28.8	46.9	32.6	69.6
Persons per family	3.37	3.14	3.59	1.79	3.19
With related children under 18 years	4 395	2 032	2 325	14	16
With related children under 6 years	2 592	1 165	1 419	—	—
With related children under 3 years	1 504	630	866	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	148	85	63	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 875	7 200	2 516	49	79
Percent below poverty level	26.6	23.6	39.8	68.1	55.2
In households	9 326	6 708	2 459	49	79
Nonfamily householder	6 377	4 600	1 688	37	31
Living alone	5 459	3 900	1 484	34	20
65 years and over	2 783	2 113	643	15	5
Female	2 356	1 813	531	7	5
In group quarters	549	492	57	—	—
65 years and over	152	143	9	—	—
Persons	34 933	19 880	14 316	73	485
Percent below poverty level	15.0	11.1	27.6	21.9	46.0
Related children under 18 years	13 381	6 469	6 616	—	183
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 048	4 383	4 470	—	127
65 years and over	3 961	2 880	1 049	15	10
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 920	6 762	9 002	14	27
Related children under 18 years	9 727	4 078	5 531	—	11
Related children under 6 years	3 662	1 476	2 122	—	—
Related children under 3 years	1 821	704	1 080	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 441	5 346	3 949	39	90
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	11.1	30.9	40.6	42.7
With related children under 18 years	7 394	3 936	3 335	39	67
Female's householder, no husband present	5 710	2 747	2 905	34	16
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.8	35.5	55.4	79.1	69.6
With related children under 18 years	5 155	2 415	2 682	34	16
With related children under 6 years	2 875	1 305	1 556	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 132	749	383	—	—
Unrelated individuals	13 337	10 207	2 972	56	91
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.0	33.4	47.1	77.8	63.6
In households	12 728	9 644	2 906	56	91
Living alone	8 149	6 261	1 806	41	20
65 years and over	5 322	4 348	940	22	5
Female	4 559	3 779	761	14	5
Persons	45 805	27 416	17 506	163	508
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.7	15.3	33.7	48.9	48.2
Related children under 18 years	16 399	8 124	7 903	43	183
65 years and over	7 253	5 671	1 545	22	10
In families with female householder, no husband present	18 948	8 177	10 541	55	27
Related children under 18 years	11 109	4 673	6 273	12	11
Related children under 6 years	3 999	1 622	2 300	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 770	13 386	10 845	60	308
Below 150 percent of poverty level	57 618	35 497	21 206	175	528
Below 200 percent of poverty level	82 324	54 123	27 153	219	589

Akron city, Ohio

Race						In poverty areas					
Race						Race					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
18 122	10 439	7 450	55	127	136	18 122	10 439	7 450	55	127	136
3.16	3.11	3.55	3.36	4.01	3.61	3.16	3.11	3.55	3.36	4.01	3.61
10 553	5 259	5 145	43	70	116	10 553	5 259	5 145	43	70	116
7 993	3 663	4 228	36	43	72	7 993	3 663	4 228	36	43	72
3 042	2 052	972	12	6	6	3 042	2 052	972	12	6	6
6 062	2 696	3 315	20	23	42	6 062	2 696	3 315	20	23	42
3.25	2.99	3.45	3.00	3.43	3.45	3.25	2.99	3.45	3.00	3.43	3.45
4 619	1 837	2 731	20	23	42	4 619	1 837	2 731	20	23	42
2 386	995	1 377	6	—	17	2 386	995	1 377	6	—	17
1 397	585	798	6	—	—	1 397	585	798	6	—	—
764	473	291	—	—	—	764	473	291	—	—	—
16 011	11 505	4 347	42	96	105	16 011	11 505	4 347	42	96	105
15 366	10 971	4 236	42	96	105	15 366	10 971	4 236	42	96	105
11 639	8 345	3 198	37	38	74	11 639	8 345	3 198	37	38	74
9 816	6 954	2 747	34	20	65	9 816	6 954	2 747	34	20	65
4 467	3 365	1 075	15	5	39	4 467	3 365	1 075	15	5	39
3 478	2 665	801	7	5	24	3 478	2 665	801	7	5	24
645	534	111	—	—	—	645	534	111	—	—	—
204	180	24	—	—	—	204	180	24	—	—	—
75 788	43 717	31 045	184	537	656	75 788	43 717	31 045	184	537	656
21 488	9 963	11 181	32	148	249	21 488	9 963	11 181	32	148	249
15 199	6 813	8 182	32	84	179	15 199	6 813	8 182	32	84	179
10 012	7 219	2 732	33	21	51	10 012	7 219	2 732	33	21	51
19 674	7 742	11 718	41	34	155	19 674	7 742	11 718	41	34	155
9 536	3 336	6 056	12	11	72	9 536	3 336	6 056	12	11	72
3 313	1 217	2 027	—	—	25	3 313	1 217	2 027	—	—	25
1 658	638	978	—	—	—	1 658	638	978	—	—	—
4 211	1 953	2 174	—	67	20	4 211	1 953	2 174	—	67	20
23.2	18.7	29.2	—	52.8	14.7	23.2	18.7	29.2	—	52.8	14.7
3.64	3.53	3.70	—	4.49	2.90	3.64	3.53	3.70	—	4.49	2.90
3 674	1 681	1 927	—	49	20	3 674	1 681	1 927	—	49	20
2 735	1 148	1 537	—	33	8	2 735	1 148	1 537	—	33	8
292	139	153	—	—	—	292	139	153	—	—	—
2 928	1 231	1 673	—	16	12	2 928	1 231	1 673	—	16	12
48.3	45.7	50.5	—	69.6	28.6	48.3	45.7	50.5	—	69.6	28.6
3.52	3.27	3.70	—	3.19	3.08	3.52	3.27	3.70	—	3.19	3.08
2 792	1 172	1 596	—	16	12	2 792	1 172	1 596	—	16	12
1 696	710	978	—	4	4	1 696	710	978	—	4	4
1 012	416	588	—	—	—	1 012	416	588	—	—	—
65	26	39	—	—	—	65	26	39	—	—	—
6 150	4 050	1 972	42	65	39	6 150	4 050	1 972	42	65	39
38.4	35.2	45.4	100.0	67.7	37.1	38.4	35.2	45.4	100.0	67.7	37.1
5 745	3 697	1 920	42	65	39	5 745	3 697	1 920	42	65	39
3 861	2 445	1 334	37	24	20	3 861	2 445	1 334	37	24	20
3 179	1 950	1 161	34	13	20	3 179	1 950	1 161	34	13	20
1 642	1 066	549	15	5	20	1 642	1 066	549	15	5	20
1 390	928	450	7	5	5	1 390	928	450	7	5	5
405	353	52	—	—	—	405	353	52	—	—	—
93	84	9	—	—	—	93	84	9	—	—	—
21 466	10 708	10 201	46	342	94	21 466	10 708	10 201	46	342	94
28.3	24.5	32.8	25.0	63.7	14.3	28.3	24.5	32.8	25.0	63.7	14.3
8 515	3 567	4 737	—	98	35	8 515	3 567	4 737	—	98	35
5 643	2 362	3 162	—	51	22	5 643	2 362	3 162	—	51	22
2 234	1 382	820	15	10	20	2 234	1 382	820	15	10	20
10 307	3 788	6 377	—	27	47	10 307	3 788	6 377	—	27	47
6 420	2 319	3 983	—	11	35	6 420	2 319	3 983	—	11	35
2 516	911	1 541	—	—	13	2 516	911	1 541	—	—	13
1 285	478	770	—	—	—	1 285	478	770	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Albuquerque city, N. Mex.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	86 575	73 163	1 725	1 690	673	26 729	18 820	13 080	735	591	216	10 929
Persons per family	3.22	3.16	3.40	3.27	4.02	3.57	3.31	3.19	3.55	3.24	4.20	3.61
With related children under 18 years	48 369	38 954	1 271	1 206	485	18 341	11 134	7 126	524	465	182	7 306
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 364	31 352	977	875	384	14 402	8 319	5 364	418	303	152	5 643
Householder 65 years and over	9 914	8 980	105	93	26	2 296	2 772	2 185	70	27	—	1 381
Female householder, no husband present	13 430	10 358	486	486	76	5 559	4 480	3 048	231	173	33	2 809
Persons per family	2.92	2.87	2.93	2.84	2.82	3.20	3.05	2.95	3.01	2.84	2.06	3.29
With related children under 18 years	9 786	7 296	425	397	59	4 318	3 321	2 158	188	158	33	2 170
With related children under 6 years	3 688	2 542	229	181	23	1 791	1 569	1 003	108	60	14	997
With related children under 3 years	2 004	1 351	156	90	15	1 002	900	557	77	39	6	574
Householder 65 years and over	1 290	1 082	28	8	7	581	562	446	16	—	—	350
Unrelated individuals	49 608	42 512	1 358	1 141	450	11 168	16 214	12 565	662	571	209	5 337
In households	49 064	42 214	1 321	1 087	450	10 958	15 678	12 272	625	518	209	5 129
Nonfamily householder	37 613	32 892	982	638	285	7 992	11 797	9 410	440	320	138	3 903
Living alone	30 350	26 655	766	510	208	6 386	9 473	7 578	310	248	107	3 351
65 years and over	8 317	7 722	126	54	23	1 537	2 533	2 177	84	21	18	965
Female	6 622	6 197	80	44	13	1 157	1 838	1 616	38	15	8	700
In group quarters	544	298	37	54	—	210	536	293	37	53	—	208
65 years and over	72	72	—	—	—	69	69	69	—	—	—	—
Persons	328 068	273 034	7 499	6 939	3 675	110 834	78 556	53 906	3 286	2 586	1 161	45 340
Related children under 18 years	90 583	71 711	2 532	2 435	1 242	39 199	21 666	13 179	1 077	883	442	15 488
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 565	53 713	1 746	1 592	806	28 087	14 781	9 033	781	531	273	10 749
65 years and over	27 247	24 917	322	238	93	5 701	7 571	6 153	214	87	18	3 352
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 212	29 591	1 555	1 378	253	18 044	13 644	8 861	739	509	92	9 282
Related children under 18 years	17 446	12 533	869	685	123	8 712	6 229	3 729	390	303	56	4 426
Related children under 6 years	4 560	3 110	325	204	52	2 463	2 036	1 243	147	79	37	1 401
Related children under 3 years	2 215	1 475	197	88	18	1 271	1 007	582	98	40	12	715
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 071	5 428	347	359	191	4 189	4 077	2 432	226	189	116	2 736
Percent below poverty level	9.3	7.4	20.7	21.2	28.4	15.7	21.7	18.6	30.7	32.0	53.7	25.0
Persons per family	3.54	3.44	3.53	3.33	4.92	3.85	3.76	3.65	3.76	3.52	4.81	3.95
With related children under 18 years	6 543	4 214	326	317	176	3 622	3 457	2 021	195	175	107	2 390
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 917	3 148	236	223	150	2 796	2 574	1 482	141	113	94	1 830
Householder 65 years and over	617	454	28	17	—	278	249	156	16	4	—	153
Female householder, no husband present	3 843	2 512	250	159	35	2 040	2 005	1 192	155	78	14	1 353
Percent below poverty level	28.6	24.3	51.4	32.7	46.1	36.7	44.8	39.1	67.1	45.1	42.4	48.2
Persons per family	3.23	3.11	3.08	3.09	3.57	3.48	3.38	3.23	3.23	3.31	2.43	3.58
With related children under 18 years	3 517	2 283	228	145	35	1 896	1 830	1 090	133	72	14	1 256
With related children under 6 years	1 828	1 181	139	71	23	995	1 022	627	82	31	14	680
With related children under 3 years	1 136	720	87	58	15	611	635	374	60	25	6	432
Householder 65 years and over	182	125	28	—	—	101	103	71	16	—	—	68
Unrelated individuals	12 064	9 599	448	464	164	3 404	6 169	4 527	299	278	103	2 136
Percent below poverty level	24.3	22.6	33.0	40.7	36.4	30.5	38.0	36.0	45.2	48.7	49.3	40.0
In households	11 629	9 385	411	411	164	3 231	5 738	4 315	262	225	103	1 965
Nonfamily householder	7 464	6 214	258	177	66	2 052	3 816	2 973	146	123	55	1 294
Living alone	5 754	4 804	170	132	35	1 744	2 928	2 289	88	90	24	1 133
65 years and over	1 983	1 615	67	25	5	770	940	723	38	2	—	507
Female	1 659	1 378	55	25	5	617	757	607	26	2	—	391
In group quarters	435	214	37	53	—	173	431	212	37	53	—	171
65 years and over	63	63	—	—	—	—	62	62	—	—	—	—
Persons	40 656	28 128	1 812	1 761	1 100	19 551	21 479	13 326	1 160	999	664	13 022
Percent below poverty level	12.4	10.3	24.2	25.4	32.1	17.6	27.3	24.7	35.3	38.6	57.2	28.7
Related children under 18 years	14 317	8 972	764	626	542	8 671	7 843	4 391	452	365	287	5 801
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 777	6 114	514	407	363	5 964	5 261	2 858	318	236	208	3 966
65 years and over	3 138	2 491	101	72	18	1 238	1 472	1 095	60	21	—	799
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 404	7 793	846	500	126	7 203	6 775	3 825	523	264	34	4 931
Related children under 18 years	7 335	4 530	518	301	65	4 393	3 976	2 180	290	179	20	2 970
Related children under 6 years	2 447	1 560	194	84	35	1 474	1 416	853	98	38	20	1 019
Related children under 3 years	1 309	815	105	62	18	794	731	401	64	29	12	544
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	11 526	7 900	496	491	224	6 072	5 523	3 349	298	231	137	3 716
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.3	10.8	27.8	29.1	33.3	22.7	29.3	25.6	40.5	39.1	63.4	34.0
With related children under 18 years	9 009	5 928	421	435	202	5 042	4 500	2 679	245	217	128	3 116
Female householder, no husband present	4 845	3 324	289	226	43	2 504	2 430	1 541	178	98	22	1 601
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.1	32.1	59.5	46.5	56.6	45.0	54.2	50.6	77.1	56.6	66.7	57.3
With related children under 18 years	4 373	2 961	262	205	43	2 313	2 196	1 380	156	92	22	1 477
With related children under 6 years	2 185	1 462	155	103	23	1 145	1 208	768	98	44	14	797
Householder 65 years and over	1 102	858	50	17	—	532	517	357	38	—	—	330
Unrelated individuals	15 482	12 515	537	585	191	4 279	7 558	5 600	361	354	123	6 613
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.2	29.4	39.5	51.3	42.4	38.3	46.6	44.6	54.5	62.0	58.9	47.0
In households	14 999	12 259	500	532	191	4 100	7 081	5 348	324	301	123	5 337
Living alone	7 775	6 595	187	191	48	2 327	3 762	2 973	97	127	37	1 899
65 years and over	3 185	2 750	79	38	13	1 036	1 384	1 114	42	15	8	691
Female	2 625	2 290	63	38	13	817	1 083	893	26	15	8	535
Persons	56 015	39 336	2 438	2 391	1 342	27 527	27 825	17 436	1 473	1 212	752	17 148
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.1	14.4	32.5	34.5	36.5	24.8	35.4	32.3	44.8	46.9	64.8	37.8
Related children under 18 years	19 263	12 336	1 039	879	602	11 746	9 853	5 577	560	437	313	7 291
65 years and over	5 145	4 269	158	85	26	1 917	2 278	1 715	109	34	8	1 257
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 314	10 084	1 028	692	139	8 702	7 970	4 761	624	336	47	5 675
Related children under 18 years	8 753	5 608	628	400	70	5 137	4 538	2 588	354	222	25	3 311
Related children under 6 years	2 835	1 846	233	117	35	1 667	1 602	969	129	54	20	1 146
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 078	19 559	1 578	1 358	1 026	13 749	15 944	9 716	989	831	565	9 310
Below 150 percent of poverty level	70 805	50 373	2 805	2 700	1 439	34 864	33 388	20 920	1 620	1 331	802	20 844
Below 200 percent of poverty level	104 046	76 105	3 563	3 539	1 778	50 366	43 474	27 821	2 016	1 603	897	27 214

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	40 969	37 146	1 952	231	372	3 165	4 603	2 929	1 238	41	44	946
Persons per family	3.16	3.09	3.65	3.48	4.66	3.97	3.31	3.13	3.46	3.51	6.05	4.03
With related children under 18 years	22 210	19 416	1 358	168	304	2 468	2 557	1 446	783	35	44	713
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 884	14 700	1 154	88	211	1 856	1 893	995	661	18	18	534
Householder 65 years and over	5 165	4 896	199	33	—	1 101	786	542	191	13	—	87
Female householder, no husband present	4 647	3 937	545	12	14	323	876	442	395	4	—	109
Persons per family	2.87	2.74	3.63	2.17	4.43	3.51	3.35	3.10	3.63	2.00	—	3.27
With related children under 18 years	3 341	2 750	4	8	8	247	636	284	328	4	—	68
With related children under 6 years	1 350	1 008	265	4	8	133	322	125	183	—	—	38
With related children under 3 years	708	503	164	4	—	88	193	80	109	—	—	28
Householder 65 years and over	605	528	64	—	—	37	196	119	64	—	—	33
Unrelated individuals	18 024	16 439	1 113	105	125	738	3 099	2 200	760	42	22	235
In households	17 774	16 222	1 087	105	118	732	2 931	2 058	734	42	22	229
Nonfamily householder	15 019	13 907	836	66	56	493	2 517	1 834	611	21	—	152
Living alone	13 348	12 367	730	66	56	364	2 322	1 684	566	21	—	126
65 years and over	4 908	4 553	302	17	18	67	979	706	258	6	—	51
Female	4 037	3 813	171	17	18	34	640	484	141	6	—	18
In group quarters	250	217	26	—	7	6	168	142	26	—	—	6
65 years and over	47	47	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
Persons	147 645	131 438	8 030	816	1 901	13 674	18 321	11 294	5 006	181	288	4 288
Related children under 18 years	42 672	36 248	3 066	162	811	5 898	5 508	2 876	1 787	15	164	1 756
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 769	25 316	2 215	137	536	3 982	3 733	1 872	1 306	15	89	1 163
65 years and over	14 357	13 511	637	70	38	292	2 399	1 719	576	28	—	205
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 345	10 761	1 972	41	76	1 210	2 934	1 354	1 432	8	—	406
Related children under 18 years	6 110	4 641	1 124	23	57	666	1 462	588	796	4	—	208
Related children under 6 years	1 725	1 236	393	4	9	179	461	153	279	—	—	63
Related children under 3 years	777	548	187	4	—	103	225	99	114	—	—	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 913	2 169	444	13	113	538	1 029	585	328	8	38	237
Percent below poverty level	7.1	5.8	22.7	5.6	30.4	17.0	22.4	20.0	26.5	19.5	86.4	26.6
Persons per family	3.59	3.31	3.99	3.62	5.69	4.39	3.73	3.33	3.95	3.88	6.45	4.41
With related children under 18 years	2 178	1 496	393	13	108	473	770	377	283	8	38	212
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 613	1 074	331	5	74	337	597	297	234	—	18	154
Householder 65 years and over	332	285	47	—	—	12	131	84	47	—	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	1 031	708	271	—	8	107	376	157	203	—	—	29
Percent below poverty level	22.2	18.0	49.7	—	57.1	33.1	42.9	35.5	51.4	—	—	26.6
Persons per family	3.42	3.10	3.98	—	6.38	4.09	3.68	3.20	3.96	—	—	3.66
With related children under 18 years	949	636	261	—	8	97	349	140	193	—	—	19
With related children under 6 years	525	337	151	—	8	57	191	76	105	—	—	13
With related children under 3 years	294	188	96	—	—	35	116	50	66	—	—	3
Householder 65 years and over	68	35	33	—	—	4	37	4	33	—	—	4
Unrelated individuals	4 138	3 551	426	34	68	197	1 242	826	355	20	22	98
Percent below poverty level	23.0	21.6	38.3	32.4	54.4	26.7	40.1	37.5	46.7	47.6	100.0	41.7
In households	4 026	3 455	417	34	61	191	1 160	753	346	20	22	92
Nonfamily householder	3 073	2 706	299	21	17	106	934	658	258	13	—	54
Living alone	2 767	2 450	257	21	17	66	855	602	235	13	—	45
65 years and over	1 562	1 384	162	6	10	42	514	361	147	6	—	42
Female	1 340	1 226	98	6	10	9	359	270	83	6	—	9
In group quarters	112	96	9	—	7	6	82	73	9	—	—	6
65 years and over	27	27	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
Persons	14 589	10 635	2 164	103	699	2 645	5 078	2 677	1 623	73	267	1 253
Percent below poverty level	9.9	8.1	26.9	12.6	36.8	19.5	27.7	23.7	32.4	40.3	92.7	29.2
Related children under 18 years	5 267	3 309	1 020	17	372	1 402	1 956	792	725	11	156	626
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 541	2 257	698	17	233	859	1 296	535	501	11	89	357
65 years and over	2 198	1 941	220	15	22	63	766	553	198	15	—	63
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 524	2 195	1 078	—	56	472	1 384	480	803	—	—	129
Related children under 18 years	2 215	1 326	711	—	48	318	859	265	524	—	—	75
Related children under 6 years	744	428	264	—	9	91	293	79	189	—	—	30
Related children under 3 years	340	209	120	—	—	44	130	46	76	—	—	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 296	3 291	604	28	121	746	1 366	769	437	15	38	366
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.5	8.9	30.9	12.1	32.5	23.6	29.7	26.3	35.3	36.6	86.4	37.9
With related children under 18 years	3 084	2 178	527	28	116	639	997	483	366	15	38	300
Female householder, no husband present	1 379	967	348	—	8	129	452	190	246	—	—	39
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.7	24.6	63.9	—	57.1	39.9	51.6	43.0	62.3	—	—	35.8
With related children under 18 years	1 265	863	338	—	8	119	425	173	236	—	—	29
With related children under 6 years	653	399	205	—	8	69	226	76	140	—	—	13
Householder 65 years and over	638	568	63	7	—	21	210	140	63	7	—	21
Unrelated individuals	5 529	4 792	506	64	68	269	1 509	1 006	408	34	22	136
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.7	29.2	45.5	62.9	54.4	36.4	48.7	45.7	53.7	81.0	100.0	57.9
In households	5 409	4 688	497	66	61	263	1 422	928	399	34	22	130
Living alone	3 861	3 449	317	27	17	101	1 075	754	288	13	—	60
65 years and over	2 277	2 043	203	12	10	51	661	474	181	6	—	42
Female	1 896	1 747	118	12	10	18	461	352	103	6	—	9
Persons	20 509	15 513	2 766	155	739	3 675	6 548	3 556	2 015	94	267	1 834
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.9	11.8	34.4	19.0	38.9	26.9	35.7	31.5	40.3	51.9	92.7	42.8
Related children under 18 years	7 204	4 794	1 287	22	397	1 900	2 504	1 109	880	11	156	930
65 years and over	3 408	3 067	282	28	22	95	1 016	746	248	22	—	81
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 512	2 893	1 344	5	56	559	1 662	602	959	—	—	197
Related children under 18 years	2 773	1 696	887	5	48	379	1 046	346	630	—	—	129
Related children under 6 years	880	490	331	—	9	98	339	79	235	—	—	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9 697	6 935	1 542	52	625	1 570	3 248	1 636	1 154	22	222	643
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27 074	20 842	3 561	213	739	4 370	8 108	4 471	2 525	109	267	2 075
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42 386	33 747	4 744	273	824	6 612	10 737	5 889	3 268	133	267	2 862

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Anaheim city, Calif.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	56 382	49 529	689	615	2 108	8 118	1 212	776	...	6	33	769
Persons per family	3 25	3 17	3 35	3 23	3 76	3 94	3 69	3 26	...	...	4 00	4 18
With related children under 18 years	30 440	25 531	510	381	1 365	6 063	777	453	...	...	21	622
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 457	19 789	315	287	1 121	4 454	528	277	...	...	12	430
Householder 65 years and over	4 913	4 747	13	11	58	256	143	111	...	...	6	27
Female householder, no husband present	7 601	6 768	154	90	140	1 078	229	169	...	...	15	107
Persons per family	2 84	2 77	2 75	3 18	3 56	3 48	3 72	3 17	...	...	4 57	4 62
With related children under 18 years	5 241	4 555	119	90	97	930	187	127	...	...	15	107
With related children under 6 years	1 718	1 406	73	44	31	388	82	55	...	...	9	43
With related children under 3 years	892	694	40	32	26	276	69	42	...	...	9	30
Householder 65 years and over	574	542	5	...	8	43	37	26	...	...	...	19
Unrelated individuals	33 044	29 726	519	385	961	3 676	1 392	1 090	6	...	60	601
In households	32 602	29 322	519	380	961	3 402	1 154	875	6	...	60	363
Nonfamily householder	23 295	21 490	335	254	640	1 554	769	680	...	...	30	149
Living alone	18 009	16 830	226	150	437	1 041	648	574	...	...	30	111
65 years and over	4 883	4 760	15	33	42	198	321	296	...	...	8	58
Female	3 927	3 837	7	27	23	169	260	243	...	...	...	50
In group quarters	442	404	...	5	...	274	238	215	...	...	...	238
65 years and over	57	57	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	216 268	186 600	2 687	2 174	9 117	37 314	5 862	3 641	39	...	182	3 852
Related children under 18 years	56 701	46 785	910	581	2 661	13 767	1 651	911	19	...	25	1 361
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 184	34 453	495	363	1 948	9 248	1 028	538	5	...	8	852
65 years and over	15 147	14 506	34	55	314	836	617	519	...	...	14	143
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 596	18 609	451	260	466	4 009	852	564	...	...	47	496
Related children under 18 years	8 836	7 416	234	104	140	2 119	455	305	...	...	9	302
Related children under 6 years	2 152	1 732	146	16	29	594	122	74	...	...	9	69
Related children under 3 years	999	787	49	9	23	329	74	49	...	...	9	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 355	2 607	70	24	174	1 079	212	130	...	...	15	135
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.3	10.2	3.9	8.3	13.3	17.5	16.8	...	...	45.5	17.6
Persons per family	3.50	3.30	3.07	2.33	4.20	4.22	4.06	3.18	...	...	4.67	4.73
With related children under 18 years	2 638	2 016	60	13	123	956	163	89	...	...	15	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 830	1 386	40	...	98	676	110	45	...	...	6	100
Householder 65 years and over	179	166	5	...	...	41	26	18	...	...	...	16
Female householder, no husband present	1 410	1 142	50	8	42	395	114	75	...	...	15	58
Percent below poverty level	18.6	16.9	32.5	8.9	30.0	36.6	49.8	44.4	...	...	100.0	54.2
Persons per family	3.08	2.98	3.28	1.50	3.90	3.58	4.19	3.27	...	...	4.67	5.17
With related children under 18 years	1 304	1 068	45	8	42	370	107	68	...	...	15	58
With related children under 6 years	700	562	33	8	9	205	77	50	...	...	9	38
With related children under 3 years	415	312	20	8	9	154	69	42	...	...	9	30
Householder 65 years and over	18	13	5	...	...	8	8	8	...	...	...	8
Unrelated individuals	4 943	4 105	82	61	221	995	367	234	...	...	13	243
Percent below poverty level	15.0	13.8	15.8	15.1	23.0	27.1	26.4	21.5	...	...	21.7	40.4
In households	4 778	3 950	82	61	221	884	283	150	...	...	13	159
Nonfamily householder	2 468	2 178	31	35	123	234	134	121	...	...	7	32
Living alone	1 824	1 670	16	11	55	143	116	103	...	...	7	21
65 years and over	753	732	...	...	5	58	81	70	...	...	...	30
Female	663	642	...	...	5	58	74	63	...	...	...	30
In group quarters	165	155	...	...	...	111	84	84	...	...	...	84
65 years and over	13	13	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	16 693	12 753	301	115	918	5 537	1 217	663	...	...	60	863
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.8	11.2	5.3	10.1	14.9	20.9	18.2	...	...	33.0	22.4
Related children under 18 years	5 784	4 199	123	14	259	2 533	476	231	...	...	9	364
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 742	2 711	63	...	201	1 542	355	158	...	...	...	296
65 years and over	1 094	1 047	5	...	5	142	127	100	...	...	...	54
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 340	3 412	168	8	90	1 442	478	268	...	...	47	300
Related children under 18 years	2 549	2 006	105	...	25	921	305	182	...	...	9	211
Related children under 6 years	956	753	67	...	9	352	116	68	...	...	9	63
Related children under 3 years	451	337	27	...	9	186	74	49	...	...	9	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 886	3 808	89	36	220	1 540	291	177	...	...	15	204
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	8.7	7.7	12.9	5.9	10.5	19.2	24.0	22.8	...	...	45.5	26.5
With related children under 18 years	3 780	2 870	79	20	165	1 364	218	126	...	...	15	169
Female householder, no husband present	1 844	1 519	56	8	42	467	114	75	...	...	15	58
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.3	22.4	36.4	8.9	30.0	43.3	49.8	44.4	...	...	100.0	54.2
With related children under 18 years	1 676	1 385	51	8	42	438	107	68	...	...	15	58
With related children under 6 years	818	665	39	8	9	229	77	50	...	...	9	38
Householder 65 years and over	342	322	5	...	7	60	31	23	...	...	...	16
Unrelated individuals	7 158	6 134	128	104	254	1 193	511	372	...	...	13	275
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	20.6	24.7	27.0	26.4	32.5	36.7	34.1	...	...	21.7	45.8
In households	6 960	5 946	128	104	254	1 080	427	288	...	...	13	191
Living alone	3 214	3 005	33	26	62	222	233	214	...	...	7	53
65 years and over	1 718	1 666	11	6	12	100	160	149	...	...	...	38
Female	1 494	1 453	7	6	5	87	145	134	...	...	...	30
Persons	24 419	18 853	394	183	1 138	7 943	1 639	986	...	...	60	1 134
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.3	10.1	14.7	8.4	12.5	21.3	28.0	27.1	...	...	33.0	29.4
Related children under 18 years	8 255	6 010	146	14	329	3 601	578	308	...	...	9	466
65 years and over	2 353	2 249	16	6	38	204	211	194	...	...	...	62
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 565	4 404	181	8	90	1 723	478	268	...	...	47	300
Related children under 18 years	3 207	2 517	112	...	25	1 094	305	182	...	...	9	211
Related children under 6 years	1 100	870	74	...	9	380	116	68	...	...	9	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10 807	8 169	177	58	766	3 568	758	423	...	...	60	524
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32 110	24 957	478	257	1 528	9 893	2 121	1 191	6	...	60	1 442
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51 003	40 322	797	524	2 389	15 018	3 139	1 940	39	...	80	2 113

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Exclude inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Anchorage city, Alaska

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	43 831	38 440	2 354	1 807	844	980	671	396	80	181	14	26
Persons per family	3.28	3.27	3.26	3.53	3.56	3.44	2.78	2.85	2.53	2.70	...	3.00
With related children under 18 years	28 794	24 628	1 774	1 424	650	773	391	191	47	146	7	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 501	18 484	1 308	1 061	419	527	255	112	31	105	7	15
Householder 65 years and over	943	777	42	78	35	21	50	41	4	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 033	3 705	435	736	96	131	270	115	36	119	—	23
Persons per family	2.82	2.76	3.06	2.98	2.54	2.95	2.75	3.03	2.25	2.63	...	2.74
With related children under 18 years	4 211	3 055	396	640	76	92	226	90	29	107	—	23
With related children under 6 years	1 832	1 185	213	393	20	55	104	41	8	55	—	8
With related children under 3 years	933	583	135	187	7	49	75	27	3	45	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	123	59	8	45	—	11	8	8	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 300	22 342	1 080	1 303	409	578	1 127	936	38	117	...	39
In households	24 906	21 995	1 053	1 188	404	569	1 067	915	38	78	...	59
Nonfamily householder	16 975	15 214	668	686	253	348	788	683	19	65	...	9
Living alone	12 075	10 781	503	511	192	197	604	532	11	48	...	—
65 years and over	1 195	1 093	46	51	5	5	60	48	—	12	...	—
Female	801	723	40	38	—	—	36	24	—	12	...	—
In group quarters	394	247	27	115	5	18	60	21	—	39	...	—
65 years and over	19	12	2	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	...	—
Persons	169 329	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 126	4 806	2 993	2 024	219	665	...	136
Related children under 18 years	53 372	44 894	3 212	3 314	1 305	2 029	600	311	44	228	...	47
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 164	31 513	2 096	2 367	832	1 227	384	178	35	154	...	17
65 years and over	3 200	2 846	110	171	53	26	146	111	9	22	...	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 203	10 328	1 408	2 044	204	488	742	367	81	294	...	63
Related children under 18 years	7 251	5 156	846	1 057	75	305	361	194	22	145	...	40
Related children under 6 years	2 303	1 462	325	453	22	146	153	84	5	64	...	23
Related children under 3 years	1 028	631	172	189	8	72	107	51	2	54	...	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 677	1 956	188	412	66	102	140	31	12	77	—	11
Percent below poverty level	6.1	5.1	8.0	22.8	7.8	10.4	20.9	12.9	15.0	42.5	...	42.3
Persons per family	3.25	3.24	3.62	3.17	2.64	3.68	2.74	3.14	2.25	2.56	...	4.18
With related children under 18 years	2 195	1 566	173	351	60	87	123	45	12	66	...	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 407	1 003	114	220	31	46	45	6	5	34	...	—
Householder 65 years and over	54	24	—	30	—	—	5	—	—	5	...	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 171	707	123	297	30	23	104	27	8	69	...	8
Percent below poverty level	23.3	19.1	28.3	40.4	31.3	17.6	38.5	23.5	22.2	58.0	...	34.8
Persons per family	2.92	2.79	3.93	2.79	2.00	4.65	2.75	3.48	2.63	2.48	...	3.88
With related children under 18 years	1 099	660	123	272	30	23	98	27	8	63	...	8
With related children under 6 years	741	442	76	210	7	23	77	27	3	47	...	8
With related children under 3 years	439	250	57	126	—	23	67	27	3	37	...	8
Householder 65 years and over	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	3 735	2 993	183	480	44	88	238	174	5	59	...	13
Percent below poverty level	14.8	13.5	16.9	36.8	10.8	15.2	21.1	18.6	13.2	50.4	...	22.0
In households	3 568	2 898	169	422	44	88	201	153	5	43	...	13
Nonfamily householder	1 707	1 420	53	195	27	56	114	84	—	30	...	—
Living alone	1 199	1 009	25	126	27	43	85	62	—	23	...	—
65 years and over	137	129	—	8	—	—	9	9	—	—	...	—
Female	111	111	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	...	—
In group quarters	167	95	14	58	—	—	37	21	—	16	...	—
65 years and over	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	...	—
Persons	12 446	9 214	911	1 807	154	546	622	318	32	272	...	54
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.3	10.6	21.1	6.2	11.8	20.8	15.7	14.6	40.9	...	39.7
Related children under 18 years	4 424	3 056	447	714	93	296	186	82	7	97	...	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 584	1 791	267	415	47	138	48	8	3	37	...	—
65 years and over	268	221	—	47	—	—	24	14	—	10	...	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 416	1 958	516	812	60	125	286	94	21	171	...	31
Related children under 18 years	2 069	1 181	354	448	30	102	156	67	5	84	...	23
Related children under 6 years	971	543	148	247	8	79	126	67	2	57	...	23
Related children under 3 years	495	276	85	122	—	47	100	51	2	47	...	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 745	2 744	321	459	101	181	177	79	12	86	—	11
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	8.5	7.2	13.6	25.4	12.0	18.5	26.4	19.9	15.0	47.5	...	42.3
With related children under 18 years	3 089	2 221	306	335	95	158	160	73	12	75	...	11
Female householder, no husband present	1 443	905	176	306	36	37	114	37	8	69	...	—
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.7	24.4	40.5	41.6	37.5	28.2	42.2	32.2	22.2	58.0	...	34.8
With related children under 18 years	1 356	843	176	281	36	37	108	37	8	63	...	8
With related children under 6 years	848	510	100	219	13	37	77	27	3	47	...	8
Householder 65 years and over	66	36	—	30	—	—	5	—	—	5	...	—
Unrelated individuals	4 538	3 595	231	597	62	106	273	198	8	59	...	13
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.9	16.2	21.4	45.8	15.2	18.3	24.2	21.2	21.1	50.4	...	22.0
In households	4 366	3 495	217	539	62	106	236	177	8	43	...	13
Living alone	1 563	1 311	32	164	35	52	108	77	—	23	...	—
65 years and over	245	221	—	24	—	—	19	14	—	5	...	—
Female	186	175	—	11	—	—	14	14	—	—	...	—
Persons	17 250	12 682	1 504	2 194	459	883	777	395	35	339	...	54
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.2	8.7	17.5	25.6	11.1	18.4	26.0	19.5	16.0	51.0	...	39.7
Related children under 18 years	6 456	4 445	792	860	187	451	238	100	7	131	...	30
65 years and over	391	333	—	58	—	—	29	19	—	10	...	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 286	2 548	712	859	79	178	307	115	21	171	...	31
Related children under 18 years	2 624	1 533	497	483	43	141	167	78	5	84	...	23
Related children under 6 years	1 144	623	207	272	14	111	126	67	2	57	...	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	8 448	6 421	595	1 052	189	403	357	234	11	112	...	23
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22 584	16 731	2 126	2 620	600	1 117	889	463	35	383	...	64
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32 448	24 609	3 088	3 168	827	1 655	1 092	556	73	455	...	64

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Atlanta city, Ga.										
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	98 457	31 283	66 412	114	397	1 288	58 064	7 250	50 449	43	153
Persons per family	3.28	2.73	3.55	2.94	3.24	3.30	3.48	2.83	3.57	3.60	3.40
With related children under 18 years	56 307	10 780	45 119	42	203	748	37 234	2 675	34 330	25	79
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 980	8 231	37 452	31	165	543	30 615	2 001	28 466	25	51
Householder 65 years and over	15 248	7 402	7 790	—	38	204	8 389	1 656	6 698	—	24
Female householder, no husband present	35 416	5 259	30 025	43	64	458	26 537	1 619	24 827	30	43
Persons per family	3.31	2.61	3.43	3.51	3.23	3.21	3.46	2.85	3.50	3.90	3.30
With related children under 18 years	25 825	2 191	23 544	29	40	302	20 504	753	19 687	23	27
With related children under 6 years	11 671	743	10 883	20	25	155	9 878	404	9 448	14	12
With related children under 3 years	6 999	374	6 615	5	5	105	5 964	223	5 731	5	5
Householder 65 years and over	4 481	1 543	2 922	—	5	80	3 010	417	2 577	—	5
Unrelated individuals	86 027	46 106	38 908	192	587	1 272	42 704	11 089	30 945	83	404
In households	83 461	44 392	38 107	163	579	1 263	40 725	9 820	30 280	60	396
Nonfamily householder	64 502	35 521	28 427	118	339	803	31 018	7 777	22 916	38	228
Living alone	53 436	29 102	23 879	116	261	646	26 260	6 502	19 519	36	150
65 years and over	18 736	10 889	7 759	6	76	168	9 983	2 912	7 031	—	40
Female	14 997	9 215	5 700	6	70	133	7 575	2 383	5 158	—	34
In group quarters	2 566	1 714	801	29	8	9	1 979	1 269	665	23	8
65 years and over	431	410	21	—	—	—	246	241	15	—	—
Persons	409 424	131 408	274 623	540	1 906	5 430	244 513	31 619	211 071	255	920
Related children under 18 years	111 631	18 020	92 943	83	380	1 398	77 640	4 644	72 643	62	149
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 234	12 830	69 026	53	241	932	56 665	3 162	53 342	43	75
65 years and over	47 481	25 340	21 936	11	153	537	25 340	6 330	18 911	—	88
In families with female householder, no husband present	117 252	13 558	103 312	112	155	1 540	91 880	4 528	87 113	69	90
Related children under 18 years	52 973	3 443	49 391	35	48	694	43 858	1 311	42 478	18	23
Related children under 6 years	15 667	858	14 751	14	29	247	13 456	453	12 965	7	16
Related children under 3 years	8 137	337	7 780	4	6	141	7 002	168	6 814	4	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	23 358	2 275	20 881	32	129	361	19 929	1 210	18 625	18	47
Percent below poverty level	23.7	7.3	31.4	28.1	32.5	28.0	34.3	16.7	36.9	41.9	30.7
Persons per family	3.65	3.09	3.72	3.28	3.19	3.49	3.71	3.26	3.74	4.33	3.26
With related children under 18 years	18 685	1 294	17 264	18	74	264	16 227	704	15 444	18	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 390	997	14 290	18	62	199	13 346	532	12 753	18	27
Householder 65 years and over	2 585	474	2 099	—	5	32	2 122	189	1 921	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	15 960	978	14 893	25	57	205	14 178	540	13 577	18	36
Percent below poverty level	45.1	18.6	49.6	58.1	89.1	44.8	53.4	33.4	54.7	60.0	83.7
Persons per family	3.63	3.02	3.67	3.68	3.37	3.48	3.68	3.26	3.70	4.33	3.53
With related children under 18 years	14 195	711	13 419	18	40	176	12 673	409	12 212	18	27
With related children under 6 years	7 709	375	7 300	9	25	109	6 999	271	6 707	9	12
With related children under 3 years	4 903	194	4 704	—	5	87	4 459	154	4 300	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	1 193	205	976	—	5	12	1 025	81	932	—	5
Unrelated individuals	27 328	9 735	17 084	84	329	494	19 203	3 941	14 849	55	260
Percent below poverty level	31.8	21.1	43.9	45.8	56.0	38.8	45.0	35.5	48.0	66.3	64.4
In households	25 618	8 697	16 437	65	329	485	17 859	3 133	14 356	32	260
Nonfamily householder	18 106	6 089	11 784	36	167	271	13 099	2 333	10 598	17	127
Living alone	15 140	4 968	9 990	34	118	208	11 255	2 044	9 094	15	78
65 years and over	7 755	2 628	5 087	6	34	62	5 824	1 116	4 692	—	16
Female	6 282	2 385	3 857	6	34	62	4 582	994	3 572	—	16
In group quarters	1 710	1 038	649	23	—	9	1 344	808	513	23	—
65 years and over	96	75	21	—	—	—	63	48	15	—	—
Persons	112 622	18 604	94 935	143	695	1 843	93 192	7 746	84 786	89	368
Percent below poverty level	27.5	12.6	34.6	25.5	36.5	33.9	38.1	24.6	40.2	34.9	40.0
Related children under 18 years	43 742	2 562	40 995	7	121	673	38 667	1 488	37 091	7	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 384	1 759	29 542	7	48	419	27 701	1 019	26 645	7	7
65 years and over	12 112	3 541	8 506	6	45	94	9 380	1 545	7 807	—	21
In families with female householder, no husband present	57 863	2 838	54 824	48	139	802	52 188	1 686	50 380	34	74
Related children under 18 years	33 236	1 343	31 831	7	48	486	30 155	836	29 282	7	23
Related children under 6 years	10 912	500	10 383	—	29	207	9 951	355	9 580	—	16
Related children under 3 years	5 847	180	5 661	—	6	131	5 333	133	5 194	—	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	29 786	3 154	26 376	34	165	507	24 953	1 658	23 168	20	69
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.3	10.1	39.7	29.8	41.6	39.4	43.0	22.9	45.9	46.5	45.1
With related children under 18 years	22 899	1 664	21 080	20	91	341	19 520	891	18 522	20	49
Female householder, no husband present	19 183	1 214	17 880	25	57	272	16 806	665	16 080	18	36
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	54.2	23.1	59.6	58.1	89.1	59.4	63.3	41.1	64.8	60.0	83.7
With related children under 18 years	16 551	842	15 644	18	40	203	14 566	482	14 032	18	27
With related children under 6 years	8 824	452	8 338	9	25	122	7 918	330	7 567	9	12
Householder 65 years and over	3 818	699	3 101	—	11	64	3 153	323	2 818	—	5
Unrelated individuals	32 898	12 444	19 872	88	372	546	22 628	4 902	17 276	55	285
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.2	27.0	51.1	45.8	63.4	44.5	53.0	44.2	55.8	66.3	70.5
In households	31 057	11 299	19 199	65	372	557	21 179	4 013	16 739	32	285
Living alone	18 820	6 865	11 740	34	141	247	13 505	2 672	10 694	15	90
65 years and over	10 265	4 097	6 105	6	57	84	7 370	1 751	5 591	—	28
Female	8 253	3 616	4 574	6	57	84	5 712	1 499	4 185	—	28
Persons	140 521	21 873	117 296	179	840	2 357	114 118	9 998	103 280	102	489
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.3	16.6	42.7	32.0	45.1	41.6	46.7	31.6	48.9	40.0	53.2
Related children under 18 years	52 957	3 315	49 387	15	170	750	45 779	1 813	43 808	15	78
65 years and over	16 718	5 362	11 247	21	74	166	12 660	2 354	10 266	—	33
In families with female householder, no husband present	68 317	3 520	64 579	48	139	952	60 847	2 078	58 630	34	74
Related children under 18 years	37 909	1 570	36 268	7	48	516	33 958	954	32 958	7	23
Related children under 6 years	12 344	554	11 752	—	29	207	11 136	386	10 725	—	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	84 539	10 772	72 949	72	533	1 461	71 072	5 211	65 350	45	289
Below 150 percent of poverty level	165 238	28 338	135 324	204	919	2 561	131 189	12 312	117 876	109	524
Below 200 percent of poverty level	210 021	38 876	169 282	263	1 091	3 156	161 902	16 297	144 449	133	623

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

Austin city, Tex.											
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					Spanish origin ¹
						Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
80 061	62 008	9 683	294	824	13 899	20 088	10 809	4 739	75	284	6 927
3.16	2.99	3.58	3.78	3.29	3.89	3.30	2.87	3.61	4.85	2.70	3.96
43 516	30 765	6 584	205	487	10 067	10 621	4 437	2 976	63	105	4 749
33 095	22 835	5 547	148	336	7 765	8 038	3 100	2 490	57	58	3 723
8 373	6 801	1 043	13	15	917	3 010	1 751	826	13	—	682
12 987	8 127	3 274	53	100	2 370	4 829	1 860	1 994	23	26	1 433
3.01	2.67	3.50	3.83	2.93	3.68	3.40	2.84	3.63	4.35	2.08	3.93
9 146	5 196	2 608	39	68	1 944	3 386	1 051	1 547	16	—	1 134
3 616	1 730	1 176	21	29	970	1 625	458	710	9	—	630
1 745	729	652	21	9	515	887	207	436	9	—	339
1 448	973	350	7	6	179	724	341	294	7	—	119
75 699	65 451	5 626	296	836	7 439	35 083	28 794	3 623	109	508	4 229
75 048	64 968	5 516	296	828	7 363	34 594	28 440	3 541	109	480	4 183
54 193	47 316	4 132	205	508	4 685	23 871	19 595	2 745	65	294	2 642
39 565	34 357	3 399	150	312	3 218	16 362	13 059	2 298	43	175	1 837
8 201	6 885	1 035	15	47	443	3 334	2 194	914	—	21	339
6 747	5 804	748	8	27	290	2 606	1 773	664	—	15	219
651	483	110	—	28	76	489	354	82	—	28	46
78	78	—	—	—	14	71	71	—	—	—	14
328 338	249 488	40 351	1 475	3 945	62 950	101 442	59 409	20 771	629	1 214	31 813
82 219	53 356	14 403	470	977	23 709	22 896	7 877	7 065	264	161	11 491
58 269	37 446	10 816	330	643	16 458	15 798	5 184	5 175	197	80	7 954
23 759	19 482	2 911	51	109	2 218	8 874	5 469	2 330	31	23	1 669
39 068	21 681	5 163	163	230	8 977	16 411	5 185	7 298	96	48	5 708
17 715	8 602	5 985	65	57	4 837	7 800	1 908	3 770	34	—	3 018
5 030	2 179	1 881	28	23	1 455	2 527	583	1 217	28	—	992
2 094	807	875	9	11	646	1 141	218	623	9	—	433
7 830	4 900	2 074	42	183	2 708	4 505	1 644	1 484	31	112	1 977
9.8	6.3	21.4	14.3	22.2	19.5	22.4	15.2	31.3	41.3	39.4	28.5
3.59	3.17	3.83	5.10	3.25	4.19	3.75	3.15	3.91	5.42	3.05	4.22
5 800	2 585	1 633	37	115	2 241	3 311	1 018	1 138	26	55	1 599
4 365	1 775	1 342	31	80	1 746	2 529	702	933	20	28	1 252
785	360	289	6	—	227	500	151	246	6	—	164
3 344	1 387	1 282	15	25	966	2 007	598	941	9	7	690
25.7	17.1	39.2	28.3	25.0	40.8	41.6	32.2	47.2	39.1	26.9	48.2
3.52	3.04	3.83	4.20	2.68	3.91	3.75	3.06	3.95	5.00	2.00	4.13
2 963	1 188	1 155	15	18	871	1 756	96	845	—	—	625
1 603	626	642	9	8	461	970	—	466	9	—	42
907	313	394	—	—	305	582	—	294	9	—	224
213	44	111	—	—	66	177	30	111	—	—	36
23 759	19 579	2 278	85	418	2 825	15 592	12 443	1 824	40	299	1 933
31.4	29.9	40.5	28.7	48.8	38.0	44.4	43.2	50.3	36.7	58.9	46.2
23 402	19 331	2 199	85	402	2 792	15 345	12 279	1 766	40	283	1 936
14 531	11 881	1 724	33	168	1 619	9 625	7 530	1 413	18	147	1 137
9 425	7 442	1 419	22	75	1 038	6 054	4 435	1 189	14	75	736
2 594	1 644	751	8	12	334	1 573	710	683	—	7	266
2 116	1 377	585	8	7	234	1 276	589	547	—	7	182
357	248	79	—	16	33	247	164	58	—	16	17
28	28	—	—	—	8	21	21	—	—	—	8
51 893	31 881	10 242	305	981	14 272	32 507	17 581	7 637	215	646	10 302
15.8	12.8	25.4	20.7	24.9	22.7	32.0	29.6	36.8	34.2	53.2	32.4
14 003	5 347	4 309	119	209	6 316	8 578	2 176	3 120	93	117	4 582
9 516	3 405	3 062	80	133	4 323	5 892	1 403	2 172	68	64	3 191
3 957	2 322	1 210	26	16	751	2 442	1 014	1 067	18	7	580
11 766	4 207	4 952	63	48	3 913	7 522	1 795	3 755	45	14	2 862
7 093	2 411	3 036	40	4	2 450	4 571	1 001	2 297	28	—	1 869
2 495	861	1 125	28	—	771	1 644	382	856	28	—	616
1 150	330	554	9	—	406	797	151	440	9	—	314
10 882	5 579	2 777	58	249	3 740	5 987	2 262	1 964	31	146	2 548
13.6	9.0	28.7	19.7	30.2	26.9	29.8	20.9	41.4	41.3	51.4	36.8
7 989	3 687	2 187	53	131	3 101	4 331	1 392	1 499	26	55	2 071
4 445	1 893	1 659	20	42	1 272	2 527	733	1 204	9	19	852
34.2	23.3	50.7	37.7	42.0	53.7	52.3	39.4	60.4	39.1	73.1	59.5
3 860	1 587	1 469	20	23	1 146	2 179	589	1 069	9	—	764
2 014	790	761	14	8	638	1 173	305	562	9	—	441
1 199	613	387	6	4	320	705	238	318	6	—	221
29 164	24 373	2 596	92	489	3 395	18 642	15 065	2 040	40	356	2 391
38.5	37.2	46.1	31.1	57.1	45.6	53.1	52.3	56.3	36.7	70.1	56.5
28 734	24 059	2 517	92	466	3 356	18 322	14 835	1 982	40	333	2 368
11 758	9 542	1 569	29	102	1 190	7 277	5 495	1 286	14	96	859
3 500	2 500	789	8	12	374	1 969	1 070	707	—	7	302
2 860	2 102	599	8	7	254	1 567	875	547	—	7	198
48 395	42 026	13 384	360	1 246	19 224	41 158	22 172	9 825	215	776	13 245
20.8	16.8	33.2	24.4	31.6	30.5	40.6	37.3	47.3	34.2	63.9	41.6
19 169	7 615	5 703	133	244	8 638	11 139	2 958	4 072	93	124	5 884
5 589	3 593	1 430	26	34	958	3 218	1 530	1 241	18	9	713
15 421	5 669	6 359	68	82	5 017	9 466	2 235	4 809	45	33	3 517
9 045	3 158	3 796	40	9	3 174	5 611	1 220	2 868	28	—	2 251
3 056	1 070	1 342	28	—	1 008	1 927	429	1 004	—	—	743
36 778	22 740	7 097	229	826	9 642	23 167	12 846	5 128	177	530	7 103
85 395	52 435	16 655	393	1 484	24 082	49 147	26 241	11 620	239	805	16 091
119 009	75 498	21 822	677	2 003	32 470	62 149	33 638	14 485	361	884	20 248

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	188 943	88 795	98 228	537	898	1 761	91 117	21 169	68 908	347	364	886
Persons per family	3.40	3.03	3.72	3.17	3.96	3.54	3.64	3.12	3.80	3.39	4.29	3.69
With related children under 18 years	104 460	36 496	66 700	374	596	1 092	57 553	9 972	46 959	235	241	581
With related children 5 to 17 years	86 161	28 538	56 750	276	378	887	48 569	7 694	40 400	182	158	486
Householder 65 years and over	32 334	20 992	11 184	40	80	230	13 184	4 184	6 934	32	7	139
Female householder, no husband present	61 461	15 782	45 157	193	159	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	134	52	417
Persons per family	3.43	2.82	3.65	3.20	3.74	3.35	3.66	3.01	3.76	2.88	4.25	3.54
With related children under 18 years	43 867	7 724	35 744	167	119	390	31 925	3 313	28 347	108	44	298
With related children under 6 years	18 559	2 659	15 722	67	45	138	14 541	1 403	13 001	44	27	91
With related children under 3 years	11 140	1 544	9 473	41	36	67	8 904	912	7 901	24	21	45
Householder 65 years and over	8 310	4 512	3 748	17	13	91	4 355	1 165	3 160	17	-	69
Unrelated individuals	127 641	68 492	57 321	434	973	1 231	70 754	26 630	42 945	289	612	813
In households	125 210	66 755	56 709	434	900	1 176	68 842	25 351	42 408	289	545	769
Nonfamily householder	92 853	54 694	37 078	236	601	779	48 116	20 189	27 334	157	343	496
Living alone	78 930	47 618	30 444	195	486	629	40 089	17 120	22 519	121	260	414
65 years and over	35 832	24 360	11 302	56	110	141	17 293	7 259	9 947	34	49	86
Female	26 817	18 912	7 788	50	67	81	11 955	5 067	6 838	28	22	49
In group quarters	2 451	1 737	612	-	73	55	1 912	1 279	537	-	67	44
65 years and over	351	344	7	-	-	-	262	255	7	-	-	-
Persons	769 283	337 594	422 945	2 086	4 663	7 488	402 810	92 398	305 523	1 413	2 212	4 187
Related children under 18 years	206 946	66 310	138 191	648	1 197	2 450	122 307	18 779	102 114	479	562	1 442
Related children 5 to 17 years	155 655	48 876	105 089	516	817	1 898	92 170	13 715	77 479	362	401	1 182
65 years and over	96 145	63 289	32 336	113	344	505	41 758	15 054	26 491	78	92	310
In families with female householder, no husband present	210 956	44 038	165 068	689	539	2 368	152 097	16 065	134 852	473	200	1 810
Related children under 18 years	90 156	13 164	76 079	393	226	1 109	69 989	6 068	63 312	272	111	945
Related children under 6 years	24 839	3 201	21 381	83	55	232	20 046	1 765	18 081	77	26	171
Related children under 3 years	12 938	1 598	11 198	31	34	111	10 564	956	9 506	25	17	83

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	35 751	7 793	27 491	175	155	454	28 627	4 124	24 129	154	101	347
Percent below poverty level	18.9	8.8	28.0	32.6	17.3	25.8	31.4	19.5	35.0	44.4	27.7	39.2
Persons per family	3.73	3.25	3.86	3.69	4.30	3.94	3.84	3.37	3.92	3.55	4.40	4.15
With related children under 18 years	28 677	5 282	23 062	146	103	351	23 534	3 068	20 193	125	70	270
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 706	4 041	19 432	123	75	274	19 722	2 371	17 172	108	42	221
Householder 65 years and over	3 420	1 099	2 286	10	14	25	2 422	409	1 996	10	-	25
Female householder, no husband present	24 469	3 708	20 489	125	52	308	20 844	2 295	18 305	109	40	242
Percent below poverty level	39.8	23.5	45.4	64.8	32.7	52.4	50.2	41.9	51.2	81.3	76.9	58.0
Persons per family	3.70	3.10	3.82	3.18	3.71	3.74	3.80	3.21	3.89	2.91	3.53	4.01
With related children under 18 years	21 810	3 062	18 536	104	47	247	18 722	2 009	16 529	88	35	200
With related children under 6 years	11 188	1 412	9 659	42	23	112	9 798	980	8 713	30	23	80
With related children under 3 years	6 938	927	5 926	30	17	48	6 081	671	5 331	24	17	41
Householder 65 years and over	1 363	376	974	6	-	19	1 031	154	864	6	-	19
Unrelated individuals	43 183	17 798	24 567	141	454	563	30 459	9 046	20 852	97	297	447
Percent below poverty level	33.8	26.0	42.9	32.5	46.7	45.7	43.0	34.0	48.6	33.6	48.5	55.0
In households	41 688	16 774	24 172	141	398	540	29 211	8 219	20 501	97	247	424
Nonfamily householder	26 316	11 883	14 026	66	251	350	18 207	5 740	12 209	45	167	283
Living alone	22 041	10 159	11 572	66	180	290	15 145	4 819	10 149	45	104	231
65 years and over	12 697	6 205	6 381	42	69	45	8 381	2 536	5 789	20	36	45
Female	10 095	5 144	4 860	42	49	30	6 364	1 915	4 413	20	16	30
In group quarters	1 495	1 024	395	-	56	23	1 248	827	351	-	50	23
65 years and over	173	166	7	-	-	-	130	123	7	-	-	-
Persons	176 476	42 845	131 033	758	1 189	2 317	140 295	22 718	115 616	645	787	1 899
Percent below poverty level	22.9	12.7	31.0	36.3	25.5	30.9	34.8	24.6	37.8	45.6	35.6	45.4
Related children under 18 years	67 178	10 954	55 424	306	308	918	56 696	6 476	49 531	276	254	782
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 234	7 722	40 934	260	229	751	41 646	4 576	36 603	230	175	647
65 years and over	18 591	8 224	10 188	57	111	90	12 550	3 295	9 170	30	48	90
In families with female householder, no husband present	90 622	11 260	78 467	414	194	1 222	79 201	7 174	71 242	363	135	1 116
Related children under 18 years	51 189	5 983	44 745	238	95	685	45 028	3 992	40 620	208	80	658
Related children under 6 years	15 789	1 813	13 826	51	19	163	14 025	1 289	12 586	51	19	140
Related children under 3 years	8 245	989	7 167	25	10	69	7 334	731	6 514	25	10	64

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	45 307	10 783	33 970	189	200	539	35 119	5 372	29 336	154	115	388
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.0	12.1	34.6	35.2	22.3	30.6	38.5	25.4	42.6	44.4	31.6	43.8
With related children under 18 years	34 955	6 822	27 739	160	130	417	27 929	3 755	23 872	125	84	305
Female householder, no husband present	29 103	4 705	24 084	139	65	353	24 235	2 765	21 211	109	40	268
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.4	29.8	53.3	72.0	40.9	60.0	58.3	50.5	59.3	81.3	76.9	64.3
With related children under 18 years	25 320	3 668	21 411	118	47	280	21 317	2 306	18 812	88	35	220
With related children under 6 years	12 613	1 667	10 824	47	23	117	10 874	1 125	9 644	30	23	80
Householder 65 years and over	5 395	1 998	3 349	10	27	31	3 654	722	2 915	10	-	31
Unrelated individuals	53 300	23 994	28 435	168	470	632	35 988	11 353	24 032	117	309	489
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	35.0	49.6	38.7	48.3	51.3	50.9	42.6	56.0	40.5	50.5	60.1
In households	51 675	22 881	27 999	168	414	609	34 650	10 468	23 649	117	259	466
Living alone	29 301	14 975	13 995	79	188	324	18 930	6 509	12 223	58	112	243
65 years and over	18 660	10 384	8 155	48	69	71	11 428	3 994	7 368	26	36	64
Female	14 563	8 444	6 028	42	49	46	8 400	2 935	5 429	20	16	39
Persons	222 049	58 593	160 513	822	1 380	2 740	171 103	29 144	139 787	665	881	2 209
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.9	17.4	38.0	39.4	29.6	36.9	42.5	31.5	45.8	47.1	39.8	52.8
Related children under 18 years	81 499	14 267	66 311	329	353	1 116	67 109	7 963	58 385	276	279	934
65 years and over	27 933	13 817	13 907	63	131	150	17 685	5 165	12 425	36	48	143
In families with female householder, no husband present	107 449	14 235	92 177	451	214	496	91 968	8 533	82 571	363	135	1 317
Related children under 18 years	58 759	7 156	51 066	261	95	863	50 789	4 522	45 804	278	80	790
Related children under 6 years	17 657	2 120	15 369	51	19	195	15 450	1 451	13 845	51	19	161

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	131 076	29 524	99 602	560	826	1 927	106 353	16 520	88 276	494	625	1 571
Below 150 percent of poverty level	266 457	74 386	188 510	950	1 685	3 061	198 595	34 382	161 691	739	1 033	2 353
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18	108 525	240 189	1 176	2 201	3 721	248 101	45 017	199 965	949	1 320	2 677

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families												
Persons per family	3.29	3.06	3.68	3.23	3.78	3.39	3.42	2.72	3.68	3.75	3.72	3.70
With related children under 18 years	30 115	16 271	13 416	44	308	558	14 518	2 395	11 953	5	122	249
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 058	12 905	10 845	25	245	417	11 386	1 554	9 724	—	85	192
Householder 65 years and over	6 716	4 557	2 122	6	31	67	3 231	1 180	2 033	—	18	31
Female householder, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	—	41	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	—	23	114
Persons per family	3.22	2.66	3.58	—	4.34	3.29	3.46	2.62	3.60	—	5.35	3.88
With related children under 18 years	8 414	2 777	5 596	—	41	168	5 842	589	5 230	—	23	91
With related children under 6 years	3 724	935	2 783	—	6	55	2 782	222	2 560	—	—	31
With related children under 3 years	2 117	460	1 651	—	6	27	1 610	106	1 504	—	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	1 377	608	769	—	—	20	976	232	744	—	—	14
Unrelated individuals												
In households	32 534	23 879	8 026	44	244	798	16 479	9 045	6 980	8	190	415
Nonfamily householder	32 304	23 674	8 009	46	244	776	16 445	9 018	6 973	8	190	415
Living alone	24 859	18 284	6 233	42	152	495	12 272	6 663	5 378	8	116	253
65 years and over	20 124	14 388	5 518	31	113	324	9 824	4 931	4 771	4	77	170
Female	5 780	3 882	1 864	12	22	65	2 935	1 159	1 750	4	22	38
In group quarters	4 650	3 306	1 316	12	16	47	2 181	930	1 231	4	16	26
65 years and over	230	205	17	—	—	22	34	27	7	—	—	—
Persons	12	12	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	209 423	128 306	78 125	263	1 962	3 998	97 590	26 546	69 447	83	937	1 801
Related children 5 to 17 years	58 897	29 574	28 454	52	678	1 241	29 714	3 816	25 525	19	267	538
65 years and over	42 537	21 960	19 975	33	474	859	20 536	2 390	17 910	—	172	360
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 969	12 470	5 386	18	83	221	8 492	3 317	5 101	4	58	125
Related children under 18 years	37 168	12 068	24 862	—	185	765	26 493	2 955	23 378	—	130	459
Related children under 6 years	16 802	4 410	12 287	—	82	334	12 598	952	11 601	—	45	211
Related children under 3 years	5 051	1 041	3 973	—	14	83	3 950	253	3 697	—	—	44
	2 524	503	1 999	—	9	38	1 961	119	1 842	—	—	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 820	2 266	5 400	—	101	140	6 120	862	5 125	—	80	92
Percent below poverty level	14.5	6.6	28.3	—	21.9	15.8	25.8	13.3	30.2	—	39.0	25.1
Persons per family	3.67	2.96	3.96	—	4.64	3.26	3.79	2.83	3.95	—	4.80	3.70
With related children under 18 years	5 912	1 327	4 474	—	81	82	4 761	435	4 236	—	60	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 747	971	3 685	—	75	54	3 848	283	3 489	—	60	38
Householder 65 years and over	889	251	620	—	18	7	3 738	111	609	—	18	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 303	845	3 416	—	34	46	3 584	295	3 258	—	23	31
Percent below poverty level	37.3	18.5	49.3	—	82.9	20.0	46.8	25.9	50.3	—	100.0	27.2
Persons per family	3.68	2.91	3.86	—	4.85	3.63	3.81	3.06	3.86	—	5.35	4.19
With related children under 18 years	3 825	707	3 084	—	34	32	3 173	218	2 932	—	23	23
With related children under 6 years	2 111	328	1 777	—	6	12	1 789	121	1 668	—	—	12
With related children under 3 years	1 301	184	1 111	—	—	5	1 076	57	1 019	—	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	307	27	280	—	—	—	296	16	280	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10 499	6 550	3 555	19	131	371	6 808	3 310	3 202	—	107	245
Percent below poverty level	32.3	27.4	44.3	41.3	53.7	46.5	41.3	36.6	45.9	—	56.3	59.0
In households	10 376	6 442	3 548	19	131	363	6 782	3 291	3 195	—	107	245
Nonfamily householder	6 999	4 179	2 604	15	86	176	4 610	2 079	2 371	—	80	121
Living alone	5 235	2 841	2 276	8	53	118	3 430	1 268	2 085	—	47	82
65 years and over	2 271	1 023	1 227	8	13	36	1 488	329	1 146	—	13	29
Female	1 899	921	957	8	13	28	1 192	281	898	—	13	21
In group quarters	123	108	7	—	—	8	26	19	7	—	—	—
65 years and over	6	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Persons	39 235	13 167	24 954	28	632	963	30 028	5 717	23 437	11	497	633
Percent below poverty level	18.7	10.3	31.9	14.4	32.2	24.1	30.8	21.5	33.7	13.3	53.0	35.1
Related children under 18 years	14 496	2 524	11 636	—	256	250	12 097	816	11 042	—	182	179
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 021	1 749	8 045	—	183	122	8 318	525	7 627	—	132	85
65 years and over	3 620	1 488	2 072	8	45	56	2 551	519	1 980	—	45	42
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 812	2 408	13 206	—	165	200	13 649	874	12 622	—	123	153
Related children under 18 years	9 395	1 302	7 994	—	76	98	8 122	442	7 635	—	45	80
Related children under 6 years	3 187	378	2 772	—	14	33	2 784	154	2 630	—	—	23
Related children under 3 years	1 596	200	1 374	—	9	17	1 356	71	1 285	—	—	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 156	3 145	6 815	—	143	171	7 794	1 176	6 454	—	111	110
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.9	9.2	35.7	—	31.0	19.3	32.8	18.2	38.1	—	54.1	30.1
With related children under 18 years	7 561	1 831	5 583	—	117	102	5 938	554	5 269	—	85	79
Female householder, no husband present	5 297	1 106	4 149	—	34	63	4 335	351	3 953	—	23	41
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.9	24.3	59.9	—	82.9	27.4	56.7	30.8	61.0	—	100.0	36.0
With related children under 18 years	4 628	904	3 690	—	34	44	3 773	245	3 505	—	23	28
With related children under 6 years	2 459	414	2 037	—	6	24	2 035	128	1 907	—	—	17
Householder 65 years and over	1 234	357	859	—	18	7	1 015	158	839	—	18	—
Unrelated individuals	12 640	8 078	4 168	19	131	415	8 093	4 035	3 762	—	107	267
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.9	33.8	51.9	41.3	53.7	52.0	49.1	44.6	53.9	—	56.3	64.3
In households	12 509	7 962	4 161	19	131	399	8 067	4 016	3 755	—	107	267
Living alone	6 553	3 691	2 744	8	53	141	4 202	1 612	2 513	—	47	91
65 years and over	2 941	1 451	1 469	8	13	52	1 857	461	1 383	—	13	38
Female	2 415	1 288	1 106	8	13	40	1 451	396	1 042	—	13	26
Persons	49 498	17 388	30 799	38	824	1 100	37 168	7 314	28 840	11	604	706
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.6	13.6	39.4	14.4	42.0	27.5	38.1	27.5	41.6	13.3	64.5	39.2
Related children under 18 years	17 934	3 547	13 946	—	361	276	14 530	1 058	13 185	—	230	189
65 years and over	4 886	2 122	2 704	—	45	78	3 395	754	2 589	—	45	51
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 071	3 132	15 721	—	165	241	16 153	1 028	14 972	—	123	179
Related children under 18 years	10 893	1 660	9 134	—	76	110	9 224	495	8 684	—	45	84
Related children under 6 years	3 621	486	3 098	—	14	45	3 083	163	2 920	—	—	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 384	9 793	18 717	31	480	770	22 480	4 303	17 504	11	357	509
Below 150 percent of poverty level	59 373	21 637	36 315	44	858	1 291	44 188	9 034	34 064	11	638	796
Below 200 percent of poverty level	79 283	31 228	46 445	74	986	1 875	56 645	12 098	43 330	35	718	1 107

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Birmingham city, Ala.												
Race						In poverty areas						
Race						Race						
Total						Total						
White						White						
Black						Black						
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						
Asian and Pacific Islander						Asian and Pacific Islander						
Spanish origin ¹						Spanish origin ¹						
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
Persons per family	73 046	34 263	38 461	61	201	449	30 441	5 569	24 727	9	108	222
With related children under 18 years	38 361	13 320	24 904	18	102	270	18 172	1 946	16 163	-	57	132
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 520	10 108	20 304	18	79	220	14 824	1 427	13 344	-	47	99
Householder 65 years and over	13 722	7 036	6 663	4	12	65	6 199	1 528	4 655	4	12	34
Female householder, no husband present	19 777	4 864	13 875	19	12	151	11 332	1 088	10 223	9	12	101
Persons per family	3.32	2.59	3.58	3.21	3.00	3.37	3.60	2.80	3.68	3.11	3.00	3.38
With related children under 18 years	12 498	2 159	10 329	10	-	91	8 278	504	7 774	-	-	61
With related children under 6 years	5 699	712	4 987	-	-	45	4 069	237	3 832	-	-	37
With related children under 3 years	3 377	365	3 012	-	-	26	2 488	143	2 345	-	-	18
Householder 65 years and over	3 432	1 304	2 105	4	12	22	1 907	354	1 537	4	12	9
Unrelated individuals												
In households	40 638	23 973	16 582	48	156	246	19 160	6 941	12 047	33	107	134
Nonfamily householder	40 487	23 781	16 443	48	156	246	18 919	6 824	11 923	33	107	134
Living alone	34 279	20 373	13 687	43	137	194	16 049	5 905	9 997	28	100	109
65 years and over	30 670	18 087	12 398	43	115	148	14 521	5 294	9 104	28	83	88
Female	13 355	7 544	5 749	9	44	49	6 972	2 506	4 413	9	44	28
In group quarters	10 644	6 525	4 077	9	24	28	5 294	2 096	3 165	9	24	7
65 years and over	351	212	139	-	-	-	241	117	124	-	-	-
Persons	37	23	14	-	-	-	31	17	14	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	12 934	2 134	10 721	27	45	134	9 634	824	8 768	-	37	122
Persons per family	17.7	6.2	27.9	44.3	22.4	29.8	31.7	14.8	35.5	-	34.3	55.0
With related children under 18 years	9 829	1 337	8 448	13	31	100	7 476	472	6 973	-	31	88
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 188	1 023	7 121	13	31	76	6 299	364	5 904	-	31	64
Householder 65 years and over	1 930	325	1 605	-	-	13	1 422	152	1 270	-	-	13
Female householder, no husband present	7 616	895	6 716	5	67	67	5 916	338	5 578	-	-	64
Percent below poverty level	40.6	18.4	48.4	26.3	-	44.4	52.2	31.1	54.6	-	-	63.4
Persons per family	3.74	3.04	3.83	3.20	-	3.70	3.87	3.40	3.90	-	-	3.64
With related children under 18 years	6 627	718	5 904	5	-	58	5 198	263	4 935	-	-	55
With related children under 6 years	3 605	341	3 264	-	-	34	2 899	165	2 734	-	-	31
With related children under 3 years	2 249	189	2 060	-	-	21	1 847	106	1 741	-	-	18
Householder 65 years and over	794	111	683	-	-	-	579	40	539	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below poverty level	13 150	5 321	7 698	17	94	183	8 131	2 090	5 938	11	79	67
In households	32.2	22.2	46.4	35.4	60.3	41.9	42.4	30.1	49.3	33.3	73.8	50.0
Nonfamily householder	12 926	5 206	7 589	17	94	103	7 981	2 034	5 844	11	79	67
Living alone	10 272	4 094	6 081	17	80	65	6 510	1 650	4 777	11	72	52
65 years and over	9 178	3 578	5 520	17	63	50	5 951	1 477	4 408	11	55	45
Female	5 567	2 040	3 490	-	37	14	3 655	883	2 735	-	37	14
In group quarters	4 601	1 839	2 745	-	17	7	2 948	779	2 152	-	17	7
65 years and over	224	115	109	-	-	-	150	56	94	-	-	-
Persons	18	12	6	-	-	-	18	12	6	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	61 658	11 933	49 331	60	241	622	45 222	4 683	40 288	11	206	497
Persons per family	22.0	9.8	31.5	27.9	25.9	30.9	35.7	20.9	38.9	23.4	41.5	52.4
With related children under 18 years	23 363	2 679	20 602	-	59	261	18 268	1 025	17 184	-	59	198
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 505	1 891	14 565	-	41	171	12 910	701	12 168	-	41	150
Householder 65 years and over	8 502	2 587	5 866	6	43	41	5 812	1 164	4 605	-	43	41
Female householder, no husband present	28 476	2 685	25 760	5	4	245	22 919	1 111	21 797	-	4	225
With related children under 18 years	15 737	1 396	14 322	-	4	151	12 755	578	12 173	-	4	134
With related children under 6 years	5 219	436	4 768	-	-	44	4 209	207	4 002	-	-	40
With related children under 3 years	2 623	197	2 420	-	-	24	2 160	103	2 057	-	-	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	43 192	7 689	35 200	40	190	485	32 354	2 876	29 289	-	155	384
Below 150 percent of poverty level	98 299	22 582	75 154	81	342	929	67 328	8 182	58 775	15	277	670
Below 200 percent of poverty level	129 759	33 735	95 361	86	383	1 313	83 034	10 966	71 635	20	313	836

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Boston city, Mass.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
Persons per family	117 832	80 332	28 856	324	3 344	8 102	43 147	16 507	20 371	133	2 175	5 705
With related children under 18 years	3.29	3.14	3.52	3.17	3.92	3.70	3.41	3.07	3.54	3.38	3.77	3.76
Householder 65 years and over	59 561	32 786	20 596	221	1 893	6 217	26 585	7 288	14 715	103	1 213	4 575
Female householder, no husband present	47 063	25 431	16 940	188	1 391	4 800	21 155	5 610	12 046	96	916	3 511
Persons per family	20 066	17 516	1 918	43	411	291	4 848	3 057	1 308	18	299	195
With related children under 18 years	35 018	18 481	13 788	170	296	3 426	17 673	5 161	10 368	97	182	2 626
Householder 65 years and over	3.15	2.87	3.43	3.09	3.05	3.60	3.37	3.04	3.48	3.51	2.84	3.65
Female householder, no husband present	22 380	8 466	11 550	147	135	3 093	13 605	3 008	8 718	88	74	2 449
With related children under 6 years	9 665	3 135	5 340	49	31	1 630	6 451	1 328	4 172	23	5	1 307
With related children under 3 years	5 545	1 778	2 955	26	22	1 034	3 638	688	2 319	—	5	814
Householder 65 years and over	5 681	5 038	537	11	54	4 759	1 488	1 041	370	4	40	35
Unrelated individuals	142 395	115 695	21 354	305	2 588	4 759	65 224	46 914	14 717	161	1 657	3 082
In households	135 258	109 534	20 644	295	2 446	4 493	62 180	44 442	14 305	151	1 613	2 924
Nonfamily householder	101 192	82 343	15 490	221	1 647	2 899	44 187	31 177	10 669	116	1 100	1 890
Living alone	80 181	64 511	13 067	175	1 221	2 131	33 278	22 433	8 988	99	804	1 397
65 years and over	25 928	22 456	2 822	62	430	276	9 422	6 966	2 010	27	292	182
Female	19 755	17 428	1 881	36	284	194	6 915	5 243	1 347	17	208	114
In group quarters	7 137	6 161	710	10	142	266	3 044	2 552	412	10	44	158
65 years and over	1 118	1 068	50	—	—	25	460	422	38	—	—	14
Persons	529 726	367 804	123 128	1 390	15 696	35 384	212 213	97 431	86 851	709	9 984	24 897
Related children under 18 years	118 609	62 047	42 795	477	4 022	14 043	54 907	13 647	30 774	286	2 554	10 447
Related children 5 to 17 years	89 142	47 093	32 167	418	2 913	10 043	40 940	10 194	23 261	252	1 897	7 391
65 years and over	64 367	55 777	6 615	131	1 323	956	18 783	12 871	4 518	49	892	592
In families with female householder, no husband present	110 366	52 665	47 650	544	893	12 583	59 567	15 443	36 130	370	515	9 755
Related children under 18 years	45 453	15 331	24 448	298	250	7 337	29 041	5 719	18 628	217	149	5 859
Related children under 6 years	12 510	3 894	6 840	46	46	2 459	8 382	1 622	5 267	45	21	1 988
Related children under 3 years	6 070	1 926	3 216	19	29	1 239	3 900	715	2 442	—	14	960
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	19 680	8 914	7 926	100	556	3 339	12 376	3 634	6 433	49	390	2 723
Persons per family	16.7	11.1	27.5	30.9	16.6	41.2	28.7	22.0	31.6	36.8	17.9	47.7
With related children under 18 years	3.51	3.26	3.60	3.56	4.38	3.84	3.63	3.34	3.63	4.00	4.26	3.91
Householder 65 years and over	15 975	6 416	6 989	89	422	3 067	10 535	2 776	5 661	43	298	2 526
Female householder, no husband present	12 390	4 788	5 587	75	317	2 361	8 303	2 110	4 536	43	224	1 943
Persons per family	1 476	1 082	291	10	40	74	583	268	217	10	35	51
With related children under 18 years	12 985	5 167	6 157	83	65	2 256	8 648	2 348	4 942	43	39	1 852
Householder 65 years and over	37.1	28.0	44.7	48.8	22.0	65.8	48.9	45.5	47.7	44.3	21.4	70.5
Female householder, no husband present	3.39	3.13	3.53	3.47	3.55	3.64	3.54	3.30	3.59	4.14	2.97	3.70
With related children under 18 years	11 806	4 413	5 780	83	49	2 213	7 996	2 050	4 629	43	23	1 820
Householder 65 years and over	6 398	2 314	3 118	37	22	1 321	4 413	1 094	2 517	23	5	1 111
With related children under 6 years	3 912	1 349	1 881	14	22	885	2 626	583	1 497	—	5	732
With related children under 3 years	466	340	94	4	6	18	186	95	59	4	6	14
Unrelated individuals	37 725	29 171	6 384	118	1 067	1 840	22 049	15 777	4 822	58	713	1 199
Percent below poverty level	26.5	25.2	29.9	38.7	41.2	38.7	33.8	33.6	32.8	36.0	43.0	38.9
In households	34 293	26 196	6 077	118	987	1 664	20 426	14 382	4 635	58	698	1 098
Nonfamily householder	21 357	16 227	3 990	82	558	941	12 067	8 217	3 007	46	417	648
Living alone	15 451	11 201	3 408	65	394	634	7 986	4 774	2 573	39	282	455
65 years and over	5 279	4 226	786	34	175	88	2 061	1 296	570	15	134	54
Female	4 251	3 497	591	14	109	69	1 592	1 038	422	5	94	41
In group quarters	3 432	2 975	307	—	80	176	1 623	1 395	187	—	15	101
65 years and over	449	424	25	—	—	25	205	186	19	—	—	14
Persons	106 770	57 788	35 237	486	3 518	14 813	66 993	27 571	28 393	278	2 383	12 033
Percent below poverty level	20.2	15.7	28.6	35.0	22.4	41.9	31.6	28.3	32.7	39.2	23.9	48.3
Related children under 18 years	36 627	13 473	16 499	192	1 140	7 705	24 860	5 815	13 462	132	785	6 424
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 337	5 686	12 058	175	771	5 280	18 077	4 243	9 999	118	544	4 362
65 years and over	8 315	6 550	1 328	44	243	250	3 328	1 988	989	25	188	158
In families with female householder, no husband present	44 055	15 866	21 979	293	209	8 391	30 591	7 479	17 876	193	99	6 994
Related children under 18 years	26 478	8 909	13 504	187	80	5 522	18 644	4 239	10 953	127	28	4 581
Related children under 6 years	8 763	3 012	4 258	44	36	2 069	6 064	1 377	3 389	41	21	1 745
Related children under 3 years	4 407	1 524	2 065	3	29	1 086	2 898	609	1 604	—	14	895
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25 920	12 148	10 059	143	978	4 062	15 447	4 498	8 022	82	609	3 241
Persons per family	22.0	15.1	34.9	44.1	26.3	50.1	35.8	27.2	39.4	61.7	28.0	56.8
With related children under 18 years	20 321	8 221	8 851	123	644	3 665	12 840	3 242	7 044	67	437	2 941
Female householder, no husband present	15 636	6 225	7 446	116	96	2 537	10 141	2 654	5 889	76	61	2 057
Persons per family	44.7	33.7	54.0	68.2	32.4	74.1	57.4	51.4	56.8	78.4	33.5	78.3
With related children under 18 years	13 922	5 084	6 978	107	69	2 457	9 244	2 229	5 503	67	34	2 005
Householder 65 years and over	7 213	2 481	3 694	37	31	1 412	4 954	1 137	2 952	23	5	1 195
Female householder, no husband present	2 420	1 846	384	13	113	85	862	412	271	10	108	59
Unrelated individuals	52 130	40 796	8 644	135	1 284	2 297	28 905	20 664	6 422	70	857	1 515
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.6	35.3	40.5	44.3	49.6	48.3	44.3	44.0	43.6	43.5	51.7	49.2
In households	47 937	37 127	8 278	135	1 204	2 121	26 977	19 005	6 194	70	842	1 414
Living alone	25 382	19 055	5 122	82	548	902	12 423	7 714	3 116	51	384	636
65 years and over	12 915	10 641	1 804	39	307	176	5 133	3 456	1 351	15	212	107
Female	10 266	8 653	1 283	19	205	137	3 933	2 728	955	5	159	74
Persons	143 869	80 173	45 983	639	5 121	18 163	85 283	35 351	36 186	383	3 347	14 427
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.2	21.8	37.3	46.0	32.6	51.3	40.2	36.3	41.7	54.0	33.5	57.9
Related children under 18 years	46 763	17 542	20 959	264	1 710	9 142	30 230	6 886	16 664	183	1 109	7 444
65 years and over	17 217	13 934	2 465	52	530	333	6 689	4 220	1 837	25	399	214
In families with female householder, no husband present	53 309	19 061	26 842	396	315	9 542	35 930	8 359	21 401	286	178	7 826
Related children under 18 years	31 219	10 170	16 285	243	137	6 191	21 482	4 553	12 911	178	67	5 081
Related children under 6 years	9 737	3 185	4 930	44	46	2 227	6 729	1 419	3 893	41	21	1 875
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	76 890	40 224	26 321	368	2 337	11 194	49 804	20 331	21 072	223	1 630	9 096
Below 150 percent of poverty level	174 460	98 867	54 832	717	6 116	20 850	100 571	41 538	43 065	439	4 055	16 228
Below 200 percent of poverty level	233 488	135 856	71 729	889	8 374	24 642	126 698	52 086	54 707	507	5 683	18 945

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Buffalo city, N.Y.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin	Race					Spanish origin
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	87 714	62 362	23 262	525	228	2 069	36 941	17 912	17 546	311	95	1 515
Persons per family	3.19	3.10	3.40	3.54	3.39	3.52	3.23	3.04	3.41	3.50	3.00	3.53
With related children under 18 years	45 059	27 001	16 412	417	130	1 627	21 531	7 864	12 501	249	38	1 204
With related children 5 to 17 years	35 494	20 597	13 711	306	95	1 184	17 357	6 111	10 386	188	32	911
Householder 65 years and over	16 589	14 276	2 235	30	6	88	5 951	4 155	1 739	21	6	66
Female householder, no husband present	24 543	12 428	11 417	207	59	717	14 373	4 427	9 360	143	28	605
Persons per family	3.00	2.75	3.24	3.40	2.77	3.33	3.14	2.79	3.29	3.50	2.04	3.46
With related children under 18 years	16 199	6 062	9 520	187	26	655	10 196	2 465	7 795	130	13	566
With related children under 6 years	6 852	2 206	4 324	77	15	339	4 928	998	3 637	59	8	295
With related children under 3 years	3 814	1 138	2 482	60	—	170	2 824	526	2 122	42	—	164
Householder 65 years and over	3 763	3 188	568	7	—	—	1 420	930	483	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals	68 978	52 717	14 982	378	337	930	33 757	20 812	12 036	264	182	694
In households	66 339	50 428	14 681	357	326	908	32 208	19 524	11 810	250	178	672
Nonfamily householder	53 121	41 093	11 177	229	235	628	25 001	5 365	9 056	151	104	495
Living alone	45 996	35 530	9 817	170	154	547	21 546	13 086	8 001	113	65	451
65 years and over	20 535	17 703	2 673	77	45	57	8 929	6 527	2 296	53	33	43
Female	15 693	13 939	1 647	53	34	37	6 275	4 812	1 392	29	27	30
In group quarters	2 639	2 289	301	21	11	22	1 549	1 288	226	14	4	22
65 years and over	1 001	930	71	—	—	—	615	570	45	—	—	—
Persons	348 963	246 220	94 224	2 041	1 186	8 716	153 189	75 383	71 799	1 237	515	6 215
Related children under 18 years	88 251	52 094	32 941	748	264	3 749	42 749	14 851	25 503	488	101	2 725
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 048	37 868	24 826	571	176	2 683	31 667	10 895	19 047	362	77	1 915
65 years and over	51 288	44 346	6 665	114	62	226	19 885	14 445	5 248	81	39	161
In families with female householder, no husband present	73 545	33 893	37 261	743	136	2 878	45 118	12 155	30 905	555	83	2 392
Related children under 18 years	31 479	10 735	19 324	453	47	1 803	21 835	4 390	16 201	348	35	1 470
Related children under 6 years	8 909	2 731	5 733	133	20	555	6 573	1 199	4 975	101	8	494
Related children under 3 years	4 397	1 249	2 913	80	—	270	3 340	561	2 561	63	—	260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	14 901	6 199	7 972	155	56	742	10 473	2 929	6 914	124	35	648
Percent below poverty level	17.0	9.9	34.3	29.5	24.6	35.5	28.4	15.4	39.4	39.9	36.8	42.8
Persons per family	3.38	3.24	3.47	3.67	4.02	3.49	3.41	3.19	3.49	3.83	3.37	3.59
With related children under 18 years	12 516	4 873	6 977	155	42	669	8 952	2 300	6 086	124	21	575
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 642	3 580	5 524	134	42	508	7 019	1 705	4 839	103	21	472
Householder 65 years and over	922	533	384	—	—	5	535	191	339	—	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	10 231	3 555	6 185	137	8	522	7 609	1 750	5 410	106	8	470
Percent below poverty level	41.7	28.6	54.2	66.2	13.6	72.8	52.9	39.5	57.8	74.1	28.6	77.7
Persons per family	3.27	3.05	3.38	3.58	2.00	3.39	3.34	3.07	3.41	3.75	2.00	3.46
With related children under 18 years	9 433	3 207	5 751	137	8	494	7 059	1 587	5 039	106	8	442
With related children under 6 years	5 074	1 614	3 202	47	8	279	3 785	779	2 758	41	8	247
With related children under 3 years	2 893	818	1 914	36	—	140	2 215	417	1 643	30	—	140
Householder 65 years and over	240	127	113	—	—	—	134	34	100	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	21 896	14 860	6 418	199	144	443	13 483	7 396	5 597	145	106	352
Percent below poverty level	31.7	28.2	42.8	52.6	42.7	47.6	39.9	35.5	46.5	54.9	58.2	50.7
In households	20 497	13 683	6 229	185	133	430	12 656	6 761	5 431	131	102	339
Nonfamily householder	14 250	9 404	4 483	100	76	287	8 778	4 561	3 920	68	53	242
Living alone	11 865	7 607	3 985	63	48	255	7 369	3 658	3 476	40	36	230
65 years and over	4 907	3 772	1 058	43	26	21	2 857	1 863	934	31	21	21
Female	4 065	3 255	760	27	15	8	2 237	1 551	648	15	15	8
In group quarters	1 399	1 177	189	14	11	13	827	635	166	14	4	13
65 years and over	482	429	53	—	—	—	263	219	44	—	—	—
Persons	72 287	34 799	34 245	789	397	3 310	49 224	16 609	29 818	638	243	2 901
Percent below poverty level	20.7	14.1	36.3	38.3	33.5	38.0	32.1	22.0	41.5	50.8	47.2	46.7
Related children under 18 years	27 108	9 249	15 643	402	98	1 753	19 663	4 591	13 724	336	46	1 554
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 211	7 076	11 022	311	83	1 183	14 009	3 282	9 744	263	37	1 072
65 years and over	6 999	5 151	1 761	43	26	31	4 042	2 426	1 546	31	21	31
In families with female householder, no husband present	33 440	10 641	21 008	555	16	2 048	25 399	5 242	18 510	458	16	1 854
Related children under 18 years	20 264	6 297	12 785	385	8	1 362	15 493	3 068	11 345	319	8	1 220
Related children under 6 years	6 848	2 020	4 470	105	8	447	5 220	944	3 945	80	8	409
Related children under 3 years	3 411	888	2 323	58	—	225	2 686	437	2 059	48	—	225
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	19 009	8 580	9 607	184	56	839	12 696	3 789	8 216	136	35	706
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	13.8	41.3	35.0	24.6	40.2	34.4	21.2	46.8	43.7	36.8	46.6
With related children under 18 years	15 004	6 133	8 120	177	42	752	10 338	2 744	6 974	129	21	624
Female householder, no husband present	12 054	4 331	7 204	161	8	532	8 710	2 031	6 214	118	8	474
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	49.1	34.8	63.1	77.8	13.6	74.2	60.6	45.9	66.4	82.5	28.6	78.3
With related children under 18 years	10 780	3 695	6 589	154	8	504	7 910	1 782	5 686	111	8	446
With related children under 6 years	5 512	1 738	3 495	64	8	289	4 073	831	2 985	46	8	251
Householder 65 years and over	1 862	1 229	613	7	—	27	1 006	463	523	7	—	22
Unrelated individuals	29 928	21 386	7 814	238	180	505	17 704	10 360	6 764	177	137	394
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.4	40.6	52.2	63.0	53.4	54.3	52.4	49.8	56.2	67.0	75.3	56.8
In households	28 125	19 853	7 577	224	169	492	16 598	9 468	6 576	163	133	381
Living alone	17 756	12 456	4 974	95	54	292	10 379	5 771	4 335	65	42	252
65 years and over	10 384	8 479	1 807	51	32	43	5 645	3 987	1 577	39	27	36
Female	8 299	6 958	1 270	35	21	23	4 257	3 091	1 107	23	21	23
Persons	93 531	48 844	41 012	938	433	3 765	60 628	22 225	35 299	702	274	3 175
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.8	19.8	43.5	45.5	36.5	43.2	39.6	29.5	49.2	55.8	53.2	51.1
Related children under 18 years	32 344	12 661	17 980	467	98	1 991	22 582	5 513	15 603	345	46	1 693
65 years and over	13 605	10 631	2 851	58	32	83	7 374	4 817	2 451	46	27	71
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 976	12 838	24 258	627	16	2 146	28 835	5 998	21 146	485	16	1 894
Related children under 18 years	22 820	7 179	14 409	422	8	1 444	17 127	3 383	12 642	328	8	1 256
Related children under 6 years	7 426	2 196	4 843	121	8	485	5 607	1 004	4 250	89	8	437
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	50 568	22 829	25 417	449	253	2 583	35 561	11 292	22 215	358	147	2 291
Below 150 percent of poverty level	114 200	62 774	47 203	1 023	481	4 429	70 970	27 193	40 263	765	284	3 617
Below 200 percent of poverty level	156 679	94 480	56 902	1 302	594	5 440	89 109	37 104	47 731	912	322	4 324

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families					
Persons per family	3.18	3.00	3.61	3.79	3.60
With related children under 18 years	46 685	29 161	16 765	207	436
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 246	23 796	13 913	165	286
Householder 65 years and over	9 494	7 205	2 269	3	17
Female householder, no husband present	16 749	7 243	9 423	33	36
Persons per family					
With related children under 18 years	11 944	4 367	7 522	33	22
With related children under 6 years	4 427	1 105	3 308	14	—
With related children under 3 years	2 383	465	1 911	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 924	1 121	798	—	5
Unrelated individuals					
In households	45 962	34 048	11 298	171	186
Nonfamily householder	45 249	33 482	11 274	163	179
Living alone	35 274	26 721	8 236	91	113
65 years and over	29 082	21 964	6 886	60	91
Female	8 080	6 125	1 922	—	25
In group quarters	6 741	5 367	1 341	—	25
65 years and over	733	586	124	8	7
	127	100	27	—	—
Persons					
Related children under 18 years	310 361	209 926	96 173	1 162	2 387
Related children 5 to 17 years	85 877	50 152	34 159	421	939
65 years and over	65 156	38 278	25 884	311	567
In families with female householder, no husband present	25 799	19 739	5 971	21	60
Related children under 18 years	52 438	18 934	33 185	160	103
Related children under 6 years	23 134	6 860	16 120	97	38
Related children under 3 years	5 743	1 295	4 385	38	9
	2 716	507	2 187	10	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families					
Percent below poverty level	7 893	2 145	5 661	30	40
Persons per family	9.5	3.7	24.1	11.8	7.0
With related children under 18 years	3.61	3.08	3.80	4.47	4.03
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 372	1 594	4 772	30	33
Householder 65 years and over	5 190	1 156	3 983	23	28
Female householder, no husband present	901	307	589	—	5
Percent below poverty level	4 969	902	4 034	14	19
Persons per family	29.7	12.5	42.0	42.4	52.8
With related children under 18 years	3.57	2.79	3.74	3.93	2.53
With related children under 6 years	4 433	787	3 620	14	12
With related children under 3 years	2 266	339	1 913	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 362	162	1 193	7	42
	395	77	313	—	5
Unrelated individuals					
Percent below poverty level	9 836	5 637	4 026	44	72
In households	21.4	16.5	35.3	25.7	38.7
Nonfamily householder	9 305	5 196	3 952	36	72
Living alone	6 059	3 407	2 555	6	48
65 years and over	5 092	2 791	2 222	—	36
Female	2 639	1 394	1 220	—	17
In group quarters	2 222	1 259	938	—	15
65 years and over	531	441	74	8	14
	90	63	27	—	—
Persons					
Percent below poverty level	38 843	12 214	25 574	186	238
Related children under 18 years	12.4	5.8	26.6	16.0	10.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 890	2 851	11 828	80	95
65 years and over	10 846	2 080	8 633	58	72
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 121	1 966	2 125	—	22
Related children under 18 years	17 715	2 501	15 072	83	53
Related children under 6 years	10 517	1 348	9 084	56	23
Related children under 3 years	3 176	405	2 735	28	5
	1 581	181	1 387	5	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families					
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10 842	3 245	7 442	45	68
With related children under 18 years	13.0	5.6	31.7	17.6	11.8
Female householder, no husband present	8 496	2 228	6 164	38	50
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	6 425	1 299	5 093	14	19
With related children under 18 years	38.4	17.9	54.0	42.4	52.8
With related children under 6 years	5 689	1 097	4 566	14	12
Householder 65 years and over	2 767	469	2 284	14	—
	1 275	481	789	—	5
Unrelated individuals					
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12 447	7 490	4 784	44	72
In households	27.1	22.0	42.0	25.7	38.7
Living alone	11 881	7 026	4 698	36	72
65 years and over	6 846	4 036	2 731	—	36
Female	3 810	2 226	1 559	—	17
	3 170	1 995	1 150	—	17
Persons					
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	51 259	17 493	33 002	250	365
Related children under 18 years	16.5	8.3	34.3	21.5	15.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 570	4 233	15 032	103	153
65 years and over	5 915	3 066	2 819	—	22
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 694	3 630	18 912	93	53
Related children under 18 years	13 131	1 894	11 142	66	23
Related children under 6 years	3 812	568	3 198	38	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	27 265	8 087	18 760	145	149
Below 150 percent of poverty level	64 480	23 332	40 140	274	550
Below 200 percent of poverty level	95 716	39 363	54 742	477	803

Charlotte city, N.C.

Charlotte city, N.C.											
Race					In poverty areas						
Race					Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
83 164	58 699	23 493	235	575	749	14 942	1 538	13 349	38	11	156
3 18	3 00	3 61	3 79	3 60	3 57	3 48	2 72	3 57	4 66	...	3 73
46 685	29 161	16 765	207	436	534	9 485	541	8 902	31	11	117
38 246	23 796	13 913	165	286	444	7 973	390	7 547	31	5	90
9 494	7 205	2 269	3	17	75	2 334	430	1 901	3	...	18
16 749	7 243	9 423	33	36	176	6 811	303	6 508	...	...	111
3 13	2 62	3 53	3 21	2 44	3 59	3 55	2 60	3 60	...	...	3 75
11 944	4 367	7 522	33	22	157	5 288	145	5 143	...	...	99
4 427	1 105	3 308	14	...	66	2 464	66	2 398	...	...	46
2 383	465	1 911	7	...	48	1 426	31	1 395	...	...	42
1 924	1 121	798	...	5	25	759	71	688	...	...	18
45 982	34 048	11 398	171	186	398	10 040	2 866	7 124	27	...	50
45 249	33 482	11 274	163	179	384	9 708	2 605	7 061	19	...	44
35 274	26 721	8 236	91	113	275	7 557	2 241	5 277	19	...	35
29 082	21 964	6 886	60	91	214	6 551	2 028	4 492	11	...	26
8 080	6 125	1 922	...	25	53	2 670	957	1 702	...	...	...
6 741	5 367	1 341	...	25	26	2 005	822	1 172	...	...	...
733	586	124	8	7	14	332	261	63	8	...	6
127	100	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
310 361	209 926	96 173	1 162	2 387	3 090	62 088	7 115	54 688	160	...	627
85 877	50 152	34 159	421	939	1 089	19 807	979	18 719	48	...	267
65 156	38 278	25 884	311	567	852	14 937	696	14 148	48	...	189
25 799	19 739	5 971	21	60	201	6 682	1 764	4 904	3	...	30
52 438	18 934	33 185	160	103	667	24 199	831	23 357	...	...	407
23 134	6 860	16 120	97	38	387	11 656	283	11 362	...	...	240
5 743	1 295	4 385	38	9	114	306	81	3 217	...	...	86
2 716	507	2 187	10	5	75	1 691	41	1 642	...	...	62
7 893	2 145	5 661	30	40	118	4 434	132	4 284	11	5	62
9 5	3 7	24 1	11 8	7 0	15 8	29 7	8 6	32 1	28 9	45 5	39 7
3 61	3 08	3 80	4 47	4 03	3 79	3 76	2 53	3 79	4 45	...	4 37
6 372	1 524	4 772	30	33	89	3 680	95	3 569	11	5	57
5 190	1 156	3 983	23	28	66	3 087	80	2 991	11	5	34
901	307	589	...	5	28	577	23	554	...	...	12
4 969	902	4 034	14	19	74	3 248	67	3 181	...	...	62
29 7	12 5	42 8	42 4	52 8	42 0	47 7	22 1	48 9	...	...	55 9
3 57	2 79	3 74	3 93	2 53	4 14	3 74	2 39	3 77	...	...	4 37
4 433	787	3 620	14	12	69	2 898	67	2 831	...	...	57
2 266	339	1 913	14	...	49	1 506	24	1 482	...	...	42
1 362	162	1 193	7	...	42	945	16	929	...	...	42
395	77	313	...	...	12	304	...	304	...	...	12
9 836	5 637	4 026	44	72	114	4 130	1 037	3 045	8	...	26
21 4	16 5	35 3	25 7	38 7	28 6	41 1	36 2	43 0	29 6	...	52 0
9 305	5 196	3 952	36	72	100	3 876	811	3 045	...	...	20
6 059	3 407	2 555	6	48	59	2 846	677	2 149	...	...	20
5 092	2 791	2 222	...	36	59	2 564	632	1 912	...	...	20
2 639	1 394	1 220	...	17	35	1 511	416	1 084	...	...	...
2 222	1 259	938	...	17	15	1 216	369	836	...	...	...
531	441	74	8	...	14	254	226	20	8	...	6
90	63	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 343	12 214	25 574	186	238	544	20 796	1 379	19 625	19	...	264
12 4	5 8	26 6	16 0	10 0	17 6	33 5	19 4	35 3	11 9	...	42 1
14 890	2 851	11 828	80	95	236	9 034	137	8 853	...	...	146
10 846	2 080	8 633	58	72	158	6 515	106	6 373	...	...	78
4 121	1 966	2 125	...	22	82	2 333	446	1 876	...	...	12
17 715	2 501	15 072	83	53	275	12 147	168	11 968	...	...	233
10 517	1 348	9 084	56	23	171	7 240	101	7 128	...	...	141
3 176	405	2 735	28	5	75	2 179	26	2 145	...	...	68
1 581	181	1 387	5	5	62	1 130	17	1 105	...	...	62
10 842	3 263	7 442	45	68	208	5 695	220	5 459	11	5	86
13 0	5 6	31 7	17 6	11 8	27 8	38 1	14 3	40 9	28 9	45 5	55 1
8 496	2 228	6 164	38	50	162	4 597	142	4 439	11	5	81
6 425	1 299	5 093	14	19	118	4 039	102	3 937	...	...	86
38 4	17 9	54 0	42 4	52 8	67 0	59 3	33 7	60 5	...	...	77 5
5 689	1 097	4 566	14	12	106	3 580	85	3 495	...	...	81
2 767	469	2 284	14	...	56	1 828	42	1 786	...	...	42
1 275	481	789	...	5	42	751	40	711	...	...	12
12 447	7 490	4 784	44	72	135	4 983	1 306	3 649	8	...	26
27 1	22 0	42 0	25 7	38 7	33 9	49 6	45 6	51 2	29 6	...	52 0
11 881	7 026	4 698	36	72	121	4 710	1 073	3 617	...	...	20
6 846	4 036	2 731	...	36	67	3 168	832	2 316	...	...	20
3 810	2 226	1 559	...	17	35	1 917	560	1 346	...	...	...
3 170	1 995	1 150	...	17	15	1 503	489	1 003	...	...	...
51 259	17 493	33 002	250	363	857	26 176	1 918	24 146	31	...	348
16 5	8 3	34 3	21 5	15 3	27 7	42 2	27 0	44 2	19 4	...	55 5
19 570	4 233	15 032	103	153	365	11 108	235	10 829	...	...	194
5 915	3 066	2 819	...	22	126	3 074	621	2 442	...	...	24
22 694	3 630	18 912	93	53	406	14 992	284	14 697	...	...	305
13 131	1 894	11 142	66	23	245	8 728	151	8 566	...	...	189
3 812	568	3 198	38	5	91	2 582	53	2 521	...	...	76
27 265	8 087	18 760	145	149	443	15 113	907	14 125	19	...	264
64 480	23 332	40 140	274	550	932	30 808	2 255	28 441	31	...	367
95 716	39 363	54 742	477	803	1 403	40 101	3 308	36 623	86	...	447

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 4.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Chattanooga city, Tenn.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	44 431	31 365	12 810	76	152	238	12 560	4 721	7 783	17	26	97
Persons per family	3.20	3.02	3.63	3.39	3.96	3.87	3.36	3.02	3.56	4.12	4.15	4.63
With related children under 18 years	23 077	14 438	8 471	35	110	152	7 210	2 177	4 998	8	14	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 027	11 749	7 131	35	99	104	6 012	1 744	4 233	8	14	59
Householder 65 years and over	6 964	5 062	1 881	15	6	15	2 397	1 046	1 351	—	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	9 467	4 215	5 208	20	12	90	4 905	897	4 000	—	—	72
Persons per family	3.26	2.83	3.61	3.95	4.08	4.77	3.55	3.15	3.64	—	—	4.89
With related children under 18 years	6 448	2 407	4 009	8	12	83	3 544	491	3 045	—	—	72
With related children under 6 years	2 622	754	1 844	—	12	71	1 677	177	1 492	—	—	67
With related children under 3 years	1 591	404	1 174	—	9	55	1 051	103	948	—	—	51
Householder 65 years and over	1 533	965	560	8	—	—	743	277	466	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	21 187	14 943	6 105	64	60	154	8 870	4 187	4 602	34	42	85
In households	20 752	14 593	6 029	55	60	154	8 539	3 929	4 538	25	42	85
Nonfamily householder	17 547	12 731	4 724	40	42	106	7 127	3 491	3 564	25	42	37
Living alone	15 827	11 491	4 254	40	42	86	6 502	3 225	3 210	25	42	24
65 years and over	7 472	5 395	2 025	18	34	17	3 721	2 033	1 636	18	34	—
Female	6 103	4 406	1 686	6	25	17	2 894	1 705	1 158	6	25	—
In group quarters	435	350	76	9	—	—	331	258	64	9	—	—
65 years and over	52	42	10	—	—	—	30	20	10	—	—	—
Persons	163 494	109 829	52 482	265	750	1 204	51 196	18 535	32 262	97	139	594
Related children under 18 years	44 336	25 623	18 307	51	246	426	15 308	4 026	11 171	37	40	259
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 511	18 733	13 567	51	164	270	11 037	2 758	8 200	37	26	138
65 years and over	20 411	14 853	5 431	59	58	67	8 013	3 946	4 002	27	38	12
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 818	11 926	18 802	71	63	453	17 414	2 828	14 554	—	7	374
Related children under 18 years	13 131	4 111	9 002	7	37	222	8 044	898	7 129	—	—	200
Related children under 6 years	3 663	1 090	2 519	7	23	119	2 355	236	2 102	—	—	112
Related children under 3 years	1 918	505	1 419	—	6	96	1 305	116	1 181	—	—	96

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 953	2 385	3 497	15	48	83	3 902	983	2 884	8	19	64
Percent below poverty level	13.4	7.6	27.3	19.7	31.6	34.9	31.1	20.8	37.1	47.1	73.1	66.0
Persons per family	3.77	3.42	4.00	6.53	3.40	5.02	3.84	3.40	3.99	5.50	2.95	4.84
With related children under 18 years	4 568	1 622	2 894	8	36	71	3 041	645	2 373	8	7	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 822	1 315	2 455	8	36	52	2 581	530	2 028	8	7	40
Householder 65 years and over	694	328	366	—	—	5	427	123	304	—	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	3 433	831	2 575	7	12	72	2 578	334	2 236	—	—	58
Percent below poverty level	36.3	19.7	49.4	35.0	100.0	80.0	52.6	37.2	55.9	—	—	80.6
Persons per family	3.85	3.35	4.01	6.57	4.08	4.79	3.92	3.37	4.01	—	—	4.78
With related children under 18 years	3 011	736	2 255	—	12	65	2 219	272	1 939	—	—	58
With related children under 6 years	1 604	370	1 214	—	12	53	1 214	126	1 080	—	—	53
With related children under 3 years	1 074	231	834	—	9	44	809	72	737	—	—	44
Householder 65 years and over	228	69	159	—	—	—	197	48	149	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 802	3 623	3 087	44	33	47	4 154	1 531	2 582	21	15	40
Percent below poverty level	32.1	24.2	50.6	68.8	55.0	30.5	46.8	36.6	56.1	61.8	35.7	47.1
In households	6 538	3 435	3 020	35	33	47	3 921	1 371	2 518	12	15	40
Nonfamily householder	5 206	2 860	2 301	20	15	31	3 163	1 192	1 939	12	15	24
Living alone	4 701	2 611	2 055	20	15	18	2 849	1 086	1 736	12	15	11
65 years and over	2 949	1 702	1 220	12	15	7	1 811	746	1 038	12	15	—
Female	2 466	1 500	951	—	15	7	1 453	640	798	—	15	—
In group quarters	264	188	76	9	—	—	233	160	64	9	—	—
65 years and over	16	6	10	—	—	—	16	6	10	—	—	—
Persons	29 226	11 789	17 062	135	195	496	19 121	4 881	14 078	66	61	376
Percent below poverty level	17.9	10.7	32.5	50.9	26.0	41.2	37.4	26.3	43.6	68.0	43.9	63.3
Related children under 18 years	11 240	3 598	7 504	37	84	242	7 724	1 421	6 229	37	20	199
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 854	2 316	5 440	37	52	129	5 482	937	4 488	37	11	93
65 years and over	4 082	2 265	1 781	21	15	21	2 481	959	1 495	12	15	5
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 209	2 774	10 308	45	56	367	10 111	1 126	8 953	—	7	299
Related children under 18 years	7 549	1 574	5 921	—	37	193	5 731	557	5 157	—	—	178
Related children under 6 years	2 411	581	1 790	—	23	99	1 813	171	1 625	—	—	99
Related children under 3 years	1 340	278	1 048	—	6	91	1 031	80	943	—	—	91

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 064	3 565	4 404	27	54	94	4 774	1 323	3 416	8	19	71
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.1	11.4	34.4	35.5	36.8	39.5	38.0	28.0	43.9	47.1	73.1	73.2
With related children under 18 years	5 963	2 307	3 600	8	36	82	3 620	845	2 752	8	7	66
Female householder, no husband present	4 145	1 093	3 016	12	12	83	2 941	398	2 535	—	—	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.8	25.9	57.9	60.0	100.0	92.2	60.0	44.4	63.4	—	—	90.3
With related children under 18 years	3 610	917	2 669	—	12	76	2 520	295	2 217	—	—	65
With related children under 6 years	1 891	430	1 437	—	12	64	1 383	132	1 243	—	—	60
Householder 65 years and over	1 159	630	522	7	—	5	615	210	405	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	8 728	5 056	3 544	51	42	57	5 101	2 080	2 964	28	24	50
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.2	33.9	58.4	79.7	70.0	37.0	57.5	49.7	64.4	82.4	57.1	58.8
In households	8 453	4 857	3 497	42	42	57	4 868	1 920	2 900	19	24	50
Living alone	6 297	816	2 430	27	24	18	3 663	1 590	2 030	19	24	11
65 years and over	4 264	2 701	1 527	12	24	7	2 524	1 187	1 301	12	24	—
Female	3 471	2 328	1 128	—	15	7	1 945	994	936	—	15	—
Persons	38 472	16 940	21 040	167	234	557	23 052	6 545	16 329	73	70	433
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.5	15.4	40.1	63.0	31.5	46.3	45.1	35.3	50.6	75.3	50.4	72.9
Related children under 18 years	14 206	4 905	9 155	37	92	250	8 901	1 818	7 009	37	20	207
65 years and over	6 302	3 858	2 377	36	31	21	3 551	1 579	1 936	12	24	5
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 553	3 519	11 893	56	56	418	11 360	1 303	10 025	—	7	346
Related children under 18 years	8 726	1 913	6 759	—	37	201	6 309	598	5 694	—	—	186
Related children under 6 years	2 737	671	2 026	—	23	107	2 008	187	1 804	—	—	107

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19 942	7 112	12 547	77	161	435	13 602	2 813	10 673	54	27	361
Below 150 percent of poverty level	47 792	22 193	25 117	167	238	635	27 083	8 009	18 894	73	72	439
Below 200 percent of poverty level	66 339	34 018	31 711	193	322	785	33 867	10 929	22 690	79	116	518

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	712 071	375 785	269 661	1 421	17 309	94 383	260 036	52 195	174 965	516	4 299	49 207
Persons per family	3.48	3.15	3.82	3.78	3.64	4.08	3.83	3.45	3.89	4.31	3.72	4.19
With related children under 18 years	396 186	157 860	188 843	955	10 527	73 399	181 260	28 459	127 223	375	2 587	39 698
With related children 5 to 17 years	320 104	125 424	159 208	777	7 192	54 220	147 600	22 033	106 981	360	1 842	29 418
Householder 65 years and over	109 609	80 967	26 141	84	1 147	3 043	27 047	7 943	17 850	41	475	1 542
Female householder, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 642	512	1 725	18 718	109 052	12 060	89 840	227	509	11 512
Persons per family	3.49	2.87	3.80	3.83	3.70	3.64	3.83	3.26	3.92	4.55	3.41	3.80
With related children under 18 years	135 171	28 885	96 784	431	763	15 746	89 283	7 909	75 338	181	293	10 060
With related children under 6 years	63 971	10 135	49 066	242	281	8 259	47 183	3 814	40 285	104	104	5 472
With related children under 3 years	38 221	5 386	29 878	135	160	4 990	28 791	2 242	24 622	62	68	3 338
Householder 65 years and over	23 641	15 602	7 605	32	120	565	7 525	1 788	5 525	21	29	319
Unrelated individuals	484 013	304 044	153 192	1 308	9 975	33 782	174 381	55 944	104 988	745	2 827	16 531
In households	471 492	294 295	149 675	1 207	9 328	32 958	165 422	50 669	101 946	661	2 619	16 006
Nonfamily householder	381 975	251 713	112 669	938	6 772	19 781	125 872	41 529	76 489	538	1 921	9 183
Living alone	337 077	224 092	98 863	811	5 589	15 753	110 684	36 970	67 242	478	1 666	7 441
65 years and over	120 275	88 857	29 127	168	1 056	2 367	40 908	15 594	23 978	130	485	1 310
Female	88 224	67 432	19 356	96	679	1 423	27 194	10 398	16 024	72	292	748
In group quarters	14 521	9 789	3 517	101	647	824	8 959	5 275	3 042	84	208	525
65 years and over	3 305	2 896	366	6	20	12	1 632	1 324	273	6	18	6
Persons	2 965 648	1 490 047	1 182 349	6 678	72 955	420 880	1 170 721	236 093	785 397	3 046	14 763	222 957
Related children under 18 years	839 896	307 215	425 902	2 221	19 087	168 262	423 188	61 571	302 348	1 074	4 951	94 158
Related children 5 to 17 years	611 900	225 742	315 163	1 566	12 724	112 751	303 917	43 461	220 888	788	3 529	63 243
65 years and over	331 739	244 116	79 194	325	3 971	9 545	92 835	32 054	56 744	204	1 521	4 595
In families with female householder, no husband present	671 219	175 944	451 999	1 909	5 386	70 483	417 896	38 964	352 030	1 009	1 694	44 872
Related children under 18 years	305 466	53 929	230 115	1 047	1 352	38 199	219 117	17 329	187 253	583	589	25 423
Related children under 6 years	91 812	13 464	71 367	399	420	12 387	69 702	5 335	59 662	250	184	8 189
Related children under 3 years	46 464	6 150	36 572	205	203	6 334	35 575	2 549	30 482	127	81	4 268

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	119 937	28 793	77 133	384	1 750	21 344	86 729	10 949	65 972	186	885	14 920
Percent below poverty level	16.8	7.7	28.6	27.0	10.1	22.6	33.4	21.0	37.7	36.0	20.6	30.3
Persons per family	3.95	3.45	4.09	4.32	3.82	4.16	4.10	3.73	4.14	4.77	3.93	4.30
With related children under 18 years	99 716	20 278	67 294	322	1 169	19 042	75 286	8 550	58 066	154	615	13 501
With related children 5 to 17 years	81 012	15 836	56 375	299	783	14 276	61 782	6 764	48 648	154	438	10 196
Householder 65 years and over	8 726	3 641	4 605	15	147	591	4 946	797	3 837	10	76	383
Female householder, no husband present	77 218	13 243	58 276	249	234	10 025	60 664	5 666	50 915	126	118	7 141
Percent below poverty level	40.2	21.5	49.1	48.6	13.6	55.6	47.0	56.7	55.5	23.2	62.1	62.1
Persons per family	3.90	3.30	4.05	4.34	3.56	3.76	4.03	3.55	4.10	4.94	3.76	3.90
With related children under 18 years	70 573	11 186	54 027	232	170	9 474	56 344	5 061	47 422	109	100	6 798
With related children under 6 years	41 405	5 928	32 297	168	76	5 789	34 024	2 866	28 869	83	46	4 190
With related children under 3 years	25 831	3 427	20 274	101	43	3 675	21 383	1 741	18 107	50	33	2 640
Householder 65 years and over	2 933	990	1 845	15	10	144	1 819	271	1 506	10	3	82
Unrelated individuals	128 025	58 644	59 509	484	2 399	11 818	74 027	18 966	48 987	377	1 054	7 169
Percent below poverty level	26.3	19.3	38.8	37.0	24.1	35.0	42.5	33.9	46.7	50.6	37.3	43.4
In households	120 081	53 286	57 357	432	2 292	11 374	68 677	15 839	47 070	326	1 008	6 850
Nonfamily householder	85 769	40 437	40 368	324	1 340	5 524	49 386	12 204	34 100	253	638	3 462
Living alone	76 087	35 922	36 110	300	1 149	4 525	44 414	11 177	30 630	246	587	2 904
65 years and over	33 770	17 935	14 822	88	367	1 114	19 041	5 313	13 001	73	265	751
Female	26 321	14 516	11 084	69	271	831	14 054	3 890	9 655	63	194	527
In group quarters	7 944	5 358	2 152	52	107	444	5 350	3 127	1 917	51	46	319
65 years and over	1 919	1 748	136	6	12	12	829	711	51	6	10	6
Persons	601 410	158 495	374 927	2 073	8 954	101 530	429 940	60 063	321 626	1 248	4 461	71 716
Percent below poverty level	20.3	10.6	31.7	31.0	12.3	24.1	36.7	25.4	41.0	41.0	23.8	32.2
Related children under 18 years	258 679	46 826	180 768	919	2 515	50 383	202 996	21 282	158 581	552	1 357	36 760
Related children 5 to 17 years	182 280	37 493	128 946	626	1 650	34 073	143 195	14 912	112 696	350	932	25 034
65 years and over	51 069	26 257	22 809	125	670	2 247	28 261	7 398	19 465	96	456	1 440
In families with female householder, no husband present	301 454	43 400	236 512	1 046	783	38 940	244 540	19 756	208 633	616	420	28 498
Related children under 18 years	184 675	25 044	145 946	681	323	25 291	152 371	12 052	129 902	426	189	18 586
Related children under 6 years	62 628	8 525	49 222	297	128	8 929	52 057	4 167	44 210	213	86	6 408
Related children under 3 years	31 998	4 109	25 217	150	53	4 651	26 643	2 037	22 580	103	40	3 375

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	148 623	38 252	92 523	433	2 241	27 158	103 481	13 526	77 752	201	1 090	18 426
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.9	10.2	34.3	30.5	13.0	28.8	39.8	25.9	44.4	39.0	25.4	37.4
Persons per family	120 050	25 708	78 907	365	1 489	24 117	87 880	10 224	66 896	163	746	16 552
With related children under 18 years	88 878	15 694	66 679	274	285	11 297	68 288	6 216	57 505	135	143	7 872
Female householder, no husband present	46.2	25.5	56.2	53.5	16.5	60.4	62.6	51.5	64.0	59.5	28.1	68.4
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	79 731	12 794	60 889	257	204	10 591	62 482	5 496	52 728	118	114	7 430
With related children under 18 years	45 485	6 501	35 922	177	87	6 312	36 826	3 043	31 299	92	51	4 476
With related children under 6 years	13 426	5 983	6 810	21	175	831	7 262	1 298	5 554	16	94	552
Householder 65 years and over	161 544	80 510	69 677	551	2 889	13 532	87 801	24 036	56 947	417	1 202	9 012
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.2	26.5	45.5	42.1	29.0	40.1	50.4	48.0	54.2	56.0	42.5	48.5
In households	152 454	74 399	67 190	499	2 760	13 046	81 619	20 381	54 756	366	1 149	7 670
Nonfamily householder	101 134	53 152	43 160	352	1 439	5 334	54 072	14 830	36 214	286	706	3 280
Living alone	55 484	33 897	20 147	112	562	1 533	27 656	9 295	17 405	97	321	968
65 years and over	42 386	27 006	14 360	84	412	1 058	19 545	6 468	12 429	78	219	630
Female	748 617	212 418	449 441	2 357	11 614	129 236	513 784	74 731	379 270	1 368	5 544	88 141
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.2	14.3	38.0	35.3	15.9	30.7	43.9	31.7	48.3	44.9	29.5	39.5
Related children under 18 years	309 478	59 314	210 547	1 038	3 315	63 738	235 350	25 362	181 578	588	1 659	44 622
Related children 5 to 17 years	79 561	44 820	32 016	159	929	3 110	40 250	11 549	26 880	130	537	1 947
65 years and over	345 765	51 125	269 868	1 149	1 043	44 139	274 866	21 760	235 106	630	511	31 462
In families with female householder, no husband present	206 428	28 344	162 692	739	412	28 137	167 451	12 993	143 143	426	241	20 113
Related children under 18 years	68 346	9 227	53 786	297	148	9 695	56 123	4 380	47 814	213	93	6 826

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	453 895	110 838	292 350	1 476	6 700	75 938	331 621	43 213	252 629	922	3 386	53 538
Below 150 percent of poverty level	887 929	266 501	516 173	2 739	14 500	156 702	588 306	88 536	428 958	1 558	6 853	103 933
Below 200 percent of poverty level	1 162 173	385 336	635 053	3 670	20 151	213 432	716 447	115 773	509 990	2 078	8 231	134 990

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cincinnati city, Ohio						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	91 315	59 996	30 583	139	486	615	29 296	9 766	19 261	66	176	240
Persons per family	3.18	3.03	3.46	3.51	3.35	3.56	3.37	3.12	3.50	4.62	2.93	3.88
With related children under 18 years	47 706	26 547	20 690	87	307	414	18 514	4 918	13 431	43	95	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 041	19 051	16 694	68	176	323	14 428	3 529	10 814	30	35	176
Householder 65 years and over	15 911	12 286	3 580	11	34	60	4 247	1 717	2 500	11	19	22
Female householder, no husband present	24 049	10 222	13 723	28	67	172	12 858	2 484	10 340	10	21	95
Persons per family	3.09	2.74	3.35	2.61	3.06	3.80	3.35	2.99	3.43	3.60	3.48	4.14
With related children under 18 years	16 766	5 355	11 341	16	45	141	10 288	1 560	8 710	5	10	90
With related children under 6 years	8 393	2 422	5 945	5	18	59	5 631	820	4 797	5	6	41
With related children under 3 years	4 971	1 215	3 749	—	7	25	3 637	447	3 190	—	4	25
Householder 65 years and over	3 146	2 304	833	—	9	14	1 122	466	652	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	81 737	59 385	21 522	145	550	548	23 440	17 575	15 427	69	313	270
In households	79 974	58 033	21 145	130	537	528	32 358	16 798	15 130	54	300	250
Nonfamily householder	66 685	48 570	17 555	88	387	413	26 266	13 235	12 762	33	192	180
Living alone	58 675	42 197	16 035	82	290	365	22 963	10 978	11 604	33	120	154
65 years and over	21 598	16 243	5 246	24	61	103	8 128	3 665	4 436	10	10	38
Female	16 913	13 304	3 522	24	55	56	5 526	2 549	2 963	10	4	23
In group quarters	1 763	1 352	377	15	13	20	1 102	777	297	15	13	20
65 years and over	449	418	31	—	—	—	129	129	—	—	—	—
Persons	371 875	240 962	127 428	538	2 286	3 118	132 286	47 908	82 962	265	872	1 308
Related children under 18 years	94 505	50 584	42 955	106	522	1 089	39 632	9 873	29 407	48	141	542
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 143	34 557	31 068	80	275	717	27 851	6 647	21 044	27	62	386
65 years and over	51 822	39 799	11 817	42	140	210	15 752	6 756	8 918	28	43	66
In families with female householder, no husband present	74 327	27 567	46 344	84	138	896	43 081	7 115	35 790	28	47	541
Related children under 18 years	33 685	9 272	24 173	35	39	550	22 346	2 928	19 296	12	9	394
Related children under 6 years	11 346	2 847	8 359	12	16	179	7 868	920	6 865	12	9	129
Related children under 3 years	5 576	1 229	4 294	—	—	62	4 034	386	3 619	—	—	41

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 588	5 365	9 047	36	115	134	10 235	2 382	7 753	11	78	98
Percent below poverty level	16.0	8.9	29.6	25.9	23.7	25.0	34.9	24.4	40.3	16.7	44.3	40.8
Persons per family	3.48	3.30	3.60	3.08	3.31	3.81	3.57	3.43	3.61	3.64	3.38	4.02
With related children under 18 years	11 835	3 870	7 846	23	71	128	8 657	1 777	6 818	5	46	83
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 726	2 608	6 038	23	39	108	6 501	1 163	5 303	5	19	70
Householder 65 years and over	1 336	625	693	6	12	12	782	222	542	6	12	6
Female householder, no husband present	9 471	2 492	6 921	15	39	69	7 263	1 095	6 148	5	15	56
Percent below poverty level	39.4	24.4	50.4	53.6	58.2	40.1	56.5	44.1	59.5	50.0	71.4	58.9
Persons per family	3.42	3.16	3.51	3.13	3.69	4.14	3.50	3.33	3.52	5.00	3.87	4.59
With related children under 18 years	8 649	2 185	6 434	8	22	69	6 712	971	5 732	5	4	56
With related children under 6 years	5 412	1 387	4 008	5	12	43	4 240	654	3 581	5	—	30
With related children under 3 years	3 515	762	2 746	—	7	25	2 840	359	2 481	—	—	25
Householder 65 years and over	400	165	231	—	4	—	267	76	187	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	22 437	12 613	9 387	63	231	273	14 485	6 333	7 894	44	177	187
Percent below poverty level	27.5	21.4	43.6	43.4	42.0	49.8	43.3	36.0	51.2	63.8	56.5	69.3
In households	21 369	11 921	9 113	48	224	253	13 680	5 765	7 679	29	170	167
Nonfamily householder	16 427	8 799	7 428	32	136	177	10 793	4 181	6 484	25	91	120
Living alone	14 486	7 481	6 871	32	75	141	9 561	3 430	6 054	25	45	106
65 years and over	6 650	3 509	3 084	17	25	43	4 184	1 362	2 799	10	6	30
Female	5 453	3 075	2 334	17	19	36	3 207	1 111	2 086	10	—	23
In group quarters	1 068	772	274	15	7	20	805	568	215	15	7	20
65 years and over	173	142	31	—	—	—	81	81	—	—	—	—
Persons	73 270	30 213	42 142	172	539	932	51 014	14 317	36 037	103	409	631
Percent below poverty level	19.7	12.5	33.1	32.0	23.6	29.9	38.6	29.9	43.4	38.9	46.9	48.2
Related children under 18 years	27 128	8 284	18 610	33	96	417	20 429	3 874	16 373	21	72	296
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 174	5 420	12 617	7	53	296	13 672	2 452	11 166	—	36	203
65 years and over	9 147	4 797	4 254	30	51	61	5 595	1 812	3 727	23	26	42
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 350	7 687	24 500	34	71	386	25 387	3 475	21 820	17	26	324
Related children under 18 years	19 724	4 516	15 130	12	15	309	15 701	2 062	13 585	12	—	260
Related children under 6 years	7 739	1 740	5 929	12	7	102	6 148	774	5 320	12	—	85
Related children under 3 years	3 984	771	3 184	—	—	41	3 196	311	2 856	—	—	41

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18 525	7 280	11 031	45	144	181	12 545	3 086	9 321	20	107	125
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.3	12.1	36.1	32.4	29.6	29.4	42.8	31.6	48.4	30.3	60.8	52.1
With related children under 18 years	14 403	5 005	9 268	27	78	155	10 175	2 211	7 891	9	53	110
Female householder, no husband present	11 120	3 093	7 968	20	39	79	8 280	1 286	6 969	10	15	66
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.2	30.3	58.1	71.4	58.2	45.9	64.4	51.8	67.4	100.0	71.4	69.5
With related children under 18 years	9 917	2 584	7 303	8	22	79	7 465	1 075	6 381	5	4	66
With related children under 6 years	5 947	1 523	4 407	5	12	43	4 578	687	3 886	5	—	30
Householder 65 years and over	2 134	1 074	1 035	6	19	12	1 168	344	799	6	19	6
Unrelated individuals	28 612	17 084	11 103	80	282	314	17 441	7 928	9 222	44	210	195
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.0	28.8	51.6	55.2	51.3	57.3	52.1	45.1	59.8	63.8	67.1	72.2
In households	27 417	16 211	10 803	65	275	294	16 569	7 319	8 981	29	203	175
Living alone	19 057	10 709	8 159	49	113	177	11 663	4 513	7 047	25	71	114
65 years and over	10 186	6 155	3 957	24	35	74	5 622	2 148	3 447	10	10	38
Female	8 182	5 227	2 894	24	29	49	4 153	1 646	2 493	10	4	23
Persons	93 112	40 807	51 192	204	645	1 180	62 362	18 343	43 218	118	490	815
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.0	16.9	40.2	37.9	28.2	37.9	47.1	38.3	52.1	44.5	56.2	62.3
Related children under 18 years	32 902	10 758	21 850	33	96	572	24 003	4 845	18 926	21	72	427
65 years and over	13 904	8 098	5 680	37	74	92	7 622	2 725	4 824	23	43	50
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 544	9 172	28 138	45	71	512	28 790	3 935	24 702	28	26	426
Related children under 18 years	22 247	5 102	17 007	12	15	420	17 338	2 205	15 029	12	—	347
Related children under 6 years	8 430	1 876	6 464	12	7	136	6 627	802	5 751	12	—	105

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	53 283	20 770	31 815	134	399	765	37 958	10 047	27 438	71	286	548
Below 75 percent of poverty level	112 366	51 215	59 934	211	695	1 290	71 591	21 496	49 241	118	527	833
Below 150 percent of poverty level	151 320	75 255	74 452	279	960	1 491	86 615	26 944	58 704	138	620	893

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

Cleveland city, Ohio												
Race						In poverty areas						
Race						Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
143 588	78 578	61 906	347	684	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	177	337	2 624	
3.28	3.14	3.44	3.44	3.67	3.82	3.41	3.25	3.45	3.34	3.80	3.88	
78 170	36 485	39 380	235	416	3 112	41 115	10 224	29 406	120	199	2 088	
61 299	27 334	32 211	180	270	2 383	33 073	8 113	23 822	90	108	1 592	
23 859	15 981	7 718	19	57	241	9 533	3 553	5 913	5	14	113	
40 605	13 993	25 845	80	64	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	38	52	899	
3.19	2.80	3.39	3.66	4.69	3.40	3.36	3.00	3.43	3.61	4.56	3.42	
28 376	7 400	20 343	67	54	979	20 470	3 184	16 783	33	49	758	
12 935	3 158	9 459	29	18	434	9 797	1 430	8 087	16	18	386	
7 746	1 788	5 727	22	18	323	5 951	836	4 915	9	18	282	
5 477	3 362	2 049	8	-	112	2 636	898	1 710	-	-	61	
92 723	54 222	34 977	219	519	1 546	47 353	18 263	28 183	105	314	891	
90 002	54 156	34 430	219	448	1 498	45 144	16 618	27 714	105	243	856	
74 911	46 879	26 951	150	369	1 173	36 245	14 014	21 607	83	186	698	
67 706	42 687	24 072	125	328	1 046	32 574	12 684	19 334	71	164	639	
28 149	19 485	8 513	-	86	222	13 276	5 644	7 518	-	61	108	
20 496	14 723	5 670	-	65	109	9 021	3 936	5 007	-	40	59	
2 721	2 066	547	-	71	48	2 209	1 645	469	-	71	35	
450	439	11	-	-	-	343	332	11	-	-	-	
544 407	303 010	248 213	1 264	3 226	17 713	272 565	80 005	184 270	621	1 682	11 246	
156 499	72 309	79 330	355	854	7 390	84 063	20 646	60 177	187	402	4 970	
112 490	50 478	58 692	237	494	5 205	60 878	14 632	44 020	126	198	3 483	
71 534	48 561	22 440	50	262	659	30 352	12 075	17 972	23	125	299	
129 558	38 652	88 103	207	297	4 366	88 956	14 066	72 727	81	255	3 274	
57 127	13 475	42 069	99	157	2 390	42 767	6 074	35 442	35	133	1 978	
17 532	4 124	12 916	23	51	700	13 554	1 899	11 218	19	51	640	
8 976	1 954	6 726	9	46	388	6 967	896	5 815	5	46	350	
26 926	8 323	17 716	88	93	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	69	56	1 039	
18.8	10.6	28.6	25.4	13.6	30.7	31.0	21.3	34.8	39.0	16.6	39.6	
3.49	3.36	3.54	3.57	4.26	3.75	3.55	3.53	3.55	3.64	4.45	3.75	
21 754	6 374	14 590	74	67	1 111	16 954	3 384	12 952	55	30	927	
16 834	4 793	11 402	58	42	904	13 282	2 645	10 142	47	12	745	
2 625	984	1 613	-	-	66	1 728	287	1 413	-	-	50	
17 749	4 148	13 085	46	22	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	33	17	663	
43.7	29.6	50.6	57.5	34.4	65.7	54.5	47.0	55.7	86.8	32.7	73.7	
3.44	3.14	3.52	3.59	6.50	3.46	3.50	3.30	3.53	3.76	6.71	3.39	
16 074	3 635	11 954	46	19	719	13 197	2 013	10 740	33	14	600	
8 998	2 085	6 650	29	6	368	7 389	1 150	6 009	16	6	330	
5 759	1 262	4 301	22	6	288	4 737	707	3 860	9	6	257	
1 008	308	672	-	-	58	754	116	610	-	-	50	
30 768	14 599	15 600	82	189	524	20 966	6 865	13 743	42	155	351	
33.2	26.0	44.6	37.4	36.4	33.9	44.3	37.6	48.8	40.0	49.4	39.4	
28 936	13 245	15 165	82	172	498	19 461	5 741	13 372	42	138	338	
22 189	10 441	11 374	52	130	367	14 960	4 543	10 160	34	96	279	
20 175	9 611	10 238	40	108	334	13 508	4 127	9 172	22	74	254	
9 998	5 383	4 516	-	61	87	6 193	2 040	4 068	-	47	46	
7 886	4 357	3 444	-	47	50	4 689	1 532	3 086	-	33	40	
1 832	1 354	435	-	17	26	1 525	1 124	371	-	17	13	
309	309	-	-	-	-	232	232	-	-	-	-	
124 840	42 304	78 552	306	580	5 453	93 784	20 985	69 769	214	399	4 346	
22.1	14.0	31.6	24.2	18.0	30.8	34.4	26.2	37.9	34.5	23.7	38.6	
48 961	13 701	33 330	81	201	2 806	38 824	7 481	29 878	67	110	2 270	
33 914	9 112	23 493	50	134	1 944	26 995	5 044	21 002	40	59	1 512	
14 538	7 305	7 060	-	67	194	9 207	2 739	6 309	-	53	129	
60 983	12 785	46 308	85	135	2 864	50 548	7 255	41 780	68	106	2 360	
35 644	7 358	27 082	39	105	1 799	29 806	4 339	24 512	35	81	1 481	
12 627	2 824	9 397	23	35	585	10 510	1 540	8 601	19	35	544	
6 709	1 399	5 073	9	35	317	5 578	754	4 609	5	35	298	
33 551	11 157	21 324	100	132	1 525	24 492	5 040	18 628	75	78	1 215	
23.4	14.2	34.4	28.8	19.3	36.9	37.1	26.5	41.3	42.4	23.1	46.3	
25 943	8 017	16 994	86	93	1 321	19 665	4 049	14 888	61	45	1 083	
20 517	5 026	14 929	46	22	872	16 203	2 576	13 190	33	17	709	
50.5	35.9	57.8	57.5	34.4	72.5	61.2	53.4	62.6	86.8	32.7	78.9	
18 121	4 243	13 370	46	19	774	14 542	2 311	11 825	33	14	640	
9 841	2 307	7 263	29	6	391	7 963	1 230	6 496	16	6	353	
4 034	643	2 330	-	6	120	2 459	452	1 979	-	-	71	
29 710	20 744	18 310	88	218	641	25 544	8 966	16 140	48	176	429	
42.8	36.9	52.3	40.2	42.0	41.5	53.9	49.1	57.3	45.7	56.1	48.1	
37 675	19 239	17 825	88	201	615	23 856	7 722	15 726	48	159	416	
27 496	14 886	12 220	40	129	444	17 000	5 817	10 935	22	87	325	
15 966	9 958	5 909	-	61	106	8 928	3 501	5 342	-	47	52	
12 499	8 057	4 357	-	47	69	6 535	2 571	3 893	-	33	46	
154 451	57 787	93 839	344	746	6 723	112 618	26 648	82 320	226	510	5 285	
27.7	19.1	37.8	27.2	23.1	38.0	41.3	33.3	44.7	36.4	30.3	47.0	
58 038	17 383	38 393	95	239	3 413	44 730	9 016	33 969	67	142	2 741	
22 626	12 762	9 631	-	94	288	12 938	4 283	8 488	-	61	165	
69 905	15 271	52 605	85	135	3 145	56 494	8 209	46 686	68	106	2 547	
39 621	8 387	29 964	39	105	1 918	32 473	4 758	26 704	35	81	1 574	
13 693	3 079	10 192	23	35	625	11 256	1 643	9 238	19	35	579	
94 305	29 619	61 732	232	381	4 310	72 962	15 272	55 413	175	277	3 466	
184 571	71 917	107 260	362	768	7 966	128 677	31 497	73 087	238	521	6 100	
246 299	104 871	134 215	599	1 056	10 534	160 037	41 376	113 429	333	667	7 866	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Colorado Springs city, Colo.												
Race						In poverty areas						
Race						Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
Families	57 148	50 946	3 199	294	578	4 257	4 938	3 581	671	52	125	883
Persons per family	3.13	3.09	3.34	3.23	3.52	3.53	3.08	2.90	3.46	3.88	3.05	3.53
With related children under 18 years	32 093	27 728	2 082	167	422	3 227	2 761	1 818	419	35	87	658
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 695	21 493	1 514	133	285	2 476	1 958	1 266	297	30	73	478
Householder 65 years and over	5 607	5 478	84	4	17	108	668	578	65	8	8	60
Female householder, no husband present	7 156	5 939	694	42	110	663	907	531	210	8	35	190
Persons per family	2.85	2.73	3.47	3.38	3.14	3.17	3.01	2.60	3.53	3.50	3.34	3.30
With related children under 18 years	5 400	4 394	604	42	110	589	733	407	160	8	35	178
With related children under 6 years	2 022	1 574	250	13	37	293	316	178	89	—	—	86
With related children under 3 years	893	640	138	8	5	158	172	94	41	—	—	59
Householder 65 years and over	522	522	—	—	—	8	58	58	—	—	—	8
Unrelated individuals	31 904	28 902	1 661	234	331	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	50	70	538
In households	31 417	28 463	1 627	236	331	1 729	5 396	4 549	506	50	70	538
Nonfamily householder	24 335	22 294	1 224	131	215	1 163	4 224	3 626	396	11	50	354
Living alone	19 832	18 254	965	96	173	864	3 518	3 032	328	11	31	290
65 years and over	5 702	5 437	165	23	43	101	1 233	1 116	75	—	15	56
Female	4 840	4 602	153	23	28	83	1 060	943	75	—	15	50
In group quarters	487	439	34	—	—	14	83	70	13	—	—	—
65 years and over	119	119	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Persons	210 583	186 043	11 624	1 204	3 418	18 032	20 708	15 114	2 697	253	565	3 830
Related children under 18 years	59 428	50 878	4 014	380	1 011	7 085	5 230	3 240	921	108	136	1 446
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 074	37 101	2 772	295	709	5 012	3 399	2 019	675	76	90	933
65 years and over	16 234	15 644	326	38	88	337	2 383	2 123	165	—	29	147
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 389	16 270	2 526	153	306	2 334	2 726	1 459	750	28	123	659
Related children under 18 years	9 680	7 352	1 484	111	148	1 341	1 412	690	441	20	56	410
Related children under 6 years	2 566	1 949	411	25	24	400	421	232	138	—	6	112
Related children under 3 years	985	692	208	9	6	173	168	83	57	—	6	50

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 443	3 391	554	68	91	700	994	635	183	29	27	258
Percent below poverty level	7.8	6.7	17.4	23.1	15.7	16.4	20.2	17.7	27.3	55.8	21.6	29.2
Persons per family	3.34	3.20	3.83	4.40	3.29	3.50	3.42	3.09	3.91	5.10	3.30	3.55
With related children under 18 years	3 540	2 576	471	61	83	624	754	434	150	29	19	229
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 628	1 922	369	48	44	450	550	306	126	23	11	172
Householder 65 years and over	291	272	19	—	—	15	103	84	19	—	—	15
Female householder, no husband present	2 039	1 480	327	20	46	306	472	258	123	8	11	115
Percent below poverty level	28.5	24.9	47.1	47.6	41.8	46.2	52.0	48.6	58.6	100.0	31.4	60.5
Persons per family	3.15	2.92	3.82	3.95	3.20	3.37	3.25	2.74	3.80	3.50	3.64	3.53
With related children under 18 years	1 912	1 380	303	20	46	295	415	225	8	—	11	115
With related children under 6 years	875	629	154	8	18	157	202	118	52	—	—	57
With related children under 3 years	489	335	96	8	—	87	129	77	25	—	—	37
Householder 65 years and over	51	51	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 728	5 648	1 112	75	119	630	1 773	1 440	200	19	25	246
Percent below poverty level	21.1	20.3	26.6	31.8	36.0	36.1	32.4	31.6	38.5	38.0	35.7	45.7
In households	6 487	5 646	431	75	119	622	1 701	1 396	192	19	25	246
Nonfamily householder	4 312	3 772	305	50	53	388	1 273	1 022	175	11	15	166
Living alone	3 611	3 125	282	36	53	323	1 082	849	157	11	15	149
65 years and over	1 441	1 292	107	6	18	60	488	408	64	—	5	34
Female	1 262	1 113	107	6	18	60	418	338	64	—	5	34
In group quarters	241	222	11	—	—	8	72	64	8	—	—	—
65 years and over	18	18	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Persons	21 624	16 924	2 580	283	434	3 228	5 184	3 597	857	131	120	1 201
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.1	22.2	23.5	12.7	17.9	25.0	23.8	31.8	51.8	21.2	31.4
Related children under 18 years	7 363	5 216	1 261	125	141	1 413	1 675	949	392	74	42	514
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 997	3 458	913	67	76	958	1 046	553	277	42	21	333
65 years and over	1 981	1 801	138	6	18	82	635	536	83	—	5	49
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 415	4 405	1 309	79	130	1 131	1 532	780	459	28	46	427
Related children under 18 years	3 947	2 612	902	59	72	765	922	444	299	20	27	295
Related children under 6 years	1 204	830	288	18	16	244	287	174	93	—	6	73
Related children under 3 years	547	351	152	9	6	110	126	74	36	—	6	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 498	5 167	745	73	142	992	1 349	884	218	29	27	378
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.7	10.1	23.3	24.8	24.6	23.3	27.7	24.7	32.5	55.8	21.6	42.8
With related children under 18 years	5 240	3 920	602	66	125	870	1 016	609	170	29	19	319
Female householder, no husband present	2 612	1 921	396	20	56	384	566	329	138	8	11	156
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.5	32.3	57.1	47.6	50.9	57.9	62.4	58.0	65.7	100.0	31.4	82.1
With related children under 18 years	2 403	1 753	364	20	56	367	501	275	106	8	11	156
With related children under 6 years	1 112	808	180	8	28	204	255	147	59	—	—	86
Householder 65 years and over	477	458	19	—	—	25	157	138	19	—	—	25
Unrelated individuals	8 803	7 773	501	73	148	771	2 330	1 928	223	19	35	321
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.6	26.9	30.2	31.8	44.7	44.2	42.5	41.7	43.0	38.0	50.0	59.7
In households	8 529	7 518	490	75	148	763	2 252	1 858	215	19	35	321
Living alone	4 986	4 449	323	36	53	373	1 459	1 199	174	11	15	164
65 years and over	2 261	2 085	124	6	18	77	719	629	64	—	5	44
Female	1 989	1 813	124	6	18	77	617	527	64	—	5	44
Persons	31 115	24 738	3 180	294	708	4 485	6 931	4 816	994	131	139	1 698
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.8	13.3	27.4	24.4	20.7	24.9	33.5	31.9	36.9	51.8	24.6	44.3
Related children under 18 years	10 653	7 855	1 474	125	249	2 008	2 183	1 257	436	74	42	727
65 years and over	3 146	2 933	161	6	18	109	958	849	83	—	5	69
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 020	5 624	1 535	79	140	1 370	1 788	900	504	28	46	549
Related children under 18 years	4 774	3 221	1 046	59	72	898	1 058	508	322	20	27	363
Related children under 6 years	1 500	1 055	318	18	16	307	356	205	100	—	6	112

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 343	10 856	1 878	260	297	2 401	3 534	2 312	605	131	55	967
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 931	33 648	4 188	368	1 052	5 542	8 351	5 959	1 074	138	182	1 938
Below 200 percent of poverty level	65 920	53 577	5 996	643	1 461	8 373	11 576	8 034	1 609	203	312	2 565

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Columbus city, Ga.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	44 833	29 890	14 084	163	418	845	11 445	4 312	6 942	45	95	136
Persons per family	3.24	3.08	3.56	3.35	3.61	3.54	3.29	2.94	3.50	3.71	3.53	3.29
With related children under 18 years	25 993	15 720	9 663	104	307	589	6 618	1 876	4 600	34	63	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 195	12 101	7 693	83	210	349	5 012	1 314	3 640	22	15	48
Householder 65 years and over	4 813	3 444	1 361	4	4	27	1 916	917	995	4	—	22
Female householder, no husband present	9 118	3 815	5 153	33	99	75	4 126	845	3 227	12	29	36
Persons per family	3.21	2.84	3.46	3.76	3.79	2.91	3.37	2.93	3.46	5.75	4.24	3.33
With related children under 18 years	6 640	2 504	4 015	17	86	80	3 004	460	2 497	12	22	36
With related children under 6 years	2 721	746	1 915	10	32	48	1 554	204	1 310	5	22	26
With related children under 3 years	1 447	301	1 106	5	22	29	879	78	771	—	22	16
Householder 65 years and over	1 046	536	506	4	—	4	623	236	383	4	—	4
Unrelated individuals	17 031	11 071	5 744	29	139	227	7 309	3 121	4 079	15	67	110
In households	16 932	11 017	5 708	20	139	227	7 224	3 081	4 043	6	67	118
Nonfamily householder	14 065	9 295	4 596	20	120	153	6 188	2 707	3 393	6	60	97
Living alone	12 526	8 281	4 100	6	112	102	5 610	2 488	3 044	6	57	70
65 years and over	4 606	3 185	1 398	6	17	15	2 599	1 358	1 223	6	12	9
Female	3 788	2 752	1 013	6	17	15	2 038	1 136	884	6	12	9
In group quarters	99	54	36	9	—	—	85	40	36	9	—	—
65 years and over	21	7	14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Persons	162 232	103 097	55 764	412	1 929	3 279	44 923	15 813	28 411	121	403	632
Related children under 18 years	48 340	27 159	20 081	130	579	1 137	13 320	3 316	9 815	50	88	189
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 128	20 055	14 363	93	427	699	9 185	2 202	6 904	31	26	102
65 years and over	14 144	10 025	4 059	17	38	117	6 045	2 969	3 045	10	21	56
In families with female householder, no husband present	29 247	10 885	17 981	97	200	340	13 886	2 502	11 279	49	29	141
Related children under 18 years	13 500	4 349	8 956	42	87	197	6 602	867	5 684	37	—	89
Related children under 6 years	3 585	887	2 663	11	5	72	2 112	245	1 847	6	—	40
Related children under 3 years	1 693	339	1 330	5	—	29	993	75	904	—	—	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 517	2 226	4 110	51	72	180	3 766	863	2 836	27	15	70
Percent below poverty level	14.5	7.4	29.2	31.3	17.2	21.3	32.9	20.0	40.9	60.0	15.8	44.9
Persons per family	3.62	3.23	3.82	3.94	4.08	3.67	3.62	3.20	3.73	4.37	6.20	3.30
With related children under 18 years	5 063	1 564	3 356	45	72	151	2 917	574	2 282	27	15	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 923	1 123	2 691	29	62	83	2 335	442	1 857	15	15	35
Householder 65 years and over	689	265	420	4	—	9	512	160	348	4	—	9
Female householder, no husband present	3 508	850	2 578	12	55	44	2 341	357	1 949	12	10	36
Percent below poverty level	38.5	22.3	50.0	36.4	55.6	46.3	56.7	42.2	60.4	100.0	34.5	100.0
Persons per family	3.60	3.11	3.75	5.75	3.84	3.39	3.64	3.14	3.70	5.75	6.70	3.33
With related children under 18 years	3 092	731	2 281	12	55	44	2 059	312	1 712	12	10	36
With related children under 6 years	1 616	327	1 251	5	20	34	1 166	154	984	5	10	26
With related children under 3 years	894	125	751	—	10	24	659	60	581	—	10	16
Householder 65 years and over	289	92	193	4	—	4	212	53	155	4	—	4
Unrelated individuals	5 644	3 044	2 543	—	52	79	3 522	1 356	2 134	—	27	44
Percent below poverty level	33.3	27.7	44.3	—	37.4	34.8	48.2	43.4	52.3	—	40.3	37.3
In households	5 607	3 038	2 512	—	52	79	3 465	1 330	2 103	—	27	44
Nonfamily householder	4 497	2 437	2 013	—	47	43	2 907	1 126	1 754	—	27	30
Living alone	4 076	2 217	1 815	—	44	40	2 685	1 080	1 581	—	24	27
65 years and over	2 075	1 181	889	—	5	9	1 474	687	782	—	5	3
Female	1 770	1 071	694	—	5	9	1 222	607	610	—	5	3
In group quarters	57	26	31	—	—	—	57	26	31	—	—	—
65 years and over	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Persons	29 274	10 353	18 330	132	240	736	17 144	4 101	12 800	82	90	272
Percent below poverty level	13.0	10.0	32.9	32.0	12.4	22.4	38.2	25.9	45.1	67.8	22.3	43.0
Related children under 18 years	11 821	3 217	8 381	65	61	307	6 956	1 188	5 666	50	26	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 237	2 193	5 918	41	56	171	4 910	843	4 003	31	26	61
65 years and over	3 156	1 596	1 551	4	5	22	2 136	924	1 303	4	5	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 617	2 665	9 798	49	78	140	8 110	1 116	7 308	49	10	125
Related children under 18 years	7 408	1 508	5 826	37	23	87	5 001	634	4 316	37	—	80
Related children under 6 years	2 231	396	1 810	6	5	40	1 632	173	1 439	6	—	40
Related children under 3 years	1 069	135	920	—	—	17	743	47	682	—	—	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	9 346	3 580	5 513	59	114	238	4 879	1 239	3 541	27	32	82
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.8	12.0	37.1	36.2	27.3	28.2	42.6	28.7	51.0	60.0	33.7	52.6
With related children under 18 years	6 926	2 338	4 374	53	93	191	3 572	716	2 775	27	20	64
Female householder, no husband present	4 328	1 098	3 150	12	55	54	2 669	416	2 218	12	10	36
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.5	28.8	61.1	36.4	55.6	56.8	64.7	49.2	68.7	100.0	34.5	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 647	902	2 665	12	55	54	2 260	338	1 887	12	10	36
With related children under 6 years	1 791	405	1 348	5	20	34	1 231	165	1 038	5	10	26
Householder 65 years and over	1 061	509	548	4	—	21	739	276	459	4	—	16
Unrelated individuals	7 117	3 926	3 127	—	59	88	4 403	1 766	2 598	—	34	53
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	35.5	54.4	—	42.4	38.8	60.2	56.6	63.7	—	50.7	44.9
In households	7 041	3 886	3 091	—	59	88	4 334	1 733	2 562	—	34	53
Living alone	5 160	2 886	2 223	—	51	46	3 399	1 437	1 929	—	31	33
65 years and over	2 852	1 686	1 154	—	12	15	2 000	974	1 014	—	12	9
Female	2 340	1 479	849	—	12	15	1 582	831	739	—	12	9
Persons	40 057	15 433	23 775	168	371	1 026	21 648	5 601	15 715	82	137	356
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.7	15.0	42.6	40.8	19.1	31.3	48.2	35.4	55.3	67.8	34.0	56.3
Related children under 18 years	15 305	4 682	10 298	87	89	446	8 157	1 448	6 586	50	26	145
65 years and over	4 707	2 594	2 097	4	12	52	3 175	1 436	1 723	4	12	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 053	3 322	11 577	49	78	163	9 539	1 302	8 151	49	10	129
Related children under 18 years	8 378	1 763	6 541	37	23	100	5 374	682	4 641	37	—	84
Related children under 6 years	2 429	485	1 919	6	5	40	1 714	191	1 503	6	—	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20 117	6 262	13 476	71	169	511	12 627	2 472	9 986	49	77	192
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 177	20 336	28 643	188	594	1 366	25 071	6 501	18 210	82	153	409
Below 200 percent of poverty level	70 830	32 152	37 036	237	844	1 712	31 167	8 871	21 854	104	183	472

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

Columbus city, Ohio

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	136 635	104 819	30 151	237	1 183	1 129	39 118	21 079	17 330	107	493	391
Persons per family	3.16	3.07	3.44	3.43	3.30	3.35	3.26	3.13	3.43	3.32	3.13	3.19
With related children under 18 years	74 317	52 646	20 646	150	718	696	23 252	11 168	11 661	64	288	224
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 187	38 934	16 630	94	402	496	17 438	8 005	9 224	47	116	145
Householder 65 years and over	15 063	12 193	2 812	26	28	104	4 737	2 634	2 066	20	17	62
Female householder, no husband present	28 362	16 228	11 918	69	72	319	13 387	5 205	8 063	48	30	151
Persons per family	3.02	2.82	3.29	3.62	2.83	3.19	3.24	3.01	3.39	3.77	2.90	3.50
With related children under 18 years	20 237	10 455	9 610	50	54	232	10 240	3 624	6 509	41	25	124
With related children under 6 years	9 182	4 382	4 712	34	29	115	5 492	1 897	3 535	25	18	68
With related children under 3 years	5 156	2 225	2 878	28	—	76	3 454	1 149	2 269	19	—	55
Householder 65 years and over	2 897	2 085	794	13	5	26	1 357	720	625	7	5	19
Unrelated individuals	110 134	90 811	17 957	216	899	938	50 012	36 952	12 216	91	622	512
In households	108 189	89 075	17 812	207	863	886	48 308	35 450	12 076	82	586	469
Nonfamily householder	80 878	66 936	13 167	119	518	633	33 021	23 594	8 973	53	337	320
Living alone	64 385	52 680	11 083	96	423	542	24 642	16 710	7 576	34	271	259
65 years and over	18 212	14 992	3 148	20	52	94	7 615	4 979	2 577	14	45	46
Female	14 471	12 246	2 159	20	46	70	5 555	3 763	1 739	14	39	28
In group quarters	1 945	1 736	145	9	36	52	1 704	1 502	140	9	36	43
65 years and over	313	307	—	—	6	15	135	129	—	—	6	6
Persons	541 659	412 695	121 214	956	5 119	5 096	177 625	102 634	71 613	447	2 111	2 028
Related children under 18 years	141 783	97 374	41 945	236	1 373	1 706	47 397	21 891	24 418	145	515	672
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 750	67 651	30 610	171	862	1 234	32 699	14 732	17 396	108	245	522
65 years and over	47 203	38 841	8 132	67	159	334	16 092	9 764	6 172	51	95	173
In families with female householder, no husband present	85 549	45 171	39 478	236	199	1 131	43 114	15 373	27 500	183	74	616
Related children under 18 years	39 010	18 248	20 189	135	89	575	21 557	6 908	14 270	116	30	330
Related children under 6 years	12 066	5 436	6 463	31	28	129	7 576	2 497	4 967	19	14	46
Related children under 3 years	5 843	2 456	3 316	20	—	54	3 957	1 281	2 623	14	—	27

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16 482	8 989	7 091	60	280	270	10 921	4 983	5 610	42	238	156
Percent below poverty level	12.1	8.6	23.5	25.3	23.7	23.9	27.9	23.6	32.4	39.3	48.3	39.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.38	3.65	3.27	3.53	3.17	3.55	3.44	3.66	3.15	3.30	3.00
With related children under 18 years	13 265	6 758	6 233	49	173	220	8 946	3 814	4 915	31	148	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 662	4 718	4 803	19	89	146	6 487	2 595	3 783	14	76	62
Householder 65 years and over	1 087	695	374	13	5	22	545	218	309	13	5	22
Female householder, no husband present	9 439	4 204	5 150	23	30	146	6 705	2 422	4 222	18	25	72
Percent below poverty level	33.3	25.9	43.2	33.3	41.7	45.8	50.1	46.5	52.4	37.5	83.3	47.7
Persons per family	3.38	3.18	3.54	3.78	3.20	3.27	3.45	3.23	3.57	3.89	3.04	2.71
With related children under 18 years	8 609	3 739	4 790	23	25	146	6 144	2 154	3 929	18	25	72
With related children under 6 years	5 092	2 244	2 794	16	18	73	3 825	1 359	2 425	11	18	41
With related children under 3 years	3 171	1 316	1 825	10	—	43	2 474	857	1 600	5	—	28
Householder 65 years and over	390	229	154	7	—	8	219	89	123	7	—	8
Unrelated individuals	31 324	24 058	6 880	85	398	386	22 305	16 329	5 516	56	332	288
Percent below poverty level	28.6	26.5	38.3	39.4	44.3	41.2	44.6	44.2	45.2	61.5	53.4	56.3
In households	30 279	22 960	6 771	80	381	345	21 133	15 304	5 407	51	315	256
Nonfamily householder	18 473	13 625	4 562	57	180	212	12 634	8 679	3 729	34	155	156
Living alone	13 486	9 446	3 828	50	130	184	8 789	5 503	3 123	27	112	128
65 years and over	5 470	3 768	1 665	20	17	55	3 262	1 829	1 402	14	17	33
Female	4 479	3 089	1 353	20	17	45	2 572	1 393	1 148	14	17	23
In group quarters	1 245	1 098	109	5	17	41	1 172	1 025	109	5	17	32
65 years and over	125	125	—	—	—	9	75	75	—	—	—	—
Persons	89 218	54 244	32 786	298	1 355	1 375	61 083	33 339	26 039	225	1 102	849
Percent below poverty level	16.5	13.1	27.0	31.2	26.5	27.0	34.4	32.5	36.4	50.3	52.2	41.9
Related children under 18 years	30 213	14 563	14 846	91	402	490	20 899	8 409	11 910	72	309	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 018	9 432	10 102	57	232	361	13 631	5 328	7 979	44	169	205
65 years and over	7 366	5 069	2 221	39	37	112	4 220	2 304	1 846	33	37	74
In families with female householder, no husband present	31 884	13 053	18 384	91	60	607	23 102	7 640	15 157	67	55	305
Related children under 18 years	19 457	7 576	11 539	62	30	380	14 246	4 446	9 562	43	30	192
Related children under 6 years	7 281	2 966	4 190	22	14	84	5 549	1 815	3 638	10	14	37
Related children under 3 years	3 695	1 479	2 167	11	—	38	2 879	942	1 900	5	—	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	21 269	11 987	8 803	74	326	302	13 435	6 215	6 835	56	269	183
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6	11.4	29.2	31.2	27.6	26.7	34.3	29.5	39.4	52.3	54.6	46.8
With related children under 18 years	16 502	8 645	7 525	63	200	249	10 621	4 569	5 797	45	160	148
Female householder, no husband present	11 308	5 054	6 142	37	37	166	7 757	2 723	4 953	32	25	92
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.9	31.1	51.5	53.6	51.4	52.0	57.9	52.3	61.4	66.7	83.3	60.9
With related children under 18 years	10 080	4 374	5 599	37	32	166	6 954	2 359	4 514	32	25	92
With related children under 6 years	5 704	2 481	3 155	30	18	87	4 174	1 424	2 695	25	18	55
Householder 65 years and over	1 749	1 170	561	13	5	22	891	402	471	13	5	22
Unrelated individuals	39 819	31 055	8 060	99	481	430	27 042	20 079	6 427	63	390	329
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.2	34.2	44.9	45.8	53.5	45.8	54.1	54.3	52.6	69.2	62.7	64.3
In households	38 432	29 826	7 946	94	458	383	25 728	18 923	6 313	58	367	291
Living alone	18 261	13 450	4 553	57	163	202	11 154	7 286	3 676	34	128	146
65 years and over	8 408	6 214	2 144	20	30	70	4 618	2 798	1 776	14	30	39
Female	6 832	5 172	1 616	20	24	54	3 558	2 176	1 344	14	24	23
Persons	113 507	70 727	40 118	302	1 560	1 616	74 347	41 152	31 199	302	1 216	1 053
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.0	17.1	33.1	40.0	30.5	31.7	41.9	40.1	43.6	67.6	57.6	51.9
Related children under 18 years	37 062	18 357	17 709	136	441	617	24 461	10 008	13 752	117	314	395
65 years and over	11 429	8 249	3 087	43	50	123	6 159	3 530	2 542	37	50	80
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 766	15 385	21 800	150	93	723	26 506	8 467	17 633	126	55	421
Related children under 18 years	22 410	8 686	13 281	107	56	470	15 859	4 800	10 746	88	30	282
Related children under 6 years	8 036	3 244	4 658	31	14	93	6 001	1 894	4 002	19	14	46

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	64 807	38 110	24 996	167	1 075	1 085	45 666	24 156	20 101	144	950	724
Below 150 percent of poverty level	139 720	88 528	48 228	455	1 773	1 834	86 470	48 135	36 182	343	1 316	1 161
Below 200 percent of poverty level	195 071	129 056	62 228	523	2 393	2 293	107 977	60 660	44 820	364	1 540	1 429

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	59 061	49 291	2 931	215	284	24 488	13 355	8 763	1 879	49	11	10 267
Persons per family	3.49	3.42	3.55	3.40	3.56	4.09	3.90	3.92	3.56	3.20	5.00	4.10
With related children under 18 years	35 564	28 641	1 855	137	203	18 220	8 880	5 764	1 134	28	11	7 134
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 079	22 652	1 463	100	153	14 728	7 028	4 644	921	16	4	5 139
Householder 65 years and over	7 020	6 020	432	13	28	2 302	2 302	1 591	391	—	—	1 591
Female householder, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	24	20	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	10	—	2 189
Persons per family	3.21	3.08	3.68	3.00	3.35	3.50	3.59	3.54	3.80	3.10	—	3.61
With related children under 18 years	5 540	4 046	720	24	14	2 813	2 355	1 350	570	10	—	1 668
With related children under 6 years	2 322	1 552	375	13	7	1 304	1 224	634	334	5	—	837
With related children under 3 years	1 194	781	183	13	—	683	628	307	159	5	—	448
Householder 65 years and over	1 086	818	146	—	6	490	552	337	141	—	—	357
Unrelated individuals	22 446	19 227	1 398	78	52	5 948	5 977	4 012	1 114	17	—	3 152
In households	22 122	18 916	1 381	73	52	5 849	5 885	3 926	1 114	17	—	3 103
Nonfamily householder	17 691	15 350	1 084	47	42	4 313	4 710	3 213	876	10	—	2 363
Living alone	15 290	13 300	973	39	42	3 650	4 214	2 906	779	10	—	2 111
65 years and over	5 199	4 560	350	9	—	1 324	1 858	1 315	332	—	—	1 034
Female	3 992	3 530	238	—	—	918	1 293	910	220	—	—	713
In group quarters	344	311	17	—	—	99	92	86	—	—	—	49
65 years and over	20	20	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	228 344	187 493	11 401	765	1 424	107 078	58 100	38 389	7 645	182	85	45 441
Related children under 18 years	74 028	58 296	3 981	262	426	42 009	20 878	13 666	2 508	61	38	17 588
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 912	41 675	2 877	199	339	30 509	14 838	9 747	1 852	37	19	12 499
65 years and over	17 911	15 552	1 017	31	66	5 488	5 735	4 030	935	4	8	3 618
In families with female householder, no husband present	24 660	17 969	3 362	66	48	12 819	11 047	6 413	2 707	31	—	7 869
Related children under 18 years	11 296	7 954	1 700	42	20	6 261	5 442	3 158	1 368	21	—	3 882
Related children under 6 years	3 272	2 209	522	12	—	1 958	1 825	978	470	5	—	1 294
Related children under 3 years	1 384	904	206	12	—	816	764	399	177	5	—	550

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 368	5 209	744	46	37	5 020	4 128	2 600	604	26	4	3 294
Percent below poverty level	12.5	10.6	25.4	21.4	13.0	20.5	30.9	29.7	32.3	53.1	36.4	32.1
Persons per family	4.09	4.05	3.92	3.54	4.76	4.34	4.17	4.18	3.99	3.96	8.25	4.28
With related children under 18 years	5 970	4 165	611	38	31	4 195	3 379	2 095	496	16	4	2 728
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 895	3 466	490	31	25	3 483	2 750	1 777	402	11	4	2 224
Householder 65 years and over	970	872	135	—	6	654	578	358	125	—	—	433
Female householder, no husband present	2 740	1 847	420	19	6	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	5	—	1 275
Persons per family	35.7	31.0	46.1	79.2	30.0	48.8	55.7	57.6	49.5	50.0	—	58.5
Percent below poverty level	3.70	3.00	3.98	3.32	2.33	3.84	3.79	3.77	4.01	4.00	—	3.80
With related children under 18 years	2 457	1 646	383	19	—	1 600	1 521	920	323	5	—	1 116
With related children under 6 years	1 348	802	263	13	—	836	886	466	231	5	—	605
With related children under 3 years	720	421	125	13	—	456	470	241	104	5	—	344
Householder 65 years and over	243	143	61	—	6	154	183	96	56	—	—	127
Unrelated individuals	5 804	4 582	555	24	—	2 398	2 621	1 755	460	7	—	1 600
Percent below poverty level	25.8	23.8	39.7	32.9	—	40.3	43.9	43.7	41.3	41.2	—	50.8
In households	5 625	4 428	547	24	—	2 312	2 565	1 705	460	7	—	1 564
Nonfamily householder	4 014	3 155	410	9	—	1 669	1 964	1 308	348	—	—	1 179
Living alone	3 566	2 785	377	9	—	1 528	1 816	1 210	317	—	—	1 113
65 years and over	2 000	1 595	193	9	—	972	1 105	767	175	—	—	762
Female	1 588	1 261	166	—	—	688	846	577	148	—	—	548
In group quarters	179	155	8	—	—	86	56	50	—	—	—	36
65 years and over	16	16	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	35 924	25 704	3 428	177	260	24 349	19 839	12 680	2 825	119	34	15 781
Percent below poverty level	15.7	13.7	29.5	23.1	18.3	22.8	34.1	33.0	37.0	65.4	40.0	34.6
Related children under 18 years	15 626	10 914	1 536	78	137	11 701	9 082	5 829	1 247	57	19	7 511
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 083	7 741	1 104	47	87	8 381	6 358	4 119	993	33	8	5 264
65 years and over	3 447	2 608	363	9	6	1 963	1 941	1 286	335	—	—	1 406
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 150	6 678	1 679	57	22	6 909	6 491	3 956	1 424	22	—	4 855
Related children under 18 years	6 099	4 015	1 010	38	8	4 204	3 917	2 442	852	17	—	2 930
Related children under 6 years	1 967	1 212	366	12	—	1 320	1 335	743	326	5	—	963
Related children under 3 years	858	526	148	12	—	556	564	315	121	5	—	417

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 212	7 251	1 046	46	44	6 821	5 448	3 429	844	26	4	4 328
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.3	14.7	35.7	21.4	15.5	27.9	40.8	39.1	44.9	53.1	36.4	42.2
Persons per family	8 063	5 700	810	38	38	5 600	4 334	2 714	646	18	4	3 521
With related children under 18 years	3 414	2 320	533	19	13	2 145	1 999	1 179	463	5	—	1 453
Female householder, no husband present	44.4	39.9	58.4	79.2	65.0	58.4	65.0	65.4	64.6	50.0	—	66.6
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	2 975	2 020	469	19	7	1 860	1 745	1 028	404	5	—	1 266
With related children under 18 years	1 548	936	309	13	—	932	990	504	277	5	—	670
With related children under 6 years	1 435	968	207	—	6	917	858	512	188	—	—	633
Householder 65 years and over	7 242	5 781	678	24	6	2 793	3 104	2 077	564	7	—	1 815
Persons per family	32.2	30.1	48.5	32.9	11.5	47.0	51.9	51.8	50.6	41.2	—	57.6
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	7 033	5 596	670	24	6	2 707	3 039	2 018	564	—	—	1 779
In households	4 589	3 663	458	9	6	1 775	2 169	1 457	389	—	—	1 267
Living alone	2 653	2 178	234	9	—	1 087	1 331	929	216	—	—	867
65 years and over	2 092	1 714	188	—	—	770	985	671	170	—	—	620
Female	48 401	34 948	4 503	177	312	32 329	25 330	16 335	3 675	119	34	20 025
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.2	18.6	38.8	23.1	21.9	30.2	43.6	42.6	48.1	65.4	40.0	44.1
Related children under 18 years	20 576	14 529	1 862	78	169	15 250	11 183	7 242	1 489	57	19	9 315
65 years and over	4 870	3 685	515	9	6	2 532	2 645	1 707	478	—	—	1 863
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 305	8 198	2 066	57	34	7 975	7 446	4 408	1 794	22	—	5 428
Related children under 18 years	7 065	4 743	1 156	38	13	4 639	4 294	2 624	986	17	—	3 173
Related children under 6 years	2 237	1 407	409	12	—	1 440	1 449	782	369	5	—	1 034

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:	24 929	17 651	2 537	127	145	17 085	14 175	9 046	2 101	75	34	11 271
Below 75 percent of poverty level	60 824	44 428	5 372	190	405	39 985	30 195	19 706	4 200	132	42	24 000
Below 150 percent of poverty level	85 970	63 687	6 817	268	550	55 501	38 353	25 396	5 117	132	46	30 586

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Control Cities

	Dallas city, Tex.										
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	224 690	145 102	62 390	867	1 998	23 928	52 211	10 728	34 763	227	328
Persons per family	3.22	2.91	3.70	3.34	3.83	4.07	3.68	3.05	3.74	3.70	4.95
With related children under 18 years	119 957	62 465	44 660	585	1 383	17 711	33 899	4 863	23 987	157	258
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 648	47 952	37 069	457	992	13 291	27 312	3 458	20 041	117	191
Householder 65 years and over	28 333	22 504	5 071	26	96	1 284	6 633	2 087	4 154	—	17
Female householder, no husband present	43 547	18 099	22 840	197	197	3 397	18 085	1 656	15 238	56	59
Persons per family	3.24	2.63	3.65	3.26	3.63	3.63	3.74	2.82	3.80	4.16	4.80
With related children under 18 years	31 172	10 488	18 666	148	104	2 630	14 373	930	12 447	48	34
With related children under 6 years	13 290	3 483	8 683	51	63	1 417	7 277	482	6 185	27	34
With related children under 3 years	7 275	1 729	4 906	18	22	834	4 281	282	3 653	11	10
Householder 65 years and over	4 994	3 166	1 664	12	20	256	1 916	445	1 389	—	—
Unrelated individuals	167 127	128 103	30 675	898	1 274	10 710	36 118	13 737	18 676	250	262
In households	165 342	126 834	30 383	877	1 265	10 473	35 209	13 229	18 481	229	253
Nonfamily householder	130 674	103 898	22 619	615	876	5 530	25 819	10 516	13 826	163	140
Living alone	108 955	86 987	18 952	436	748	3 990	21 720	8 836	11 887	116	110
65 years and over	28 512	22 938	5 140	59	90	654	8 311	3 464	4 634	5	31
Female	23 492	19 631	3 524	59	83	477	6 140	2 749	3 250	5	24
In group quarters	1 785	1 269	292	21	9	237	909	508	195	21	9
65 years and over	324	309	15	—	—	—	35	20	15	—	—
Persons	891 514	530 272	261 504	3 814	9 087	109 486	228 180	44 344	148 592	1 106	1 919
Related children under 18 years	238 518	111 313	96 487	1 007	2 966	42 859	78 086	9 690	54 902	336	832
Related children 5 to 17 years	172 968	80 161	71 471	741	2 196	29 174	56 025	6 108	40 672	253	621
65 years and over	81 583	65 343	14 290	107	346	2 985	20 051	7 207	11 914	5	65
In families with female householder, no husband present	141 041	47 554	83 595	557	641	12 775	67 701	4 621	57 914	204	286
Related children under 18 years	63 956	16 569	42 457	207	290	6 517	34 575	1 768	29 980	82	178
Related children under 6 years	18 036	4 308	12 172	46	84	2 203	10 568	705	8 955	27	42
Related children under 3 years	8 605	1 873	6 014	13	16	1 087	5 231	324	4 514	5	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	24 325	7 540	13 552	143	374	4 243	14 447	1 846	10 700	84	133
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.2	21.7	16.5	18.7	17.7	27.7	17.4	30.8	37.0	40.5
Persons per family	3.84	3.26	3.98	4.08	4.37	4.55	4.10	3.51	4.03	4.30	5.45
With related children under 18 years	18 857	4 871	11 342	101	244	3 626	11 821	1 231	8 952	56	89
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 211	3 525	9 590	96	205	2 763	9 809	865	7 647	51	83
Householder 65 years and over	2 877	1 380	1 283	14	27	292	1 558	345	1 089	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	12 634	2 452	9 304	45	85	1 133	8 709	570	7 613	27	48
Percent below poverty level	29.0	13.5	40.7	22.8	43.1	33.4	48.2	34.4	50.0	48.2	81.4
Persons per family	3.85	2.99	4.03	4.31	4.16	4.05	4.00	3.20	4.10	4.44	4.88
With related children under 18 years	11 299	2 001	8 540	39	47	1 009	7 943	453	7 021	27	23
With related children under 6 years	6 164	1 023	4 642	15	29	656	4 532	287	3 936	10	23
With related children under 3 years	3 852	676	2 851	—	10	434	2 862	207	2 464	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	920	343	526	6	—	97	594	98	419	—	—
Unrelated individuals	22 717	19 528	10 239	231	331	3 781	14 177	4 156	8 044	84	107
Percent below poverty level	19.6	15.2	33.4	25.7	26.0	35.3	36.0	30.3	43.1	34.4	40.8
In households	31 800	18 909	10 084	210	331	3 624	13 427	3 837	7 926	65	107
Nonfamily householder	21 973	13 827	7 182	141	129	1 357	9 267	2 892	5 846	39	27
Living alone	18 453	11 514	6 275	96	105	924	7 989	2 452	5 179	32	23
65 years and over	9 198	5 576	3 340	29	42	438	4 691	1 453	3 095	—	24
Female	7 654	4 905	2 512	29	42	340	3 685	1 236	2 342	—	24
In group quarters	917	619	155	21	—	157	579	319	120	21	—
65 years and over	82	67	15	—	—	—	30	15	15	—	—
Persons	126 243	44 344	64 027	753	1 680	23 230	73 264	10 828	51 085	447	825
Percent below poverty level	14.2	8.1	24.5	19.7	20.7	21.2	32.1	23.4	34.4	40.4	43.0
Related children under 18 years	48 619	10 509	29 991	252	788	10 691	32 617	2 955	24 188	193	404
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 647	6 854	22 026	227	617	7 341	23 336	1 791	17 728	168	314
65 years and over	14 003	7 082	5 497	50	82	878	7 331	2 056	4 957	—	42
In families with female householder, no husband present	48 588	7 392	37 449	169	324	4 730	35 498	1 829	31 157	120	238
Related children under 18 years	29 568	3 986	23 178	83	173	3 095	21 982	999	19 313	63	141
Related children under 6 years	9 415	1 484	7 172	13	55	1 092	7 121	472	6 156	13	42
Related children under 3 years	4 806	720	3 689	—	11	587	3 651	234	3 181	—	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	33 642	10 972	18 035	167	456	6 257	19 133	2 628	13 833	101	160
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.0	7.6	28.9	19.3	22.8	26.1	36.6	24.5	39.8	44.5	48.8
Persons per family	25 600	7 063	14 717	118	312	5 335	15 249	1 768	11 203	73	116
Female householder, no husband present	16 220	3 542	11 547	59	91	1 481	10 647	736	9 237	34	48
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.2	19.6	50.6	29.9	46.2	43.6	58.9	44.4	60.6	60.7	81.4
With related children under 18 years	14 240	2 869	10 399	46	53	1 325	9 546	594	8 360	34	23
With related children under 6 years	7 548	1 375	5 554	22	29	827	5 329	351	4 587	17	23
Householder 65 years and over	4 391	2 175	1 897	14	27	488	2 367	516	1 637	—	12
Unrelated individuals	41 574	26 110	12 081	280	390	4 288	16 640	5 168	9 467	101	107
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	20.4	39.4	31.2	30.6	40.0	46.1	37.6	50.7	40.4	40.8
In households	40 561	25 421	11 916	259	390	4 113	16 027	4 841	9 337	80	107
Living alone	24 359	16 126	7 424	117	134	1 098	9 670	3 139	6 112	32	23
65 years and over	13 157	8 879	3 963	36	48	483	5 775	1 940	3 672	—	24
Female	10 872	7 756	2 860	36	48	371	4 369	1 576	2 680	—	24
Persons	170 121	62 063	83 326	897	2 295	32 679	93 899	14 483	64 411	533	1 024
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	11.3	31.9	23.5	25.3	29.8	41.2	31.3	43.3	48.2	53.4
Related children under 18 years	64 840	15 067	38 347	287	947	15 300	41 032	4 115	29 738	228	517
65 years and over	20 544	12 554	7 195	57	88	1 210	9 776	2 840	6 480	—	42
In families with female householder, no husband present	60 927	10 415	45 768	191	342	6 064	42 564	2 265	37 203	127	245
Related children under 18 years	36 089	5 461	27 632	83	185	3 934	25 736	1 235	22 495	63	148
Related children under 6 years	11 214	1 922	8 346	13	60	1 374	8 149	538	7 005	13	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	86 911	28 416	46 464	493	1 631	14 842	51 881	6 397	37 777	301	712
Below 150 percent of poverty level	212 957	80 564	101 591	1 150	2 644	41 256	110 755	17 608	75 243	670	1 084
Below 200 percent of poverty level	303 241	124 016	136 464	1 564	3 649	57 939	142 349	23 917	95 431	750	1 432

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	50 442	31 383	18 636	110	160	323
Persons per family	3.18	3.05	3.40	2.65	3.59	3.15
With related children under 18 years	28 236	15 450	12 503	69	110	217
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 156	10 939	10 045	43	79	140
Householder 65 years and over	7 515	5 480	2 021	—	8	14
Female householder, no husband present	13 274	5 133	8 048	52	23	72
Persons per family	3.11	2.82	3.29	2.54	2.74	3.03
With related children under 18 years	9 818	3 242	6 500	48	10	51
With related children under 6 years	4 852	1 578	3 239	20	4	32
With related children under 3 years	2 877	864	1 978	20	4	25
Householder 65 years and over	1 547	977	562	—	8	7
Unrelated individuals	34 373	24 212	9 913	43	119	318
In households	33 765	23 640	9 888	39	112	303
Nonfamily householder	27 365	19 175	8 067	23	73	195
Living alone	23 860	16 472	7 289	23	63	148
65 years and over	9 118	6 935	2 149	—	16	32
Female	7 192	5 722	1 450	—	16	21
In group quarters	608	572	25	4	7	15
65 years and over	76	69	7	—	—	5
Persons	195 016	119 815	73 408	284	833	1 616
Related children under 18 years	54 612	28 222	25 753	77	234	497
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 031	18 789	18 831	47	161	298
65 years and over	22 570	16 835	5 687	5	24	73
In families with female householder, no husband present	41 235	14 244	26 762	106	50	233
Related children under 18 years	19 414	5 763	13 520	49	27	98
Related children under 6 years	6 515	1 983	4 485	8	—	50
Related children under 3 years	3 324	963	2 337	3	—	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 744	3 575	5 092	29	34	107
Percent below poverty level	17.4	11.4	27.3	26.4	21.3	32.9
Persons per family	3.44	3.25	3.57	2.69	4.44	3.12
With related children under 18 years	7 236	2 779	4 371	25	25	89
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 292	1 877	3 366	20	16	53
Householder 65 years and over	617	301	316	—	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	5 856	1 896	3 910	29	10	62
Percent below poverty level	44.1	36.9	48.6	55.8	43.5	86.1
Persons per family	3.35	3.12	3.47	2.69	3.40	3.00
With related children under 18 years	5 331	1 724	3 561	5	10	51
With related children under 6 years	3 119	1 034	2 085	5	4	32
With related children under 3 years	1 948	604	1 324	5	4	25
Householder 65 years and over	222	85	137	—	—	7
Unrelated individuals	10 346	6 447	3 774	20	47	95
Percent below poverty level	30.1	26.7	38.1	46.5	39.5	29.9
In households	9 922	6 069	3 759	16	40	81
Nonfamily householder	6 953	4 148	2 770	—	31	65
Living alone	5 942	3 443	2 474	—	21	26
65 years and over	2 836	1 751	1 072	—	9	6
Female	2 300	1 482	805	—	9	—
In group quarters	424	398	15	4	7	14
65 years and over	57	55	2	—	—	5
Persons	40 512	17 889	22 096	98	210	499
Percent below poverty level	20.8	14.9	30.1	34.5	25.2	30.9
Related children under 18 years	16 222	5 537	10 445	44	76	193
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 806	3 480	7 204	41	44	76
65 years and over	4 020	2 367	1 640	—	9	22
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 632	5 766	13 704	78	31	185
Related children under 18 years	11 894	3 399	8 388	44	21	87
Related children under 6 years	4 468	1 382	3 050	3	—	46
Related children under 3 years	2 292	661	1 607	3	—	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 332	4 910	6 266	38	61	116
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.5	15.6	33.6	34.5	38.1	35.7
With related children under 18 years	8 794	3 635	5 204	34	44	98
Female householder, no husband present	6 970	2 166	4 566	29	18	62
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	51.2	42.2	56.7	55.8	78.3	86.1
With related children under 18 years	5 992	1 886	4 060	25	10	51
With related children under 6 years	3 442	1 138	2 284	5	4	32
Householder 65 years and over	1 007	528	471	—	8	7
Unrelated individuals	13 424	8 874	4 436	20	56	111
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.1	36.7	44.7	46.5	47.1	34.9
In households	12 945	8 431	4 411	16	49	97
Living alone	8 176	5 187	2 964	—	21	37
65 years and over	4 529	3 136	1 380	—	9	17
Female	3 613	2 584	1 016	—	9	6
Persons	52 698	24 963	26 912	142	361	550
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	20.8	36.7	50.0	43.3	34.0
Related children under 18 years	20 137	7 492	12 252	72	137	210
65 years and over	6 327	4 087	2 219	—	17	28
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 528	6 514	15 844	78	39	185
Related children under 18 years	13 209	3 709	9 393	44	21	87
Related children under 6 years	4 912	1 490	3 386	3	—	46

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	30 212	12 378	17 355	98	194	380
Below 75 percent of poverty level	64 001	31 879	31 173	160	450	633
Below 150 percent of poverty level	87 469	45 593	40 718	175	577	845

Dayton city, Ohio											
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
Race						Race					Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
50 442	31 385	18 656	110	160	325	20 444	8 604	11 684	58	54	125
3.18	3.05	3.40	2.65	3.59	3.15	3.31	3.17	3.41	2.69	3.31	3.14
28 236	15 450	12 503	69	110	217	12 603	4 647	7 851	41	32	73
21 156	10 939	10 045	43	79	140	9 498	3 184	6 251	20	16	62
7 515	5 480	2 021	—	8	14	2 883	1 432	1 445	—	—	7
13 274	5 133	8 048	52	23	72	7 753	1 939	5 754	33	9	47
3.11	2.82	3.29	2.54	2.74	3.03	3.24	2.99	3.33	2.67	3.22	3.19
9 818	3 242	6 500	48	10	51	6 098	1 444	4 603	29	4	26
4 852	1 578	3 239	20	4	32	3 308	806	2 472	15	4	19
2 877	864	1 978	20	4	25	2 058	464	1 564	15	4	19
1 547	977	562	—	8	7	734	262	472	—	—	—
34 373	24 212	9 913	43	119	318	16 620	9 577	6 943	20	52	163
33 765	23 640	9 888	39	112	303	16 072	9 063	6 920	16	45	148
27 365	19 175	8 067	23	73	195	12 424	6 710	5 667	10	24	103
23 860	16 472	7 289	23	63	148	10 684	5 523	5 124	10	14	75
9 118	6 935	2 149	5	16	32	3 959	2 309	1 629	5	3	14
7 192	5 722	1 450	—	16	21	2 875	1 765	1 103	—	3	8
608	572	25	4	7	15	548	514	23	4	7	15
76	69	7	—	—	5	67	62	5	—	—	5
195 016	119 815	73 408	284	833	1 616	84 231	36 762	46 823	136	255	616
54 612	28 222	25 753	77	234	497	25 641	8 850	16 538	43	55	167
38 031	18 789	18 831	47	161	298	17 941	5 946	11 843	30	25	96
22 570	16 835	5 687	5	24	73	8 963	4 875	4 061	5	3	35
41 235	14 244	26 762	106	50	233	25 145	5 704	19 303	73	16	145
19 414	5 763	13 520	49	27	98	12 673	2 811	9 789	35	7	51
6 515	1 983	4 485	8	—	50	4 571	1 063	3 477	5	—	37
3 324	963	2 337	3	—	32	2 390	532	1 840	—	—	22
8 766	3 575	5 092	29	34	107	5 933	1 837	4 043	18	17	64
17.4	11.4	27.3	26.4	21.3	32.9	29.1	21.6	34.6	31.0	31.5	51.2
3.44	3.25	3.57	2.69	4.44	3.12	3.49	3.33	3.57	2.94	4.18	3.16
7 236	2 779	4 371	25	25	89	5 024	1 499	3 480	14	13	46
5 292	1 877	3 366	20	16	53	3 650	995	2 624	14	4	41
617	301	316	—	—	7	371	111	260	—	—	—
5 856	1 896	3 910	29	10	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	18	4	37
44.1	36.9	48.6	55.8	43.5	86.1	54.7	52.8	55.3	54.5	44.4	78.7
3.35	3.12	3.47	2.69	3.40	3.00	3.40	3.18	3.47	2.94	3.50	3.19
5 331	1 724	3 561	25	10	51	3 863	958	2 876	14	4	26
3 119	1 034	2 065	5	4	32	2 335	597	1 723	—	4	19
1 948	604	1 324	5	4	25	1 497	354	1 128	—	4	19
222	85	137	—	—	7	157	32	125	—	—	—
10 346	6 467	3 774	20	47	95	6 989	4 044	2 890	10	26	61
30.1	26.7	38.1	46.5	39.5	29.9	42.1	42.2	41.6	50.0	50.0	37.4
9 922	6 069	3 759	16	40	81	6 585	3 664	2 877	6	19	47
6 953	4 148	2 770	—	31	35	4 438	2 253	2 162	—	19	29
5 942	3 443	2 474	—	21	26	3 658	1 728	1 917	—	9	20
2 836	1 751	1 072	—	9	6	1 672	836	829	—	3	6
2 300	1 482	805	—	9	—	1 282	661	607	—	3	—
424	398	15	4	7	14	404	381	13	4	7	14
57	55	2	—	—	5	48	48	—	—	—	5
40 512	17 889	22 096	98	210	499	27 779	10 107	17 393	63	102	269
20.8	14.9	30.1	34.5	25.2	30.9	33.0	27.5	37.1	46.3	40.0	43.7
16 222	5 537	10 445	44	76	193	11 440	3 063	8 252	30	25	93
10 806	3 480	7 204	41	44	76	7 604	1 952	5 588	30	7	42
4 020	2 367	1 640	—	9	22	2 416	1 116	1 293	—	3	15
19 632	5 766	13 704	78	31	185	14 405	3 173	11 126	53	11	108
11 894	3 399	8 388	44	21	87	8 790	1 957	6 765	30	7	51
4 468	1 382	3 050	3	—	46	3 374	824	2 524	—	—	37
2 292	661	1 607	3	—	28	1 756	390	1 348	—	—	22
11 332	4 910	6 266	38	61	116	7 308	2 401	4 835	24	30	64
22.5	15.6	33.6	34.5	38.1	35.7	35.7	27.9	41.4	41.4	55.6	51.2
8 974	3 635	5 204	34	44	98	5 917	1 814	4 039	20	26	46
6 790	2 166	4 566	29	18	62	4 868	1 171	3 664	18	4	37
51.2	42.2	56.7	55.8	78.3	86.1	62.6	60.4	63.7	54.5	44.4	78.7
5 992	1 886	4 060	25	10	51	4 299	1 037	3 233	14	4	26
3 442	1 138	2 284	5	4	32	2 573	655	1 903	—	4	19
1 007	526	471	—	8	7	554	185	369	—	—	—
13 424	8 874	4 436	20	56	111	8 477	5 000	3 422	10	26	66
39.1	36.7	44.7	46.5	47.1	34.9	51.0	52.2	49.3	50.0	50.0	40.5
12 945	8 431	4 411	16	49	97	8 039	4 596	3 399	6	19	52
8 176	5 187	2 964	—	21	37	4 674	2 341	2 320	—	9	25
4 529	3 136	1 380	—	9	17	2 419	1 325	1 087	—	3	11
3 613	2 584	1 016	—	9	6	1 791	1 009	775	—	3	—
52 698	24 963	26 912	142	361	550	34 156	13 053	20 741	77	144	274
27.0	20.8	36.7	50.0	43.3	34.0	40.6	35.5	44.3	56.6	56.5	44.5
20 137	7 492	12 252	72	137	210	13 526	3 834	9 511	38	46	93
6 327	4 087	2 219	—	17	28	3 433	1 677	1 749	—	3	15
22 528	6 514	15 844	78	39	185	16 400	3 598	12 696	53	11	108
13 209	3 709	9 393	44	21	87	9 687	2 126	7 493	30	7	51
4 912	1 490	3 386	3	—	46	3 727	882	2 819	—	—	37
30 212	12 378	17 355	98	194	380	21 547	7 501	13 781	63	92	246
64 001	31 879	31 173	160	450	633	39 454	15 708	23 367	87	151	332
87 469	45 593	40 718	175	577	845	50 007	20 141	29 414	102	186	477

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Denver city, Colo.											
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
						Race					Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
119 288	92 190	14 462	882	1 723	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	354	406	9 349
3 02	2 85	3 38	3 52	3 89	3 68	3 34	3 08	3 26	3 60	4 32	3 79
57 546	37 846	10 081	663	1 065	15 750	13 654	5 635	3 783	278	226	6 997
43 444	28 016	8 270	490	790	12 174	10 167	4 078	3 007	229	150	5 224
19 566	17 564	1 237	46	150	1 604	3 307	2 207	697	13	71	888
22 149	13 676	5 210	247	269	5 309	7 369	2 903	2 686	112	78	3 021
2 96	2 72	3 29	3 68	3 86	3 35	3 23	3 00	3 34	3 83	3 33	3 38
15 040	8 007	4 330	221	181	4 353	5 770	2 041	2 212	108	41	2 498
6 850	3 245	2 107	153	91	2 274	3 147	1 095	1 140	81	20	1 449
3 610	1 522	1 221	83	57	1 303	1 769	537	657	47	20	898
2 961	2 387	369	-	25	358	811	475	232	-	22	203
120 802	103 954	9 554	951	1 602	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	552	439	4 697
118 437	101 965	9 486	890	1 564	9 520	28 144	20 066	4 842	515	415	4 442
92 716	80 914	7 342	562	1 024	6 557	22 779	16 865	3 760	344	297	3 224
75 862	66 197	6 155	406	874	5 235	19 566	14 541	3 256	253	271	2 667
22 997	21 007	1 249	82	247	1 309	6 386	4 917	964	72	144	719
18 274	16 808	913	59	208	899	4 507	3 451	702	49	117	456
2 365	1 989	68	61	38	356	1 265	972	54	37	24	255
481	425	7	12	14	23	244	211	7	12	-	14
480 573	366 166	57 851	4 122	8 756	90 938	102 654	54 708	22 589	1 884	2 206	40 496
107 750	66 899	19 338	1 338	2 652	35 177	28 187	10 878	7 271	620	680	15 912
75 556	46 391	14 375	937	1 769	24 566	19 184	7 301	5 183	475	377	10 726
59 321	53 509	3 447	176	606	4 159	12 460	8 909	2 163	103	286	2 317
65 643	36 781	17 577	887	944	18 347	23 791	8 522	9 139	437	220	10 277
28 286	13 459	8 830	468	429	9 816	11 749	3 766	4 567	231	88	5 569
8 681	3 860	2 820	167	104	3 316	4 110	1 330	1 541	74	28	2 084
4 042	1 637	1 400	76	55	1 650	2 038	597	767	38	28	1 089
12 251	6 095	3 073	259	290	4 848	6 185	2 287	1 931	180	115	3 152
10.3	6.6	21.2	29.4	16.8	22.9	28.2	20.7	35.3	50.8	28.3	33.7
3.45	3.15	3.48	3.63	5.53	3.72	3.58	3.37	3.43	3.57	5.23	3.76
9 785	4 368	2 652	224	280	4 157	5 164	1 779	1 627	145	115	2 688
7 137	3 058	2 093	195	196	3 069	3 783	1 266	1 277	121	80	1 960
988	709	185	13	8	280	430	226	132	13	8	203
6 698	2 940	2 148	127	95	2 615	3 750	1 259	1 425	82	35	1 777
30.2	21.5	41.2	51.4	35.3	49.3	50.9	43.4	53.1	73.2	44.9	58.8
3.25	3.01	3.43	3.73	5.13	3.33	3.35	3.17	3.47	3.78	4.09	3.35
6 107	2 586	2 001	123	95	2 426	3 432	1 134	1 295	78	35	1 643
3 800	1 555	1 261	100	63	1 503	2 241	729	834	68	14	1 084
2 186	802	824	48	29	903	1 331	398	519	34	14	689
288	166	79	-	8	85	145	54	62	-	8	50
23 569	18 174	2 714	387	534	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	242	202	2 029
19.5	17.5	28.4	40.7	33.3	34.4	32.4	28.8	38.4	43.8	46.0	43.2
22 127	17 021	2 656	332	504	3 155	8 766	5 539	1 834	205	186	1 864
15 239	12 061	1 911	142	228	1 952	6 596	4 405	1 345	105	122	1 293
12 566	9 857	1 626	120	196	1 670	5 878	3 899	1 209	89	108	1 156
5 479	4 510	590	51	106	721	2 600	1 802	515	41	88	452
4 472	3 726	475	33	96	519	1 948	1 350	407	23	78	303
1 442	1 153	58	55	30	238	753	527	44	37	16	165
267	234	7	12	14	-	157	138	7	12	-	-
65 829	37 430	13 462	1 259	2 090	21 753	31 658	13 712	8 529	861	818	13 907
13.7	10.2	23.3	30.5	24.0	23.9	30.8	25.1	37.8	45.7	37.1	34.3
21 720	8 769	5 946	481	832	10 240	11 905	3 784	3 612	321	330	6 667
14 305	5 674	3 980	371	530	6 757	7 673	2 401	2 335	252	186	4 294
7 377	5 899	885	76	157	1 155	3 465	2 303	729	66	105	778
21 772	8 716	7 546	497	387	8 911	12 572	3 886	5 076	316	110	5 983
13 135	4 990	4 577	340	260	5 662	7 626	2 299	2 990	204	67	3 809
5 077	1 956	1 774	98	71	2 189	3 083	934	1 219	62	16	1 571
2 431	827	931	42	31	1 083	1 540	427	617	26	16	817
16 371	8 471	3 820	297	374	6 445	7 898	3 029	2 343	190	155	4 044
13.7	9.2	26.4	33.7	21.7	30.3	36.0	27.5	42.9	53.7	38.2	43.3
12 658	5 791	3 264	255	327	5 439	6 413	2 247	1 957	155	135	3 372
8 071	3 615	2 520	138	116	3 119	4 312	1 469	1 620	86	49	2 024
36.4	26.4	48.4	55.9	43.1	58.7	58.5	50.6	60.3	76.8	62.8	67.0
7 278	3 159	2 327	134	95	2 864	3 889	1 300	1 470	82	35	1 835
4 300	1 787	1 389	111	63	1 707	2 454	802	907	72	14	1 178
1 594	1 178	284	13	22	394	670	374	192	13	22	275
31 534	25 047	3 353	427	622	4 152	12 549	8 375	2 319	273	262	2 451
26.1	24.1	35.1	44.9	38.8	42.0	42.7	39.8	47.4	49.5	59.7	52.2
29 847	23 664	3 285	372	592	3 899	11 639	7 701	2 265	236	246	2 276
17 949	14 575	2 045	146	261	2 124	8 091	5 601	1 533	115	161	1 418
9 388	7 974	847	63	173	974	4 175	3 034	718	53	121	599
7 554	6 503	666	33	138	714	3 010	2 181	564	23	94	398
88 271	51 842	16 740	1 450	2 631	28 961	41 076	18 453	10 319	966	1 138	17 973
18.4	14.2	28.9	35.2	30.0	31.8	40.0	33.7	45.7	51.3	51.6	44.4
28 098	11 753	7 248	578	1 040	13 391	14 803	4 769	4 246	376	465	8 379
12 134	9 948	1 292	76	244	1 666	5 309	3 623	1 021	66	167	1 083
26 133	10 736	8 810	529	429	10 679	14 382	4 505	5 749	329	139	6 838
15 438	6 044	5 291	357	260	6 617	8 529	2 583	3 374	209	67	4 218
5 644	2 252	1 919	110	71	2 438	3 311	1 028	1 293	67	16	1 689
45 381	24 359	9 577	869	1 808	15 818	22 293	8 937	5 971	595	780	10 339
110 825	67 087	19 820	1 715	2 899	35 379	49 265	22 647	11 739	1 129	1 212	21 835
158 592	100 108	26 980	2 166	3 781	48 167	62 945	29 985	14 952	1 301	1 367	27 430

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					Spanish origin ¹
							Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	49 537	45 358	3 199	128	440	762	6 315	4 101	1 807	20	246	213
Persons per family	3.08	3.03	3.42	3.77	4.75	3.54	3.21	2.93	3.49	5.13	5.11	3.34
With related children under 18 years	25 503	22 523	2 202	106	390	515	3 735	2 081	1 329	30	201	135
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 416	17 046	1 743	83	335	390	2 808	1 499	1 046	20	177	87
Householder 65 years and over	7 341	6 983	315	6	10	70	968	796	153	—	5	30
Female householder, no husband present	7 927	6 435	1 271	17	98	221	2 234	1 265	867	—	65	80
Persons per family	2.90	2.79	3.40	3.71	2.87	3.14	3.13	2.88	3.44	4.83	3.28	3.64
With related children under 18 years	5 391	4 122	1 081	12	84	188	1 749	882	771	6	59	73
With related children under 6 years	2 299	1 683	555	6	19	79	914	490	389	6	12	40
With related children under 3 years	1 319	998	346	6	12	45	591	303	253	6	12	33
Householder 65 years and over	1 089	930	92	—	—	13	276	232	44	—	—	6
Unrelated individuals	32 900	30 644	1 849	79	219	339	8 586	7 220	1 234	4	74	123
In households	32 163	29 857	1 846	72	219	337	8 027	6 684	1 211	4	74	121
Nonfamily householder	25 879	24 146	1 439	45	145	217	6 466	5 416	951	—	59	98
Living alone	21 884	20 388	1 267	25	137	159	5 515	4 572	857	—	56	81
65 years and over	8 662	8 224	379	11	23	30	1 934	1 674	260	—	—	7
Female	7 151	6 870	257	—	17	19	1 394	1 231	163	—	—	7
In group quarters	817	787	23	7	—	2	559	536	23	—	—	2
65 years and over	169	160	9	—	—	—	41	32	9	—	—	—
Persons	185 685	168 184	12 797	583	2 462	3 279	28 836	19 161	7 552	194	1 313	816
Related children under 18 years	48 482	41 952	4 603	234	1 002	1 435	7 689	3 884	2 834	112	593	293
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 644	29 842	3 374	171	789	997	5 290	2 534	2 063	64	461	182
65 years and over	22 442	21 264	989	31	75	137	3 755	3 123	572	—	27	51
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 962	17 765	4 490	71	268	809	6 991	3 513	3 096	29	201	299
Related children under 18 years	10 083	7 342	2 401	41	147	438	3 535	1 578	1 751	23	121	145
Related children under 6 years	3 016	2 193	739	10	30	162	1 231	641	532	10	24	58
Related children under 3 years	1 492	1 037	396	10	30	55	677	324	300	10	24	33

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 863	2 934	688	20	144	90	1 609	883	543	14	124	58
Percent below poverty level	7.8	6.5	21.5	15.6	31.3	11.8	25.5	21.5	30.0	46.7	50.4	27.2
Persons per family	3.40	3.24	3.50	5.50	5.02	3.83	3.62	3.33	3.54	6.14	5.35	3.81
With related children under 18 years	3 185	2 363	595	20	139	81	1 368	729	465	14	124	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 265	1 643	429	20	127	37	942	452	343	14	119	11
Householder 65 years and over	253	221	32	—	—	—	80	53	27	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 106	1 499	511	12	54	64	933	472	394	6	50	38
Percent below poverty level	26.6	23.3	40.2	70.6	55.1	29.0	41.8	37.3	45.4	100.0	76.9	47.5
Persons per family	3.26	3.14	3.50	4.42	3.52	4.17	3.41	3.17	3.63	4.83	3.58	4.32
With related children under 18 years	2 039	1 457	486	12	54	64	906	465	374	6	50	38
With related children under 6 years	1 155	824	290	6	12	53	581	324	228	6	12	34
With related children under 3 years	796	571	196	6	12	34	428	247	152	6	12	27
Householder 65 years and over	47	34	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 574	5 863	583	19	57	79	2 610	2 173	401	4	18	16
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.1	31.2	24.1	26.0	23.3	30.4	30.1	32.5	100.0	24.3	13.0
In households	6 097	5 402	574	12	57	77	2 236	1 808	392	4	18	14
Nonfamily householder	4 214	3 762	406	—	21	33	1 596	1 294	293	—	9	—
Living alone	3 423	3 035	353	—	21	12	1 376	1 083	284	—	9	—
65 years and over	1 704	1 512	178	—	—	6	637	509	128	—	—	—
Female	1 447	1 309	131	—	—	6	505	414	91	—	—	—
In group quarters	477	461	9	7	—	2	374	365	9	—	—	2
65 years and over	51	42	9	—	—	—	24	15	9	—	—	—
Persons	19 694	15 220	3 074	165	785	523	8 437	5 031	2 387	95	645	237
Percent below poverty level	10.6	9.0	24.0	28.3	31.8	15.9	29.3	26.3	31.6	49.0	49.1	29.0
Related children under 18 years	6 918	4 720	1 463	104	426	281	3 292	1 544	1 172	63	387	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 535	2 967	1 011	63	344	177	2 140	896	818	28	311	62
65 years and over	2 273	1 986	247	—	14	6	812	609	186	—	5	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 857	4 624	1 862	53	190	302	3 185	1 418	1 479	29	179	172
Related children under 18 years	4 340	2 918	1 193	41	128	205	2 073	931	962	23	121	101
Related children under 6 years	1 608	1 184	375	10	24	98	815	456	310	10	24	49
Related children under 3 years	918	644	230	10	24	39	497	262	191	10	24	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	5 173	4 002	882	32	160	138	1 980	1 136	629	19	131	80
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.4	8.8	27.6	25.0	34.8	18.1	31.4	27.7	34.8	63.3	53.3	37.6
With related children under 18 years	4 098	3 082	754	32	148	123	1 635	903	539	19	124	65
Female householder, no husband present	2 575	1 832	633	12	54	76	1 080	543	456	6	50	45
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.5	28.5	49.8	70.6	55.1	34.4	48.3	42.9	52.6	100.0	76.9	56.3
With related children under 18 years	2 412	1 701	601	12	54	76	1 025	512	432	6	50	45
With related children under 6 years	1 324	942	341	6	12	58	629	351	249	6	12	34
Householder 65 years and over	447	396	45	—	—	6	130	97	27	—	—	6
Unrelated individuals	9 008	8 159	703	23	71	109	3 458	2 941	473	4	26	28
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.3	26.6	37.6	29.1	32.4	32.2	40.3	40.7	48.3	100.0	35.1	22.8
In households	8 434	7 606	689	16	71	107	3 022	2 519	459	4	26	26
Living alone	5 179	4 670	456	4	35	30	1 952	1 596	369	—	17	12
65 years and over	3 049	2 796	239	—	—	12	1 004	837	137	—	—	—
Female	2 561	2 389	165	—	—	12	787	675	112	—	—	—
Persons	26 792	21 238	1 975	108	876	753	10 599	6 649	2 797	107	684	344
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.4	12.6	31.1	32.2	35.6	23.0	36.8	34.8	37.0	55.2	52.1	42.2
Related children under 18 years	9 124	6 441	1 889	104	466	377	3 907	1 920	1 382	63	399	152
65 years and over	3 923	3 540	330	—	14	25	1 252	1 006	216	—	5	13
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 409	5 630	2 357	51	190	339	3 672	1 610	1 723	29	179	204
Related children under 18 years	5 173	3 439	1 488	41	128	216	2 346	1 019	1 130	23	121	112
Related children under 6 years	1 842	1 355	438	10	24	98	876	482	345	10	24	49

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 541	9 417	2 088	137	553	400	5 670	3 324	1 619	91	415	193
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34 933	28 079	4 925	209	1 090	902	12 869	8 099	3 502	113	790	380
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52 201	43 039	6 445	281	1 594	1 373	16 578	10 465	4 444	152	1 124	462

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Detroit city, Mich.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	291 291	106 231	179 643	889	1 700	6 413	133 643	27 044	103 400	451	766	4 062
Persons per family	3.42	3.07	3.61	3.80	3.57	3.76	3.52	3.18	3.59	4.06	3.36	3.84
With related children under 18 years	170 430	43 619	123 016	642	989	4 505	84 418	12 325	69 770	324	437	2 973
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 915	33 024	103 021	516	681	3 441	69 232	9 553	57 942	265	272	2 248
Householder 65 years and over	46 646	26 559	19 575	83	246	1 730	21 364	6 768	14 276	56	146	410
Female householder, no husband present	96 202	20 289	74 548	348	292	1 646	58 466	6 961	50 578	205	163	1 265
Persons per family	3.38	2.83	3.52	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.49	2.98	3.56	3.60	3.55	3.51
With related children under 18 years	72 491	10 049	61 374	280	190	1 397	46 478	4 009	41 737	160	117	1 030
With related children under 6 years	34 107	4 553	28 986	138	76	801	23 527	2 086	20 983	92	56	636
With related children under 3 years	19 631	2 476	16 791	81	43	467	13 973	1 270	12 400	51	33	386
Householder 65 years and over	10 425	5 342	5 013	26	23	115	5 806	1 744	4 012	18	11	83
Unrelated individuals	185 727	83 865	98 427	637	1 499	3 132	102 506	31 199	69 009	390	924	2 082
In households	183 085	82 118	97 614	640	1 473	3 059	100 286	29 819	68 244	373	905	2 009
Nonfamily householder	142 702	67 971	72 406	433	1 032	2 179	77 121	24 408	51 189	265	624	1 426
Living alone	125 001	59 656	63 538	325	762	1 849	68 001	21 649	45 144	207	451	1 224
65 years and over	47 851	28 264	19 118	85	252	560	26 092	9 842	15 910	69	176	331
Female	33 180	20 386	12 546	47	141	286	16 603	6 068	10 371	41	90	134
In group quarters	2 642	1 747	813	17	26	73	2 220	1 380	765	17	19	73
65 years and over	551	492	53	—	6	18	475	416	53	—	6	18
Persons	1 182 733	410 170	748 451	3 793	7 574	28 211	572 383	116 925	440 808	2 052	3 486	18 158
Related children under 18 years	357 399	84 079	264 876	1 281	1 826	11 089	183 931	24 685	154 033	734	731	7 202
Related children 5 to 17 years	264 462	59 563	204 668	929	1 194	7 805	135 559	17 624	114 368	505	455	5 057
65 years and over	132 855	76 888	54 505	233	746	1 638	64 043	22 187	40 926	162	447	992
In families with female householder, no husband present	324 697	56 227	263 658	1 202	861	6 616	204 038	19 962	180 811	720	488	4 778
Related children under 18 years	155 330	18 059	134 734	620	293	3 678	102 860	7 437	93 714	362	165	2 642
Related children under 6 years	46 154	5 365	40 025	151	65	1 278	32 703	2 417	29 691	128	48	989
Related children under 3 years	22 388	2 469	19 512	92	42	629	16 121	1 199	14 590	74	38	498

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	54 944	10 005	43 703	206	308	1 428	40 207	5 126	34 136	133	182	1 212
Percent below poverty level	18.9	9.4	24.3	23.2	18.1	22.3	30.1	19.0	33.0	29.5	23.8	29.8
Persons per family	3.67	3.36	3.73	3.56	3.68	3.75	3.68	3.45	3.71	3.62	3.32	3.83
With related children under 18 years	46 666	7 350	38 259	192	221	1 224	34 501	3 888	29 796	123	121	1 060
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 423	5 515	31 134	150	142	905	27 498	2 950	23 950	94	81	798
Householder 65 years and over	4 020	1 350	2 593	10	31	87	2 910	617	2 225	10	31	56
Female householder, no husband present	39 456	5 234	33 576	159	79	875	30 015	2 816	26 681	108	61	735
Percent below poverty level	41.0	25.8	45.0	45.7	27.1	50.6	51.3	40.5	52.8	52.7	37.4	58.1
Persons per family	3.61	3.12	3.68	3.59	3.56	3.62	3.62	3.18	3.67	3.86	3.52	3.66
With related children under 18 years	36 570	4 600	31 360	159	65	793	27 861	2 500	24 870	108	47	681
With related children under 6 years	20 966	2 660	17 916	93	48	520	16 474	1 538	14 588	73	37	465
With related children under 3 years	12 576	1 538	10 784	48	28	340	9 930	935	8 770	35	23	294
Householder 65 years and over	1 492	360	1 120	—	6	41	1 182	191	979	—	6	28
Unrelated individuals	57 107	19 821	36 144	236	471	1 123	41 129	10 751	29 528	180	321	835
Percent below poverty level	30.7	23.6	36.7	35.9	31.4	35.9	40.1	34.5	42.8	46.2	34.7	40.1
In households	55 731	19 000	35 647	225	465	1 056	39 924	10 070	29 060	169	315	768
Nonfamily householder	38 975	14 443	23 873	118	294	712	28 857	7 921	20 454	96	217	521
Living alone	34 635	12 806	21 333	102	188	591	25 866	7 045	18 435	80	149	444
65 years and over	15 405	6 766	8 457	24	114	192	10 940	3 357	7 457	24	84	102
Female	11 874	5 280	6 490	16	64	130	8 111	2 363	5 681	16	45	55
In group quarters	1 376	821	499	11	6	67	1 205	681	468	11	6	67
65 years and over	178	151	21	—	6	12	130	103	21	—	6	12
Persons	258 575	52 763	199 859	1 000	1 503	6 822	189 002	28 031	156 521	701	831	5 578
Percent below poverty level	21.9	12.9	26.7	26.4	19.8	24.2	33.0	24.0	35.5	34.2	23.8	30.7
Related children under 18 years	112 624	15 891	94 015	485	436	3 309	83 561	8 600	72 936	325	189	2 748
Related children 5 to 17 years	80 441	10 983	67 645	349	267	2 170	58 972	6 019	51 621	215	117	1 767
65 years and over	21 926	9 076	12 522	44	163	346	15 569	4 389	10 917	44	133	198
In families with female householder, no husband present	142 438	15 610	124 315	598	212	3 512	108 767	8 404	98 382	422	155	2 854
Related children under 18 years	87 826	8 996	77 177	412	95	2 296	67 068	4 873	60 906	287	63	1 848
Related children under 6 years	29 989	3 290	26 114	134	40	922	23 871	1 817	21 566	121	23	775
Related children under 3 years	14 621	1 531	12 779	80	24	455	11 675	884	10 528	67	20	381

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	68 289	13 548	53 206	255	376	1 759	48 617	6 542	40 986	160	231	1 418
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.4	12.8	29.6	28.7	22.0	27.4	36.4	24.2	39.6	35.5	30.2	34.9
Persons per family	55 681	9 200	45 219	237	262	1 468	40 148	4 647	34 603	146	148	1 184
With related children under 18 years	46 722	6 565	38 939	184	87	997	34 439	3 365	30 517	118	69	823
Female householder, no husband present	48.0	32.4	52.2	52.9	29.8	57.6	58.9	48.3	60.3	57.6	42.3	65.1
With related children under 18 years	42 064	5 517	35 883	184	73	866	31 448	2 891	28 045	118	55	725
With related children under 6 years	23 412	3 070	19 935	103	52	533	18 090	1 699	16 029	83	41	469
Householder 65 years and over	6 797	2 486	4 204	14	46	112	4 705	1 053	3 560	14	46	81
Unrelated individuals	72 283	27 520	43 425	246	526	1 348	50 149	13 821	35 349	187	326	1 000
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.9	32.8	44.1	40.5	35.1	43.7	48.9	44.3	51.3	47.9	35.3	48.0
In households	70 619	26 488	42 856	255	513	1 301	48 678	12 944	34 831	176	320	933
Living alone	45 926	18 933	26 348	132	219	792	32 338	9 259	22 602	87	154	583
65 years and over	24 839	12 320	12 264	24	144	336	16 278	5 469	10 638	24	95	206
Female	18 868	9 658	9 062	16	87	222	11 582	3 726	7 766	16	56	114
Persons	321 326	71 693	242 470	1 207	1 778	8 481	227 788	35 526	187 123	822	969	6 645
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.2	17.5	32.4	31.8	23.5	30.1	39.8	30.4	42.5	40.1	27.8	36.6
Related children under 18 years	133 492	19 923	110 387	575	514	4 007	96 540	10 187	84 070	383	232	3 168
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 135	16 456	19 221	56	202	526	24 039	7 193	16 494	56	153	338
In families with female householder, no husband present	166 066	19 654	143 660	680	243	3 900	124 152	10 045	112 012	448	181	3 127
Related children under 18 years	100 061	10 882	87 400	460	118	2 485	74 949	5 608	68 005	303	81	1 962
Related children under 6 years	33 036	3 757	28 678	141	45	937	25 917	1 982	23 435	128	28	786

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	165 973	31 939	129 960	676	1 012	4 707	123 875	17 625	103 141	536	490	4 017
Below 150 percent of poverty level	380 367	90 543	281 548	1 447	1 975	10 021	263 099	42 642	214 433	1 013	1 088	7 910
Below 200 percent of poverty level	495 978	128 378	356 588	1 840	2 647	13 259	324 573	55 248	261 591	1 253	1 420	9 856

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	103 676	77 177	3 447	439	645	58 641	53 655	35 267	1 391	186	216	42 134
Persons per family	3.74	3.63	3.50	3.70	3.76	4.17	3.99	3.91	3.40	3.80	3.92	4.24
With related children under 18 years	67 473	48 047	2 315	291	462	43 798	36 920	23 468	921	113	154	31 619
With related children 5 to 17 years	54 322	39 123	1 634	244	360	35 404	29 537	19 010	537	80	112	25 798
Householder 65 years and over	10 778	8 372	175	26	68	5 268	6 575	4 555	125	13	56	4 358
Female householder, no husband present	17 261	12 153	553	55	127	12 086	11 017	7 127	237	34	66	9 443
Persons per family	3.41	3.31	3.48	3.44	3.40	3.63	3.54	3.46	3.47	3.26	3.61	3.66
With related children under 18 years	12 904	9 009	439	40	79	9 292	8 175	5 244	191	27	44	7 221
With related children under 6 years	5 364	3 554	170	16	37	4 284	3 784	2 347	89	10	33	3 402
With related children under 3 years	2 667	1 712	102	3	10	2 190	1 930	1 175	46	3	10	1 742
Householder 65 years and over	1 925	1 311	42	8	15	1 301	1 417	885	24	-	15	1 110
Unrelated individuals	32 596	25 939	1 553	156	392	12 403	16 352	12 067	738	82	93	8 786
In households	31 693	25 335	1 529	148	392	11 976	15 480	11 481	714	74	93	8 367
Nonfamily householder	24 717	20 309	1 007	109	260	8 864	12 148	9 303	434	67	64	6 415
Living alone	21 549	17 695	807	93	229	7 949	10 912	8 355	361	56	51	5 867
65 years and over	7 674	6 524	79	39	-	3 057	4 765	3 783	53	21	-	2 567
Female	5 803	4 881	74	39	-	2 348	3 502	2 727	48	21	-	1 932
In group quarters	898	604	24	8	-	427	872	586	24	8	-	419
65 years and over	245	204	-	-	-	69	245	204	-	-	-	69
Persons	420 102	303 529	12 636	1 474	3 862	264 546	230 602	149 222	5 004	621	1 172	191 272
Related children under 18 years	146 976	102 265	4 293	480	1 054	106 630	85 484	54 152	1 566	171	316	77 470
Related children 5 to 17 years	108 291	76 054	2 912	395	687	78 305	62 472	39 891	884	109	161	57 121
65 years and over	28 682	22 913	417	86	135	13 520	17 149	12 352	296	49	63	10 857
In families with female householder, no husband present	58 892	40 244	2 034	185	389	43 902	39 049	24 751	883	93	137	34 628
Related children under 18 years	27 218	18 405	1 019	92	139	20 828	18 065	11 361	452	35	34	16 440
Related children under 6 years	7 466	4 783	274	29	44	6 116	5 349	3 217	157	15	18	4 920
Related children under 3 years	3 074	1 928	140	11	21	2 566	2 250	1 343	78	4	10	2 072

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18 357	12 128	591	71	94	15 360	14 627	9 296	364	51	44	13 265
Percent below poverty level	17.7	15.7	17.1	16.2	14.6	26.2	27.3	26.4	26.2	27.4	20.4	31.4
Persons per family	4.32	4.29	3.63	4.25	3.87	4.50	4.44	4.45	3.51	4.18	3.05	4.54
With related children under 18 years	15 555	10 207	472	64	82	13 296	12 468	7 936	279	44	44	11 470
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 758	8 376	329	56	57	11 050	10 275	6 543	170	36	29	9 598
Householder 65 years and over	1 620	991	42	6	11	1 399	1 361	767	38	6	5	1 260
Female householder, no husband present	7 048	4 597	194	37	36	5 847	5 489	3 398	138	24	20	4 978
Percent below poverty level	40.8	37.8	35.1	67.3	28.3	40.4	49.8	47.7	58.2	70.6	30.3	52.7
Persons per family	3.77	3.68	3.61	3.84	3.69	3.89	3.82	3.75	3.61	3.29	2.65	3.89
With related children under 18 years	6 406	4 205	173	37	36	5 286	4 926	3 070	122	24	20	4 460
With related children under 6 years	3 163	2 059	63	13	18	2 709	2 565	1 612	46	7	14	2 343
With related children under 3 years	1 584	1 001	48	—	10	1 340	1 325	813	37	—	10	1 168
Householder 65 years and over	406	223	3	—	—	377	349	179	3	—	—	338
Unrelated individuals	9 877	7 186	404	80	148	5 681	6 672	4 601	262	49	43	4 324
Percent below poverty level	30.3	27.7	26.0	51.3	37.8	45.8	40.8	38.1	35.5	59.8	46.2	51.5
In households	9 281	6 811	394	80	148	5 353	6 091	4 235	252	49	43	4 202
Nonfamily householder	6 389	4 866	206	60	77	3 627	4 470	3 221	131	42	32	3 044
Living alone	5 795	4 385	169	50	69	3 402	4 196	3 039	105	37	24	2 899
65 years and over	3 140	2 407	45	32	—	2 026	2 418	1 774	28	21	—	1 737
Female	2 496	1 891	45	32	—	1 619	1 830	1 314	28	21	—	1 347
In group quarters	596	375	10	—	—	328	581	366	10	—	—	322
65 years and over	163	122	—	—	—	65	163	122	—	—	—	65
Persons	89 230	58 924	2 405	397	574	75 676	71 547	45 772	1 461	214	221	65 347
Percent below poverty level	21.2	19.4	19.0	26.9	14.9	28.6	31.0	30.7	29.2	34.5	18.9	34.2
Related children under 18 years	42 177	27 508	982	193	224	37 956	34 548	22 101	551	80	85	32 895
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 772	20 055	656	157	150	27 768	25 136	16 082	337	51	37	24 097
65 years and over	6 171	4 322	128	53	11	4 516	4 989	3 283	98	42	5	3 987
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 567	17 057	741	138	156	22 790	20 952	12 861	513	61	44	19 438
Related children under 18 years	15 950	10 378	432	88	92	13 734	12 491	7 789	297	31	24	11 662
Related children under 6 years	4 686	2 997	114	25	38	4 114	3 799	2 337	94	11	18	3 555
Related children under 3 years	1 903	1 178	63	7	15	1 669	1 595	955	54	—	10	1 454

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25 693	17 006	889	87	117	21 139	20 058	12 780	550	59	49	17 978
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.8	22.0	25.8	19.8	18.1	36.0	37.4	36.2	39.5	31.7	22.7	42.6
Persons per family	21 539	14 177	729	72	98	18 066	16 839	10 727	436	52	49	15 320
With related children under 18 years	8 671	5 658	256	45	52	7 151	6 631	4 128	169	24	25	6 003
Female householder, no husband present	50.2	46.6	46.3	81.8	40.9	59.2	60.2	57.9	71.3	70.6	37.9	63.6
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	7 727	5 092	219	37	52	6 334	5 819	3 650	149	24	25	5 266
With related children under 18 years	3 777	2 456	91	13	18	3 195	2 974	1 846	66	7	14	2 709
With related children under 6 years	2 410	1 499	60	14	11	2 016	2 040	1 193	56	6	5	1 825
Householder 65 years and over	11 890	8 794	476	87	172	6 549	7 890	5 524	304	49	63	5 149
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.5	33.9	30.7	55.8	43.9	52.8	48.3	45.8	41.2	59.8	67.7	58.6
In households	11 229	8 373	466	87	172	6 180	7 244	5 112	294	49	63	4 786
Living alone	7 217	5 514	227	57	82	4 015	5 073	3 687	142	37	37	3 357
65 years and over	4 162	3 237	54	39	—	2 440	3 117	2 312	28	21	—	2 073
Female	3 317	2 558	54	39	—	1 960	2 374	1 727	28	21	—	1 628
Persons	121 908	80 580	3 508	485	744	101 893	95 575	61 122	2 064	258	315	86 647
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.0	26.5	27.8	32.9	19.3	38.5	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.5	26.9	45.3
Related children under 18 years	56 348	36 819	1 472	246	264	49 719	44 966	28 711	896	116	121	42 452
65 years and over	8 434	5 908	163	68	11	6 015	6 680	4 373	124	42	5	5 259
In families with female householder, no husband present	31 968	20 549	931	153	182	27 058	24 738	15 200	604	61	59	22 849
Related children under 18 years	18 423	12 017	531	88	102	15 577	14 139	8 808	353	31	34	13 100
Related children under 6 years	5 443	3 444	161	25	38	4 692	4 307	2 593	125	11	18	3 997

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	59 789	39 764	1 587	264	418	50 715	47 687	30 686	944	146	169	43 810
Below 75 percent of poverty level	151 704	100 537	4 828	535	967	124 045	116 145	73 973	2 674	294	430	104 358
Below 150 percent of poverty level	206 851	137 997	6 890	660	1 436	163 213	150 119	95 260	3 344	348	516	133 472

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

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100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	40 391	23 761	15 644	308	174
Persons per family	3.34	3.07	3.73	3.53	3.57
With related children under 18 years	24 361	11 847	11 804	219	101
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 218	8 892	9 799	176	57
Householder 65 years and over	5 168	4 067	1 049	37	8
Female householder, no husband present	11 332	4 405	6 751	57	41
Persons per family	3.27	2.75	3.60	3.58	2.98
With related children under 18 years	9 003	2 965	5 885	50	35
With related children under 6 years	4 362	1 274	3 021	22	18
With related children under 3 years	2 436	661	1 722	17	14
Householder 65 years and over	974	648	311	7	8
Unrelated individuals	22 432	15 207	6 854	141	73
In households	22 128	14 900	6 839	141	73
Nonfamily householder	17 311	12 127	4 889	101	60
Living alone	15 022	10 542	4 240	71	60
65 years and over	5 870	4 889	904	22	27
Female	4 610	3 978	569	17	27
In group quarters	324	307	17	—	—
65 years and over	92	92	—	—	—
Persons	157 417	88 023	65 384	1 188	770
Related children under 18 years	49 718	21 931	26 087	467	292
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 481	15 087	19 184	400	138
65 years and over	15 420	12 461	2 799	70	41
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 101	11 888	24 565	230	77
Related children under 18 years	18 764	4 876	13 548	111	30
Related children under 6 years	5 977	1 534	4 367	17	5
Related children under 3 years	2 860	724	2 076	12	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 076	2 427	3 442	66	18
Percent below poverty level	15.0	10.2	22.0	21.4	10.3
Persons per family	3.49	3.07	3.76	3.92	3.56
With related children under 18 years	5 309	1 946	3 217	48	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 976	1 387	2 482	37	13
Householder 65 years and over	348	203	138	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 260	1 412	2 749	38	13
Percent below poverty level	37.6	32.1	40.7	66.7	31.7
Persons per family	3.39	2.91	3.61	3.76	4.15
With related children under 18 years	4 073	1 325	2 656	31	13
With related children under 6 years	2 398	735	1 620	17	4
With related children under 3 years	1 439	420	980	17	—
Householder 65 years and over	111	47	57	7	—
Unrelated individuals	5 394	3 075	2 180	50	18
Percent below poverty level	24.0	20.2	31.8	35.5	24.7
In households	5 215	2 912	2 164	50	18
Nonfamily householder	3 403	1 898	1 431	22	5
Living alone	2 937	1 650	1 226	16	5
65 years and over	1 352	899	447	6	—
Female	1 023	726	291	6	—
In group quarters	179	163	16	—	—
65 years and over	33	33	—	—	—
Persons	26 576	10 519	15 247	279	64
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.0	23.3	23.5	8.3
Related children under 18 years	12 029	3 599	8 136	96	12
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 100	2 246	5 659	76	12
65 years and over	1 952	1 255	672	18	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 429	3 950	10 094	148	25
Related children under 18 years	9 112	2 306	6 591	67	12
Related children under 6 years	3 567	925	2 576	12	—
Related children under 3 years	1 749	461	1 233	12	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 528	3 014	4 284	72	26
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	12.7	27.4	23.4	14.9
Persons per family	6 421	2 354	3 900	54	21
With related children under 18 years	5 076	1 682	3 289	38	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	44.8	38.2	48.7	66.7	46.3
Householder 65 years and over	4 793	1 545	3 150	31	19
Female householder, no husband present	2 699	835	1 815	17	10
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	575	326	242	7	—
Unrelated individuals	7 139	4 881	2 578	63	34
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.8	28.8	37.6	44.7	46.6
In households	6 918	4 176	2 562	63	34
Nonfamily householder	4 225	2 663	1 468	21	21
Living alone	2 363	1 752	577	11	16
65 years and over	1 892	1 466	397	6	16
Female	1 892	1 466	397	6	16
Persons	33 615	13 750	18 961	305	113
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.4	15.6	29.0	25.7	14.7
Related children under 18 years	14 567	4 437	9 817	96	31
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 257	2 264	940	23	16
65 years and over	17 392	4 770	12 231	148	31
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 798	2 727	7 856	67	12
Related children under 18 years	3 976	1 051	2 859	12	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	16 095	6 097	9 552	110	37
Below 75 percent of poverty level	39 918	17 007	21 921	332	134
Below 100 percent of poverty level	52 673	24 112	27 084	415	309

Flint city, Mich.											
Race					In poverty area:						
Race					Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
40 391	23 761	15 644	308	174	849	13 735	4 229	9 099	94	86	323
3.34	3.07	3.73	3.53	3.57	3.80	3.54	3.12	3.72	3.40	3.24	3.92
24 361	11 847	11 804	219	101	660	9 281	2 310	6 682	83	43	253
19 218	8 892	9 799	176	57	507	7 290	1 619	5 461	58	19	202
5 168	4 067	1 049	37	8	33	1 427	694	721	5	-	11
11 332	4 405	6 751	57	41	188	5 870	1 232	4 571	31	7	79
3.27	2.75	3.60	3.58	2.98	3.46	3.45	2.90	3.60	3.26	5.14	3.04
9 003	2 965	5 885	50	35	167	4 840	865	3 918	31	7	69
4 362	1 274	3 021	22	18	94	2 570	489	2 051	17	4	41
2 436	661	1 722	17	14	77	1 504	273	1 205	17	-	35
974	648	311	7	8	11	466	200	266	-	-	-
22 452	15 207	6 854	141	73	561	9 335	4 762	4 344	76	32	262
22 128	14 900	6 839	111	73	501	9 101	4 533	4 341	76	32	262
17 311	12 127	4 889	101	60	336	6 789	3 535	3 087	47	32	158
15 022	10 542	4 240	71	60	277	5 749	2 965	2 653	31	32	121
5 870	4 889	904	22	27	60	1 776	1 178	538	5	27	37
4 610	3 978	569	17	27	38	1 251	870	335	-	27	28
324	307	17	-	-	-	234	229	5	-	-	-
92	92	-	-	-	-	92	92	-	-	-	-
157 417	88 023	65 384	1 188	770	3 859	57 913	17 931	38 357	359	304	1 532
49 718	21 931	26 087	467	292	1 672	20 480	4 310	15 577	117	89	637
35 481	15 087	19 184	400	138	1 128	14 607	2 838	11 370	84	25	458
15 420	12 461	2 799	70	41	113	4 386	2 472	1 822	10	33	48
37 101	11 888	24 565	230	77	749	20 262	3 437	16 610	101	7	282
18 764	4 876	13 548	111	30	448	10 858	1 504	9 244	48	-	187
5 977	1 534	4 367	17	5	133	3 742	595	3 112	12	-	57
2 860	724	2 076	12	5	80	1 775	257	1 490	12	-	35
6 076	2 427	3 442	66	18	213	3 735	925	2 724	38	7	110
15.0	10.2	22.0	21.4	10.3	25.1	27.3	21.9	29.9	40.4	8.1	33.8
3.49	3.07	3.76	3.92	3.56	3.44	3.64	3.25	3.77	3.13	5.14	3.21
5 309	1 946	3 217	48	13	175	3 395	792	2 540	27	7	78
3 976	1 387	2 482	37	13	112	2 553	549	1 952	16	7	66
348	203	138	7	-	-	155	47	108	-	-	-
4 260	1 412	2 749	38	13	125	2 835	577	2 215	17	7	62
37.6	32.1	40.7	66.7	31.7	66.5	48.3	46.8	48.5	54.8	100.0	78.5
3.39	2.91	3.61	3.76	4.15	3.43	3.52	3.10	3.62	2.94	5.14	3.34
4 073	1 325	2 656	31	13	125	2 729	544	2 142	17	7	62
2 398	735	1 620	17	4	76	1 675	344	1 301	17	4	34
1 439	420	980	17	-	70	1 051	195	830	17	-	28
111	47	57	7	-	-	67	17	50	-	-	-
5 394	3 075	2 180	50	18	207	2 979	1 318	1 568	33	5	149
24.0	20.2	31.8	35.5	24.7	41.3	31.9	27.7	36.1	43.4	15.6	56.9
5 215	2 912	2 164	50	18	207	2 867	1 211	1 563	33	5	149
3 403	1 898	1 431	22	5	94	1 917	798	1 063	10	5	73
2 937	1 650	1 226	16	5	70	1 622	659	914	10	5	56
1 352	899	447	6	-	9	559	292	267	-	-	9
1 023	726	291	6	-	9	385	209	176	-	-	9
179	163	16	-	-	-	112	107	5	-	-	-
33	33	-	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-
26 576	10 519	15 247	279	64	946	16 632	4 318	11 952	109	23	489
16.9	12.0	23.3	23.5	8.3	24.5	28.7	24.1	31.2	30.4	7.6	31.9
12 029	3 599	8 136	96	12	410	8 134	1 528	6 522	22	-	169
8 100	2 246	5 659	76	12	238	5 443	910	4 477	10	-	126
1 952	1 255	672	18	-	9	856	394	455	-	-	9
14 429	3 950	10 094	148	25	482	9 970	1 678	8 145	50	7	234
9 112	2 306	6 591	67	12	323	6 403	985	5 334	22	-	163
3 567	925	2 576	12	-	121	2 607	441	2 131	12	-	49
1 749	461	1 233	12	-	76	1 279	189	1 062	12	-	31
7 528	3 014	4 284	72	26	226	4 525	1 097	3 322	38	7	116
19.6	12.7	27.4	23.4	14.9	26.6	32.9	25.9	36.5	40.4	8.1	35.7
6 421	2 354	3 900	54	21	182	3 960	913	2 984	27	7	78
5 076	1 682	3 289	38	19	125	3 304	661	2 660	17	7	62
44.8	38.2	48.7	66.7	46.3	66.5	56.3	53.7	56.9	54.8	100.0	78.5
4 793	1 545	3 150	31	19	125	3 138	614	2 481	17	7	62
2 699	835	1 815	17	10	76	1 835	380	1 425	17	4	34
575	326	242	7	-	6	284	83	201	-	-	6
7 139	4 381	2 578	63	34	239	3 716	1 716	1 871	46	21	171
31.8	28.8	37.6	44.7	46.6	47.7	39.8	36.0	43.1	60.5	65.6	65.3
6 918	4 176	2 562	63	34	239	3 562	1 567	1 866	46	21	171
4 225	2 663	1 468	21	21	102	2 037	866	1 094	15	21	78
2 363	1 752	577	11	16	21	851	473	350	5	16	16
1 892	1 466	397	6	16	16	619	350	246	-	16	16
23 615	13 750	18 961	305	113	1 045	20 257	5 316	14 525	129	50	562
21.4	15.6	29.0	25.7	14.7	27.1	35.0	29.6	37.9	35.9	16.4	36.7
14 567	4 437	9 817	96	31	451	9 532	1 812	7 630	22	6	201
3 257	2 264	940	23	16	27	1 285	590	660	5	16	22
17 392	4 770	12 231	148	31	502	11 807	1 982	9 678	50	7	254
10 798	2 727	7 856	67	12	343	7 473	1 163	6 226	22	-	183
3 976	1 051	2 859	12	-	125	2 823	482	2 306	12	-	53
16 095	6 097	9 552	110	37	613	10 225	2 542	7 436	67	14	311
39 918	17 007	21 921	332	134	1 086	22 712	6 158	16 110	134	50	582
52 673	24 112	27 084	415	309	1 395	28 351	8 024	19 629	161	89	798

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.											
Race						In poverty areas					
Race						Race					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families											
38 987	31 448	7 180	25	153	1 455	6 719	1 764	4 973	...	5	168
Persons per family	2.87	2.67	3.72	3.17	3.67	3.28	3.45	2.83	3.66	5.00	3.55
With related children under 18 years	15 717	10 181	5 318	21	96	4 298	703	3 582	...	5	115
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 583	8 207	4 240	10	64	3 459	544	2 902	...	5	96
Householder, 65 years and over	9 523	8 970	514	...	29	134	817	332	470	...	5
Female householder, no husband present	6 965	4 087	2 796	4	38	206	2 537	282	2 247	...	25
Persons per family	3.07	2.62	3.72	3.75	3.53	2.93	3.66	3.18	3.71	...	4.12
With related children under 18 years	4 334	1 873	2 404	4	23	159	2 093	176	1 909	...	25
With related children under 6 years	1 670	385	1 258	4	13	30	1 045	56	989	...	16
With related children under 3 years	1 949	182	763	...	7	615	15	600	...	...	9
Householder 65 years and over	1 094	919	164	...	11	203	57	146	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals											
38 440	33 100	4 916	111	120	975	6 083	2 217	3 821	...	18	87
In households	37 812	32 578	4 835	91	120	960	5 997	2 147	3 805	...	87
Nonfamily householder	28 921	25 675	3 028	41	67	647	3 959	1 446	2 480	...	58
Living alone	23 140	20 710	2 321	13	44	452	2 991	1 029	1 929	...	37
65 years and over	9 974	9 326	632	...	16	117	913	339	574	...	20
Female	7 692	7 305	387	...	99	621	272	349	...	...	9
In group quarters	628	522	81	20	15	86	70	16	...	...	...
65 years and over	84	84	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Persons											
150 474	117 304	31 497	721	669	6 232	29 254	7 031	22 018	...	67	631
Related children under 18 years	28 958	16 664	11 920	30	177	1 793	9 383	1 151	8 189	...	27
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 651	12 991	8 419	18	128	1 434	6 675	820	5 823	...	186
65 years and over	28 180	26 531	1 570	...	62	393	2 301	904	1 382	...	157
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 410	10 682	10 424	21	128	599	9 285	872	8 344	...	35
Related children under 18 years	8 777	3 016	5 641	17	62	275	4 882	296	4 563	...	103
Related children under 6 years	2 320	443	1 833	17	9	37	1 561	54	1 501	...	69
Related children under 3 years	1 054	193	853	...	9	693	17	673	...	...	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
3 771	1 430	2 295	4	9	192	2 009	106	1 892	...	5	28
Percent below poverty level	9.7	4.5	32.0	11.4	5.9	13.2	29.9	6.2	38.0	100.0	16.7
Persons per family	3.62	2.88	4.07	3.75	4.89	2.85	4.07	4.74	4.03	5.00	3.18
With related children under 18 years	2 805	794	1 978	4	9	137	1 710	79	1 626	...	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 236	639	1 578	4	9	97	1 358	56	1 297	...	21
Householder 65 years and over	462	303	150	...	9	11	162	23	134	...	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 016	550	1 458	4	4	62	1 290	50	1 240	...	7
Percent below poverty level	28.9	13.5	52.1	100.0	10.5	30.1	50.8	17.7	55.2	...	28.0
Persons per family	3.72	2.99	4.00	3.75	4.75	2.74	4.02	5.84	3.95	...	2.14
With related children under 18 years	1 791	419	1 364	4	4	51	1 183	37	1 146	...	7
With related children under 6 years	966	115	847	4	...	14	726	22	704	...	7
With related children under 3 years	570	63	507	...	...	...	443	11	432	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	120	69	47	...	4	...	54	15	39	...	...
Unrelated individuals											
7 642	5 667	1 838	60	54	211	1 974	435	1 520	...	13	9
Percent below poverty level	19.9	17.1	37.4	54.1	45.0	21.6	32.5	19.6	39.8	72.2	10.3
In households	7 371	5 429	1 795	50	54	211	1 943	415	1 509	...	9
Nonfamily householder	4 796	3 663	1 058	25	34	94	1 180	231	936	...	9
Living alone	3 836	2 970	826	6	27	72	942	196	733	...	9
65 years and over	1 879	1 505	367	...	7	21	444	110	334	...	9
Female	1 485	1 225	260	...	14	319	92	227	...	...	9
In group quarters	291	238	43	10	...	31	20	11	...	...	...
65 years and over	34	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons											
21 299	9 799	11 202	75	105	737	10 148	924	9 168	...	38	84
Percent below poverty level	14.2	8.4	35.6	32.5	15.7	11.8	34.7	13.1	41.6	56.7	13.3
Related children under 18 years	6 925	1 463	5 381	11	37	197	4 671	205	4 445	...	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 875	1 090	3 743	5	37	134	3 233	128	3 090	...	23
65 years and over	2 710	2 059	635	...	16	45	703	133	565	...	14
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 501	1 622	5 832	15	26	181	5 192	279	4 907	...	15
Related children under 18 years	4 438	766	3 633	11	22	102	3 229	114	3 109	...	8
Related children under 6 years	1 464	136	1 311	11	...	15	1 172	22	1 144	...	8
Related children under 3 years	650	66	581	...	...	...	512	12	497	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
5 137	2 125	2 935	9	17	335	2 518	168	2 339	...	5	62
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.2	6.8	40.9	25.7	11.1	23.0	17.5	9.9	47.0	100.0	36.9
Persons per family	3 698	1 119	2 523	9	9	253	1 444	130	2 009	...	55
With related children under 18 years	2 520	767	1 737	4	12	112	1 537	73	1 464	...	25
Female householder, no husband present	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.2	18.8	62.1	100.0	31.6	54.4	60.6	25.9	65.2	...	100.0
With related children under 18 years	2 198	583	1 607	4	4	94	1 400	60	1 340	...	25
With related children under 6 years	1 159	183	972	4	...	23	836	37	799	...	16
Householder 65 years and over	786	531	246	...	9	32	241	23	213	...	5
Unrelated individuals											
10 333	7 914	2 247	60	54	330	2 440	540	1 841	...	13	27
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.9	23.9	45.7	54.1	45.0	33.8	40.1	25.3	48.7	72.2	31.0
In households	9 985	7 637	2 184	50	54	330	2 407	540	1 848	...	27
Living alone	5 481	4 411	1 030	6	27	110	1 203	271	919	...	16
65 years and over	3 281	2 822	452	...	7	61	579	160	419	...	20
Female	2 592	2 294	298	...	43	397	132	265	...	...	9
Persons											
28 545	13 870	14 235	86	133	1 375	12 597	1 255	11 294	...	50	272
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.0	11.8	45.2	37.2	19.9	22.1	43.1	17.6	51.3	74.6	43.1
Related children under 18 years	8 900	2 039	6 724	11	49	462	5 681	278	5 370	...	127
65 years and over	4 631	3 751	864	...	16	118	954	183	766	...	25
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 211	2 199	6 937	15	54	337	6 131	336	5 777	...	103
Related children under 18 years	5 345	1 039	4 255	11	34	192	3 753	141	3 594	...	69
Related children under 6 years	1 697	222	1 458	11	...	33	1 301	38	1 257	...	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 331	6 413	7 645	69	93	525	6 915	452	6 412	...	49
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36 226	18 538	17 184	92	179	1 672	15 371	1 761	13 536	...	370
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51 092	28 485	21 859	116	203	2 632	19 283	2 596	16 540	...	433

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					Spanish origin ¹
							Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	43 996	37 348	5 906	112	213	797	6 099	2 872	3 023	23	39	241
Persons per family	3.20	3.10	3.73	3.51	3.92	3.96	3.46	3.15	3.69	2.22	5.23	4.57
With related children under 18 years	23 983	18 885	4 526	81	153	626	4 028	1 624	2 257	5	33	189
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 476	14 424	3 613	62	119	477	3 104	1 113	1 853	5	33	160
Householder 65 years and over	6 330	5 932	378	7	13	10	707	410	290	7	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	16	12	197	2 259	637	1 571	5	7	50
Persons per family	3.05	2.78	3.64	2.75	2.75	3.41	3.54	3.07	3.74	2.00	2.57	3.54
With related children under 18 years	5 879	3 571	2 181	16	12	183	1 891	476	1 372	5	7	42
With related children under 6 years	2 770	1 521	1 195	5	—	105	1 106	287	804	5	—	21
With related children under 3 years	1 555	757	764	—	—	58	716	167	539	—	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	839	741	98	—	—	—	138	53	85	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	27 467	24 722	2 399	73	155	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	13	37	52
In households	26 918	24 183	2 399	73	145	319	5 037	3 577	1 414	13	27	52
Nonfamily householder	21 908	19 895	1 791	69	80	193	4 003	2 883	1 087	13	14	52
Living alone	18 839	17 104	1 584	48	52	135	3 547	2 539	982	13	7	52
65 years and over	7 314	7 004	310	—	—	18	1 205	993	212	—	—	11
Female	6 047	5 836	211	—	—	18	876	731	145	—	—	11
In group quarters	549	539	—	—	10	—	180	170	—	—	10	—
65 years and over	50	50	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Persons	140 154	140 750	24 268	431	1 022	3 429	26 328	12 767	12 586	59	238	1 086
Related children under 18 years	47 326	35 836	10 296	158	357	1 432	8 809	3 056	5 331	23	131	438
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 727	25 641	7 221	109	259	988	6 109	2 079	3 695	11	100	353
65 years and over	19 055	18 050	975	7	23	43	2 558	1 837	710	7	4	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	24 307	14 764	9 092	53	32	745	8 001	1 904	5 898	24	20	199
Related children under 18 years	11 664	6 221	5 206	31	13	456	4 403	888	3 404	19	13	112
Related children under 6 years	3 741	1 765	1 899	18	2	187	1 630	272	1 326	13	2	38
Related children under 3 years	1 741	769	929	5	2	110	797	138	646	—	2	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 754	2 190	1 436	5	67	116	1 701	569	1 065	5	33	44
Percent below poverty level	8.5	5.9	24.3	4.5	31.5	14.6	27.9	19.8	35.2	21.7	84.6	18.3
Persons per family	3.59	3.29	3.95	2.00	5.54	4.26	3.88	3.57	3.98	2.00	5.73	4.64
With related children under 18 years	3 098	1 707	1 268	5	60	110	1 472	482	923	5	33	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 218	1 165	957	5	54	65	1 120	321	737	5	33	39
Householder 65 years and over	246	177	69	—	—	—	71	15	56	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	5	12	77	1 188	306	854	5	7	22
Percent below poverty level	29.1	21.3	45.3	31.3	100.0	39.1	52.6	48.0	54.4	100.0	100.0	44.0
Persons per family	3.52	3.14	3.92	2.00	2.75	3.96	3.87	3.37	3.97	2.00	2.57	3.95
With related children under 18 years	2 193	1 060	1 076	5	12	77	1 127	285	814	5	7	22
With related children under 6 years	1 466	685	742	5	—	63	779	198	566	5	—	16
With related children under 3 years	917	419	479	—	—	43	512	132	370	—	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	85	59	26	—	—	—	29	8	21	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	16	102	89	1 445	990	412	6	37	23
Percent below poverty level	18.1	17.0	26.2	21.9	65.8	27.9	27.7	26.4	29.1	46.2	100.0	44.2
In households	4 582	3 837	629	16	92	89	1 296	851	412	6	27	23
Nonfamily householder	3 127	2 625	443	12	47	47	915	575	320	6	14	23
Living alone	2 639	2 228	380	12	19	41	806	515	278	6	7	23
65 years and over	1 330	1 223	107	—	—	—	330	258	72	—	—	—
Female	1 188	1 123	65	—	—	—	259	207	52	—	—	—
In group quarters	388	378	—	—	10	—	149	139	—	—	10	—
65 years and over	11	11	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Persons	18 446	11 315	6 320	100	445	604	8 049	2 956	4 693	34	238	227
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.0	26.0	23.2	45.5	17.6	30.6	23.2	37.3	57.6	95.8	20.9
Related children under 18 years	7 526	3 606	3 487	68	195	346	3 987	1 103	2 635	23	131	136
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 847	2 317	2 229	47	148	208	2 647	780	1 689	11	100	105
65 years and over	1 753	1 529	224	—	—	—	462	286	176	—	—	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 155	3 521	4 439	24	25	332	4 517	972	3 430	24	20	87
Related children under 18 years	5 163	2 134	2 902	19	13	239	2 903	588	2 228	19	13	65
Related children under 6 years	2 183	875	1 262	13	2	113	1 192	181	985	13	2	20
Related children under 3 years	1 049	434	597	—	2	80	573	106	454	—	2	14

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	5 047	3 158	1 740	12	67	47	2 022	669	1 275	12	33	48
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.5	8.5	29.5	10.7	31.5	17.1	33.2	23.3	42.2	52.2	84.6	19.9
With related children under 18 years	4 075	2 416	1 524	5	60	111	1 696	528	1 097	5	33	48
Female householder, no husband present	2 897	1 555	1 285	5	12	77	1 359	344	987	5	7	22
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.4	29.0	51.9	31.3	100.0	59.1	60.2	54.0	62.8	100.0	100.0	44.0
With related children under 18 years	2 695	1 403	1 235	5	12	77	1 278	307	943	5	7	22
With related children under 6 years	1 694	825	830	5	—	69	879	213	651	5	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	452	343	102	7	—	—	130	41	82	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 039	6 090	823	16	102	89	1 904	1 287	574	6	37	29
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.6	24.6	34.3	21.9	65.8	31.7	36.5	34.3	40.6	46.2	100.0	55.8
In households	6 631	5 692	823	16	92	101	1 755	1 148	574	6	27	29
Living alone	4 741	3 726	490	12	19	53	1 120	735	372	6	7	29
65 years and over	2 651	2 473	178	—	—	6	547	419	128	—	—	6
Female	2 320	2 205	115	—	—	6	435	344	91	—	—	6
Persons	25 048	16 596	7 579	118	470	709	9 619	3 551	5 650	41	238	244
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.9	11.8	31.2	27.4	46.0	20.7	36.5	27.8	44.9	69.5	95.8	22.5
Related children under 18 years	9 654	5 232	3 981	73	197	405	4 437	1 181	3 004	23	131	139
65 years and over	3 430	3 077	346	7	—	6	789	509	273	7	—	6
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 988	4 813	4 969	35	—	332	5 077	1 082	3 880	24	20	87
Related children under 18 years	6 157	2 809	3 216	24	13	239	3 194	615	2 492	19	13	65
Related children under 6 years	2 469	1 030	1 388	18	2	113	1 328	194	1 108	13	2	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13 079	7 877	4 559	100	362	441	5 930	2 161	3 405	34	192	222
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32 206	21 936	9 195	150	529	899	11 294	4 305	6 526	41	228	317
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50 206	36 218	12 653	175	591	1 310	14 649	6 104	8 082	41	228	395

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Fort Worth city, Tex.												
Families	100 284	72 430	20 977	444	576	10 787	21 054	6 492	12 354	97	49	3 596
Persons per family	3.19	2.96	3.69	3.43	4.00	4.07	3.55	3.18	3.65	2.90	4.27	4.19
With related children under 18 years	51 883	32 362	14 258	282	425	8 426	12 875	3 194	8 016	65	34	2 735
With related children 5 to 17 years	40 409	24 389	11 962	231	278	6 584	10 447	2 454	6 702	38	18	2 205
Householder 65 years and over	15 411	12 493	2 583	36	24	694	3 735	1 523	2 071	—	8	372
Female householder, no husband present	16 926	8 482	7 553	50	60	1 562	6 679	1 163	5 171	7	16	606
Persons per family	3.18	2.70	3.66	3.36	3.88	3.73	3.55	2.86	3.68	2.43	4.94	3.91
With related children under 18 years	11 587	4 916	5 917	36	52	1 275	4 968	691	4 009	7	8	485
With related children under 6 years	4 514	1 530	2 638	11	25	547	2 291	332	1 851	—	8	226
With related children under 3 years	2 421	703	1 544	—	25	293	1 304	176	1 065	—	8	124
Householder 65 years and over	2 648	1 860	732	—	8	141	985	345	596	—	8	67
Unrelated individuals	55 433	44 023	8 786	275	315	3 694	12 965	5 929	6 087	68	62	1 446
In households	54 237	42 957	8 706	252	302	3 615	12 301	5 396	6 013	45	62	1 379
Nonfamily householder	43 762	35 595	6 889	175	230	1 775	9 733	4 529	4 863	26	38	615
Living alone	37 759	30 883	5 979	140	164	1 269	8 637	4 035	4 349	26	22	460
65 years and over	14 902	12 555	2 171	17	45	281	4 167	2 204	1 913	—	8	163
Female	12 218	10 496	1 582	17	45	176	3 123	1 679	1 399	—	6	104
In group quarters	1 216	1 066	80	23	13	79	664	533	74	23	—	67
65 years and over	292	288	4	—	—	12	233	229	4	—	—	—
Persons	375 175	258 848	85 895	1 791	2 878	47 984	87 735	26 748	51 118	311	247	16 579
Related children under 18 years	101 708	58 285	31 635	489	990	19 455	28 609	6 494	18 326	69	62	6 716
Related children 5 to 17 years	73 088	41 074	23 778	387	596	13 492	20 700	4 457	13 686	36	31	4 627
65 years and over	43 318	35 808	6 633	104	107	1 641	10 855	5 181	5 350	—	24	864
In families with female householder, no husband present	53 846	22 867	27 701	170	171	5 877	23 698	3 366	19 063	17	24	2 398
Related children under 18 years	23 601	8 139	13 769	87	79	2 988	11 384	1 265	9 526	10	—	1 210
Related children under 6 years	6 110	1 860	3 810	6	19	814	3 271	174	2 755	—	—	307
Related children under 3 years	2 863	742	1 935	—	8	357	1 604	169	1 380	—	—	123

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 379	4 022	5 058	73	71	1 919	5 437	976	3 849	22	3	901
Percent below poverty level	10.3	5.6	24.1	15.7	12.3	17.8	25.8	15.0	31.2	22.7	6.1	25.1
Persons per family	3.68	3.25	3.87	4.26	4.49	4.44	3.78	3.43	3.83	3.32	6.33	4.27
With related children under 18 years	7 677	2 531	4 017	73	54	1 711	4 183	645	3 019	22	3	765
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 216	1 917	3 406	46	54	1 364	3 439	504	2 539	13	3	604
Householder 65 years and over	1 508	746	692	—	—	130	791	171	575	—	—	80
Female householder, no husband present	4 925	1 306	3 241	17	22	612	3 087	383	2 512	7	3	321
Percent below poverty level	29.1	15.4	42.9	34.0	36.7	39.2	46.2	32.9	48.6	100.0	18.8	53.0
Persons per family	3.73	3.10	3.93	4.35	4.32	4.15	3.79	3.11	3.90	2.43	6.33	3.93
With related children under 18 years	4 290	1 079	2 863	17	22	567	2 683	303	2 206	7	3	288
With related children under 6 years	2 091	439	1 502	6	7	242	1 404	153	1 197	—	3	115
With related children under 3 years	1 204	229	905	—	7	129	817	89	697	—	3	62
Householder 65 years and over	501	201	286	—	—	47	292	57	228	—	—	20
Unrelated individuals	13 775	9 331	3 446	58	105	1 301	5 554	2 302	2 757	29	40	682
Percent below poverty level	24.8	21.2	39.2	21.1	33.3	35.2	42.8	38.8	45.3	42.6	64.5	47.2
In households	13 196	8 824	3 418	45	99	1 273	5 259	2 067	2 735	16	40	654
Nonfamily householder	9 400	6 505	2 551	39	62	421	3 880	1 638	2 116	16	16	198
Living alone	8 372	5 845	2 296	39	40	298	3 503	1 487	1 931	16	—	156
65 years and over	5 137	3 623	1 398	11	19	150	2 289	999	1 254	—	—	75
Female	4 261	3 062	1 103	11	19	102	1 758	734	993	—	—	48
In group quarters	579	507	28	13	6	28	295	235	22	13	—	28
65 years and over	105	101	4	—	—	—	74	70	4	—	—	—
Persons	51 998	22 575	22 919	301	420	9 813	26 127	5 714	17 450	81	51	4 615
Percent below poverty level	13.9	8.7	26.7	16.8	14.6	20.5	29.8	21.3	34.1	26.0	20.6	27.8
Related children under 18 years	18 948	5 678	10 341	123	149	4 663	10 581	1 553	7 756	25	—	2 123
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 614	3 873	7 719	87	104	3 195	7 600	1 053	5 691	16	—	1 436
65 years and over	7 698	5 007	2 450	22	19	376	3 622	1 387	2 116	—	—	228
In families with female householder, no husband present	18 355	4 036	12 743	71	79	2 568	11 708	1 179	9 805	17	3	1 293
Related children under 18 years	10 890	2 238	7 641	48	46	1 597	6 879	584	5 854	10	—	781
Related children under 6 years	3 085	589	2 256	6	4	416	2 068	169	1 810	—	—	192
Related children under 3 years	1 513	245	1 176	—	4	181	1 038	79	928	—	—	78

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	15 110	6 383	6 871	86	87	2 805	7 240	1 405	5 010	22	3	1 270
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.1	8.8	32.8	18.5	15.1	26.0	34.4	21.6	40.6	22.7	6.1	35.3
With related children under 18 years	10 854	3 907	5 312	82	70	2 483	5 433	938	3 785	22	3	1 091
Female householder, no husband present	6 385	1 812	4 078	17	22	797	3 738	454	3 049	7	3	379
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.7	21.4	54.0	34.0	36.7	51.0	56.0	39.0	55.0	100.0	18.8	62.5
With related children under 18 years	5 508	1 480	3 571	17	22	734	3 202	353	2 140	7	3	338
With related children under 6 years	2 703	607	1 856	6	7	351	1 676	183	1 417	—	3	137
Householder 65 years and over	2 416	1 318	1 003	—	—	239	1 183	296	828	—	—	157
Unrelated individuals	17 809	12 435	4 210	78	113	1 540	6 938	3 016	3 349	29	48	774
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	28.2	47.9	28.4	35.9	41.7	53.5	50.9	55.3	42.6	77.4	53.5
In households	17 095	11 798	4 177	65	107	1 512	6 526	2 669	3 342	16	48	746
Living alone	11 259	8 102	2 868	45	48	385	4 506	1 966	2 418	16	8	211
65 years and over	7 408	5 563	1 705	17	27	207	3 167	1 588	1 529	—	8	118
Female	6 144	4 722	1 306	17	27	149	2 434	1 209	1 180	—	8	85
Persons	73 333	33 219	30 790	416	598	13 740	34 454	7 980	22 344	81	59	6 492
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.5	12.8	35.8	23.2	20.8	28.7	39.3	29.8	43.7	26.0	23.9	39.2
Related children under 18 years	26 645	8 588	13 657	164	260	6 644	13 744	2 244	9 639	25	—	3 069
65 years and over	11 541	7 917	3 291	33	27	629	5 097	2 137	2 799	—	8	402
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 345	5 438	15 892	84	79	3 182	14 047	1 372	11 765	17	3	1 534
Related children under 18 years	13 475	2 939	9 289	54	46	1 917	8 065	683	6 871	10	—	891
Related children under 6 years	3 929	827	2 773	6	4	525	2 472	221	2 136	—	—	218

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	34 371	14 674	15 461	150	346	6 693	17 804	3 683	12 100	71	51	3 159
Below 75 percent of poverty level	94 408	45 092	37 757	585	864	17 353	42 067	10 148	26 978	146	125	7 858
Below 150 percent of poverty level	136 369	69 924	51 121	837	1 266	23 867	55 548	13 837	35 280	181	205	10 193

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

Fresno city, Calif.

100 Largest Central Cities	Fresno city, Calif.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					Spanish origin ¹
							Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	55 357	41 591	5 036	617	1 452	11 758	16 806	8 643	3 994	223	336	6 121
Persons per family	3.19	3.02	3.60	3.51	3.47	3.78	3.40	3.10	3.57	3.92	3.39	3.95
With related children under 18 years	30 727	20 819	3 661	398	843	8 595	10 241	4 322	2 849	148	172	4 603
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 115	15 536	2 977	325	647	6 462	7 687	3 138	2 380	129	143	3 337
Householder 65 years and over	7 219	6 041	610	20	141	675	2 597	1 649	580	12	80	408
Female householder, no husband present	10 338	6 317	2 034	165	187	2 705	4 736	1 786	1 787	89	58	1 626
Persons per family	3.02	2.75	3.59	3.08	2.58	3.40	3.32	2.95	3.58	3.53	2.90	3.55
With related children under 18 years	7 550	4 293	1 725	142	89	2 185	3 670	1 251	1 496	74	37	1 314
With related children under 6 years	3 378	1 644	902	75	35	1 134	2 047	706	839	38	14	728
With related children under 3 years	1 678	800	601	45	13	634	1 247	368	563	26	9	412
Householder 65 years and over	1 025	720	156	—	10	207	525	261	156	—	10	138
Unrelated individuals	35 775	28 520	2 853	314	1 282	4 755	11 455	7 314	1 974	143	417	2 419
In households	35 285	28 204	2 820	304	1 282	4 597	11 131	7 126	1 948	133	417	2 296
Nonfamily householder	26 688	22 003	2 057	198	862	2 870	8 188	5 513	1 469	85	308	1 353
Living alone	21 464	17 850	1 724	156	638	2 099	6 697	4 490	1 306	73	245	1 020
65 years and over	8 107	7 017	634	29	133	553	3 025	2 084	584	12	104	393
Female	6 265	5 658	421	15	45	296	2 068	1 560	378	—	16	192
In group quarters	490	334	33	10	—	158	324	188	26	10	—	123
65 years and over	82	82	—	—	—	9	5	5	—	—	—	—
Persons	212 286	154 477	20 898	2 473	6 304	50 191	68 611	34 043	16 193	1 125	1 619	26 761
Related children under 18 years	59 320	37 793	8 092	939	1 489	19 869	22 228	8 676	6 398	486	408	11 055
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 282	26 395	5 887	696	1 043	13 439	15 146	5 828	4 670	358	265	7 322
65 years and over	21 677	18 360	1 729	75	509	1 793	7 697	5 103	1 575	43	252	1 142
In families with female householder, no husband present	31 230	17 216	7 398	525	495	9 470	15 727	5 191	6 436	335	185	5 904
Related children under 18 years	14 563	7 078	4 063	302	174	5 136	8 018	2 329	3 498	207	108	3 214
Related children under 6 years	4 403	1 961	1 309	107	45	1 692	2 789	876	1 198	62	27	1 094
Related children under 3 years	2 174	807	746	61	27	789	1 472	368	681	38	22	521
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 672	3 477	1 488	148	168	2 692	4 336	1 582	1 329	100	93	2 010
Percent below poverty level	12.6	8.4	29.5	24.0	11.6	22.9	25.8	18.3	33.3	44.8	27.7	32.8
Persons per family	3.63	3.34	3.78	4.04	3.26	4.12	3.89	3.72	3.80	4.40	3.62	4.26
With related children under 18 years	5 839	2 740	1 356	131	120	2 413	3 814	1 346	1 221	92	77	1 789
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 186	1 804	1 112	92	110	1 740	2 827	926	993	73	67	1 307
Householder 65 years and over	445	279	90	—	7	100	293	134	90	—	—	93
Female householder, no husband present	3 663	1 622	1 017	96	53	1 384	2 400	751	928	72	25	995
Percent below poverty level	35.4	25.7	50.0	58.2	28.3	51.2	50.7	42.0	51.9	80.9	43.1	61.2
Persons per family	3.35	2.98	3.74	3.66	2.51	3.63	3.61	3.35	3.76	3.90	3.24	3.77
With related children under 18 years	3 378	1 474	985	88	41	1 291	2 251	705	896	64	25	924
With related children under 6 years	2 007	366	611	48	16	759	1 478	492	589	32	9	584
With related children under 3 years	1 260	518	406	42	9	441	910	268	398	26	9	314
Householder 65 years and over	136	73	29	—	—	59	106	43	29	—	—	52
Unrelated individuals	7 966	5 492	809	88	328	1 595	2 949	1 547	526	47	161	937
Percent below poverty level	22.3	19.2	28.4	28.0	41.2	33.5	25.9	21.2	26.6	32.9	38.6	38.7
In households	7 725	5 356	799	83	328	1 496	2 766	1 436	516	42	161	637
Nonfamily householder	4 449	3 279	498	46	270	657	1 596	934	357	23	109	342
Living alone	3 315	2 479	394	37	154	494	1 293	751	309	23	81	286
65 years and over	1 299	1 100	116	4	33	99	495	320	110	4	21	68
Female	992	897	62	4	12	70	312	241	56	4	—	39
In group quarters	241	136	10	5	—	99	203	111	10	5	—	80
65 years and over	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	33 296	17 082	6 514	733	1 064	12 932	19 831	7 396	5 620	331	491	9 629
Percent below poverty level	15.7	11.1	31.2	29.6	16.9	25.8	28.9	21.7	34.7	47.2	30.3	36.0
Related children under 18 years	13 669	5 676	3 443	409	246	6 611	9 655	3 152	3 083	313	176	5 158
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 156	3 692	2 393	283	153	4 489	6 504	2 088	2 093	228	110	3 553
65 years and over	2 017	1 585	257	4	40	221	915	520	251	4	21	177
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 289	4 781	3 893	342	139	5 140	8 665	2 458	3 528	272	93	3 862
Related children under 18 years	7 525	2 750	2 569	215	76	3 284	5 484	1 516	2 323	177	68	2 482
Related children under 6 years	2 761	1 067	930	65	25	1 134	2 069	624	882	48	22	865
Related children under 3 years	1 489	519	523	51	22	542	1 085	266	496	34	22	386
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 384	4 902	2 011	180	238	3 545	5 734	2 137	1 770	114	123	2 579
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.3	11.8	39.9	29.2	16.4	30.3	34.1	24.7	44.3	51.1	36.6	42.1
With related children under 18 years	7 132	3 646	1 759	163	176	3 173	4 870	1 716	1 552	106	107	2 288
Female householder, no husband present	4 465	2 025	1 240	99	72	1 631	2 828	890	1 121	72	37	1 136
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.2	32.1	61.0	60.0	38.5	60.3	59.7	49.8	62.7	80.9	63.8	69.9
With related children under 18 years	4 033	1 801	1 174	91	57	1 498	2 611	825	1 055	64	37	1 050
With related children under 6 years	2 294	994	705	51	25	850	1 640	554	663	32	14	635
Householder 65 years and over	820	545	175	—	7	148	487	238	165	—	—	126
Unrelated individuals	11 871	8 504	1 306	105	581	2 122	4 597	2 534	744	57	182	1 256
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.2	29.8	45.8	33.4	45.3	44.8	40.1	34.6	47.8	36.4	43.6	51.9
In households	11 547	8 298	1 286	100	581	2 004	4 361	2 403	924	47	182	1 163
Living alone	6 003	4 634	732	—	181	721	2 415	1 449	609	28	95	435
65 years and over	3 115	2 571	362	9	39	254	1 281	795	337	4	21	196
Female	2 512	2 134	271	9	18	181	918	594	246	4	—	127
Persons	46 772	24 902	8 878	873	1 424	17 235	26 812	10 359	7 620	599	659	12 354
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.0	16.1	42.5	35.5	22.6	34.3	39.1	30.4	47.1	53.2	40.7	46.2
Related children under 18 years	18 010	7 700	4 237	464	391	8 654	12 099	3 993	3 741	332	274	6 428
65 years and over	4 493	3 500	664	9	70	442	2 035	1 16	622	4	21	351
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 806	5 972	4 601	345	211	5 991	10 070	2 906	4 140	272	145	4 355
Related children under 18 years	8 871	3 346	2 909	215	121	3 772	6 218	1 742	2 617	177	108	2 763
Related children under 6 years	3 129	1 246	1 024	65	35	1 302	2 294	731	960	48	27	965
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21 430	11 147	3 898	449	832	8 493	12 422	4 678	3 270	306	342	6 303
Below 150 percent of poverty level	59 304	32 453	11 148	1 008	1 659	21 189	32 399	12 556	9 490	685	734	14 561
Below 200 percent of poverty level	82 742	48 113	13 635	1 322	2 357	28 586	41 826	17 288	11 455	853	924	18 640

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Gary city, Ind.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Race											
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	37 493	10 286	25 792	72	107	2 604	15 149	1 204	13 356	20	38	1 044
Persons per family	3.61	3.18	3.77	3.93	3.78	3.88	3.73	3.31	3.76	3.30	3.95	4.04
With related children under 18 years	24 138	4 841	18 318	65	67	1 848	10 135	558	9 194	13	21	702
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 632	3 961	14 918	57	50	1 513	8 358	468	7 553	13	21	615
Householder 65 years and over	4 508	1 961	2 456	7	18	162	2 060	311	1 677	7	12	90
Female householder, no husband present	11 210	1 593	9 303	19	24	535	6 150	193	5 770	7	24	299
Persons per family	3.45	2.95	3.53	3.53	4.08	3.66	3.58	3.60	3.56	3.43	4.08	3.95
With related children under 18 years	8 822	921	7 655	19	13	427	4 961	134	4 681	7	13	249
With related children under 6 years	4 644	375	4 123	7	—	252	2 778	38	2 659	—	—	134
With related children under 3 years	2 695	172	2 417	—	—	149	1 653	19	1 556	—	—	98
Householder 65 years and over	812	256	538	—	6	22	443	18	407	—	6	17
Unrelated individuals	15 421	5 474	9 602	22	40	614	6 952	1 027	5 779	7	11	280
In households	15 327	5 385	9 597	23	40	614	6 865	945	5 774	7	11	280
Nonfamily householder	12 086	4 509	7 337	23	32	436	5 423	817	4 504	7	11	205
Living alone	10 874	4 037	6 819	20	32	380	4 937	753	4 087	7	11	184
65 years and over	3 980	1 991	1 966	—	7	118	1 931	360	1 561	—	—	62
Female	2 836	1 461	1 352	—	7	81	1 238	176	1 052	—	—	33
In group quarters	94	89	5	—	—	—	87	82	5	—	—	—
65 years and over	20	20	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Persons	150 654	38 155	106 733	221	346	10 874	62 504	4 882	56 054	56	65	4 579
Related children under 18 years	52 163	9 268	40 597	71	116	4 405	23 021	1 121	20 934	6	3	1 709
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 387	6 776	29 084	53	62	3 071	16 627	836	15 093	6	3	1 247
65 years and over	12 035	5 433	6 444	7	25	385	5 610	914	4 589	7	12	201
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 713	4 502	32 969	36	30	2 069	21 995	665	20 660	7	30	1 211
Related children under 18 years	19 451	1 660	17 159	17	—	1 136	11 404	279	10 766	—	—	668
Related children under 6 years	6 690	508	5 935	—	—	420	4 090	73	3 873	—	—	217
Related children under 3 years	3 275	185	2 962	—	—	191	2 014	30	1 897	—	—	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 737	946	5 534	22	7	483	4 168	180	3 844	7	7	227
Percent below poverty level	18.0	9.2	21.4	30.6	6.5	18.5	27.5	15.0	28.8	35.0	18.4	21.7
Persons per family	3.86	3.69	3.88	4.18	7.71	4.11	3.86	3.85	3.85	3.43	7.71	4.25
With related children under 18 years	5 858	769	4 826	22	7	447	3 568	136	3 312	7	7	195
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 612	628	3 799	14	7	333	2 792	110	2 576	7	7	175
Householder 65 years and over	470	92	358	—	—	34	293	10	270	—	—	18
Female householder, no husband present	5 029	484	4 346	14	7	324	3 283	93	3 072	7	7	178
Percent below poverty level	44.9	30.4	46.7	73.7	29.2	60.6	53.4	48.2	53.2	100.0	29.2	59.5
Persons per family	3.80	3.46	3.82	4.00	7.71	3.94	3.81	3.63	3.80	3.43	7.71	4.17
With related children under 18 years	4 679	445	4 044	14	7	307	3 015	77	2 829	7	7	161
With related children under 6 years	3 002	255	2 608	7	—	212	1 972	25	1 873	—	—	101
With related children under 3 years	1 774	130	1 545	—	—	129	1 160	19	1 070	—	—	78
Householder 65 years and over	150	20	130	—	—	10	80	5	75	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	4 554	1 379	3 109	—	—	137	2 575	376	2 172	—	—	64
Percent below poverty level	29.5	25.2	32.4	—	—	22.3	37.0	36.6	37.6	—	—	22.9
In households	4 514	1 339	3 109	—	—	137	2 535	336	2 172	—	—	64
Nonfamily householder	3 196	1 036	2 127	—	—	91	1 897	300	1 577	—	—	53
Living alone	2 912	926	1 953	—	—	91	1 734	277	1 437	—	—	53
65 years and over	1 406	544	852	—	—	34	805	104	691	—	—	26
Female	1 162	458	694	—	—	34	631	64	557	—	—	26
In group quarters	40	40	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Persons	30 649	4 771	24 645	46	7	2 204	18 650	1 019	16 999	7	7	1 104
Percent below poverty level	20.4	12.5	23.1	20.8	1.9	20.3	29.4	20.9	30.3	12.5	10.8	24.1
Related children under 18 years	14 880	1 710	12 463	17	—	1 252	9 153	300	8 500	—	—	601
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 156	1 170	8 548	17	—	816	6 269	223	5 835	—	—	413
65 years and over	2 137	713	1 394	—	—	75	1 269	120	1 126	—	—	44
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 087	1 643	16 689	31	7	1 313	12 524	323	11 757	7	7	779
Related children under 18 years	11 826	946	10 386	17	—	845	7 725	181	7 273	—	—	483
Related children under 6 years	4 641	375	4 055	—	—	328	3 627	58	2 840	—	—	169
Related children under 3 years	2 234	146	1 979	—	—	153	1 435	30	1 326	—	—	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 061	1 267	6 470	22	13	568	4 842	212	4 480	7	13	257
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.5	12.3	25.1	30.6	12.1	21.8	32.0	17.6	33.5	35.0	34.2	24.6
With related children under 18 years	6 786	965	5 533	22	13	505	4 036	150	3 760	7	13	215
Female householder, no husband present	5 658	597	4 844	14	13	352	3 611	93	3 394	7	13	184
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	50.5	37.5	52.1	73.7	54.2	65.8	58.7	48.2	58.8	100.0	54.2	61.5
With related children under 18 years	5 212	530	4 479	14	13	325	3 291	77	3 099	7	13	167
With related children under 6 years	3 270	285	2 846	7	—	212	2 127	25	2 028	—	—	101
Householder 65 years and over	735	161	554	—	—	42	447	18	416	—	—	26
Unrelated individuals	5 896	1 987	3 820	—	—	174	3 181	484	2 663	—	—	78
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.2	36.3	39.8	—	—	28.3	45.8	47.1	46.1	—	—	27.9
In households	5 856	1 947	3 820	—	—	174	3 141	444	2 663	—	—	78
Living alone	4 000	1 469	2 488	—	—	115	2 220	377	1 819	—	—	64
65 years and over	2 272	1 005	1 251	—	—	54	1 177	169	998	—	—	33
Female	1 806	810	980	—	—	54	868	85	773	—	—	33
Persons	36 978	6 380	29 162	46	16	2 622	21 833	1 267	19 918	7	16	1 252
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.5	16.7	27.3	20.8	4.4	24.1	34.4	26.0	35.5	12.5	24.6	27.3
Related children under 18 years	17 080	2 038	14 249	17	3	1 392	10 237	323	9 558	—	3	632
65 years and over	3 455	1 265	2 154	—	—	103	1 928	187	1 718	—	—	59
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 311	1 918	18 547	31	13	1 441	13 695	331	12 914	7	13	798
Related children under 18 years	12 961	1 063	11 367	17	—	894	8 288	181	7 836	—	—	488
Related children under 6 years	5 016	417	4 367	—	—	349	3 251	58	3 064	—	—	169
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 112	3 366	19 723	42	7	1 854	14 825	790	13 548	7	7	914
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44 117	8 143	34 314	46	37	3 170	25 714	1 581	23 373	7	16	1 549
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57 554	11 636	43 748	69	78	4 108	31 804	2 156	28 575	26	22	2 032

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	44 614	36 796	6 611	235	253
Persons per family	3.25	3.13	3.81	3.54	4.42
With related children under 18 years	23 981	17 897	5 095	209	187
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 931	13 080	4 181	116	140
Householder 65 years and over	7 132	6 632	471	12	6
Female householder, no husband present	9 087	5 600	3 140	140	26
Persons per family	3.10	2.76	3.66	3.44	3.69
With related children under 18 years	6 729	3 604	2 802	140	20
With related children under 6 years	3 295	1 462	1 593	102	9
With related children under 3 years	1 869	794	933	68	9
Householder 65 years and over	1 104	955	149	-	-
Unrelated individuals	28 945	25 008	3 197	267	190
In households	27 097	23 252	3 113	236	130
Nonfamily householder	20 945	18 383	2 148	115	94
Living alone	17 503	15 340	1 849	88	57
65 years and over	7 604	7 009	555	19	11
Female	6 109	5 720	361	7	11
In group quarters	1 868	1 753	84	31	-
65 years and over	1 021	1 015	6	-	-
Persons	173 760	139 825	28 274	1 269	1 379
Related children under 18 years	48 538	34 392	11 774	536	609
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 858	23 890	8 445	331	445
65 years and over	21 796	20 313	1 351	39	50
In families with female householder, no husband present	28 163	15 307	11 654	456	96
Related children under 18 years	13 602	6 218	6 668	261	50
Related children under 6 years	4 374	1 747	2 307	146	5
Related children under 3 years	2 088	812	1 122	56	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 586	2 467	1 825	94	49
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.7	27.6	40.0	19.4
Persons per family	3.50	3.22	3.86	3.07	5.53
With related children under 18 years	3 859	1 989	1 596	94	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 687	1 279	1 248	33	33
Householder 65 years and over	293	211	75	-	13
Female householder, no husband present	2 990	1 368	1 407	94	6
Persons per family	32.9	24.4	44.8	67.1	23.1
With related children under 18 years	3.42	2.97	3.89	3.07	5.50
With related children under 6 years	2 853	1 310	1 335	94	6
With related children under 3 years	2 034	862	994	81	163
Householder 65 years and over	1 208	521	569	57	105
Unrelated individuals	7 342	5 837	1 173	106	72
Percent below poverty level	25.3	23.4	36.7	39.7	55.4
In households	6 343	4 942	1 120	75	72
Nonfamily householder	4 162	3 337	674	37	36
Living alone	3 417	2 707	589	29	19
65 years and over	1 692	1 424	248	9	5
Female	1 347	1 175	161	-	5
In group quarters	999	915	53	31	-
65 years and over	458	458	-	-	-
Persons	23 386	18 741	8 175	490	341
Percent below poverty level	13.5	9.8	28.9	33.9	24.7
Related children under 18 years	8 929	3 986	4 242	177	157
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 708	2 443	2 870	75	122
65 years and over	2 670	2 258	385	9	5
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 219	3 951	5 550	274	33
Related children under 18 years	6 520	2 401	3 645	164	21
Related children under 6 years	2 816	1 038	1 523	107	-
Related children under 3 years	1 370	518	717	42	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 337	3 536	2 443	110	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.2	9.6	37.0	46.8	25.7
With related children under 18 years	5 179	2 719	2 102	110	59
Female householder, no husband present	3 743	1 686	1 816	110	6
Persons per family	41.2	30.1	57.8	78.6	23.1
With related children under 18 years	3 518	1 579	1 705	110	6
With related children under 6 years	2 287	964	1 134	92	-
Householder 65 years and over	568	393	168	-	20
Unrelated individuals	10 003	8 214	1 460	109	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.5	32.8	45.7	40.8	55.4
In households	8 759	7 076	1 385	78	72
Living alone	5 156	4 263	766	29	19
65 years and over	3 730	3 368	342	9	5
Female	3 121	2 865	245	-	5
Persons	32 444	19 764	10 832	521	448
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.7	14.1	38.3	41.1	32.5
Related children under 18 years	12 026	5 646	5 491	232	229
65 years and over	4 740	4 090	623	9	5
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 731	4 884	7 025	336	33
Related children under 18 years	7 953	2 891	4 516	210	21
Related children under 6 years	3 169	1 160	1 731	130	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13 790	7 918	4 833	285	266
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 053	26 418	12 355	623	577
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60 018	41 126	15 898	815	696

Grand Rapids city, Mich.

Race					In poverty areas						
					Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
44 614	36 796	6 611	225	253	1 275	9 734	4 891	4 375	67	53	595
3.25	3.13	3.81	3.54	4.42	3.76	3.42	3.08	3.76	3.63	4.89	3.97
23 981	17 897	5 095	209	187	1 024	6 391	2 740	3 282	55	35	514
17 931	13 080	4 181	116	140	696	4 835	1 873	2 690	28	26	397
7 132	6 632	471	12	6	49	1 153	737	393	12	24	24
9 087	5 600	3 140	140	26	363	3 688	1 115	2 390	55	6	227
3.10	2.76	3.66	3.44	3.69	3.57	3.52	2.99	3.76	3.91	5.50	3.81
6 729	3 604	2 802	140	20	339	3 174	903	2 101	55	6	214
3 295	1 462	1 593	102	9	220	1 835	470	1 243	47	-	135
1 869	794	933	68	9	109	1 110	287	739	33	-	84
1 104	955	149	-	-	7	261	129	132	-	-	7
28 945	25 008	3 197	267	190	604	10 345	7 453	2 439	111	65	424
27 097	23 252	3 113	236	130	604	9 560	6 756	2 376	86	65	424
20 945	18 383	2 148	115	94	342	6 876	4 975	1 685	29	58	207
17 503	15 340	1 849	88	57	261	5 461	3 835	1 457	26	35	164
7 604	7 009	555	19	11	48	1 681	1 218	445	3	5	17
6 109	5 720	361	7	11	36	1 233	940	278	-	5	17
1 868	1 753	84	31	-	-	785	697	63	25	-	-
1 021	1 015	6	-	-	-	213	213	-	-	-	-
173 760	139 825	28 274	1 269	1 379	5 650	43 607	22 532	18 794	382	331	2 908
48 538	34 392	11 774	536	609	2 434	13 740	5 093	7 725	138	152	1 301
33 858	23 890	8 445	331	445	1 536	9 381	3 326	5 495	68	108	848
21 796	20 313	1 351	39	50	167	3 939	2 795	1 078	23	12	51
28 163	15 307	11 654	456	96	1 369	12 968	3 288	9 063	172	33	901
13 602	6 218	6 668	261	50	891	7 185	1 662	5 149	101	21	601
4 374	1 747	2 307	146	5	360	2 603	581	1 857	66	-	220
2 088	812	1 122	56	5	161	1 334	294	942	28	-	105
4 586	2 467	1 825	94	49	314	2 385	760	1 438	49	25	224
10.3	6.7	27.6	40.0	19.4	24.6	24.5	15.5	32.9	73.1	47.2	37.6
3.50	3.22	3.86	3.07	5.53	3.74	3.70	3.35	3.87	4.10	6.00	4.12
3 859	1 989	1 596	94	43	294	2 060	643	1 244	49	25	210
2 687	1 279	1 248	33	33	224	1 483	404	967	28	20	159
293	211	75	-	-	13	104	36	61	-	-	7
2 990	1 368	1 407	94	6	243	1 729	456	1 141	49	6	159
32.9	24.4	44.8	67.1	23.1	66.9	46.9	40.9	47.7	89.1	100.0	70.0
3.42	2.97	3.89	3.07	5.50	3.47	3.69	3.03	3.97	4.10	5.50	3.81
2 853	1 310	1 335	94	6	236	1 640	439	1 076	49	6	152
2 034	862	994	81	-	163	1 224	323	801	41	-	114
1 208	521	569	57	-	105	763	216	473	27	-	80
51	31	20	-	-	-	25	5	20	-	-	-
7 342	5 837	1 173	106	72	262	3 497	2 383	915	53	37	207
25.3	23.4	36.7	39.7	55.4	43.4	33.8	32.0	37.5	47.7	56.9	48.8
6 343	4 942	1 120	75	72	262	2 932	1 881	877	28	37	207
4 162	3 337	674	37	36	143	1 860	1 188	567	14	30	111
3 417	2 707	589	29	19	14	1 453	877	493	14	13	93
1 692	1 424	248	9	5	32	492	301	180	-	5	13
1 347	1 175	161	-	5	32	358	233	114	-	5	13
999	915	53	31	-	-	565	502	38	25	-	-
458	458	-	-	-	-	177	177	-	-	-	-
23 386	18 741	8 175	490	341	1 616	12 328	4 995	6 421	220	178	1 163
13.5	9.8	28.9	33.9	24.7	28.3	22.2	34.2	57.6	53.8	40.0	40.0
8 929	3 986	4 242	177	157	856	5 159	1 392	3 339	86	92	602
5 708	2 443	2 870	75	122	497	3 346	863	2 229	45	79	362
2 670	2 258	385	9	5	53	853	550	285	-	5	20
10 219	3 951	5 550	274	33	887	6 375	1 354	4 578	151	33	631
6 520	2 401	3 645	164	21	624	4 106	836	2 988	86	21	452
2 816	1 038	1 523	107	-	289	1 793	383	1 265	51	-	196
1 370	518	717	42	-	145	924	209	625	20	-	97
4 337	3 536	2 443	110	65	391	3 182	1 016	1 939	55	29	266
14.2	9.6	37.0	46.8	25.7	30.7	32.7	20.8	44.3	82.1	54.7	44.7
5 179	2 719	2 102	110	59	371	2 667	793	1 661	55	29	252
3 743	1 686	1 816	110	6	265	2 179	535	1 496	55	6	181
41.2	30.1	57.8	78.6	23.1	73.0	59.1	48.0	62.6	100.0	100.0	79.7
3 518	1 579	1 705	110	6	258	2 045	512	1 392	55	6	174
2 287	964	1 134	92	-	163	1 375	346	923	47	-	114
568	393	168	-	-	20	230	77	146	-	-	14
10 003	8 214	1 460	109	72	327	4 359	2 995	1 153	53	37	237
34.5	32.8	45.7	40.8	55.4	54.1	42.1	40.2	47.3	47.7	56.9	60.6
8 759	7 076	1 385	78	72	327	3 712	2 427	1 099	28	37	257
5 156	4 263	766	29	19	139	1 975	1 238	648	14	13	118
3 730	3 368	342	9	5	32	1 012	749	252	-	5	13
3 121	2 865	245	-	5	32	782	595	176	-	5	13
32 444	19 764	10 822	521	448	1 993	16 063	6 437	8 348	211	197	1 373
18.7	14.1	38.3	41.1	32.5	35.3	36.8	28.6	45.6	63.1	59.5	47.2
12 026	5 646	5 491	232	229	1 031	6 569	1 743	4 342	94	101	688
4 740	4 090	623	9	5	60	1 408	905	485	-	5	27
12 731	4 884	7 025	336	33	990	8 009	1 681	5 829	165	33	726
7 953	2 891	4 516	210	21	699	5 060	1 033	3 711	94	21	519
3 169	1 160	1 731	130	-	301	2 017	421	1 443	59	-	204
13 790	7 918	4 833	285	266	1 049	7 646	3 273	3 744	148	119	781
41 053	26 418	12 355	623	577	2 307	18 909	7 895	9 763	247	246	1 574
60 018	41 126	15 898	815	696	3 026	25 063	11 220	12 408	263	246	1 944

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Greensboro City, N.C.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	39 434	27 772	11 213	206	172	232	8 243	1 471	6 724	25	25	63
Persons per family	3.13	2.95	3.58	3.61	3.24	3.70	3.50	2.88	3.64	2.92	2.48	3.87
With related children under 18 years	21 187	13 281	7 607	135	113	168	5 212	713	4 459	17	5	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 561	10 986	6 362	122	59	151	4 473	619	3 826	17	—	42
Householder 65 years and over	4 950	3 798	1 131	14	7	12	1 174	289	870	8	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 531	3 552	3 913	36	18	67	3 022	188	2 820	7	—	30
Persons per family	3.05	2.59	3.48	3.22	3.11	3.24	3.57	2.61	3.64	2.14	—	4.10
With related children under 18 years	5 283	2 141	3 098	20	12	60	2 350	120	2 216	7	—	30
With related children under 6 years	1 937	648	1 265	7	5	42	976	45	924	—	—	25
With related children under 3 years	1 012	290	715	—	—	31	624	34	583	—	—	25
Householder 65 years and over	863	485	378	—	—	7	350	23	327	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	22 522	15 704	6 628	51	93	152	5 775	1 816	3 894	21	30	42
In households	22 264	15 516	6 558	51	93	146	5 739	1 798	3 876	21	30	42
Nonfamily householder	17 425	12 439	4 876	34	56	89	4 383	1 409	2 925	21	21	35
Living alone	14 253	10 251	3 914	29	44	49	3 613	1 139	2 436	16	15	35
65 years and over	4 791	3 618	1 148	6	19	12	1 427	502	917	—	8	7
Female	3 989	3 089	881	6	13	7	1 109	411	690	—	8	7
In group quarters	258	188	70	—	—	6	36	18	18	—	—	—
65 years and over	152	144	8	—	—	6	9	9	—	—	—	—
Persons	146 106	97 737	46 738	635	718	1 044	34 679	6 070	28 378	92	91	293
Related children under 18 years	38 920	22 616	15 781	230	219	404	10 966	1 180	9 732	35	12	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 534	17 168	11 995	176	143	321	8 390	874	7 475	28	6	84
65 years and over	14 314	10 939	3 294	36	42	55	3 567	1 002	2 536	8	21	15
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 982	9 158	13 612	131	63	236	10 798	498	10 278	15	—	109
Related children under 18 years	9 947	3 303	6 563	47	34	126	5 185	185	4 992	8	—	48
Related children under 6 years	2 534	785	1 715	23	11	44	1 360	53	1 307	—	—	18
Related children under 3 years	1 202	324	863	15	—	34	749	34	715	—	—	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 593	1 294	2 198	27	46	43	1 913	199	1 690	7	5	22
Percent below poverty level	9.1	4.7	19.6	13.1	26.7	18.5	23.2	13.5	25.1	26.0	20.0	34.9
Persons per family	3.63	3.21	3.88	4.96	2.96	4.53	3.86	3.49	3.92	2.14	2.80	4.23
With related children under 18 years	2 851	893	1 876	27	34	43	1 590	124	1 447	7	—	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 306	695	1 558	27	12	37	1 311	105	1 193	7	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	428	207	221	—	—	—	253	58	195	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 048	514	1 502	20	5	22	1 294	49	1 231	7	—	18
Percent below poverty level	27.2	11.5	38.4	55.6	27.8	32.8	42.8	26.1	43.7	100.0	—	60.0
Persons per family	3.57	2.05	3.81	4.30	3.20	3.41	3.87	3.10	3.92	2.14	—	3.78
With related children under 18 years	1 883	437	1 414	20	5	22	1 222	49	1 159	7	—	18
With related children under 6 years	917	190	708	7	5	18	610	22	581	—	—	18
With related children under 3 years	561	103	451	—	—	18	394	11	376	—	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	157	52	105	—	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	5 614	3 107	2 427	16	38	62	2 401	715	1 643	16	13	13
Percent below poverty level	24.9	19.8	36.6	31.4	40.9	40.8	41.6	39.4	42.2	76.2	43.3	31.0
In households	5 495	3 033	2 382	16	38	62	2 384	711	1 630	16	13	13
Nonfamily householder	3 730	2 075	1 601	16	26	22	1 727	516	1 175	16	13	6
Living alone	2 961	1 575	1 343	16	20	6	1 422	362	1 030	16	7	6
65 years and over	1 555	853	696	—	6	—	729	189	540	—	—	—
Female	1 275	742	533	—	—	—	553	155	398	—	—	—
In group quarters	119	74	45	—	—	—	17	4	13	—	—	—
65 years and over	66	58	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	18 645	7 195	10 987	182	181	274	9 793	1 349	8 310	65	27	107
Percent below poverty level	12.8	7.4	23.5	28.7	25.2	25.8	28.2	22.2	25.3	70.7	29.7	36.5
Related children under 18 years	6 715	1 785	4 770	90	47	138	4 039	253	3 744	35	—	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 894	1 258	3 543	68	9	115	3 005	179	2 791	28	—	46
65 years and over	2 358	1 242	1 101	9	6	—	1 168	279	889	—	—	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 314	1 469	5 738	84	16	71	5 009	152	4 835	15	—	48
Related children under 18 years	4 291	785	3 462	39	5	43	3 021	85	2 928	8	—	24
Related children under 6 years	1 280	267	993	15	5	19	852	32	820	—	—	10
Related children under 3 years	683	128	548	7	—	19	474	15	459	—	—	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 015	1 892	2 988	46	61	58	2 516	277	2 215	7	5	37
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.7	6.8	26.6	22.3	35.5	25.0	30.4	18.8	32.7	28.0	20.0	58.7
With related children under 18 years	3 845	1 254	2 490	46	34	58	2 026	166	1 841	7	—	37
Female householder, no husband present	2 644	702	1 910	20	5	29	1 602	66	1 522	7	—	25
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.1	19.8	48.8	55.6	27.8	43.3	53.0	35.1	54.0	100.0	—	83.3
With related children under 18 years	2 368	576	1 760	20	5	29	1 464	56	1 394	7	—	25
With related children under 6 years	1 109	242	848	7	5	25	713	22	684	—	—	25
Householder 65 years and over	668	353	315	—	—	—	352	96	256	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 223	4 193	2 932	16	56	83	2 960	928	1 981	16	21	20
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	26.7	44.2	31.4	60.2	54.6	51.3	51.1	50.9	76.2	70.0	47.6
In households	7 041	4 067	2 876	16	56	77	2 938	924	1 963	16	21	20
Living alone	3 975	2 289	1 630	16	33	13	1 776	501	1 237	16	15	13
65 years and over	2 391	1 488	884	—	19	13	999	299	692	—	8	7
Female	1 986	1 287	686	—	13	13	766	240	518	—	8	7
Persons	25 212	10 229	14 406	238	239	366	12 625	1 789	10 694	65	35	175
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.3	10.5	30.8	37.5	33.3	34.4	36.4	29.5	37.7	70.7	38.5	59.7
Related children under 18 years	8 850	2 550	6 090	127	60	181	5 018	330	4 646	35	—	93
65 years and over	3 568	2 108	1 432	9	19	13	1 602	449	1 145	—	8	7
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 294	2 007	7 159	92	29	111	6 151	212	5 917	15	—	78
Related children under 18 years	5 227	1 036	4 126	47	18	68	3 510	107	3 395	8	—	39
Related children under 6 years	1 563	320	1 209	23	11	27	1 027	32	995	—	—	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 639	4 581	7 700	132	146	180	6 720	857	5 735	65	21	40
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31 677	13 811	17 276	238	258	375	14 939	2 102	12 687	65	43	175
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46 913	22 065	24 098	298	321	553	19 886	2 825	16 866	75	72	220

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	87 520	26 709	1 116	225	58 201	3 976	5 492	902	33	19	4 396	395
Persons per family	3.40	2.99	3.03	3.09	3.59	3.53	3.90	3.04	2.64	3.00	4.09	3.90
With related children under 18 years	43 900	12 921	767	124	29 263	2 689	3 520	451	22	6	2 945	295
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 867	9 452	418	47	23 364	1 838	2 789	339	7	—	2 366	235
Householder 65 years and over	14 180	3 804	48	—	10 194	519	937	127	—	—	801	76
Female householder, no husband present	12 996	3 570	161	38	8 898	870	1 419	250	7	9	1 101	177
Persons per family	2.99	2.66	2.50	3.29	3.12	3.17	3.62	3.06	3.29	4.56	3.66	4.47
With related children under 18 years	7 745	2 370	125	28	4 964	722	1 101	198	7	6	838	174
With related children under 6 years	3 116	877	38	20	2 024	429	568	73	—	6	448	110
With related children under 3 years	1 747	470	23	20	1 166	219	326	17	—	5	269	67
Householder 65 years and over	1 648	401	6	—	1 212	54	135	16	—	—	119	5
Unrelated individuals	59 133	28 553	739	351	28 547	2 873	4 487	1 463	121	7	2 571	391
In households	56 244	27 186	636	318	27 220	2 688	3 983	1 505	97	7	2 249	363
Nonfamily householder	39 806	19 476	413	177	19 205	1 622	3 023	1 188	50	7	1 693	252
Living alone	31 164	14 775	323	133	15 538	1 182	2 533	986	39	—	1 459	199
65 years and over	8 252	3 933	34	13	4 219	233	759	285	4	—	460	48
Female	5 779	2 940	27	13	2 751	152	423	217	4	—	197	32
In group quarters	2 891	1 367	103	33	1 347	185	504	158	24	—	322	28
65 years and over	430	163	—	—	267	14	198	14	—	—	184	9
Persons	356 344	106 281	3 853	965	239 143	18 619	25 921	4 144	225	58	20 782	2 186
Related children under 18 years	82 501	22 266	1 199	207	56 632	6 515	8 518	754	42	—	7 462	897
Related children 5 to 17 years	60 282	15 664	605	117	42 445	4 440	6 223	569	30	—	5 435	668
65 years and over	36 359	11 055	120	18	24 928	1 053	2 492	542	4	—	1 899	148
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 808	9 727	494	141	27 428	3 250	5 133	665	30	34	4 213	903
Related children under 18 years	13 757	3 746	259	78	9 186	1 813	2 688	288	23	—	2 244	574
Related children under 6 years	3 891	1 021	102	20	2 566	731	836	75	—	—	700	220
Related children under 3 years	1 894	503	36	15	1 261	362	380	15	—	—	331	116

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 472	1 629	164	34	4 370	618	1 507	150	15	—	1 293	136
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.1	14.7	15.1	7.5	15.5	27.4	16.6	45.5	—	29.4	34.4
Persons per family	3.64	3.06	3.71	2.88	3.85	3.46	4.35	3.19	2.87	—	4.49	4.13
With related children under 18 years	5 003	1 239	143	30	3 374	514	1 264	103	15	—	1 097	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 579	814	82	—	2 527	334	997	57	7	—	892	97
Householder 65 years and over	737	109	6	—	605	58	193	22	—	—	163	28
Female householder, no husband present	2 897	855	44	14	1 851	326	722	72	7	—	609	101
Percent below poverty level	22.3	23.9	27.3	36.8	20.8	37.5	50.9	28.8	100.0	—	55.3	57.1
Persons per family	3.23	2.82	2.64	2.79	3.44	3.41	3.87	3.13	3.29	—	3.95	4.46
With related children under 18 years	2 531	737	35	14	1 623	310	679	72	7	—	566	101
With related children under 6 years	1 530	478	17	14	929	250	420	47	—	—	343	71
With related children under 3 years	969	299	17	14	598	153	262	17	—	—	222	44
Householder 65 years and over	131	44	—	—	87	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
Unrelated individuals	12 204	4 880	159	121	6 733	840	1 468	435	39	7	910	156
Percent below poverty level	20.6	17.1	21.5	34.5	23.6	29.9	32.7	27.4	32.2	100.0	35.7	39.9
In households	10 894	4 406	95	121	5 999	781	1 221	382	21	7	762	156
Nonfamily householder	6 329	2 605	79	57	3 500	378	873	294	9	7	539	100
Living alone	5 056	2 074	70	34	2 819	271	745	252	9	—	465	95
65 years and over	2 264	661	21	—	1 560	110	319	98	4	—	212	17
Female	1 589	486	16	—	1 065	59	214	63	4	—	142	14
In group quarters	1 310	474	64	—	754	79	247	73	18	—	156	14
65 years and over	201	80	—	—	121	—	91	—	—	—	91	—
Persons	35 760	9 866	747	247	23 534	3 296	8 026	825	89	7	6 801	752
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.3	19.4	25.6	9.8	17.7	31.0	19.8	39.6	12.1	32.7	34.4
Related children under 18 years	11 746	2 387	307	70	8 447	1 390	3 756	149	30	—	3 406	392
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 747	1 491	135	28	5 715	875	2 595	91	23	—	2 368	282
65 years and over	3 712	913	33	—	2 713	180	702	127	4	—	556	45
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 370	2 429	165	62	6 343	1 275	2 797	193	30	—	2 428	490
Related children under 18 years	5 466	1 379	104	48	3 715	842	1 814	106	23	—	1 573	352
Related children under 6 years	2 086	625	58	20	1 289	455	638	44	—	—	540	145
Related children under 3 years	1 090	336	31	15	662	242	306	8	—	—	271	71

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 266	2 610	276	59	5 950	869	1 955	224	15	—	1 658	154
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.6	9.8	24.7	26.2	10.2	21.9	35.6	24.8	45.5	—	37.7	39.0
With related children under 18 years	7 159	1 978	237	55	4 595	714	1 597	149	15	—	1 381	139
Female householder, no husband present	3 641	1 098	63	22	2 305	409	844	104	7	—	696	104
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.0	30.8	39.1	57.9	25.9	47.0	59.5	41.6	100.0	—	63.2	58.8
With related children under 18 years	3 139	921	54	22	2 000	375	774	95	7	—	635	104
With related children under 6 years	1 761	544	23	14	1 085	291	458	52	—	—	373	74
Householder 65 years and over	1 105	180	6	—	896	93	286	27	—	—	245	38
Unrelated individuals	15 367	6 339	200	144	8 344	1 035	1 871	555	50	7	1 210	190
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.0	22.2	27.1	41.6	29.2	36.0	41.7	33.4	41.3	100.0	47.1	48.6
In households	13 829	5 746	136	129	7 500	951	1 535	459	32	7	988	190
Living alone	6 690	2 764	88	34	3 724	362	943	308	9	—	607	114
65 years and over	3 454	1 128	26	—	2 272	155	570	148	4	—	413	28
Female	2 380	862	21	—	1 469	99	274	99	4	—	166	25
Persons	49 586	14 528	1 128	368	31 788	4 593	10 435	1 161	100	14	8 814	951
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.9	13.7	29.3	38.1	13.3	24.7	40.3	27.9	44.4	24.1	42.4	43.5
Related children under 18 years	16 548	3 879	456	124	11 356	1 984	4 644	263	30	—	4 159	479
65 years and over	5 400	1 421	45	—	3 863	287	1 021	89	4	—	801	72
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 579	3 063	214	95	7 755	1 605	3 284	299	30	—	2 779	578
Related children under 18 years	6 489	1 676	128	73	4 337	1 014	2 040	163	23	—	1 721	398
Related children under 6 years	2 316	681	69	20	1 445	511	688	58	—	—	569	159

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23 558	6 325	391	126	15 938	1 838	5 613	539	22	7	4 887	350
Below 150 percent of poverty level	63 292	19 745	1 502	415	39 551	5 688	12 307	1 522	110	24	10 293	1 139
Below 200 percent of poverty level	94 976	30 574	2 159	540	58 855	7 926	15 425	2 058	148	43	12 775	1 416

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	394 772	250 943	105 031	889	8 399	61 207	70 561	12 435	47 944	113	590	16 443
Persons per family.....	3.31	3.07	3.64	3.37	3.59	4.00	3.75	3.60	3.66	4.33	4.39	4.34
With related children under 18 years.....	226 397	125 437	72 339	579	5 752	45 353	45 696	6 606	31 361	90	439	12 209
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	177 331	97 196	58 876	415	4 155	33 924	37 712	5 201	26 380	75	362	9 681
Householder 65 years and over.....	36 864	25 789	9 549	42	205	2 681	10 084	2 266	7 013	6	18	1 436
Female householder, no husband present.....	67 120	29 767	32 646	185	665	7 655	21 894	1 925	18 326	37	78	2 559
Persons per family.....	3.16	2.71	3.52	3.00	3.13	3.50	3.65	3.32	3.68	3.68	4.13	3.86
With related children under 18 years.....	48 762	19 332	25 841	126	479	5 902	16 521	1 085	14 151	30	78	1 930
With related children under 6 years.....	19 059	5 820	11 562	45	144	2 698	7 631	472	6 451	22	29	1 031
With related children under 3 years.....	10 237	2 535	6 852	11	64	1 525	4 624	290	3 993	-	6	598
Householder 65 years and over.....	6 518	3 411	2 710	-	61	627	2 809	462	2 139	-	-	362
Unrelated individuals.....	271 518	200 009	52 905	933	4 504	29 616	39 939	11 546	24 497	138	216	7 134
In households.....	269 281	198 302	52 510	933	4 444	29 407	38 774	10 710	24 256	128	171	7 028
Nonfamily householder.....	208 723	157 690	40 409	629	2 930	16 582	28 461	7 726	18 777	74	129	3 609
Living alone.....	172 748	130 325	34 655	560	2 130	12 058	24 693	6 460	16 742	74	124	2 687
65 years and over.....	33 858	24 725	8 141	88	193	1 842	9 384	2 701	6 228	34	56	1 014
Female.....	26 196	19 939	5 552	70	119	1 200	6 433	1 869	4 271	23	27	625
In group quarters.....	2 232	1 707	395	20	60	209	1 165	836	241	10	45	106
65 years and over.....	354	314	40	-	-	2	61	61	-	-	-	-
Persons.....	1 578 359	970 714	435 032	3 908	35 037	278 919	304 354	56 242	200 012	559	2 852	79 046
Related children under 18 years.....	442 309	228 005	151 596	936	10 800	104 747	103 282	15 645	68 539	175	1 227	31 153
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	318 414	164 616	111 290	698	7 420	70 759	75 446	10 906	51 337	118	924	21 657
65 years and over.....	104 028	74 636	25 033	241	863	7 321	26 999	6 959	18 212	64	89	3 449
In families with female householder, no husband present.....	212 166	80 718	115 229	516	2 007	27 436	80 001	6 350	67 463	128	360	9 950
Related children under 18 years.....	95 671	31 340	56 612	192	842	13 347	38 600	2 285	33 162	43	233	4 901
Related children under 6 years.....	25 046	7 098	15 678	50	159	3 992	10 822	700	9 107	23	44	1 582
Related children under 3 years.....	11 745	2 838	7 682	15	69	1 877	5 510	325	4 738	-	17	733

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	39 462	12 175	20 958	91	1 249	9 449	18 397	2 174	13 559	44	338	3 961
Percent below poverty level	10.0	4.9	20.0	10.2	14.9	15.4	26.1	17.5	28.3	38.9	57.3	24.1
Persons per family	3.83	3.45	3.86	3.82	4.09	4.39	4.08	4.30	3.89	4.09	4.86	4.80
With related children under 18 years	30 363	8 436	16 612	83	941	7 948	14 460	1 642	10 491	44	274	3 404
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 382	6 204	13 914	54	753	6 267	12 095	1 304	8 860	29	235	2 789
Householder 65 years and over	4 099	1 428	2 392	—	53	483	2 389	341	1 897	—	15	283
Female householder, no husband present	17 793	3 828	12 407	57	148	2 551	9 791	591	8 437	30	44	1 147
Percent below poverty level	26.5	12.9	38.0	30.8	22.3	33.3	44.7	30.7	46.0	81.1	56.4	44.8
Persons per family	3.70	3.08	3.85	4.04	3.72	3.92	3.95	3.79	3.93	4.00	4.50	4.26
With related children under 18 years	15 642	3 200	11 022	57	131	2 267	8 493	480	7 338	30	44	1 003
With related children under 6 years	8 320	1 585	5 916	39	56	1 263	4 691	240	3 984	22	29	620
With related children under 3 years	4 867	821	3 635	5	22	720	2 856	137	2 489	—	6	355
Householder 65 years and over	1 324	420	837	—	6	157	898	129	714	—	—	109
Unrelated individuals	48 815	27 484	16 092	157	1 002	8 351	15 180	3 521	10 251	68	64	2 685
Percent below poverty level	18.0	13.7	30.4	16.5	22.2	28.2	38.0	30.5	41.8	49.3	29.6	37.6
In households	47 877	26 862	15 839	147	975	8 268	14 613	3 140	10 114	58	37	2 686
Nonfamily householder	30 967	17 366	11 325	90	415	3 512	10 424	2 031	7 790	39	23	1 188
Living alone	26 036	14 263	10 040	90	323	2 523	9 273	1 732	7 060	39	23	960
65 years and over	10 839	5 538	4 773	40	54	1 013	5 232	1 141	3 829	23	13	561
Female	8 830	4 717	3 690	40	31	795	4 049	884	2 958	23	8	455
In group quarters	938	622	253	10	27	83	567	381	137	10	27	59
65 years and over	102	62	40	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Persons	199 763	69 770	97 059	497	6 054	50 170	90 181	12 923	63 159	251	1 692	21 695
Percent below poverty level	12.7	7.2	22.3	12.7	17.3	18.0	29.6	23.0	31.6	44.9	59.3	27.4
Related children under 18 years	75 274	18 767	42 186	148	2 265	22 182	39 075	4 738	27 445	81	868	10 414
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 182	12 478	30 881	85	1 625	14 884	28 061	3 113	20 218	40	656	7 079
65 years and over	17 836	8 092	8 606	74	195	1 885	9 043	1 727	6 774	52	43	996
In families with female householder, no husband present	65 876	11 903	47 868	220	560	10 118	38 688	2 197	33 249	112	218	4 898
Related children under 18 years	38 908	6 452	28 669	103	350	6 237	22 911	1 168	19 727	43	158	3 006
Related children under 6 years	12 103	2 148	8 750	41	68	2 022	7 020	347	5 982	23	38	963
Related children under 3 years	5 799	912	4 368	6	27	898	3 467	153	3 020	—	11	425

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	53 919	17 621	27 673	137	1 472	13 199	24 048	2 938	17 628	57	363	5 243
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.7	7.0	26.3	15.4	17.5	21.6	34.1	23.6	36.8	50.4	61.5	31.9
With related children under 18 years	40 984	11 975	21 809	123	1 124	11 036	18 593	2 166	13 395	51	299	4 488
Female householder, no husband present	22 831	5 226	15 617	79	196	3 189	12 116	772	10 435	30	59	1 369
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.0	17.6	47.8	42.7	29.5	41.7	55.3	40.1	56.9	81.1	75.6	53.5
With related children under 18 years	19 766	4 280	13 730	79	172	2 788	10 366	615	8 943	30	59	1 198
With related children under 6 years	10 095	1 966	7 156	39	69	1 496	5 463	282	4 657	22	29	699
Householder 65 years and over	6 248	2 344	3 476	—	70	779	3 485	470	2 787	—	15	425
Unrelated individuals	59 959	35 177	18 730	179	1 233	9 661	17 897	4 405	11 874	77	92	3 054
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	17.6	35.4	18.8	27.4	32.6	44.8	38.2	48.5	55.8	42.6	28.8
In households	58 919	34 470	18 461	169	1 206	9 573	17 250	3 961	11 721	67	65	2 994
Living alone	32 901	19 062	11 814	97	452	2 954	11 084	2 296	8 224	39	46	1 096
65 years and over	14 935	8 537	5 760	47	94	1 218	6 480	1 589	4 579	23	41	657
Female	11 877	7 155	4 230	47	48	921	4 713	1 171	3 314	23	18	491
Persons	265 797	96 618	126 011	631	7 260	67 887	114 775	16 742	80 014	299	1 870	27 782
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.8	9.9	29.0	16.7	20.7	24.4	37.7	29.8	40.0	53.5	65.6	35.1
Related children under 18 years	100 513	26 873	54 657	191	2 745	30 469	49 140	6 033	34 303	97	960	13 319
65 years and over	25 660	12 766	11 387	81	291	2 632	12 164	2 418	9 044	52	71	1 319
In families with female householder, no husband present	83 212	15 949	59 825	280	750	12 245	46 893	2 724	40 446	112	284	5 617
Related children under 18 years	48 035	8 420	35 115	130	456	7 382	27 083	1 398	23 410	43	195	3 347
Related children under 6 years	14 438	2 621	10 448	41	92	2 287	8 067	409	6 906	23	38	1 060

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	142 981	48 749	70 513	403	4 795	35 354	64 099	8 561	45 349	202	1 380	15 063
Below 150 percent of poverty level	330 990	123 840	152 484	822	8 726	86 897	137 301	20 927	94 559	305	2 152	34 575
Below 200 percent of poverty level	467 580	187 775	202 539	1 179	11 397	127 339	175 391	28 433	118 471	345	2 377	46 672

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities	Indianapolis city, Ind.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Race						Spanish origin ¹					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	181 526	143 964	35 896	335	919	1 383	26 542	12 876	13 420	98	63	342
Persons per family	3.24	3.13	3.65	3.32	3.86	3.54	3.55	3.32	3.76	3.72	3.41	3.41
With related children under 18 years	100 376	74 590	24 599	237	661	993	16 507	7 457	8 877	65	40	257
With related children 5 to 17 years	79 988	58 698	20 372	203	500	794	13 324	5 781	7 406	58	32	209
Householder 65 years and over	23 299	19 143	4 094	15	29	102	4 241	2 092	2 123	5	6	26
Female householder, no husband present	32 855	19 043	13 505	105	117	278	8 987	2 832	6 073	40	20	103
Persons per family	3.13	2.81	3.57	3.10	3.18	3.40	3.57	3.21	3.76	2.30	3.20	3.69
With related children under 18 years	23 817	12 649	10 922	92	89	250	6 886	1 897	4 920	27	20	103
With related children under 6 years	9 806	4 463	5 249	23	28	92	3 573	917	2 616	7	15	33
With related children under 3 years	5 415	2 166	3 189	13	28	36	2 150	491	1 637	7	15	15
Householder 65 years and over	3 428	2 429	999	—	—	8	1 067	457	610	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	100 078	79 968	19 159	224	500	790	22 514	12 345	9 753	54	96	170
In households	98 996	79 172	18 943	224	479	733	21 587	11 828	9 599	54	89	130
Nonfamily householder	78 615	63 879	14 188	128	338	481	16 736	9 410	7 228	22	71	71
Living alone	66 616	53 849	12 280	98	322	407	14 623	8 241	6 296	15	71	66
65 years and over	24 029	19 548	4 350	26	9	49	6 732	3 792	2 896	6	38	24
Female	19 262	16 095	3 057	26	72	29	4 818	2 789	1 996	6	27	18
In group quarters	1 082	616	216	—	21	57	727	537	154	—	7	40
65 years and over	31	31	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Persons	687 739	530 149	150 124	1 288	4 499	6 314	116 493	55 090	60 301	436	336	1 335
Related children under 18 years	195 653	139 150	53 792	341	1 638	2 546	36 785	15 040	21 385	134	74	564
Related children 5 to 17 years	143 726	101 881	39 972	240	1 168	1 815	26 369	10 421	15 681	104	54	437
65 years and over	67 979	55 885	11 829	49	180	195	14 213	7 524	6 615	15	44	65
In families with female householder, no husband present	102 777	53 298	48 545	268	371	1 091	32 124	8 886	22 982	123	80	411
Related children under 18 years	47 116	21 867	24 788	129	169	612	16 106	3 851	12 115	55	54	213
Related children under 6 years	13 309	5 576	7 610	27	36	155	5 234	1 271	3 914	13	20	57
Related children under 3 years	6 197	2 364	3 780	7	20	54	2 545	595	1 931	7	12	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	15 900	8 480	7 191	78	71	226	7 018	2 706	4 228	44	18	89
Percent below poverty level	8.8	5.9	20.1	23.3	7.7	16.3	26.4	21.0	31.5	44.9	28.6	26.0
Persons per family	3.63	3.38	3.90	3.37	4.55	3.82	3.89	3.68	4.03	3.39	4.06	3.54
With related children under 18 years	12 730	6 384	6 130	73	63	201	5 853	2 132	3 642	39	18	77
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 005	4 967	4 849	57	57	174	4 503	1 580	2 851	32	18	68
Householder 65 years and over	1 509	829	672	5	—	19	714	277	432	5	—	11
Female householder, no husband present	9 027	3 704	5 196	51	28	136	4 237	1 067	3 106	32	15	57
Percent below poverty level	27.5	19.5	38.5	48.6	23.9	48.9	47.1	37.7	51.1	80.0	75.0	55.3
Persons per family	3.57	3.17	3.85	2.65	4.11	3.69	3.80	3.43	3.95	2.38	3.27	3.56
With related children under 18 years	8 269	3 337	4 810	46	28	136	3 876	937	2 880	27	15	57
With related children under 6 years	4 635	1 674	2 912	7	10	42	2 332	518	1 784	7	10	16
With related children under 3 years	2 742	875	1 831	7	10	22	1 432	278	1 137	7	10	3
Householder 65 years and over	496	204	292	—	—	8	271	71	200	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	21 461	14 471	6 730	55	132	196	9 000	4 450	4 459	33	32	82
Percent below poverty level	21.4	18.1	35.1	24.6	26.4	24.8	40.3	36.0	45.7	61.1	33.3	48.2
In households	20 814	14 011	6 575	55	117	174	8 520	4 112	4 341	33	25	71
Nonfamily householder	13 936	9 422	4 383	18	89	89	5 981	2 902	3 054	6	19	37
Living alone	11 924	7 891	3 911	12	86	74	5 285	2 525	2 735	6	19	37
65 years and over	6 609	4 245	2 289	12	57	29	3 093	1 402	1 666	6	19	18
Female	5 501	3 621	1 816	12	46	23	2 366	1 052	1 294	6	14	12
In group quarters	647	460	155	—	15	22	480	338	118	—	7	11
65 years and over	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	79 166	43 092	34 956	288	497	1 094	36 286	14 325	21 582	177	117	413
Percent below poverty level	11.5	8.1	23.3	22.4	11.0	17.3	31.1	26.0	35.8	40.6	34.8	30.9
Related children under 18 years	30 450	13 730	16 255	100	209	556	15 010	4 875	9 985	62	58	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 051	9 485	11 247	80	159	425	10 190	3 227	6 851	49	43	156
65 years and over	9 148	5 659	3 394	17	69	57	4 250	1 858	2 362	11	19	38
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 195	11 610	20 163	122	147	547	16 097	3 515	12 391	94	65	205
Related children under 18 years	19 728	6 850	12 622	57	94	367	9 901	1 992	7 802	48	44	117
Related children under 6 years	6 860	2 289	4 492	13	23	88	3 517	715	2 769	13	15	29
Related children under 3 years	3 246	1 011	2 195	7	7	33	1 718	344	1 360	7	7	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	22 019	12 304	9 421	105	89	314	9 008	3 681	5 219	60	18	127
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.1	8.5	26.2	31.3	9.7	22.7	33.9	28.6	38.9	61.2	28.6	37.1
With related children under 18 years	17 009	8 921	7 819	88	81	284	7 210	2 806	4 308	48	18	115
Female householder, no husband present	11 481	5 004	6 338	57	28	173	5 053	1 410	3 579	32	15	80
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.9	26.3	46.9	54.3	23.9	62.2	56.2	49.8	58.9	80.0	75.0	77.7
With related children under 18 years	10 326	4 413	5 779	52	28	173	4 497	1 187	3 251	27	15	80
With related children under 6 years	5 690	2 229	3 400	13	10	62	2 664	670	1 964	7	10	22
Householder 65 years and over	2 523	1 492	1 023	5	—	24	1 090	462	623	5	—	11
Unrelated individuals	28 409	19 870	8 240	60	154	211	11 163	5 626	5 430	33	44	82
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.4	24.8	43.0	26.8	30.8	26.7	50.0	45.5	55.7	61.1	45.8	48.2
In households	27 688	19 351	8 076	60	139	189	10 651	5 260	5 312	33	37	71
Living alone	16 957	11 895	4 922	12	98	89	6 849	3 422	3 396	6	25	37
65 years and over	10 545	7 383	3 065	12	73	29	4 303	2 096	2 176	6	25	18
Female	8 687	6 340	2 271	12	52	23	3 189	1 579	1 590	6	14	12
Persons	107 899	61 030	43 393	387	650	1 447	44 159	18 948	26 710	254	129	555
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.7	11.5	30.2	30.0	14.4	23.2	39.6	34.4	44.3	58.3	38.4	41.6
Related children under 18 years	40 298	19 044	20 657	115	276	730	18 522	6 374	11 964	77	58	238
65 years and over	14 913	10 024	4 772	17	85	68	6 113	2 871	3 206	11	25	44
In families with female householder, no husband present	40 725	15 516	24 720	134	166	707	19 164	4 579	14 378	100	65	294
Related children under 18 years	24 357	8 916	15 159	57	104	432	11 475	2 508	8 850	48	44	143
Related children under 6 years	8 317	3 002	5 225	13	23	113	4 028	919	3 071	13	15	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	55 295	29 118	25 369	172	350	849	25 949	9 837	15 816	107	104	272
Below 150 percent of poverty level	136 839	79 918	55 104	474	777	1 877	54 503	22 668	31 232	268	150	660
Below 200 percent of poverty level	201 565	125 810	73 215	582	1 170	2 621	69 906	29 988	39 188	301	156	892

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	51 689	29 976	21 444	49	162	340	18 189	3 149	14 948	20	39	207
Persons per family.....	3.33	2.95	3.87	3.00	3.28	3.46	3.67	2.68	3.88	3.15	2.85	3.67
With related children under 18 years.....	29 409	13 810	15 458	44	77	262	11 304	988	10 285	20	7	154
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	23 320	10 735	12 494	15	56	186	8 942	703	8 235	-	-	132
Householder 65 years and over.....	6 889	4 333	2 546	-	10	33	3 041	762	2 269	-	10	21
Female householder, no husband present.....	11 309	3 501	7 758	15	28	97	6 463	531	5 927	-	5	85
Persons per family.....	3.46	2.61	3.84	3.13	3.61	3.08	3.80	2.64	3.90	-	1.80	3.24
With related children under 18 years.....	8 240	2 006	6 203	15	16	89	4 872	235	4 637	-	-	77
With related children under 6 years.....	3 855	625	3 209	15	6	47	2 603	86	2 517	-	-	41
With related children under 3 years.....	2 269	269	2 000	-	-	31	1 622	19	1 603	-	-	25
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 382	604	773	-	5	-	878	172	701	-	5	-
Unrelated individuals	25 489	16 090	9 175	43	149	192	11 906	4 168	7 623	20	77	113
In households.....	25 033	15 712	9 104	43	149	183	11 566	3 882	7 576	20	77	104
Nonfamily householder.....	19 972	13 165	6 657	39	95	155	9 003	3 326	5 585	16	70	92
Living alone.....	16 997	11 345	5 526	39	83	124	7 694	2 950	4 666	16	62	79
65 years and over.....	6 012	4 100	1 886	6	20	41	2 958	1 178	1 763	6	11	30
Female.....	5 058	3 699	1 337	6	16	35	2 281	1 010	1 254	6	11	24
In group quarters.....	456	378	71	-	-	9	340	286	47	-	-	9
65 years and over.....	59	48	11	-	-	-	55	44	11	-	-	-
Persons	197 605	104 358	92 128	204	727	1 469	78 630	12 612	65 681	83	206	881
Related children under 18 years.....	58 848	23 398	35 159	58	193	571	25 735	1 666	24 019	15	29	384
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	42 115	17 069	24 865	30	141	411	18 232	1 172	17 050	-	7	278
65 years and over.....	18 693	12 236	6 407	10	40	92	8 383	2 616	5 730	6	31	57
In families with female householder, no husband present.....	39 117	9 128	29 808	56	111	338	24 532	1 443	23 080	-	9	299
Related children under 18 years.....	18 290	3 148	15 051	32	59	193	11 889	388	11 501	-	-	171
Related children under 6 years.....	5 631	707	4 885	25	14	67	3 898	108	3 790	-	-	62
Related children under 3 years.....	2 738	284	2 474	-	-	33	1 985	42	1 943	-	-	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 229	1 258	5 927	15	41	104	5 150	256	4 859	—	22	94
Percent below poverty level	14.0	4.2	27.6	30.6	25.3	28.9	28.3	8.1	32.5	—	56.4	45.4
Persons per family	4.07	3.13	4.28	3.13	3.05	3.62	4.21	3.45	4.02	—	2.59	3.69
With related children under 18 years	5 689	791	4 859	15	20	89	4 062	149	3 927	—	7	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 727	605	4 098	15	5	79	3 373	111	3 258	—	—	49
Householder 65 years and over	961	222	739	—	—	—	730	64	666	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 019	397	3 602	15	5	64	3 023	69	2 954	—	—	64
Percent below poverty level	35.5	11.3	46.4	100.0	17.9	66.0	46.8	13.0	49.8	—	—	75.3
Persons per family	4.06	2.80	4.20	3.13	4.80	3.38	4.14	2.58	4.18	—	—	3.38
With related children under 18 years	3 635	356	3 259	15	5	64	2 708	59	2 649	—	—	64
With related children under 6 years	2 094	156	1 923	15	—	33	1 589	39	1 550	—	—	33
With related children under 3 years	1 422	72	1 350	—	—	17	1 097	6	1 091	—	—	17
Householder 65 years and over	321	46	275	—	—	—	255	10	245	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 927	2 826	4 041	6	39	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	6	12	64
Percent below poverty level	27.2	17.6	44.0	14.0	26.2	42.2	39.6	28.0	46.1	30.0	15.6	56.6
In households	6 650	2 610	3 987	6	39	81	4 521	1 015	3 488	6	12	64
Nonfamily householder	4 989	2 082	2 888	6	9	77	3 411	841	2 559	6	5	64
Living alone	4 252	1 820	2 417	6	5	63	2 512	750	2 151	6	5	57
65 years and over	2 334	1 070	1 244	6	14	22	1 583	417	1 155	6	5	16
Female	1 947	994	937	6	10	16	1 241	360	870	6	5	10
In group quarters	277	216	54	—	—	—	191	154	30	—	—	—
65 years and over	43	32	11	—	—	—	39	28	11	—	—	—
Persons	36 455	6 742	29 435	53	178	493	26 404	2 059	24 236	6	75	450
Percent below poverty level	18.4	6.5	32.0	25.7	24.5	33.6	33.6	16.3	36.9	7.2	36.4	51.1
Related children under 18 years	15 265	1 471	13 703	32	53	229	11 398	330	11 040	—	22	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 701	974	9 686	19	19	156	7 990	212	7 775	—	—	151
65 years and over	3 973	1 492	2 455	6	20	22	2 836	557	2 262	6	11	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 315	1 083	15 161	47	24	221	12 530	185	12 345	—	—	221
Related children under 18 years	9 736	555	9 130	32	19	127	7 421	87	7 334	—	—	127
Related children under 6 years	3 494	202	3 267	25	—	45	2 637	39	2 598	—	—	45
Related children under 3 years	1 832	77	1 755	—	—	16	1 399	8	1 391	—	—	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 916	1 972	7 855	24	47	109	6 845	428	6 373	9	22	99
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.2	6.6	36.6	49.0	29.0	30.3	37.6	13.6	42.6	45.0	56.4	47.8
Persons per family	7 630	1 214	6 362	24	26	89	5 314	250	5 044	9	7	79
With related children under 18 years	5 137	612	4 499	15	11	64	3 732	108	3 624	—	—	64
Female householder, no husband present	45.4	17.5	58.0	100.0	39.3	66.0	57.7	20.3	61.1	—	—	75.3
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	4 576	517	4 033	15	11	64	3 306	92	3 214	—	—	64
With related children under 6 years	2 573	219	2 333	15	6	33	1 907	42	1 865	—	—	33
Householder 65 years and over	1 437	343	1 094	—	—	5	1 083	83	1 000	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	8 593	3 716	4 794	13	55	94	5 682	1 441	4 210	6	18	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.7	23.1	52.3	30.2	36.9	49.0	47.7	34.6	55.2	30.0	23.4	63.7
In households	8 303	3 487	4 740	13	55	94	5 491	1 287	4 180	6	18	72
Living alone	5 428	2 495	2 905	13	11	71	3 599	972	2 610	6	11	65
65 years and over	3 193	1 648	1 519	6	20	30	2 057	623	1 417	6	11	24
Female	2 665	1 521	1 122	6	16	24	1 611	539	1 055	6	11	18
Persons	48 296	9 763	38 173	94	219	517	34 268	2 831	31 297	31	81	469
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.4	9.4	41.4	45.6	30.1	35.2	43.6	22.4	47.7	37.3	39.3	53.2
Related children under 18 years	19 823	2 233	17 472	40	72	229	14 464	284	13 944	8	22	224
65 years and over	5 413	2 253	3 358	6	26	35	3 891	774	3 094	6	17	29
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 443	1 663	18 645	56	49	221	15	299	15 057	—	—	221
Related children under 18 years	11 862	834	10 958	32	38	127	8	148	8 706	—	—	127
Related children under 6 years	4 146	261	3 846	25	14	45	3 04	42	3 054	—	—	45

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 612	4 440	19 924	47	154	370	17 518	1 386	16 429	—	75	353
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60 199	13 149	46 613	105	285	603	41 596	3 632	37 819	31	86	538
Below 200 percent of poverty level	81 101	21 431	59 118	111	365	724	51 918	5 026	46 688	31	134	629

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Jacksonville city, Fla.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	143 098	108 067	32 945	517	1 345	2 253	31 923	10 601	21 048	54	183	358
Persons per family	3.22	3.09	3.60	3.17	3.95	3.45	3.40	3.06	3.56	4.31	4.00	4.07
With related children under 18 years	81 088	56 407	23 085	345	1 016	1 521	19 719	5 402	14 078	54	155	250
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 187	44 329	18 656	259	806	1 209	15 736	4 216	11 308	54	140	211
Householder 65 years and over	17 767	13 368	4 315	35	42	224	5 778	2 166	3 605	7	—	34
Female householder, no husband present	27 789	13 943	13 412	163	237	423	12 064	2 218	9 730	34	75	146
Persons per family	3.10	2.75	3.46	3.09	3.73	3.13	3.37	3.01	3.45	3.71	3.33	3.77
With related children under 18 years	20 344	9 236	10 738	142	198	367	9 174	1 515	7 553	34	65	125
With related children under 6 years	8 642	3 113	5 328	53	123	165	4 581	674	3 842	4	54	64
With related children under 3 years	4 730	1 600	3 020	29	74	61	2 688	386	2 267	—	28	32
Householder 65 years and over	3 562	2 019	1 512	15	16	52	1 785	443	1 335	7	—	11
Unrelated individuals	69 165	52 084	16 110	370	390	1 145	20 848	8 602	12 075	45	108	295
In households	67 841	51 128	15 743	369	390	1 067	19 886	8 008	11 708	44	103	269
Nonfamily householder	53 399	41 122	11 620	222	306	775	15 449	6 627	8 693	17	99	202
Living alone	45 090	34 805	9 794	135	256	683	13 391	5 842	7 438	6	92	189
65 years and over	16 579	12 209	4 254	47	58	160	6 887	3 008	3 835	6	32	80
Female	12 808	9 852	2 876	20	49	143	5 078	2 404	2 639	6	23	74
In group quarters	1 324	956	367	1	—	78	962	594	367	1	—	26
65 years and over	258	232	26	—	—	—	204	178	26	—	—	—
Persons	529 638	386 244	134 799	1 828	5 387	9 470	129 283	41 073	86 934	247	769	1 894
Related children under 18 years	152 781	101 196	48 745	499	1 902	3 395	40 779	10 255	29 961	85	320	853
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 109	74 148	35 835	391	1 460	2 523	29 586	7 303	21 876	81	226	638
65 years and over	49 742	37 867	11 570	90	184	524	16 920	7 048	9 821	13	32	132
In families with female householder, no husband present	86 183	38 453	45 328	471	809	1 328	40 599	6 697	33 541	113	199	604
Related children under 18 years	39 665	15 580	23 390	254	370	736	19 890	3 081	16 615	59	93	398
Related children under 6 years	11 184	3 950	6 992	49	161	206	6 017	913	5 033	4	45	100
Related children under 3 years	5 291	1 866	3 314	24	73	75	2 952	426	2 489	4	19	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	18 392	7 645	10 413	102	178	395	9 778	1 788	7 922	17	51	139
Percent below poverty level	12.9	7.1	31.6	19.7	14.3	17.5	30.6	16.9	37.6	31.5	27.9	38.8
Persons per family	3.58	3.36	3.74	3.38	4.06	3.44	3.68	3.48	3.71	5.94	4.06	4.27
With related children under 18 years	14 586	5 697	8 608	82	151	311	7 893	1 387	6 438	17	51	113
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 572	4 363	7 017	45	116	226	6 409	1 113	5 232	17	47	100
Householder 65 years and over	2 089	950	1 102	13	24	47	1 184	249	928	7	—	9
Female householder, no husband present	10 649	3 324	7 121	65	119	247	6 517	958	5 504	11	44	102
Percent below poverty level	38.3	23.8	53.1	39.9	50.2	58.4	54.0	43.2	56.6	32.4	58.7	69.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.11	3.67	3.62	3.94	3.28	3.62	3.40	3.65	6.27	3.84	4.26
With related children under 18 years	9 644	3 054	6 402	65	103	222	5 819	889	4 875	11	44	93
With related children under 6 years	5 189	1 575	3 474	44	81	109	3 184	493	2 643	4	44	44
With related children under 3 years	3 042	910	2 066	20	46	50	1 909	290	1 596	—	23	25
Householder 65 years and over	686	159	504	7	16	30	512	56	449	7	—	4
Unrelated individuals	18 776	11 256	7 275	110	97	361	9 235	2 998	6 136	29	66	137
Percent below poverty level	27.1	21.6	45.2	29.7	24.9	31.5	44.3	34.9	50.8	64.4	64.1	46.4
In households	17 948	10 694	7 010	109	97	310	8 553	2 582	5 871	28	66	118
Nonfamily householder	12 908	7 764	5 001	39	86	201	6 460	2 103	4 279	6	66	82
Living alone	11 191	6 889	4 173	39	72	181	5 562	1 875	3 616	6	59	69
65 years and over	6 262	3 682	2 495	34	40	80	3 492	1 161	2 292	6	27	41
Female	5 008	3 181	1 765	20	31	76	2 662	985	1 647	6	18	41
In group quarters	828	562	265	1	—	51	682	416	265	1	—	19
65 years and over	186	182	4	—	—	—	156	152	4	—	—	—
Persons	84 648	37 040	46 195	375	778	1 788	45 189	9 230	35 593	104	216	766
Percent below poverty level	16.0	9.6	34.3	20.5	14.4	18.9	35.0	22.5	40.9	42.1	28.1	40.4
Related children under 18 years	33 973	12 391	20 967	132	376	801	19 088	3 206	15 711	44	87	414
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 224	8 480	15 352	89	234	536	13 845	2 271	11 472	40	45	316
65 years and over	9 845	5 486	4 212	47	89	143	5 463	1 699	3 718	13	27	50
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 219	10 363	26 152	211	429	780	23 560	3 268	20 084	69	118	478
Related children under 18 years	22 371	6 334	15 625	125	248	485	14 105	2 095	11 883	44	62	333
Related children under 6 years	7 176	2 210	4 810	36	105	133	4 400	21	3 633	4	34	78
Related children under 3 years	3 484	1 088	2 334	11	43	54	2 182	314	1 842	4	14	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	25 127	11 508	13 130	168	235	496	12 503	2 535	9 846	35	62	164
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.6	10.6	39.9	32.5	19.0	22.0	39.2	24.1	46.8	64.8	33.9	45.8
With related children under 18 years	19 251	8 282	10 553	148	209	408	9 720	1 880	7 738	35	62	134
Female householder, no husband present	12 868	4 272	8 334	106	136	270	7 610	1 141	6 391	29	49	102
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.3	30.6	62.1	65.0	57.4	63.8	63.1	51.4	65.7	85.3	65.3	69.9
With related children under 18 years	11 363	3 779	7 338	106	120	245	6 659	1 039	5 542	29	49	93
With related children under 6 years	5 876	1 796	3 940	44	81	113	3 570	555	2 967	4	44	44
Householder 65 years and over	3 289	1 598	1 654	13	24	51	1 823	434	1 382	7	—	13
Unrelated individuals	24 016	14 998	8 716	118	141	416	11 437	3 992	7 329	29	71	176
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	28.8	54.1	31.9	36.2	36.3	54.8	46.4	60.7	64.4	68.9	59.7
In households	23 065	14 329	8 435	117	141	358	10 670	3 517	7 048	28	71	150
Living alone	14 842	9 545	5 138	39	97	221	7 113	2 603	4 434	6	64	96
65 years and over	9 177	5 946	3 141	34	45	106	4 855	1 960	2 851	6	32	60
Female	7 275	4 954	2 254	20	36	96	3 676	1 574	2 067	6	23	54
Persons	113 445	53 588	57 877	562	1 123	2 279	54 870	12 609	43 718	137	335	975
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.4	13.9	43.0	30.7	20.8	24.1	44.0	30.7	50.3	55.5	46.2	51.5
Related children under 18 years	43 944	17 657	25 435	212	521	1 033	23 010	4 138	18 608	59	165	518
65 years and over	14 755	8 738	5 865	47	94	178	7 804	2 662	5 091	13	32	78
In families with female householder, no husband present	44 136	12 660	30 426	308	478	857	27 221	3 782	23 174	102	142	496
Related children under 18 years	25 667	7 479	17 704	181	264	539	15 843	2 366	13 326	59	71	351
Related children under 6 years	8 012	2 472	5 384	36	105	150	4 846	782	4 018	4	34	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	60 750	25 225	34 481	283	593	1 436	33 577	6 427	26 818	90	206	693
Below 75 percent of poverty level	142 010	70 957	68 464	701	1 459	2 836	67 043	15 397	50 968	145	428	1 120
Below 150 percent of poverty level	199 946	110 225	85 825	994	2 244	3 962	83 016	20 847	61 338	157	562	1 370

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

New Jersey, 1990												
Families	55 832	33 772	14 383	91	2 511	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	50	1 140	6 719
Persons per family	3.42	3.20	3.75	2.81	3.76	3.77	3.55	3.29	3.79	3.20	3.84	3.80
With related children under 18 years	31 177	14 802	10 423	56	1 845	7 995	16 796	5 999	6 949	32	828	5 276
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 011	11 867	8 771	30	1 244	6 296	13 553	4 817	5 899	17	562	4 067
Householder 65 years and over	8 340	7 170	1 008	-	34	345	3 446	2 650	693	-	12	229
Female householder, no husband present	16 886	7 581	6 791	45	294	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	19	121	2 673
Persons per family	3.33	2.92	3.75	2.67	2.81	3.52	3.49	3.04	3.82	3.05	2.49	3.54
With related children under 18 years	11 314	3 647	5 610	31	103	3 271	7 191	1 683	3 955	14	18	2 383
With related children under 6 years	5 482	1 442	2 861	26	40	1 801	3 644	670	2 033	9	7	1 361
With related children under 3 years	3 336	772	1 785	20	31	1 163	2 282	387	1 266	9	-	898
Householder 65 years and over	2 263	1 924	291	-	10	108	935	692	212	-	-	77
Unrelated individuals	30 350	20 778	7 150	45	888	3 008	14 048	7 749	4 690	33	464	1 975
In households	29 536	20 088	7 067	49	867	3 002	13 681	7 771	4 630	33	448	1 969
Nonfamily householder	25 129	17 921	5 498	42	649	2 065	11 328	6 617	3 568	26	313	1 428
Living alone	23 076	16 666	4 921	34	582	1 762	10 354	6 127	3 234	18	276	1 239
65 years and over	9 317	7 870	1 283	-	43	264	3 996	2 905	972	-	25	164
Female	6 798	5 877	823	-	36	177	2 797	2 110	624	-	18	98
In group quarters	814	690	83	-	21	6	367	278	60	-	16	6
65 years and over	139	139	-	-	-	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
Persons	221 204	128 807	61 329	323	10 384	41 539	111 984	51 259	40 903	250	4 793	27 309
Related children under 18 years	64 571	28 727	23 939	96	3 364	16 996	36 560	12 284	16 332	86	1 594	11 612
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 574	21 528	17 950	47	2 147	12 203	26 903	9 190	12 267	43	1 011	8 277
65 years and over	24 828	20 916	3 186	-	329	1 053	10 404	7 680	2 308	-	135	634
In families with female householder, no husband present	56 190	22 077	25 688	101	825	13 240	34 396	9 819	18 410	63	311	9 533
Related children under 18 years	25 699	7 495	13 854	34	157	7 541	16 895	3 632	9 923	28	42	5 515
Related children under 6 years	7 860	2 016	4 245	26	44	2 551	5 282	960	3 018	20	10	1 962
Related children under 3 years	4 077	921	2 264	14	34	1 310	2 802	419	1 667	8	-	1 017

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 535	4 089	4 347	33	200	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 326	9	105	2 515
Percent below poverty level	18.9	12.1	30.2	36.3	8.0	33.3	25.5	16.2	34.9	18.0	9.2	37.4
Persons per family	3.71	3.40	3.92	2.88	3.36	3.82	3.83	3.54	4.00	3.22	3.23	3.85
With related children under 18 years	8 736	3 046	3 803	33	130	3 091	5 974	1 587	2 936	9	76	2 274
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 913	2 404	3 102	13	94	2 372	4 809	1 289	2 448	—	43	1 755
Householder 65 years and over	640	390	200	—	3	78	360	173	147	—	3	68
Female householder, no husband present	7 170	2 324	3 374	26	42	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	9	18	1 879
Percent below poverty level	42.5	30.7	49.7	57.8	14.3	66.6	51.1	38.0	54.9	47.4	14.9	70.3
Persons per family	3.65	3.32	3.94	2.92	3.38	3.60	3.75	3.47	3.99	3.22	3.22	3.58
With related children under 18 years	6 571	2 025	3 35	26	29	2 399	4 609	1 068	2 434	9	5	1 784
With related children under 6 years	3 716	1 009	1 227	26	—	1 425	2 640	527	1 382	9	—	1 095
With related children under 3 years	2 369	537	1 243	20	—	907	1 707	282	928	9	—	695
Householder 65 years and over	172	99	61	—	—	37	102	39	51	—	—	37
Unrelated individuals	7 847	4 851	2 319	13	179	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	13	123	710
Percent below poverty level	25.9	23.3	32.4	26.5	20.2	31.3	30.1	27.5	33.6	39.4	26.5	35.9
In households	7 525	4 593	2 278	13	163	943	4 114	2 045	1 557	13	107	710
Nonfamily householder	5 834	3 739	1 622	13	114	629	3 172	1 663	1 148	13	62	517
Living alone	5 367	3 503	1 448	13	101	580	2 926	1 542	1 064	13	54	471
65 years and over	2 583	1 914	560	—	32	157	1 341	831	431	—	14	118
Female	2 112	1 636	404	—	25	118	1 055	699	314	—	7	79
In group quarters	322	258	41	—	16	—	117	83	18	—	16	—
65 years and over	69	69	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Persons	45 892	18 644	19 594	118	863	13 949	31 179	9 507	15 027	84	474	10 346
Percent below poverty level	21.2	14.5	31.9	36.5	8.3	33.6	27.8	18.5	36.7	33.6	9.9	37.9
Related children under 18 years	21 533	6 741	10 252	65	251	7 642	15 189	3 649	8 024	55	115	5 684
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 272	4 814	7 361	16	168	5 296	10 795	2 668	5 609	12	58	3 922
65 years and over	3 805	2 724	891	—	35	297	2 011	1 200	671	—	17	221
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 205	7 715	13 445	52	149	8 955	18 862	4 252	10 570	29	65	6 725
Related children under 18 years	16 319	4 619	8 569	26	59	5 784	11 696	2 548	6 669	20	15	4 281
Related children under 6 years	5 624	1 488	2 903	26	—	2 076	4 009	762	2 210	20	—	1 614
Related children under 3 years	2 957	654	1 602	14	—	1 062	2 119	302	1 230	8	—	811

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13 423	5 501	5 340	39	283	4 138	8 644	2 713	4 082	15	131	2 946
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.0	16.3	37.3	42.9	11.3	40.2	31.4	20.6	42.8	30.0	11.5	43.8
With related children under 18 years	10 729	3 832	4 585	39	209	3 738	7 121	1 934	3 483	15	102	2 658
Female householder, no husband present	8 449	2 784	3 981	26	55	2 750	5 764	1 404	3 042	9	18	2 065
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	50.0	36.7	58.6	57.8	18.7	73.4	58.5	43.4	63.4	47.4	14.9	77.3
With related children under 18 years	7 554	2 288	3 664	26	42	2 622	5 199	1 181	2 777	9	5	1 946
With related children under 6 years	4 121	1 090	2 053	26	—	1 525	2 894	558	1 521	9	—	1 179
Householder 65 years and over	1 089	761	278	—	3	85	568	311	217	—	3	68
Unrelated individuals	10 437	6 837	2 811	21	191	1 117	5 398	2 857	1 935	21	135	827
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.4	32.9	39.3	42.9	21.5	37.1	38.4	36.9	41.3	63.6	29.1	41.9
In households	10 017	6 491	2 760	21	175	1 117	5 232	2 735	1 907	21	119	827
Living alone	7 438	5 218	1 775	13	101	656	3 788	2 148	1 296	13	54	513
65 years and over	4 230	3 382	734	—	32	178	1 985	1 361	545	—	14	127
Female	3 309	2 727	505	—	25	139	1 494	1 077	375	—	7	88
Persons	60 217	25 196	24 317	132	1 225	17 094	38 535	12 230	18 402	98	615	12 320
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.2	19.6	39.7	40.9	11.8	41.0	34.4	23.9	45.0	39.2	12.8	45.1
Related children under 18 years	26 377	8 478	12 402	65	404	9 113	18 054	4 438	9 482	55	174	6 666
65 years and over	6 164	4 757	1 204	—	35	333	3 009	1 962	907	—	17	230
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 766	8 987	15 957	52	173	9 883	21 631	4 752	12 263	29	65	7 417
Related children under 18 years	18 672	5 109	10 038	26	70	6 261	13 168	2 751	7 638	20	15	4 637
Related children under 6 years	6 224	1 610	3 245	26	—	2 238	4 387	815	2 416	20	—	1 745

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34 828	13 400	14 973	105	671	10 551	23 326	6 970	11 520	71	328	7 763
Below 150 percent of poverty level	73 817	32 260	28 807	139	1 584	20 234	46 017	15 439	21 332	105	792	14 381
Below 200 percent of poverty level	97 168	45 376	35 421	155	2 345	25 986	58 994	21 523	25 837	121	1 109	18 200

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Kansas City city, Mo.											
Race						In poverty areas					
Race						Race					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
113 081	81 654	28 875	517	629	3 207	28 079	7 974	19 057	121	295	1 296
3.20	3.03	3.60	3.39	3.89	3.82	3.43	2.94	3.61	2.82	4.29	4.00
58 821	37 366	19 701	294	436	2 184	16 734	3 201	12 858	48	209	900
46 752	29 031	16 410	207	325	1 797	13 480	2 359	10 603	24	177	747
17 231	13 589	3 483	23	43	383	4 670	1 891	2 676	7	23	155
21 891	10 448	11 061	73	93	591	9 967	1 635	8 116	47	61	285
3.21	2.74	3.66	2.79	3.72	3.52	3.54	2.99	3.66	2.51	4.33	3.94
15 125	5 862	9 000	47	60	427	7 613	879	6 592	32	44	215
6 788	2 158	4 499	28	17	234	4 021	508	3 467	13	10	141
3 857	1 520	2 803	13	17	165	2 564	287	2 241	13	10	103
3 001	2 109	846	13	10	71	1 146	399	707	7	10	41
78 536	60 132	16 537	260	834	1 450	26 753	13 613	12 380	131	336	579
76 939	58 997	16 209	341	745	1 401	25 714	12 972	12 083	116	262	553
62 420	48 704	12 520	239	519	1 004	20 419	10 525	9 457	81	165	407
53 829	41 830	11 056	204	454	759	17 788	8 979	8 450	81	145	326
20 400	16 491	3 630	44	143	186	7 331	4 129	3 073	19	59	123
16 127	13 389	2 510	44	126	129	5 227	3 007	2 113	19	49	88
1 597	1 135	328	19	89	49	1 039	641	297	15	74	26
274	230	44	-	-	-	163	119	44	-	-	-
440 001	307 837	120 335	2 081	3 528	14 520	123 195	37 183	81 129	432	1 549	5 928
115 926	69 697	42 496	568	1 050	5 459	36 320	6 376	28 367	77	517	2 282
84 691	50 919	31 304	387	712	3 693	26 145	4 398	20 738	28	365	1 506
52 392	42 212	9 581	92	228	657	15 640	7 675	7 644	31	82	391
70 287	28 394	40 618	236	365	2 241	35 312	4 718	29 826	118	264	1 156
31 167	10 087	20 571	97	152	1 091	17 269	1 754	15 219	34	113	615
9 478	2 692	6 559	34	40	446	5 908	671	5 104	13	33	257
4 533	1 004	3 405	19	30	210	3 080	287	2 710	13	23	121
10 684	4 359	5 924	47	139	495	6 412	1 293	4 849	24	102	320
9.4	5.3	20.5	9.1	22.1	15.4	22.8	16.2	25.4	19.8	34.6	24.7
3.70	3.31	3.95	3.40	4.20	4.38	3.85	3.42	3.93	2.54	4.22	4.84
8 217	2 905	4 992	40	98	428	5 132	851	4 070	17	74	294
6 549	2 207	4 127	8	85	336	4 062	582	3 328	-	64	247
1 206	586	594	7	12	39	690	169	509	7	5	15
5 826	1 737	3 977	20	22	233	3 850	504	3 276	20	19	142
26.6	16.6	36.0	27.4	23.7	39.4	38.6	30.8	40.4	42.6	31.1	49.8
3.68	3.13	3.94	2.25	3.91	3.89	3.83	3.43	3.91	2.25	3.95	4.41
5 178	1 433	3 647	13	22	207	3 491	411	3 024	13	19	135
3 041	736	2 230	13	13	176	2 195	290	1 872	13	10	115
2 021	455	1 498	13	13	131	1 523	200	1 290	13	10	93
418	172	239	7	-	19	277	67	203	7	-	7
18 487	11 858	6 015	139	267	420	9 748	4 348	5 067	80	104	273
23.5	19.7	36.4	38.6	32.0	29.0	36.5	31.9	40.9	61.1	31.0	47.2
17 407	11 111	5 782	120	207	382	9 062	3 932	4 844	65	59	258
12 688	8 213	4 121	83	143	235	6 731	2 969	3 559	53	39	177
11 074	7 013	3 762	83	134	174	5 943	2 509	3 270	53	36	132
5 759	3 746	1 889	19	78	67	3 110	1 378	1 650	19	36	56
4 789	3 247	1 425	19	71	63	2 460	1 147	1 231	19	36	52
1 080	747	233	19	60	38	706	416	223	15	45	15
128	101	27	-	-	-	90	63	27	-	-	-
57 965	26 218	29 384	289	826	2 562	34 441	8 734	24 113	142	537	1 813
13.2	8.5	24.4	13.9	23.4	17.6	28.0	23.5	29.7	32.9	34.7	30.6
20 282	6 455	13 001	70	294	1 145	13 156	1 956	10 577	22	229	829
14 122	4 510	9 112	36	188	758	9 002	1 244	7 366	-	151	567
7 819	4 882	2 787	26	90	106	4 239	1 722	2 423	26	41	71
21 457	5 361	15 745	47	81	922	14 748	1 641	12 877	41	75	609
12 977	3 059	9 694	19	56	593	9 062	962	7 955	13	56	411
4 813	1 081	3 583	19	33	295	3 538	439	2 997	13	33	191
2 486	505	1 876	19	23	148	1 903	225	1 603	13	23	99
14 522	6 292	7 741	91	176	578	8 275	1 699	6 254	38	133	345
12.8	7.7	26.8	17.6	28.0	18.0	29.5	21.3	32.8	31.4	41.7	28.2
10 698	3 976	6 334	70	119	494	6 390	1 043	5 098	17	95	327
7 444	2 312	4 986	20	46	267	4 741	595	4 058	20	27	165
34.0	22.1	45.1	27.4	49.5	45.2	47.6	36.4	50.0	42.6	44.3	57.9
6 504	1 887	4 501	13	30	229	4 228	464	3 670	13	27	151
3 708	961	2 662	13	13	192	2 581	334	2 206	13	10	131
1 986	981	979	7	12	56	1 100	264	824	7	5	27
24 425	16 376	7 304	148	340	504	12 232	5 717	6 113	80	135	315
31.1	27.2	44.2	41.1	40.8	34.8	45.7	42.0	49.4	61.1	40.2	54.4
23 216	15 519	7 062	129	270	466	11 437	5 231	5 881	65	80	300
15 455	10 432	4 655	83	178	228	7 682	3 493	3 997	53	57	168
9 336	6 541	2 635	19	95	105	4 558	2 179	2 280	19	41	82
7 560	5 475	1 943	19	83	90	3 484	1 734	1 662	19	36	67
77 250	36 828	37 497	426	1 034	2 973	43 770	11 374	30 591	156	650	2 091
17.6	12.0	31.3	20.5	29.3	20.5	35.5	30.6	37.7	36.1	42.0	35.3
26 103	8 847	16 313	119	350	1 308	16 225	2 420	13 114	22	279	952
12 636	8 326	4 124	26	107	161	6 299	2 636	3 552	26	46	109
27 103	6 961	19 692	47	170	1 016	18 076	1 897	15 891	41	123	682
15 879	3 872	11 753	19	96	646	10 758	1 088	9 491	13	90	453
5 721	1 369	4 203	19	33	329	4 087	490	3 495	13	33	225
40 903	17 838	21 334	213	683	1 846	24 647	5 683	17 745	80	445	1 300
96 068	47 575	44 911	678	1 299	3 707	51 810	13 667	36 018	173	806	2 414
139 665	74 238	60 519	854	1 630	5 871	68 830	18 732	47 342	189	966	3 366

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	44 230	37 789	6 034	128	190	272	13 599	9 106	4 234	62	133	130
Persons per family.....	3.01	2.96	3.37	3.69	2.61	3.03	3.09	2.99	3.33	3.66	2.46	2.91
With related children under 18 years.....	20 842	16 748	3 900	73	94	127	7 101	4 219	2 759	38	65	63
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 622	13 376	3 109	73	50	71	5 558	3 283	2 204	38	26	32
Householder 65 years and over.....	7 716	6 868	825	5	10	48	2 443	1 759	674	-	10	32
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 832	6 249	2 517	53	13	53	4 163	2 069	2 055	39	-	28
Persons per family.....	2.95	2.75	3.45	3.70	2.15	3.45	3.15	2.85	3.44	3.59	-	4.14
With related children under 18 years.....	5 596	3 450	2 095	45	6	31	2 962	1 201	1 730	31	-	18
With related children under 6 years.....	2 263	1 215	1 041	7	-	22	1 318	483	828	7	-	18
With related children under 3 years.....	1 201	611	590	-	-	22	743	268	475	-	-	18
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 534	1 282	252	-	-	9	676	463	213	-	-	9
Unrelated individuals	31 313	27 228	3 644	104	236	294	15 402	12 449	2 679	54	176	170
In households.....	30 732	26 760	3 553	104	236	284	15 038	12 167	2 617	54	176	160
Nonfamily householder.....	24 251	21 139	2 824	78	165	195	11 111	8 850	2 085	37	115	122
Living alone.....	20 206	17 456	2 537	67	128	144	8 861	6 848	1 874	37	84	90
65 years and over.....	7 876	6 723	1 111	25	17	41	3 397	2 473	905	19	-	23
Female.....	6 505	5 716	753	25	11	30	2 650	2 025	606	19	-	12
In group quarters.....	581	468	113	-	-	10	364	302	62	-	-	10
65 years and over.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	-
Persons	164 598	139 020	23 961	449	853	1 217	57 473	39 734	16 722	263	552	600
Related children under 18 years.....	37 420	29 215	7 883	105	171	280	13 585	7 816	5 563	77	83	96
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	27 622	21 682	5 727	105	88	163	9 726	5 601	4 001	77	27	52
65 years and over.....	22 511	19 757	2 676	35	35	105	7 965	5 820	2 107	24	14	58
In families with female householder, no husband present.....	26 077	17 186	8 678	173	28	247	13 099	5 911	7 052	124	-	145
Related children under 18 years.....	10 592	5 969	4 523	79	9	107	6 072	2 240	3 755	65	-	47
Related children under 6 years.....	3 041	1 478	1 563	-	-	46	1 917	628	1 289	-	-	24
Related children under 3 years.....	1 466	704	762	-	-	36	934	309	625	-	-	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 147	4 021	1 974	57	52	70	4 012	2 138	1 732	47	52	59
Percent below poverty level	13.9	10.6	32.7	44.5	27.4	25.7	29.5	23.5	40.9	75.8	38.5	39.3
Persons per family	3.42	3.33	3.64	3.47	2.33	3.07	3.53	3.52	3.59	3.30	2.33	3.00
With related children under 18 years	4 499	2 807	1 618	35	19	34	3 087	1 578	1 439	31	19	23
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 528	2 206	1 274	35	6	12	2 401	1 231	1 126	31	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	765	581	180	—	4	9	407	243	160	—	4	9
Female householder, no husband present	3 117	1 663	1 415	39	—	28	2 240	909	1 292	39	—	24
Percent below poverty level	35.3	26.6	56.2	73.6	—	52.8	53.8	43.9	62.9	100.0	—	85.7
Persons per family	3.34	3.10	3.63	3.59	—	4.07	3.47	3.24	3.63	3.59	—	4.25
With related children under 18 years	2 657	1 346	1 280	31	—	22	1 964	764	1 169	31	—	18
With related children under 6 years	1 292	555	730	7	—	22	1 005	348	650	7	—	18
With related children under 3 years	784	326	458	—	—	22	611	207	404	—	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	269	184	85	—	—	9	163	84	79	—	—	9
Unrelated individuals	11 154	9 143	1 806	40	129	98	7 729	6 072	1 516	28	101	54
Percent below poverty level	35.6	33.6	49.3	38.5	54.7	33.3	50.2	48.7	56.6	51.9	57.4	31.8
In households	10 771	8 840	1 726	40	129	98	7 527	5 899	1 487	28	101	54
Nonfamily householder	7 448	6 024	1 288	23	89	67	5 102	3 864	1 144	11	71	41
Living alone	5 755	4 532	1 135	17	59	48	3 835	2 746	1 019	11	47	34
65 years and over	2 964	2 272	675	17	—	11	1 839	1 245	583	11	—	6
Female	2 542	2 021	504	17	—	11	1 494	1 061	422	11	—	6
In group quarters	383	303	80	—	—	—	202	173	29	—	—	—
65 years and over	23	23	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Persons	32 191	22 571	6 975	223	260	316	21 873	13 611	7 713	193	218	234
Percent below poverty level	19.6	16.2	37.5	47.5	30.5	26.0	38.1	34.3	46.1	73.4	39.5	39.0
Related children under 18 years	9 883	5 949	3 791	73	24	54	6 951	3 490	3 325	73	17	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 934	4 222	2 613	73	6	22	4 795	2 415	2 281	73	6	9
65 years and over	4 174	3 220	929	17	8	20	2 481	1 657	805	11	—	15
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 426	5 164	5 130	120	—	119	7 774	2 962	4 680	120	—	107
Related children under 18 years	5 906	2 789	3 040	65	—	37	4 503	1 637	2 789	65	—	29
Related children under 6 years	1 923	776	1 147	—	—	32	1 536	488	1 048	—	—	24
Related children under 3 years	985	393	592	—	—	28	779	245	534	—	—	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 439	5 816	2 433	57	90	98	5 174	2 887	2 107	47	90	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	15.4	40.3	44.5	47.4	36.0	38.0	31.7	49.8	75.8	66.7	48.0
With related children under 18 years	5 848	3 788	1 960	35	45	56	3 738	1 935	1 707	31	45	30
Female householder, no husband present	3 918	2 182	1 697	39	—	28	2 699	1 127	1 533	39	—	24
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.4	34.9	67.4	73.6	—	52.8	64.8	54.5	74.6	100.0	—	85.7
With related children under 18 years	3 201	1 657	1 513	31	—	22	2 278	879	1 368	31	—	18
With related children under 6 years	1 510	671	832	7	—	22	1 127	390	730	7	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	324	1 036	284	—	4	15	744	479	261	—	4	15
Unrelated individuals	14 209	11 887	2 080	52	143	116	9 338	7 439	1 716	34	109	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.4	43.7	56.7	50.0	60.6	39.5	60.6	59.8	64.1	66.7	61.9	42.4
In households	13 792	11 550	2 000	52	143	116	9 110	7 260	1 687	36	109	72
Living alone	7 937	6 468	1 361	25	65	66	4 851	3 575	1 192	19	47	52
65 years and over	4 481	3 627	823	25	6	23	2 448	1 719	710	19	—	18
Female	3 773	3 144	598	25	6	17	1 951	1 431	501	19	—	12
Persons	42 439	30 929	10 738	241	378	446	26 993	17 267	9 062	201	319	280
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.8	22.2	44.8	51.4	44.3	36.6	47.0	43.5	54.2	76.4	57.8	46.7
Related children under 18 years	12 492	7 859	4 460	73	54	109	8 137	4 164	3 818	73	36	41
65 years and over	6 697	5 407	1 251	25	14	38	3 693	2 567	1 099	19	8	33
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 850	6 649	6 069	120	—	119	9 102	3 513	5 457	120	—	107
Related children under 18 years	6 963	3 349	3 537	65	—	37	5 040	1 776	3 187	65	—	29
Related children under 6 years	2 176	902	1 274	—	—	32	1 673	530	1 143	—	—	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22 386	15 271	6 596	194	182	286	16 016	9 790	5 747	182	166	216
Below 150 percent of poverty level	52 546	39 549	12 117	272	418	563	31 431	20 646	10 081	201	359	364
Below 200 percent of poverty level	72 542	56 483	15 035	330	490	744	38 884	26 120	11 994	212	400	453

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

Las Vegas city, Nev.											
Race					In poverty areas						
Race					Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
42 553	35 565	4 960	261	739	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	16	68	462
3 18	3 10	3 65	3 55	3 39	3 57	3 52	2 99	3 77	3 56	2 72	3 66
23 664	18 542	3 760	182	451	2 079	2 891	606	2 139	11	28	309
19 150	14 938	3 124	165	391	1 632	2 411	426	1 853	11	28	249
4 532	4 009	379	9	87	179	538	176	327	—	17	56
7 253	4 898	1 997	46	124	538	1 865	318	1 499	5	12	127
3 08	2 81	3 78	3 13	2 54	3 25	3 68	2 93	3 86	2 20	2 00	3 49
5 400	3 378	1 780	32	68	432	1 557	220	1 306	—	—	102
1 960	1 044	857	3	2	173	728	79	642	—	—	40
1 039	514	500	—	2	113	423	51	372	—	—	33
547	485	57	—	—	26	100	45	55	—	—	8
27 708	23 432	2 912	346	615	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 546	54	114	189
27 191	22 977	2 872	330	615	1 380	4 187	2 403	1 523	54	114	175
19 859	17 021	2 043	181	367	928	3 406	2 073	1 100	54	111	128
15 836	13 554	1 691	151	253	721	2 992	1 837	940	54	107	112
4 449	3 986	341	14	68	156	847	568	231	9	35	25
2 711	2 431	207	9	37	78	411	227	161	9	14	7
517	455	40	6	—	26	338	299	23	—	—	14
61	49	12	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
163 197	133 768	20 920	1 199	3 848	12 643	19 730	6 344	12 358	81	312	1 882
44 561	33 816	8 077	268	1 025	4 573	6 343	1 143	4 940	—	41	716
32 914	25 011	5 943	197	788	3 231	4 605	710	3 684	—	28	486
13 328	11 927	998	28	236	552	1 775	910	762	9	63	129
22 336	13 822	7 575	136	267	1 888	6 867	923	5 799	11	24	443
10 378	5 807	4 247	47	67	975	3 674	399	3 209	—	—	235
2 708	1 319	1 321	9	8	297	1 148	135	1 001	—	—	91
1 282	596	663	—	3	174	539	59	480	—	—	41
3 333	1 987	1 122	10	83	416	1 120	238	642	—	6	102
7 8	5 6	22 6	3 3	11 2	14 0	25 9	19 6	29 4	—	8 8	22 1
3 44	3 10	3 97	4 10	4 29	3 60	3 84	3 22	4 05	—	3 67	3 81
2 527	1 326	1 001	10	77	344	963	181	749	—	6	95
1 948	951	840	10	75	261	784	113	642	—	6	82
320	224	66	—	24	17	77	21	56	—	—	—
1 607	723	824	3	17	162	801	127	662	—	—	53
22 2	14 8	41 3	6 5	13 7	30 1	42 9	39 9	44 2	—	—	41 7
3 51	2 90	4 08	5 33	2 24	3 36	3 93	2 69	4 18	—	—	3 09
1 478	644	774	3	17	155	742	108	622	—	—	53
743	322	412	3	2	65	387	49	334	—	—	16
489	208	275	—	2	56	244	34	208	—	—	16
36	19	17	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
5 646	4 516	725	113	171	430	1 341	800	467	11	33	61
20 4	19 3	24 9	33 6	27 8	30 6	29 6	29 6	30 2	20 4	28 9	32 3
5 415	4 314	711	107	171	416	1 169	651	453	11	33	47
3 413	2 773	450	46	74	224	870	515	303	11	30	31
2 927	2 397	396	40	59	162	776	472	263	11	30	20
1 230	1 058	122	—	37	69	294	183	87	—	20	10
828	706	87	—	27	22	165	79	76	—	10	—
231	202	14	6	—	14	172	149	14	—	—	14
11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
17 108	10 612	5 198	197	501	1 992	5 638	1 571	3 875	11	55	447
10 5	8 0	24 8	16 4	13 0	15 8	28 6	24 8	31 4	13 6	17 6	23 8
5 616	2 592	2 575	50	140	798	2 398	351	2 005	—	8	220
3 927	1 747	1 835	37	131	563	1 707	198	1 473	—	8	163
1 841	1 447	220	—	79	98	440	241	175	—	20	10
5 647	2 111	3 377	16	29	573	3 144	342	2 770	—	—	164
3 443	1 447	2 131	13	12	365	1 954	175	1 767	—	—	97
1 126	423	687	9	3	100	621	76	545	—	—	33
629	245	377	—	3	68	317	36	281	—	—	18
4 758	2 846	1 533	15	115	589	1 575	367	1 138	—	20	146
11 2	8 1	31 3	5 7	15 6	19 8	36 5	30 2	39 7	—	29 4	31 6
3 544	1 894	1 379	15	92	463	1 309	246	1 013	—	13	120
2 142	983	1 059	3	35	204	1 011	163	836	—	—	53
29 5	20 1	53 0	6 5	28 2	37 9	54 2	51 3	55 8	—	—	41 7
1 949	855	1 004	3	25	197	937	134	791	—	—	53
896	379	497	3	2	83	442	55	387	—	—	16
504	367	107	—	31	47	140	43	90	—	7	7
7 544	6 186	906	125	211	470	1 714	1 041	589	17	33	65
27 3	26 4	31 1	37 2	34 3	33 4	37 9	38 5	38 1	31 5	28 9	34 4
7 277	5 928	892	119	211	456	1 512	862	575	17	33	51
4 065	3 381	525	52	72	177	1 043	641	355	17	30	20
1 977	1 737	180	—	47	84	482	319	139	—	20	10
1 299	1 139	121	—	33	32	218	106	102	—	10	—
23 959	15 230	7 004	214	635	2 642	7 619	2 233	5 094	17	82	628
14 7	11 4	33 5	17 8	16 5	20 9	38 6	35 2	41 2	21 0	26 3	33 4
7 988	3 916	3 493	50	164	1 046	3 230	526	2 620	—	15	302
2 924	2 449	348	—	96	178	730	412	287	—	27	24
7 470	2 949	4 254	16	67	711	3 889	469	3 389	—	—	164
4 531	1 689	2 699	13	21	432	2 411	251	2 148	—	—	97
1 318	482	809	9	3	116	693	83	610	—	—	33
12 263	7 211	4 049	126	452	1 346	4 021	945	2 941	—	45	321
31 631	21 028	8 278	308	800	3 743	9 152	2 865	5 821	26	107	1 011
47 966	33 669	10 890	418	1 236	5 596	12 040	3 786	7 654	26	156	1 280

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Race											
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
Persons per family	50 893	43 973	6 462	64	348	269	8 686	4 922	3 729	11	24	36
With related children under 18 years	27 826	23 012	4 533	50	214	163	4 771	2 350	2 410	11	1.92	4.47
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 947	18 095	3 648	50	147	97	3 830	1 787	2 032	11	—	28
Householder 65 years and over	5 576	4 880	674	—	7	43	1 273	746	527	—	—	28
Female householder, no husband present	8 656	5 788	2 804	29	27	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	5	—	20
Persons per family	2.93	2.75	3.33	3.21	2.19	3.65	3.35	3.03	3.51	2.60	—	4.50
With related children under 18 years	5 846	3 566	2 244	22	14	33	2 123	585	1 533	5	—	20
With related children under 6 years	2 420	1 173	1 228	13	6	28	1 108	249	859	—	—	20
With related children under 3 years	1 299	548	738	13	—	—	636	131	505	—	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	1 069	877	184	—	—	—	366	215	151	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals												
In households	32 817	28 486	3 868	75	282	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	33	125	71
Nonfamily householder	24 410	21 259	2 881	30	178	171	7 034	4 917	2 015	19	68	52
Living alone	19 116	16 485	2 429	22	126	136	5 620	3 854	1 694	11	46	49
65 years and over	5 653	4 573	1 067	5	8	19	2 103	1 122	981	—	—	19
Female	4 519	3 813	693	5	8	19	1 552	898	654	—	—	19
In group quarters	401	275	85	14	—	27	359	266	85	8	—	—
65 years and over	46	32	14	—	—	—	41	27	14	—	—	—
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	193 130	165 047	25 976	245	1 522	1 167	37 272	21 532	15 453	77	176	206
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 802	41 126	9 097	34	425	325	9 604	4 393	5 197	8	—	78
65 years and over	36 945	30 177	6 399	28	268	208	6 747	3 045	3 688	8	—	55
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 365	13 958	2 366	5	21	103	4 529	2 515	2 014	—	—	19
Related children under 18 years	25 403	15 924	9 336	61	62	121	10 031	3 122	6 891	13	—	60
Related children under 6 years	10 790	5 953	4 798	17	22	43	4 809	1 269	3 532	8	—	24
Related children under 3 years	3 247	1 451	1 780	—	16	16	1 657	340	1 317	—	—	8
Related children under 3 years	1 450	617	822	—	11	—	752	173	579	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	4 841	2 946	1 824	18	46	56	2 392	1 020	1 361	5	7	28
Persons per family	9.5	6.7	28.2	28.1	13.2	20.8	27.6	20.7	36.5	45.5	29.2	77.8
With related children under 18 years	3 52	3.43	3.65	3.78	4.48	4.02	3.67	3.53	3.78	2.60	2.00	5.18
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 815	2 216	1 561	18	20	49	1 846	722	1 119	5	—	28
Householder 65 years and over	2 941	1 662	1 241	18	20	41	1 537	581	951	5	—	28
Female householder, no husband present	308	203	105	—	—	7	186	97	89	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	2 618	1 135	1 465	18	—	28	1 513	376	1 132	5	—	20
Persons per family	30.2	19.6	52.2	62.1	—	70.0	50.5	36.8	57.4	100.0	—	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3.37	3.07	3.61	3.78	—	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.75	2.60	—	4.50
With related children under 6 years	2 280	967	1 295	18	—	28	1 304	322	977	5	—	20
With related children under 3 years	1 373	533	827	13	—	28	777	157	620	—	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	799	299	487	13	—	—	428	82	346	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	94	45	49	—	—	—	59	10	49	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below poverty level	8 942	7 084	1 649	31	126	111	4 194	2 771	1 347	14	62	21
In households	27.2	24.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	41.4	43.1	39.9	51.6	42.4	49.6	29.6
Nonfamily householder	8 743	6 950	1 619	23	126	84	4 022	2 637	1 317	6	62	21
Living alone	5 474	4 222	1 166	11	58	66	2 755	1 684	1 040	—	31	21
65 years and over	3 920	2 900	955	11	37	52	2 084	1 195	858	—	31	21
Female	1 751	1 042	704	5	—	13	1 075	421	654	—	—	13
In group quarters	1 364	879	480	5	—	13	762	314	448	—	—	13
65 years and over	199	134	30	8	—	27	172	134	30	8	—	—
65 years and over	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Persons												
Percent below poverty level	26 001	17 207	8 303	65	346	258	12 969	6 394	6 472	27	76	114
Related children under 18 years	13.5	10.4	32.0	26.5	22.7	22.1	34.8	29.7	41.9	35.1	43.2	55.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 675	4 805	3 748	8	108	72	4 620	1 780	2 832	8	—	60
65 years and over	5 808	3 227	2 486	8	87	41	3 192	1 250	1 937	8	—	37
In families with female householder, no husband present	2 349	1 460	884	5	—	20	1 421	608	813	—	—	13
Related children under 18 years	8 834	3 493	5 301	26	14	54	5 556	1 308	4 235	12	—	38
Related children under 6 years	5 246	2 042	3 189	8	7	26	3 314	811	2 495	8	—	19
Related children under 3 years	2 016	732	1 277	—	7	16	1 195	220	975	—	—	8
Related children under 3 years	930	333	570	—	7	—	514	112	402	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	6 755	4 400	2 247	18	71	77	3 121	1 450	1 659	5	7	28
With related children under 18 years	13.3	10.0	34.8	28.1	20.4	28.6	35.9	29.5	44.5	45.5	29.2	77.8
Female householder, no husband present	5 073	3 148	1 856	18	39	70	2 287	977	1 305	5	—	28
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	3 237	1 542	1 663	18	14	28	1 745	483	1 257	5	—	20
With related children under 18 years	37.4	26.6	59.3	62.1	51.9	70.0	58.2	47.3	63.8	100.0	—	100.0
With related children under 6 years	2 756	1 266	1 464	18	8	28	1 470	392	1 073	5	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	1 557	636	908	13	—	28	848	189	659	—	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	642	448	187	—	—	14	351	187	164	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11 295	9 060	2 000	31	144	141	5 220	3 498	1 639	14	69	29
In households	34.4	31.8	51.7	40.8	51.1	52.6	53.6	50.4	62.8	42.4	55.2	40.8
Living alone	11 056	8 894	1 962	23	144	114	5 013	3 337	1 601	6	69	29
65 years and over	5 398	4 112	1 208	11	50	66	2 842	1 738	1 066	—	38	29
Female	2 607	1 738	864	5	—	13	1 490	692	798	—	—	13
Female	2 081	1 504	572	5	—	13	1 100	567	533	—	—	13
Persons												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34 598	23 814	10 171	65	439	353	16 504	8 517	7 877	27	83	134
Related children under 18 years	17.9	14.4	39.2	26.5	28.8	30.2	44.3	39.6	51.0	35.1	47.2	65.0
65 years and over	11 083	6 536	4 389	8	140	91	5 548	2 257	3 283	8	—	66
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 799	2 584	1 203	5	—	33	2 138	1 045	1 093	—	—	13
Related children under 18 years	10 653	4 595	5 988	26	44	66	6 408	1 684	4 711	13	—	50
Related children under 6 years	6 072	2 510	3 537	8	17	32	3 707	965	2 734	8	—	24
Related children under 6 years	2 277	868	1 398	—	11	16	1 331	274	1 057	—	—	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 027	11 602	6 033	27	293	230	7 224	4 407	4 753	14	50	93
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42 899	30 440	11 779	77	481	409	19 173	10 048	8 976	33	103	162
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60 863	44 660	15 341	110	595	558	24 192	12 818	11 184	44	112	194

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 — Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Lincoln city, Nebr.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	42 081	40 673	611	197	386	529	3 013	2 582	271	37	79	93
Persons per family	3.06	3.05	3.10	3.48	3.78	3.56	2.78	2.69	2.98	4.65	2.81	3.86
With related children under 18 years	21 281	20 303	404	174	266	346	1 238	954	176	37	40	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 711	15 712	256	142	165	262	759	551	129	37	15	48
Householder 65 years and over	5 702	5 547	50	5	—	6	538	499	39	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 001	4 657	197	78	47	68	750	603	115	6	9	37
Persons per family	2.70	2.67	2.65	3.01	4.91	3.71	2.71	2.66	2.72	3.00	1.89	3.41
With related children under 18 years	3 305	3 027	147	67	47	51	464	344	88	6	9	30
With related children under 6 years	1 289	1 123	112	21	20	19	274	183	72	6	—	13
With related children under 3 years	593	506	83	—	—	10	171	109	58	—	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	613	605	8	—	—	—	104	96	8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	31 243	29 842	719	120	289	344	8 884	8 214	329	53	149	126
In households	30 827	29 478	706	120	283	338	8 672	8 013	316	53	149	126
Nonfamily householder	22 972	22 076	505	62	185	215	6 530	6 052	263	30	108	74
Living alone	17 820	17 082	428	55	161	143	5 079	4 642	254	30	99	46
65 years and over	5 834	5 758	46	—	23	4	1 261	1 220	23	—	18	4
Female	4 947	4 893	31	—	23	4	1 049	1 023	8	—	18	4
In group quarters	416	384	13	—	6	6	214	201	13	—	—	—
65 years and over	48	48	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Persons	160 054	153 826	2 498	738	1 806	2 274	17 248	15 209	1 073	206	403	509
Related children under 18 years	39 449	37 535	693	281	545	838	2 172	1 640	280	64	77	196
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 905	26 689	420	235	316	575	1 279	952	165	56	23	144
65 years and over	16 273	16 065	137	5	44	46	2 247	2 142	79	—	18	12
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 527	12 415	550	213	230	297	2 031	1 596	308	26	17	129
Related children under 18 years	5 739	5 154	274	118	128	168	803	573	154	20	8	73
Related children under 6 years	1 651	1 411	158	29	30	42	373	250	91	13	—	19
Related children under 3 years	613	518	83	8	—	13	163	96	55	8	—	4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 289	2 007	130	54	80	15	498	397	57	13	22	9
Percent below poverty level	5.4	4.9	21.3	28.4	20.7	2.8	16.5	15.4	21.0	35.1	27.8	9.7
Persons per family	3.08	3.05	2.89	3.50	3.68	4.00	2.93	2.83	2.81	3.92	3.41	5.44
With related children under 18 years	1 693	1 472	105	52	48	15	354	264	57	13	11	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 064	927	61	33	38	11	172	118	30	13	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	204	204	—	—	—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 036	899	85	30	13	9	245	182	48	6	—	9
Percent below poverty level	20.7	19.3	43.1	38.5	27.7	13.2	32.7	30.2	41.7	100.0	—	24.3
Persons per family	2.91	2.85	2.85	3.17	5.08	5.44	2.97	2.86	2.92	3.00	—	5.44
With related children under 18 years	988	855	85	26	13	9	232	169	48	6	—	9
With related children under 6 years	627	528	72	13	5	9	195	132	48	6	—	9
With related children under 3 years	369	312	53	—	—	4	111	73	34	—	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	24	24	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 220	6 702	294	42	120	86	2 795	2 509	157	16	77	36
Percent below poverty level	23.1	22.4	40.9	35.0	41.5	25.0	31.5	30.5	47.7	30.2	45.6	28.6
In households	6 956	6 464	281	42	120	80	2 633	2 360	144	16	77	36
Nonfamily householder	4 295	4 017	186	7	57	48	1 671	1 509	108	—	39	15
Living alone	2 997	2 758	153	7	57	42	1 115	966	99	—	39	15
65 years and over	1 253	1 236	17	—	—	—	324	316	8	—	—	—
Female	1 135	1 118	17	—	—	—	309	301	8	—	—	—
In group quarters	264	238	13	—	—	6	162	149	13	—	—	—
65 years and over	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	14 279	12 853	680	195	404	198	4 255	3 654	320	41	153	85
Percent below poverty level	8.9	8.4	27.2	26.4	22.4	8.7	24.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	37.8	16.7
Related children under 18 years	3 366	2 924	197	81	115	77	647	486	94	12	27	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 973	1 708	103	69	74	35	303	223	48	12	8	12
65 years and over	1 623	1 601	22	—	—	—	399	391	8	—	—	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 018	2 548	259	100	55	66	727	517	143	18	—	49
Related children under 18 years	1 845	1 559	168	59	24	45	426	297	89	12	—	28
Related children under 6 years	849	726	96	11	—	26	285	217	47	5	—	16
Related children under 3 years	373	324	45	—	—	4	103	78	21	—	—	4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 263	2 872	193	71	111	40	654	494	96	28	27	23
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	7.8	7.1	31.6	36.0	28.8	7.6	21.7	19.1	35.4	75.7	34.2	24.7
With related children under 18 years	2 284	1 977	155	67	69	37	435	305	83	28	11	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 386	1 218	106	30	23	21	299	221	63	6	—	15
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.7	26.2	53.8	38.5	48.9	30.9	39.9	36.7	54.8	100.0	—	40.5
With related children under 18 years	1 273	1 109	106	26	23	18	279	201	63	6	—	12
With related children under 6 years	769	645	87	13	15	15	210	138	57	6	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	386	375	11	—	—	—	87	76	11	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 711	9 092	343	42	132	117	3 644	3 350	164	16	84	61
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.1	30.4	47.7	35.0	52.6	34.0	41.2	40.8	49.8	30.2	49.7	48.4
In households	9 413	8 820	330	42	152	111	3 484	3 183	151	16	84	61
Living alone	4 440	4 144	176	7	77	60	1 574	1 400	106	—	39	33
65 years and over	2 203	2 179	24	—	—	4	563	548	15	—	—	4
Female	1 965	1 948	17	—	—	4	522	514	8	—	—	4
Persons	19 725	17 789	917	259	577	338	5 572	4 754	434	98	165	165
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.3	11.6	36.7	35.1	31.9	14.9	32.3	31.3	40.4	47.6	40.7	32.4
Related children under 18 years	4 561	3 912	286	108	191	154	809	566	141	32	27	62
65 years and over	2 931	2 867	47	—	17	4	699	673	26	—	—	4
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 035	3 400	336	100	143	106	899	641	191	18	—	67
Related children under 18 years	2 409	2 001	224	59	90	73	527	365	122	12	—	36
Related children under 6 years	1 062	875	135	11	25	35	320	223	76	5	—	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	8 927	7 945	519	115	268	137	2 495	2 124	244	16	86	39
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25 339	22 992	1 126	291	621	471	6 850	5 815	577	111	181	205
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39 389	36 064	1 489	462	882	794	9 086	7 802	693	133	256	286

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Little Rock city, Ark.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	41 099	28 759	11 881	122	231	317	11 575	2 442	9 076	11	21	51
Persons per family	3.17	2.92	3.76	2.81	3.86	3.44	3.59	2.72	3.82	3.91	3.90	3.53
With related children under 18 years	22 500	13 407	8 762	53	191	226	7 365	782	6 537	—	21	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 529	10 327	6 982	35	110	171	5 927	551	5 342	—	9	47
Householder 65 years and over	5 653	4 334	1 307	5	7	29	1 944	732	1 207	5	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	8 702	3 791	4 875	11	19	54	4 481	460	4 006	—	9	35
Persons per family	3.27	2.61	3.78	4.27	4.79	3.48	3.72	2.55	3.85	—	5.56	3.26
With related children under 18 years	6 398	2 268	4 099	11	14	41	3 535	194	3 326	—	9	35
With related children under 6 years	3 064	659	2 398	7	—	42	2 083	112	1 971	—	—	30
With related children under 3 years	1 738	269	1 462	—	—	24	1 289	53	1 236	—	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	1 091	730	361	—	—	7	568	217	351	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 137	19 429	5 410	89	147	149	8 332	4 235	3 988	36	67	53
In households	24 449	18 863	5 288	89	147	142	7 873	3 839	3 925	36	67	53
Nonfamily householder	19 913	15 760	3 912	80	124	80	6 404	3 340	2 971	32	55	45
Living alone	16 959	13 415	3 326	80	114	66	5 642	2 981	2 594	32	49	41
65 years and over	5 640	4 406	1 178	24	32	18	2 579	1 452	1 083	18	26	18
Female	4 618	3 751	831	4	32	18	2 030	1 208	792	4	26	18
In group quarters	688	566	122	—	—	7	459	396	63	—	—	—
65 years and over	123	106	17	—	—	—	52	35	17	—	—	—
Persons	155 326	103 267	50 135	370	1 068	1 319	49 834	10 914	38 620	65	162	241
Related children under 18 years	43 281	22 913	19 875	46	321	508	16 754	1 306	15 378	5	31	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 836	16 864	13 675	46	170	390	11 698	925	10 731	5	21	74
65 years and over	16 417	12 650	3 668	54	45	59	6 270	2 865	3 348	31	26	22
In families with female householder, no husband present	28 446	9 853	18 460	21	91	221	16 672	1 166	15 435	—	50	97
Related children under 18 years	13 603	3 567	9 981	—	40	122	8 671	278	8 357	—	21	56
Related children under 6 years	4 199	733	3 461	—	—	27	2 970	100	2 865	—	—	15
Related children under 3 years	2 022	310	1 712	—	—	17	1 473	44	1 429	—	—	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 133	1 113	2 967	7	37	78	2 833	255	2 564	—	14	44
Percent below poverty level	10.1	3.9	25.0	5.7	16.0	24.6	24.5	10.4	28.3	—	66.7	86.3
Persons per family	3.95	3.12	4.26	3.71	4.19	3.45	4.22	3.12	4.32	—	4.50	3.36
With related children under 18 years	3 369	723	2 599	7	37	62	2 396	148	2 234	—	14	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 703	553	2 133	—	14	48	2 011	128	1 874	—	9	40
Householder 65 years and over	413	161	252	—	—	10	291	48	243	—	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	2 533	466	2 046	7	14	41	1 870	103	1 758	—	9	35
Percent below poverty level	29.1	12.3	42.0	63.6	73.7	75.9	41.7	22.4	43.9	—	100.0	100.0
Persons per family	4.06	3.02	4.29	3.71	5.64	3.51	4.28	2.83	4.36	—	5.56	3.26
With related children under 18 years	2 363	403	1 939	7	14	41	1 767	92	1 666	—	9	35
With related children under 6 years	1 481	192	1 282	7	—	36	1 151	49	1 102	—	—	30
With related children under 3 years	1 003	98	898	7	—	24	827	36	791	—	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	143	52	91	—	—	—	98	12	86	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	5 632	3 399	2 131	15	53	50	3 054	1 223	1 788	5	38	17
Percent below poverty level	22.4	17.5	39.4	16.9	36.1	33.6	36.7	28.9	44.8	13.9	56.7	32.1
In households	5 275	3 093	2 080	15	53	50	2 759	971	1 745	5	38	17
Nonfamily householder	3 825	2 306	1 447	10	49	15	2 149	834	1 272	5	38	9
Living alone	3 276	1 957	1 260	10	43	15	1 954	798	1 119	5	32	9
65 years and over	1 665	886	742	5	32	—	1 190	466	693	5	26	—
Female	1 389	794	563	—	32	—	974	414	534	—	26	—
In group quarters	357	306	51	—	—	—	295	252	43	—	—	—
65 years and over	26	17	9	—	—	—	21	12	9	—	—	—
Persons	21 971	6 792	14 886	22	208	283	15 000	1 963	12 927	5	101	135
Percent below poverty level	14.1	6.6	29.7	5.9	19.5	21.5	30.1	18.0	33.5	7.7	62.3	56.0
Related children under 18 years	9 033	1 407	7 543	—	63	117	6 915	295	6 591	—	25	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 187	984	5 147	—	40	95	4 798	224	4 553	—	21	37
65 years and over	2 359	1 148	1 174	5	32	10	1 679	547	1 101	5	26	4
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 280	1 369	8 825	7	79	151	8 006	264	7 672	—	50	87
Related children under 18 years	6 586	754	5 792	—	40	88	5 203	150	5 032	—	21	46
Related children under 6 years	2 335	225	2 110	—	—	15	1 852	50	1 802	—	—	15
Related children under 3 years	1 213	109	1 104	—	—	5	971	22	949	—	—	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 859	1 811	3 973	13	47	84	3 842	436	3 386	—	14	44
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.3	6.3	33.4	10.7	20.3	26.5	33.2	17.9	37.3	—	66.7	86.3
With related children under 18 years	4 567	1 127	3 375	13	43	62	3 097	222	2 855	—	14	40
Female householder, no husband present	3 349	742	2 580	7	14	41	2 395	161	2 219	—	9	35
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.5	19.6	52.9	63.6	73.7	75.9	53.4	35.0	55.4	—	100.0	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 058	618	2 413	7	14	41	2 202	120	2 067	—	9	35
With related children under 6 years	1 865	259	1 599	7	—	36	1 445	77	1 368	—	—	30
Householder 65 years and over	730	300	430	—	—	10	485	93	392	—	—	4
Unrelated individuals	7 158	4 550	2 492	15	62	57	3 739	1 609	2 087	5	38	17
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.5	23.4	46.1	16.9	42.2	38.3	44.9	38.0	52.3	13.9	56.7	32.1
In households	6 734	4 199	2 419	15	62	50	3 408	1 328	2 037	5	38	17
Living alone	4 355	2 787	1 495	10	52	15	2 471	1 101	1 333	5	32	9
65 years and over	2 435	1 518	880	5	32	—	1 596	742	823	5	26	—
Female	2 012	1 333	647	—	32	—	1 290	646	618	—	26	—
Persons	29 713	9 969	19 345	44	266	340	19 609	2 850	16 618	15	101	145
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	9.6	38.6	11.9	24.9	25.8	39.3	26.1	43.0	23.1	62.3	60.2
Related children under 18 years	11 879	2 127	9 637	5	75	157	8 768	420	8 299	5	25	62
65 years and over	3 697	2 036	1 624	5	32	10	2 408	878	1 499	5	26	4
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 161	2 085	10 974	7	79	173	10 072	447	9 559	—	50	97
Related children under 18 years	8 139	1 049	7 040	—	40	110	6 320	188	6 101	—	21	56
Related children under 6 years	2 818	294	2 524	—	—	27	2 240	72	2 168	—	—	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15 761	4 784	10 718	12	188	189	10 734	1 377	9 271	—	86	56
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36 857	13 067	23 345	74	266	402	23 349	3 333	19 861	19	101	151
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53 448	21 463	31 371	100	329	520	31 144	4 666	26 279	33	108	151

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	87 533	67 352	9 609	811	4 643	11 112	18 363	9 224	4 773	262	1 563	5 039
Persons per family	3.03	2.85	3.46	3.18	3.90	3.74	3.38	3.05	3.48	3.13	4.12	3.97
With related children under 18 years	42 569	27 740	7 401	502	3 026	8 062	11 817	4 832	3 799	188	1 047	3 885
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 481	20 762	5 702	335	2 164	5 478	8 236	3 326	2 788	116	761	2 537
Householder 65 years and over	14 031	13 086	376	47	357	531	2 083	1 613	252	5	131	172
Female householder, no husband present	16 297	10 621	3 970	228	594	2 026	5 835	2 546	2 485	105	244	1 004
Persons per family	2.94	2.68	3.44	2.99	3.70	3.28	3.26	2.88	3.54	2.90	3.71	3.57
With related children under 18 years	11 414	6 584	3 518	184	392	1 662	4 743	1 845	2 248	98	184	853
With related children under 6 years	5 004	2 464	1 879	100	176	948	2 638	961	1 286	68	87	567
With related children under 3 years	2 778	1 285	1 061	73	127	576	1 641	581	807	41	61	369
Householder 65 years and over	1 790	1 653	65	-	32	77	402	330	56	-	7	20
Unrelated individuals	84 452	71 186	6 441	825	2 715	6 943	22 718	16 742	3 496	265	737	3 096
In households	82 605	69 489	6 332	325	2 697	6 884	22 245	16 353	3 435	265	731	3 055
Nonfamily householder	64 380	56 030	4 389	494	1 726	3 992	16 794	13 080	2 438	188	442	1 594
Living alone	52 984	46 501	3 647	317	1 332	2 825	13 904	11 005	2 042	120	344	1 004
65 years and over	19 581	18 758	430	71	170	439	5 493	5 020	319	44	56	159
Female	15 089	14 489	310	65	101	287	3 925	3 598	223	44	20	105
In group quarters	1 847	1 697	109	-	18	59	473	389	61	-	6	41
65 years and over	974	968	6	-	-	12	56	50	6	-	-	-
Persons	350 075	263 076	39 392	3 418	21 588	49 614	84 747	44 940	20 114	932	7 355	23 327
Related children under 18 years	79 768	48 888	15 016	913	6 723	18 602	25 005	9 772	7 869	237	2 657	9 477
Related children 5 to 17 years	54 623	34 044	10 538	620	4 709	11 247	15 891	5 995	5 380	154	1 890	5 434
65 years and over	47 278	44 301	1 195	176	1 083	1 551	9 467	8 017	804	49	385	511
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 936	28 047	13 987	682	2 165	7 147	19 005	7 088	9 019	264	901	3 749
Related children under 18 years	21 092	10 593	7 736	316	876	3 884	9 925	3 318	5 074	118	466	2 196
Related children under 6 years	6 672	2 982	2 673	92	298	1 579	3 736	1 238	1 859	44	174	970
Related children under 3 years	3 220	1 337	1 299	56	155	849	1 938	609	959	28	83	548

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 393	4 881	2 541	97	785	2 298	5 304	2 123	1 827	42	527	1 569
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.2	26.4	12.0	16.6	20.7	28.9	23.0	38.3	16.0	33.7	31.1
Persons per family	3.64	3.28	3.75	3.05	4.69	4.18	3.86	3.61	3.70	2.79	4.81	4.33
With related children under 18 years	7 762	3 724	2 357	91	607	2 027	4 655	1 770	1 702	42	434	1 415
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 528	2 592	1 809	29	449	1 369	3 273	1 202	1 274	15	316	945
Householder 65 years and over	486	387	34	—	32	72	150	84	29	—	16	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 839	2 369	1 835	68	201	911	2 901	1 090	1 387	35	131	604
Percent below poverty level	29.7	22.3	46.2	29.8	33.8	45.0	49.7	42.8	55.8	33.3	53.7	60.2
Persons per family	3.41	3.04	3.74	2.99	4.18	3.79	3.60	3.31	3.33	2.71	3.96	3.94
With related children under 18 years	4 517	2 193	1 767	62	149	876	2 758	1 038	1 373	35	101	588
With related children under 6 years	2 819	1 284	1 117	55	104	657	1 872	672	897	35	73	438
With related children under 3 years	1 757	768	700	43	81	431	1 227	441	575	23	55	303
Householder 65 years and over	90	70	8	—	—	12	18	10	8	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	15 471	11 731	1 711	293	783	1 827	5 841	3 726	1 197	133	253	1 010
Percent below poverty level	18.3	16.5	26.6	35.5	28.8	26.3	25.7	22.3	34.2	50.2	34.3	32.6
In households	14 985	11 321	1 670	293	771	1 783	5 577	3 511	1 165	133	253	979
Nonfamily householder	9 352	7 662	867	119	401	669	3 408	2 393	679	77	114	369
Living alone	7 536	6 297	712	72	253	465	2 776	2 030	541	41	78	234
65 years and over	2 948	2 795	75	25	25	82	1 023	921	61	18	12	37
Female	2 426	2 302	65	25	11	35	837	753	51	18	4	17
In group quarters	486	410	41	—	12	44	264	215	32	—	—	31
65 years and over	143	137	6	—	—	7	6	—	6	—	—	—
Persons	49 701	27 502	11 333	608	4 516	11 804	26 311	11 248	8 031	251	2 866	7 913
Percent below poverty level	14.2	10.5	28.8	17.8	20.9	23.8	31.0	25.0	39.9	26.9	40.3	33.9
Related children under 18 years	17 962	7 609	5 709	163	1 866	5 624	11 371	3 970	4 091	58	1 403	3 975
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 375	4 614	3 985	61	1 280	3 150	7 136	2 294	2 865	24	954	2 161
65 years and over	4 011	3 663	135	31	97	213	1 331	1 103	1 09	18	52	103
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 523	6 989	7 016	192	805	3 661	10 433	3 449	5 290	96	506	2 509
Related children under 18 years	10 069	4 075	4 520	100	418	2 407	6 536	2 098	3 384	51	281	1 696
Related children under 6 years	4 075	1 722	1 624	54	195	1 194	2 767	953	1 272	27	149	830
Related children under 3 years	2 066	835	796	30	100	677	1 447	495	628	16	74	490

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12 753	7 044	3 138	146	985	3 129	6 920	3 028	2 227	77	586	2 123
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	10.5	32.7	18.0	21.1	28.2	37.7	32.8	46.7	29.4	37.5	42.1
With related children under 18 years	10 151	5 030	2 903	140	772	2 738	5 882	2 350	2 065	77	487	1 881
Female householder, no husband present	6 113	3 189	2 192	92	218	1 058	3 572	1 451	1 643	51	142	693
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.5	30.0	55.2	40.4	36.7	52.2	61.2	57.0	66.1	48.6	58.2	69.0
With related children under 18 years	5 530	2 767	2 109	86	166	1 001	3 312	1 286	1 585	51	112	663
With related children under 6 years	3 246	1 487	1 319	55	104	715	2 145	776	1 056	35	73	484
Householder 65 years and over	975	836	58	—	41	117	326	234	42	—	22	61
Unrelated individuals	23 755	19 036	2 231	361	943	2 363	8 997	6 357	1 574	152	313	1 267
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.1	26.7	34.6	43.8	34.7	34.0	39.6	38.0	45.0	57.4	42.5	40.9
In households	22 927	18 300	2 180	361	925	2 309	8 679	6 097	1 539	152	307	1 231
Living alone	13 561	11 683	1 075	129	325	763	5 207	4 134	799	54	99	374
65 years and over	7 097	6 761	191	45	44	193	2 409	2 184	158	31	18	87
Female	5 666	5 398	148	45	24	133	1 835	1 661	115	31	10	67
Persons	69 628	41 610	14 172	892	5 521	15 799	35 292	16 892	9 933	363	3 216	10 592
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.9	15.8	36.0	26.1	25.6	31.8	41.6	37.6	49.4	38.9	43.7	45.4
Related children under 18 years	23 118	10 377	6 911	274	2 201	7 372	14 057	5 272	4 870	103	1 523	5 176
65 years and over	8 930	8 289	278	57	173	386	3 014	2 621	219	31	80	193
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 425	9 171	8 373	291	859	4 170	12 504	4 397	6 228	136	538	2 825
Related children under 18 years	11 981	5 036	5 242	149	449	2 589	7 589	2 523	3 894	75	296	1 867
Related children under 6 years	4 665	1 941	1 959	61	195	1 247	3 160	1 054	1 556	27	149	857

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	33 313	17 747	7 612	470	3 530	8 121	17 817	7 148	5 401	198	2 263	5 446
Below 150 percent of poverty level	88 335	54 302	16 827	1 087	6 739	19 483	42 312	20 925	11 265	448	3 689	12 559
Below 200 percent of poverty level	120 541	75 274	21 257	1 565	9 350	26 726	53 606	26 913	13 628	599	4 524	16 456

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	
Persons per family	3.29
With related children under 18 years	3.72
With related children 5 to 17 years	288
Householder 65 years and over	93
Female householder, no husband present	142
Persons per family	3.08
With related children under 18 years	96
With related children under 6 years	38
With related children under 3 years	21
Householder 65 years and over	15
Unrelated individuals	
In households	609
Nonfamily householder	590
Living alone	437
65 years and over	357
Female	111
In group quarters	82
65 years and over	19
Persons	2
Related children under 18 years	724
Related children 5 to 17 years	519
65 years and over	295
In families with female householder, no husband present	438
Related children under 18 years	181
Related children under 6 years	49
Related children under 3 years	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below poverty level	13.0
Persons per family	3.79
With related children under 18 years	72
With related children 5 to 17 years	56
Householder 65 years and over	5
Female householder, no husband present	41
Percent below poverty level	29.4
Persons per family	3.46
With related children under 18 years	37
With related children under 6 years	19
With related children under 3 years	12
Householder 65 years and over	1
Unrelated individuals	
Percent below poverty level	22.1
In households	124
Nonfamily householder	71
Living alone	57
65 years and over	20
Female	15
In group quarters	9
65 years and over	7
Persons	
Percent below poverty level	16.4
Related children under 18 years	171
Related children 5 to 17 years	117
65 years and over	32
In families with female householder, no husband present	145
Related children under 18 years	83
Related children under 6 years	27
Related children under 3 years	14

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.4
With related children under 18 years	95
Female householder, no husband present	52
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.8
With related children under 18 years	45
With related children under 6 years	23
Householder 65 years and over	9
Unrelated individuals	
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.6
In households	174
Living alone	91
65 years and over	42
Female	33
Persons	
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.3
Related children under 18 years	224
65 years and over	60
In families with female householder, no husband present	180
Related children under 18 years	100
Related children under 6 years	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	324
Below 150 percent of poverty level	813
Below 200 percent of poverty level	1

Los Angeles city, Calif.											
Race						In poverty areas					
						Race					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
699 277	446 635	118 572	4 391	47 412	173 180	208 992	66 387	75 615	1 197	18 578	91 352
3.29	3.09	3.34	3.29	3.58	4.02	3.66	3.59	3.41	3.46	3.54	4.10
372 127	204 514	76 431	2 602	26 625	125 674	135 739	39 107	49 657	786	9 754	67 821
288 814	159 594	62 103	2 142	20 234	92 457	102 474	28 275	40 395	650	7 256	48 503
93 706	71 395	13 438	296	5 013	10 266	23 679	8 986	9 706	79	2 780	5 328
142 456	67 791	49 595	1 238	6 275	35 063	63 834	14 078	35 349	423	3 024	20 544
3.08	2.81	3.27	3.19	3.12	3.48	3.39	3.24	3.39	3.52	3.14	3.58
96 345	40 054	38 728	901	3 224	26 038	47 702	9 293	28 077	317	1 509	15 563
38 149	12 914	17 046	324	970	12 899	22 914	4 731	13 144	133	493	8 134
21 377	6 597	9 965	193	456	7 711	13 666	2 790	7 754	88	247	5 040
15 371	9 719	3 965	58	523	2 820	6 205	2 026	3 131	21	332	1 631
609 689	423 318	99 430	4 335	31 236	97 702	199 999	89 131	63 858	1 548	15 137	54 039
590 592	414 993	95 474	4 079	30 035	93 355	184 213	81 718	60 010	1 300	14 062	49 971
437 992	317 945	74 305	2 736	21 249	47 701	133 133	61 473	47 324	960	10 539	25 277
357 348	257 697	61 720	2 171	17 235	35 369	112 337	51 697	41 815	810	8 853	18 613
111 401	86 345	17 976	430	3 335	8 549	39 044	20 484	14 004	182	2 136	5 261
82 061	65 017	12 369	307	2 236	5 921	25 778	13 349	9 581	143	1 373	3 414
19 097	10 325	3 956	256	1 201	4 347	15 786	7 413	3 848	248	1 075	4 068
2 783	2 333	176	14	130	183	1 302	904	164	10	100	174
2 907 573	1 802 456	494 357	18 891	203 132	805 463	964 146	327 445	319 898	5 414	80 593	431 137
724 224	381 190	148 565	4 920	48 746	289 722	292 631	86 539	101 223	1 300	18 356	159 273
519 907	276 828	110 573	3 778	35 906	193 138	200 694	56 301	74 494	944	13 492	103 458
295 692	225 695	42 866	1 040	14 962	30 496	85 631	39 111	31 361	328	7 919	16 528
438 707	189 318	163 920	3 976	19 397	124 074	216 420	45 192	120 813	1 419	9 350	74 072
181 885	68 856	77 767	1 708	5 280	56 911	99 713	19 413	59 041	595	2 423	34 750
49 980	16 182	23 019	382	1 134	18 640	31 114	6 442	18 012	173	574	11 652
24 465	7 124	11 788	247	503	9 470	15 887	3 106	9 218	104	274	6 094
90 604	35 972	28 341	662	5 619	37 171	56 115	15 117	22 932	377	3 490	25 953
13.0	8.1	23.9	15.1	11.9	21.5	26.9	22.8	30.6	31.5	18.8	28.4
3.79	3.63	3.56	3.68	3.91	4.35	4.01	4.16	3.63	3.77	4.00	4.45
72 437	26 671	23 731	589	3 853	32 548	47 228	12 468	19 485	330	2 398	22 847
56 074	20 405	19 065	496	2 988	24 593	36 618	9 395	15 674	286	1 862	17 236
5 996	3 078	1 858	23	527	1 109	2 985	737	1 479	10	395	760
41 949	13 552	19 640	386	1 236	13 667	27 493	5 562	16 137	224	746	9 189
29.4	20.0	39.6	31.2	19.7	39.0	43.1	39.5	45.7	53.0	24.7	44.7
3.46	3.23	3.52	3.65	3.28	3.73	3.63	3.60	3.58	3.78	3.31	3.85
37 391	11 574	18 011	370	875	12 465	25 075	4 929	14 933	208	508	8 451
19 854	5 844	9 581	185	337	7 291	14 126	2 888	8 204	104	199	5 070
12 213	3 383	5 998	127	176	4 711	8 997	1 891	5 126	71	93	3 383
1 760	755	699	—	107	442	1 041	216	602	—	84	300
134 515	76 877	28 178	1 417	9 744	33 169	65 516	25 195	21 568	664	5 547	21 135
22.1	18.1	28.3	32.7	31.2	33.9	32.8	28.3	33.8	42.9	36.6	39.1
124 831	72 171	25 670	1 242	9 105	31 012	57 114	21 608	19 094	493	4 969	19 070
71 619	42 901	17 687	715	5 151	10 346	33 114	12 619	13 576	324	3 186	6 402
57 056	33 363	15 380	597	3 929	7 650	27 312	10 021	11 947	288	2 534	4 731
20 063	13 278	4 742	143	1 038	1 955	9 393	4 019	3 944	81	757	1 268
15 811	10 593	3 732	107	752	1 460	6 902	2 795	3 096	65	530	894
9 684	4 706	2 508	175	639	2 157	8 402	3 587	2 474	171	578	2 065
744	576	40	4	59	78	400	246	40	—	55	75
477 976	207 458	129 492	3 670	31 693	195 317	290 786	87 944	105 244	1 861	19 437	136 913
16.4	11.5	26.2	19.4	15.6	24.2	30.2	26.9	32.9	34.4	24.1	31.8
171 562	61 262	54 039	1 090	8 611	87 088	118 232	32 425	45 257	571	5 587	62 751
117 953	41 342	38 660	769	6 370	57 529	80 687	21 192	32 219	410	4 150	41 273
32 076	19 732	7 949	183	2 163	4 379	15 440	5 854	6 462	100	1 570	2 992
145 042	43 547	69 862	1 314	3 957	51 357	99 901	19 884	58 466	775	2 411	35 340
83 814	24 520	41 377	745	1 608	30 861	59 071	11 818	34 985	445	931	21 261
27 941	8 077	13 714	217	428	10 969	20 260	4 211	11 811	135	283	7 595
14 287	3 804	7 206	143	177	5 740	10 601	2 121	6 170	90	107	4 073
121 850	50 023	35 737	926	7 412	52 333	73 689	20 770	28 500	484	4 463	35 720
17.4	11.2	30.1	21.1	15.6	30.2	35.3	31.3	38.0	40.4	24.0	39.1
95 715	36 392	29 257	775	5 031	45 394	60 971	16 786	23 677	404	2 998	31 160
52 400	17 640	23 637	495	1 547	17 344	33 504	7 010	19 240	257	936	11 475
36.8	26.0	47.7	40.0	24.7	49.5	51.5	49.8	54.4	60.8	31.0	55.9
45 943	14 799	21 418	463	1 079	15 536	30 441	6 070	17 569	231	630	10 383
23 661	7 178	11 086	209	396	8 932	16 447	3 504	9 354	104	232	6 061
9 554	5 102	2 867	78	747	1 772	4 530	1 210	2 232	32	527	1 092
186 653	110 453	39 567	1 792	11 877	42 653	89 656	36 082	30 379	825	6 806	26 863
30.6	26.0	39.8	41.3	38.0	43.7	44.8	40.5	47.6	53.3	45.0	49.7
174 875	104 449	36 725	1 599	11 122	40 103	79 683	31 636	27 587	636	6 150	24 449
91 135	55 897	23 607	803	5 160	12 045	43 327	17 301	18 452	375	3 370	7 479
42 441	29 376	9 205	258	1 794	4 675	19 482	9 267	7 584	110	1 290	3 083
33 001	23 184	7 120	177	1 245	3 504	13 889	6 308	5 811	83	881	2 174
649 536	292 343	167 620	4 797	40 627	271 137	304 922	121 415	134 770	2 304	24 282	185 002
22.3	16.2	33.9	25.4	20.0	33.7	39.9	37.1	42.1	42.6	30.1	42.9
224 807	85 441	65 834	1 425	11 060	119 597	150 068	42 731	54 436	694	6 841	83 240
60 171	38 441	14 095	362	3 300	8 328	27 926	11 776	11 323	157	2 288	5 431
180 136	55 776	84 391	1 663	5 027	64 474	121 143	24 316	70 193	850	2 967	43 280
100 945	30 441	48 578	930	1 990	37 533	69 212	13 929	40 735	471	1 114	25 143
32 866	9 641	15 720	248	501	13 267	23 295	4 935	13 374	135	312	8 923
324 703	142 842	85 608	2 712	24 550	129 002	194 125	59 691	68 707	1 354	15 027	89 399
813 128	375 846	202 483	5 718	49 370	339 604	466 977	149 770	160 934	2 744	29 218	225 279
1 110 312	529 297	261 138	7 955	68 590	464 847	604 457	196 666	201 411	3 448	39 395	296 964

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Louisville city, Ky											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Race											
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	75 935	55 701	19 813	103	244	400	26 070	12 576	13 322	44	114	144
Persons per family	3.17	3.02	3.58	3.17	3.73	3.06	3.32	3.13	3.48	3.57	4.08	2.78
With related children under 18 years	37 188	24 021	12 906	54	163	213	15 361	6 436	8 791	29	91	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	29 954	19 121	10 631	39	133	145	12 069	4 921	7 066	25	73	54
Householder 65 years and over	14 636	11 624	2 956	29	27	48	4 705	2 555	2 122	15	13	15
Female householder, no husband present	18 943	9 560	9 293	42	41	91	10 626	3 310	7 260	29	27	52
Persons per family	3.12	2.78	3.48	3.19	3.27	2.54	3.30	3.04	3.42	3.41	3.48	2.67
With related children under 18 years	12 678	5 147	7 469	36	26	50	8 154	2 221	5 898	23	12	34
With related children under 6 years	5 899	1 821	4 044	17	17	28	4 327	995	3 316	4	12	20
With related children under 3 years	3 504	950	2 550	4	—	17	2 669	595	2 070	4	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	3 385	2 357	1 017	6	5	21	1 428	621	796	6	5	10
Unrelated individuals	50 727	38 261	12 052	116	241	433	22 371	12 704	9 449	79	121	239
In households	49 223	37 006	11 830	100	235	409	21 476	12 007	9 272	63	121	227
Nonfamily householder	41 100	31 609	9 190	72	186	335	17 488	10 091	7 263	35	89	181
Living alone	36 602	28 182	8 149	66	171	284	15 661	9 072	6 473	29	80	154
65 years and over	16 339	12 629	3 648	6	49	156	7 545	4 371	3 130	6	31	96
Female	12 977	10 470	2 456	—	44	126	5 588	3 466	2 084	—	31	78
In group quarters	1 504	1 255	222	16	6	24	895	697	177	16	—	12
65 years and over	432	321	11	—	—	—	196	185	11	—	—	—
Persons	291 085	204 388	82 768	376	1 205	1 950	108 813	52 070	55 802	217	582	768
Related children under 18 years	72 943	44 100	28 265	70	368	588	32 393	12 681	19 399	42	179	219
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 796	32 126	20 279	48	275	414	22 496	8 734	13 531	37	137	155
65 years and over	43 353	34 386	8 810	51	99	250	15 946	9 102	6 746	37	54	117
In families with female householder, no husband present	59 165	26 441	32 470	85	111	417	35 098	9 967	24 966	45	72	264
Related children under 18 years	25 549	9 105	16 320	33	40	221	17 570	4 457	13 027	10	28	146
Related children under 6 years	8 230	2 320	5 844	23	14	79	6 189	1 346	4 795	5	14	56
Related children under 3 years	4 184	1 089	3 086	5	—	42	3 204	678	2 517	5	—	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	11 760	5 372	6 283	29	67	91	8 541	3 068	5 409	16	48	64
Percent below poverty level	15.5	9.6	31.7	28.2	27.5	22.8	32.8	24.4	40.6	36.4	42.1	44.4
Persons per family	3.49	3.27	3.67	2.83	3.72	2.81	3.55	3.42	3.62	2.94	4.10	2.91
With related children under 18 years	8 993	3 734	5 183	23	53	50	6 866	2 329	4 482	10	45	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 009	2 877	4 074	12	46	29	5 301	1 760	3 497	6	38	21
Householder 65 years and over	1 415	789	617	6	3	10	875	379	487	6	3	10
Female householder, no husband present	7 462	2 542	4 879	29	12	40	5 974	1 603	4 343	16	12	40
Percent below poverty level	39.4	26.6	52.5	69.0	29.3	44.0	56.2	48.4	59.8	55.2	44.4	76.9
Persons per family	3.49	3.22	3.62	2.83	4.33	2.88	3.52	3.37	3.58	2.94	4.33	2.88
With related children under 18 years	6 619	2 176	4 408	23	12	26	5 366	1 429	3 915	10	12	26
With related children under 6 years	3 937	1 141	2 767	17	12	20	3 269	773	2 480	4	12	20
With related children under 3 years	2 471	657	1 810	4	—	9	2 103	481	1 618	4	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	542	252	284	6	—	10	370	122	242	6	—	10
Unrelated individuals	15 249	9 406	5 679	69	126	199	9 607	4 565	4 903	53	79	145
Percent below poverty level	30.1	24.6	46.7	59.5	52.3	46.0	42.9	35.9	51.9	67.1	65.3	60.7
In households	14 366	8 709	5 465	53	120	180	9 065	4 189	4 753	37	79	138
Nonfamily householder	10 972	6 784	4 067	31	77	137	6 975	3 289	3 611	15	53	101
Living alone	9 821	6 043	3 678	25	62	112	6 314	2 974	3 280	9	44	82
65 years and over	5 560	3 420	2 101	6	26	72	3 630	1 706	1 896	6	15	60
Female	4 569	2 970	1 571	—	21	54	2 833	1 412	1 399	—	15	42
In group quarters	883	697	164	16	6	19	542	376	150	16	—	7
65 years and over	260	256	4	—	—	—	102	98	4	—	—	—
Persons	56 241	26 915	28 774	137	354	547	39 901	14 985	24 521	86	272	397
Percent below poverty level	19.3	13.0	34.8	36.4	29.1	28.1	36.7	28.8	43.9	39.6	46.7	51.7
Related children under 18 years	20 776	7 910	12 696	23	114	158	16 084	5 128	10 823	5	98	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 041	5 369	8 556	11	80	86	10 711	3 401	7 216	—	72	70
65 years and over	7 959	4 918	2 987	18	29	87	5 035	2 386	2 606	18	18	70
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 009	8 095	17 767	62	52	208	21 035	5 322	15 604	27	52	195
Related children under 18 years	15 299	4 592	10 623	23	28	118	12 578	3 201	9 314	5	28	105
Related children under 6 years	5 822	1 595	4 180	18	14	57	4 888	1 123	3 731	5	14	52
Related children under 3 years	3 036	778	2 253	5	—	29	2 586	574	2 007	5	—	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	15 581	7 695	7 757	43	72	119	10 658	4 077	6 504	24	53	82
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.5	13.8	39.2	41.7	29.5	29.8	40.9	32.4	48.8	54.5	46.5	56.9
With related children under 18 years	11 023	4 845	6 089	31	53	63	8 068	2 879	5 126	18	45	50
Female householder, no husband present	8 917	3 155	5 708	37	17	48	6 917	1 880	4 996	24	17	48
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.1	33.0	61.4	88.1	41.5	52.7	65.1	56.8	68.8	82.8	63.0	92.3
With related children under 18 years	7 618	2 536	5 039	31	12	34	6 036	1 607	4 399	18	12	34
With related children under 6 years	4 372	1 276	3 067	17	12	20	3 549	838	2 695	4	12	20
Householder 65 years and over	2 531	1 514	1 003	6	8	15	1 446	645	787	6	8	10
Unrelated individuals	20 005	13 046	6 709	75	140	254	11 787	6 023	5 810	59	83	163
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.4	34.1	55.7	64.7	58.1	58.7	53.6	47.4	61.5	74.7	68.6	76.6
In households	17 034	12 266	6 545	59	134	230	11 405	5 612	5 660	43	83	171
Living alone	13 544	8 939	4 480	25	76	148	8 225	4 195	3 966	9	48	107
65 years and over	8 783	6 024	2 716	6	30	99	5 166	2 726	2 440	6	19	87
Female	7 203	5 218	1 953	—	25	81	3 975	2 248	—	—	19	69
Persons	73 549	37 876	35 045	157	383	689	49 307	19 910	28 963	100	286	497
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.3	18.4	42.3	41.8	31.8	35.3	45.3	38.2	51.9	46.1	49.1	64.7
Related children under 18 years	25 551	10 471	14 899	23	119	200	18 844	6 456	12 249	5	98	155
65 years and over	12 933	6 572	4 293	18	43	124	7 543	3 823	3 663	18	32	97
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 735	9 867	20 695	70	62	251	24 106	6 232	17 735	35	62	235
Related children under 18 years	17 437	5 274	12 073	23	28	153	13 970	3 577	10 344	5	28	137
Related children under 6 years	6 387	1 759	4 575	18	14	60	5 216	1 206	3 990	5	14	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	40 521	18 161	21 962	65	274	437	29 724	10 5				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	43 210	35 900	3 189	149	364	7 229	10 144	4 934	2 709	29	134	4 465
Persons per family	3.24	3.09	3.79	3.14	3.32	4.20	3.75	3.40	3.84	2.83	2.59	4.40
With related children under 18 years	24 396	18 809	2 319	58	238	5 853	6 669	2 672	1 947	5	71	3 644
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 415	13 996	1 968	41	151	4 460	5 292	2 038	1 692	5	9	2 876
Householder 65 years and over	4 646	4 125	326	6	10	359	1 235	789	307	—	—	306
Female householder, no husband present	4 982	3 456	987	6	16	909	1 880	641	906	—	8	597
Persons per family	3.03	2.76	3.78	2.00	3.00	3.49	3.50	3.04	3.81	—	1.88	3.64
With related children under 18 years	3 632	2 383	817	—	8	791	1 401	365	748	—	—	506
With related children under 6 years	1 378	830	362	—	—	345	606	176	314	—	—	236
With related children under 3 years	792	422	250	—	—	241	439	128	217	—	—	176
Householder 65 years and over	554	401	113	—	—	82	290	147	113	—	—	63
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229	1 380	112	200	1 630	8 275	6 496	1 063	28	124	883
In households	23 697	21 418	1 344	112	195	1 559	7 431	5 921	1 030	28	119	812
Nonfamily householder	17 770	16 149	1 044	85	151	1 026	5 616	4 446	862	15	90	575
Living alone	13 860	12 509	903	80	113	837	4 323	3 352	742	15	61	462
65 years and over	3 708	3 388	255	13	16	155	970	691	243	—	—	108
Female	3 102	2 913	146	13	11	117	654	501	134	—	—	70
In group quarters	883	811	36	—	5	71	844	775	33	—	—	71
65 years and over	157	157	—	—	—	—	157	157	—	—	—	—
Persons	164 702	133 451	13 346	530	1 617	32 087	46 282	23 604	11 395	122	504	20 495
Related children under 18 years	47 292	34 570	5 183	128	501	14 012	15 463	5 980	4 524	45	83	9 146
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 148	24 056	3 866	72	335	9 664	10 975	4 100	3 422	38	19	6 438
65 years and over	12 736	11 460	825	38	42	855	3 305	2 264	772	13	—	625
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 112	9 631	3 739	12	51	3 229	6 589	1 947	3 461	—	15	2 160
Related children under 18 years	6 898	4 060	1 904	—	28	1 809	3 259	823	1 774	—	—	1 240
Related children under 6 years	1 845	1 035	558	—	3	499	940	288	496	—	—	348
Related children under 3 years	933	466	348	—	3	253	552	156	311	—	—	178

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 189	2 402	813	17	65	1 741	2 563	1 032	750	17	40	1 380
Percent below poverty level	9.7	6.7	25.5	11.4	17.9	24.1	25.3	20.9	27.7	58.6	29.9	30.9
Persons per family	3.94	3.67	4.12	1.71	2.55	4.65	4.30	4.14	4.20	1.71	2.40	4.76
With related children under 18 years	3 214	1 696	673	—	25	1 576	2 100	799	622	—	13	1 244
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 472	1 248	597	—	8	1 220	1 685	617	546	—	—	985
Householder 65 years and over	432	252	89	—	—	147	232	89	76	—	—	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 275	589	198	—	16	511	808	217	380	—	8	363
Percent below poverty level	25.6	16.8	40.3	—	100.0	56.2	43.0	33.9	41.9	—	100.0	60.8
Persons per family	3.88	3.59	4.32	—	3.00	4.01	4.15	4.06	4.36	—	1.88	4.17
With related children under 18 years	1 167	525	370	—	8	492	754	207	352	—	—	355
With related children under 6 years	552	242	165	—	—	260	347	101	154	—	—	187
With related children under 3 years	383	154	130	—	—	201	285	82	130	—	—	155
Householder 65 years and over	80	24	30	—	—	40	57	11	30	—	—	21
Unrelated individuals	7 250	6 397	560	20	90	593	3 482	2 809	461	12	81	344
Percent below poverty level	29.7	28.8	40.6	17.9	45.0	36.4	42.1	42.0	43.4	42.9	65.3	39.0
In households	6 854	6 005	534	20	85	557	3 062	2 430	438	12	76	308
Nonfamily householder	4 533	4 012	370	6	47	328	2 180	1 714	348	6	47	218
Living alone	3 232	2 793	319	6	33	282	1 578	1 185	297	6	33	175
65 years and over	1 123	959	134	—	5	102	422	263	134	—	—	63
Female	970	878	80	—	—	84	316	224	80	—	—	45
In group quarters	436	392	26	—	5	36	420	379	23	—	5	36
65 years and over	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Persons	23 785	15 290	3 912	58	257	8 740	14 491	7 110	3 638	50	171	6 991
Percent below poverty level	14.4	11.5	29.3	10.9	15.9	27.2	31.3	30.1	31.9	41.0	33.9	34.1
Related children under 18 years	8 380	4 260	1 866	7	46	4 588	5 919	2 259	1 773	7	17	3 743
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 927	2 945	1 359	7	25	3 252	4 287	1 615	1 286	7	—	2 713
65 years and over	1 9	1 405	299	—	5	347	828	405	279	—	—	248
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 943	2 117	1 719	—	48	2 057	3 351	886	1 656	—	15	1 505
Related children under 18 years	3 089	1 316	1 081	—	25	1 339	2 149	593	1 036	—	—	1 019
Related children under 6 years	876	397	280	—	—	395	578	186	267	—	—	289
Related children under 3 years	501	201	195	—	—	220	364	95	195	—	—	161

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 958	3 621	1 060	23	79	2 300	3 389	1 407	982	17	54	1 758
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.8	10.1	33.2	15.4	21.7	31.8	33.4	28.5	36.2	58.6	40.3	39.4
Persons per family	4 486	2 487	861	6	39	2 079	2 721	1 038	795	—	27	1 572
With related children under 18 years	1 697	902	485	—	16	556	993	303	463	—	8	402
Female householder, no husband present	34 1	25 8	49 1	—	100.0	61.2	52.8	47.3	51.1	—	100.0	67.3
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	1 491	747	450	—	8	525	879	240	428	—	—	382
With related children under 18 years	681	339	187	—	—	270	384	110	172	—	—	197
With related children under 6 years	724	464	157	—	—	175	385	162	144	—	—	142
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 296	8 252	644	28	97	736	4 271	3 467	538	12	88	444
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.8	37.1	46.7	25.0	48.5	45.2	51.6	51.8	50.6	42.9	71.0	50.3
In households	8 724	7 736	612	28	92	694	3 715	2 964	509	12	83	402
Living alone	4 253	3 733	385	14	33	330	1 916	1 457	356	6	33	205
65 years and over	1 614	1 417	160	—	5	125	597	412	153	—	—	86
Female	1 373	1 256	98	—	—	102	429	319	91	—	—	63
Persons	32 181	21 333	4 770	88	318	11 524	18 527	9 255	4 426	61	232	8 911
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.5	16.0	35.7	16.6	19.7	35.9	40.0	39.2	38.8	50.0	46.0	43.5
Related children under 18 years	11 119	5 917	2 195	23	70	5 904	7 346	2 857	2 071	18	41	4 639
65 years and over	2 830	2 185	471	—	5	403	1 209	652	394	—	—	299
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 083	2 941	1 941	—	48	2 203	3 835	1 110	1 863	—	15	1 610
Related children under 18 years	3 640	1 700	1 201	—	25	1 428	2 357	655	1 145	—	—	1 078
Related children under 6 years	1 018	504	306	—	—	404	621	199	283	—	—	298

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15 902	10 302	2 594	51	162	5 845	9 589	4 804	2 373	43	116	4 580
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 377	27 685	5 800	109	391	14 887	23 142	11 528	5 425	76	257	11 210
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59 717	40 712	8 215	173	622	20 053	30 671	15 089	7 523	108	313	14 624

Lubbock city, Tex.

Race	Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas	Spanish origin ¹		
		Race			
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Madison city, Wis.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	37 159	35 341	900	75	638	461	4 326	3 489	357	38	347	182
Persons per family	3.03	3.02	3.20	3.25	3.12	3.51	2.69	2.55	3.28	3.76	3.14	3.28
With related children under 18 years	18 658	17 432	686	41	329	339	1 671	1 110	286	28	164	129
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 537	13 622	524	34	237	237	1 111	712	220	21	100	90
Householder 65 years and over	4 526	4 476	14	17	12	20	502	493	4	5	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	4 734	376	31	62	123	878	597	202	19	21	57
Persons per family	2.68	2.64	3.23	2.23	2.34	3.04	2.62	2.41	3.27	1.89	2.62	3.07
With related children under 18 years	3 485	3 031	353	14	26	101	569	309	202	14	8	50
With related children under 6 years	1 260	1 025	205	7	—	31	278	149	109	7	—	13
With related children under 3 years	691	525	146	7	—	13	165	68	83	7	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	536	526	5	5	—	5	85	85	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	46 442	44 090	1 138	78	925	549	21 651	20 037	667	40	762	260
In households	45 205	42 938	1 116	78	877	498	20 621	19 085	645	40	714	230
Nonfamily householder	29 437	28 087	750	45	466	210	12 239	11 304	481	25	356	107
Living alone	20 004	19 021	578	32	310	142	7 511	6 845	370	12	227	85
65 years and over	5 306	5 198	66	12	24	20	1 323	1 270	42	5	6	13
Female	4 476	4 388	46	12	24	20	1 104	1 062	31	5	6	13
In group quarters	1 237	1 152	22	—	48	51	1 030	952	22	—	48	30
65 years and over	46	46	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—
Persons	159 081	150 359	4 243	433	2 993	2 323	33 282	28 923	1 862	177	1 863	843
Related children under 18 years	33 971	31 159	1 476	188	706	831	2 990	1 776	593	81	394	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 191	23 407	945	125	449	588	1 917	1 155	396	66	204	179
65 years and over	13 799	13 532	131	36	69	66	2 273	2 182	60	10	15	28
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 100	12 249	1 398	76	145	425	2 297	1 415	686	34	55	175
Related children under 18 years	5 903	4 845	854	26	31	220	966	458	421	10	12	111
Related children under 6 years	1 572	1 094	384	26	—	67	349	123	194	10	—	22
Related children under 3 years	747	496	182	26	—	38	161	52	93	10	—	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 987	1 499	233	30	168	87	729	391	130	17	150	57
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.2	25.9	40.0	26.3	18.9	16.9	11.2	36.4	44.7	43.2	31.3
Persons per family	3.00	2.90	3.72	2.63	2.70	3.89	3.00	2.85	3.57	2.53	2.68	4.16
With related children under 18 years	1 418	1 050	228	18	68	74	440	203	130	12	57	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	848	613	152	11	38	49	264	117	87	5	27	35
Householder 65 years and over	96	84	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	906	673	164	7	22	56	264	120	97	7	16	35
Percent below poverty level	17.2	14.2	43.6	22.6	35.5	45.5	30.1	20.1	48.0	36.8	76.2	61.4
Persons per family	3.06	2.90	3.75	1.71	2.73	3.66	3.14	2.86	3.63	1.71	2.63	3.89
With related children under 18 years	830	613	164	7	9	49	203	75	97	7	3	28
With related children under 6 years	547	383	141	7	—	16	146	55	78	7	—	6
With related children under 3 years	368	233	122	7	—	6	99	27	65	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	15 320	14 245	451	53	461	290	10 669	9 805	340	35	407	157
Percent below poverty level	33.0	32.3	39.6	67.9	49.8	52.8	49.3	48.9	51.0	87.5	53.4	60.4
In households	14 566	13 563	429	53	419	266	9 988	9 196	318	35	365	133
Nonfamily householder	7 116	6 581	289	26	187	79	4 841	4 413	218	20	161	58
Living alone	3 578	3 177	227	13	138	52	2 336	2 025	164	7	117	46
65 years and over	560	519	29	—	12	—	177	157	14	—	6	—
Female	526	489	25	—	12	—	160	144	10	—	6	—
In group quarters	754	682	22	—	42	24	681	609	22	—	42	24
65 years and over	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	21 279	18 493	1 374	138	935	658	12 857	10 943	816	68	801	397
Percent below poverty level	13.4	12.3	32.4	31.9	31.2	28.3	38.6	37.8	43.8	38.4	43.0	47.1
Related children under 18 years	2 705	1 807	608	48	116	225	913	407	313	16	93	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 498	1 053	298	18	54	144	510	234	177	6	36	112
65 years and over	734	669	29	19	12	5	188	163	14	5	6	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	2 771	1 850	677	28	60	222	829	331	364	12	42	136
Related children under 18 years	1 682	1 065	491	21	10	150	479	158	259	5	4	94
Related children under 6 years	762	414	287	21	—	45	216	49	146	5	—	16
Related children under 3 years	402	215	147	21	—	24	99	17	77	5	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	2 925	2 289	311	37	218	122	996	558	186	17	192	62
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	7.9	6.5	34.6	49.3	34.2	26.5	23.0	16.0	52.1	44.7	55.3	34.1
With related children under 18 years	2 060	1 580	281	25	107	97	586	280	166	12	88	55
Female householder, no husband present	1 313	1 028	211	7	27	81	349	170	127	7	21	35
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	21.7	56.1	22.6	43.5	65.9	39.7	28.5	62.9	36.8	100.0	61.4
With related children under 18 years	1 176	907	211	7	14	62	282	119	127	7	8	28
With related children under 6 years	691	496	172	7	—	24	185	73	99	7	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	177	165	—	12	—	5	26	21	—	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	19 402	18 178	524	53	522	325	12 868	11 887	403	35	455	176
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	41.2	46.0	67.9	56.4	59.2	59.4	59.3	60.4	87.5	59.7	67.7
In households	18 541	17 395	502	53	474	301	12 086	11 183	381	35	407	152
Living alone	5 286	4 813	277	13	160	72	3 147	2 776	200	7	133	59
65 years and over	1 375	1 321	36	—	18	14	479	452	21	—	6	7
Female	1 225	1 175	32	—	18	14	416	393	17	—	6	7
Persons	28 281	24 850	1 658	198	1 150	812	15 772	13 442	1 036	68	984	435
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.8	16.5	39.1	45.7	38.4	35.0	47.4	46.5	55.6	38.4	52.8	51.6
Related children under 18 years	4 000	2 862	707	88	178	276	1 162	524	385	16	150	164
65 years and over	1 707	1 629	36	19	18	24	526	494	21	5	6	7
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 931	2 847	814	28	73	293	1 047	443	457	12	55	136
Related children under 18 years	2 132	1 599	576	21	18	171	602	215	317	5	12	94
Related children under 6 years	932	542	329	21	—	53	254	60	173	5	—	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 415	12 520	791	117	775	418	9 256	7 784	551	61	675	276
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34 322	30 298	1 903	203	1 400	1 084	17 986	15 276	1 113	73	1 219	544
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47 082	42 094	2 260	331	1 798	1 365	21 637	18 300	1 281	159	1 522	647

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100 Largest Central Cities

Memphis city, Tenn.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	164 401	93 267	70 196	166	619	1 276	63 950	8 948	54 736	14	203	685
Persons per family	3.36	2.96	3.82	3.26	3.75	3.62	3.77	2.69	3.95	3.79	3.60	3.95
With related children under 18 years	91 834	41 745	49 441	99	449	783	40 671	2 915	37 578	6	135	483
With related children 5 to 17 years	74 156	32 397	41 283	74	336	650	34 310	2 096	32 071	6	111	394
Householder 65 years and over	22 586	13 684	8 872	—	24	171	10 753	2 365	8 363	—	19	98
Female householder, no husband present	40 444	12 002	28 332	32	78	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	—	44	299
Persons per family	3.49	2.67	3.84	2.47	3.92	3.52	3.91	2.79	3.98	—	3.66	3.58
With related children under 18 years	29 837	6 738	23 013	25	61	306	19 570	620	18 911	—	39	234
With related children under 6 years	13 341	1 937	11 385	7	12	117	9 571	180	9 384	—	7	92
With related children under 3 years	7 822	850	6 964	—	8	93	5 915	93	5 819	—	3	81
Householder 65 years and over	4 934	2 216	2 710	—	8	45	3 052	491	2 553	—	8	40
Unrelated individuals	82 743	51 138	30 999	185	296	642	36 576	11 543	24 789	80	118	296
In households	81 872	50 442	30 840	185	280	629	35 794	10 948	24 630	80	110	289
Nonfamily householder	65 947	42 498	23 054	127	190	490	28 146	9 426	18 589	53	63	211
Living alone	57 232	36 707	20 196	107	158	414	24 984	8 329	16 558	44	46	181
65 years and over	21 198	12 854	8 307	7	17	109	11 764	3 886	7 860	7	4	73
Female	16 484	10 939	5 521	7	11	74	8 439	3 208	5 220	7	4	42
In group quarters	871	696	159	—	16	13	782	615	159	—	8	7
65 years and over	183	133	50	—	—	—	158	108	50	—	—	—
Persons	634 672	327 279	303 141	659	2 770	5 602	277 964	35 606	241 087	130	815	3 113
Related children under 18 years	185 793	70 719	113 836	138	822	2 156	94 928	4 737	89 776	14	256	1 363
Related children 5 to 17 years	136 717	51 910	83 971	83	603	1 672	70 679	3 234	67 188	4	170	1 055
65 years and over	64 619	39 479	24 994	11	116	397	31 729	8 352	23 307	7	50	214
In families with female householder, no husband present	141 256	32 027	108 860	80	250	1 548	97 619	3 972	93 506	8	102	1 179
Related children under 18 years	65 971	10 942	54 901	21	76	840	48 415	1 094	47 256	8	34	627
Related children under 6 years	18 753	2 407	16 324	11	4	136	14 075	261	13 799	4	4	110
Related children under 3 years	9 335	965	8 362	4	4	86	7 271	110	7 153	4	4	72

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	28 147	4 855	23 108	19	130	413	21 322	925	20 297	6	83	370
Percent below poverty level	17.1	5.2	32.9	11.4	21.0	32.4	33.3	10.3	37.1	42.9	40.9	54.0
Persons per family	4.02	3.09	4.21	4.53	4.42	4.21	4.20	2.98	4.25	6.50	4.40	4.26
With related children under 18 years	22 288	3 156	18 990	19	107	327	17 134	507	16 539	6	71	290
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 692	2 383	16 178	11	104	268	14 632	333	14 214	6	68	238
Householder 65 years and over	3 529	774	2 742	—	13	41	2 763	178	2 577	—	8	41
Female householder, no husband present	17 037	1 796	15 198	—	43	234	13 734	251	13 458	—	25	222
Percent below poverty level	42.1	15.0	53.6	—	55.1	58.6	55.0	17.7	57.2	—	56.8	74.2
Persons per family	4.06	3.01	4.18	—	3.88	3.78	4.25	3.31	4.27	—	3.24	3.78
With related children under 18 years	15 325	1 500	13 793	—	32	199	12 399	197	12 182	—	20	187
With related children under 6 years	8 370	641	7 721	—	8	94	6 886	84	6 799	—	3	88
With related children under 3 years	5 329	176	4 945	—	8	77	4 432	54	4 375	—	3	77
Householder 65 years and over	1 211	187	1 016	—	8	16	985	26	951	—	8	16
Unrelated individuals	25 539	10 596	14 766	61	89	240	17 075	3 969	13 035	30	36	142
Percent below poverty level	30.9	20.7	47.6	33.0	30.1	37.4	46.7	34.3	52.6	37.5	30.5	48.0
In households	24 904	10 091	14 652	61	73	227	16 492	3 508	12 921	30	28	135
Nonfamily householder	18 324	7 868	10 361	40	39	173	12 264	2 875	9 359	21	9	87
Living alone	16 297	6 946	9 269	34	32	162	10 962	2 525	8 413	15	9	81
65 years and over	9 398	3 536	5 848	7	7	56	6 919	1 374	5 538	7	—	35
Female	7 304	3 162	4 128	7	7	38	5 105	1 171	3 927	7	—	17
In group quarters	635	505	114	—	16	13	583	461	114	—	8	7
65 years and over	66	31	35	—	—	—	54	19	35	—	—	—
Persons	138 670	25 578	112 151	118	635	2 004	106 625	6 692	99 403	46	395	1 741
Percent below poverty level	21.8	7.8	37.0	17.9	22.9	35.8	38.4	18.8	41.2	35.4	48.5	55.9
Related children under 18 years	58 727	6 078	52 283	31	261	970	47 501	954	46 295	10	186	885
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 742	4 226	38 244	11	204	750	34 835	580	34 077	4	129	682
65 years and over	15 585	4 933	10 618	7	27	103	11 694	1 684	9 988	7	15	76
In families with female householder, no husband present	69 138	5 424	63 566	4	127	946	58 377	820	57 495	4	59	884
Related children under 18 years	40 688	2 926	37 697	4	44	550	34 571	449	34 094	4	27	500
Related children under 6 years	12 630	880	11 739	—	4	106	10 609	147	10 451	—	4	94
Related children under 3 years	6 584	433	6 147	—	4	62	5 584	68	5 512	—	4	62

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	26 362	7 049	19 076	33	164	469	26 614	1 249	25 249	6	99	394
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	7.6	41.4	19.9	26.5	36.8	41.6	14.0	46.1	42.9	48.8	57.5
With related children under 18 years	27 886	4 470	23 233	26	141	371	20 707	642	19 961	6	87	307
Female householder, no husband present	20 654	2 569	18 033	—	52	257	16 150	364	15 752	—	34	226
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	51.1	21.4	63.6	—	66.7	64.4	64.7	25.7	67.0	—	77.3	75.6
With related children under 18 years	18 169	2 098	16 030	—	41	222	14 249	261	13 959	—	29	191
With related children under 6 years	9 545	818	8 715	—	12	102	7 642	101	7 534	—	7	88
Householder 65 years and over	5 157	1 271	3 873	—	13	41	3 931	290	3 633	—	8	41
Unrelated individuals	30 996	13 791	16 979	72	107	275	20 040	4 989	14 982	41	36	161
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.5	27.0	54.8	38.9	36.1	42.8	54.8	43.1	60.4	51.3	30.5	54.4
In households	30 352	13 277	16 865	72	91	262	19 468	4 519	14 868	41	28	154
Living alone	20 578	9 537	10 927	34	44	189	13 332	3 368	9 933	15	9	92
65 years and over	12 373	5 445	6 895	7	13	71	8 628	2 068	6 546	7	—	41
Female	9 596	4 875	4 701	7	7	49	6 260	1 784	4 469	7	—	23
Persons	174 867	35 545	138 087	174	843	2 352	130 530	8 660	121 268	57	449	1 913
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.6	10.9	45.6	26.4	30.4	41.7	47.0	24.3	50.3	43.8	55.1	61.5
Related children under 18 years	71 420	8 709	62 258	41	338	1 132	55 951	1 255	54 421	10	209	968
65 years and over	21 627	7 784	13 769	11	50	130	15 582	2 587	12 956	7	25	94
In families with female householder, no husband present	82 044	7 700	74 167	14	146	1 056	67 519	1 185	66 235	4	78	920
Related children under 18 years	46 566	4 041	42 160	4	44	621	38 583	595	37 540	4	27	521
Related children under 6 years	14 151	1 100	13 040	—	4	120	11 624	165	11 448	—	4	100

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	103 102	16 763	85 481	106	583	1 480	81 369	4 588	76 292	46	367	1 289
Below 150 percent of poverty level	207 849	46 516	159 870	192	939	2 802	151 261	10 707	139 840	64	476	2 237
Below 200 percent of poverty level	274 507	73 447	199 193	240	1 219	3 416	186 882	14 842	171 235	68	535	2 573

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Miami city, Fla.											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					
							Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	88 057	58 964	20 018	121	471	54 281	47 448	20 877	19 398	80	250	24 320
Persons per family	3.16	3.02	3.55	2.93	3.73	3.17	3.25	2.98	3.57	2.90	3.76	3.12
With related children under 18 years	40 947	22 799	13 469	64	265	24 608	25 065	8 350	13 106	45	127	11 349
With related children 5 to 17 years	32 892	18 438	10 708	44	198	20 070	20 011	6 665	10 468	25	101	9 141
Householder 65 years and over	18 142	14 708	2 005	6	91	11 067	8 754	5 655	1 984	6	39	5 255
Female householder, no husband present	20 430	10 138	8 256	7	87	10 063	13 948	4 110	8 106	7	69	5 221
Persons per family	3.09	2.79	3.51	1.71	3.18	2.89	3.23	2.77	3.53	1.71	3.45	2.90
With related children under 18 years	12 325	4 672	6 423	—	49	5 379	9 373	1 972	6 343	—	38	2 968
With related children under 6 years	5 148	1 426	3 280	—	10	1 683	4 439	765	3 266	—	10	1 119
With related children under 3 years	2 882	728	1 953	—	10	821	2 501	361	1 953	—	10	524
Householder 65 years and over	3 255	2 258	776	—	16	1 561	1 840	907	770	—	9	768
Unrelated individuals	62 718	42 237	14 578	83	389	24 192	38 086	19 450	13 748	47	274	14 017
In households	61 516	41 263	14 418	67	375	23 988	36 974	18 533	13 601	31	260	13 838
Nonfamily householder	46 649	32 829	9 580	67	247	18 048	27 485	14 898	9 041	31	171	10 535
Living alone	39 776	28 275	7 843	62	206	15 855	23 488	12 996	7 410	31	138	9 294
65 years and over	17 981	14 007	2 348	7	69	7 775	10 714	7 085	2 277	—	69	4 869
Female	12 905	10 131	1 603	7	26	5 763	7 364	4 882	1 537	—	26	3 471
In group quarters	1 202	994	160	16	14	204	1 112	917	147	16	14	179
65 years and over	180	180	—	—	—	62	163	163	—	—	—	53
Persons	341 288	221 342	85 785	334	2 015	193 200	192 232	82 196	83 155	221	1 155	88 365
Related children under 18 years	72 100	37 451	27 670	48	447	36 176	46 938	14 224	27 099	43	253	17 399
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 087	28 622	19 272	36	287	28 052	33 572	10 526	18 904	31	159	13 144
65 years and over	57 324	46 536	5 951	28	213	34 122	28 412	18 772	5 789	21	133	16 244
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 188	28 546	29 058	29	215	28 285	45 094	11 595	28 705	29	176	14 725
Related children under 18 years	23 526	7 758	13 999	22	68	8 077	18 896	3 411	13 889	22	54	4 685
Related children under 6 years	6 892	1 837	4 634	14	—	1 811	6 046	1 011	4 614	14	—	1 237
Related children under 3 years	3 361	816	2 356	—	—	804	2 960	421	2 350	—	—	534
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 554	8 038	7 006	22	102	10 076	13 517	4 439	6 904	14	65	6 558
Percent below poverty level	19.9	13.6	35.0	18.2	21.7	18.6	28.5	21.3	35.6	17.5	26.0	27.0
Persons per family	3.40	3.03	3.80	3.41	4.30	3.17	3.49	3.05	3.80	3.93	4.43	3.19
With related children under 18 years	11 543	4 108	5 805	9	66	5 689	9 413	2 299	5 724	9	40	3 998
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 118	3 308	4 496	5	54	4 612	7 384	1 844	4 426	5	34	3 062
Householder 65 years and over	3 740	2 701	620	—	20	2 902	2 450	1 474	620	—	14	1 750
Female householder, no husband present	7 554	2 389	4 283	—	22	3 201	6 354	1 327	4 224	—	17	2 177
Percent below poverty level	37.0	23.6	51.9	—	25.3	31.8	45.6	32.3	52.1	—	24.6	41.7
Persons per family	3.41	3.05	3.69	—	3.68	3.07	3.49	3.09	3.70	—	4.00	3.08
With related children under 18 years	6 200	1 732	3 774	—	22	2 410	5 313	954	3 729	—	17	1 634
With related children under 6 years	3 190	695	2 173	—	10	983	2 915	450	2 159	—	10	738
With related children under 3 years	1 827	359	1 305	—	10	488	1 686	224	1 305	—	10	363
Householder 65 years and over	680	349	279	—	—	357	477	161	279	—	—	189
Unrelated individuals	24 123	14 345	6 580	48	134	11 869	17 732	8 635	6 362	22	78	7 853
Percent below poverty level	38.5	33.9	45.1	57.8	34.4	49.1	46.6	44.4	46.3	46.8	28.5	56.0
In households	23 371	13 730	6 466	48	120	11 741	17 005	8 045	6 248	22	64	7 750
Nonfamily householder	16 439	10 292	3 849	48	68	8 704	11 998	6 295	3 721	22	35	5 939
Living alone	14 690	9 369	3 225	48	53	8 087	10 728	5 804	3 119	22	28	5 555
65 years and over	9 417	6 627	1 482	7	27	5 753	6 692	4 186	1 416	—	2	3 871
Female	7 199	5 051	1 137	7	6	4 592	4 970	3 071	1 071	—	6	2 941
In group quarters	752	615	114	—	14	128	727	590	114	—	14	103
65 years and over	74	74	—	—	—	22	65	65	—	—	—	13
Persons	83 723	39 141	33 164	126	483	42 794	64 897	22 524	32 570	92	286	28 186
Percent below poverty level	24.5	17.7	38.7	37.7	24.0	22.2	33.8	27.4	39.2	41.6	24.8	31.9
Related children under 18 years	24 557	8 082	13 451	38	90	10 085	20 569	4 730	13 259	38	29	6 969
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 404	5 967	9 154	26	66	7 633	14 315	3 403	8 985	26	18	5 170
65 years and over	16 513	11 893	2 503	7	64	11 430	11 280	7 075	2 423	—	52	7 271
In families with female householder, no husband present	25 751	7 431	15 817	22	33	9 475	22 196	4 215	15 653	22	20	6 500
Related children under 18 years	13 626	3 487	8 994	22	11	4 353	11 991	1 995	8 915	22	3	3 037
Related children under 6 years	4 448	942	3 175	14	—	1 100	4 107	615	3 161	14	—	833
Related children under 3 years	2 208	444	1 617	—	—	524	2 046	282	1 617	—	—	394
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 497	11 276	8 851	22	102	13 805	17 726	6 062	8 705	14	65	8 839
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.7	19.1	44.2	18.2	21.7	25.4	37.4	29.0	44.9	17.5	26.0	36.3
With related children under 18 years	14 789	5 514	7 133	9	66	7 543	11 894	3 019	7 027	9	40	4 955
Female householder, no husband present	9 698	3 287	5 191	—	22	4 395	8 028	1 807	5 113	—	17	2 958
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.5	32.4	62.9	—	25.3	43.7	57.6	44.0	63.1	—	24.6	56.7
With related children under 18 years	7 561	2 170	4 491	—	22	3 056	6 443	1 180	4 446	—	17	2 060
With related children under 6 years	3 739	848	2 512	—	10	1 169	3 394	543	2 498	—	10	865
Householder 65 years and over	5 482	3 995	867	—	20	4 137	3 497	2 094	867	—	14	2 454
Unrelated individuals	28 235	17 082	7 655	48	147	13 300	20 525	10 143	7 382	22	91	8 716
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.0	40.4	52.5	57.8	37.8	55.0	53.9	52.1	53.7	46.8	33.2	62.2
In households	27 365	16 370	7 529	48	133	13 156	19 680	9 456	7 256	22	77	8 597
Living alone	17 608	11 493	3 796	48	66	9 145	12 588	6 929	3 660	22	41	6 177
65 years and over	11 632	8 409	1 831	7	33	6 496	8 054	5 147	1 760	—	33	4 246
Female	8 721	6 346	1 308	7	6	5 103	5 819	3 720	1 242	—	6	3 175
Persons	107 377	51 464	41 577	126	524	55 296	82 073	28 825	40 822	92	308	35 809
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.5	23.3	48.5	37.7	26.0	28.6	42.7	35.1	49.1	41.6	26.7	40.5
Related children under 18 years	31 010	10 578	16 692	38	99	12 898	25 761	6 041	16 476	38	38	8 771
65 years and over	22 050	16 120	3 276	7	80	14 681	14 580	9 157	3 176	—	58	9 056
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 480	9 798	19 223	22	42	12 551	27 636	5 419	19 020	22	29	8 526
Related children under 18 years	16 191	4 172	10 579	22	20	5 218	14 163	2 305	10 500	22	12	3 604
Related children under 6 years	5 196	1 156	3 665	14	—	1 292	4 746	720	3 651	14	—	962
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	58 973	25 843	25 248	78	314	28 769	46 780	15 205	24 728	70	171	19 351
Below 150 percent of poverty level	129 165	64 288	48 294	139	695	66 896	96 408	34 934	47 268	100	462	42 140
Below 200 percent of poverty												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

Milwaukee city, Wis.												
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					Spanish origin ¹	
						Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
158 507	119 694	34 260	1 044	916	5 735	35 713	12 111	21 644	440	166	2 777	
3.21	3.05	3.73	3.72	3.43	3.89	3.60	3.17	3.82	3.75	3.23	3.95	
84 521	54 148	26 739	859	578	4 571	25 091	6 329	17 079	394	109	2 274	
64 583	40 209	21 856	643	422	3 285	19 774	4 745	13 838	314	85	1 678	
24 429	22 411	1 781	44	121	181	3 738	2 278	1 376	18	15	92	
37 195	18 579	17 330	398	189	1 362	16 780	3 567	12 502	240	53	795	
3.14	2.74	3.55	3.25	3.01	3.32	3.53	3.00	3.70	3.38	3.38	3.37	
27 169	10 756	15 249	372	143	1 238	14 363	2 525	11 156	233	53	750	
13 172	4 355	8 157	241	33	753	7 861	1 297	6 169	151	11	471	
7 674	2 257	4 960	170	7	495	5 064	801	3 976	113	—	322	
3 917	3 377	495	15	19	28	888	502	368	7	—	17	
110 576	91 544	16 524	701	760	2 287	32 719	20 503	11 135	282	206	1 161	
106 969	88 296	16 290	675	738	2 162	30 325	18 364	10 952	270	184	1 062	
83 976	70 765	11 806	400	460	1 268	22 650	14 193	7 867	167	119	632	
70 738	59 463	10 130	295	397	1 053	19 111	11 869	6 777	131	106	516	
27 412	25 199	1 979	66	104	227	6 798	5 077	1 618	39	24	118	
21 558	20 076	1 310	49	76	157	4 863	3 727	1 063	22	11	91	
3 607	3 268	234	26	22	125	2 394	2 139	183	12	22	99	
830	792	11	7	6	25	535	504	11	—	6	25	
620 156	454 635	144 889	5 220	4 292	26 036	161 344	58 156	94 348	2 028	827	12 597	
169 135	98 971	61 845	2 283	1 246	11 879	57 473	12 021	41 740	911	233	5 717	
120 092	69 523	45 217	1 613	814	7 827	40 974	8 413	30 205	593	173	3 705	
73 947	67 974	5 280	180	284	633	17 187	9 651	4 078	77	51	281	
116 746	49 746	62 549	1 368	547	5 582	59 288	10 022	46 784	788	187	3 146	
56 097	17 755	35 893	825	211	3 469	33 130	4 184	27 529	475	107	1 982	
17 910	4 914	11 976	373	19	1 378	11 193	1 395	9 214	196	13	784	
8 840	2 223	6 008	226	5	773	5 821	706	4 763	118	5	444	
17 730	6 712	9 944	294	171	1 206	10 687	2 146	7 909	167	61	769	
11.2	5.6	29.1	28.1	18.7	21.0	29.9	17.7	36.5	38.0	36.7	27.7	
3.61	3.23	3.87	3.46	4.11	3.82	3.84	3.38	3.99	3.57	3.87	3.82	
15 661	5 286	9 407	266	132	1 135	9 818	1 785	7 459	151	48	713	
11 348	3 504	7 266	163	103	736	7 312	1 205	5 782	96	35	474	
905	577	305	—	7	19	475	172	280	—	7	14	
12 845	3 896	8 317	215	55	711	8 519	1 488	6 646	125	23	477	
34.5	21.0	48.0	54.0	29.1	52.2	50.8	41.7	53.2	52.1	43.4	60.0	
3.54	3.10	3.77	3.44	3.60	3.37	3.76	3.25	3.91	3.62	4.13	3.43	
12 327	3 585	8 117	215	55	704	8 266	1 387	6 501	125	23	470	
8 086	2 377	5 224	183	20	552	5 477	936	4 225	113	11	379	
5 151	1 422	3 375	137	—	393	3 713	608	2 865	90	—	272	
208	114	94	—	—	—	127	48	79	—	—	—	
21 178	16 050	4 296	216	247	687	10 221	6 432	3 409	101	82	404	
19.2	17.5	26.0	30.8	32.5	30.0	31.2	31.4	30.6	38.3	39.8	34.8	
19 109	14 201	4 143	203	225	602	8 835	5 221	3 291	102	60	327	
12 025	9 319	2 410	66	92	236	5 455	3 398	1 945	29	19	139	
9 655	7 359	2 053	55	64	211	4 306	2 561	1 652	22	15	120	
3 883	3 362	484	9	28	37	1 487	1 072	399	9	7	28	
3 250	2 860	378	—	12	21	1 206	887	319	—	—	21	
2 069	1 849	153	13	22	85	1 386	1 211	118	6	22	77	
427	400	—	7	6	25	249	229	—	—	6	25	
85 328	37 018	43 390	1 293	944	5 888	51 308	13 315	35 360	623	321	3 695	
13.8	8.1	29.9	24.8	22.0	22.6	31.8	22.9	37.5	30.7	38.0	29.3	
38 026	10 536	25 130	699	296	3 374	25 660	3 666	20 706	322	98	2 138	
25 293	6 700	17 255	370	228	2 002	17 109	2 293	14 141	149	83	1 256	
5 842	4 781	963	16	45	88	2 466	1 564	836	9	20	74	
45 527	11 379	31 907	771	205	2 917	32 060	4 395	26 312	434	98	1 940	
29 755	6 785	21 447	525	114	2 139	21 294	2 584	17 814	289	65	1 410	
11 808	2 849	8 191	297	14	1 043	8 284	1 102	6 714	158	8	668	
6 039	1 402	4 166	190	—	614	4 345	511	3 501	99	—	376	
23 162	9 515	12 261	334	234	1 631	13 274	2 782	9 692	185	80	1 035	
14.6	7.9	35.8	31.9	25.5	28.4	37.2	23.0	44.8	42.0	48.2	37.3	
19 641	7 107	11 326	295	164	1 502	11 857	2 181	8 946	169	67	945	
15 380	4 888	9 743	230	80	828	9 842	1 678	7 733	135	23	532	
41.3	26.3	56.2	57.8	42.3	60.8	58.7	47.0	61.9	56.3	43.4	66.9	
14 616	4 422	9 472	230	68	813	9 503	1 530	7 549	135	23	525	
9 224	2 742	5 968	188	20	599	6 135	1 006	4 807	115	11	396	
1 639	1 131	438	11	33	39	660	252	385	—	7	14	
32 359	25 275	6 080	268	280	892	14 634	9 306	4 840	137	85	537	
29.3	27.6	36.8	38.2	36.8	39.0	44.7	45.4	43.5	48.6	41.3	46.3	
29 825	22 981	5 918	249	258	802	12 905	7 772	4 713	125	63	455	
17 845	14 153	3 352	87	85	297	7 294	4 427	2 717	38	16	178	
10 949	9 607	1 207	35	55	120	4 010	2 921	1 017	17	16	83	
8 931	7 942	892	19	39	87	2 998	2 186	756	8	9	65	
115 521	53 175	53 967	1 499	1 151	8 000	65 359	18 261	45 552	714	409	5 060	
18.6	12.1	37.2	28.7	26.8	30.7	40.5	31.4	46.2	35.2	49.5	40.2	
47 180	14 341	29 836	778	340	4 422	30 548	4 528	24 285	358	136	2 828	
13 819	11 618	1 969	46	98	184	5 112	3 333	1 677	17	23	104	
53 970	14 162	37 149	828	255	3 340	36 716	4 888	30 288	464	98	2 144	
34 474	8 237	24 510	567	120	2 384	23 973	2 832	20 138	309	65	1 525	
13 249	3 248	9 182	303	14	1 100	9 061	1 150	7 430	158	8	685	
50 810	21 648	26 266	857	766	3 459	30 344	7 754	21 038	459	292	2 061	
143 072	71 730	63 751	1 795	1 403	9 819	76 665	21 936	50 651	872	465	5 940	
199 178	109 183	79 716	2 564	1 796	13 353	95 346	28 550	61 250	1 345	538	7 636	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Minneapolis city, Minn.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	63 583	74 019	6 354	1 870	949	833	15 182	9 641	3 783	1 199	434	276
Persons per family	2.96	2.88	3.39	3.88	4.04	3.47	3.04	2.73	3.35	3.91	4.70	3.55
With related children under 18 years	39 002	31 738	4 758	1 623	600	541	8 563	4 141	2 998	1 068	288	174
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 695	22 896	3 864	1 309	423	442	6 126	2 667	2 365	844	210	123
Householder 65 years and over	15 559	15 074	396	23	50	50	2 022	1 782	195	10	25	15
Female householder, no husband present	17 292	13 043	3 022	1 024	115	223	5 710	2 718	2 128	793	36	105
Persons per family	2.84	2.66	3.25	3.73	3.58	3.28	3.07	2.74	3.23	3.75	3.58	3.25
With related children under 18 years	11 220	7 444	2 700	967	58	176	4 534	1 804	1 955	742	15	77
With related children under 6 years	5 226	3 211	1 384	592	21	83	2 641	1 004	1 115	501	3	60
With related children under 3 years	2 045	1 772	883	370	14	30	1 642	633	697	303	3	25
Householder 65 years and over	2 644	2 559	74	—	6	13	420	370	45	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	107 696	99 128	5 514	1 539	970	1 078	39 300	33 969	3 563	998	589	456
In households	105 125	96 869	5 438	1 352	956	1 015	37 283	32 221	3 492	833	580	404
Nonfamily householder	78 588	72 993	3 827	817	645	669	27 873	24 185	2 571	535	448	326
Living alone	61 923	57 428	3 191	626	472	524	22 064	19 005	1 198	441	322	285
65 years and over	23 455	22 641	561	152	94	112	7 309	6 765	390	92	62	63
Female	18 879	18 354	345	112	61	70	5 516	5 156	252	73	35	28
In group quarters	2 571	2 259	76	187	14	63	2 017	1 748	71	165	9	52
65 years and over	249	249	—	—	—	10	177	177	—	—	—	10
Persons	255 371	311 194	27 803	8 902	5 103	4 608	85 472	59 712	16 776	5 626	2 635	1 579
Related children under 18 years	71 561	53 959	10 958	3 930	1 786	1 817	16 966	6 383	6 837	2 544	943	566
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 666	37 247	7 849	2 786	1 159	1 245	11 054	3 874	4 694	1 719	605	337
65 years and over	52 390	50 580	1 291	233	241	237	11 300	10 207	780	138	159	103
In families with female householder, no husband present	49 058	33 441	10 949	3 884	439	1 001	17 512	6 715	7 596	2 939	121	421
Related children under 18 years	20 588	11 150	6 567	2 427	203	655	8 996	2 417	4 674	1 779	41	254
Related children under 6 years	6 575	3 408	2 264	814	35	207	3 469	984	1 778	657	2	127
Related children under 3 years	3 257	1 644	1 162	403	14	46	1 778	520	912	316	2	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 487	4 489	1 752	798	330	195	3 987	1 716	1 382	627	207	118
Percent below poverty level	9.0	6.1	27.6	42.7	34.8	23.4	26.3	17.8	36.5	52.3	47.7	40.9
Persons per family	3.27	2.97	3.42	3.75	5.14	3.99	3.43	3.01	3.41	3.82	5.85	3.85
With related children under 18 years	6 097	3 324	1 636	778	264	168	3 393	1 287	1 177	607	164	97
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 220	2 126	1 244	589	190	134	2 323	745	971	459	128	63
Householder 65 years and over	615	568	43	6	—	5	237	188	43	6	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	4 638	2 456	1 459	627	45	108	2 608	1 004	1 156	491	14	65
Percent below poverty level	26.8	18.8	48.3	61.2	39.1	48.4	47.1	36.9	54.3	61.9	38.9	61.9
Persons per family	3.13	2.91	3.25	3.62	4.16	3.42	3.24	3.05	3.23	3.69	2.29	3.34
With related children under 18 years	4 378	2 254	1 416	622	40	97	2 570	925	1 132	486	9	60
With related children under 6 years	2 829	1 509	855	426	21	59	1 732	649	704	358	3	54
With related children under 3 years	1 910	941	646	303	14	25	1 193	397	528	259	3	25
Householder 65 years and over	89	82	7	—	—	—	38	31	7	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	23 536	20 473	1 883	685	306	403	12 532	10 447	1 338	505	177	181
Percent below poverty level	21.9	20.7	34.1	44.5	31.5	37.4	31.9	30.8	37.6	50.6	30.1	39.7
In households	22 163	19 351	1 822	532	292	368	11 397	9 533	1 282	366	168	152
Nonfamily householder	14 351	12 657	1 165	281	150	240	7 660	6 375	915	216	113	120
Living alone	11 226	9 792	1 018	243	110	189	5 931	4 819	809	196	78	100
65 years and over	5 478	5 094	262	91	24	52	2 609	2 303	221	69	16	27
Female	4 570	4 306	158	79	20	33	2 103	1 882	152	57	12	15
In group quarters	1 373	1 122	61	153	14	35	1 135	914	56	139	9	29
65 years and over	75	75	—	—	—	—	59	59	—	—	—	—
Persons	48 029	33 326	8 403	3 642	2 037	1 302	26 189	15 173	6 451	2 889	1 396	694
Percent below poverty level	13.5	10.7	30.2	41.1	39.9	28.3	30.6	25.4	38.5	51.4	53.0	44.0
Related children under 18 years	12 083	5 558	4 218	1 523	875	569	7 595	2 002	3 306	1 530	634	328
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 099	3 255	2 773	1 294	533	394	4 742	1 144	2 130	1 009	386	192
65 years and over	6 638	6 138	318	103	63	66	3 074	2 673	277	81	43	32
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 500	6 451	5 307	2 291	187	497	8 706	2 554	4 206	1 819	32	276
Related children under 18 years	8 994	3 539	3 621	1 540	101	358	5 495	1 330	2 870	1 215	13	202
Related children under 6 years	3 787	1 651	1 479	582	29	136	2 390	619	1 238	491	2	109
Related children under 3 years	2 057	853	834	322	14	35	1 305	306	696	273	2	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	10 018	6 480	2 065	954	377	248	4 934	2 261	1 620	753	232	121
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.0	8.8	32.5	51.0	39.7	29.8	32.5	23.5	42.8	62.8	53.5	43.8
With related children under 18 years	7 735	4 483	1 920	913	300	211	4 073	1 710	1 516	712	164	105
Female householder, no husband present	5 753	3 281	1 661	715	45	127	3 183	1 271	1 320	555	14	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.3	25.1	55.0	69.8	39.1	57.0	55.7	46.8	62.0	70.0	38.9	61.9
With related children under 18 years	5 346	2 948	1 611	701	40	116	3 001	1 144	1 289	541	9	60
With related children under 6 years	3 278	1 788	958	493	21	64	1 954	774	779	410	3	54
Householder 65 years and over	1 060	983	66	6	5	5	341	264	66	6	5	5
Unrelated individuals	33 216	29 308	2 398	856	418	461	16 753	14 121	1 693	610	242	225
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	29.6	43.5	55.6	43.1	42.8	42.6	41.6	47.5	61.1	41.1	49.3
In households	31 603	27 946	2 337	703	404	426	15 426	13 015	1 637	471	233	196
Living alone	17 386	15 492	1 344	235	197	216	8 543	7 142	1 038	216	118	127
65 years and over	9 884	9 312	383	111	71	73	4 208	3 799	301	69	39	48
Female	8 301	7 912	243	92	47	39	3 327	3 044	205	57	21	21
Persons	65 371	47 387	10 182	4 578	2 308	1 546	33 398	20 117	7 766	3 553	1 557	778
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.4	15.2	36.6	51.4	45.2	33.6	39.1	33.7	46.3	63.2	59.1	49.0
Related children under 18 years	16 086	7 399	5 005	2 335	938	670	8 957	2 396	3 898	1 806	675	350
65 years and over	11 801	11 061	462	142	120	87	4 790	4 234	380	100	76	53
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 875	8 494	6 172	2 752	187	560	10 228	3 133	4 857	2 111	32	276
Related children under 18 years	10 868	4 521	4 212	1 835	101	402	6 127	1 569	3 299	1 379	13	202
Related children under 6 years	4 324	1 928	1 612	709	29	143	2 679	722	1 346	569	2	109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 277	19 273	5 839	2 181	1 503	920	16 029	8 699	4 420	1 743	979	504
Below 150 percent of poverty level	82 802	62 134	11 805	5 166	2 549	2 010	39 174	24 224	8 855	3 977	1 649	917
Below 200 percent of poverty level	116 490	90 791	15 213	6 221	3 009	2 441	49 656	31 625	11 145	4 608	1 955	1 106

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Mobile city, Ala.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	31 892	34 479	16 945	101	282	497	16 810	2 617	14 130	8	38	163
Persons per family	3.32	3.07	3.83	3.40	3.99	3.89	3.69	2.78	3.87	4.50	3.03	4.86
With related children under 18 years	29 079	16 752	12 007	73	186	315	10 791	945	9 810	8	21	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 464	13 287	9 945	53	153	244	9 045	668	8 348	8	21	100
Householder 65 years and over	7 934	5 479	2 402	7	46	53	3 012	739	2 263	—	10	16
Female householder, no husband present	11 069	4 410	6 592	36	31	100	6 371	480	5 885	—	6	80
Persons per family	3.36	2.70	3.81	2.50	4.13	4.65	3.80	2.88	3.88	—	2.83	5.25
With related children under 18 years	7 778	2 529	5 205	20	24	78	4 801	214	4 581	—	6	65
With related children under 6 years	3 481	740	2 727	8	6	38	2 552	108	2 444	—	—	31
With related children under 3 years	1 999	301	1 692	—	6	38	1 617	71	1 546	—	—	31
Householder 65 years and over	1 771	877	880	7	7	16	1 027	173	854	—	—	16
Unrelated individuals	24 355	16 711	7 032	130	105	220	8 715	2 842	5 760	48	28	104
In households	23 730	16 424	7 012	130	94	206	8 619	2 753	5 760	48	28	97
Nonfamily householder	19 759	14 000	5 557	94	64	178	7 109	2 390	4 639	48	14	89
Living alone	17 504	12 357	4 970	86	59	135	6 479	2 190	4 215	48	14	89
65 years and over	7 039	4 777	2 234	8	8	71	3 374	1 325	2 033	8	8	49
Female	5 642	4 062	1 552	8	8	51	2 485	1 065	1 404	8	8	37
In group quarters	325	287	20	—	11	14	96	89	—	—	—	7
65 years and over	37	37	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Persons	196 379	122 423	71 797	516	1 274	2 312	70 797	10 099	60 348	77	146	923
Related children under 18 years	57 098	30 043	26 356	144	456	797	23 807	1 655	22 062	9	39	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 866	22 171	19 165	120	370	598	17 313	1 101	16 156	9	39	298
65 years and over	21 252	14 869	6 252	22	84	189	8 485	2 618	5 831	8	28	75
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 229	11 916	25 110	93	113	464	24 226	1 364	22 838	—	24	329
Related children under 18 years	16 171	4 095	11 979	30	67	247	11 241	409	10 814	—	18	151
Related children under 6 years	4 798	887	3 899	6	6	34	3 647	131	3 516	—	—	13
Related children under 3 years	2 362	317	2 039	—	6	12	1 941	68	1 873	—	—	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 705	1 983	5 645	14	40	119	5 596	332	5 254	—	—	77
Families	7 705	1 983	5 645	14	40	119	5 596	332	5 254	—	—	77
Percent below poverty level	14.8	5.8	33.3	13.9	14.2	23.9	33.3	12.7	37.2	—	—	47.2
Persons per family	3.83	3.14	4.07	2.21	5.45	4.56	4.02	3.07	4.08	—	—	5.40
With related children under 18 years	5 922	1 260	4 615	14	32	82	4 442	171	4 271	—	—	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 926	1 000	3 890	6	21	71	3 717	98	3 619	—	—	54
Householder 65 years and over	1 065	314	747	—	4	7	818	87	731	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 608	842	3 738	14	11	50	3 675	138	3 537	—	—	50
Percent below poverty level	41.6	19.1	56.7	38.9	45.2	50.0	57.7	28.8	60.1	—	—	62.5
Persons per family	3.80	2.98	3.99	2.21	4.50	5.50	3.99	3.40	4.01	—	—	5.50
With related children under 18 years	3 947	667	3 252	14	43	43	3 158	101	3 057	—	—	43
With related children under 6 years	2 187	299	1 874	8	6	16	1 840	76	1 764	—	—	16
With related children under 3 years	1 334	143	1 185	—	6	16	1 176	46	1 130	—	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	451	87	364	—	—	—	377	18	359	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 109	3 630	3 320	63	59	60	4 227	1 155	2 982	48	17	28
Percent below poverty level	29.6	21.7	47.2	48.5	56.2	27.3	48.5	40.6	51.8	100.0	60.7	26.9
In households	6 896	3 440	3 315	63	48	46	4 190	1 125	2 982	48	17	21
Nonfamily householder	5 394	2 680	2 615	48	38	41	3 387	933	2 386	48	14	21
Living alone	4 866	2 377	2 401	48	33	41	3 113	860	2 191	48	14	21
65 years and over	2 782	1 323	1 438	8	8	27	1 896	586	1 294	8	8	14
Female	2 320	1 210	1 089	8	8	19	1 505	515	974	8	8	14
In group quarters	213	190	5	—	11	14	37	30	—	—	—	7
65 years and over	31	31	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Persons	36 603	9 852	26 299	88	293	499	26 704	2 153	24 418	48	39	358
Percent below poverty level	18.6	8.0	36.6	17.1	23.0	21.6	37.7	21.3	40.5	62.3	26.7	38.8
Related children under 18 years	14 349	2 542	11 666	11	130	197	11 178	364	10 799	—	15	145
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 152	1 814	8 225	11	102	172	7 903	225	7 663	—	15	134
65 years and over	4 429	1 873	2 531	12	41	41	3 113	731	2 366	8	8	14
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 521	2 495	14 923	25	78	245	14 657	447	14 195	—	15	193
Related children under 18 years	9 669	1 316	8 293	11	49	126	8 068	240	7 813	—	15	74
Related children under 6 years	3 248	386	2 856	—	6	14	2 770	94	2 676	—	—	—
Related children under 3 years	1 646	141	1 499	—	6	—	1 463	43	1 420	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	9 963	2 980	6 961	14	65	149	6 883	465	6 404	—	4	101
Families	9 963	2 980	6 961	14	65	149	6 883	465	6 404	—	4	101
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.2	8.4	41.1	13.9	23.0	30.0	40.9	17.8	45.3	—	10.5	62.0
With related children under 18 years	7 468	1 789	5 603	14	57	106	5 325	211	5 110	—	4	89
Female householder, no husband present	5 414	1 067	4 319	14	14	65	4 218	184	4 034	—	—	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.9	24.2	65.5	38.9	45.2	65.0	66.2	38.3	68.5	—	—	81.3
With related children under 18 years	4 555	809	3 718	14	14	58	3 562	123	3 439	—	—	58
With related children under 6 years	2 488	365	2 109	8	6	24	2 032	98	1 934	—	—	24
Householder 65 years and over	1 557	559	994	—	4	15	1 136	162	974	—	—	8
Unrelated individuals	8 709	4 671	3 873	63	65	75	4 930	1 383	3 457	48	17	43
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.2	28.0	55.1	48.5	61.9	34.1	56.6	48.7	60.0	100.0	60.7	41.3
In households	8 471	4 456	3 868	63	54	61	4 886	1 346	3 457	48	17	36
Living alone	6 117	3 216	2 813	48	33	56	3 675	1 049	2 564	48	14	36
65 years and over	3 642	1 920	1 701	8	8	42	2 295	742	1 537	8	8	29
Female	3 038	1 738	1 279	8	8	34	1 811	651	1 144	8	8	29
Persons	46 515	13 787	32 187	111	409	687	32 473	2 697	29 629	48	53	535
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.7	11.2	44.8	21.5	32.1	29.7	45.9	26.7	49.1	62.3	36.3	58.0
Related children under 18 years	17 813	3 563	14 049	22	179	295	13 319	410	12 888	—	21	243
65 years and over	6 117	2 835	3 250	15	12	74	4 064	997	3 051	8	8	47
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 099	3 040	16 956	25	78	342	18 544	534	15 995	—	15	290
Related children under 18 years	10 826	1 497	9 269	11	49	184	8 920	261	8 644	—	15	132
Related children under 6 years	3 582	459	3 117	—	6	22	2 976	115	2 861	—	—	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	26 530	6 341	19 793	80	265	367	20 111	1 434	18 560	40	31	289
Persons	26 530	6 341	19 793	80	265	367	20 111	1 434	18 560	40	31	289
Below 75 percent of poverty level	56 754	18 703	37 298	160	498	806	37 527	3 383	33 971	54	73	571
Below 150 percent of poverty level	77 914	30 345	46 536	224	647	1 079	46 177	4 586	41 311	71	112	670

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix.

Montgomery city, Ala

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race		In poverty areas									
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	45 882	29 923	15 728	52	103	389	19 427	6 127	13 263	—	10	171
Persons per family	3.34	3.06	3.85	2.37	4.09	3.63	3.61	3.00	3.89	...	4.10	3.72
With related children under 18 years	26 475	15 536	10 807	13	70	265	11 832	2 802	9 015	...	4	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 434	12 358	8 975	13	59	249	9 998	2 147	7 551	...	—	106
Householder 65 years and over	5 899	3 806	2 093	—	—	52	3 242	1 295	1 947	...	—	35
Female householder, no husband present	9 652	3 598	6 015	15	24	112	6 582	1 041	5 531	...	10	96
Persons per family	3.42	2.70	3.86	2.47	3.50	2.95	3.75	2.80	3.93	...	4.10	3.04
With related children under 18 years	6 984	2 240	4 727	8	9	70	4 933	579	4 350	...	4	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 155	691	2 460	—	4	25	2 550	221	2 325	...	4	20
With related children 65 years and over	1 821	270	1 547	—	4	20	1 563	99	1 460	...	4	20
Householder 65 years and over	1 329	565	764	—	—	28	997	299	698	...	—	28
Unrelated individuals	20 308	12 936	7 264	37	55	157	9 857	3 660	6 166	...	20	74
In households	20 165	12 826	7 227	37	55	148	9 769	3 592	6 146	...	20	65
Nonfamily householder	16 827	11 156	5 580	26	51	114	7 834	3 113	4 701	...	20	56
Living alone	15 098	10 157	4 874	26	27	94	6 974	2 851	4 108	...	15	56
65 years and over	5	3 711	2 162	11	11	27	3 426	1 333	2 088	...	5	27
Female	4	3 281	1 493	11	11	19	2 591	1 127	1 459	...	5	19
In group quarters	143	110	33	—	—	9	88	68	20	...	—	9
65 years and over	49	47	2	—	—	—	25	23	2	...	—	—
Persons	173 334	104 575	67 684	149	703	1 626	79 980	22 030	57 767	...	95	763
Related children under 18 years	53 137	27 191	25 679	10	215	602	27 042	4 975	22 027	...	35	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	39 012	20 260	18 585	10	135	460	19 660	3 591	16 063	...	6	209
65 years and over	17 034	11 021	5 979	11	23	134	9 328	3 668	5 650	...	10	101
In families with female householder, no husband present	33 054	9 751	23 216	15	67	366	24 705	2 918	21 755	...	27	300
Related children under 18 years	15 536	3 652	11 851	—	28	160	12 216	1 018	11 176	...	17	126
Related children under 6 years	4 704	784	3 898	—	17	41	4 006	248	3 736	...	17	37
Related children under 3 years	2 312	279	2 025	—	8	19	2 025	89	1 928	...	8	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 725	1 525	5 185	—	15	49	5 557	643	4 910	—	4	41
Percent below poverty level	14.7	5.1	33.0	—	14.6	12.6	28.6	10.5	37.0	...	40.0	24.0
Persons per family	4.10	3.42	4.30	—	4.27	4.51	4.22	3.55	4.31	...	5.25	4.07
With related children under 18 years	5 338	1 092	4 242	—	—	44	4 472	458	4 010	...	4	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 362	837	3 525	—	—	44	3 712	359	3 353	...	—	36
Householder 65 years and over	910	214	696	—	—	5	772	101	671	...	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	3 915	586	3 325	—	4	39	3 463	263	3 196	...	4	39
Percent below poverty level	40.6	16.3	55.3	—	16.7	34.8	52.6	25.3	57.8	...	40.0	40.6
Persons per family	4.14	3.28	4.29	—	5.25	3.51	4.26	3.56	4.32	...	5.25	3.51
With related children under 18 years	3 465	505	2 956	—	4	34	3 065	219	2 842	...	4	34
With related children under 6 years	1 959	223	1 732	—	4	12	1 766	74	1 688	...	4	12
With related children under 3 years	1 300	126	1 170	—	4	12	1 174	34	1 136	...	4	12
Householder 65 years and over	407	57	350	—	—	5	360	32	328	...	—	5
Unrelated individuals	5 973	2 085	3 840	8	13	58	4 317	864	3 446	...	7	48
Percent below poverty level	29.4	16.1	53.2	21.6	23.6	36.9	43.8	23.6	55.9	...	35.0	64.9
In households	5 935	2 064	3 844	8	13	58	4 293	843	3 443	...	7	48
Nonfamily householder	4 424	1 582	2 821	8	13	39	3 236	670	2 559	...	7	39
Living alone	3 920	1 472	2 427	8	13	39	2 880	632	2 241	...	7	39
65 years and over	2 444	934	1 504	—	6	22	1 888	432	1 456	...	—	22
Female	1 987	852	1 129	—	6	14	1 489	385	1 104	...	—	14
In group quarters	37	21	16	—	—	—	24	21	3	...	—	—
65 years and over	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	...	—	—
Persons	33 556	7 308	26 150	8	77	300	27 780	3 140	24 605	...	28	244
Percent below poverty level	17.4	7.0	38.6	5.4	10.9	18.5	34.7	14.3	42.6	...	29.5	32.0
Related children under 18 years	14 338	2 294	12 027	—	17	127	12 525	1 022	11 486	...	17	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 041	1 637	8 404	—	—	101	8 726	724	8 002	...	—	88
65 years and over	3 962	1 311	2 645	—	6	27	3 170	619	2 551	...	—	27
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 207	1 908	14 278	—	21	129	14 765	924	13 820	...	21	129
Related children under 18 years	9 532	1 046	8 469	—	17	70	8 758	498	8 243	...	17	70
Related children under 6 years	3 260	282	2 961	—	17	18	3 014	96	2 901	...	17	18
Related children under 3 years	1 729	134	1 587	—	8	12	1 589	30	1 551	...	8	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 573	2 270	6 272	8	15	86	6 845	949	5 892	—	4	70
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.7	7.6	39.9	15.4	14.6	22.1	35.2	15.5	44.4	...	40.0	40.9
With related children under 18 years	6 620	1 556	5 044	8	4	74	5 378	651	4 723	...	4	58
Female householder, no husband present	4 566	747	3 807	8	4	57	4 002	343	3 655	...	4	57
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.3	20.8	63.3	53.3	16.7	50.9	60.8	32.9	66.1	...	40.0	59.4
With related children under 18 years	3 970	617	3 341	8	4	45	3 469	261	3 204	...	4	45
With related children under 6 years	2 226	269	1 953	—	4	12	1 990	94	1 892	...	4	12
Householder 65 years and over	1 205	350	855	—	—	12	1 004	178	826	...	—	12
Unrelated individuals	7 194	2 789	4 372	14	13	66	5 037	1 113	3 917	...	7	48
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.4	21.6	60.2	37.8	23.6	42.0	51.1	30.4	63.5	...	35.0	64.9
In households	7 125	2 736	4 356	14	13	66	5 013	1 092	3 914	...	7	48
Living alone	4 872	2 026	2 820	14	13	47	3 439	834	2 598	...	7	39
65 years and over	3 151	1 373	1 766	6	6	22	2 295	601	1 694	...	—	22
Female	2 490	1 229	1 249	6	6	14	1 739	522	1 217	...	—	14
Persons	41 828	10 339	31 323	34	109	477	33 638	4 336	29 262	...	28	375
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.1	9.9	46.3	22.8	15.5	29.3	42.1	19.7	50.7	...	29.5	49.1
Related children under 18 years	17 395	3 180	14 180	—	35	203	14 797	1 382	13 398	...	17	171
65 years and over	5 188	1 978	3 198	6	6	34	3 957	887	3 070	...	—	34
In families with female householder, no husband present	18 627	2 312	16 284	8	21	205	16 856	1 103	15 732	...	21	205
Related children under 18 years	10 697	1 226	9 454	—	17	95	9 740	558	9 165	...	17	95
Related children under 6 years	3 638	327	3 294	—	17	18	3 345	118	3 210	...	17	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	24 470	4 755	19 632	—	70	243	20 337	1 953	8 356	...	21	187
Below 75 percent of poverty level	50 718	13 823	36 668	59	148	627	39 594	5 834	33 699	...	38	477
Below 100 percent of poverty level	68 086	21 553	45 250	58	198	722	49 959	8 694	41 204	...	38	525

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.												
Race						In poverty areas						
Race						Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
Persons per family	118 629	93 021	24 782	164	500	691	17 503	4 453	12 879	29	110	172
With related children under 18 years	3.12	3.02	3.48	3.59	3.66	3.26	3.35	2.96	3.48	4.03	3.90	3.50
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 270	44 403	16 279	119	378	354	10 270	1 938	8 245	13	50	98
Householder 65 years and over	48 750	35 054	13 257	110	277	272	8 324	1 524	6 754	13	17	74
Female householder, no husband present	17 014	13 523	3 428	11	34	111	3 405	998	2 393	—	14	39
Persons per family	22 340	1 473	9 760	53	45	146	7 680	1 193	6 454	20	13	86
With related children under 18 years	3.03	2.71	3.44	2.91	2.73	3.40	3.44	3.04	3.51	3.45	3.46	3.86
With related children under 6 years	14 903	7 310	7 516	36	32	89	5 603	679	4 911	13	—	68
With related children under 3 years	5 619	2 100	3 495	15	—	61	2 824	317	2 501	6	—	56
Householder 65 years and over	2 999	889	2 110	—	—	41	1 651	139	1 512	—	—	41
	3 485	2 299	1 171	5	10	24	1 182	260	922	—	—	24
Unrelated individuals												
In households	64 514	50 845	13 037	178	287	418	14 978	6 882	7 918	15	110	79
Nonfamily householder	63 918	50 360	12 938	173	287	418	14 585	6 593	7 826	15	110	79
Living alone	51 117	40 840	9 868	128	174	289	11 358	5 240	6 042	11	51	36
65 years and over	43 449	34 641	8 537	81	117	232	9 767	4 417	5 312	7	25	19
Female	15 208	11 852	3 302	19	7	71	4 671	2 069	2 588	7	7	21
In group quarters	12 569	10 158	2 365	11	7	64	3 576	1 700	1 862	7	7	21
65 years and over	596	485	99	—	—	—	393	289	92	—	—	—
	185	169	16	—	—	—	45	29	16	—	—	—
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	435 080	331 814	99 476	679	2 310	3 012	73 651	20 078	52 837	84	499	715
Related children 5 to 17 years	111 114	77 343	32 510	166	785	995	21 502	3 684	17 613	24	137	254
65 years and over	81 101	56 407	23 915	137	505	727	15 509	2 606	12 805	16	55	147
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 437	37 922	9 339	51	80	277	10 669	3 980	6 636	17	27	67
Related children under 18 years	67 686	33 802	33 662	106	86	524	26 391	3 590	22 722	60	19	282
Related children under 6 years	27 810	11 770	15 947	37	35	275	12 350	1 335	10 991	24	—	148
Related children under 3 years	7 213	2 500	4 677	8	—	91	3 956	394	3 554	8	—	70
	3 385	1 250	2 435	—	—	49	1 997	142	1 855	—	—	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	11 211	3 261	5 862	20	34	117	5 405	946	4 434	6	19	81
Persons per family	9.5	5.7	23.7	12.2	10.8	16.9	30.9	21.2	34.4	20.7	17.3	47.1
With related children under 18 years	3.50	3.24	3.74	3.45	2.98	3.39	3.76	3.44	3.83	6.67	2.11	3.81
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 592	3 651	4 876	20	45	86	4 526	702	3 808	6	10	72
Householder 65 years and over	6 857	2 804	3 998	20	35	72	3 704	535	3 163	6	—	63
Female householder, no husband present	1 542	791	741	—	10	23	615	103	512	—	—	9
Persons per family	6 332	2 075	4 234	13	10	69	3 943	517	3 420	6	—	56
Percent below poverty level	28.3	16.6	43.4	24.5	22.2	47.3	51.3	43.3	53.0	30.0	—	65.1
With related children under 18 years	3.48	3.02	3.71	4.08	2.60	3.58	3.68	3.38	3.72	6.67	—	3.89
With related children under 6 years	5 674	1 775	3 876	13	10	52	3 590	447	3 137	6	—	47
With related children under 3 years	3 023	853	2 164	6	—	40	2 006	262	1 738	6	—	35
Householder 65 years and over	1 771	375	1 396	—	—	35	1 256	120	1 136	—	—	35
	528	180	338	—	10	9	280	37	243	—	—	9
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below poverty level	15 811	10 203	5 419	25	123	134	6 676	2 642	3 948	4	70	33
In households	24.5	20.1	41.6	14.5	42.9	32.1	44.6	38.4	49.9	26.7	63.6	41.8
Nonfamily householder	15 480	9 962	5 329	25	123	134	6 421	2 470	3 865	4	70	33
Living alone	11 003	7 055	3 856	14	52	80	4 678	1 775	2 862	4	33	12
65 years and over	9 384	6 018	3 337	—	13	69	4 055	1 492	2 556	—	7	12
Female	5 274	3 329	1 926	4	7	38	2 475	914	1 554	—	7	21
In group quarters	4 379	2 877	1 483	4	7	38	2 008	816	1 185	—	7	21
65 years and over	331	241	90	—	—	—	255	172	83	—	—	—
	93	77	16	—	—	—	39	23	16	—	—	—
Persons												
Percent below poverty level	55 029	27 244	27 317	94	284	552	26 979	5 880	20 933	44	110	334
Related children under 18 years	12.6	8.2	27.5	13.8	12.3	18.3	36.6	29.3	39.6	52.4	22.0	46.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 564	7 500	11 928	34	74	206	11 274	1 631	9 614	24	5	167
65 years and over	13 725	5 054	8 554	26	69	117	8 009	1 157	6 836	16	—	92
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 822	4 771	3 012	14	17	74	3 405	1 119	2 269	10	7	30
Related children under 18 years	22 058	6 233	15 739	53	26	255	14 520	1 719	12 761	40	—	210
Related children under 6 years	13 008	3 447	9 508	30	16	139	8 851	987	7 840	24	—	116
Related children under 3 years	4 321	1 117	3 196	8	—	62	2 998	322	2 668	8	—	55
	2 115	395	1 720	—	—	49	1 586	120	1 466	—	—	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15 435	7 742	7 743	35	95	155	6 886	1 291	5 538	6	45	112
Persons per family	13.2	8.3	31.2	21.3	19.0	22.4	39.3	29.0	43.0	20.7	40.9	65.1
With related children under 18 years	11 347	5 013	6 216	35	77	101	5 410	853	4 518	6	27	87
Female householder, no husband present	8 112	2 805	5 269	22	16	93	4 650	632	4 012	6	—	80
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.3	22.5	54.0	41.5	35.6	63.7	60.5	53.0	62.2	30.0	—	93.0
With related children under 18 years	6 970	2 272	4 660	22	16	67	4 031	503	3 522	6	—	62
With related children under 6 years	3 557	1 015	2 527	15	—	55	2 231	290	1 935	6	—	50
Householder 65 years and over	2 518	1 395	1 113	—	10	38	993	201	792	—	—	24
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20 042	13 279	6 536	40	123	144	8 069	2 225	4 739	11	70	33
In households	31.1	26.1	50.1	23.1	42.9	34.4	53.9	46.9	59.9	73.3	63.6	41.8
Nonfamily householder	19 664	13 003	6 446	40	123	144	7 778	3 029	4 656	11	70	33
Living alone	12 302	8 151	4 104	7	13	—	5 000	1 868	3 118	7	7	12
65 years and over	7 327	4 889	2 401	11	7	38	3 208	1 254	1 940	7	7	21
Female	6 001	4 191	1 773	11	7	38	2 472	1 059	1 399	7	7	21
Persons												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	74 843	38 597	35 030	124	470	687	33 447	7 585	25 527	51	254	409
Related children under 18 years	17.1	11.6	35.2	18.3	20.3	22.8	45.4	37.8	48.3	60.7	50.9	57.2
65 years and over	25 636	10 607	14 784	34	183	257	13 224	1 987	11 117	24	96	193
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 584	7 393	4 134	21	17	89	4 770	1 617	3 129	17	7	45
Related children under 18 years	27 610	8 383	19 120	62	38	315	16 754	2 032	14 682	40	—	270
Related children under 6 years	15 535	4 446	11 030	30	22	165	9 706	1 103	8 579	24	—	147
Related children under 3 years	4 886	1 308	3 570	8	—	71	3 252	353	2 891	8	—	64
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	38 761	18 906	19 536	40	199	423	19 796	4 241	15 472	4	67	250
Below 150 percent of poverty level	93 021	51 473	40 613	185	563	878	38 135	9 041	28 698	58	273	463
Below 200 percent of poverty level	136 264	81 674	53 290	269	672	1 369	47 289	11 516	35 300	71	301	526

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New Orleans city, La.					In poverty areas				
	Race					Race				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	134 391	59 679	72 290	153	1 392	4 618	73 444	14 117	57 756	93
Persons per family	3.38	2.94	3.72	2.89	4.75	3.38	3.58	2.81	3.75	2.69
With related children under 18 years	75 895	23 470	50 657	103	1 117	2 707	46 653	4 944	40 471	64
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 151	18 152	41 556	86	918	2 261	37 966	3 642	33 265	47
Householder 65 years and over	21 334	12 710	8 356	12	171	634	11 159	3 825	7 126	12
Female householder, no husband present	40 023	9 654	29 890	66	199	1 264	29 817	2 969	26 518	46
Persons per family	3.45	2.63	3.71	3.23	3.83	3.05	3.64	2.66	3.75	3.17
With related children under 18 years	28 683	4 253	24 078	66	139	843	23 080	1 304	21 510	46
With related children under 6 years	14 410	1 343	12 927	21	50	300	12 362	458	11 770	21
With related children under 3 years	8 385	670	7 620	21	22	184	7 326	287	6 944	21
Householder 65 years and over	5 754	2 909	2 792	—	23	200	3 485	958	2 498	16
Unrelated individuals	89 848	54 915	33 741	173	682	3 297	49 372	20 658	28 098	85
In households	87 840	53 374	33 334	173	626	3 130	48 335	20 007	27 760	85
Nonfamily householder	72 684	44 533	27 252	123	508	2 383	39 951	16 649	22 851	62
Living alone	63 845	38 431	24 686	78	444	2 108	35 618	14 483	20 769	23
65 years and over	22 974	14 249	8 547	—	142	570	13 761	5 942	7 704	—
Female	17 265	11 273	5 888	—	73	412	9 771	4 464	5 253	—
In group quarters	2 028	1 541	407	—	56	167	1 037	651	328	—
65 years and over	268	178	71	—	19	—	114	24	71	—
Persons	544 539	230 276	303 349	588	7 289	18 598	312 417	60 401	244 623	320
Related children under 18 years	158 000	41 104	112 689	130	3 223	4 590	104 211	8 488	92 448	77
Related children 5 to 17 years	114 837	30 434	81 457	100	2 193	3 161	74 709	5 938	66 545	57
65 years and over	63 341	39 029	23 676	23	448	1 512	33 981	13 205	20 282	23
In families with female householder, no husband present	137 912	25 457	110 929	191	730	3 854	108 555	7 903	99 551	139
Related children under 18 years	64 695	6 801	57 214	99	344	1 561	54 808	2 212	52 024	74
Related children under 6 years	20 607	1 669	18 779	31	64	372	18 069	612	17 315	20
Related children under 3 years	9 866	703	9 098	12	13	181	8 732	304	8 363	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	29 359	4 427	24 115	41	575	942	24 880	1 942	22 255	32
Percent below poverty level	21.8	7.4	33.4	26.8	41.3	20.4	33.9	13.8	38.5	34.4
Persons per family	3.92	2.98	4.06	3.00	5.34	3.53	4.00	2.94	4.07	2.69
With related children under 18 years	23 420	2 400	20 345	29	499	746	20 544	1 083	18 879	20
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 388	1 732	17 036	21	448	599	17 043	780	15 765	12
Householder 65 years and over	3 247	930	2 217	12	76	78	2 545	404	2 041	12
Female householder, no husband present	18 739	1 672	16 829	29	101	575	16 796	780	15 820	20
Percent below poverty level	46.8	17.3	56.3	43.9	50.8	45.5	56.3	26.3	59.7	43.5
Persons per family	3.93	3.00	4.03	3.55	4.11	3.47	4.00	3.06	4.05	3.30
With related children under 18 years	16 717	1 274	15 246	29	77	507	15 142	616	14 384	20
With related children under 6 years	10 008	556	9 363	8	37	223	9 216	284	8 929	8
With related children under 3 years	6 253	348	5 851	8	16	138	5 214	5 112	5 112	8
Householder 65 years and over	1 227	213	998	10	43	43	1 047	102	929	10
Unrelated individuals	28 848	13 209	15 116	46	334	1 149	20 257	6 371	13 584	29
Percent below poverty level	32.1	24.1	44.8	26.6	49.0	34.8	41.0	30.8	48.3	34.1
In households	27 786	12 461	14 857	46	286	1 090	19 541	5 943	13 344	29
Nonfamily householder	21 749	9 394	12 025	29	210	744	15 789	4 594	11 005	16
Living alone	19 482	8 073	11 142	7	178	627	14 518	4 105	10 259	—
65 years and over	9 775	4 272	5 407	—	73	261	7 284	2 282	4 935	—
Female	7 875	3 672	4 140	—	45	227	686	1 901	3 738	—
In group quarters	1 062	748	259	—	48	59	716	428	240	—
65 years and over	229	145	65	—	19	—	108	24	65	—
Persons	143 793	26 525	113 067	155	3 332	4 516	119 849	12 131	104 190	129
Percent below poverty level	26.4	11.5	37.3	26.4	45.7	24.3	38.4	20.1	42.6	40.3
Related children under 18 years	61 096	4 745	54 296	45	1 763	1 620	54 587	2 089	50 608	45
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 426	3 245	38 732	37	1 224	1 208	38 567	1 346	35 906	37
65 years and over	15 308	6 267	8 842	17	207	434	11 312	3 034	8 048	17
In families with female householder, no husband present	73 672	5 134	67 873	79	410	1 966	67 186	2 376	64 134	70
Related children under 18 years	44 363	2 491	41 424	45	256	1 154	40 922	1 192	39 315	45
Related children under 6 years	15 284	759	14 416	8	61	292	14 302	395	13 804	8
Related children under 3 years	7 492	387	7 072	—	13	132	7 010	227	6 750	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	36 941	6 291	29 648	58	676	1 197	30 495	2 607	27 046	49
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.5	10.5	41.0	37.9	48.6	25.9	41.5	18.5	46.8	52.7
Persons per family	28 391	3 234	24 324	46	590	923	24 415	1 342	22 349	37
With related children under 18 years	21 764	2 162	19 316	33	116	655	19 162	920	18 003	24
Female householder, no husband present	54.4	22.4	64.6	50.0	58.3	51.8	64.3	31.0	67.9	52.2
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18 964	1 514	17 212	33	92	561	16 984	671	16 115	24
With related children under 18 years	10 984	648	10 221	12	37	247	10 079	306	9 664	12
With related children under 6 years	4 867	1 585	3 185	12	86	134	3 693	679	2 897	12
Householder 65 years and over	35 398	17 035	17 739	55	406	1 343	24 165	7 981	15 839	29
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.4	31.0	52.6	31.8	59.5	40.7	48.9	38.6	56.4	34.1
In households	34 196	16 169	17 458	55	358	1 278	23 379	7 505	15 577	29
Nonfamily householder	24 408	10 911	13 124	7	250	770	17 533	5 344	11 992	—
Living alone	13 218	6 440	6 639	—	116	359	9 314	3 170	6 050	—
65 years and over	10 478	5 449	4 931	—	80	276	7 111	2 601	4 444	—
Female	177 241	35 964	136 243	200	3 936	5 542	144 040	15 692	124 095	165
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.5	15.6	44.9	34.0	54.0	29.8	46.1	26.0	50.7	51.6
Related children under 18 years	72 119	6 473	63 248	59	2 050	1 911	63 152	2 627	58 260	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 470	9 419	11 742	17	250	602	15 280	4 373	10 643	17
65 years and over	83 570	6 234	76 414	102	458	2 179	74 991	2 706	71 465	93
In families with female householder, no husband present	48 785	2 852	45 398	59	289	1 214	44 501	1 290	42 717	59
Related children under 18 years	16 461	880	15 451	13	61	313	15 209	423	14 662	13

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	110 174	18 467	88 386	129	2 709	3 397	93 410	8 711	81 908	103
Below 75 percent of poverty level	209 242	45 264	158 007	210	4 507	6 759	166 371	18 974	142 387	190
Below 150 percent of poverty level	264 904	64 650	193 08	282	5 283	9 018	202 722	25 189	171 590	278
Below 200 percent of poverty level										

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New York City, N.Y.									
	Race					In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	1 770 999	1 112 926	426 880	3 178	59 156	347 794	665 352	215 900	294 592	1 756
Persons per family	3.22	3.05	3.46	3.41	3.68	3.55	3.44	3.26	3.46	3.41
With related children under 18 years	912 120	454 543	290 606	2 108	37 450	248 279	431 138	110 894	204 415	1 174
With related children 5 to 17 years	725 410	361 701	236 977	1 637	27 333	193 355	341 992	87 851	165 008	927
Householder 65 years and over	297 468	249 310	36 025	267	4 850	19 147	76 891	42 977	25 840	136
Female householder, no husband present	456 995	186 161	189 503	1 325	5 353	133 067	276 144	59 821	148 799	926
Persons per family	3.11	2.79	3.30	3.23	3.11	3.34	3.32	3.09	3.35	3.37
With related children under 18 years	307 457	92 649	147 901	1 012	2 946	108 421	214 341	39 153	118 290	706
With related children under 6 years	134 467	32 465	68 338	440	881	54 099	105 161	18 416	57 328	332
With related children under 3 years	78 370	17 209	40 759	264	567	32 118	63 648	10 891	34 857	215
Householder 65 years and over	55 273	40 679	11 635	82	358	5 724	20 684	9 212	9 138	51
Unrelated individuals	1 257 297	874 703	284 549	2 401	27 561	152 644	450 935	181 277	208 141	1 222
In households	1 228 466	857 360	275 785	2 337	26 859	149 025	434 326	173 719	201 014	1 180
Nonfamily householder	1 021 615	741 660	212 482	1 704	20 025	106 250	344 413	145 164	156 854	950
Living alone	909 238	662 458	188 885	1 503	17 014	91 063	306 720	129 287	140 376	856
65 years and over	333 137	270 460	50 916	393	3 976	18 962	109 241	59 173	41 561	252
Female	255 868	211 652	36 452	269	2 277	13 443	78 492	43 724	29 287	162
In group quarters	28 831	17 343	8 764	64	702	3 639	16 609	7 558	7 127	42
65 years and over	4 553	3 591	767	—	89	155	2 147	1 357	664	—
Persons	6 953 692	4 276 332	1 761 048	13 243	244 044	1 393 932	2 741 660	896 189	1 226 561	7 076
Related children under 18 years	1 735 292	846 700	570 371	4 137	67 353	494 371	878 750	236 306	412 569	2 370
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 275 388	626 612	423 263	3 026	47 047	352 770	635 590	168 854	302 797	1 645
65 years and over	906 140	745 045	121 328	863	15 906	60 470	254 981	140 114	89 486	524
In families with female householder, no husband present	1 419 786	523 817	626 625	4 173	16 197	444 933	913 390	188 971	500 052	2 920
Related children under 18 years	603 194	173 457	295 280	1 982	4 559	227 525	447 359	85 828	243 827	1 431
Related children under 6 years	174 867	43 633	89 067	610	998	71 646	139 581	26 712	75 511	516
Related children under 3 years	86 953	20 374	45 340	338	614	35 741	71 098	13 491	38 828	285

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	304 031	110 881	114 567	856	7 549	120 114	221 696	54 354	100 164	686
Percent below poverty level	17.2	10.0	26.8	26.9	12.8	34.5	33.3	25.2	34.0	39.1
Persons per family	3.56	3.36	3.65	3.64	3.94	3.66	3.67	3.61	3.67	3.67
With related children under 18 years	246 651	78 805	98 582	765	5 540	106 367	189 494	43 040	86 663	602
With related children 5 to 17 years	194 574	62 155	76 717	579	4 357	83 513	149 466	33 771	68 993	467
Householder 65 years and over	24 304	15 142	6 316	38	881	3 974	12 397	4 958	5 228	38
Female householder, no husband present	187 507	52 654	83 782	634	1 259	81 783	150 553	30 066	74 781	525
Percent below poverty level	41.0	28.3	44.2	47.8	23.5	61.5	54.5	50.3	50.3	56.7
Persons per family	3.43	3.18	3.54	3.62	3.34	3.46	3.52	3.38	3.57	3.70
With related children under 18 years	169 422	45 062	76 628	608	1 026	76 270	138 276	26 873	68 632	474
With related children under 6 years	92 052	22 409	42 626	357	369	42 972	77 545	14 646	38 537	291
With related children under 3 years	56 017	12 524	26 829	214	219	26 029	48 311	8 806	24 492	204
Householder 65 years and over	7 203	3 277	3 061	19	71	1 581	4 790	2 661	2 661	19
Unrelated individuals	310 096	170 376	101 419	789	7 036	59 015	172 034	58 647	84 059	461
Percent below poverty level	24.7	19.5	35.6	32.9	25.6	38.7	38.2	32.4	40.4	37.7
In households	293 502	161 170	95 678	748	6 742	56 752	161 553	54 099	79 382	434
Nonfamily householder	220 347	128 081	68 230	496	4 335	37 947	120 759	43 093	58 547	359
Living alone	197 952	115 288	61 335	441	3 660	34 084	109 162	38 930	53 032	326
65 years and over	84 899	58 675	20 556	116	1 680	8 887	40 289	18 346	17 510	71
Female	69 128	49 057	16 131	106	944	6 814	31 203	14 653	13 555	61
In group quarters	16 594	9 206	5 741	41	314	2 263	10 481	4 548	4 677	27
65 years and over	2 468	1 818	529	—	57	87	1 324	797	440	—
Persons	1 391 981	550 352	320 344	3 689	36 313	498 011	985 770	261 446	432 030	2 715
Percent below poverty level	20.0	12.9	29.5	27.9	14.9	35.7	36.0	29.2	36.9	38.4
Related children under 18 years	551 533	177 677	225 291	1 576	11 654	219 867	437 488	106 727	200 126	1 211
Related children 5 to 17 years	391 150	125 640	159 783	1 031	8 689	169 832	308 802	74 332	141 539	774
65 years and over	130 292	87 882	31 366	191	3 473	16 104	62 495	27 790	26 211	146
In families with female householder, no husband present	642 243	171 835	297 947	2 217	4 001	283 244	529 318	105 483	268 034	1 821
Related children under 18 years	376 680	99 419	174 667	1 336	1 877	172 293	316 085	64 518	158 146	1 072
Related children under 6 years	125 316	31 673	58 852	522	459	58 509	106 887	21 859	53 381	458
Related children under 3 years	63 015	15 157	30 414	313	292	29 146	54 659	11 053	27 745	270

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	391 328	151 857	142 906	1 072	11 380	147 110	273 920	69 718	123 201	806
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	13.6	33.5	33.7	19.2	42.3	41.2	32.3	41.8	45.9
Persons per family	3.03	2.81	3.07	3.03	2.78	3.03	3.03	2.81	3.03	3.03
With related children under 18 years	303 910	100 813	120 079	933	8 278	126 850	226 676	52 211	104 109	681
With related children 5 to 17 years	219 627	63 508	98 852	735	1 639	92 341	172 966	34 754	87 288	573
Householder 65 years and over	24 304	15 142	6 316	38	881	3 974	12 397	4 958	5 228	38
Female householder, no husband present	187 507	52 654	83 782	634	1 259	81 783	150 553	30 066	74 781	525
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.1	34.1	52.2	55.5	30.6	69.4	62.6	58.1	58.7	61.9
Persons per family	3.43	3.18	3.54	3.62	3.34	3.46	3.52	3.38	3.57	3.70
With related children under 18 years	193 596	51 883	89 078	695	1 263	84 419	155 868	29 981	79 010	533
With related children under 6 years	101 458	24 512	48 039	389	418	46 071	84 847	15 779	43 115	316
Householder 65 years and over	40 710	26 662	9 678	53	1 421	6 311	19 638	8 351	7 943	53
Unrelated individuals	417 004	245 815	125 695	1 020	8 854	70 600	218 649	79 963	104 093	611
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.2	28.1	44.2	42.5	32.1	46.2	48.5	44.1	50.0	50.0
In households	398 235	234 993	119 533	979	8 517	68 146	207 101	74 825	99 033	584
Nonfamily householder	283 921	178 455	79 377	557	4 785	42 044	145 541	56 396	68 229	407
Living alone	155 391	113 590	33 267	208	2 477	13 799	68 442	33 437	28 249	144
65 years and over	125 073	93 936	25 318	175	1 343	10 290	51 779	26 064	21 268	119
Female	104 204	73 691	44 636	4 639	52 848	610 570	1 222 000	336 413	555 941	3 266
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.9	17.8	36.8	35.0	21.7	43.8	44.6	37.5	45.3	46.2
Persons per family	3.03	2.81	3.07	3.03	2.78	3.03	3.03	2.81	3.03	3.03
With related children under 18 years	228 477	72 977	271 365	1 917	17 198	282 530	516 991	127 733	237 095	1 363
With related children 5 to 17 years	162 247	49 400	305	305	5 317	25 456	102 481	48 337	41 293	241
In families with female householder, no husband present	747 247	204 145	350 033	2 482	5 249	318 350	604 840	120 273	311 204	1 966
Related children under 18 years	423 843	112 143	200 062	1 478	2 241	188 046	351 061	70 784	179 073	1 147
Related children under 6 years	137 030	34 467	65 615	564	511	62 470	116 113	23 478	59 165	494

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	543 570	355 087	367 191	2 756	23 050	341 672	684 856	175 944	320 354	1 997
Below 25 percent of poverty level	2 177 078	953 674	761 808	5 177	68 986	706 770	1 416 258	397 233	642 981	3 690
Below 50 percent of poverty level	2 881 207	1 336 566	967 166	6 890	98 674	883 016	1 747 952	502 822	790 480	4 563

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Bronx County, N.Y.									
	Race					In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	298 896	145 558	91 919	384	4 331	98 238	159 045	46 044	63 189	1 938
Persons per family	3.28	3.08	3.39	3.09	3.71	3.58	3.46	3.31	3.42	3.79
With related children under 18 years	172 555	61 464	64 003	356	3 155	73 163	111 358	26 296	46 116	1 354
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 502	49 959	51 978	278	2 197	57 816	89 030	21 370	37 212	964
Householder 65 years and over	46 387	36 P17	6 914	63	370	4 840	15 089	8 603	4 475	154
Female householder, no husband present	103 744	31 P17	44 232	188	422	43 139	76 327	16 476	34 965	223
Persons per family	3.21	2.95	3.26	3.51	2.77	3.40	3.36	3.21	3.35	3.77
With related children under 18 years	77 367	17 783	35 625	172	255	36 705	62 394	11 793	29 075	146
With related children under 6 years	35 702	7 313	16 192	79	99	18 275	30 302	5 495	13 754	63
With related children under 3 years	20 931	3 935	9 607	51	65	10 817	18 210	3 107	8 383	27
Householder 65 years and over	9 375	6 347	2 163	—	37	1 545	4 523	2 143	1 614	13
Unrelated individuals	160 698	83 974	53 328	306	1 483	37 349	88 325	30 328	38 346	211
In households	157 678	82 099	52 726	298	1 470	36 408	85 950	28 970	37 869	203
Nonfamily householder	131 572	73 841	41 310	255	1 114	26 532	68 221	24 988	29 609	174
Living alone	121 173	69 424	37 234	244	988	23 414	62 045	23 192	26 752	167
65 years and over	50 963	38 458	9 720	43	319	4 730	21 478	11 916	7 186	37
Female	39 608	30 284	7 314	31	232	3 496	16 107	9 104	5 310	25
In group quarters	3 020	1 875	602	8	13	941	2 375	1 358	477	8
65 years and over	592	512	53	—	10	39	473	403	43	—
Persons	1 141 891	534 997	365 022	2 040	17 242	390 469	638 387	185 073	255 130	1 293
Related children under 18 years	335 007	117 293	124 170	740	5 600	149 887	228 356	55 597	93 341	521
Related children 5 to 17 years	247 218	88 447	92 346	568	3 941	107 564	166 528	41 210	68 774	392
65 years and over	139 998	108 592	22 971	120	1 093	15 091	49 921	28 204	15 283	75
In families with female householder, no husband present	333 062	94 704	144 765	695	1 129	147 019	256 335	54 227	117 491	589
Related children under 18 years	157 183	36 833	70 518	428	390	78 968	132 497	26 829	60 073	378
Related children under 6 years	46 656	10 052	20 751	133	104	24 607	40 350	7 880	18 042	117
Related children under 3 years	23 530	4 723	10 850	52	57	12 387	20 681	3 840	9 565	42

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	74 272	20 976	27 134	156	618	39 612	62 840	14 044	24 613	146
Percent below poverty level	24.8	14.4	29.5	26.6	14.3	40.3	39.5	30.5	39.0	40.9
Persons per family	3.57	3.39	3.61	3.84	3.93	3.65	3.64	3.56	3.64	3.77
With related children under 18 years	63 367	15 906	23 863	137	496	35 555	55 397	11 723	21 837	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	50 162	12 737	18 983	121	375	28 106	43 867	9 411	17 328	111
Householder 65 years and over	4 352	2 476	1 196	6	42	1 136	2 610	1 029	965	6
Female householder, no husband present	51 994	12 343	20 605	124	124	28 900	46 090	9 364	18 980	121
Percent below poverty level	50.1	38.9	46.6	66.0	29.4	67.0	60.4	56.8	54.3	78.6
Persons per family	3.46	3.34	3.50	4.00	3.14	3.49	3.52	3.46	3.53	4.02
With related children under 18 years	47 983	11 016	19 134	124	106	27 110	42 873	8 572	17 713	121
With related children under 6 years	26 228	5 551	10 700	58	55	14 866	23 589	4 425	9 902	58
With related children under 3 years	15 934	3 093	6 732	42	30	8 927	14 554	2 516	6 358	21
Householder 65 years and over	1 460	587	558	—	7	506	1 107	325	483	—
Unrelated individuals	50 146	20 918	18 515	124	385	16 730	35 831	10 497	15 587	114
Percent below poverty level	31.2	24.9	34.7	40.5	26.0	44.8	40.3	34.6	40.6	54.0
In households	48 362	19 894	18 129	116	382	16 111	34 334	9 688	15 270	106
Nonfamily householder	36 933	16 935	12 903	108	261	11 322	25 686	8 053	11 154	98
Living alone	34 105	15 976	11 709	97	256	10 333	23 595	7 498	10 217	91
65 years and over	14 180	9 184	3 662	16	71	2 322	7 711	3 555	2 967	16
Female	11 876	7 781	3 036	16	59	1 868	6 297	2 892	2 455	16
In group quarters	1 784	1 024	386	8	3	619	1 197	809	317	8
65 years and over	418	359	44	—	—	25	355	306	34	—
Persons	315 371	93 744	117 015	681	2 700	161 277	264 724	62 163	105 554	623
Percent below poverty level	27.6	17.5	32.1	33.4	15.7	41.3	41.5	33.6	41.4	48.2
Related children under 18 years	142 628	36 856	53 904	358	957	81 096	126 875	28 484	49 898	327
Related children 5 to 17 years	101 989	26 938	38 300	261	781	57 926	90 715	20 924	35 369	237
65 years and over	22 183	14 022	5 593	22	158	4 354	12 349	5 608	4 430	22
In families with female householder, no husband present	180 157	42 363	72 641	479	370	100 981	162 075	33 555	67 373	469
Related children under 18 years	108 007	25 656	43 074	330	186	61 930	98 231	20 567	40 333	323
Related children under 6 years	35 748	7 966	14 598	106	52	20 476	32 405	6 511	13 607	106
Related children under 3 years	18 207	3 818	7 799	42	32	10 296	16 710	3 176	7 357	42

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	92 369	28 043	33 336	201	878	47 447	75 842	17 634	29 809	174
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.9	19.3	36.3	34.3	20.3	48.3	47.7	38.3	47.2	48.7
With related children under 18 years	75 496	19 484	28 644	176	689	41 556	64 983	13 979	25 879	149
Female householder, no husband present	59 771	14 451	24 201	136	140	32 316	52 478	10 749	22 063	126
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	57.6	45.6	54.7	72.3	33.2	74.9	68.8	65.2	63.1	81.8
With related children under 18 years	54 011	12 307	22 103	136	112	29 779	47 978	9 533	20 315	126
With related children under 6 years	28 421	5 922	11 871	70	55	15 795	25 443	4 717	10 872	63
Householder 65 years and over	7 517	4 660	1 836	12	64	1 834	4 096	1 797	1 413	12
Unrelated individuals	48 055	32 431	23 097	152	529	19 844	45 469	14 916	19 273	128
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	42.3	32.6	43.3	49.7	35.7	53.1	51.5	49.2	50.3	60.7
In households	46 078	31 274	22 677	144	526	19 175	43 802	13 991	18 928	120
Living alone	49 523	26 388	15 371	111	359	12 657	31 611	11 368	13 196	105
65 years and over	27 166	8 833	6 186	25	140	3 764	13 981	7 098	4 987	25
Female	22 473	15 840	4 995	25	123	2 929	11 056	5 636	3 983	25
Persons	395 969	127 692	143 587	839	3 821	193 769	321 286	78 954	127 768	723
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	23.9	39.3	41.1	22.2	49.6	50.3	42.7	50.1	55.9
Related children under 18 years	167 918	44 429	63 755	424	1 329	93 751	147 067	33 247	58 320	366
65 years and over	40 611	27 291	9 255	37	277	7 068	21 020	10 196	7 275	37
In families with female householder, no husband present	205 770	48 844	84 773	515	418	112 364	183 718	38 073	77 909	492
Related children under 18 years	119 740	28 186	49 016	354	213	67 025	108 315	22 838	45 478	341
Related children under 6 years	38 458	8 466	15 970	123	60	21 703	34 787	6 926	14 797	117

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	216 824	61 715	83 629	426	1 803	112 083	185 369	43 207	75 619	378
Below 150 percent of poverty level	464 781	156 785	166 152	935	4 785	220 644	366 793	92 101	145 941	777
Below 200 percent of poverty level	590 272	211 776	207 645	1 172	6 891	267 007	443 170	114 491	176 163	943

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Kings County, N.Y.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	577 040	340 708	176 041	959	11 351	98 824	284 240	96 660	139 522	643	5 037	80 502
Persons per family	3.30	3.12	3.51	3.74	3.84	3.61	3.50	3.34	3.54	3.75	3.83	3.68
With related children under 18 years	315 124	143 646	125 342	664	7 344	74 731	187 193	49 730	99 908	431	3 266	62 333
With related children 5 to 17 years	248 771	114 027	99 884	562	5 320	57 944	146 892	38 770	79 519	364	2 357	48 480
Householder 65 years and over	93 025	79 246	11 247	34	899	4 468	30 864	19 633	9 399	21	459	3 287
Female householder, no husband present	163 923	58 708	81 488	441	1 096	41 345	115 138	24 255	69 628	338	552	36 098
Persons per family	3.19	2.86	3.35	3.51	3.50	3.43	3.36	3.10	3.40	3.59	3.63	3.48
With related children under 18 years	116 379	30 262	65 637	366	691	35 265	90 709	15 646	56 586	267	390	31 052
With related children under 6 years	55 284	11 784	32 675	155	194	18 721	46 661	7 824	28 919	127	125	16 850
With related children under 3 years	33 049	6 523	19 903	99	112	11 359	28 658	4 763	17 852	77	53	10 350
Householder 65 years and over	17 385	12 941	3 790	16	57	1 308	7 679	3 832	3 305	16	28	1 086
Unrelated individuals	303 836	186 079	98 749	557	3 158	33 215	154 420	59 915	79 860	368	1 340	25 509
In households	299 273	182 662	97 970	540	3 030	32 817	151 903	58 195	79 269	360	1 293	25 247
Nonfamily householder	252 264	163 318	75 530	442	2 265	24 039	122 160	50 304	61 348	320	976	18 487
Living alone	230 667	151 489	67 573	365	1 932	21 065	110 667	46 242	55 235	281	803	16 305
65 years and over	92 597	76 427	14 030	105	483	3 794	36 793	22 965	12 181	71	190	2 957
Female	71 024	59 562	10 011	68	300	2 740	26 517	16 832	8 591	43	101	2 063
In group quarters	4 563	3 417	779	17	128	398	2 517	1 720	591	8	47	262
65 years and over	735	708	22	—	5	16	318	291	22	—	5	16
Persons	2 210 193	1 252 416	717 689	3 994	46 010	391 074	1 149 133	384 649	573 228	2 644	20 360	320 782
Related children under 18 years	623 486	279 583	250 843	1 361	13 644	156 151	392 286	109 656	204 988	871	6 269	133 090
Related children 5 to 17 years	450 875	203 260	181 897	913	9 588	111 062	280 430	76 887	148 412	578	4 421	95 006
65 years and over	269 277	224 664	36 820	183	2 651	12 986	95 361	59 390	30 418	126	1 177	9 667
In families with female householder, no husband present	523 396	168 499	273 426	1 494	3 666	142 235	386 667	75 957	237 144	1 132	1 825	125 743
Related children under 18 years	237 525	58 944	134 240	721	1 131	78 448	193 685	34 308	118 699	523	687	70 320
Related children under 6 years	73 228	15 913	43 100	244	247	25 439	62 523	10 988	38 418	198	164	23 028
Related children under 3 years	36 734	7 568	22 107	159	132	12 712	31 935	5 576	19 866	126	77	11 550

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	121 309	44 809	52 096	315	1 555	40 252	94 322	24 994	47 257	272	922	36 096
Percent below poverty level	21.0	13.2	29.6	32.8	13.8	40.7	33.2	25.9	33.9	42.3	18.3	44.8
Persons per family	3.63	3.49	3.69	4.20	4.21	3.74	3.74	3.76	3.72	4.21	4.26	3.77
With related children under 18 years	100 026	32 231	45 694	289	1 200	36 429	81 333	19 645	41 645	246	729	32 744
With related children 5 to 17 years	78 007	25 230	35 715	247	939	28 505	63 220	15 108	32 563	204	582	25 632
Householder 65 years and over	8 809	6 120	2 043	12	158	1 049	4 801	2 441	1 816	12	92	912
Female householder, no husband present	74 882	19 983	38 493	262	315	27 762	63 015	12 434	35 394	225	198	25 129
Percent below poverty level	45.7	34.0	47.2	59.4	28.7	67.1	54.7	51.3	50.8	66.6	35.9	69.6
Persons per family	3.48	3.23	3.57	3.89	3.59	3.54	3.56	3.42	3.61	3.86	3.66	3.58
With related children under 18 years	68 504	17 149	35 727	243	268	26 310	58 411	11 014	32 941	206	172	23 811
With related children under 6 years	39 053	9 039	20 833	146	108	15 552	34 272	6 473	19 327	118	66	14 192
With related children under 3 years	24 229	5 211	13 310	93	60	9 606	21 666	4 020	12 414	71	18	8 808
Householder 65 years and over	2 394	1 227	985	12	14	381	1 663	617	887	12	8	350
Unrelated individuals	89 978	45 519	35 888	174	857	14 471	58 404	19 746	31 357	124	464	12 086
Percent below poverty level	29.6	24.5	36.3	31.2	27.1	43.6	37.8	33.0	35.7	33.7	34.6	47.4
In households	86 811	43 182	35 282	162	796	14 195	56 610	18 540	30 901	121	438	11 880
Nonfamily householder	67 552	36 861	25 124	126	513	9 790	42 830	15 530	22 372	105	317	8 345
Living alone	62 591	34 687	22 898	94	418	8 911	39 496	14 556	20 478	85	251	7 610
65 years and over	26 181	19 222	5 839	18	191	1 906	13 233	7 091	5 120	9	103	1 571
Female	21 298	15 923	4 601	18	107	1 406	10 223	5 619	3 977	9	56	1 108
In group quarters	3 167	2 337	606	12	61	276	1 794	1 206	456	3	26	206
65 years and over	390	372	18	—	—	16	131	113	18	—	—	16
Persons	530 106	203 495	228 148	1 360	7 263	164 987	411 359	115 244	207 283	1 125	4 303	148 144
Percent below poverty level	24.0	16.2	31.8	34.1	15.8	42.2	35.8	30.0	36.2	42.5	21.1	46.2
Related children under 18 years	231 203	75 392	105 998	652	2 696	85 897	193 933	50 305	97 903	520	1 728	78 189
Related children 5 to 17 years	161 250	51 924	74 076	397	1 960	60 746	134 594	33 821	68 305	304	1 270	55 355
65 years and over	42 225	30 534	9 329	44	430	3 819	21 570	11 449	8 189	35	242	3 239
In families with female householder, no husband present	260 418	65 482	137 866	954	1 037	98 765	224 638	43 261	128 143	787	662	90 243
Related children under 18 years	156 403	38 127	82 728	533	510	62 456	136 814	26 281	77 250	413	346	57 216
Related children under 6 years	54 010	12 662	29 064	238	137	21 723	47 869	9 356	27 072	192	87	19 933
Related children under 3 years	27 185	6 057	15 050	153	86	10 728	24 424	4 731	14 067	120	45	9 861

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	154 573	60 451	64 876	376	2 388	48 258	116 243	31 907	58 193	310	1 361	43 050
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.8	17.7	36.9	39.2	21.2	48.8	40.9	33.0	41.7	48.2	27.0	53.5
Persons per family	122 068	40 477	55 758	335	1 810	42 634	97 230	23 769	50 249	269	1 043	38 197
With related children under 18 years	36 843	23 649	45 141	285	421	30 716	72 156	14 236	41 263	225	249	27 776
Female householder, no husband present	53.0	40.3	55.4	64.6	38.4	74.3	62.7	58.7	59.3	66.6	45.1	76.9
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	77 862	19 486	41 442	266	349	28 658	65 854	12 226	38 014	206	215	25 900
With related children under 6 years	42 964	9 730	23 592	146	123	16 420	37 633	6 924	21 815	118	74	14 976
Householder 65 years and over	14 901	10 762	3 177	15	260	1 588	7 637	4 036	2 819	15	141	1 341
Unrelated individuals	121 650	67 842	43 712	246	1 060	17 061	73 926	27 106	38 240	173	556	14 194
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	40.0	36.5	44.3	44.2	33.6	51.4	47.9	45.2	47.9	47.0	41.5	55.6
In households	118 091	65 175	43 067	234	994	16 759	71 928	25 755	37 748	170	525	13 970
Nonfamily householder	89 424	54 523	28 813	135	555	10 816	52 018	20 922	25 716	115	312	9 153
Living alone	47 816	36 856	9 307	45	320	2 837	22 101	12 557	8 224	29	146	2 268
65 years and over	38 772	30 538	7 082	45	188	2 112	17 080	9 962	6 220	29	73	1 633
Female	679 658	277 551	283 862	1 634	10 685	197 615	507 706	147 239	255 054	1 261	6 074	176 649
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	22.2	39.6	40.9	23.2	50.5	44.2	38.3	44.5	47.7	29.8	55.1
Related children under 18 years	279 418	94 030	127 883	747	3 867	99 183	229 512	60 433	116 583	540	2 306	89 994
Related children 5 to 17 years	74 492	56 163	14 838	74	872	5 736	35 277	19 684	13 106	58	380	4 734
In families with female householder, no husband present	300 480	76 452	161 304	1 001	1 439	108 988	255 951	48 897	148 855	787	860	99 354
Related children under 18 years	175 187	42 537	94 548	557	632	67 370	152 099	28 810	87 741	413	411	61 616
Related children under 6 years	58 960	13 533	32 608	238	148	22 835	52 147	9 934	30 292	192	93	20 929

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	361 284	131 147	160 840	1 122	4 540	114 005	286 883	77 498	146 244	899	2 749	103 574
Below 50 percent of poverty level	810 513	343 931	332 080	1 880	13 818	224 112	586 550	172 664	295 536	1 421	7 582	198 415
Below 20 percent of poverty level	1 056 089	470 812	420 174	2 322	20 399	272 335	773 535	215 811	365 827	1 722	10 423	237 393

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	298 452	170 950	67 253	497	17 079	80 425	152 504	45 339	59 401	530	10 232	64 362
Persons per family	2.97	2.69	3.18	3.18	3.45	3.44	3.29	3.05	3.21	3.31	3.66	3.51
With related children under 18 years	139 238	59 997	39 935	441	9 087	53 101	88 982	21 343	35 368	358	5 581	43 914
With related children 5 to 17 years	108 576	45 987	32 863	317	6 698	41 325	70 987	17 062	29 196	256	4 357	34 181
Householder 65 years and over	52 712	38 360	9 599	84	2 273	5 965	21 777	8 903	9 063	61	1 657	4 668
Female householder, no husband present	86 062	32 766	31 797	339	1 959	32 190	60 854	13 243	29 031	304	1 065	27 272
Persons per family	2.98	2.62	3.14	3.15	2.87	3.24	3.19	2.96	3.18	3.23	3.15	3.30
With related children under 18 years	55 765	16 908	22 537	216	941	24 508	43 577	8 311	20 697	211	534	21 393
With related children under 6 years	23 007	5 521	9 541	95	275	11 877	19 739	3 580	8 908	95	177	10 606
With related children under 3 years	13 323	2 961	5 540	65	189	7 015	11 727	2 131	5 228	65	125	6 343
Householder 65 years and over	10 749	6 302	3 383	27	163	2 694	6 277	2 129	3 261	16	100	1 664
Unrelated individuals	514 036	382 501	91 776	924	15 424	54 649	172 583	73 797	74 022	553	6 397	33 738
In households	495 887	373 023	84 816	885	14 920	52 539	161 470	69 693	68 142	527	6 201	32 364
Nonfamily householder	407 563	312 483	67 815	608	11 395	37 622	126 839	55 437	54 628	375	4 832	22 823
Living alone	349 373	265 868	60 190	532	9 748	32 085	109 513	46 471	48 582	338	4 190	19 699
65 years and over	97 561	71 831	20 380	145	2 390	7 459	39 507	16 446	18 933	106	1 672	5 273
Female	71 876	54 580	14 130	78	1 186	5 034	27 100	11 583	13 098	64	753	3 532
In group quarters	18 149	9 478	6 960	39	504	2 130	11 113	4 104	5 880	26	196	1 374
65 years and over	2 632	1 822	671	—	60	95	1 283	608	592	—	30	38
Persons	1 399 050	845 570	304 978	3 312	74 603	331 996	673 926	216 592	264 113	2 382	43 560	259 289
Related children under 18 years	246 878	102 619	72 881	882	16 289	100 950	169 067	43 822	65 411	727	10 625	85 253
Related children 5 to 17 years	179 530	73 981	54 884	625	11 419	72 136	123 407	31 224	49 275	500	7 872	60 690
65 years and over	196 842	143 634	37 704	302	7 238	19 470	80 673	33 471	35 055	226	5 144	14 520
In families with female householder, no husband present	256 670	87 915	100 121	951	5 543	104 236	193 849	41 079	92 478	839	3 345	89 666
Related children under 18 years	102 052	30 084	42 099	432	1 290	47 986	83 974	17 770	39 094	406	821	42 486
Related children under 6 years	29 248	7 871	12 117	150	250	15 131	25 557	5 721	11 344	150	158	13 636
Related children under 3 years	14 556	3 838	5 925	88	163	7 585	12 899	2 994	5 550	88	99	6 904

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	55 843	16 119	19 798	194	2 717	28 124	47 073	10 563	18 726	181	1 930	25 011
Percent below poverty level	18.7	9.4	29.4	27.8	15.9	35.0	30.9	23.3	31.5	34.2	18.9	38.9
Persons per family	3.43	3.15	3.43	3.02	3.80	3.57	3.51	3.36	3.44	3.09	3.98	3.58
With related children under 18 years	43 404	11 164	15 647	162	1 763	23 808	37 948	8 078	14 827	156	1 319	21 325
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 514	8 862	12 721	110	1 466	18 763	30 273	6 442	12 050	104	1 129	16 794
Householder 65 years and over	5 159	2 042	1 953	7	481	1 359	3 820	970	1 903	7	343	1 124
Female householder, no husband present	34 914	8 742	14 040	117	440	18 473	30 547	6 056	13 392	117	282	16 479
Percent below poverty level	40.6	26.7	44.2	34.5	22.5	57.4	50.2	45.7	46.1	38.5	26.5	60.4
Persons per family	3.31	3.04	3.40	3.55	3.43	3.35	3.37	3.21	3.41	3.55	3.63	3.37
With related children under 18 years	30 428	7 240	12 184	117	322	16 662	27 035	5 276	11 626	117	211	14 982
With related children under 6 years	15 686	3 458	6 072	68	112	9 142	14 210	2 645	5 818	68	86	8 309
With related children under 3 years	9 517	2 011	3 728	60	81	5 491	8 698	1 629	3 580	60	71	5 014
Householder 65 years and over	1 992	636	1 037	—	40	616	1 611	340	1 004	—	27	483
Unrelated individuals	114 174	64 012	35 273	281	4 174	20 434	65 632	23 072	31 205	190	2 296	15 497
Percent below poverty level	22.2	16.7	38.4	30.4	27.1	37.4	38.0	31.3	42.2	34.4	35.9	45.9
In households	104 085	59 441	30 744	260	3 954	19 146	58 785	20 769	27 399	174	2 193	14 616
Nonfamily householder	76 778	43 875	23 636	157	2 713	12 898	43 881	15 423	21 264	123	1 605	9 880
Living alone	65 668	36 504	21 015	157	2 260	11 506	38 422	13 029	19 009	123	1 366	8 840
65 years and over	24 878	13 631	8 676	19	1 138	3 357	15 590	5 283	8 158	19	860	2 627
Female	19 044	10 867	6 629	17	554	2 456	11 500	4 019	6 219	17	376	1 845
In group quarters	10 089	4 571	4 529	21	220	1 288	6 847	2 303	3 806	16	103	881
65 years and over	1 301	765	453	—	44	46	787	337	388	—	23	20
Persons	305 575	117 996	102 828	846	14 380	119 976	230 694	61 296	95 411	714	9 879	104 367
Percent below poverty level	21.8	14.0	33.7	26.1	19.3	36.1	34.2	28.3	36.1	30.0	22.7	40.3
Related children under 18 years	90 964	25 032	32 427	296	3 866	50 373	81 148	19 411	31 039	262	3 023	45 586
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 760	17 618	23 409	189	2 853	35 530	57 695	13 565	22 379	168	2 303	32 037
65 years and over	34 854	17 962	12 136	31	2 105	5 708	22 559	7 232	11 427	31	1 519	4 570
In families with female householder, no husband present	115 649	28 480	47 808	404	1 445	61 490	102 933	21 091	45 779	393	999	55 118
Related children under 18 years	63 298	16 125	25 539	258	588	34 966	57 243	12 619	24 536	247	411	31 706
Related children under 6 years	20 808	5 399	7 981	109	124	11 984	18 973	4 368	7 674	109	94	10 947
Related children under 3 years	10 602	2 766	3 987	79	92	6 031	9 700	2 326	3 814	79	75	5 515

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	72 010	21 908	24 424	231	4 381	35 246	59 596	13 831	23 116	218	3 108	31 191
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.1	12.8	36.3	33.1	25.7	43.8	39.1	30.5	38.9	41.1	30.4	48.5
With related children under 18 years	53 329	14 049	18 559	187	2 858	28 868	45 959	9 861	17 531	181	2 118	25 705
Female householder, no husband present	40 951	10 608	16 348	143	584	21 331	35 507	7 167	15 603	143	369	18 982
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.6	32.4	51.4	42.2	29.8	66.3	58.3	54.1	53.7	47.0	34.6	69.6
With related children under 18 years	34 506	8 277	13 800	137	412	18 724	30 470	5 933	13 153	137	276	16 779
With related children under 6 years	17 275	3 877	6 663	88	136	10 011	15 557	2 933	6 388	88	104	9 068
Householder 65 years and over	8 475	3 650	2 947	13	806	2 139	6 097	1 677	2 883	13	576	1 801
Unrelated individuals	147 082	85 099	44 172	386	5 213	24 720	82 845	30 015	39 256	272	3 052	18 410
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.6	22.2	48.1	41.8	33.8	45.2	48.0	40.7	53.0	49.2	47.7	54.6
In households	135 675	79 617	39 321	365	4 975	23 317	75 350	27 410	35 149	256	2 944	17 454
Living alone	89 362	51 681	27 672	206	2 888	14 446	51 027	18 069	25 096	155	1 846	10 897
65 years and over	42 745	25 023	13 951	66	1 570	5 290	25 581	9 294	13 147	58	1 225	3 960
Female	31 670	19 184	10 186	41	744	3 752	18 054	6 599	9 582	41	522	2 746
Persons	393 409	157 606	127 247	1 165	21 671	150 359	291 647	79 414	118 081	984	15 250	129 869
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.1	18.6	41.7	35.2	29.0	45.3	43.3	36.7	44.7	41.3	35.0	50.1
Related children under 18 years	110 696	31 273	38 061	388	6 203	60 516	97 202	23 521	36 276	348	4 782	54 375
65 years and over	57 376	31 568	18 532	91	3 159	9 148	35 643	12 283	17 576	83	2 344	7 199
In families with female householder, no husband present	134 523	33 901	55 237	492	1 895	70 620	118 805	24 484	52 877	481	1 280	63 160
Related children under 18 years	70 796	18 113	28 629	308	719	38 740	63 677	13 985	27 435	297	494	35 057
Related children under 6 years	22 803	6 060	8 75	134	142	13 018	20 701	4 873	8 423	134	107	11 872

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	209 715	79 448	72 030	672	8 877	83 614	159 166	41 389	67 105	547	5 562	73 281
Below 150 percent of poverty level	470 397	193 331	148 357	1 391	28 403	176 002	342 189	94 748	137 020	1 125	20 098	150 223
Below 200 percent of poverty level	602 231	256 305	184 071	1 814	38 702	219 699	426 404	120 350	168 795	1 498	27 427	184 770

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	505 178	373 038	85 778	844	24 764	65 850
Persons per family	3 20	3 04	3 61	3 49	3 74	3 54
With related children under 18 years	235 887	144 815	56 909	578	16 523	44 026
With related children 5 to 17 years	187 588	115 153	48 667	424	12 119	33 629
Householder 65 years and over	93 812	83 844	7 909	77	1 258	3 586
Female householder, no husband present	90 472	53 315	29 339	332	1 772	15 315
Persons per family	2 97	2 71	3 37	2 88	3 19	3 10
With related children under 18 years	50 374	22 710	21 925	233	997	11 072
With related children under 6 years	17 796	6 495	8 789	90	289	4 883
With related children under 3 years	9 624	3 122	5 006	49	201	2 709
Householder 65 years and over	15 572	13 047	2 155	39	101	734
Female householder, no husband present	15 572	13 047	2 155	39	101	734
Unrelated individuals	249 945	197 329	37 596	540	7 111	23 955
In house, not	248 007	195 695	37 338	540	7 072	25 866
Nonfamily householder	207 164	171 649	25 668	347	4 994	17 035
Living alone	187 288	157 323	21 971	316	4 097	13 680
65 years and over	83 404	75 649	6 377	93	721	2 760
Female	66 740	60 991	4 703	85	513	2 028
In group quarters	1 958	1 634	258	—	39	89
65 years and over	270	238	21	—	—	49
Persons	1 848 502	1 335 167	349 428	3 519	99 022	261 843
Related children under 18 years	429 196	260 187	113 074	1 055	29 301	80 290
Related children 5 to 17 years	321 016	194 190	87 300	828	20 355	56 711
65 years and over	267 989	237 701	22 822	234	4 562	12 094
In families with female householder, no husband present	268 579	145 260	99 267	992	5 603	47 753
Related children under 18 years	92 209	38 871	43 742	385	1 633	20 239
Related children under 6 years	22 237	8 127	11 469	79	359	6 031
Related children under 3 years	10 534	3 516	5 678	39	252	2 834

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	46 210	24 652	13 973	170	2 523	11 329
Percent below poverty level	9.1	6.6	16.3	20.1	10.2	17.2
Persons per family	3.52	3.23	3.91	3.36	3.88	3.66
With related children under 18 years	34 896	16 427	11 969	156	1 958	9 857
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 896	12 847	10 185	93	1 476	7 547
Householder 65 years and over	5 259	3 844	1 080	13	195	377
Female householder, no husband present	22 368	9 675	9 513	110	350	6 137
Percent below poverty level	24.7	18.1	32.4	33.1	19.8	40.1
Persons per family	3.35	3.00	3.72	2.97	3.27	3.27
With related children under 18 years	19 456	7 972	8 515	103	300	5 688
With related children under 6 years	9 531	3 619	4 359	64	83	3 173
With related children under 3 years	5 463	1 838	2 621	49	48	1 842
Householder 65 years and over	1 226	715	462	7	10	73
Unrelated individuals	49 746	35 194	10 686	182	1 527	6 927
Percent below poverty level	19.9	17.8	28.4	33.7	21.5	26.7
In households	48 726	34 353	10 551	182	1 510	6 876
Nonfamily householder	35 034	27 106	5 935	84	805	3 674
Living alone	31 816	25 034	5 140	78	683	3 104
65 years and over	17 869	15 023	2 259	56	255	1 230
Female	15 367	13 084	1 774	48	205	1 012
In group quarters	1 020	841	135	—	17	51
65 years and over	177	153	14	—	—	33
Persons	212 558	115 866	65 387	717	11 318	48 352
Percent below poverty level	11.4	8.7	18.7	20.4	11.4	18.5
Related children under 18 years	75 634	33 747	29 525	254	3 865	20 783
Related children 5 to 17 years	55 105	24 230	21 904	168	2 885	14 364
65 years and over	27 809	22 448	4 112	87	670	2 048
In families with female householder, no husband present	74 949	29 607	35 498	343	1 045	20 198
Related children under 18 years	42 370	16 127	20 750	199	519	11 812
Related children under 6 years	12 613	4 711	6 193	65	112	4 107
Related children under 3 years	6 083	2 144	3 092	39	72	1 936

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	63 822	35 534	18 249	243	3 560	15 100
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.6	9.5	21.3	21.8	14.4	22.9
With related children under 18 years	46 588	22 719	15 334	214	2 761	12 884
Female householder, no husband present	27 906	12 364	11 771	150	455	7 375
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	23.2	40.1	45.2	25.7	48.2
With related children under 18 years	23 525	9 739	10 355	135	351	6 695
With related children under 6 years	11 024	4 152	5 127	64	93	3 571
Householder 65 years and over	8 725	6 604	1 645	13	286	666
Unrelated individuals	71 596	53 496	13 357	208	1 919	8 386
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.6	27.1	35.5	38.5	27.0	32.3
In households	70 406	52 511	13 196	208	1 902	8 335
Living alone	49 786	40 966	6 739	90	920	3 812
65 years and over	33 854	29 415	3 550	65	396	1 761
Female	29 000	25 468	2 853	57	269	1 380
Persons	296 781	170 160	84 867	936	15 851	64 377
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.9	12.7	24.3	26.6	16.0	24.5
Related children under 18 years	100 138	46 573	37 242	342	5 480	26 908
65 years and over	50 255	42 016	6 387	96	1 004	3 211
In families with female householder, no husband present	92 829	37 500	43 634	437	1 384	24 243
Related children under 18 years	50 115	19 220	24 718	243	603	13 596
Related children under 6 years	14 346	5 371	7 062	65	127	4 578

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:	137 211	70 752	46 375	485	7 369	29 603
Below 75 percent of poverty level	382 317	274 478	104 488	1 106	20 984	80 391
Below 100 percent of poverty level	558 557	340 884	141 993	1 495	31 294	116 629

Queens County, N.Y.												
Race						In poverty areas						
						Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	
505 178	373 038	85 778	844	24 764	65 850	62 483	24 750	29 268	203	1 600	15 068	
3 20	3.04	3.61	3.49	3.74	3.54	3.51	3.26	3.64	3.24	3.93	3.74	
235 887	144 815	56 909	578	16 523	44 026	38 736	11 864	20 454	130	1 075	11 291	
187 588	115 153	48 667	424	12 119	33 629	31 202	9 313	17 073	105	780	8 642	
93 812	83 844	7 909	77	1 258	3 586	8 404	5 229	2 790	25	145	651	
90 472	53 315	29 339	332	1 772	15 315	20 978	5 041	13 410	122	133	4 539	
2.97	2.71	3.37	2.88	3.19	3.10	3.34	2.96	3.48	2.75	2.74	3.35	
50 374	22 710	21 925	233	997	11 072	15 394	2 909	10 413	74	80	3 740	
17 796	6 495	8 789	90	289	4 883	7 302	1 322	4 887	39	50	1 991	
9 624	3 122	5 006	49	201	2 709	4 357	796	2 842	31	30	1 242	
15 572	13 047	2 155	39	101	734	1 993	948	912	19	17	173	
249 965	197 329	37 596	540	7 111	25 955	31 903	15 305	14 274	76	515	4 403	
248 007	195 695	37 338	540	7 072	25 866	31 461	15 010	14 164	76	490	4 380	
207 164	171 649	25 668	347	4 994	17 035	24 383	12 892	10 092	67	340	2 699	
187 288	157 323	21 971	316	4 097	13 680	22 016	12 013	8 767	62	317	2 312	
83 404	75 649	6 377	93	721	2 760	10 571	7 221	3 007	38	122	601	
66 740	60 991	4 703	85	513	2 028	8 144	5 753	2 129	30	84	443	
1 958	1 634	258	—	39	89	442	295	110	—	25	23	
270	238	21	—	1	49	31	7	—	—	1	—	
1 848 502	1 335 167	349 428	3 519	99 022	261 843	251 449	97 308	120 744	709	6 875	60 157	
429 196	260 187	113 074	1 055	29 301	80 290	78 726	23 836	43 126	247	2 180	21 872	
321 016	194 190	87 300	828	20 355	56 711	57 690	16 962	32 330	171	1 457	15 415	
267 989	237 701	22 822	234	4 562	12 094	26 853	17 388	8 304	97	364	2 157	
268 579	145 260	99 267	992	5 603	47 753	70 076	15 313	46 821	348	399	15 111	
92 209	38 871	43 742	385	1 633	20 239	32 385	6 000	22 609	120	151	7 621	
22 237	8 127	11 469	79	359	6 031	9 581	1 914	6 474	47	69	2 544	
10 534	3 516	5 678	39	252	2 834	4 828	992	3 232	29	41	1 317	
46 210	24 652	13 973	170	2 523	11 329	15 426	4 268	8 342	79	298	4 524	
9.1	6.6	16.3	20.1	10.2	17.2	24.7	17.2	28.5	38.9	18.6	30.0	
3.52	3.23	3.91	3.36	3.88	3.66	3.83	3.53	3.97	3.14	4.43	3.89	
34 896	16 427	11 969	156	1 958	9 857	12 978	3 171	7 251	65	245	4 116	
27 896	12 847	10 185	93	1 476	7 547	10 585	2 466	6 164	40	199	3 207	
5 259	3 844	1 080	13	195	377	1 104	497	519	13	23	81	
22 368	9 675	9 513	110	350	6 137	9 518	1 942	6 109	54	19	2 556	
24.7	18.1	32.4	33.1	19.8	40.1	45.4	38.5	45.6	44.3	14.3	56.3	
3.35	3.00	3.72	2.97	3.27	3.27	3.65	3.29	3.81	2.96	2.63	3.46	
19 456	7 972	8 515	103	300	5 688	8 631	1 754	5 490	47	19	2 424	
9 531	3 619	4 359	64	83	3 173	4 728	985	2 951	39	14	1 461	
5 463	1 838	2 621	49	48	1 842	2 899	568	1 769	31	8	910	
1 226	715	462	7	10	73	389	90	272	7	—	23	
49 746	35 194	10 686	182	1 527	6 927	10 986	4 796	5 295	27	157	1 752	
19.9	17.8	28.4	33.7	21.5	26.7	34.4	31.3	37.1	35.5	30.5	39.8	
48 726	34 353	10 551	182	1 510	6 876	10 746	4 620	5 246	27	154	1 750	
35 034	27 106	5 935	84	805	3 674	7 631	3 753	3 779	27	78	1 020	
31 816	25 034	5 140	78	683	3 104	7 005	3 558	2 986	27	78	921	
17 869	15 023	2 259	56	255	1 230	3 654	2 296	1 200	27	28	368	
15 367	13 084	1 774	48	205	1 012	3 022	2 018	861	19	28	288	
1 020	841	135	—	17	51	240	176	49	—	3	2	
177	153	14	—	—	—	33	23	—	—	—	—	
212 558	115 866	65 387	717	11 318	48 352	70 090	20 429	38 431	235	1 521	19 050	
11.4	8.7	18.7	20.4	11.4	18.5	27.9	21.0	31.8	33.1	22.1	31.7	
75 634	33 747	29 525	254	3 865	20 783	31 124	7 554	18 508	98	594	9 183	
55 105	24 230	21 904	168	2 885	14 364	22 627	5 268	13 602	61	457	6 485	
27 809	22 448	4 112	87	670	2 048	5 688	3 315	2 063	58	70	577	
74 949	29 607	35 498	343	1 045	20 198	34 695	6 705	23 317	160	77	8 816	
42 370	16 127	20 750	199	519	11 812	20 719	4 121	13 893	85	53	4 440	
12 613	4 711	6 193	65	112	4 107	6 548	1 482	4 203	47	28	1 937	
6 083	2 144	3 092	39	72	1 936	3 303	751	2 105	29	21	991	
63 822	35 534	18 249	243	3 560	15 100	19 689	5 695	10 550	96	396	5 640	
12.6	9.5	21.3	21.8	14.4	22.9	31.5	23.0	36.0	47.3	24.8	37.4	
46 588	22 719	15 334	214	2 761	12 884	16 203	4 029	9 076	74	326	5 016	
27 906	12 364	11 771	150	455	7 375	11 221	2 286	7 284	71	32	2 923	
30.8	23.2	40.1	45.2	25.7	48.2	53.5	45.3	54.3	58.2	24.1	64.4	
23 525	9 739	10 355	135	351	6 695	10 029	1 986	6 507	56	24	2 725	
11 024	4 152	5 127	64	93	3 571	5 356	1 068	3 408	39	19	1 622	
8 725	6 604	1 645	13	286	666	1 714	802	795	13	32	139	
71 596	53 496	13 357	208	1 919	8 386	14 802	7 183	6 490	32	248	2 023	
28.6	27.1	35.5	38.5	27.0	32.3	46.4	46.9	45.5	42.1	48.2	45.9	
70 406	52 511	13 196	208	1 902	8 335	14 521	6 984	6 423	32	245	2 021	
49 786	40 966	6 739	90	920	3 812	9 905	5 558	3 733	32	151	1 015	
33 854	29 415	3 550	65	396	1 761	6 299	4 192	1 820	32	96	437	
29 000	25 468	2 853	57	269	1 380	5 199	3 603	1 370	24	58	335	
296 781	170 160	84 867	936	15 851	64 277	89 957	27 595	48 307	280	2 076	23 741	
15.9	12.7	24.3	26.6	16.0	24.5	35.8	28.4	40.0	39.5	30.2	39.5	
100 138	46 573	37 242	342	5 480	26 908	38 049	9 242	22 568	105	831	11 168	
50 255	42 016	6 387	96	1 004	3 211	9 396	5 795	3 117	63	147	767	
92 829	37 500	43 634	437	1 384	24 243	40 575	7 783	27 555	194	113	10 039	
50 115	19 220	24 718	243	603	13 596	23 400	4 510	15 947	92	62	5 967	
14 346	5 371	7 062	65	127	4 578	7 231	1 594	4 682	47	37	2 141	
137 211	70 752	46 375	485	7 369	29 603	47 363	12 523	27 376	161	1 049	11 705	
382 317	274 478	104 488	1 106	20 984	80 391	107 487	33 955	56 792	329	2 428	28 090	
558 557	343 884	141 993	1 495	31 294	116 629	138 269	46 795	70 458	374	3 165	37 133	

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Richmond County, N.Y.												
Race						In poverty areas						
Race						Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total
Families												
Persons per family	3.45	3.42	3.54	3.09	4.08	4.437	3.64	3.54	3.36	3.62	2.87	3.53
With related children under 18 years	51 316	44 621	4 417	69	1 341	3 258	4 869	1 661	2 569	23	131	1 015
With related children 5 to 17 years	41 973	36 575	3 585	56	999	2 641	3 881	1 336	2 008	23	86	824
Householder 65 years and over	11 532	11 053	356	9	50	283	757	609	113	—	13	52
Female householder, no husband present	12 794	9 665	2 647	25	104	1 078	2 847	806	1 765	8	31	497
Persons per family	2.98	2.85	3.36	2.12	3.52	3.34	3.32	2.99	3.44	1.50	3.84	3.47
With related children under 18 years	7 572	4 986	2 177	25	62	871	2 267	494	1 519	8	24	463
With related children under 6 years	2 678	1 352	1 141	21	24	343	1 157	195	860	8	8	187
With related children under 3 years	1 443	668	703	—	—	218	696	94	552	—	—	138
Householder 65 years and over	2 192	2 042	144	—	—	43	212	160	46	—	—	11
Unrelated individuals												
In households	28 762	24 820	3 100	74	385	1 476	3 704	1 932	1 639	14	62	319
Nonfamily householder	27 621	23 881	2 935	74	367	1 395	3 542	1 851	1 570	14	57	295
Living alone	23 052	20 369	2 159	52	257	1 022	2 810	1 543	1 177	14	46	235
65 years and over	20 737	18 354	1 917	46	249	819	2 479	1 369	1 040	8	46	188
Female	8 612	8 095	409	7	63	219	892	625	254	—	13	66
In group quarters	6 620	6 235	294	7	46	145	624	452	159	—	13	34
65 years and over	1 141	939	165	—	18	81	162	81	69	—	5	24
	324	311	—	—	13	5	24	24	—	—	—	—
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	344 056	308 182	23 951	378	7 167	18 550	28 765	12 567	13 346	48	677	4 788
Related children 5 to 17 years	100 725	87 018	9 403	99	2 519	7 093	10 315	3 395	5 703	4	231	2 123
65 years and over	76 749	66 734	6 836	92	1 744	5 257	7 535	2 571	4 006	4	146	1 631
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 034	30 474	1 011	16	362	829	2 173	1 661	426	—	40	165
Related children under 18 years	38 079	27 449	9 046	41	316	3 690	9 463	2 395	6 118	12	135	1 659
Related children under 6 years	14 225	8 725	4 681	16	115	1 884	4 818	921	3 352	4	72	996
Related children under 3 years	3 498	1 670	1 630	4	38	438	1 570	209	1 233	4	34	207
	1 599	739	780	—	10	223	755	89	615	—	10	113

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 397	4 325	1 566	21	134	797	2 035	485	1 226	8	30	510
Percent below poverty level	7.0	5.2	26.6	22.8	7.9	17.9	28.7	15.6	38.2	34.8	14.9	44.0
Persons per family	3.49	3.35	3.67	1.81	4.96	3.86	3.79	3.71	3.75	1.50	5.90	3.94
With related children under 18 years	4 958	3 077	1 409	21	123	718	1 838	423	1 103	8	30	498
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 995	2 479	1 113	8	101	592	1 521	344	888	8	30	421
Householder 65 years and over	725	660	44	—	5	53	62	21	25	—	—	21
Female householder, no husband present	3 349	1 911	1 131	21	30	511	1 383	270	906	8	6	340
Percent below poverty level	26.2	19.8	42.7	84.0	28.8	47.4	48.6	33.5	51.3	100.0	19.4	68.4
Persons per family	3.31	3.09	3.61	1.81	4.60	3.60	3.60	3.27	3.73	1.50	4.00	3.52
With related children under 18 years	3 051	1 685	1 088	21	30	500	1 326	257	862	8	6	340
With related children under 6 years	1 554	742	662	21	11	239	746	118	539	8	—	156
With related children under 3 years	874	371	438	—	—	163	494	73	371	—	—	131
Householder 65 years and over	131	112	19	—	—	5	20	5	15	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	6 052	4 733	1 057	28	113	453	1 181	536	615	6	13	134
Percent below poverty level	21.0	19.1	34.1	37.8	29.4	30.7	31.9	27.7	37.5	42.9	21.0	42.0
In households	5 518	4 300	972	28	100	424	1 078	482	566	6	13	129
Nonfamily householder	4 050	3 304	628	21	43	263	731	334	378	6	13	85
Living alone	3 772	3 087	573	15	43	230	644	289	342	—	13	69
65 years and over	1 791	1 615	120	7	25	72	199	121	65	—	13	12
Female	1 543	1 402	91	7	19	72	161	105	43	—	13	12
In group quarters	534	433	85	—	13	29	103	54	49	—	—	5
65 years and over	182	169	—	—	13	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Persons	28 371	19 251	6 986	65	652	3 419	8 903	2 334	5 351	18	164	2 057
Percent below poverty level	8.2	6.2	29.2	17.2	9.1	18.4	31.0	18.6	40.1	37.5	24.2	43.0
Related children under 18 years	11 104	6 650	3 437	16	270	1 658	4 408	973	2 778	4	103	1 082
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 046	4 930	2 294	16	210	1 266	3 171	742	1 884	4	79	828
65 years and over	3 221	2 916	196	7	50	175	329	186	102	—	13	68
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 070	5 903	4 134	37	104	1 810	4 977	871	3 422	12	45	1 146
Related children under 18 years	6 602	3 384	2 576	16	74	1 129	3 078	530	2 134	4	39	705
Related children under 6 years	2 137	935	1 016	4	34	299	1 092	142	825	4	34	188
Related children under 3 years	938	372	486	—	10	155	522	69	402	—	10	113

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 554	5 921	2 021	21	173	1 039	2 550	651	1 533	8	37	645
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	9.4	7.2	34.3	22.8	10.0	23.3	36.0	21.0	47.7	34.8	18.3	55.7
With related children under 18 years	6 429	4 084	1 784	21	160	908	2 301	573	1 374	8	37	623
Female householder, no husband present	4 156	2 436	1 391	21	39	603	1 604	316	1 075	8	6	394
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.5	25.2	52.6	84.0	37.5	55.9	56.3	39.2	60.9	100.0	19.4	79.3
With related children under 18 years	3 692	2 074	1 298	21	39	563	1 537	303	1 021	8	6	384
With related children under 6 years	1 774	831	786	21	11	274	858	137	632	8	—	172
Householder 65 years and over	1 092	986	73	—	5	84	94	39	33	—	—	27
Unrelated individuals	8 621	6 947	1 357	28	133	589	1 607	743	834	6	13	170
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.0	28.0	43.8	37.8	34.5	39.9	43.4	38.5	50.9	42.9	21.0	53.3
In households	7 989	6 416	1 272	28	120	560	1 500	685	785	6	13	165
Living alone	5 806	4 897	777	15	63	313	980	479	488	—	13	105
65 years and over	3 810	3 463	273	7	43	147	480	296	171	—	13	34
Female	3 158	2 906	202	7	19	117	390	264	113	—	13	34
Persons	38 387	26 682	9 073	65	820	4 550	11 404	3 211	6 731	18	199	2 701
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	8.7	37.9	17.2	11.4	24.5	39.6	25.6	50.4	37.5	29.4	56.4
Related children under 18 years	14 267	8 652	4 424	16	319	2 172	5 461	1 290	3 398	4	109	1 413
65 years and over	5 722	5 209	381	7	55	293	645	379	219	—	13	96
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 545	7 448	5 085	37	113	2 135	5 791	1 036	4 008	12	45	1 376
Related children under 18 years	7 925	4 087	3 151	16	74	1 315	3 570	641	2 470	4	39	853
Related children under 6 years	2 443	1 037	1 220	4	34	336	1 247	151	971	4	34	196

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 536	12 025	4 917	51	461	2 367	6 075	1 325	3 810	12	97	1 430
Below 125 percent of poverty level	49 070	35 198	10 736	65	996	5 621	13 239	3 733	7 692	18	249	3 108
Below 200 percent of poverty level	74 058	56 789	13 283	87	1 388	7 346	16 574	5 375	9 239	26	249	3 564

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Newark city, N.J.										
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	79 060	27 738	44 372	199	571	15 005	57 059	12 453	39 156	135	232
Persons per family	3.57	3.30	3.69	3.94	3.37	3.81	3.66	3.39	3.70	3.73	3.49
With related children under 18 years	51 464	13 530	32 437	154	300	11 564	39 824	6 599	28 742	97	118
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 312	10 704	27 233	118	274	9 079	32 914	5 179	24 185	69	92
Householder 65 years and over	8 945	5 234	3 488	14	83	531	5 539	2 219	3 165	14	35
Female householder, no husband present	31 685	5 901	23 050	95	65	5 275	27 006	3 622	21 016	84	32
Persons per family	3.55	3.17	3.60	3.66	2.72	3.78	3.63	3.44	3.62	3.61	2.59
With related children under 18 years	25 287	3 370	19 439	80	7	4 725	22 406	2 428	17 771	69	7
With related children under 6 years	12 399	1 554	9 379	45	—	2 668	11 215	1 231	8 671	45	—
With related children under 3 years	7 577	860	5 798	33	—	1 617	6 854	704	5 327	33	—
Householder 65 years and over	2 240	1 096	1 085	14	22	57	1 522	476	1 002	14	14
Unrelated individuals	43 646	14 703	26 357	118	441	4 165	33 566	8 190	23 368	88	279
In households	41 567	13 641	25 505	111	441	3 735	31 805	7 409	22 553	81	279
Nonfamily householder	32 286	11 772	18 794	89	368	2 532	24 171	6 273	16 605	65	240
Living alone	29 087	11 085	16 487	81	317	2 242	21 680	5 940	14 593	65	212
65 years and over	11 127	5 979	4 934	16	83	488	8 242	3 346	4 731	16	59
Female	8 022	4 518	3 352	16	39	326	5 733	2 416	3 194	16	30
In group quarters	2 079	1 062	852	7	—	430	1 761	781	815	7	—
65 years and over	414	287	127	—	—	26	371	249	122	—	—
Persons	326 105	106 492	190 020	923	2 401	60 990	242 309	50 610	168 097	589	1 125
Related children under 18 years	110 100	26 376	70 947	331	619	25 554	88 557	14 180	63 511	179	302
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 288	19 328	53 596	212	490	18 371	66 223	10 279	47 993	94	224
65 years and over	28 438	16 231	11 427	67	217	1 850	18 868	7 764	10 562	67	101
In families with female householder, no husband present	112 421	18 762	82 984	322	259	20 129	97 938	12 495	75 972	261	171
Related children under 18 years	58 145	7 585	43 957	151	96	12 329	52 571	6 010	40 524	111	96
Related children under 6 years	17 723	2 322	13 175	68	24	4 219	16 185	1 917	12 261	52	24
Related children under 3 years	9 091	1 112	6 899	35	18	2 041	8 316	945	6 401	30	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	23 677	4 814	15 699	81	62	6 012	20 987	3 379	14 800	57	16
Percent below poverty level	29.9	17.4	35.4	40.7	10.9	40.1	36.8	27.1	37.8	42.2	6.9
Persons per family	3.79	3.49	3.85	4.72	2.77	3.88	3.83	3.60	3.85	4.19	3.38
With related children under 18 years	20 432	3 615	13 931	81	21	5 450	18 433	2 724	13 123	57	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 530	2 762	11 467	74	21	4 226	14 982	2 091	10 808	50	9
Householder 65 years and over	1 251	523	655	7	18	135	989	304	630	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	17 369	2 641	12 505	51	14	4 142	15 922	2 136	11 778	51	7
Persons per family	54.8	44.8	53.7	53.7	21.5	78.5	59.0	59.0	56.0	60.7	21.9
With related children under 18 years	3.76	3.52	3.77	3.90	2.07	3.86	3.80	3.65	3.79	3.70	2.43
With related children under 6 years	16 176	2 348	11 687	51	7	3 950	14 853	1 931	10 980	51	7
With related children under 3 years	9 125	1 301	6 480	27	—	2 400	8 417	1 056	6 135	27	—
Householder 65 years and over	5 852	766	4 236	15	—	1 483	5 388	630	3 998	15	—
Unrelated individuals	17 165	4 815	11 191	36	102	1 799	14 589	3 174	10 415	28	83
Percent below poverty level	39.3	32.7	42.5	30.5	23.1	43.2	43.5	38.8	44.6	31.8	29.7
In households	15 992	4 283	10 630	36	102	1 579	13 562	2 768	9 880	28	83
Nonfamily householder	11 687	3 467	7 545	36	86	934	9 892	2 226	7 085	28	78
Living alone	10 639	3 331	6 676	28	72	890	8 930	2 131	6 253	28	64
65 years and over	4 906	2 110	2 655	16	48	257	4 095	1 423	2 544	16	40
Female	3 895	1 806	1 980	16	22	206	3 202	1 204	1 894	16	22
In group quarters	1 173	532	561	—	—	220	1 021	406	535	—	—
65 years and over	216	99	117	—	—	—	197	85	112	—	—
Persons	106 895	21 558	71 638	372	358	25 108	94 988	15 275	67 506	205	221
Percent below poverty level	32.8	20.2	37.7	40.3	14.9	41.2	39.2	30.2	40.2	34.8	19.7
Related children under 18 years	51 003	8 231	35 152	176	120	13 883	46 648	6 573	33 166	85	89
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 552	5 749	25 312	141	80	9 666	33 362	4 581	23 797	60	65
65 years and over	7 278	3 180	3 779	23	79	630	5 921	2 060	3 596	23	40
In families with female householder, no husband present	65 287	9 298	47 169	153	91	16 100	60 428	7 802	44 572	137	79
Related children under 18 years	41 049	5 768	29 400	91	72	10 705	38 141	4 980	27 727	75	72
Related children under 6 years	13 800	1 989	9 702	41	24	3 880	12 852	1 700	9 240	25	24
Related children under 3 years	7 197	1 001	5 186	17	18	1 905	6 707	857	4 940	12	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	28 551	6 097	18 855	112	76	6 878	24 867	4 040	17 659	77	21
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.1	22.0	42.5	56.3	13.3	45.8	43.6	32.4	45.1	57.0	9.1
Persons per family	24 120	4 388	16 485	105	21	6 225	21 486	3 165	15 435	70	9
With related children under 18 years	19 607	2 981	14 311	67	14	4 362	17 830	2 333	13 439	56	7
Householder 65 years and over	61.9	50.5	62.1	70.5	21.5	82.7	66.0	64.4	63.9	66.7	21.0
Female householder, no husband present	18 085	2 581	13 287	67	7	4 140	16 517	2 080	12 456	56	7
Persons per family	9 949	1 383	7 172	32	—	2 472	9 123	1 113	6 763	32	—
With related children under 6 years	1 916	836	976	7	23	166	1 473	457	930	7	5
Unrelated individuals	21 339	6 770	13 236	65	107	2 296	17 728	4 292	12 284	57	88
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.9	46.0	50.2	55.1	24.3	55.1	52.8	52.4	52.6	64.8	31.5
In households	19 831	6 028	12 607	58	107	1 947	16 424	3 728	11 681	50	88
Nonfamily householder	13 566	4 800	8 056	50	77	1 120	11 030	2 904	7 512	50	69
Living alone	7 272	3 510	3 616	16	53	360	5 857	2 251	3 473	16	45
65 years and over	5 468	2 828	2 531	16	22	256	4 278	1 754	2 420	16	22
Female	4 268	2 218	2 030	16	22	206	3 202	1 204	1 894	16	22
Persons	130 164	28 103	86 224	508	385	29 657	113 794	18 987	80 769	296	236
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.9	26.4	43.4	55.0	16.0	48.6	47.0	37.5	48.0	50.3	21.0
Related children under 18 years	59 462	9 872	41 037	228	120	15 879	53 898	7 622	38 552	113	89
Related children 5 to 17 years	40 655	5 005	5 260	23	89	802	8 412	1 067	5 009	23	50
65 years and over	73 685	10 446	54 054	231	91	16 984	67 835	8 590	50 998	170	79
In families with female householder, no husband present	45 250	6 209	32 479	143	72	11 177	41 957	5 305	31 108	103	72
Related children under 18 years	14 881	2 390	10 630	60	24	3 975	13 807	1 750	10 105	44	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	82 316	15 564	55 223	234	236	20 563	73 813	11 203	52 202	151	158
Below 150 percent of poverty level	151 062	33 860	99 706	508	429	33 455	130 409	22 136	92 772	296	242
Below 200 percent of poverty level	187 603	45 720	121 588	613	663	40 108	158 144	28 205	112 216	401	415

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Norfolk city, Va					In poverty areas					
	Race					Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	61 506	38 207	21 440	164	1 445	1 037	23 444	5 775	17 219	74	293
Persons per family	3.17	2.95	3.53	3.14	3.83	3.27	3.36	2.87	3.53	2.50	3.65
With related children under 18 years	33 934	18 220	14 282	81	1 168	709	14 475	2 970	11 207	23	217
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 089	12 651	11 408	59	872	499	11 200	1 753	9 264	6	140
Householder 65 years and over	8 402	5 715	2 648	19	20	46	3 206	670	2 507	13	16
Female householder, no husband present	14 608	5 249	9 116	13	189	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	7	68
Persons per family	3.22	2.72	3.51	2.00	3.23	3.20	3.44	2.87	3.52	2.00	3.50
With related children under 18 years	10 776	3 303	7 257	9	166	220	7 273	792	6 399	3	63
With related children under 6 years	5 273	1 597	3 536	3	109	155	3 587	440	3 097	3	40
With related children under 3 years	3 223	894	2 256	—	55	60	2 245	269	1 947	—	22
Householder 65 years and over	1 862	987	866	4	5	—	972	130	833	4	5
Unrelated individuals	37 242	24 613	11 796	87	513	643	16 141	6 088	9 732	15	207
In households	36 934	24 363	11 746	87	513	643	15 949	5 937	9 691	15	207
Nonfamily householder	26 877	18 163	8 210	59	299	424	11 048	4 023	6 820	15	130
Living alone	21 447	14 391	6 715	42	191	276	8 729	2 883	5 685	15	77
65 years and over	7 851	5 237	2 573	12	22	44	3 410	936	2 446	4	17
Female	6 319	4 385	1 893	12	22	37	2 560	741	1 791	4	17
In group quarters	308	250	50	—	—	—	192	151	41	—	—
65 years and over	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Persons	232 505	137 012	87 319	513	6 449	4 334	94 981	22 700	70 311	178	1 367
Related children under 18 years	43 589	30 740	29 890	124	2 478	1 486	29 404	4 846	23 943	33	465
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 310	20 094	21 393	79	1 558	1 008	20 639	2 761	17 484	17	300
65 years and over	23 675	16 173	7 265	36	194	149	9 237	2 335	6 811	22	62
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 034	14 182	32 025	32	666	841	32 027	3 089	28 579	14	285
Related children under 18 years	21 898	5 443	15 984	8	381	448	15 858	1 421	14 208	2	183
Related children under 6 years	7 112	1 928	4 982	2	166	149	5 034	523	4 421	2	78
Related children under 3 years	3 659	952	2 607	—	75	41	2 594	272	2 275	—	33

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 305	3 250	6 754	15	256	195	7 082	881	6 109	9	76
Percent below poverty level	16.8	8.5	31.5	9.1	17.7	18.8	30.2	15.3	35.5	12.2	25.9
Persons per family	3.57	3.10	3.81	3.07	3.60	3.27	3.75	3.20	3.83	3.78	3.57
With related children under 18 years	8 679	2 569	5 824	15	241	188	6 058	728	5 248	9	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 405	1 488	4 719	6	169	131	4 741	375	4 329	—	37
Householder 65 years and over	745	236	505	—	4	7	530	36	490	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	6 660	1 610	4 899	9	121	144	4 990	471	4 473	3	36
Percent below poverty level	45.6	30.7	53.7	69.2	64.0	56.7	53.7	43.0	55.1	42.9	52.9
Persons per family	3.53	2.85	3.77	1.89	3.23	2.96	3.70	3.01	3.78	1.67	3.44
With related children under 18 years	6 212	1 502	4 559	9	121	144	4 608	421	4 141	3	36
With related children under 6 years	3 697	997	2 595	3	85	117	2 667	300	2 334	3	23
With related children under 3 years	2 396	632	1 709	—	48	39	1 761	209	1 530	—	15
Householder 65 years and over	231	47	184	—	—	—	203	19	184	—	—
Unrelated individuals	11 304	5 705	5 320	28	198	204	6 810	2 008	4 677	—	98
Percent below poverty level	30.4	23.2	45.1	32.2	38.6	31.7	42.2	33.0	48.1	—	47.3
In households	11 146	5 581	5 286	28	198	204	6 706	1 938	4 643	—	98
Nonfamily householder	6 917	3 331	3 458	7	87	130	4 224	1 026	3 124	—	51
Living alone	5 484	2 495	2 909	7	49	81	3 399	687	2 664	—	30
65 years and over	2 783	1 180	1 579	—	17	23	1 823	288	1 511	—	17
Female	2 340	1 005	1 311	—	17	23	1 513	240	1 249	—	17
In group quarters	158	124	34	—	—	—	104	70	34	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	48 132	15 745	30 962	76	1 196	938	33 361	4 834	28 056	36	354
Percent below poverty level	20.7	11.5	35.5	14.8	18.5	19.6	35.1	21.4	39.9	20.2	25.9
Related children under 18 years	19 425	4 719	14 106	20	529	433	14 382	1 400	12 825	14	130
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 760	2 526	9 901	18	292	277	9 827	688	9 042	12	82
65 years and over	4 148	1 637	2 472	—	32	37	2 768	376	2 353	—	32
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 505	4 537	18 466	17	419	451	18 471	1 363	16 927	5	156
Related children under 18 years	14 160	2 662	11 184	8	261	282	11 106	806	10 182	2	103
Related children under 6 years	5 207	1 258	3 813	2	106	116	3 899	370	3 486	2	31
Related children under 3 years	2 738	667	2 001	—	51	34	2 047	211	1 811	—	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 360	5 142	8 685	24	436	306	9 199	1 356	7 683	13	111
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.3	13.5	40.5	14.6	30.2	29.5	39.2	23.5	44.6	17.6	37.9
With related children under 18 years	11 641	4 006	7 134	20	408	283	7 470	1 091	6 338	9	96
Female householder, no husband present	7 962	1 954	5 815	13	150	168	5 954	575	5 298	7	58
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	54.5	37.2	63.8	100.0	79.4	64.1	64.0	52.5	65.3	100.0	85.3
With related children under 18 years	7 148	1 760	5 204	9	145	163	5 276	505	4 699	3	53
With related children under 6 years	4 084	1 122	2 840	3	102	117	2 926	355	2 521	—	40
Householder 65 years and over	1 342	432	897	4	9	7	969	83	873	4	9
Unrelated individuals	13 736	7 281	6 146	32	216	222	7 929	2 408	5 374	4	116
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.9	29.6	52.1	36.8	42.1	34.5	49.1	39.6	55.2	26.7	56.0
In households	13 523	7 116	6 112	32	216	222	7 799	2 312	5 340	4	116
Living alone	6 864	3 368	3 412	11	49	92	4 017	856	3 109	4	30
65 years and over	3 623	1 727	1 868	4	17	30	2 240	438	1 774	4	17
Female	3 029	1 506	1 495	4	17	23	1 815	370	1 417	4	17
Persons	64 928	23 590	38 848	117	1 951	1 430	41 775	6 708	34 344	57	457
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.9	17.2	44.5	22.8	30.3	33.0	44.0	29.6	48.8	32.0	33.4
Related children under 18 years	25 479	7 376	16 991	24	931	661	17 199	1 963	14 960	14	180
65 years and over	6 040	2 531	3 452	13	37	51	3 922	592	3 273	13	37
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 701	5 453	21 610	26	506	532	21 669	1 664	19 722	14	209
Related children under 18 years	15 967	3 082	12 496	8	305	321	12 428	943	11 305	2	134
Related children under 6 years	5 726	1 413	4 146	2	137	116	4 257	432	3 751	2	62

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	35 180	11 254	22 883	40	878	755	24 774	3 589	20 810	25	299
Below 75 percent of poverty level	80 447	31 638	45 365	185	2 729	1 944	49 542	8 833	39 851	85	535
Below 200 percent of poverty level	108 881	47 738	56 548	252	3 566	2 536	61 437	11 822	48 421	136	746

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin. 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oakland City, Calif.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	80 624	30 847	39 137	496	6 260	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	194	2 004	3 376
Persons per family	3.12	2.68	3.28	4.04	3.75	3.73	3.36	2.85	3.35	3.99	3.85	3.95
With related children under 18 years	43 294	10 525	26 314	373	3 276	4 748	18 410	1 602	13 968	162	1 172	2 356
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 559	7 534	21 223	307	2 553	3 430	14 473	1 119	11 295	117	916	1 687
Householder 65 years and over	12 728	7 818	3 791	26	909	620	4 059	1 094	2 469	6	368	323
Female householder, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	208	846	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	91	345	773
Persons per family	3.10	2.60	3.21	3.03	3.29	3.27	3.27	2.69	3.32	3.12	3.31	3.45
With related children under 18 years	17 288	2 346	13 687	138	464	1 114	9 200	520	8 065	72	200	532
With related children under 6 years	7 847	925	6 352	82	130	570	4 514	279	3 093	52	67	330
With related children under 3 years	4 468	541	3 588	48	74	357	2 697	185	2 308	27	40	202
Householder 65 years and over	1 968	954	860	11	81	135	915	261	576	—	37	90
Unrelated individuals	82 082	45 448	29 557	509	3 523	4 901	28 275	9 249	16 494	222	1 111	1 926
In households	79 083	43 100	29 179	495	3 816	4 758	27 125	8 390	16 321	208	1 015	1 893
Nonfamily householder	61 793	34 228	22 748	355	2 780	3 361	21 749	7 235	12 751	150	741	1 407
Living alone	51 836	28 084	19 796	299	2 296	2 715	19 166	6 330	11 352	137	640	1 148
65 years and over	16 659	11 224	4 571	61	577	662	6 223	2 685	3 170	39	187	320
Female	12 042	8 565	2 940	56	373	395	3 961	1 750	2 000	34	108	179
In group quarters	2 999	2 348	378	14	137	143	1 150	859	173	14	96	33
65 years and over	1 619	1 541	9	—	63	12	625	566	5	—	48	12
Persons	333 263	127 490	157 470	2 715	27 700	31 808	126 673	20 836	86 452	1 149	9 024	15 108
Related children under 18 years	79 927	16 794	49 123	979	6 560	10 863	36 688	2 646	27 702	470	2 413	5 516
Related children 5 to 17 years	57 313	11 571	35 902	738	4 787	7 413	26 175	1 719	20 185	313	1 700	3 657
65 years and over	42 176	27 476	11 429	116	2 531	1 810	14 274	5 276	7 533	68	1 042	872
In families with female householder, no husband present	70 637	11 207	53 095	594	2 735	5 381	37 905	2 372	32 601	239	1 093	2 637
Related children under 18 years	31 822	3 312	26 031	246	781	2 519	18 213	660	16 323	126	329	1 201
Related children under 6 years	9 865	904	8 199	118	159	809	5 898	225	5 251	70	76	393
Related children under 3 years	4 774	431	3 966	73	59	400	2 911	139	2 570	40	26	191

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12 882	1 890	9 166	104	883	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	66	529	821
Percent below poverty level	16.0	6.1	23.4	21.0	14.1	17.4	28.1	15.7	30.7	34.0	26.4	24.3
Persons per family	3.40	2.99	3.37	3.63	3.87	4.00	3.55	3.24	3.46	3.24	4.14	4.25
With related children under 18 years	10 559	1 241	7 908	87	595	1 038	6 993	447	5 625	60	398	682
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 044	828	6 164	34	525	745	5 403	315	4 393	15	340	522
Householder 65 years and over	863	274	406	—	155	61	463	72	276	—	87	38
Female householder, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	67	222	550	5 543	311	4 858	38	118	355
Percent below poverty level	36.3	18.4	41.4	32.2	26.2	35.6	47.9	32.4	49.9	41.8	34.2	45.9
Persons per family	3.26	2.77	3.30	3.52	3.56	3.39	3.38	2.89	3.38	2.82	3.94	3.50
With related children under 18 years	7 615	708	6 355	54	172	482	5 142	267	4 544	32	105	306
With related children under 6 years	4 383	422	3 621	50	81	304	3 022	187	2 607	32	48	215
With related children under 3 years	2 656	289	2 165	32	46	178	1 866	143	1 583	19	32	130
Householder 65 years and over	249	57	166	—	22	22	166	19	137	—	6	13
Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 069	153	996	1 392	8 308	2 214	5 359	72	342	552
Percent below poverty level	21.8	17.5	27.3	30.1	25.2	28.4	29.4	23.9	32.5	32.4	30.8	28.7
In households	17 145	7 532	7 896	153	935	1 295	7 953	1 989	5 258	72	314	530
Nonfamily householder	11 357	5 076	5 387	84	511	725	5 660	1 548	3 711	37	193	309
Living alone	9 372	3 926	4 719	55	411	582	4 949	1 287	3 328	26	162	260
65 years and over	2 882	1 646	991	28	174	165	1 322	502	715	21	75	57
Female	2 214	1 316	707	28	136	110	931	359	489	21	53	34
In group quarters	722	416	173	—	61	97	355	225	101	—	28	22
65 years and over	139	124	—	—	15	—	83	—	—	—	—	6
Persons	61 609	13 291	39 135	545	4 482	6 450	37 490	4 091	27 836	319	2 591	4 067
Percent below poverty level	18.5	10.4	24.9	20.1	16.2	20.3	29.6	19.6	32.2	27.8	28.7	26.9
Related children under 18 years	22 413	2 007	16 879	220	1 409	2 725	15 542	741	12 396	161	986	1 905
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 291	1 185	11 674	99	1 091	1 821	10 769	465	8 628	56	753	1 322
65 years and over	4 541	2 284	1 665	28	482	243	2 198	714	1 182	21	237	108
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 987	2 000	22 672	235	782	2 031	18 721	721	16 663	119	451	1 273
Related children under 18 years	15 735	955	13 541	127	352	1 193	11 092	322	10 015	77	241	740
Related children under 6 years	5 840	392	4 997	78	99	410	4 089	119	3 683	54	61	247
Related children under 3 years	2 865	214	2 458	49	30	185	2 011	90	1 798	33	22	116

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16 426	2 838	11 339	129	1 094	1 620	10 047	941	7 753	80	610	1 050
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.4	9.2	29.0	26.0	17.5	22.9	34.3	22.9	37.0	41.2	30.4	31.1
With related children under 18 years	12 896	1 647	9 529	101	735	1 322	8 223	574	6 559	74	457	837
Female householder, no husband present	9 964	1 109	8 094	83	240	674	6 384	380	5 580	46	118	428
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.7	24.8	49.3	39.9	28.4	43.6	55.2	39.6	57.3	50	34.2	55.4
With related children under 18 years	9 000	906	7 473	62	186	568	5 823	310	5 139	—	105	347
With related children under 6 years	4 974	476	4 107	58	81	358	3 304	205	2 833	—	48	251
Householder 65 years and over	1 444	514	704	—	188	100	750	144	485	—	93	63
Unrelated individuals	26 476	12 299	11 674	220	1 314	1 870	12 435	3 627	7 817	100	447	788
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.3	27.1	39.5	43.2	33.2	38.2	44.0	39.2	47.4	45.0	40.2	40.9
In households	25 296	11 475	11 468	220	1 244	1 765	11 889	3 241	7 696	100	410	765
Living alone	15 490	6 911	7 383	98	639	949	7 962	2 335	5 113	54	227	445
65 years and over	6 479	3 809	1 179	36	337	348	3 040	1 292	1 549	21	121	171
Female	4 960	3 076	1 521	36	258	239	2 138	952	1 035	21	86	114
Persons	82 552	20 304	50 491	726	5 643	8 728	48 300	6 398	35 101	434	3 029	5 263
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.8	15.9	32.1	26.7	20.4	27.4	38.1	30.7	40.6	37.8	33.6	34.8
Related children under 18 years	27 518	2 829	20 397	273	1 676	3 571	18 332	1 022	14 477	206	1 100	2 327
65 years and over	9 034	4 758	3 355	44	705	475	4 352	1 555	2 376	29	300	247
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 711	2 724	27 268	281	859	2 481	21 695	934	19 214	141	451	1 516
Related children under 18 years	18 480	1 254	15 801	149	377	1 382	12 510	405	11 231	91	241	837
Related children under 6 years	6 615	459	5 636	93	99	481	4 464	156	3 983	61	61	278

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	41 047	8 967	25 613	360	3 288	4 259	24 864	2 645	18 191	205	1 823	2 812
Below 150 percent of poverty level	100 759	26 025	60 344	844	6 608	11 082	57 878	8 076	41 429	520	3 533	6 516
Below 200 percent of poverty level	133 025	35 676	77 227	1 176	9 496	15 244	73 348	10 601	51 628	664	4 973	8 414

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Oklahoma City city, Okla.					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
							Race				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	109 852	90 390	14 584	2 774	926	2 561	14 860	8 322	7 309	678	140
Persons per family	3.06	2.96	3.49	3.37	3.99	3.63	3.25	2.97	3.46	3.40	4.95
With related children under 18 years	57 397	44 021	10 169	1 733	657	1 732	9 327	3 687	4 773	432	118
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 118	33 471	8 226	1 306	471	1 307	7 197	2 649	3 883	314	103
Householder 65 years and over	14 922	12 906	1 660	241	53	159	3 217	1 932	1 199	48	14
Female householder, no husband present	16 635	10 559	5 204	586	109	410	5 104	1 628	3 186	202	5
Persons per family	2.96	2.71	3.47	3.06	2.81	3.09	3.33	2.88	3.56	3.19	5.00
With related children under 18 years	11 955	6 904	4 414	416	77	319	3 884	991	2 661	157	5
With related children under 6 years	5 167	2 705	2 209	167	33	155	1 980	494	1 362	79	5
With related children under 3 years	2 838	1 247	1 421	109	26	97	1 264	273	889	62	5
Householder 65 years and over	1 918	1 439	399	62	13	26	723	400	303	15	—
Unrelated individuals	60 768	51 508	6 811	1 435	487	1 037	13 642	8 390	3 995	440	73
In households	60 398	51 183	6 793	1 420	480	1 030	13 502	8 776	3 981	448	73
Nonfamily householder	50 570	43 273	5 425	1 177	301	781	11 565	7 700	3 271	389	58
Living alone	44 465	37 987	4 898	1 046	236	633	10 609	7 051	3 016	383	49
65 years and over	15 970	13 903	1 676	293	61	104	4 654	3 172	1 336	106	18
Female	13 231	11 668	1 282	228	61	73	3 498	2 403	1 004	70	18
In group quarters	370	325	18	15	7	7	140	114	14	12	—
65 years and over	106	101	5	—	—	2	14	9	5	—	—
Persons	396 695	318 529	57 422	11 022	4 575	11 693	68 362	33 365	29 302	2 972	737
Related children under 18 years	106 400	77 755	21 197	3 826	1 652	4 952	19 806	7 123	10 413	1 067	337
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 203	54 664	13 305	2 721	1 150	3 295	13 446	4 518	7 392	701	272
65 years and over	43 641	37 988	4 574	700	191	468	10 326	6 564	3 454	192	43
In families with female householder, no husband present	49 217	28 467	18 102	1 826	248	1 561	16 983	4 578	11 396	685	15
Related children under 18 years	22 640	11 622	9 712	915	94	855	8 424	1 872	6 001	391	5
Related children under 6 years	6 961	3 457	3 110	251	18	319	2 982	724	2 056	120	—
Related children under 3 years	3 200	1 332	1 643	136	9	173	1 515	314	1 071	81	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Race					Oklahoma City city, Okla.					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
							Race				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	10 192	5 997	3 370	403	196	471	4 496	1 724	2 369	202	73
Percent below poverty level	9.3	6.6	23.1	14.5	21.2	18.4	26.7	20.7	32.4	29.8	52.1
Persons per family	3.35	3.10	3.71	3.59	3.88	3.66	3.66	3.35	3.78	3.77	5.25
With related children under 18 years	7 356	3 790	2 923	322	147	338	3 464	1 109	2 013	168	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 495	2 713	2 319	228	120	246	2 627	799	1 598	93	65
Householder 65 years and over	1 368	930	391	35	12	14	652	310	326	9	7
Female householder, no husband present	4 648	2 099	2 277	160	49	168	2 423	647	1 633	101	—
Percent below poverty level	27.9	19.9	43.8	27.3	45.0	41.0	47.5	39.7	51.3	50.0	—
Persons per family	3.39	3.02	3.75	3.56	2.67	3.30	3.62	3.21	3.78	3.84	—
With related children under 18 years	4 303	1 843	2 205	149	43	145	2 262	547	1 572	101	—
With related children under 6 years	2 471	1 080	1 219	108	28	76	1 325	337	880	72	—
With related children under 3 years	1 589	587	870	80	21	58	905	187	632	55	—
Householder 65 years and over	252	119	122	11	—	14	134	38	96	—	—
Unrelated individuals	13 410	10 371	2 441	309	153	279	5 070	3 055	1 766	133	29
Percent below poverty level	22.1	20.1	35.8	21.5	31.4	26.9	37.2	34.4	44.2	28.9	39.7
In households	13 196	10 187	2 431	294	153	272	4 958	2 965	1 756	121	29
Nonfamily householder	10 108	7 946	1 860	197	45	144	4 123	2 552	1 421	99	14
Living alone	9 211	7 221	1 738	179	36	116	3 879	2 415	1 338	93	5
65 years and over	5 034	3 908	995	108	16	42	2 207	1 332	805	58	5
Female	4 313	3 445	767	85	16	35	1 733	1 094	599	35	5
In group quarters	214	184	10	15	—	7	112	90	10	12	—
65 years and over	54	49	5	—	—	2	5	—	5	—	—
Persons	47 564	28 890	15 026	1 768	886	2 055	21 451	8 717	10 801	912	412
Percent below poverty level	12.0	9.1	26.2	16.0	19.4	17.6	31.4	26.1	36.9	30.7	55.9
Related children under 18 years	16 465	7 791	7 066	805	343	971	8 579	2 568	5 035	459	203
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 693	4 765	4 873	521	271	579	5 572	1 524	3 436	262	173
65 years and over	7 441	5 583	1 662	149	40	81	3 348	1 877	1 374	73	17
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 755	6 196	8 586	603	105	669	8 780	1 975	6 234	394	—
Related children under 18 years	9 714	3 639	5 417	416	48	454	5 490	1 192	3 089	282	—
Related children under 6 years	3 674	1 491	1 906	158	18	182	2 135	520	1 428	110	—
Related children under 3 years	1 862	667	1 029	89	9	120	1 090	212	758	76	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Race					Oklahoma City city, Okla.					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
							Race				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	14 192	8 725	4 378	554	248	571	5 757	2 336	2 919	251	86
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.9	9.7	30.0	20.0	26.8	22.3	34.1	28.1	39.9	37.0	61.4
Persons per family	9 907	5 338	3 708	455	187	412	4 241	1 432	2 389	217	71
Female householder, no husband present	5 845	2 794	2 723	212	49	185	2 852	820	1 868	118	—
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.1	26.5	52.3	36.2	45.0	45.1	55.9	50.4	58.6	58.4	—
With related children under 18 years	5 303	2 398	2 601	198	43	154	2 606	676	1 770	118	—
With related children under 6 years	2 972	1 353	1 439	116	28	76	1 465	378	979	72	—
Householder 65 years and over	2 188	1 595	527	42	19	32	912	471	413	9	—
Unrelated individuals	17 833	14 040	2 960	475	184	382	6 628	4 118	2 136	221	35
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.3	27.3	43.5	33.1	37.8	36.8	48.6	46.3	53.3	48.0	47.9
In households	17 590	13 831	2 946	460	184	375	6 512	4 028	2 122	209	35
Living alone	12 724	10 158	2 125	335	47	193	5 227	3 355	1 637	181	11
65 years and over	7 495	6 097	1 188	176	27	61	3 038	1 962	971	87	11
Female	6 424	5 322	936	139	27	54	2 401	1 505	741	64	11
Persons	65 247	40 703	19 366	2 669	1 227	2 582	27 355	11 616	13 213	1 272	471
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.4	12.8	33.7	24.2	26.8	22.1	40.0	34.8	45.1	42.8	63.9
Related children under 18 years	22 049	10 844	8 928	1 190	499	1 171	10 378	3 210	5 934	618	232
65 years and over	11 364	8 953	2 090	233	71	127	4 664	2 796	1 706	109	36
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 539	8 190	10 213	754	105	746	10 265	2 472	7 158	446	—
Related children under 18 years	11 804	4 712	6 351	499	48	502	6 274	1 437	4 393	317	—
Related children under 6 years	4 366	1 848	2 235	164	18	197	2 359	578	1 594	110	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Below 75 percent of poverty level	31 408	18 407	10 322	1 187	739	1 473	14 475	5 531	7 468	690	364
Below 150 percent of poverty level	83 371	53 932	22 794	3 552	1 340	3 584	32 209	14 293	14 891	1 506	478
Below 200 percent of poverty level	123 420	83 600	30 317	4 828	1 871	5 542	41 869	18 896	19 068	1 944	534

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	79 407	68 720	9 120	353	473
Persons per family	3.24	3.19	3.59	3.52	3.68
With related children under 18 years	42 437	34 428	6 848	230	341
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 828	27 214	5 772	196	248
Householder 65 years and over	11 865	11 002	794	36	8
Female householder, no husband present	13 923	9 293	4 273	151	58
Persons per family	3.03	2.83	3.43	3.70	3.79
With related children under 18 years	9 561	5 619	3 645	131	58
With related children under 6 years	4 040	2 046	1 840	81	25
With related children under 3 years	2 218	1 087	1 052	48	12
Householder 65 years and over	1 817	1 550	236	15	3
Unrelated individuals	49 955	44 313	4 614	222	353
In households	47 917	42 533	4 516	146	353
Nonfamily householder	39 126	35 060	3 452	76	269
Living alone	33 688	30 180	2 998	49	226
65 years and over	13 267	12 174	1 023	10	36
Female	10 627	9 924	651	—	36
In group quarters	2 038	1 780	98	76	—
65 years and over	652	652	—	—	—
Persons	307 476	262 928	37 354	1 794	2 290
Related children under 18 years	85 024	67 538	14 909	771	739
Related children 5 to 17 years	63 038	50 387	10 942	539	491
65 years and over	35 896	33 274	2 399	74	94
In families with female householder, no husband present	42 175	26 008	14 678	596	225
Related children under 18 years	18 894	10 079	8 171	310	109
Related children under 6 years	5 412	2 493	2 679	127	45
Related children under 3 years	2 591	1 146	1 340	64	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 507	3 583	2 623	102	102
Percent below poverty level	8.2	5.2	28.8	28.9	21.6
Persons per family	3.52	3.35	3.75	3.67	3.41
With related children under 18 years	5 404	2 721	2 450	92	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 080	1 957	1 967	72	54
Householder 65 years and over	593	449	122	15	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 107	1 827	2 142	87	23
Percent below poverty level	29.5	19.7	50.1	57.6	39.7
Persons per family	3.46	3.25	3.64	3.62	3.52
With related children under 18 years	3 912	1 714	2 074	77	23
With related children under 6 years	2 453	1 049	1 295	72	13
With related children under 3 years	1 481	626	784	48	4
Householder 65 years and over	131	59	57	15	—
Unrelated individuals	11 999	9 793	1 753	108	148
Percent below poverty level	24.0	22.1	38.0	48.6	41.9
In households	10 795	8 790	1 673	60	148
Nonfamily householder	7 820	6 329	1 283	30	114
Living alone	6 562	5 299	1 094	17	100
65 years and over	3 403	2 903	471	4	17
Female	2 903	2 520	358	—	17
In group quarters	1 204	1 003	80	48	—
65 years and over	340	340	—	—	—
Persons	34 903	21 513	11 693	561	489
Percent below poverty level	11.4	3.2	31.3	31.3	21.4
Related children under 18 years	12 713	5 901	6 189	271	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 518	3 980	4 246	137	81
65 years and over	4 734	4 015	662	19	17
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 198	5 729	7 926	325	81
Related children under 18 years	9 103	3 603	5 152	198	54
Related children under 6 years	3 512	1 346	1 978	115	19
Related children under 3 years	1 764	659	1 017	57	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 907	5 230	3 305	139	115
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	7.6	36.2	39.4	24.3
Persons per family	6 913	3 617	2 996	125	79
With related children under 18 years	5 005	2 274	2 543	114	31
Female householder, no husband present	35 9	24 5	59 5	75 5	53 4
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	4 615	2 037	2 404	104	31
With related children under 18 years	2 773	1 198	1 452	78	13
With related children under 6 years	1 116	913	173	15	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	16 046	13 324	2 227	120	155
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	30.1	48.3	54.1	43.9
In households	14 632	12 124	2 134	72	155
Living alone	9 508	7 910	1 414	17	107
65 years and over	6 050	5 318	680	4	24
Female	4 982	4 513	437	—	24
Persons	47 203	30 182	14 830	900	552
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	11.5	39.7	50.2	24.1
Related children under 18 years	16 185	7 795	7 511	466	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 929	6 855	986	27	24
65 years and over	17 067	6 978	9 363	416	96
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 566	4 190	5 936	261	54
Related children under 18 years	3 900	1 502	2 198	120	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23 872	13 829	8 787	410	411
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60 355	40 380	17 407	930	663
Below 200 percent of poverty level	89 074	63 245	22 400	1 185	949

Omaha city, Nebr.											
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race					Spanish origin ¹
						Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
79 407	68 720	9 120	353	473	1 549	11 107	5 335	5 297	160	90	472
3 24	3 19	3 59	3 52	3 68	3 65	3 32	3 08	3 33	3 71	3 30	3 64
42 437	34 428	6 848	250	341	1 098	6 611	2 490	3 787	109	67	341
33 828	27 214	5 772	196	248	820	5 249	1 802	3 212	90	57	221
11 865	11 002	794	36	8	84	1 843	1 150	671	15	—	36
13 923	9 293	4 273	151	58	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	82	29	131
3 03	2 83	3 43	3 70	3 79	3 19	3 27	2 80	3 45	4 15	3 00	3 11
9 561	5 619	3 645	131	58	266	3 227	732	2 356	67	29	111
4 040	2 046	1 840	81	25	141	1 700	336	1 272	55	13	61
2 218	1 087	1 052	48	12	80	985	204	727	31	4	42
1 817	1 550	236	15	3	30	398	187	206	5	—	3
49 955	44 313	4 614	222	353	995	12 578	9 142	3 052	155	73	317
47 917	42 533	4 516	146	353	883	11 637	8 333	2 997	85	73	292
39 126	35 060	3 452	76	269	622	9 568	7 018	2 356	36	66	181
33 688	30 180	2 998	49	226	487	8 435	6 183	2 098	23	66	134
13 267	12 174	1 023	10	36	64	3 914	2 998	898	4	6	13
10 627	9 924	651	—	36	32	2 867	2 286	567	—	6	13
2 038	1 780	98	76	—	112	941	809	55	70	—	25
652	652	—	—	—	—	270	270	—	—	—	—
307 476	262 928	37 354	1 794	2 290	7 185	49 493	25 418	21 712	974	368	2 077
85 024	67 538	14 909	771	739	2 825	14 215	5 013	6 343	406	148	781
63 038	50 387	10 942	539	491	1 941	10 033	3 512	6 020	271	79	493
35 896	33 274	2 399	74	94	219	7 520	5 391	2 055	41	12	74
42 175	26 008	14 678	596	225	1 272	13 555	3 093	9 809	350	85	450
18 894	10 079	8 171	310	109	702	6 969	1 245	5 370	182	56	256
5 412	2 493	2 679	127	45	191	2 351	367	1 837	91	19	67
2 591	1 146	1 340	64	15	82	1 162	172	920	39	5	37
6 507	3 583	2 623	102	102	263	2 926	799	1 931	75	50	148
8 2	5 2	28 8	28 9	21 6	17 0	26 3	15 0	36 5	46 9	55 6	31 4
3 52	3 35	3 75	3 67	3 41	3 41	3 65	3 39	3 76	3 53	3 56	3 40
5 404	2 721	2 450	92	66	228	2 624	638	1 811	70	45	131
4 080	1 957	1 967	72	54	139	2 008	432	1 456	55	41	80
593	449	122	15	—	7	207	91	104	5	—	7
4 107	1 827	2 142	87	23	155	2 143	479	1 555	60	21	85
29 5	19 7	50 1	57 6	39 7	44 8	51 7	40 6	55 7	73 2	72 4	64 9
3 46	3 25	3 64	3 62	3 52	3 15	3 54	3 22	3 66	3 43	3 43	2 92
3 912	1 714	2 074	77	23	151	2 066	438	1 528	55	21	81
2 453	1 049	1 295	72	13	108	1 359	286	981	55	13	61
1 481	626	784	48	4	77	834	175	605	31	4	42
131	59	57	15	—	—	62	18	39	5	—	—
11 999	9 793	1 753	108	148	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	96	51	184
24 0	22 1	38 0	48 6	41 9	41 1	38 5	36 0	43 6	61 9	69 9	58 0
10 795	8 790	1 673	60	148	311	4 350	2 889	1 288	48	51	167
7 820	6 329	1 283	30	114	166	3 382	2 273	1 007	23	44	77
6 562	5 299	1 094	17	100	121	2 917	1 964	876	10	44	51
3 403	2 903	471	4	17	19	1 488	1 057	421	4	6	5
2 903	2 520	358	—	17	13	1 165	848	311	—	6	5
1 204	1 003	80	48	—	98	497	400	42	48	—	17
340	340	—	—	—	—	133	133	—	—	—	—
34 903	21 513	11 693	561	489	1 476	15 541	5 785	8 703	414	229	729
11 4	3 2	31 3	31 3	21 4	20 5	31 4	22 8	40 1	42 5	62 2	35 1
12 713	5 901	6 189	271	137	607	6 338	1 277	4 603	202	105	284
8 518	3 980	4 246	137	81	365	4 223	867	3 135	104	62	148
4 734	4 015	662	19	17	32	1 939	1 331	580	9	6	18
14 198	5 729	7 926	325	81	600	7 584	1 364	5 812	216	72	288
9 103	3 663	5 152	198	54	413	4 891	798	3 816	147	51	190
3 512	1 346	1 978	115	19	143	1 947	314	1 486	91	19	67
1 764	659	1 017	57	5	78	986	145	771	39	5	37
8 907	5 230	3 305	139	115	302	3 597	1 092	2 284	92	58	157
11 2	7 6	36 2	39 4	24 3	19 5	32 4	20 5	43 1	57 5	64 4	33 3
6 913	3 617	2 996	125	79	264	3 045	7 5	2 074	83	53	137
5 005	2 274	2 543	114	31	177	2 409	530	1 755	67	29	88
35 9	24 5	59 5	75 5	53 4	51 2	58 1	44 9	62 8	81 7	100 0	67 2
4 615	2 037	2 404	104	31	170	2 279	473	1 691	62	29	81
2 773	1 198	1 452	78	13	116	1 454	303	1 059	55	13	61
1 116	913	173	15	—	18	340	182	146	5	—	10
16 046	13 324	2 227	120	155	468	6 173	4 222	1 709	102	51	198
32 1	30 1	48 3	54 1	43 9	47 0	49 1	46 2	56 0	65 8	69 9	62 5
14 632	12 124	2 134	72	155	370	5 586	3 740	1 659	54	51	181
9 508	7 910	1 414	17	107	154	3 909	2 683	1 149	10	44	51
6 050	5 318	688	4	24	39	2 397	1 780	607	4	6	5
4 982	4 513	437	—	24	19	1 785	1 401	378	—	6	5
47 203	30 182	14 830	900	552	1 739	19 340	7 651	10 369	656	237	831
15 4	11 5	39 7	50 2	24 1	24 2	39 1	30 1	47 8	67 4	64 4	40 0
16 185	7 795	7 511	466	167	732	7 369	1 583	5 195	335	105	341
7 929	6 855	986	27	24	63	2 978	2 082	860	17	6	21
17 067	6 978	9 363	4 16	96	682	8 525	1 515	6 538	272	80	294
10 566	4 190	5 936	26 1	54	457	5 378	866	4 210	172	51	190
3 900	1 502	2 198	120	19	150	2 070	337	1 586	91	19	67
23 872	13 829	8 787	410	411	1 046	11 245	3 689	6 752	343	200	536
60 355	40 380	17 407	930	663	2 368	22 574	9 388	11 829	667	237	909
89 074	63 245	22 400	1 185	949	3 287	29 346	12 925	14 818	731	288	1 277

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Philadelphia city, Pa.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
	Race						Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
Persons per family	415 891	252 474	150 117	649	4 189	14 350	166 793	42 976	114 043	353	2 005	11 132
With related children under 18 years	3 33	3 16	3 57	3 83	3 81	3 95	3 52	3 19	3 59	3 88	3 93	4 11
With related children 5 to 17 years	214 200	106 251	97 715	395	2 768	11 074	100 373	18 771	73 699	191	1 355	9 118
Householder 65 years and over	175 227	84 642	82 638	334	1 953	8 817	83 695	14 946	62 513	155	966	7 333
Female householder, no husband present	79 216	58 638	9 763	102	429	715	27 850	10 533	16 808	65	207	471
Persons per family	113 489	41 731	67 742	258	485	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	182	302	4 225
With related children under 18 years	3 28	2 85	3 53	3 70	3 44	3 75	3 53	3 05	3 60	3 79	3 75	3 83
With related children under 6 years	73 178	18 271	51 403	177	328	4 237	51 047	5 192	42 699	114	213	3 795
With related children under 3 years	29 723	5 802	22 308	67	155	1 863	22 599	2 027	19 080	49	94	1 703
Householder 65 years and over	17 123	2 931	13 164	43	97	1 171	13 531	1 158	11 398	31	77	1 095
Persons per family	19 464	11 997	7 265	34	73	172	9 461	2 931	6 355	29	62	1 137
Unrelated individuals												
In households	266 906	167 467	93 394	516	2 882	5 558	124 999	46 434	74 344	328	1 748	3 896
Nonfamily householder	260 009	161 821	92 254	514	2 809	5 437	122 256	44 380	73 708	328	1 716	3 869
Living alone	204 748	135 223	65 825	336	1 844	3 408	87 904	33 712	51 753	199	1 035	2 320
65 years and over	178 258	119 367	55 896	277	1 429	2 851	73 912	28 234	43 694	180	758	1 973
Female	79 483	57 279	21 484	65	420	479	32 771	13 058	19 221	65	216	379
In group quarters	60 191	45 049	14 631	46	304	311	22 877	9 466	13 094	46	127	242
65 years and over	6 897	5 646	1 140	2	73	121	2 743	2 054	656	—	32	27
Persons per family	1 867	1 553	308	—	—	11	665	466	199	—	—	—
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	1 633 164	964 213	629 153	2 703	19 195	63 244	712 335	183 051	484 266	1 656	9 616	49 929
Related children 5 to 17 years	428 181	205 357	199 138	718	5 657	26 812	210 864	37 387	154 243	412	2 868	22 532
65 years and over	322 385	154 101	151 378	568	3 797	19 272	158 559	27 846	116 928	329	1 934	16 272
In families with female householder, no husband present	229 121	158 974	57 719	253	1 288	1 998	83 183	32 239	49 391	189	616	1 394
Related children under 18 years	372 711	118 124	239 296	820	1 642	18 697	247 304	31 495	201 993	577	1 033	16 684
Related children under 6 years	150 721	33 509	108 668	329	536	11 049	111 093	10 468	92 786	186	293	9 973
Related children under 3 years	40 061	7 316	30 238	73	144	3 191	31 161	2 628	26 184	52	82	2 867
Persons per family	19 515	3 315	14 878	37	83	1 649	15 572	1 334	12 975	23	63	1 542
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	69 192	20 851	43 005	165	854	6 156	50 862	7 825	38 198	106	614	5 686
Persons per family	16.6	8.3	28.6	24.8	20.1	43.0	30.5	18.2	33.5	30.0	51.1	51.1
With related children under 18 years	3.69	3.33	3.79	4.06	4.35	4.23	3.81	3.47	3.81	4.22	4.63	4.29
With related children 5 to 17 years	54 847	13 790	36 282	125	76	5 484	42 073	5 313	32 375	70	512	5 109
Householder 65 years and over	44 999	10 624	30 564	103	527	4 425	34 920	4 108	27 294	53	407	4 144
Female householder, no husband present	7 115	3 453	3 529	—	53	176	4 309	1 059	1 150	—	33	161
Percent below poverty level	43 401	9 136	31 454	106	152	3 433	34 588	5 659	28 322	62	96	3 212
Persons per family	38.2	21.9	46.4	41.1	31.3	71.5	49.4	35.1	50.5	34.1	31.8	76.0
With related children under 18 years	3.63	3.21	3.74	3.95	3.23	3.89	3.74	3.41	3.77	1.16	3.35	3.93
With related children under 6 years	38 504	7 424	28 433	91	127	3 268	31 096	3 016	25 614	47	82	3 047
With related children under 3 years	19 188	3 345	14 467	42	73	1 002	15 950	1 477	13 177	24	43	1 508
Householder 65 years and over	11 637	1 908	8 842	18	45	1 028	9 730	833	8 051	6	36	966
Persons per family	2 626	931	1 658	—	13	45	1 898	334	1 527	—	13	45
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below poverty level	85 391	43 318	39 207	237	1 233	2 541	54 836	18 046	34 419	177	938	2 080
In households	32.0	25.9	42.0	45.9	43.5	45.7	43.9	38.9	46.3	54.0	53.7	53.4
Nonfamily householder	81 461	40 243	38 386	237	1 226	2 480	52 977	16 754	33 891	177	911	2 068
Living alone	56 026	29 670	24 751	138	681	1 368	34 500	11 280	21 920	100	479	1 152
65 years and over	47 836	25 663	20 940	55	457	1 126	28 735	9 226	18 477	81	308	969
Female	25 893	14 563	10 884	41	244	272	15 043	4 697	10 014	41	137	249
In group quarters	20 831	12 135	8 362	41	177	181	11 483	3 578	7 663	41	92	158
65 years and over	3 930	3 075	821	—	27	61	1 859	1 312	519	—	27	12
Persons per family	1 248	975	263	—	—	11	487	328	159	—	—	—
Persons												
Percent below poverty level	340 517	112 352	202 364	882	4 827	29 013	248 735	14 924	180 352	583	3 646	26 602
Related children under 18 years	20.6	11.7	32.2	32.6	25.1	45.9	34.9	24.5	37.2	35.2	53.3	53.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	128 540	30 321	85 539	364	1 694	15 091	101 127	12 367	76 962	159	1 346	14 050
65 years and over	94 286	22 107	63 082	229	1 189	10 928	74 266	9 106	56 671	117	958	10 251
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 042	21 577	16 745	53	329	643	22 382	6 788	15 046	53	191	583
Related children under 18 years	157 755	28 982	117 852	376	425	13 902	129 525	12 210	107 068	219	236	13 062
Related children under 6 years	90 078	15 903	67 338	210	180	8 983	74 486	6 813	61 298	102	73	8 395
Related children under 3 years	27 155	4 437	20 554	63	45	2 808	22 785	1 904	18 830	42	8	2 588
Persons per family	13 349	2 173	10 044	27	17	1 461	11 255	955	9 220	13	4	1 371
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	89 138	29 376	53 374	222	1 104	7 339	61 803	10 169	46 943	135	749	6 684
With related children under 18 years	21.4	11.6	35.6	33.2	26.4	51.2	37.7	23.7	41.2	38.2	57.4	60.0
Female householder, no husband present	67 021	18 089	43 327	164	841	6 464	49 897	6 393	38 254	91	578	5 931
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	51 506	11 406	37 052	134	173	3 759	40 259	4 322	33 130	86	100	3 496
With related children under 18 years	45.4	27.3	54.7	51.9	35.7	78.3	57.5	41.4	59.1	47.3	33.1	82.7
With related children under 6 years	44 071	8 624	32 595	111	142	3 538	35 187	3 374	29 177	65	85	3 282
Householder 65 years and over	21 271	3 663	16 172	52	70	1 687	17 544	1 566	14 622	34	43	1 585
Persons per family	11 824	6 121	5 441	8	108	271	6 758	1 715	4 833	6	69	240
Unrelated individuals												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	110 995	61 021	46 664	263	1 435	3 013	66 822	23 405	40 735	196	1 051	2 405
In households	41.6	36.4	50.0	51.0	47.8	54.2	53.5	50.4	54.8	59.8	60.1	61.7
Living alone	105 750	56 726	45 761	263	1 403	2 939	64 553	21 715	40 184	196	1 024	2 393
65 years and over	66 197	39 077	25 670	114	584	1 331	36 398	12 686	22 542	95	377	1 097
Female	4 994	26 645	14 798	46	309	389	21 603	7 751	13 469	46	161	316
Persons per family	33 383	22 083	10 896	46	220	251	15 987	5 853	9 871	46	99	204
Persons												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	438 366	157 835	249 596	1 105	6 069	34 332	305 991	58 109	220 205	725	4 322	31 248
Related children under 18 years	26.5	16.4	39.7	40.9	31.6	54.6	43.0	31.7	45.5	43.8	44.9	62.6
65 years and over	156 602	39 773	101 852	319	2 149	17 543	119 374	15 043	90 541	209	1 583	16 146
In families with female householder, no husband present	62 376	37 490	23 847	75	472	945	32 848	10 693	21 364	66	274	817
Related children under 18 years	185 923	31 646	138 458	420	510	15 072	150 104	14 199</				

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	203 617	178 144	8 966	2 284	1 34	24 756	22 261	11 045	4 776	601	220	9 793
Persons per family	3 27	3 18	3 64	3 51	3 86	4 12	3 74	3 48	3 64	3 66	4 21	4 30
With related children under 18 years	112 276	93 309	6 396	1 641	1 107	19 130	14 473	6 211	3 274	447	107	7 597
With related children 5 to 17 years	88 952	73 988	5 400	1 266	829	14 911	11 129	4 577	2 824	319	87	5 772
Householder 65 years and over	25 200	23 222	876	121	244	1 515	3 275	1 885	759	62	97	1 855
Female householder, no husband present	28 308	22 230	2 854	692	200	4 691	5 898	2 308	1 849	263	2	2 441
Persons per family	3 03	2 86	3 65	3 19	3 44	3 69	3 67	3 39	3 84	3 23	2 09	3 97
With related children under 18 years	19 922	14 968	2 381	526	134	3 833	4 570	1 631	1 539	203	13	1 956
With related children under 6 years	7 186	4 683	1 117	284	36	1 860	2 353	729	733	125	13	1 153
With related children under 3 years	3 915	2 406	662	167	14	1 125	1 494	423	467	87	4	771
Householder 65 years and over	2 961	2 493	188	71	15	412	658	324	170	24	9	249
Unrelated individuals	114 435	101 454	5 018	1 766	1 149	9 803	16 826	10 929	2 766	584	143	4 073
In households	112 035	99 655	4 802	1 613	1 103	9 467	15 161	9 822	2 565	446	103	3 767
Nonfamily householder	81 617	73 792	3 497	903	682	5 536	11 068	7 437	2 077	200	70	2 215
Living alone	64 428	58 296	2 896	602	493	4 149	9 446	6 276	1 879	130	53	1 906
65 years and over	22 291	20 630	919	109	161	937	3 816	2 577	815	36	38	612
Female	17 357	16 257	665	69	120	577	2 513	1 701	589	25	24	356
In group quarters	2 400	1 799	216	153	46	336	1 665	1 107	201	138	40	308
65 years and over	632	593	21	14	-	9	111	95	12	-	-	9
Persons	780 111	644 282	37 082	10 755	8 321	115 441	99 998	49 170	19 961	3 228	979	46 523
Related children under 18 years	222 513	178 047	13 964	3 841	2 526	48 210	34 150	13 710	7 492	1 220	254	19 692
Related children 5 to 17 years	162 637	131 490	10 378	2 707	1 850	33 062	23 208	9 035	5 570	752	163	13 136
65 years and over	70 658	65 433	2 469	311	614	3 785	9 641	6 020	2 106	138	194	2 135
In families with female householder, no husband present	85 731	63 184	10 611	2 385	608	17 914	21 668	7 790	7 136	885	75	9 757
Related children under 18 years	37 532	25 817	5 701	1 112	267	9 341	10 984	3 576	3 834	409	31	5 253
Related children under 6 years	9 654	6 021	1 702	347	21	3 132	3 542	1 160	1 119	139	12	1 861
Related children under 3 years	4 497	2 677	868	150	4	1 528	1 789	529	604	62	-	929

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16 445	10 864	2 267	503	243	4 586	6 620	2 561	1 750	297	58	3 217
Percent below poverty level	8.1	6.1	25.3	22.0	13.9	18.5	29.7	23.2	36.6	49.4	26.4	32.8
Persons per family	3.71	3.48	3.86	3.78	4.82	4.48	4.14	4.01	3.86	3.85	6.21	4.62
With related children under 18 years	12 420	7 724	1 889	380	198	4 026	5 359	2 003	1 398	219	41	2 832
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 478	5 774	1 585	255	167	3 066	4 135	1 402	1 214	156	37	2 168
Householder 65 years and over	1 804	1 261	222	47	66	328	674	217	215	38	43	237
Female householder, no husband present	6 504	3 872	1 274	279	47	1 825	2 955	967	987	159	8	1 354
Percent below poverty level	23.0	17.4	44.6	40.3	23.5	38.9	50.1	41.9	53.4	60.5	28.6	55.5
Persons per family	3.54	3.21	3.97	3.45	4.28	4.12	3.96	3.61	4.10	3.33	3.63	4.23
With related children under 18 years	5 856	3 441	1 215	217	47	1 675	2 657	854	933	111	8	1 229
With related children under 6 years	3 203	1 701	734	133	27	1 077	1 674	528	556	68	8	853
With related children under 3 years	1 922	1 041	431	73	10	678	1 045	332	349	47	4	547
Householder 65 years and over	350	212	55	24	—	85	164	47	55	15	—	73
Unrelated individuals	25 384	20 156	2 224	790	392	3 621	7 753	4 220	1 686	389	77	2 174
Percent below poverty level	22.4	19.9	44.3	44.7	34.1	36.9	46.1	38.6	61.0	66.6	33.6	53.3
In households	24 144	19 248	2 019	653	353	3 343	6 616	3 582	1 492	267	44	1 912
Nonfamily householder	15 131	12 215	1 445	278	183	1 814	4 635	2 591	1 201	111	30	1 135
Living alone	12 307	9 902	1 282	183	120	1 439	4 140	2 298	1 119	75	30	1 020
65 years and over	6 076	4 965	632	66	58	648	2 100	1 142	608	32	25	478
Female	4 887	4 108	494	47	46	411	1 488	819	470	21	18	307
In group quarters	1 440	908	205	117	39	278	1 137	638	194	122	33	262
65 years and over	250	215	21	14	—	—	37	25	12	—	—	—
Persons	86 659	57 717	10 962	2 991	1 479	24 646	35 111	14 435	8 426	1 762	396	17 010
Percent below poverty level	11.1	8.7	29.6	27.8	17.8	21.3	35.1	29.4	42.2	54.6	40.4	36.6
Related children under 18 years	30 563	17 547	4 902	1 083	504	11 979	14 760	5 286	3 681	654	145	8 525
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 812	11 820	3 568	704	358	7 874	9 781	3 286	2 649	391	76	5 536
65 years and over	9 340	7 394	1 005	151	140	1 140	3 168	1 523	958	89	76	819
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 054	12 418	5 109	977	146	7 720	11 693	3 521	4 069	536	23	5 756
Related children under 18 years	14 002	7 305	3 294	523	90	4 943	7 203	2 127	2 599	248	15	3 652
Related children under 6 years	4 848	2 565	1 124	174	12	1 910	2 694	897	897	93	7	1 441
Related children under 3 years	2 332	1 203	574	65	—	903	1 315	415	471	39	—	673

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	23 533	16 248	2 812	597	286	6 483	8 626	3 514	2 195	324	74	4 217
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.6	9.1	31.4	26.1	16.3	26.2	38.7	31.8	46.0	53.9	33.6	43.1
With related children under 18 years	17 176	11 124	2 279	461	235	5 613	6 791	2 607	1 701	242	51	3 693
Female householder, no husband present	8 530	5 322	1 527	326	65	2 326	3 587	1 176	1 214	164	13	1 654
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.1	23.9	53.5	47.1	32.5	49.6	60.8	51.0	65.7	62.4	46.4	67.8
With related children under 18 years	7 522	4 591	1 427	264	65	2 126	3 184	1 013	1 119	116	13	1 490
With related children under 6 years	3 868	2 075	816	154	32	1 311	1 920	570	629	73	13	979
Householder 65 years and over	3 056	2 322	301	50	72	538	1 042	448	294	41	49	337
Unrelated individuals	33 706	27 497	2 494	924	472	4 178	9 318	5 431	1 842	449	81	2 466
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.5	27.1	49.7	52.3	41.1	42.6	55.4	49.7	66.6	76.9	56.6	60.5
In households	32 037	26 368	2 289	783	433	3 891	8 036	4 656	1 648	323	48	2 195
Living alone	17 442	14 660	1 474	254	134	1 643	5 085	3 039	1 252	99	30	1 137
65 years and over	10 091	8 756	743	96	82	781	2 779	1 703	693	36	29	543
Female	7 892	7 079	521	56	66	487	1 868	1 174	491	25	18	328
Persons	120 116	83 041	13 244	3 642	1 752	33 598	44 671	19 192	10 175	2 069	457	21 801
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	12.5	35.7	33.9	21.1	29.1	44.7	39.0	51.0	64.1	46.7	46.9
Related children under 18 years	41 419	24 732	5 807	1 347	601	16 238	18 257	6 658	4 344	803	172	10 720
65 years and over	15 776	12 941	1 230	181	170	1 622	4 473	2 481	1 166	107	86	1 063
In families with female householder, no husband present	29 713	16 881	6 014	1 148	192	9 758	14 164	4 352	4 878	558	44	7 036
Related children under 18 years	17 269	9 441	3 726	617	112	6 007	8 363	2 473	2 961	261	31	4 278
Related children under 6 years	5 694	3 011	1 246	201	17	2 254	3 027	957	988	101	12	1 623

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	58 797	37 864	7 551	2 292	1 277	17 513	24 761	9 711	5 800	1 438	361	12 463
Below 150 percent of poverty level	153 886	109 131	15 849	4 322	2 168	41 353	53 096	23 430	11 733	2 319	539	25 925
Below 200 percent of poverty level	234 621	174 101	19 963	5 798	3 175	57 976	66 864	30 700	13 818	2 638	655	32 703

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Pittsburgh city, Pa.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	104 130	79 226	24 001	146	598	652	26 487	9 833	18 336	95	167	228
Persons per family	3.14	3.06	3.40	3.38	3.15	3.25	3.26	2.94	3.44	3.66	2.96	3.71
With related children under 18 years	47 078	30 891	15 635	108	331	407	15 855	3 450	12 208	78	77	176
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 631	24 309	12 975	65	205	303	12 943	2 655	10 164	56	41	134
Householder 65 years and over	22 593	18 781	3 763	5	44	75	5 677	2 857	2 807	5	8	42
Female householder, no husband present	25 176	13 992	10 997	49	73	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	34	13	131
Persons per family	3.04	2.72	3.43	3.96	3.51	3.27	3.35	2.82	3.49	4.53	5.38	3.68
With related children under 18 years	14 326	5 381	8 796	43	47	184	8 576	983	7 523	28	13	110
With related children under 6 years	5 834	1 845	3 944	15	13	73	3 893	431	3 442	—	3	54
With related children under 3 years	3 271	952	2 292	6	13	41	2 307	255	2 041	—	3	30
Householder 65 years and over	5 418	4 330	1 070	—	18	20	1 637	829	808	—	—	14
Unrelated individuals	79 905	61 814	17 029	125	756	699	27 752	14 686	12 644	40	307	259
In households	77 536	59 826	16 669	119	745	667	26 493	13 735	12 336	40	307	240
Nonfamily householder	62 269	49 072	12 564	74	437	493	20 057	10 458	9 340	24	180	182
Living alone	54 001	42 618	10 908	74	302	402	17 109	8 720	8 212	24	110	143
65 years and over	23 289	18 671	4 500	—	87	103	7 544	3 843	3 657	—	20	22
Female	17 805	14 697	3 005	—	79	77	5 303	2 775	2 492	—	12	16
In group quarters	2 369	1 988	360	6	11	32	1 259	951	306	—	—	19
65 years and over	598	514	84	—	—	—	273	214	59	—	—	—
Persons	406 915	304 423	98 591	554	2 689	3 149	120 714	43 688	75 734	300	774	1 296
Related children under 18 years	88 864	56 798	31 099	182	576	1 013	31 882	6 357	25 190	126	143	514
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 803	42 689	23 500	141	353	710	23 805	4 583	18 976	119	79	379
65 years and over	65 800	54 380	11 184	33	172	209	18 036	9 237	8 728	19	28	76
In families with female householder, no husband present	76 483	38 006	37 947	176	190	910	39 735	6 917	32 561	148	39	564
Related children under 18 years	28 196	9 306	18 640	102	58	455	18 274	1 765	16 359	89	26	306
Related children under 6 years	7 531	2 163	5 301	13	18	126	5 196	484	4 680	—	12	89
Related children under 3 years	3 677	956	2 676	—	14	78	2 651	264	2 371	—	8	53

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12 424	5 314	6 883	79	114	208	7 664	1 392	6 147	58	44	96
Percent below poverty level	11.9	6.7	28.7	54.1	19.1	31.9	26.9	14.2	33.5	61.1	26.3	42.1
Persons per family	3.39	3.17	3.56	3.27	3.08	3.35	3.50	3.16	3.59	3.34	2.68	3.56
With related children under 18 years	9 900	3 667	6 060	73	66	166	6 472	907	5 469	52	21	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 639	2 750	4 886	30	46	139	5 097	609	4 427	30	15	70
Householder 65 years and over	1 169	—	467	5	7	29	570	194	371	5	—	11
Female householder, no husband present	8 067	2 539	5 447	29	25	110	5 580	615	4 932	14	3	62
Percent below poverty level	32.0	18.1	49.5	59.2	34.2	48.0	47.1	24.8	53.1	41.2	23.1	47.3
Persons per family	3.42	3.02	3.60	3.17	4.20	3.37	3.56	3.05	3.62	3.71	9.67	3.90
With related children under 18 years	7 364	2 172	5 118	29	18	98	5 231	540	4 658	14	3	62
With related children under 6 years	3 898	1 070	2 791	15	13	43	2 874	315	2 547	—	3	35
With related children under 3 years	2 206	612	1 575	6	13	19	1 647	188	1 456	—	3	19
Householder 65 years and over	311	119	185	—	7	6	167	29	138	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 215	17 224	7 547	58	297	273	12 825	6 500	6 105	16	153	114
Percent below poverty level	31.6	27.9	44.3	46.4	39.3	39.1	46.2	44.3	48.3	40.0	49.8	44.0
In households	23 792	16 061	7 305	52	289	241	11 979	5 863	5 896	16	153	95
Nonfamily householder	16 951	11 476	5 284	7	124	162	8 396	3 911	4 339	—	61	64
Living alone	14 251	9 471	4 674	7	52	146	7 078	3 069	3 949	—	33	59
65 years and over	7 161	4 710	2 413	—	13	31	3 514	1 460	2 028	—	—	5
Female	5 853	3 947	1 875	—	13	19	2 716	1 103	1 595	—	—	5
In group quarters	1 423	1 163	242	6	8	32	846	637	209	—	—	19
65 years and over	324	282	42	—	—	—	164	135	29	—	—	—
Persons	67 285	34 048	32 185	243	631	1 057	39 663	10 870	28 273	148	271	520
Percent below poverty level	16.5	11.2	32.6	43.9	23.5	33.6	32.9	24.9	37.3	49.3	35.0	40.1
Related children under 18 years	21 584	7 503	13 838	85	103	454	14 664	1 927	12 611	59	40	262
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 280	5 192	9 947	52	57	296	10 431	1 251	9 079	52	22	178
65 years and over	9 463	6 209	3 192	1	26	65	4 591	1 915	2 647	11	—	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 571	7 650	19 682	80	77	429	19 879	1 823	17 932	52	29	295
Related children under 18 years	16 331	4 280	11 922	42	32	291	12 032	1 015	10 935	29	26	218
Related children under 6 years	5 247	1 318	3 870	13	18	81	3 914	343	3 534	—	12	67
Related children under 3 years	2 503	610	1 856	—	14	53	1 904	179	1 717	—	8	43

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16 875	7 941	8 674	85	132	248	9 719	1 362	7 614	64	56	119
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.2	10.0	36.1	58.2	22.1	38.0	34.1	20.0	41.4	67.4	33.5	52.2
With related children under 18 years	12 434	4 966	7 268	73	84	191	7 745	1 189	6 448	52	33	101
Female householder, no husband present	9 907	3 364	6 442	35	30	141	6 623	827	5 752	20	8	76
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.4	24.0	58.6	71.4	41.1	61.6	55.9	33.4	61.9	58.8	61.5	58.0
With related children under 18 years	8 553	2 589	5 876	29	23	114	5 940	642	5 260	14	8	69
With related children under 6 years	4 316	1 217	3 062	15	13	43	3 113	344	2 757	—	3	35
Householder 65 years and over	2 322	1 487	823	5	7	29	1 028	—	666	5	—	11
Unrelated individuals	32 631	23 065	9 015	58	392	341	15 612	8 067	7 254	16	218	136
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	40.8	37.3	52.9	46.4	51.9	48.8	56.3	54.9	57.4	40.0	71.0	52.5
In households	30 994	21 735	8 729	52	381	309	14 552	7 348	7 013	16	218	117
Living alone	19 737	13 938	5 655	7	84	207	8 950	4 136	4 716	—	65	81
65 years and over	11 832	8 527	3 256	—	18	60	5 157	2 432	2 696	—	9	22
Female	9 712	7 220	2 450	—	18	42	3 905	1 820	2 056	—	5	16
Persons	89 259	47 889	40 130	249	779	1 298	49 706	14 208	34 862	154	366	654
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.9	15.7	40.7	44.9	29.0	41.2	41.2	32.5	46.0	51.3	47.3	50.5
Related children under 18 years	26 939	10 021	16 659	85	115	515	17 657	2 517	15 007	59	47	308
65 years and over	15 849	11 160	4 616	11	31	94	6 877	3 043	3 794	11	5	33
In families with female householder, no husband present	33 296	9 726	23 311	86	82	524	23 441	2 374	20 932	58	34	338
Related children under 18 years	18 661	4 905	13 629	42	32	307	13 601	1 176	12 343	29	26	228
Related children under 6 years	5 786	1 471	4 256	13	18	86	4 255	377	3 861	—	12	72

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	45 624	21 879	22 948	135	506	669	27 740	6 943	20 420	66	217	274
Below 150 percent of poverty level	110 868	62 378	46 957	256	1 002	1 667	58 039	17 045	40 250	161	404	847
Below 200 percent of poverty level	153 503	93 766	57 756	379	1 258	1 890	71 794	22 206	48 620	261	526	924

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	89 443	78 923	6 740	579	2 674	1 382	9 430	5 748	3 281	80	438	247
Persons per family.....	2.96	2.88	3.41	3.54	4.01	3.32	3.13	2.85	3.39	3.81	4.55	3.81
With related children under 18 years.....	41 717	34 541	4 728	404	1 658	890	5 381	2 671	2 264	63	309	192
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	30 870	25 363	3 761	271	1 248	630	3 821	1 761	1 765	50	210	133
Householder 65 years and over.....	16 733	15 752	722	23	226	83	1 562	1 098	443	-	21	14
Female householder, no husband present.....	15 421	12 154	2 559	179	371	348	2 947	1 360	1 443	31	77	88
Persons per family.....	2.78	2.64	3.26	3.53	3.20	3.23	3.06	2.68	3.37	3.42	3.42	3.86
With related children under 18 years.....	10 010	7 369	2 127	161	220	306	2 250	906	1 247	31	44	82
With related children under 6 years.....	4 106	2 847	1 008	86	90	176	1 201	517	637	14	17	42
With related children under 3 years.....	2 220	1 462	585	45	76	99	734	295	392	14	17	21
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 483	2 254	209	-	16	25	381	237	143	-	1	14
Unrelated individuals.....	93 204	85 191	4 674	840	1 881	1 734	19 199	15 645	2 456	299	636	568
In households.....	91 408	83 680	4 598	755	1 810	1 674	18 317	14 862	2 432	279	603	531
Nonfamily householder.....	69 518	64 186	3 261	511	1 228	1 088	14 782	12 248	1 743	236	434	459
Living alone.....	56 360	52 049	2 707	394	992	790	12 552	10 373	1 509	215	348	367
65 years and over.....	22 968	21 720	846	97	280	133	4 710	3 910	609	74	111	54
Female.....	17 753	17 064	454	27	183	90	3 022	2 629	315	13	59	40
In group quarters.....	1 796	1 511	76	105	71	60	882	783	24	20	33	37
65 years and over.....	310	284	12	7	7	-	26	12	-	7	-	-
Persons.....	358 381	311 984	27 684	3 272	12 721	7 309	49 419	31 792	13 762	720	2 534	1 644
Related children under 18 years.....	76 871	61 044	9 801	1 017	3 914	2 543	10 707	4 586	4 895	191	791	524
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	53 594	42 387	7 023	710	2 795	1 672	7 084	2 858	3 447	132	510	321
65 years and over.....	53 759	50 758	2 065	148	732	313	7 463	5 619	1 349	81	173	86
In families with female householder, no husband present.....	42 815	31 600	8 791	680	1 115	1 464	9 019	3 532	4 999	136	173	436
Related children under 18 years.....	17 616	11 722	4 741	376	430	875	4 410	1 440	2 724	92	43	267
Related children under 6 years.....	5 444	3 469	1 571	147	128	347	1 677	614	980	48	3	110
Related children under 3 years.....	2 528	1 548	772	54	87	158	859	315	500	20	3	40

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 573	5 120	1 707	109	521	231	2 281	979	1 069	15	180	117
Percent below poverty level	8.5	6.5	25.3	18.8	19.5	16.7	23.6	17.0	32.6	18.8	41.1	47.4
Persons per family	3.34	3.03	3.55	3.50	5.42	3.59	3.55	3.16	3.57	3.67	5.27	3.55
With related children under 18 years	5 896	3 739	1 494	102	445	208	1 814	727	915	15	148	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 050	2 381	1 170	61	378	134	1 333	457	707	15	104	67
Householder 65 years and over	709	552	134	3	20	—	193	84	104	—	3	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 890	2 533	1 150	80	86	123	1 352	517	775	15	34	53
Percent below poverty level	25.2	20.8	44.9	44.7	23.2	35.3	45.9	38.0	53.7	48.4	44.2	60.2
Persons per family	3.06	2.83	3.39	3.36	4.57	3.41	3.28	2.88	3.50	3.67	3.56	3.36
With related children under 18 years	3 564	2 308	1 067	80	68	123	1 220	467	707	15	20	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 156	1 425	599	63	40	77	780	344	401	10	14	31
With related children under 3 years	1 371	910	366	32	40	48	475	189	251	10	14	16
Householder 65 years and over	174	96	78	—	—	—	71	7	64	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	21 376	18 417	1 719	382	676	561	6 507	5 000	1 026	165	269	235
Percent below poverty level	22.9	21.6	36.8	44.4	35.9	32.4	33.9	32.0	41.8	55.2	42.3	41.4
In households	20 377	17 408	1 668	304	632	526	5 973	4 527	1 007	145	253	223
Nonfamily householder	13 748	12 013	1 117	201	340	299	4 696	3 657	711	125	166	193
Living alone	11 363	9 913	990	158	262	223	4 208	3 257	675	111	134	166
65 years and over	5 580	5 005	422	45	108	56	1 783	1 367	324	37	55	42
Female	4 333	4 010	255	8	60	42	1 111	888	204	—	19	34
In group quarters	999	809	51	78	44	35	534	473	19	20	16	12
65 years and over	163	149	—	7	7	—	14	—	7	—	7	—
Persons	46 648	33 707	7 979	794	3 442	1 598	14 610	7 995	4 961	273	1 118	702
Percent below poverty level	13.0	10.8	28.8	24.3	27.1	21.9	29.6	25.1	36.0	37.9	44.1	42.6
Related children under 18 years	12 389	6 911	3 527	207	1 369	672	4 268	1 401	2 228	73	417	293
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 977	4 263	2 405	125	993	378	2 845	902	1 551	50	262	178
65 years and over	6 951	6 131	621	58	137	60	2 105	1 504	486	44	67	46
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 902	6 998	4 111	228	357	574	4 439	1 438	2 810	62	49	247
Related children under 18 years	7 021	3 971	2 569	132	195	421	2 667	822	1 736	47	1	186
Related children under 6 years	3 071	1 792	1 028	88	86	229	1 113	405	649	32	1	99
Related children under 3 years	1 643	976	530	39	55	106	582	210	341	15	1	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 586	7 418	2 210	166	629	301	2 895	1 285	1 331	30	198	123
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.8	9.4	32.8	28.7	23.5	21.8	30.0	22.4	40.6	37.5	45.2	49.8
With related children under 18 years	7 659	5 006	1 824	137	535	263	2 238	884	1 118	30	161	105
Female householder, no husband present	5 077	3 365	1 428	106	118	151	1 641	636	927	21	34	59
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.9	27.7	55.8	59.2	31.8	43.4	55.7	46.8	64.2	67.7	44.2	67.0
With related children under 18 years	4 445	2 917	1 275	106	93	145	1 443	542	843	21	20	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 509	1 640	719	69	45	99	898	382	481	10	14	31
Householder 65 years and over	1 314	1 078	195	10	31	—	292	148	134	—	10	—
Unrelated individuals	29 057	25 521	2 069	458	771	657	8 510	6 168	1 251	193	313	278
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.2	30.0	44.3	53.3	41.0	37.9	—	42.7	50.9	64.5	49.2	48.9
In households	27 910	24 582	2 013	375	727	614	7 970	6 168	1 227	173	297	258
Living alone	16 487	14 747	1 162	195	323	270	5 635	4 487	786	139	178	194
65 years and over	9 552	8 790	540	69	141	75	2 703	2 156	406	61	74	48
Female	7 415	7 003	300	15	85	42	1 646	1 384	219	7	30	34
Persons	63 718	47 435	10 157	1 108	4 057	2 025	18 650	10 451	6 223	403	1 241	767
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.8	15.2	36.7	33.9	31.9	27.7	30.7	32.9	45.2	56.0	49.0	46.6
Related children under 18 years	16 031	9 274	4 316	302	1 669	858	5 106	1 644	2 713	117	453	293
65 years and over	11 793	10 662	848	82	185	79	3 165	2 381	624	61	89	52
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 150	9 166	4 961	307	437	715	5 263	1 698	3 315	74	49	269
Related children under 18 years	8 529	4 959	2 962	171	23	513	3 043	917	2 001	53	1	186
Related children under 6 years	3 531	2 090	1 173	97	86	249	1 284	461	764	32	1	99

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	30 388	21 047	5 274	611	2 899	1 044	9 152	4 902	2 981	212	915	401
Below 150 percent of poverty level	80 730	61 119	12 080	1 541	4 860	2 428	22 337	12 756	7 213	510	1 492	978
Below 200 percent of poverty level	115 322	90 869	15 304	1 812	5 907	3 554	28 356	16 707	8 961	581	1 688	1 245

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Providence city R.I.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	37 202	10 815	4 388	294	502	1 984	17 734	12 501	3 571	253	370	1 638
Persons per family	3 16	3 05	3 49	4 33	4 53	3 81	3 28	3 10	3 54	4 46	4 69	3 96
With related children under 18 years	18 271	13 478	3 274	257	343	1 473	9 961	5 978	2 687	216	286	1 293
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 249	10 433	2 686	240	231	1 094	7 873	4 672	2 228	199	179	990
Householder 65 years and over	7 554	7 167	276	17	37	115	3 049	2 764	206	17	11	63
Female householder, no husband present	9 548	6 555	2 248	179	69	684	6 010	3 434	1 918	152	47	633
Persons per family	3 11	2 94	3 41	3 72	3 70	3 87	3 29	3 09	3 49	3 82	3 66	3 90
With related children under 18 years	6 259	3 692	1 934	174	49	597	4 475	2 244	1 658	147	41	557
With related children under 6 years	2 750	1 423	1 013	58	12	337	2 129	972	871	50	12	321
With related children under 3 years	1 588	834	608	42	19	197	1 283	628	523	34	11	191
Householder 65 years and over	1 741	1 589	114	5	15	49	783	663	91	5	6	38
Unrelated individuals	29 496	25 634	2 722	163	378	895	16 363	13 227	2 307	139	253	706
In households	29 018	25 206	2 689	158	378	890	16 036	12 945	2 274	134	253	706
Nonfamily householder	22 941	20 290	1 955	98	214	557	12 599	10 431	1 650	91	154	444
Living alone	19 604	17 397	1 636	98	146	440	10 811	9 000	1 381	91	100	368
65 years and over	8 685	8 103	437	52	48	54	4 604	4 094	384	45	42	54
Female	6 857	6 455	296	34	48	39	3 497	3 138	266	27	42	39
In group quarters	478	428	33	5	—	5	327	282	33	5	—	—
65 years and over	67	61	6	—	—	—	52	46	6	—	—	—
Persons	147 034	120 068	18 001	1 181	2 782	8 416	74 606	52 245	14 982	1 011	2 050	7 235
Related children under 18 years	35 857	25 472	7 044	472	885	3 318	20 738	11 893	5 976	397	713	3 020
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 235	18 910	5 145	332	510	2 287	14 994	8 791	4 347	289	379	2 101
65 years and over	22 673	21 376	915	93	144	297	10 270	9 234	748	86	75	189
In families with female householder, no husband present	29 700	19 255	7 819	607	279	2 596	19 802	10 598	6 829	522	205	2 456
Related children under 18 years	12 772	7 004	4 345	338	123	1 467	9 688	4 517	3 863	286	102	1 418
Related children under 6 years	3 752	1 804	1 491	102	32	489	3 015	1 275	1 342	78	32	468
Related children under 3 years	1 903	970	757	63	6	249	1 569	749	660	55	6	241
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5 703	3 544	1 478	115	173	630	4 252	2 321	1 313	95	151	594
Percent below poverty level	15 3	11 5	33 7	39 1	34 5	31 8	24 0	18 6	36 8	37 5	42 7	35 8
Persons per family	3 48	3 33	3 56	4 45	4 47	3 83	3 58	3 38	3 62	4 72	4 60	3 92
With related children under 18 years	4 734	2 843	1 315	103	137	549	3 614	1 925	1 165	83	131	513
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 557	2 150	976	95	71	454	2 755	1 471	884	75	65	439
Householder 65 years and over	415	367	31	12	5	18	262	219	31	12	—	18
Female householder, no husband present	3 743	2 152	1 233	80	11	398	2 923	1 507	1 093	60	11	383
Percent below poverty level	39 2	32 8	54 8	44 7	15 9	58 2	48 6	43 9	77 0	39 5	23 4	60 5
Persons per family	3 37	3 16	3 56	4 06	3 18	3 82	3 48	3 22	3 62	4 35	3 18	3 90
With related children under 18 years	3 459	1 944	1 167	80	11	388	2 725	1 385	1 027	60	11	373
With related children under 6 years	1 984	1 046	743	35	6	231	1 611	774	660	27	6	221
With related children under 3 years	1 197	658	469	27	—	105	989	512	415	19	—	105
Householder 65 years and over	156	136	20	—	—	—	119	99	20	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10 084	8 452	1 119	80	190	402	6 538	5 147	983	74	147	325
Percent below poverty level	34 2	33 0	41 1	49 1	50 3	44 9	40 0	38 9	42 6	53 2	58 1	46 0
In households	9 834	8 221	1 105	75	190	402	6 343	4 971	969	69	147	325
Nonfamily householder	6 962	5 897	771	53	109	218	4 621	3 720	670	53	87	182
Living alone	5 794	4 892	667	53	60	172	3 947	3 201	566	53	46	146
65 years and over	3 036	2 692	265	40	25	23	1 987	1 677	237	40	19	23
Female	2 571	2 285	220	27	25	23	1 637	1 379	198	27	19	23
In group quarters	250	231	14	5	—	—	195	176	14	5	—	—
65 years and over	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Persons	29 941	20 328	6 484	504	992	2 805	21 759	13 057	5 822	434	907	2 630
Percent below poverty level	20 4	16 9	36 0	42 7	35 7	33 3	29 2	25 0	38 9	42 9	44 2	36 4
Related children under 18 years	10 825	6 253	3 154	220	367	1 394	8 567	4 340	2 911	176	361	1 346
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 361	4 398	2 069	161	185	999	5 769	3 025	1 891	133	179	976
65 years and over	3 823	3 378	331	61	39	48	2 478	2 077	303	61	23	48
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 629	6 784	4 507	310	68	1 492	10 158	4 862	4 049	246	68	1 465
Related children under 18 years	7 840	4 075	2 890	195	57	1 003	6 435	3 000	2 616	151	57	991
Related children under 6 years	2 866	1 384	1 200	67	19	335	2 386	1 038	1 095	43	19	330
Related children under 3 years	1 468	769	615	44	6	135	1 233	621	536	36	6	135
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	7 614	4 941	1 776	17	205	736	5 444	3 074	1 554	140	190	704
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20 5	16 0	40 5	56 8	40 8	38 1	30 7	24 6	43 5	55 3	51 4	42 5
With related children under 18 years	6 036	3 714	1 560	148	164	662	4 419	2 362	1 360	121	158	610
Female householder, no husband present	4 486	2 623	1 403	112	26	442	3 400	1 756	1 239	85	26	421
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47 0	40 0	62 4	62 6	37 7	64 6	56 6	51 1	64 6	55 9	55 3	66 5
With related children under 18 years	4 081	2 327	1 311	112	26	432	3 149	1 600	1 154	85	26	411
With related children under 6 years	2 211	1 162	811	45	12	264	1 768	843	711	37	12	248
Householder 65 years and over	807	732	41	12	5	25	497	433	35	12	—	25
Unrelated individuals	13 208	11 245	1 344	95	231	445	8 380	6 713	1 173	83	174	361
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44 8	43 9	49 4	58 3	61 1	49 7	51 2	50 8	50 8	59 7	68 8	51 1
In households	12 919	10 975	1 330	90	231	445	8 161	6 513	1 159	78	174	361
Living alone	8 061	6 946	816	62	69	195	5 243	4 306	693	62	55	162
65 years and over	4 723	4 331	304	40	34	23	2 918	2 560	276	40	28	23
Female	3 935	3 605	255	27	34	23	2 370	2 068	233	27	28	23
Persons	39 695	27 744	7 829	678	1 207	3 371	27 809	17 153	6 845	595	1 108	3 122
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27 0	23 1	43 5	57 4	43 4	40 1	37 3	32 8	45 8	58 9	54 0	43 2
Related children under 18 years	13 697	8 096	3 795	288	447	1 664	10 461	5 383	3 360	244	441	1 595
65 years and over	6 215	5 678	391	61	48	61	3 836	3 361	351	61	32	55
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 038	8 288	5 088	387	128	1 636	11 704	5 680	4 575	316	128	1 587
Related children under 18 years	9 082	4 837	3 198	229	92	1 087	7 330	3 445	2 910	185	92	1 059
Related children under 6 years	3 146	1 507	1 271	87	32	393	2 587	1 112	1 152	63	32	374
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20 766	13 424	4 849	383	844	2 176	15 392	8 659	4 399	345	794	2 046
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 006	36 117	9 058	790	1 309	4 271	33 660	21 368	7 932	707	1 201	757
Below 200 percent of poverty level	67 547	42 619	11 505	899	1 754	5 927	43 389	27 754	9 921	809	1 475	5 307

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Raleigh city, N.C.										
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	34 902	25 341	9 144	27	308	193	6 456	2 575	3 743	6	108
Persons per family	3.07	2.95	3.38	2.41	3.43	3.47	3.08	2.78	3.30	1.83	2.76
With related children under 18 years	18 335	12 002	6 040	13	7	135	3 306	1 132	2 105	—	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 591	9 575	4 810	5	155	114	2 561	801	1 737	—	17
Householder 65 years and over	3 874	2 832	1 030	—	—	8	1 016	312	696	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 442	3 093	3 331	—	6	35	2 034	365	1 663	—	19
Persons per family	2.98	2.62	3.31	—	1.67	2.46	3.36	3.04	3.43	—	2.63
With related children under 18 years	4 357	1 872	2 467	—	6	35	1 447	246	1 195	—	19
With related children under 6 years	1 440	470	970	—	—	14	592	123	469	—	1.1
With related children under 3 years	751	176	575	—	—	—	353	53	300	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	762	433	329	—	—	—	258	61	197	—	—
Unrelated individuals	27 922	21 805	5 624	63	245	309	8 380	5 108	3 154	8	36
In households	27 621	21 570	5 566	63	243	285	8 167	4 939	3 116	8	36
Nonfamily householder	20 013	15 828	3 961	35	104	195	5 775	3 395	2 301	8	29
Living alone	14 982	11 722	3 135	15	58	140	4 237	2 282	1 903	8	22
65 years and over	4 170	2 187	983	—	—	19	1 303	586	717	—	—
Female	3 627	2 847	780	—	—	8	1 095	523	572	—	—
In group quarters	301	235	58	—	2	24	213	169	38	—	6
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	123 146	96 464	36 530	123	1 413	1 096	28 249	12 262	15 475	27	334
Related children under 18 years	32 770	20 508	11 648	—	427	326	6 468	1 841	4 528	—	79
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 064	16 071	8 546	—	301	236	4 734	1 347	3 336	—	39
65 years and over	11 674	8 775	2 862	—	12	47	3 114	1 110	1 988	—	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 179	8 102	11 029	—	10	88	6 832	1 111	5 703	—	45
Related children under 18 years	8 106	2 941	5 143	—	4	34	3 203	486	2 705	—	20
Related children under 6 years	1 933	578	1 355	—	—	7	891	171	720	—	7
Related children under 3 years	891	188	703	—	—	—	465	55	410	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 760	886	1 787	—	65	30	1 484	310	1 144	—	24
Percent below poverty level	7.9	3.5	19.5	—	21.1	15.5	23.0	12.0	30.6	—	22.2
Persons per family	3.45	2.92	3.70	—	3.45	3.03	3.43	2.86	3.61	—	1.96
With related children under 18 years	1 953	526	1 369	—	36	30	1 012	176	830	—	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 554	384	1 122	—	31	24	816	114	696	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	340	120	220	—	—	—	205	41	164	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 576	377	1 181	—	6	16	896	137	753	—	7
Percent below poverty level	24.5	12.2	35.5	—	100.0	45.7	44.1	37.5	45.3	—	36.8
Persons per family	3.52	3.00	3.70	—	1.67	2.38	3.56	3.37	3.60	—	3.00
With related children under 18 years	1 350	295	1 037	—	6	16	769	110	653	—	7
With related children under 6 years	667	116	551	—	—	7	380	61	319	—	7
With related children under 3 years	420	69	351	—	—	—	239	18	221	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	102	36	66	—	—	—	58	12	46	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 917	4 804	1 941	5	127	84	3 189	1 818	1 329	—	12
Percent below poverty level	24.8	22.0	34.5	7.9	51.8	27.2	38.1	35.6	42.1	—	33.3
In households	6 784	4 696	1 916	5	127	72	3 076	1 730	1 304	—	12
Nonfamily householder	3 892	2 556	1 279	—	29	46	1 948	956	959	—	12
Living alone	2 569	1 534	1 014	—	5	35	1 323	510	792	—	5
65 years and over	1 136	573	563	—	—	—	564	123	441	—	—
Female	957	503	454	—	—	—	483	116	367	—	—
In group quarters	133	108	25	—	—	12	113	88	25	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	16 431	7 378	8 561	11	351	196	8 274	2 700	5 461	6	59
Percent below poverty level	12.2	7.6	23.4	8.9	24.8	17.9	29.3	22.0	35.3	22.2	17.7
Related children under 18 years	4 670	979	3 559	—	94	73	2 541	343	2 186	—	48
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 456	684	2 684	—	60	51	1 854	224	1 618	—	35
65 years and over	1 720	791	929	—	—	—	893	185	708	—	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 553	1 128	4 377	—	10	38	3 194	462	2 714	—	21
Related children under 18 years	3 267	563	2 682	—	4	27	1 937	259	1 666	—	14
Related children under 6 years	1 021	191	830	—	—	7	620	92	528	—	7
Related children under 3 years	517	89	428	—	—	—	313	18	295	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 900	1 285	2 478	5	93	29	1 932	380	1 501	—	52
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	5.1	27.1	18.5	30.2	20.2	30.2	14.8	40.1	—	48.1
With related children under 18 years	2 754	769	1 894	5	64	35	1 355	220	1 101	—	28
Female householder, no husband present	2 101	514	1 569	—	6	21	1 100	149	945	—	12
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.6	16.6	47.1	—	100.0	60.0	54.1	40.8	56.8	—	63.2
With related children under 18 years	1 770	406	1 346	—	6	21	919	122	811	—	12
With related children under 6 years	819	154	665	—	—	7	464	68	396	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	489	155	322	—	—	4	297	47	242	—	—
Unrelated individuals	8 613	6 032	2 399	9	133	98	3 818	2 120	1 650	—	18
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	27.7	42.7	14.3	54.3	31.7	45.6	41.5	52.3	—	50.0
In households	8 464	5 915	2 367	9	133	86	3 689	2 023	1 618	—	18
Living alone	3 402	2 142	1 233	—	11	49	1 623	651	945	—	11
65 years and over	1 662	946	716	—	—	8	764	219	545	—	—
Female	1 403	847	556	—	—	8	619	183	436	—	—
Persons	21 995	9 822	11 528	20	450	236	10 537	3 213	7 106	6	158
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.3	10.2	31.6	5.3	31.8	21.5	37.4	26.2	45.9	22.2	47.3
Related children under 18 years	6 272	1 434	4 657	—	133	79	3 231	420	2 760	—	39
65 years and over	2 526	1 253	1 248	—	—	17	1 252	292	944	—	—
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 144	1 518	5 578	—	10	55	3 865	501	3 346	—	38
Related children under 18 years	4 054	756	3 276	—	4	28	2 254	280	1 962	—	20
Related children under 6 years	1 219	229	990	—	—	7	722	98	624	—	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIC POVERTY LEVEL											
Persons											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11 336	5 137	5 731	6	332	161	5 709	1 969	3 627	6	59
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27 284	12 381	14 121	34	469	345	12 414	3 840	8 314	14	158
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39 074	18 384	19 706	49	610	426	15 980	4 967	10 654	14	239

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Richmond city, Va											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Race											
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	52 726	25 560	26 746	91	247	430	18 542	2 748	15 693	27	47	205
Persons per family	3 09	2 71	3 46	2.59	3 60	3.41	3 44	2 81	3.55	2 15	4.49	3.70
With related children under 18 years	25 294	8 471	16 594	23	164	256	11 095	1 053	9 999	—	33	137
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 894	5 900	13 841	23	113	211	9 458	821	8 609	—	28	131
Householder 65 years and over	9 653	6 089	3 516	6	42	46	2 865	685	2 167	6	7	13
Female householder, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	—	39	125	8 672	665	7 994	—	13	94
Persons per family	3 23	2 54	3.45	—	3.36	4.22	3 54	2.34	3.59	—	4.85	4.67
With related children under 18 years	10 128	1 463	8 626	—	33	91	6 503	347	6 143	—	13	74
With related children under 6 years	4 614	581	4 025	—	8	35	3 207	192	3 015	—	—	18
With related children under 3 years	2 894	345	2 541	—	8	25	2 160	132	2 028	—	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	2 456	1 225	1 231	—	—	15	989	200	789	—	—	7
Unrelated individuals	45 096	29 130	15 571	114	184	289	15 701	6 366	9 193	26	90	108
In households	44 576	28 739	15 442	114	184	289	15 355	6 122	9 091	26	90	108
Nonfamily householder	33 293	22 294	10 689	91	145	247	10 905	4 585	6 210	15	75	84
Living alone	26 935	17 906	8 748	85	135	201	8 761	3 578	5 087	15	69	62
65 years and over	10 873	7 396	3 407	19	40	37	3 727	1 266	2 437	—	24	13
Female	8 661	6 240	2 351	19	40	31	2 706	1 037	1 645	—	24	13
In group quarters	520	391	129	—	—	—	346	244	102	—	—	—
65 years and over	44	42	2	—	—	—	26	24	2	—	—	—
Persons	208 052	98 177	108 205	316	1 027	1 975	79 425	13 861	65 111	85	275	1 002
Related children under 18 years	47 462	13 891	33 408	36	245	564	23 307	1 746	21 469	11	52	347
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 576	9 421	24 919	23	165	431	17 543	1 190	16 281	6	43	269
65 years and over	28 858	18 705	9 979	30	133	120	8 980	2 529	6 400	6	45	39
In families with female householder, no husband present	49 414	9 124	40 176	18	85	611	30 673	1 803	28 812	18	40	499
Related children under 18 years	20 528	2 249	18 229	11	34	246	14 361	578	13 751	11	21	212
Related children under 6 years	6 220	719	5 496	5	—	79	4 433	229	4 199	5	—	64
Related children under 3 years	3 433	378	3 050	5	—	53	2 553	119	2 429	5	—	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 913	1 387	6 470	—	50	102	5 589	387	5 177	—	25	77
Percent below poverty level	15.0	5.4	24.2	—	20.2	23.7	30.1	14.1	33.0	—	53.2	37.6
Persons per family	3.56	2.97	3.68	—	4.34	4.11	3.73	3.24	3.76	—	4.16	4.36
With related children under 18 years	6 104	822	5 239	—	43	74	4 558	233	4 307	—	18	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 127	580	4 516	—	31	68	3 922	173	3 731	—	18	53
Householder 65 years and over	901	257	644	—	—	—	494	66	428	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	—	19	43	4 188	193	3 982	—	13	43
Percent below poverty level	35.2	15.8	41.3	—	48.7	34.4	48.3	29.0	49.8	—	100.0	45.7
Persons per family	3.63	2.89	3.72	—	4.32	5.74	3.76	3.31	3.78	—	4.85	5.74
With related children under 18 years	4 827	466	4 342	—	19	43	3 797	155	3 629	—	13	43
With related children under 6 years	2 722	278	2 444	—	—	12	2 199	128	2 071	—	—	12
With related children under 3 years	1 760	190	1 570	—	—	12	1 478	94	1 384	—	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	322	61	261	—	—	—	191	8	183	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	50	62	88	6 639	2 186	4 391	15	32	51
Percent below poverty level	26.7	19.8	39.5	43.9	33.7	30.4	42.3	34.3	47.8	57.7	35.6	47.2
In households	11 727	5 539	6 061	50	62	88	6 411	2 021	4 328	15	32	51
Nonfamily householder	7 520	3 606	3 821	32	46	69	4 247	1 355	2 848	9	20	39
Living alone	5 846	2 606	3 161	32	40	55	3 379	995	2 354	9	14	31
65 years and over	3 421	1 321	2 088	6	6	14	2 046	447	1 599	—	—	8
Female	2 603	1 085	1 506	6	6	8	1 498	372	1 126	—	—	8
In group quarters	315	233	82	—	—	—	228	165	63	—	—	—
65 years and over	27	27	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Persons	40 228	9 781	30 094	63	263	472	27 483	3 339	23 988	28	113	363
Percent below poverty level	19.3	10.0	27.8	19.9	25.6	23.9	34.6	24.1	36.8	32.9	41.1	36.2
Related children under 18 years	14 455	1 522	12 834	6	93	178	11 340	452	10 842	6	40	147
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 418	958	9 390	6	64	140	8 257	260	7 955	6	36	118
65 years and over	4 998	1 789	3 177	6	26	15	2 934	578	2 356	—	—	8
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 544	1 594	17 878	13	59	218	15 749	584	15 112	13	40	218
Related children under 18 years	11 475	780	10 655	6	34	113	9 416	296	9 093	6	21	113
Related children under 6 years	3 930	372	3 558	—	—	29	3 194	165	3 029	—	—	29
Related children under 3 years	2 118	204	1 914	—	—	12	1 765	90	1 675	—	—	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 349	2 054	8 233	6	50	122	6 944	559	6 354	6	25	97
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.6	8.0	30.8	6.6	20.2	28.4	37.5	20.3	40.5	22.2	53.2	47.3
With related children under 18 years	7 653	1 174	6 436	—	43	88	5 446	325	5 103	—	18	73
Female householder, no husband present	6 517	759	5 734	—	19	56	4 982	261	4 708	—	13	56
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	42.6	21.0	49.4	—	48.7	44.8	57.4	39.2	58.9	—	100.0	59.6
With related children under 18 years	5 666	578	5 069	—	19	50	4 389	198	4 178	—	13	50
With related children under 6 years	3 093	321	2 772	—	—	12	2 475	141	2 334	—	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	1 448	455	993	—	—	—	754	107	647	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	15 003	7 621	7 212	50	86	106	7 857	2 486	5 091	15	50	64
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.3	26.2	46.3	43.9	46.7	36.7	50.0	42.2	55.4	57.7	55.6	59.3
In households	14 621	7 349	7 102	50	86	106	7 577	2 497	5 000	15	50	64
Living alone	7 629	3 762	3 760	32	58	65	4 098	1 309	2 741	9	32	36
65 years and over	4 681	2 179	2 480	6	11	19	2 514	653	1 856	—	5	13
Female	3 641	1 838	1 781	6	11	13	1 834	530	1 299	—	5	13
Persons	51 853	13 722	37 722	69	294	630	33 636	4 405	29 051	34	131	516
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	14.0	34.9	21.8	28.6	31.9	42.3	31.8	44.6	40.0	47.6	51.5
Related children under 18 years	17 931	2 267	15 558	6	100	260	13 371	649	12 676	6	40	229
65 years and over	7 197	2 999	4 156	6	31	24	3 849	854	2 990	—	5	13
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 515	2 074	21 369	13	59	305	18 637	763	17 821	13	40	305
Related children under 18 years	13 297	967	12 290	6	34	158	10 747	359	10 361	6	21	158
Related children under 6 years	4 449	425	4 024	—	—	44	3 599	185	3 414	—	—	44
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 494	6 821	22 404	42	201	406	20 801	2 415	18 250	28	100	324
Below 150 percent of poverty level	62 604	17 258	44 889	79	372	784	39 230	5 152	33 885	44	134	626
Below 200 percent of poverty level	85 120	25 777	58 657	158	474	1 017	48 628	6 849	41 532	50	167	718

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction for meaning of symbols. See Introduction for definitions of terms. See appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

RACE INCOME BY SEX AND AGE												
Families												
Persons per family	44 036	36 829	2 934	503	675	5 951	5 743	3 173	1 179	106	71	1 977
With related children under 18 years	3 25	3 16	3 43	3 62	3 79	3 94	3 45	3 17	3 43	3 87	3 76	3 99
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 152	19 662	2 200	335	475	4 565	3 803	1 846	864	85	42	1 494
Householder 65 years and over	19 520	15 295	1 770	248	370	3 420	2 759	1 270	699	65	35	1 089
Female householder, no husband present	4 637	4 259	185	34	38	266	557	320	129	-	7	153
Persons per family	6 463	4 830	911	147	54	990	1 441	687	419	53	16	424
With related children under 18 years	2 96	2 83	3 23	3 52	3 19	3 37	3 26	3 09	3 26	4 23	3 38	3 46
With related children under 6 years	4 824	3 453	764	134	24	829	1 178	547	346	53	4	344
With related children under 3 years	1 884	1 135	393	74	4	475	666	274	203	47	4	201
Householder 65 years and over	1 052	535	286	43	-	291	419	157	130	37	-	133
	549	484	31	7	7	40	129	71	31	-	7	29
Unrelated individuals												
In households	23 681	20 110	1 598	277	440	2 374	4 645	3 260	767	80	35	851
Nonfamily householder	23 345	20 001	1 591	272	440	2 156	4 529	3 237	767	80	35	758
Living alone	16 953	14 869	1 103	162	284	1 193	3 313	2 455	578	49	17	405
65 years and over	13 404	11 823	893	120	162	896	2 737	2 000	518	42	7	353
Female	4 721	4 398	221	25	-	254	1 079	858	183	13	-	128
In group quarters	3 985	3 737	174	12	-	220	863	697	141	-	-	112
65 years and over	336	109	7	5	-	218	116	23	-	-	-	93
	28	24	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	166 861	135 866	11 570	2 133	3 383	27 003	24 446	13 169	4 805	508	357	8 938
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 083	36 315	4 228	807	1 051	10 823	7 829	3 354	1 793	242	88	3 538
65 years and over	34 198	26 044	3 174	557	756	7 297	5 191	2 112	1 354	180	68	2 289
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 830	12 692	579	71	104	893	2 149	1 510	396	13	7	452
Related children under 18 years	19 146	13 554	3 048	484	209	3 572	4 702	2 080	1 416	219	61	1 513
Related children under 6 years	8 831	5 874	1 598	286	62	1 992	2 536	1 065	787	154	12	836
Related children under 3 years	2 371	1 348	549	58	11	662	922	367	266	32	3	349
	1 145	556	319	34	-	331	474	171	138	27	-	189

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 819	2 483	510	80	111	936	1 363	583	293	43	33	547
Percent below poverty level	8 7	6 7	17 4	15 9	16 4	15 7	23 7	18 4	24 9	40 6	46 5	27 7
Persons per family	3 64	3 38	3 86	3 58	4 76	4 23	3 99	3 73	4 04	3 98	4 71	4 23
With related children under 18 years	3 247	2 011	476	80	74	898	1 256	527	273	43	27	519
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 416	1 458	360	64	66	707	935	364	220	37	27	401
Householder 65 years and over	1 137	98	11	—	9	22	21	3	6	—	—	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 915	1 184	383	64	4	425	787	331	216	43	4	277
Percent below poverty level	29 6	24 5	42 0	43 5	7 4	42 9	54 6	48 2	51 6	81 1	25 0	65 3
Persons per family	3 27	3 15	3 61	3 53	4 00	3 43	3 50	3 45	3 60	3 98	4 00	3 50
With related children under 18 years	1 820	1 122	375	64	4	400	740	317	208	43	4	252
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 084	583	255	46	4	308	481	180	137	37	4	186
With related children under 3 years	683	312	187	37	—	223	326	113	86	37	—	128
Householder 65 years and over	17	5	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	12
Unrelated individuals	4 976	3 687	511	109	141	795	1 213	653	236	39	16	371
Percent below poverty level	21 0	18 3	32 0	39 4	32 0	33 5	26 1	20 0	30 8	48 8	45 7	43 6
In households	4 762	3 619	511	104	141	654	1 131	646	236	39	16	296
Nonfamily householder	2 539	2 055	270	33	55	263	713	440	158	20	10	145
Living alone	1 946	1 602	210	26	19	220	550	335	141	13	—	125
65 years and over	738	657	42	6	—	109	154	105	26	6	—	55
Female	649	592	33	—	—	84	125	95	17	—	—	39
In group quarters	214	68	—	5	—	141	82	7	—	—	—	75
65 years and over	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	18 866	11 937	2 548	393	678	5 038	6 648	2 745	1 450	219	160	2 796
Percent below poverty level	11 3	8 8	22 0	18 4	20 0	18 7	27 2	20 8	30 2	43 1	44 8	31 3
Related children under 18 years	7 430	4 111	1 271	172	221	2 539	3 242	1 174	791	129	67	1 480
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 965	2 767	866	116	174	1 634	2 183	772	590	96	61	943
65 years and over	1 069	906	70	6	16	161	203	130	32	6	—	91
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 269	3 630	1 462	207	31	1 631	2 751	1 109	804	166	23	1 022
Related children under 18 years	3 885	2 167	948	143	20	1 126	1 754	683	532	123	12	672
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 474	712	384	34	11	503	724	260	191	27	3	3
Related children under 3 years	780	323	231	34	—	276	397	141	95	27	—	185

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 402	3 618	667	118	126	1 315	1 831	820	398	53	33	715
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12 3	9 8	22 7	23 5	18 7	22 1	31 9	25 8	33 8	50 0	46 5	36 2
Persons per family	4 400	2 777	595	118	78	1 224	1 583	661	347	53	27	650
With related children under 18 years	2 412	1 556	429	95	10	502	932	422	247	53	4	298
Female householder, no husband present	3 73	32 2	47 1	64 6	18 5	50 7	64 7	61 4	58 9	100 0	25 0	10 3
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	2 243	1 446	406	95	4	477	867	398	231	53	4	273
With related children under 18 years	1 240	685	272	69	4	332	540	212	154	47	4	186
With related children 5 to 17 years	326	262	36	—	—	26	75	36	27	—	—	19
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 057	5 441	363	135	159	1 042	1 806	1 091	326	39	23	476
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29 8	27 1	41 5	48 7	36 1	43 9	38 9	33 5	42 5	48 8	65 7	55 9
In households	6 796	5 373	663	120	159	834	1 708	1 084	326	39	23	385
Living alone	3 269	2 761	305	46	26	351	930	626	199	13	7	145
65 years and over	1 603	1 526	84	18	—	170	402	318	53	6	—	75
Female	1 481	1 367	56	12	—	145	330	280	25	—	—	59
Persons	26 714	17 555	3 157	555	745	7 115	8 892	3 947	1 840	272	167	3 627
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16 0	12 9	27 3	26 0	22 0	26 3	36 4	30 0	38 3	53 5	46 8	40 6
Related children under 18 years	10 090	5 783	1 463	251	229	3 523	3 965	1 469	919	160	67	1 480
65 years and over	2 310	2 030	154	18	16	246	531	381	97	6	—	115
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 886	4 794	1 590	314	52	1 956	3 253	1 415	900	219	23	1 104
Related children under 18 years	4 785	2 814	1 018	207	28	1 321	2 051	860	591	154	12	727
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 656	845	401	52	11	526	788	302	208	32	3	338

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 867	8 061	1 812	306	381	3 338	4 728	1 943	1 074	133	47	1 903
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33 837	22 792	3 890	624	930	8 807	11 095	5 196	2 311	301	167	4 576
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50 916	35 586	5 399	956	1 319	12 616	14 127	6 929	2 783	344	202	5 647

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2 Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Rochester city, N.Y.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	56 086	39 765	14 091	235	343	2 904	18 820	8 521	8 899	78	93	2 045
Persons per family	3.24	3.02	3.76	3.66	3.69	3.92	3.45	3.06	3.74	3.81	3.58	3.91
With related children under 18 years	30 985	17 864	11 385	162	208	2 256	12 387	4 049	7 184	67	55	1 642
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 722	12 963	9 373	120	152	1 769	9 942	3 046	5 929	53	49	1 310
Householder 65 years and over	9 154	8 530	561	35	6	100	2 399	1 945	422	7	6	72
Female householder, no husband present	15 151	7 453	6 990	53	12	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	15	5	858
Persons per family	3.16	2.77	3.54	3.23	3.50	3.48	3.38	2.91	3.58	2.53	1.80	3.44
With related children under 18 years	11 123	4 263	6 242	41	7	902	6 367	1 398	4 451	15	—	762
With related children under 6 years	5 536	1 765	3 432	16	2	539	3 539	685	2 561	—	—	475
With related children under 3 years	3 124	908	1 988	16	2	352	2 086	408	1 478	—	—	318
Householder 65 years and over	1 788	1 603	155	8	—	30	632	480	133	—	—	27
Unrelated individuals	50 529	41 132	8 266	201	313	1 250	16 522	10 414	5 658	71	32	725
In households	49 716	40 474	8 127	194	313	1 218	16 445	10 344	5 651	71	32	718
Nonfamily householder	38 790	32 544	5 516	146	184	819	12 495	8 453	3 748	53	13	470
Living alone	32 563	27 385	4 580	111	143	701	10 649	7 283	3 082	48	13	416
65 years and over	12 826	11 991	788	26	—	71	3 748	3 128	592	7	—	58
Female	9 967	9 413	519	14	—	62	2 679	2 299	352	7	—	49
In group quarters	813	658	139	7	—	32	77	70	7	—	—	7
65 years and over	177	168	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	232 062	161 021	61 276	1 112	1 589	12 724	81 443	36 381	38 993	482	389	8 804
Related children under 18 years	62 619	32 895	25 514	388	491	5 688	26 989	7 607	16 415	71	128	4 188
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 578	22 720	18 802	310	316	3 988	19 616	5 335	12 081	17	91	2 959
65 years and over	30 095	27 943	1 967	95	18	301	8 240	6 633	1 508	—	16	203
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 951	20 510	21 913	113	48	3 753	26 317	6 467	17 830	25	15	3 082
Related children under 18 years	23 021	7 458	14 070	40	10	2 328	14 061	2 610	10 234	10	—	1 943
Related children under 6 years	7 283	2 081	4 714	6	5	876	4 746	795	3 531	—	—	752
Related children under 3 years	3 564	911	2 391	6	5	416	2 376	369	1 799	—	—	364

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 157	3 390	4 110	43	82	928	5 336	1 493	3 311	35	34	794
Percent below poverty level	14.5	8.5	29.2	18.3	23.9	32.0	28.4	17.5	37.2	44.9	36.6	38.8
Persons per family	3.57	3.15	3.84	3.00	4.38	3.94	3.71	3.24	3.87	3.29	5.09	3.89
With related children under 18 years	7 065	2 562	3 894	36	70	871	4 793	1 145	3 141	28	34	748
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 260	1 765	3 027	14	54	617	3 635	780	2 456	14	34	528
Householder 65 years and over	440	395	35	7	—	15	152	125	20	7	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	5 519	1 843	3 339	8	5	635	3 913	858	2 707	—	—	559
Persons per family	3.68	24.7	47.8	15.1	41.7	61.7	50.3	38.0	54.8	—	—	65.2
Percent below poverty level	3.50	3.00	3.74	1.75	2.00	3.59	3.61	2.99	3.78	—	—	3.57
With related children under 18 years	5 292	1 650	3 257	8	5	616	3 750	768	2 641	—	—	545
With related children under 6 years	3 468	1 015	2 166	8	—	457	2 510	511	1 742	—	—	406
With related children under 3 years	2 127	559	1 366	8	—	320	1 625	328	1 113	—	—	286
Householder 65 years and over	102	83	16	—	—	11	66	50	16	—	—	8
Unrelated individuals	11 376	8 099	2 805	41	133	576	5 126	2 711	2 175	21	18	371
Percent below poverty level	22.5	19.7	33.9	20.4	42.5	46.1	31.0	26.0	38.4	29.6	56.3	51.2
In households	11 007	7 781	2 749	41	133	560	5 100	2 685	2 175	21	18	371
Nonfamily householder	7 328	5 446	1 602	36	61	351	3 434	2 004	1 279	16	6	227
Living alone	6 134	4 565	1 326	36	45	308	2 945	1 766	1 036	16	6	203
65 years and over	2 419	2 091	300	7	—	71	1 029	778	223	7	—	58
Female	1 982	1 748	206	7	—	62	769	612	129	7	—	49
In group quarters	374	318	56	—	—	16	26	26	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	86	86	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	40 531	18 568	18 657	259	456	4 409	24 944	7 333	15 064	190	208	3 586
Percent below poverty level	17.5	11.5	30.4	23.3	28.7	34.7	30.6	20.2	38.6	39.4	53.5	40.7
Related children under 18 years	16 632	5 146	9 754	135	151	2 408	11 670	2 292	7 970	101	96	2 021
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 222	3 401	6 667	89	87	1 536	7 938	1 467	5 512	61	75	1 313
65 years and over	3 343	2 912	379	20	—	117	1 335	1 011	275	20	—	92
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 539	5 412	12 641	14	10	2 378	14 112	2 500	10 344	—	—	2 071
Related children under 18 years	12 427	3 247	8 199	6	5	1 620	9 038	1 477	6 740	—	—	1 404
Related children under 6 years	4 842	1 239	3 215	6	—	697	3 553	629	2 595	—	—	508
Related children under 3 years	2 451	542	1 687	6	—	373	1 857	300	1 384	—	—	321

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 585	4 851	4 904	55	74	1 183	611	2 050	3 889	41	34	1 016
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.9	12.2	34.8	23.4	27.4	40.7	35.1	24.1	43.7	52.6	36.6	49.7
With related children under 18 years	8 775	3 418	4 595	48	82	1 084	5 706	1 444	3 631	34	34	938
Female householder, no husband present	6 604	2 352	3 789	8	5	736	4 504	1 084	3 016	—	—	647
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.6	31.6	54.2	15.1	41.7	71.5	57.9	48.0	61.0	—	—	75.4
With related children under 18 years	6 158	2 046	3 675	0	5	693	4 231	926	2 918	—	—	613
With related children under 6 years	3 899	1 158	2 424	8	—	503	2 748	553	1 914	—	—	446
Householder 65 years and over	884	800	64	7	—	37	355	289	49	7	—	28
Unrelated individuals	16 706	12 679	3 498	61	133	672	7 245	4 258	2 719	27	18	441
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.1	30.8	42.3	30.3	42.5	53.8	43.9	40.9	48.1	38.0	56.3	60.8
In households	16 241	12 293	3 426	54	133	656	7 219	4 232	2 719	27	18	441
Living alone	10 208	8 163	1 767	49	45	371	4 591	3 064	1 359	22	6	249
65 years and over	5 128	5 050	543	14	—	80	2 128	1 695	405	7	—	58
Female	4 536	4 140	361	14	—	71	1 573	1 297	248	7	—	49
Persons	54 389	27 803	22 467	333	522	5 612	31 757	10 701	17 888	244	208	4 633
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.4	17.3	36.7	29.9	32.9	44.1	39.0	29.4	45.9	50.6	53.5	52.6
Related children under 18 years	20 574	6 986	11 450	155	193	3 007	13 891	2 967	9 189	121	99	2 548
65 years and over	240	6 488	672	27	—	160	2 803	2 226	507	20	—	129
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 856	6 917	14 186	14	10	2 784	16 042	3 194	11 354	—	—	2 422
Related children under 18 years	14 297	4 006	9 064	6	5	1 856	10 777	1 810	7 270	—	—	1 609
Related children under 6 years	5 371	1 382	3 536	6	—	797	3 670	670	2 802	—	—	701

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	27 350	12 074	13 015	208	379	5 127	17 378	4 797	10 787	143	171	2 644
Below 100 percent of poverty level	67 081	35 844	26 493	469	624	6 227	37 517	13 238	20 682	325	273	5 071
Below 200 percent of poverty level	92 280	52 149	33 955	669	844	7 774	47 388	17 572	25 311	387	267	6 161

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sacramento city, Calif						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	70 001	48 959	9 103	748	6 143	8 788	18 299	9 972	4 185	314	1 675	3 439
Persons per family	3.06	2.86	3.40	3.52	3.51	3.64	3.21	2.93	3.35	3.85	3.45	3.75
With related children under 18 years	35 208	21 279	6 412	510	3 207	6 221	10 639	4 951	2 995	739	834	2 431
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 318	16 209	5 281	360	2 578	4 851	7 845	3 417	2 412	178	643	1 801
Householder 65 years and over	11 722	9 912	736	44	741	647	2 762	1 827	468	28	277	308
Female householder, no husband present	13 749	7 933	3 682	196	672	2 184	5 350	2 279	2 129	67	252	1 031
Persons per family	2.95	2.71	3.28	3.31	3.00	3.33	3.14	2.88	3.31	3.48	3.12	3.36
With related children under 18 years	9 830	5 191	3 068	166	332	1 801	4 199	1 712	1 784	62	115	839
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 955	1 944	1 288	87	95	828	2 000	813	857	41	29	363
With related children under 6 years	2 152	977	734	63	56	460	1 139	473	469	28	17	204
Householder 65 years and over	1 530	1 237	187	3	29	122	450	244	144	-	6	80
Unrelated individuals	56 571	44 950	5 413	759	2 671	4 990	19 268	13 373	2 876	411	1 186	2 291
In households	54 589	43 308	5 227	702	2 653	4 848	18 640	12 875	2 822	369	1 178	2 215
Nonfamily householder	43 052	34 739	3 926	500	2 036	3 448	14 962	10 569	2 142	254	980	1 675
Living alone	35 862	28 964	3 351	398	1 710	2 803	12 890	9 116	1 822	208	898	1 450
65 years and over	13 156	11 435	787	95	501	701	4 799	3 633	570	48	341	388
Female	9 774	8 677	507	55	340	385	2 955	2 281	318	31	216	189
In group quarters	1 532	1 642	186	57	18	142	628	498	54	42	8	76
65 years and over	933	903	24	6	-	6	91	91	-	-	-	6
Persons	270 704	184 029	36 359	3 429	24 362	38 394	77 957	42 476	16 900	1 574	6 870	15 668
Related children under 18 years	65 764	36 936	12 898	1 076	6 145	14 524	21 016	8 819	5 355	503	1 711	5 914
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 742	26 387	9 734	713	4 836	10 280	14 486	5 699	4 379	368	1 292	4 050
65 years and over	35 763	30 304	2 162	239	2 156	1 908	9 846	6 908	1 391	123	950	892
In families with female householder, no husband present	40 583	21 095	12 367	695	1 929	7 694	16 795	6 348	7 183	224	761	3 639
Related children under 18 years	18 090	8 352	6 535	388	523	3 969	8 188	2 868	3 803	148	182	1 874
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 190	2 297	1 852	124	136	1 281	2 654	976	1 203	46	35	588
Related children under 6 years	2 366	987	904	53	36	586	1 277	488	549	25	8	275

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 201	4 070	2 157	190	647	1 761	4 606	2 011	1 412	123	400	1 038
Percent below poverty level	11.7	8.3	23.7	25.4	10.5	20.0	25.2	20.2	33.7	39.2	23.9	30.2
Persons per family	3.47	3.12	3.56	4.12	4.18	3.67	3.49	3.14	3.46	4.56	4.37	3.81
With related children under 18 years	6 625	3 078	1 834	180	508	1 582	3 812	1 549	1 217	123	338	967
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 901	2 139	1 463	120	420	1 150	2 767	1 046	748	90	275	612
Householder 65 years and over	578	370	110	6	44	69	261	141	53	-	21	57
Female householder, no husband present	4 387	2 047	1 548	78	177	893	2 605	1 052	1 102	46	86	534
Persons per family	3.21	2.95	4.20	39.8	26.3	40.9	48.7	46.2	51.8	68.7	34.1	51.8
With related children under 18 years	4 012	1 866	1 409	78	129	867	2 395	971	992	46	74	508
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 165	961	759	55	54	524	1 325	504	568	32	24	274
With related children under 6 years	1 328	583	461	38	28	331	837	337	335	19	12	186
Householder 65 years and over	80	56	11	-	8	35	38	22	11	-	-	5
Unrelated individuals	12 256	9 045	1 536	214	691	1 350	5 416	3 518	928	141	366	726
Percent below poverty level	21.7	20.1	28.4	28.2	25.9	27.1	28.1	26.3	32.3	34.3	30.9	31.7
In households	11 426	8 433	1 435	170	675	1 268	5 128	3 297	913	112	358	691
Nonfamily householder	7 328	5 665	820	86	410	643	3 518	2 398	542	66	247	418
Living alone	5 837	4 520	645	53	334	528	2 919	1 994	429	41	233	357
65 years and over	2 071	1 741	136	15	126	113	911	672	117	-	85	51
Female	1 529	1 337	73	7	89	58	567	444	54	-	62	22
In group quarters	830	612	101	44	16	82	288	221	15	29	8	35
65 years and over	239	221	12	6	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-
Persons	40 721	21 596	9 302	987	3 405	8 363	21 512	9 695	5 892	633	2 124	4 729
Percent below poverty level	15.0	11.7	25.6	28.8	14.0	21.8	27.6	22.8	34.9	40.2	30.9	35.2
Related children under 18 years	14 645	5 929	4 356	469	1 281	4 046	8 515	2 967	2 822	290	902	2 254
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 975	3 734	3 120	296	1 029	2 716	5 794	1 819	2 015	210	682	1 533
65 years and over	3 343	2 572	362	50	223	237	1 412	940	240	17	123	147
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 095	5 767	5 474	312	581	3 236	8 326	2 924	3 844	155	267	1 836
Related children under 18 years	8 339	3 266	3 369	234	252	2 071	4 961	1 622	2 365	109	126	1 174
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 975	1 216	1 099	111	57	808	1 790	619	805	46	35	414
Related children under 6 years	1 472	591	558	47	13	399	938	334	392	25	8	240

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 104	5 709	2 782	236	916	2 274	6 010	2 713	1 791	146	545	1 331
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.9	11.7	30.6	31.6	14.9	25.9	32.8	27.2	42.8	46.5	32.5	38.7
With related children under 18 years	8 777	4 199	2 352	220	666	2 031	4 891	2 097	1 507	146	410	1 143
Female householder, no husband present	5 515	2 642	1 895	101	186	1 098	3 093	1 261	1 306	46	86	642
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	40.1	33.3	51.5	51.5	27.7	50.3	57.8	55.3	61.3	68.7	34.1	62.3
With related children under 18 years	4 985	2 348	1 725	95	133	1 063	2 838	1 166	1 165	46	74	607
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 573	1 189	871	55	54	602	1 505	606	630	32	24	296
Householder 65 years and over	979	642	178	6	105	96	433	221	121	-	55	71
Unrelated individuals	18 097	13 538	2 170	370	910	1 968	8 108	5 340	1 323	247	511	1 089
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.0	30.1	40.1	48.7	34.1	39.4	42.1	39.9	46.0	60.1	43.1	47.5
In households	17 070	12 758	2 045	321	894	1 876	7 744	5 068	1 288	213	553	1 044
Living alone	10 014	7 670	1 119	161	490	1 012	4 982	3 386	704	106	356	674
65 years and over	4 674	3 849	304	57	261	320	2 019	1 454	217	31	196	179
Female	3 545	3 108	192	45	179	213	1 358	996	118	27	138	115
Persons	56 629	31 261	12 366	1 336	4 561	11 213	29 159	13 975	7 572	854	2 700	6 333
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.9	17.0	34.0	39.0	18.7	29.2	37.4	32.9	44.8	54.3	39.7	40.4
Related children under 18 years	19 018	7 960	5 656	549	1 547	5 228	10 674	4 015	3 403	347	997	2 906
65 years and over	6 381	4 948	614	92	483	485	2 770	1 823	411	54	306	297
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 677	7 391	6 798	411	605	3 998	9 927	3 568	4 522	176	267	2 213
Related children under 18 years	10 233	4 058	4 156	278	258	2 498	5 820	1 977	2 711	130	136	1 383
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 472	1 472	1 264	111	57	910	2 016	746	879	46	35	461

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	25 650	13 437	6 130	647	2 353	4 893	13 432	5 910	3 814	437	1 593	2 691
Below 75 percent of poverty level	77 068	40 777	14 701	1 676	5 638	14 597	36 372	17 463	8 744	977	3 430	8 542
Below 100 percent of poverty level	29 779	58 740	18 836	2 183	7 479	20 147	46 317	23 171	10 716	1 212	4 115	10 696

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	39 979	36 360	560	385	1 122	2 759	7 993	6 469	221	188	451	1 107
Persons per family	3.09	3.04	3.06	3.40	3.86	3.51	2.91	2.81	3.10	3.49	3.40	3.26
With related children under 18 years	19 365	16 810	352	281	763	1 958	4 067	3 004	128	143	277	761
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 410	11 572	254	165	555	1 442	2 422	1 664	87	80	199	567
Householder 65 years and over	7 979	7 731	69	6	75	214	1 359	1 210	53	—	32	116
Female householder, no husband present	5 975	5 272	205	78	95	616	1 437	1 095	81	52	51	272
Persons per family	2.78	2.74	3.01	2.94	3.04	3.18	2.81	2.69	3.40	2.85	3.20	3.21
With related children under 18 years	3 904	3 338	157	73	56	497	997	736	58	52	28	202
With related children under 6 years	1 721	1 416	79	42	20	296	528	372	23	42	15	133
With related children under 3 years	971	783	30	42	—	192	332	227	9	42	—	93
Householder 65 years and over	873	818	24	—	5	50	186	146	24	—	—	32
Unrelated individuals	35 799	33 081	757	352	670	1 827	12 469	11 413	349	211	297	811
in households	35 065	32 400	754	342	657	1 778	12 360	11 139	346	204	284	785
Nonfamily householder	27 797	25 926	598	230	470	1 134	10 037	9 135	284	157	210	521
Living alone	23 053	21 556	481	183	414	838	8 470	7 727	218	131	191	424
65 years and over	8 452	8 219	63	18	60	156	2 656	2 542	29	6	34	69
Female	7 000	6 852	35	12	43	119	2 108	2 047	21	—	24	41
In group quarters	734	681	3	10	13	49	309	274	3	7	18	26
65 years and over	293	293	—	—	—	—	67	67	—	—	—	—
Persons	159 262	143 519	2 449	1 867	5 136	12 258	35 898	29 536	1 026	908	1 871	4 427
Related children under 18 years	38 645	33 060	757	710	1 655	4 689	7 355	5 162	293	330	566	1 589
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 370	20 820	517	376	1 100	3 101	3 891	2 626	193	138	347	1 019
65 years and over	23 385	22 672	182	38	234	530	5 158	4 784	115	13	100	238
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 626	14 320	682	250	291	2 134	4 038	2 904	304	157	163	882
Related children under 18 years	6 840	5 569	382	133	113	1 163	1 756	1 157	176	93	52	451
Related children under 6 years	2 174	1 691	118	80	23	460	684	418	59	67	14	214
Related children under 3 years	1 053	776	66	68	8	244	372	204	40	61	4	112

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 182	3 318	139	118	217	623	1 742	1 217	65	81	160	339
Percent below poverty level	10.5	9.1	24.8	30.6	18.5	22.6	21.8	18.8	29.4	43.1	35.5	30.6
Persons per family	3.35	3.27	3.10	3.78	4.31	3.41	3.29	3.13	3.17	3.80	3.94	3.46
With related children under 18 years	3 272	2 543	117	112	177	539	1 376	941	53	81	126	285
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 122	1 627	84	47	128	384	874	598	35	26	92	207
Householder 65 years and over	392	342	11	—	10	35	142	105	11	—	4	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 730	1 388	104	44	5	314	621	443	30	44	25	138
Percent below poverty level	29.0	26.3	50.7	56.4	43.3	51.0	43.2	40.5	37.0	84.6	49.0	50.7
Persons per family	3.01	2.96	3.09	2.80	2.76	3.20	2.84	2.74	3.20	2.80	2.76	3.30
With related children under 18 years	1 576	1 264	94	44	13	300	575	417	30	44	13	124
With related children under 6 years	945	745	42	34	6	209	353	244	12	34	6	96
With related children under 3 years	604	462	17	34	—	148	246	165	6	34	—	68
Householder 65 years and over	87	73	6	—	—	14	27	13	6	—	—	14
Unrelated individuals	8 588	7 561	330	132	228	637	3 782	3 269	174	57	124	331
Percent below poverty level	24.0	22.9	43.6	37.5	34.0	34.9	28.9	28.6	49.9	27.0	41.8	40.8
in households	8 204	7 222	327	125	217	613	3 601	3 118	171	50	113	322
Nonfamily householder	5 599	4 990	249	59	122	347	2 534	2 227	136	33	63	183
Living alone	4 508	4 047	193	48	85	282	2 057	1 820	111	28	44	148
65 years and over	2 021	1 894	45	13	14	80	783	716	27	6	7	37
Female	1 730	1 653	28	7	7	61	618	578	21	—	7	23
In group quarters	384	339	3	7	11	24	181	151	3	7	11	9
65 years and over	91	91	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—
Persons	22 595	18 225	796	655	1 142	2 908	9 509	7 024	398	392	745	1 506
Percent below poverty level	14.2	12.7	32.2	35.1	22.2	23.7	26.5	23.8	38.8	43.2	39.8	34.0
Related children under 18 years	6 963	5 134	283	310	440	1 312	2 764	1 724	132	207	278	631
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 973	2 987	192	130	269	772	1 428	941	66	74	151	339
65 years and over	2 716	2 549	61	13	40	144	1 061	925	43	6	16	87
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 201	4 035	367	137	69	1 065	1 764	1 166	125	124	69	475
Related children under 18 years	3 145	2 382	243	81	22	732	1 047	671	92	68	22	318
Related children under 6 years	1 298	938	68	63	8	361	485	278	38	50	8	180
Related children under 3 years	650	438	45	51	4	200	277	144	32	44	4	97

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 935	4 643	227	185	332	855	2 451	1 697	96	121	215	485
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.8	12.8	40.5	48.1	28.3	31.0	30.7	26.2	43.4	64.4	47.7	43.8
With related children under 18 years	4 484	3 433	155	179	262	735	1 868	1 260	59	121	163	412
Female householder, no husband present	2 173	1 745	159	52	25	359	779	559	53	52	25	157
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.4	33.1	77.6	66.7	26.3	58.3	54.2	51.1	65.4	100.0	49.0	57.7
With related children under 18 years	1 907	1 533	125	52	13	339	677	494	36	52	13	141
With related children under 6 years	1 099	875	58	42	6	219	411	294	12	42	6	102
Householder 65 years and over	658	570	22	—	16	56	248	185	72	—	4	43
Unrelated individuals	11 723	10 540	359	151	270	755	5 003	4 414	190	70	149	378
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.7	31.9	47.4	42.9	40.3	41.3	39.5	38.7	54.4	33.2	50.2	46.6
in households	11 278	10 140	336	144	259	731	4 798	4 239	187	63	138	369
Living alone	4 688	4 147	213	56	115	347	2 995	2 706	124	36	69	170
65 years and over	3 483	3 333	52	13	30	100	1 351	1 268	27	6	23	42
Female	2 915	2 825	35	7	13	1	1 042	996	21	—	13	28
Persons	31 641	25 748	1 040	950	1 515	3 902	13 072	9 763	467	566	937	2 122
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.9	17.9	42.1	50.9	29.5	31.8	36.4	33.1	45.7	62.3	50.1	47.9
Related children under 18 years	9 520	7 071	350	436	565	1 752	3 735	2 357	136	276	338	934
65 years and over	4 628	4 328	87	13	62	206	1 757	1 575	54	6	32	111
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 461	5 082	502	162	69	1 191	2 178	1 487	170	149	69	535
Related children under 18 years	3 723	2 873	289	98	22	780	1 193	784	96	85	22	349
Related children under 6 years	1 471	1 078	84	80	8	372	557	333	38	67	8	191

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 314	11 236	584	520	807	1 907	6 180	4 403	311	317	499	962
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40 668	33 613	1 137	1 108	1 881	4 864	15 862	12 013	521	623	1 077	2 628
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59 191	50 161	1 474	1 285	2 465	6 719	20 885	16 270	677	683	1 286	3 281

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definition of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	194 208	155 782	14 183	580	1 060	96 752	83 224	54 870	9 223	229	266
Persons per family	3.55	3.48	3.43	3.50	3.64	4.03	3.90	3.91	3.39	3.86	3.65
With related children under 18 years	117 557	90 714	9 119	406	689	69 244	54 378	38 038	5 407	155	126
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 051	72 975	7 410	303	482	55 579	43 577	30 767	4 365	124	92
Householder 65 years and over	25 841	21 551	1 953	24	135	10 626	13 498	9 794	1 762	12	96
Female householder, no husband present	34 792	25 121	4 786	119	180	19 401	19 336	12 307	3 524	78	67
Persons per family	3.30	3.24	3.32	3.40	3.16	3.62	3.60	3.63	3.39	3.79	2.78
With related children under 18 years	25 184	17 612	3 787	94	107	14 765	14 232	8 817	2 707	65	26
With related children under 6 years	10 641	7 146	1 674	48	40	6 921	7 032	4 395	1 262	34	14
With related children under 3 years	6 024	3 854	1 073	26	39	3 949	4 307	2 611	829	26	14
Householder 65 years and over	4 705	3 578	525	—	27	2 468	3 179	2 183	484	—	19
Unrelated individuals	81 616	67 448	7 144	274	501	23 769	32 567	23 249	5 075	97	87
In households	79 423	65 585	7 046	268	495	23 157	30 829	21 934	4 983	91	81
Nonfamily householder	64 976	54 070	5 915	180	331	17 727	24 963	17 764	4 203	56	54
Living alone	56 975	47 490	5 275	150	281	15 497	22 282	15 834	3 813	53	44
65 years and over	21 499	18 071	2 016	16	75	6 003	11 179	8 157	1 871	4	24
Female	16 927	14 369	1 499	12	69	4 407	8 271	6 047	1 398	—	18
In group quarters	2 193	1 863	98	6	6	612	1 738	1 415	92	6	6
65 years and over	518	518	—	—	—	418	314	314	—	—	25
Persons	770 288	610 412	55 213	2 299	5 693	417 618	356 898	254 546	36 216	1 080	1 221
Related children under 18 years	249 626	191 835	17 964	796	1 707	164 159	128 496	91 924	11 032	473	339
Related children 5 to 17 years	182 593	141 067	13 403	571	1 176	118 879	92 820	66 706	8 199	341	209
65 years and over	70 009	58 541	5 509	85	259	25 800	35 761	25 975	5 022	34	149
In families with female householder, no husband present	114 979	81 801	15 958	404	529	70 351	69 591	45 035	11 976	285	175
Related children under 18 years	52 909	36 758	7 835	219	193	34 605	33 209	21 393	5 792	157	47
Related children under 6 years	14 829	9 986	2 272	67	66	10 176	10 249	6 511	1 758	55	23
Related children under 3 years	7 061	4 688	1 194	33	22	4 785	5 094	3 206	939	28	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32 914	23 019	3 583	110	167	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	82	42
Percent below poverty level	16.9	14.8	25.0	19.0	15.8	25.1	29.1	27.7	31.6	35.8	15.8
Persons per family	4.16	4.18	3.71	4.45	4.16	4.41	4.32	4.41	3.68	4.65	4.36
With related children under 18 years	26 664	18 485	2 891	104	131	20 338	19 816	13 376	2 331	76	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 523	15 033	2 300	90	105	16 570	16 036	10 946	1 840	71	27
Householder 65 years and over	4 215	3 011	496	5	17	2 956	3 411	2 352	424	5	17
Female householder, no husband present	13 782	8 935	2 283	64	65	9 665	10 198	6 281	1 930	51	11
Percent below poverty level	39.6	35.6	47.7	53.8	36.1	49.8	52.7	51.0	54.8	65.4	16.4
Persons per family	3.75	3.77	3.66	3.88	3.54	3.90	3.87	3.96	3.67	4.18	2.82
With related children under 18 years	12 522	8 087	2 116	64	47	8 848	9 277	5 698	1 780	51	5
With related children under 6 years	6 597	4 175	1 123	42	24	4 756	5 174	3 163	934	34	5
With related children under 3 years	4 098	2 528	769	26	24	2 887	3 291	1 996	643	26	5
Householder 65 years and over	1 048	707	167	—	6	731	887	576	151	—	6
Unrelated individuals	24 348	18 480	2 850	126	135	10 486	15 023	10 292	2 483	66	31
Percent below poverty level	29.8	27.4	39.9	46.0	26.9	44.1	46.1	44.3	48.9	68.0	35.6
In households	22 805	17 200	2 783	126	135	9 989	13 800	9 325	2 422	66	31
Nonfamily householder	17 235	13 077	2 259	61	77	7 301	10 845	7 378	2 016	37	26
Living alone	15 352	11 567	2 050	45	60	6 713	9 917	6 725	1 832	37	16
65 years and over	9 182	6 882	1 304	—	26	4 272	6 561	4 477	1 233	—	9
Female	7 327	5 572	975	—	26	3 287	5 021	3 433	925	—	9
In group quarters	1 543	1 280	67	—	—	497	1 223	967	61	—	—
65 years and over	380	380	—	—	—	44	230	230	—	—	21
Persons	161 288	115 294	16 142	692	898	117 999	119 397	82 731	13 217	526	254
Percent below poverty level	20.9	18.9	29.2	30.1	15.8	28.3	33.5	32.5	36.5	48.7	20.6
Related children under 18 years	72 204	51 094	6 997	345	354	58 394	55 961	39 109	5 658	299	88
Related children 5 to 17 years	51 461	36 496	4 923	242	253	41 926	39 869	27 972	3 992	225	44
65 years and over	16 618	12 267	2 093	15	43	9 286	12 404	8 534	1 916	15	26
In families with female householder, no husband present	51 633	33 819	8 390	242	213	37 653	35 499	25 077	7 093	207	33
Related children under 18 years	31 235	20 519	5 048	163	99	23 167	24 109	15 404	4 285	147	6
Related children under 6 years	9 888	6 341	1 665	60	18	7 336	7 820	4 854	1 402	55	—
Related children under 3 years	4 938	3 168	897	33	18	3 549	3 942	2 463	755	28	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	44 446	31 458	4 645	169	232	32 265	31 615	21 537	3 591	124	70
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.9	20.2	32.8	23.1	21.9	33.3	38.0	36.6	38.9	54.1	26.3
Persons per family	35 165	24 653	3 625	135	179	26 541	25 071	17 119	7 717	90	47
With related children under 18 years	16 679	10 817	2 770	90	65	11 469	11 988	7 357	2 239	72	11
Female householder, no husband present	47.9	42.1	57.9	75.6	36.1	59.1	52.0	59.8	63.5	92.3	16.4
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14 767	9 537	2 481	83	47	10 233	10 550	6 466	1 971	65	5
With related children under 18 years	7 566	4 784	1 332	42	24	5 282	5 681	3 463	1 040	34	5
With related children under 6 years	6 003	4 317	688	5	17	4 102	4 778	3 275	600	5	17
Householder 65 years and over	29 872	23 056	3 328	130	181	12 154	17 709	12 263	2 867	70	33
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.6	14.2	26.6	17.4	16.1	25.1	34.4	32.7	36.5	72.2	37.9
In households	28 109	21 578	3 248	130	181	11 610	16 309	11 141	2 793	70	33
Nonfamily householder	19 256	14 808	2 416	49	67	7 820	11 867	8 143	2 121	41	16
Living alone	12 190	9 491	1 545	4	32	4 944	8 163	5 736	1 434	4	9
65 years and over	9 716	7 670	1 160	—	32	3 770	6 234	4 400	1 081	—	9
Female	212 389	153 539	20 175	843	1 259	153 746	152 284	106 469	15 874	434	337
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.6	25.2	36.5	36.7	22.1	36.8	42.7	41.8	43.8	58.7	27.6
Related children under 18 years	92 521	66 179	8 447	380	482	74 168	69 103	48 781	6 470	322	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 533	16 929	2 671	19	49	12 039	16 251	11 232	2 433	19	26
65 years and over	61 392	40 328	9 926	286	231	44 120	45 732	28 982	8 064	246	43
In families with female householder, no husband present	35 861	23 629	5 765	173	117	26 217	26 841	17 132	4 675	157	16
Related children under 18 years	11 131	7 188	1 888	60	36	8 090	8 545	5 325	1 535	55	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	111 208	78 703	11 704	407	697	81 646	83 407	57 140	9 814	309	176
Below 75 percent of poverty level	264 521	192 881	24 307	1 006	1 516	188 625	183 139	128 615	18 448	773	480
Below 150 percent of poverty level	365 522	268 746	32 289	1 297	2 404	253 018	236 447	166 605	22 788	972	697

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals in group quarters. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

1 years Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction.

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	San Diego city, Calif											
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Race											
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
Persons per family	202 689	160 665	17 896	1 197	11 815	26 302	33 357	17 849	7 393	231	2 148	10 886
With related children under 18 years	106 395	75 327	12 728	766	9 034	19 247	20 666	9 358	5 089	176	1 574	8 369
Householder 65 years and over	83 429	59 165	9 438	628	7 083	15 158	14 977	6 438	3 702	124	1 227	6 485
Female householder, no husband present	27 582	25 185	1 184	82	581	1 668	4 303	2 917	782	39	205	841
Persons per family	33 624	22 991	6 248	371	1 649	5 388	9 130	3 802	3 403	150	359	2 627
With related children under 18 years	2 90	2 71	3 22	3 03	3 38	3 39	3 12	2 89	3 20	2 77	3 28	3 51
With related children under 6 years	23 925	15 040	5 386	304	1 264	4 434	7 225	2 819	2 898	113	239	2 209
With related children under 3 years	8 915	4 718	2 680	115	467	1 961	3 638	1 312	1 617	48	84	1 086
Householder 65 years and over	4 939	2 529	1 609	65	241	1 082	2 118	781	965	37	32	625
Unrelated individuals	3 274	2 774	296	45	39	298	761	426	205	33	19	124
In households	168 643	145 784	10 996	1 155	5 018	13 452	36 578	27 011	5 671	352	1 197	4 659
Nonfamily householder	166 482	144 248	10 839	1 140	4 964	12 945	35 969	26 642	5 566	337	1 182	4 514
Living alone	118 909	104 761	7 811	766	2 598	7 660	26 110	19 612	4 293	246	617	2 852
65 years and over	89 494	78 811	6 180	553	1 771	5 492	20 215	15 005	3 567	184	441	2 157
Female	27 539	25 344	1 356	140	253	1 286	6 352	4 921	966	67	85	743
In group quarters	21 055	19 544	960	74	157	957	4 096	3 164	657	35	32	538
65 years and over	2 161	1 536	157	15	54	507	609	369	105	15	15	145
Persons	751	693	36	—	6	34	69	54	12	—	—	8
Related children under 18 years	811 871	624 847	70 096	5 038	58 734	124 038	150 153	82 369	28 891	1 095	10 659	51 653
Related children 5 to 17 years	203 697	136 317	24 240	1 438	20 832	48 135	43 016	18 235	9 258	263	4 040	21 356
65 years and over	149 282	100 786	17 580	1 079	15 045	34 388	29 213	12 056	6 370	155	2 771	14 887
In families with female householder, no husband present	81 459	73 849	3 511	311	2 117	4 867	14 492	10 394	2 383	137	514	2 461
Related children under 18 years	97 482	62 009	20 498	1 117	5 238	18 921	28 444	12 724	11 066	374	1 155	9 425
Related children under 6 years	42 334	24 375	10 702	541	2 218	9 783	13 883	7 780	5 689	152	504	5 086
Related children under 3 years	11 110	5 416	3 553	134	577	2 918	4 668	1 460	2 077	55	126	1 673
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 336	2 556	1 719	73	287	1 368	2 309	768	1 000	41	61	825
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	18 547	10 332	3 482	212	1 750	5 180	7 889	3 091	2 051	86	696	3 271
Persons per family	9.2	6.4	19.5	17.7	14.8	19.7	23.7	17.3	27.7	37.2	32.4	30.0
With related children under 18 years	3.59	3.26	3.34	3.12	4.72	4.30	3.86	3.55	3.22	2.66	5.22	4.50
Householder 65 years and over	15 168	7 737	3 166	212	1 527	4 613	6 871	2 497	1 848	86	643	2 957
Female householder, no husband present	11 177	5 571	2 213	163	1 253	3 651	4 907	1 641	1 231	61	544	2 331
Percent below poverty level	1 207	887	91	—	96	246	438	220	64	—	32	183
Persons per family	9 171	4 816	2 553	169	504	2 227	3 956	1 469	1 535	73	116	1 290
With related children under 18 years	27.3	20.9	40.9	45.6	30.6	41.3	43.3	38.6	45.1	48.7	32.3	49.1
With related children under 6 years	3.14	2.86	3.29	2.84	3.77	3.56	3.20	2.94	3.21	2.29	3.60	3.68
With related children under 3 years	8 427	4 283	2 429	169	460	2 102	3 671	1 320	1 438	73	106	1 229
Householder 65 years and over	4 595	2 175	1 558	74	206	1 146	2 218	798	957	34	42	680
Unrelated individuals	2 799	1 342	976	51	123	644	1 344	510	601	28	16	370
Percent below poverty level	239	195	34	—	3	50	98	71	20	—	—	25
In households	34 444	27 469	3 034	281	1 701	4 009	10 340	7 079	1 667	140	547	1 712
Nonfamily householder	20.4	18.8	27.6	24.3	33.9	29.8	28.3	26.2	29.4	39.8	45.7	36.7
Living alone	33 585	26 948	2 987	266	1 679	3 678	10 051	6 899	1 626	125	539	1 637
65 years and over	18 619	15 492	1 702	137	570	1 617	6 067	4 310	1 009	76	218	875
Female	12 820	10 433	1 370	104	351	1 181	4 495	3 130	815	55	149	655
In group quarters	3 843	3 305	299	14	117	283	1 208	881	175	14	44	202
65 years and over	3 081	2 690	209	14	66	246	864	641	115	14	6	181
Persons	859	521	47	15	22	331	289	180	41	15	8	75
Percent below poverty level	121	118	3	—	—	9	16	13	3	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	101 034	61 179	14 663	907	9 799	26 853	40 829	17 947	8 312	328	4 083	16 820
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.4	9.8	20.9	18.0	16.7	21.6	27.2	21.8	28.8	30.0	38.3	32.6
65 years and over	33 901	15 983	6 563	351	4 027	12 924	16 373	5 498	3 683	85	1 892	8 628
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 018	10 952	4 236	251	2 712	9 177	10 978	3 720	2 335	31	1 245	6 132
Related children under 18 years	6 139	5 013	464	14	319	709	2 019	1 279	305	14	131	520
Related children under 6 years	28 779	13 884	8 525	419	1 730	8 041	12 673	4 198	4 984	130	437	4 837
Related children under 3 years	16 974	7 880	5 195	242	984	5 050	7 597	2 398	2 977	57	283	3 132
Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	6 032	2 701	2 117	77	256	1 712	2 946	937	1 229	37	92	1 083
Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	3 074	1 391	1 095	41	145	796	1 472	485	621	27	48	497
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26 511	15 294	4 838	325	2 347	7 238	10 818	4 454	2 793	134	892	4 391
With related children under 18 years	13.1	9.5	27.0	27.2	19.9	27.5	32.4	25.0	37.8	58.0	41.5	40.3
Female householder, no husband present	21 340	11 299	4 304	315	2 053	6 446	9 228	3 563	2 405	124	819	3 986
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11 824	6 357	3 239	228	653	2 786	5 020	1 897	1 963	109	170	1 543
With related children under 18 years	35.2	27.6	51.8	61.5	39.6	51.7	55.0	49.9	57.7	72.7	47.4	58.7
With related children under 6 years	10 737	5 569	2 649	218	604	2 600	4 605	1 680	1 820	99	160	1 470
Householder 65 years and over	5 464	2 603	1 823	85	250	1 359	2 657	947	1 147	40	54	814
Unrelated individuals	2 109	1 562	252	23	120	324	753	360	181	23	56	229
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48 205	39 017	4 128	417	2 054	5 408	14 624	10 160	2 418	191	627	2 314
In households	28.6	26.8	37.5	36.1	40.9	40.2	40.0	37.6	42.6	54.3	52.4	49.7
Living alone	47 149	38 433	4 045	402	2 032	4 980	14 254	9 949	2 365	176	619	2 201
65 years and over	20 994	17 402	2 088	203	479	1 860	7 310	5 150	1 406	88	157	996
Female	8 542	7 505	574	39	164	709	2 655	2 021	375	21	52	428
Persons	6 839	6 097	401	39	96	588	1 877	1 434	268	21	9	356
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	144 681	89 520	20 856	1 469	13 198	37 860	56 074	25 728	11 641	564	5 105	22 550
Related children under 18 years	17.8	14.3	29.8	29.2	22.5	30.5	37.3	31.2	40.3	51.5	47.9	43.7
65 years and over	47 815	23 409	9 160	575	5 430	17 893	21 594	7 687	4 904	177	2 314	11 318
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 288	10 282	968	62	453	1 302	3 982	2 672	674	44	184	845
Related children under 18 years	37 510	18 350	11 318	616	2 173	10 059	16 335	5 443	6 716	247	587	5 808
Related children under 6 years	21 639	10 147	6 834	347	1 207	6 191	9 592	3 050	3 941	114	354	3 726
Income in 1979 below specified poverty level	7 165	3 205	2 500									

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

San Francisco city, Calif.												
	Race					Race					Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Families	141 390	80 858	19 353	548	33 016	17 910	23 283	7 648	7 514	133	5 062	5 511
Persons per family	3.11	2.73	3.30	3.18	3.80	3.50	3.27	2.79	3.33	3.78	3.55	3.68
With related children under 18 years	61 896	26 496	11 972	325	17 777	10 885	13 202	3 203	5 143	91	2 703	3 562
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 077	20 013	9 746	256	13 911	8 477	10 073	2 250	4 091	66	2 071	2 773
Householder 65 years and over	29 787	21 808	2 356	37	5 039	2 154	3 637	1 642	768	9	1 002	568
Female householder, no husband present	29 553	14 560	8 145	188	4 456	4 848	8 321	2 247	4 229	60	912	1 686
Persons per family	2.88	2.55	3.20	3.16	3.14	3.23	3.15	2.65	3.32	3.50	3.23	3.42
With related children under 18 years	16 756	6 769	6 164	131	2 072	3 249	6 035	1 383	3 458	35	473	1 255
With related children under 6 years	5 980	2 100	2 573	33	653	1 198	2 578	576	1 585	—	164	435
With related children under 3 years	3 437	1 155	1 545	17	360	747	1 616	360	987	—	103	289
Householder 65 years and over	5 169	3 816	589	19	546	556	793	370	226	9	105	154
Unrelated individuals	224 344	174 994	19 982	1 533	21 145	16 494	59 910	39 690	10 096	831	6 501	5 991
In households	212 194	168 635	18 893	1 112	17 179	15 721	52 537	35 871	9 426	449	4 211	5 559
Nonfamily householder	158 277	127 801	14 118	758	11 901	10 106	41 685	28 851	7 561	340	3 216	3 833
Living alone	124 341	99 320	12 049	499	9 841	7 583	32 245	24 022	6 806	235	2 828	3 111
65 years and over	39 760	32 618	3 163	124	3 260	2 042	10 576	7 445	1 700	58	1 050	829
Female	28 704	24 203	2 023	63	2 050	1 456	5 925	4 196	999	26	537	471
In group quarters	12 150	6 359	1 089	421	3 966	773	7 373	3 819	670	382	2 290	432
65 years and over	3 878	1 963	128	83	1 698	117	2 429	1 152	99	83	1 095	50
Persons	665 032	392 981	83 869	3 427	147 631	82 833	136 100	60 594	34 997	1 381	24 453	27 068
Related children under 18 years	112 086	43 016	22 771	797	34 522	22 374	25 509	5 094	10 140	214	5 363	7 758
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 004	30 896	16 837	516	25 989	15 704	17 809	3 209	7 192	163	3 969	5 272
65 years and over	100 709	75 260	7 604	269	15 604	6 955	19 783	11 762	3 140	169	3 970	2 162
In families with female householder, no husband present	85 166	36 618	26 738	618	13 813	16 174	26 199	5 623	14 237	233	2 933	5 861
Related children under 18 years	28 871	9 745	12 294	285	3 479	6 415	11 428	1 880	7 117	90	894	2 536
Related children under 6 years	7 473	2 235	3 553	54	827	1 680	3 416	579	2 182	—	281	645
Related children under 3 years	3 616	1 029	1 773	25	398	883	1 752	285	1 134	—	125	352

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 549	5 369	4 597	125	3 160	2 557	6 255	1 369	2 959	56	1 207	1 244
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.6	23.8	22.8	9.6	14.3	26.9	17.9	39.4	42.1	23.8	22.6
Persons per family	3.39	2.88	3.40	3.53	3.97	3.75	3.45	2.86	3.40	3.64	3.87	3.80
With related children under 18 years	10 502	3 297	3 727	95	2 277	2 055	4 957	969	2 468	40	894	1 047
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 294	2 449	2 970	78	1 870	1 707	3 814	724	1 913	30	676	855
Householder 65 years and over	1 696	942	367	9	363	168	461	144	165	9	137	47
Female householder, no husband present	7 107	2 758	3 321	88	831	1 320	3 772	795	2 301	40	304	692
Percent below poverty level	24.0	15.5	40.8	46.8	18.6	27.2	45.3	35.4	54.4	66.7	33.3	41.0
Persons per family	3.18	2.73	3.39	3.53	3.19	3.44	3.31	2.73	3.40	3.75	3.48	3.56
With related children under 18 years	6 092	1 871	2 986	64	597	1 170	3 393	705	2 098	24	251	648
With related children under 6 years	2 756	802	1 507	16	203	492	1 605	301	1 119	—	71	234
With related children under 3 years	1 662	431	986	9	105	310	1 005	170	719	—	45	136
Householder 65 years and over	352	171	116	9	50	60	127	33	64	9	15	15
Unrelated individuals	41 892	27 931	5 273	376	6 222	4 354	16 151	9 281	3 228	238	2 320	2 053
Percent below poverty level	18.7	16.0	26.4	24.5	29.4	26.4	27.0	23.4	32.0	28.6	35.7	34.3
In households	37 603	25 972	4 910	285	4 523	3 967	13 582	8 120	2 994	170	1 324	1 862
Nonfamily householder	22 806	16 097	3 176	166	2 507	1 883	9 465	5 699	2 184	123	898	1 020
Living alone	17 633	12 051	2 825	141	2 013	1 404	7 990	4 669	2 006	111	773	815
65 years and over	5 879	4 189	662	53	802	424	2 098	1 353	386	36	236	200
Female	4 453	3 315	423	32	587	305	1 330	900	225	19	150	107
In group quarters	4 289	1 959	363	91	1 699	387	2 569	1 161	234	66	996	191
65 years and over	932	368	12	—	552	56	580	203	4	—	373	12
Persons	91 195	43 468	21 045	848	18 697	14 146	37 740	13 232	13 314	432	6 913	6 878
Percent below poverty level	13.7	11.1	25.1	24.7	12.7	17.1	27.7	21.8	38.0	31.3	28.3	25.4
Related children under 18 years	21 711	5 769	8 086	221	5 159	4 721	10 428	1 627	5 337	78	1 993	2 366
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 545	3 921	5 752	175	3 921	3 328	7 318	1 088	3 726	78	1 455	1 666
65 years and over	9 814	6 235	1 221	62	2 062	765	3 431	1 766	623	45	887	291
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 569	6 029	11 525	329	2 553	4 598	12 467	2 078	7 965	162	1 010	2 467
Related children under 18 years	12 083	3 014	6 636	163	1 104	2 528	6 970	1 039	4 687	62	496	1 334
Related children under 6 years	3 645	927	2 131	26	289	717	2 172	367	1 537	—	131	331
Related children under 3 years	1 773	395	1 116	12	123	405	1 083	161	794	—	59	174

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19 342	7 413	5 537	163	4 463	3 508	7 730	1 825	3 394	56	1 502	1 681
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.7	9.2	28.6	29.7	13.5	19.6	33.2	23.9	45.2	42.1	29.7	30.5
With related children under 18 years	13 618	4 385	4 461	119	3 163	2 773	5 947	1 221	2 798	40	1 061	1 386
Female householder, no husband present	8 857	3 041	3 906	106	1 019	1 686	4 420	1 017	2 596	40	345	867
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.0	20.9	48.0	56.4	22.9	34.8	53.1	45.3	61.4	66.7	37.8	51.4
With related children under 18 years	7 344	2 421	3 444	76	694	1 492	3 890	867	2 330	24	275	800
With related children under 6 years	3 299	1 019	1 706	23	239	651	1 880	395	1 233	—	86	324
Householder 65 years and over	2 618	1 429	484	12	628	294	721	233	233	9	219	95
Unrelated individuals	60 648	41 299	7 678	633	8 311	5 896	24 100	14 384	4 801	428	3 068	2 752
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	23.6	38.4	41.3	39.3	35.7	40.2	36.2	47.6	51.5	47.2	45.9
In households	54 355	38 241	7 209	416	5 976	5 412	20 254	12 498	4 487	240	1 744	2 495
Living alone	28 111	19 556	4 471	205	2 990	2 253	13 017	8 012	3 147	152	1 091	1 238
65 years and over	13 854	9 317	1 487	117	2 589	1 020	5 595	341	899	90	1 093	429
Female	10 132	7 134	1 068	32	1 691	753	3 351	035	577	19	625	241
Persons	126 800	62 845	26 740	1 204	26 167	19 626	50 943	19 662	16 382	622	8 773	9 463
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	16.0	31.9	35.1	17.7	23.7	27.4	22.4	46.8	45.0	35.9	35.0
Related children under 18 years	28 335	7 819	9 557	261	7 307	6 509	12 549	2 042	6 008	78	2 436	3 233
65 years and over	18 543	11 919	2 247	129	3 742	1 584	6 819	3 733	1 236	99	1 514	617
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 763	8 057	13 423	377	3 096	6 048	14 591	2 671	8 973	162	1 146	3 175
Related children under 18 years	14 288	3 775	7 544	186	1 298	3 278	7 889	1 229	5 160	62	561	1 696
Related children under 6 years	4 333	1 100	2 403	34	362	971	2 551	409	1 712	—	184	485

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	62 543	29 710	14 428	595	13 022	9 379	25 815	8 870	9 076	291	4 913	4 644
Below 75 percent of poverty level	160 864	81 121	31 997	1 396	33 820	24 833	62 424	24 869	19 026	776	10 949	11 526
Below 150 percent of poverty level	221 216	113 080	40 874	1 602	48 392	35 243	78 725	31 849	22 967	856	14 309	15 400

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

San Jose city, Calif.											
Race					In poverty areas						
					Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
157 258	121 621	6 709	1 283	11 942	30 855	10 014	5 274	656	140	863	5 251
3.43	3.29	3.62	3.69	3.85	3.95	3.40	3.13	3.08	3.06	3.96	3.81
97 386	70 642	5 206	1 032	7 976	23 590	6 185	2 732	427	121	531	3 910
76 755	56 319	4 248	871	5 974	18 305	4 283	1 907	292	99	456	2 704
12 412	10 810	165	12	805	1 618	1 317	1 016	42	-	63	459
22 645	16 020	1 831	415	1 099	5 972	2 355	1 095	287	93	68	1 291
3.06	2.91	3.16	3.12	3.52	3.51	3.06	2.97	2.84	2.90	4.03	3.33
16 700	11 256	1 583	389	684	4 895	1 706	685	248	93	39	1 022
6 032	3 500	674	147	248	2 292	824	339	100	36	20	511
3 141	1 753	325	98	121	1 330	488	196	38	31	7	336
1 573	1 282	30	12	84	349	277	203	-	-	-	104
79 634	63 908	4 095	756	4 934	11 436	12 144	8 042	1 104	40	1 075	3 192
78 757	63 067	4 037	745	4 852	11 265	11 406	7 487	1 058	80	1 009	3 075
52 647	43 496	2 658	390	2 857	6 390	7 541	5 131	741	53	498	1 865
38 978	32 475	1 995	243	2 079	4 453	5 551	3 950	575	14	261	1 359
10 895	9 998	180	42	351	958	1 851	1 602	47	8	41	398
8 706	8 139	143	16	204	679	1 318	1 169	25	-	16	290
1 077	841	58	11	82	171	740	555	46	-	66	117
176	165	5	-	6	12	92	81	5	-	6	12
619 018	463 056	27 876	5 647	52 524	138 344	46 172	24 591	3 010	526	4 458	23 229
190 902	133 899	10 481	2 185	16 296	55 643	12 259	5 138	684	209	1 125	8 569
140 551	100 221	7 804	1 720	11 705	39 352	7 921	3 343	448	154	826	5 509
36 558	31 732	549	54	2 423	4 566	4 344	3 526	127	8	168	1 248
69 378	46 285	6 051	1 333	3 753	21 895	7 210	3 308	807	259	264	4 307
31 454	19 729	3 277	715	1 429	11 400	3 256	1 368	398	141	86	2 191
7 735	4 210	880	187	315	3 493	1 136	460	106	18	36	804
3 384	1 792	348	74	134	1 715	540	217	35	13	12	408
9 913	5 553	912	172	1 009	3 830	1 983	803	199	29	205	1 221
6.3	4.6	13.6	13.4	8.4	12.4	19.8	15.2	30.3	20.7	23.6	23.3
3.71	3.40	3.62	3.83	4.33	4.11	3.83	3.59	3.17	3.10	4.54	4.11
8 051	4 202	809	152	798	3 446	1 666	632	170	29	191	1 076
6 222	3 259	648	131	677	2 594	1 188	425	108	29	182	759
540	401	13	5	63	160	68	53	6	-	-	16
4 763	2 581	634	119	204	1 965	874	332	133	29	19	575
21.0	16.1	34.6	28.7	18.6	32.9	37.1	30.3	46.3	31.2	27.9	44.5
3.42	3.18	3.31	3.97	4.06	3.74	3.31	3.38	2.74	3.10	4.74	3.51
4 365	2 331	558	114	178	1 876	816	305	122	29	19	542
2 403	1 121	312	67	120	1 104	459	193	52	20	9	318
1 499	713	194	56	26	737	324	127	38	20	-	232
149	92	7	5	7	64	16	7	-	-	-	9
13 824	9 787	988	162	1 281	2 726	3 653	2 164	319	26	593	964
17.3	15.3	24.1	21.4	26.0	23.8	30.1	26.9	28.9	32.5	55.2	30.2
13 402	9 471	955	158	1 246	2 652	3 346	1 937	292	26	562	922
6 295	4 720	505	58	395	1 079	1 751	1 119	174	20	192	442
4 335	3 354	313	30	239	736	1 146	803	99	-	84	291
1 703	1 475	34	5	84	216	379	311	5	-	10	103
1 388	1 247	29	5	58	153	292	243	-	-	10	79
422	316	33	4	35	74	307	227	27	-	31	42
17	12	5	-	-	12	7	5	-	-	-	12
50 549	28 766	4 293	765	5 677	18 731	11 244	5 074	854	133	1 581	5 961
8.2	6.2	15.4	13.5	10.8	13.5	24.4	20.6	28.4	25.3	35.5	25.7
19 175	9 337	1 981	320	2 106	9 242	3 870	1 446	285	55	449	2 747
13 563	6 801	1 385	229	1 696	6 233	2 550	906	184	45	374	1 781
2 718	2 174	52	10	266	529	528	434	16	-	10	166
16 305	8 170	2 213	434	839	7 604	2 889	1 129	364	99	90	2 028
10 154	4 957	1 399	258	516	5 059	1 724	690	221	55	45	1 233
3 524	1 553	437	100	138	1 871	696	302	53	10	7	516
1 710	775	177	41	38	985	377	163	35	10	-	279
13 778	7 889	1 193	203	1 248	5 351	2 672	1 133	230	29	236	1 637
8.8	6.5	17.8	15.8	10.5	17.3	26.7	21.5	35.1	20.7	27.3	31.2
11 051	5 874	1 054	175	1 005	4 748	2 170	829	201	29	222	1 411
6 146	3 434	807	139	255	2 446	1 057	391	155	29	23	680
27.1	21.4	44.1	33.5	23.2	41.0	44.9	35.7	54.0	31.2	33.8	52.7
5 580	3 070	710	126	226	2 314	972	351	144	29	23	633
2 882	1 394	392	79	130	1 296	544	226	64	20	13	361
1 007	767	36	5	89	269	160	107	6	-	-	72
19 381	14 327	1 258	256	1 523	3 650	5 041	3 197	405	35	655	1 358
24.3	22.4	30.7	33.9	30.9	31.9	41.5	39.8	36.7	43.8	60.9	42.5
18 800	13 884	1 225	245	470	3 569	4 651	2 900	378	35	618	1 309
7 484	6 081	450	56	366	1 190	1 893	1 415	135	-	121	476
3 814	3 273	103	25	197	564	926	752	31	-	32	270
3 131	2 781	81	16	118	442	692	583	9	-	18	215
70 668	41 193	5 567	953	7 106	26 233	15 114	7 145	1 039	142	1 007	8 031
11.4	8.9	20.0	16.9	13.5	19.6	32.7	29.1	34.5	27.0	40.5	34.6
26 166	12 841	2 514	351	2 681	12 710	4 892	1 792	327	55	518	3 504
5 619	4 599	154	30	418	1 057	1 222	969	44	-	32	420
20 939	10 629	2 829	481	1 062	9 466	3 440	1 315	424	99	94	2 358
12 693	6 242	1 756	269	639	6 130	2 000	777	250	55	45	1 415
4 123	1 870	554	104	148	2 140	804	338	65	10	7	588
32 636	19 343	2 514	377	4 064	11 274	7 075	3 211	602	60	1 180	3 519
89 919	53 569	6 616	1 341	8 608	33 715	18 783	8 998	1 253	258	2 204	9 943
134 128	82 126	8 920	1 956	11 907	49 109	24 661	11 858	1 564	376	2 681	13 330

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	46 150	32 743	1 784	487	2 628	17 671	8 421	4 551	601	96	657	5 251
Persons per family	3.69	3.33	4.03	4.17	4.57	4.59	4.17	3.77	4.22	4.86	4.16	4.67
With related children under 18 years	27 359	16 747	1 314	364	1 863	14 069	5 754	2 746	420	87	439	4 190
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 534	12 588	1 083	264	1 423	10 615	4 068	1 935	340	45	294	2 979
Householder 65 years and over	4 373	3 920	75	11	84	724	616	466	46	—	15	214
Female householder, no husband present	6 411	4 286	455	138	304	2 313	1 145	575	172	53	57	622
Persons per family	3.29	2.53	3.43	4.30	3.56	4.07	3.58	3.11	3.30	5.02	3.77	4.07
With related children under 18 years	4 324	2 618	360	112	217	1 881	827	378	116	53	48	484
With related children under 6 years	1 793	1 000	128	61	105	929	401	183	24	23	42	241
With related children under 3 years	1 011	534	78	19	49	576	262	112	13	10	24	146
Householder 65 years and over	683	573	23	5	9	203	124	96	7	—	—	67
Unrelated individuals	29 335	23 122	923	368	1 284	7 117	6 433	4 352	362	100	285	2 546
In households	28 788	22 720	900	339	1 286	6 898	6 079	4 090	345	71	285	2 456
Nonfamily householder	18 032	15 644	580	162	596	2 228	3 388	2 599	243	36	144	691
Living alone	13 720	12 150	401	106	447	1 344	2 645	2 099	191	22	131	386
65 years and over	4 539	4 177	75	40	58	380	1 015	877	56	16	—	109
Female	3 789	3 506	47	34	45	295	791	696	40	16	—	63
In group quarters	547	402	23	29	—	219	356	262	17	29	—	110
65 years and over	38	28	—	—	—	15	8	8	—	—	—	—
Persons	199 615	132 004	7 961	2 243	13 600	89 357	41 522	21 589	2 844	495	3 093	27 217
Related children under 18 years	60 539	34 329	2 888	662	5 019	35 732	13 755	6 321	967	112	1 077	10 525
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 736	23 603	2 148	502	3 497	24 193	8 797	3 843	699	63	637	6 765
65 years and over	13 717	12 138	225	57	383	2 144	2 255	1 763	151	16	72	546
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 066	12 783	1 614	536	1 052	9 773	4 101	1 865	575	193	210	2 623
Related children under 18 years	8 636	4 649	745	194	442	4 799	1 723	698	213	49	108	1 190
Related children under 6 years	2 320	1 279	191	54	134	1 410	535	272	14	11	65	381
Related children under 3 years	1 121	595	94	17	49	737	298	160	11	—	25	219

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 651	2 178	188	98	641	2 774	1 649	671	64	18	321	1 091
Percent below poverty level	10.1	6.7	10.5	20.1	24.4	15.7	19.6	14.7	10.6	18.8	48.9	20.8
Persons per family	4.69	4.13	4.29	4.29	5.41	5.08	5.06	4.54	3.86	2.67	4.79	5.53
With related children under 18 years	4 005	1 762	144	98	580	2 515	1 418	533	40	18	267	1 000
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 088	1 305	137	63	463	1 945	1 076	372	35	5	193	774
Householder 65 years and over	261	187	16	—	—	138	84	72	9	—	—	48
Female householder, no husband present	1 357	637	96	56	72	766	368	174	34	18	28	216
Percent below poverty level	21.2	14.9	21.1	40.6	23.7	33.1	32.1	30.3	19.8	31.0	49.1	34.7
Persons per family	3.83	3.19	3.72	4.25	4.42	4.25	3.79	2.98	3.56	2.67	3.82	4.25
With related children under 18 years	1 237	571	73	56	72	718	331	143	28	18	28	197
With related children under 6 years	717	351	51	51	42	426	213	107	11	13	28	124
With related children under 3 years	424	238	19	9	14	252	113	68	—	—	10	68
Householder 65 years and over	79	35	7	—	—	49	29	29	—	—	—	12
Unrelated individuals	6 196	4 059	188	140	320	2 806	2 185	1 351	84	41	50	1 199
Percent below poverty level	21.1	17.6	20.4	38.0	24.9	39.4	34.0	31.0	23.2	41.0	17.5	46.7
In households	5 976	3 816	179	119	320	2 579	1 997	1 244	75	20	50	1 143
Nonfamily householder	2 261	1 807	79	36	61	511	812	591	43	6	8	252
Living alone	1 595	1 372	44	19	26	240	565	460	27	—	5	104
65 years and over	810	728	6	14	4	110	295	257	6	—	—	38
Female	711	636	6	14	4	95	245	214	6	—	—	31
In group quarters	320	243	9	21	—	127	188	127	9	21	—	56
65 years and over	20	20	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	27 996	13 003	999	546	3 759	17 167	10 531	4 383	338	138	1 578	7 287
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.9	12.5	25.2	27.6	19.2	25.4	20.3	11.9	27.9	51.0	26.8
Related children under 18 years	11 395	4 443	402	188	1 802	7 926	4 194	1 459	117	42	685	3 224
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 817	2 908	268	124	1 201	5 469	2 820	907	64	18	415	2 210
65 years and over	1 287	1 069	40	14	40	292	148	359	33	—	21	86
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 204	2 020	374	246	334	3 331	1 376	512	128	47	107	939
Related children under 18 years	3 114	1 118	198	134	202	2 102	833	255	65	29	69	589
Related children under 6 years	947	445	61	54	52	641	254	112	3	11	41	176
Related children under 3 years	481	241	13	17	16	331	112	58	—	—	13	78

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 753	3 376	261	123	773	4 171	2 277	1 008	81	28	358	1 598
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	10.3	14.6	25.3	29.4	23.6	27.0	22.1	13.5	29.2	54.5	30.4
Persons per family	5 645	2 679	179	123	651	3 811	1 947	813	57	28	289	1 446
With related children under 18 years	1 777	896	114	56	94	971	466	219	46	18	38	256
Female householder, no husband present	277	20.9	25.1	40.6	30.9	42.0	40.7	38.1	26.7	24.0	66.7	41.2
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	1 608	795	85	56	94	911	410	174	40	18	38	232
With related children under 6 years	898	455	59	51	61	518	255	113	19	13	35	147
Householder 65 years and over	391	299	16	—	6	163	119	99	9	—	—	64
Unrelated individuals	8 257	5 793	228	161	339	3 259	2 791	1 821	104	56	58	1 379
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.1	25.1	24.7	43.8	26.4	45.8	43.4	41.8	28.7	56.0	20.4	53.7
In households	7 922	5 50	211	140	339	3 125	2 589	1 694	87	35	58	1 317
Living alone	2 728	2 466	56	40	32	306	882	750	39	15	5	122
65 years and over	1 603	1 491	13	23	10	166	506	452	13	9	—	56
Female	1 393	1 288	13	23	10	151	413	366	13	9	—	49
Persons	39 321	19 801	1 348	658	4 342	24 536	14 067	6 450	423	180	1 707	10 013
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.7	15.0	16.9	29.3	31.9	27.5	33.9	29.9	14.9	36.4	55.2	36.8
Related children under 18 years	16 066	6 937	561	229	2 027	11 690	5 694	2 297	153	59	720	4 573
65 years and over	2 312	2 028	47	23	68	394	712	599	40	9	21	134
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 712	2 859	461	246	439	4 235	1 777	686	167	47	156	1 160
Related children under 18 years	3 989	1 594	259	134	261	2 655	1 046	349	92	29	92	726
Related children under 6 years	1 213	563	92	54	83	795	338	148	10	11	53	232

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 851	8 491	590	267	3 110	11 081	7 553	2 910	253	57	1 284	5 140
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 915	26 921	1 901	748	4 942	31 587	17 431	8 397	596	199	1 924	12 524
Below 200 percent of poverty level	74 496	40 842	2 857	967	6 466	45 620	23 440	11 332	1 123	350	2 185	16 914

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Seattle city, Wash.											
Race						In poverty areas					
Race						Race					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
114 949	93 276	10 888	1 350	8 444	2 447	10 044	5 133	2 942	308	1 312	944
2 87	2 74	3 30	3 33	3 59	3 18	2 89	2 54	3 21	3 37	3 33	3 09
47 881	34 095	7 474	917	4 746	1 505	5 070	1 967	1 959	239	797	224
36 712	25 756	6 007	718	3 808	1 058	3 806	1 401	1 546	183	598	153
22 869	20 559	934	81	1 279	264	1 631	938	413	15	256	10
19 359	13 220	4 378	449	1 092	547	2 987	1 152	1 372	191	216	131
2 77	2 60	3 14	3 16	3 09	2 99	2 90	2 61	3 14	3 26	2 70	2 77
12 634	7 764	3 722	372	600	413	2 257	778	1 161	165	105	88
4 735	2 543	1 748	186	153	191	1 131	355	600	106	36	35
2 481	1 220	990	119	73	107	640	175	327	88	24	27
2 699	2 295	271	29	97	31	289	139	117	10	23	5
144 333	125 884	9 336	1 577	6 246	3 077	29 440	22 502	3 722	577	2 210	852
139 443	121 515	9 057	1 523	6 074	2 971	27 370	20 745	3 553	528	2 095	831
104 805	92 079	6 705	1 002	4 266	1 905	21 557	16 332	2 915	383	1 644	628
63 799	73 374	5 689	840	3 329	1 448	18 146	13 578	2 599	348	1 403	503
29 159	26 736	1 210	160	1 014	247	5 840	4 588	626	68	551	96
22 355	20 961	724	104	540	135	3 698	3 070	355	38	235	22
4 890	4 369	279	54	172	106	2 090	1 757	169	49	115	21
1 625	1 578	42	-	5	12	408	372	36	-	-	-
474 153	379 935	45 127	6 484	37 617	12 003	58 543	35 269	13 267	1 698	7 188	2 271
84 024	56 273	14 886	1 972	9 186	3 704	8 912	2 713	3 989	471	1 396	626
60 481	40 421	10 848	1 300	6 774	2 459	6 098	1 893	2 829	254	902	378
72 693	66 097	2 892	305	3 324	709	9 117	6 685	1 336	96	984	117
53 557	33 301	14 430	1 579	3 412	1 940	8 677	2 707	4 465	652	576	506
21 188	11 223	7 778	780	941	990	4 022	983	2 396	307	161	285
5 761	2 585	2 515	308	189	303	1 439	311	874	165	35	102
2 725	1 083	1 296	174	54	181	705	111	436	107	14	69
7 535	3 995	2 107	281	954	392	2 252	761	895	132	401	122
6.6	4.3	19.4	20.8	11.3	15.9	22.4	14.8	30.4	42.9	26.5	33.5
3.14	2.85	3.36	3.38	3.80	3.32	3.14	2.72	3.28	3.24	3.46	3.74
5 699	2 753	1 842	237	696	326	1 718	543	733	106	280	98
4 113	1 803	1 466	187	555	221	1 237	334	585	81	203	63
650	413	139	4	94	13	184	58	91	-	35	-
4 000	1 974	1 597	150	163	181	1 286	392	683	91	86	71
20.7	14.9	36.5	33.4	16.8	33.1	43.1	34.0	49.8	47.6	39.8	54.2
2.92	2.72	3.16	3.29	2.79	3.06	2.99	2.69	3.13	3.29	2.66	3.34
3 573	1 747	1 467	140	129	167	1 129	360	605	81	49	63
2 009	982	837	70	49	106	708	222	374	50	26	35
1 265	570	528	59	45	73	436	129	213	44	24	27
182	92	80	4	6	-	62	10	48	-	4	-
29 332	23 381	1 991	549	2 012	844	9 947	6 995	1 538	293	914	315
20.3	18.6	32.0	34.8	32.2	27.5	33.8	31.1	41.3	50.8	41.4	37.0
27 420	21 755	2 811	513	1 950	797	8 886	6 125	1 418	257	879	299
18 133	14 434	2 006	317	1 188	446	6 792	4 632	1 198	170	671	200
14 751	11 676	1 759	260	899	349	5 829	3 962	1 076	149	547	164
6 005	5 036	497	52	413	88	1 924	1 424	235	22	236	52
4 716	4 088	329	42	257	39	1 189	927	128	12	122	9
1 912	1 626	180	36	62	49	1 061	870	120	36	35	16
471	435	31	-	5	12	181	156	25	-	-	-
52 995	34 607	10 168	1 429	5 654	2 285	17 025	9 001	4 515	642	2 289	872
11.2	9.1	22.5	22.0	15.0	19.0	29.1	25.5	34.0	39.0	31.8	38.4
11 219	4 640	4 172	476	1 525	805	3 393	784	1 674	192	513	328
7 461	2 983	2 933	240	1 060	481	2 133	484	1 126	103	282	196
7 602	6 235	719	56	571	138	2 398	1 677	391	22	301	52
11 693	5 011	5 330	491	541	664	3 839	929	2 234	266	248	301
6 712	2 676	3 300	288	237	436	2 160	455	1 345	136	96	196
2 514	1 026	1 195	146	67	143	895	191	562	71	27	53
1 337	502	666	77	37	87	445	92	270	42	14	38
10 562	5 799	2 926	365	1 222	491	2 883	933	1 185	169	515	140
9.2	6.2	26.9	27.0	14.6	19.9	28.6	18.2	40.3	54.9	34.1	38.5
7 708	3 767	2 548	309	877	403	2 172	651	969	143	341	110
5 363	2 687	2 146	210	216	201	1 592	476	857	124	101	71
27.7	20.1	49.0	46.8	19.8	36.7	53.3	41.3	62.5	64.9	46.8	54.2
4 733	2 314	1 974	200	147	187	1 398	436	760	114	54	63
2 487	1 177	1 078	105	56	106	839	243	463	71	28	35
1 171	827	182	8	154	38	267	83	120	4	60	-
40 213	32 844	3 704	679	2 510	1 117	12 840	9 272	1 829	349	1 150	398
27.9	26.1	39.7	43.1	40.2	36.3	43.6	41.2	49.1	60.5	52.0	46.7
37 919	30 865	3 508	642	2 436	1 068	11 643	8 271	1 704	313	1 115	382
21 476	17 583	2 189	342	1 159	477	7 789	5 464	1 320	189	701	218
11 245	9 785	779	91	578	138	3 368	2 560	431	43	327	65
8 709	7 777	518	75	334	89	2 117	1 670	263	33	151	22
73 168	48 926	13 744	1 922	7 209	2 853	21 903	11 704	5 774	845	2 911	1 023
15.4	12.9	30.5	29.6	19.2	23.8	37.4	33.2	43.5	52.1	40.5	45.0
15 152	6 334	5 691	652	1 983	936	4 254	947	2 133	290	646	366
13 284	11 304	1 031	104	819	217	3 778	2 688	598	52	433	65
15 836	6 845	7 216	747	651	736	4 812	1 152	2 791	410	297	331
8 945	3 535	4 422	443	290	488	2 695	576	1 653	227	111	226
3 121	1 190	1 534	218	67	169	1 104	216	689	128	27	79
32 550	20 446	6 346	866	4 014	1 620	9 772	4 922	2 571	329	1 508	601
92 808	63 204	16 513	2 299	9 035	3 603	25 862	14 125	6 579	988	3 473	1 214
131 897	93 079	21 333	3 133	12 112	4 823	32 584	18 435	7 900	1 302	4 152	1 387

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationships of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

Shreveport city, La.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	53 443	33 662	19 400	89	205	484	18 130	3 231	14 823	26	19	290
Persons per family	3.32	3.00	3.88	3.58	4.01	3.61	3.72	2.93	3.89	2.54	3.84	4.30
With related children under 18 years	30 132	16 090	13 777	63	153	420	11 522	1 228	10 294	8	19	224
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 113	12 405	11 534	44	92	319	9 714	938	8 771	8	13	155
Householder 65 years and over	7 907	5 246	2 649	—	12	47	3 146	736	2 410	—	—	33
Female householder, no husband present	11 216	3 904	7 262	6	34	157	6 465	468	5 986	6	—	105
Persons per family	3.36	2.66	3.74	3.33	2.94	3.32	3.70	3.02	3.76	2.33	—	3.94
With related children under 18 years	8 092	2 244	5 832	—	11	128	4 908	230	4 678	—	—	100
With related children under 6 years	3 730	694	3 031	—	5	47	2 476	81	2 395	—	—	47
With related children under 3 years	2 212	288	1 924	—	—	47	1 615	34	1 581	—	—	47
Householder 65 years and over	1 617	743	862	—	12	—	915	126	789	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 218	16 643	8 373	45	89	269	9 056	2 200	6 815	9	16	126
In households	25 012	16 481	8 329	45	89	254	8 905	2 093	6 771	9	16	111
Nonfamily householder	21 171	14 360	6 659	27	68	160	7 337	1 846	5 453	6	16	68
Living alone	18 983	12 864	5 980	20	62	141	6 652	1 698	4 916	6	16	64
65 years and over	7 978	5 203	2 753	—	14	10	3 228	735	2 485	—	—	10
Female	6 337	4 398	1 925	—	14	10	2 350	608	1 742	—	—	10
In group quarters	206	162	44	—	—	15	151	107	44	—	—	15
65 years and over	33	33	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Persons	202 826	117 440	83 741	322	916	2 970	76 546	11 609	64 615	48	100	1 509
Related children under 18 years	61 375	28 534	32 325	101	283	1 115	26 908	2 330	24 458	7	45	615
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 131	20 596	23 194	66	196	771	19 615	1 651	17 884	7	30	432
65 years and over	22 623	15 172	7 396	8	39	78	8 754	2 098	6 648	—	—	43
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 673	10 293	27 271	16	70	617	23 941	1 321	22 604	6	5	464
Related children under 18 years	17 748	3 655	14 071	—	19	335	11 982	429	11 548	—	5	259
Related children under 6 years	5 173	825	4 334	—	14	120	3 549	97	3 452	—	—	80
Related children under 3 years	2 628	330	2 298	—	—	82	1 904	36	1 868	—	—	57

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 389	1 526	5 826	—	29	150	5 319	340	4 971	—	—	124
Percent below poverty level	13.8	4.5	30.0	—	14.1	21.9	29.3	10.5	33.5	—	—	42.8
Persons per family	3.86	3.16	4.04	—	3.90	3.72	4.01	3.27	4.06	—	—	4.05
With related children under 18 years	5 647	941	4 669	—	29	137	4 101	168	3 925	—	—	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 661	665	3 974	—	14	98	3 512	103	3 401	—	—	85
Householder 65 years and over	1 212	258	954	—	—	18	957	65	892	—	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	4 239	464	3 775	—	—	88	3 315	80	3 235	—	—	75
Percent below poverty level	37.8	11.9	52.0	—	—	56.1	51.3	17.1	54.0	—	—	71.4
Persons per family	3.83	3.05	3.92	—	—	3.61	3.99	4.46	3.98	—	—	3.84
With related children under 18 years	3 750	393	3 357	—	—	88	2 928	80	2 848	—	—	75
With related children under 6 years	2 103	168	1 935	—	—	27	1 659	47	1 612	—	—	27
With related children under 3 years	1 420	87	1 333	—	—	27	1 167	28	1 139	—	—	27
Householder 65 years and over	436	25	411	—	—	—	371	—	371	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 477	3 174	4 249	12	22	85	4 406	652	3 730	—	8	57
Percent below poverty level	29.6	19.1	50.7	26.7	24.7	31.6	48.7	29.6	54.7	—	50.0	45.2
In households	7 298	3 034	4 210	12	22	70	4 282	567	3 691	—	8	42
Nonfamily householder	5 801	2 407	3 363	7	8	51	3 485	466	2 995	—	8	33
Living alone	5 255	2 161	3 070	—	8	47	3 198	427	2 747	—	8	29
65 years and over	3 134	1 141	1 985	—	—	10	2 024	239	1 777	—	—	10
Female	2 453	968	1 485	—	—	10	1 534	205	1 329	—	—	10
In group quarters	179	140	39	—	—	15	124	85	39	—	—	15
65 years and over	33	33	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Persons	35 969	7 881	27 847	12	148	786	25 718	1 694	23 966	—	13	628
Percent below poverty level	17.7	6.7	33.3	3.7	16.2	26.5	33.6	14.6	37.1	—	13.0	41.6
Related children under 18 years	14 436	1 869	12 484	—	38	396	11 036	406	10 604	—	5	321
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 086	1 196	8 838	—	27	270	7 863	265	7 584	—	—	214
65 years and over	5 159	1 625	3 520	—	6	36	3 600	371	3 221	—	—	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 226	1 324	14 897	—	5	357	13 226	266	12 955	—	5	315
Related children under 18 years	9 580	737	8 838	—	5	234	7 815	159	7 651	—	5	205
Related children under 6 years	3 159	212	2 947	—	—	66	2 522	55	2 467	—	—	54
Related children under 3 years	1 765	99	1 666	—	—	39	1 433	29	1 404	—	—	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 955	2 367	7 534	12	24	170	6 789	483	6 298	—	—	131
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	7.0	38.8	13.5	16.6	24.8	37.4	14.9	42.5	—	—	45.2
With related children under 18 years	7 396	1 324	6 018	—	34	137	5 149	203	4 938	—	—	124
Female householder, no husband present	5 272	665	4 607	—	—	88	4 006	107	3 899	—	—	75
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.0	17.0	63.4	—	—	56.1	62.0	22.9	65.1	—	—	71.4
With related children under 18 years	4 588	517	4 069	—	—	88	3 495	89	3 406	—	—	75
With related children under 6 years	2 493	207	2 286	—	—	27	1 963	56	1 907	—	—	27
Householder 65 years and over	1 812	554	1 258	—	—	25	1 304	147	1 157	—	—	17
Unrelated individuals	9 232	4 259	4 919	12	22	104	5 179	820	4 335	—	8	68
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.6	25.6	58.7	26.7	24.7	38.7	57.2	37.3	63.6	—	50.0	54.0
In households	9 043	4 112	4 877	12	22	89	5 045	728	4 293	—	8	53
Living alone	6 692	3 074	3 594	—	8	55	3 820	571	3 225	—	8	29
65 years and over	4 168	1 856	2 304	—	—	10	2 455	359	2 088	—	—	10
Female	3 226	1 567	1 659	—	—	10	1 824	321	1 502	—	—	10
Persons	47 314	11 540	35 461	50	174	837	32 165	2 263	29 844	—	13	634
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.3	9.8	42.3	18.0	19.0	28.9	42.0	19.5	46.2	—	13.0	43.3
Related children under 18 years	18 583	2 747	15 710	29	52	414	13 507	512	12 989	—	5	321
65 years and over	7 194	2 819	4 361	—	6	43	4 634	633	3 993	—	—	27
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 077	1 964	18 108	—	5	375	15 752	336	15 411	—	5	315
Related children under 18 years	11 481	1 031	10 445	—	5	252	9 026	174	8 847	—	5	205
Related children under 6 years	3 703	260	3 443	—	—	78	2 936	67	2 871	—	—	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25 698	5 079	20 407	7	124	662	18 669	1 033	17 578	—	13	547
Below 150 percent of poverty level	57 583	15 424	41 708	58	243	1 076	37 744	2 916	34 681	—	33	819
Below 200 percent of poverty level	78 803	24 944	53 250	98	342	1 431	47 875	4 127	43 580	21	33	918

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Spokane city, Wash.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	44 383	42 205	737	637	549	544	8 324	7 396	361	234	227	140
Persons per family	2.97	2.96	2.89	3.56	3.55	3.27	2.87	2.85	2.70	3.46	2.94	2.96
With related children under 18 years	21 943	20 507	463	501	286	367	4 284	3 675	219	212	77	116
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 346	15 312	327	368	222	246	2 894	2 499	136	146	58	64
Householder 65 years and over	7 824	7 632	51	39	97	39	1 625	1 515	33	13	59	24
Female householder, no husband present	7 194	6 624	226	223	78	141	2 110	1 804	147	102	27	50
Persons per family	2.78	2.76	2.79	3.14	3.45	2.94	2.80	2.80	2.66	3.23	3.26	2.72
With related children under 18 years	5 229	4 772	181	184	55	116	1 664	1 391	120	102	21	50
With related children under 6 years	2 285	2 038	95	114	17	82	928	770	64	63	17	39
With related children under 3 years	1 197	1 058	52	72	—	48	508	425	28	47	—	27
Householder 65 years and over	740	715	17	8	—	—	209	192	17	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	34 578	32 891	554	540	393	537	13 598	12 632	347	329	182	295
In households	33 782	32 170	548	480	391	521	12 952	12 054	339	269	182	284
Nonfamily householder	26 814	25 668	376	329	332	304	10 499	9 853	237	188	164	169
Living alone	22 410	21 484	312	276	275	235	9 086	8 555	196	167	139	133
65 years and over	9 688	9 452	75	62	87	74	3 962	3 797	64	42	47	50
Female	7 386	7 225	33	48	68	25	2 758	2 662	22	28	34	18
In group quarters	796	721	8	60	2	16	646	578	8	60	—	11
65 years and over	171	166	—	—	—	5	126	126	—	—	—	—
Persons	166 548	157 444	2 734	2 725	2 596	2 647	37 483	33 822	1 336	1 050	850	770
Related children under 18 years	40 596	37 572	918	979	726	1 025	7 724	6 656	399	314	188	238
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 513	26 530	634	632	498	573	4 981	4 321	283	187	110	103
65 years and over	24 231	23 683	169	101	256	162	7 055	6 720	122	55	141	94
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 979	18 110	757	749	277	456	5 915	5 010	444	345	63	144
Related children under 18 years	9 199	8 195	438	409	120	273	2 945	2 437	237	216	32	87
Related children under 6 years	2 841	2 427	172	168	52	135	1 122	908	80	98	28	55
Related children under 3 years	1 277	1 096	85	75	12	82	505	425	33	42	5	40

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 323	3 747	183	211	117	121	1 809	1 426	157	111	71	53
Percent below poverty level	9.7	8.9	24.8	33.1	20.6	22.2	21.7	19.3	43.5	47.4	31.3	37.9
Persons per family	3.20	3.13	2.78	3.50	4.84	3.23	3.04	2.99	2.83	3.46	3.82	2.74
With related children under 18 years	3 475	2 973	134	206	102	105	1 470	1 149	115	111	56	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 412	2 057	87	142	81	84	1 016	815	68	59	43	40
Householder 65 years and over	309	294	6	—	4	11	113	98	6	—	4	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 328	2 062	95	115	30	76	1 086	906	76	69	16	33
Percent below poverty level	32.4	31.1	42.0	51.6	38.5	53.9	51.5	50.2	51.7	67.6	59.3	66.0
Persons per family	3.01	3.01	2.80	3.23	3.70	3.28	2.91	2.91	2.80	3.17	3.38	2.64
With related children under 18 years	2 199	1 950	89	110	24	76	1 035	867	70	69	10	33
With related children under 6 years	1 313	1 136	66	90	6	56	659	538	52	55	6	27
With related children under 3 years	698	601	23	59	—	28	367	299	16	44	—	21
Householder 65 years and over	49	43	6	—	—	—	13	7	6	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 363	8 640	227	231	104	203	4 961	4 466	172	194	62	141
Percent below poverty level	27.1	26.3	40.8	52.0	26.5	37.8	36.5	35.4	49.6	59.0	34.1	47.8
In households	8 946	8 253	227	233	102	198	4 612	4 165	172	146	62	141
Nonfamily householder	6 336	5 898	156	151	76	82	3 429	3 112	117	105	51	60
Living alone	5 235	4 903	126	127	63	56	2 909	2 656	94	105	38	45
65 years and over	2 528	2 422	36	38	32	21	1 336	1 260	25	31	20	16
Female	1 929	1 858	16	29	26	6	914	873	5	22	14	6
In group quarters	417	362	—	48	2	5	349	301	—	48	—	—
65 years and over	111	106	—	—	—	5	95	95	—	—	—	—
Persons	23 198	20 394	816	1 034	649	603	10 454	8 770	632	542	324	302
Percent below poverty level	13.9	13.0	29.8	38.0	25.8	22.8	27.9	25.9	47.3	51.6	38.1	39.2
Related children under 18 years	7 106	5 970	317	437	280	230	2 837	2 262	232	171	107	89
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 653	3 972	209	247	174	148	1 829	1 493	156	81	55	57
65 years and over	3 174	3 042	48	38	36	51	1 614	1 517	37	31	24	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 007	6 158	361	359	78	264	3 159	2 634	257	209	29	95
Related children under 18 years	4 300	3 770	247	225	33	178	1 923	1 617	162	124	9	62
Related children under 6 years	1 681	1 419	112	124	12	79	814	658	70	81	5	34
Related children under 3 years	723	607	45	59	5	41	362	293	23	41	5	27

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 952	5 236	204	282	147	161	2 288	1 833	166	146	86	66
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.4	12.4	27.7	44.3	25.8	29.6	27.5	24.8	46.0	62.4	37.9	47.1
Persons per family	4 520	3 905	149	271	117	145	1 769	1 397	124	140	56	61
With related children under 18 years	2 866	2 550	105	150	30	89	1 232	1 026	80	86	16	38
Female householder, no husband present	2 656	2 363	93	145	24	89	1 162	968	74	86	10	38
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	1 494	1 308	70	95	6	64	717	592	56	55	6	27
With related children under 18 years	626	600	6	6	9	11	203	177	6	6	9	5
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12 942	12 175	249	300	133	260	6 583	6 042	185	200	75	167
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.5	37.0	44.8	55.6	33.8	48.4	48.4	47.8	53.3	60.8	41.2	56.6
In households	12 483	11 751	249	252	131	255	6 201	5 708	185	152	75	167
Nonfamily householder	7 965	7 579	137	146	92	81	4 161	3 883	100	111	51	57
Living alone	6 731	6 403	36	38	49	57	2 299	2 216	25	31	27	28
65 years and over	3 686	3 593	16	29	43	24	1 620	1 572	5	22	21	12
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	31 997	28 547	906	1 317	862	863	13 449	11 526	672	653	394	352
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.2	18.1	33.1	48.3	33.2	32.6	35.9	34.1	50.3	62.2	46.4	45.7
Related children under 18 years	9 274	7 859	343	579	349	374	3 379	2 705	244	223	131	100
65 years and over	5 840	5 672	48	44	66	82	2 644	2 529	37	37	36	47
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 640	7 620	395	474	91	300	3 589	2 974	269	278	29	104
Related children under 18 years	5 177	4 545	264	293	46	201	2 163	1 798	170	171	9	66
Related children under 6 years	1 887	1 593	125	130	25	90	884	724	74	81	5	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 018	12 055	495	725	531	417	6 378	5 220	367	384	245	223
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 040	36 918	1 096	1 549	1 013	978	16 216	14 002	762	715	442	423
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58 862	53 745	1 485	1 838	1 295	1 241	20 765	18 230	898	841	490	498

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

Springfield city, Mass.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	38 549	30 259	6 032	76	135	3 130	10 801	4 415	4 518	29	34	2 611
Persons per family	3.29	3.14	3.76	2.92	3.81	4.09	3.54	3.00	3.77	2.48	3.09	4.15
With related children under 18 years	19 901	13 562	4 388	53	103	2 680	6 880	1 913	3 329	24	16	2 282
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 938	10 630	3 737	29	81	2 134	5 529	1 412	2 785	6	16	1 816
Householder 65 years and over	6 767	6 261	443	6	12	60	1 569	1 147	377	—	5	46
Female householder, no husband present	9 598	5 733	2 736	31	40	1 554	4 644	1 382	2 222	24	16	1 448
Persons per family	3.13	2.81	3.50	2.68	3.98	3.69	3.45	2.92	3.57	2.33	4.13	3.74
With related children under 18 years	6 649	3 278	2 308	26	40	1 435	3 707	800	1 922	19	16	1 340
With related children under 6 years	2 868	1 239	1 018	13	30	856	1 813	389	850	13	16	877
With related children under 3 years	1 776	680	705	13	14	568	1 198	229	606	13	—	530
Householder 65 years and over	1 420	1 290	99	—	7	25	438	329	90	—	—	25
Unrelated individuals	20 531	17 331	2 482	31	190	812	9 778	6 983	2 199	13	120	686
In households	20 086	16 935	2 447	31	190	798	9 379	6 637	2 164	13	120	672
Nonfamily householder	16 609	14 286	1 907	18	107	465	7 707	5 666	1 697	—	60	403
Living alone	14 810	12 723	1 744	5	95	382	6 967	5 122	1 558	—	51	347
65 years and over	6 852	6 309	458	—	41	57	2 917	2 443	426	—	4	50
Female	5 472	5 041	346	—	41	57	2 396	2 020	328	—	4	70
In group quarters	465	416	35	—	—	14	395	346	35	—	—	14
65 years and over	39	39	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
Persons	147 540	112 370	24 780	287	817	13 704	47 971	20 351	18 976	96	242	11 586
Related children under 18 years	41 357	26 304	9 850	102	198	7 082	15 949	3 973	7 462	36	42	6 132
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 077	19 572	7 772	87	151	5 060	11 975	2 930	5 831	25	31	4 397
65 years and over	19 666	18 081	1 362	12	65	194	5 970	4 628	1 194	6	13	161
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 025	16 013	9 598	94	150	5 881	16 018	4 004	7 912	67	58	5 451
Related children under 18 years	13 878	5 918	5 168	45	77	3 748	8 537	1 625	4 305	25	42	3 450
Related children under 6 years	3 833	1 558	1 339	—	37	1 379	2 518	539	1 110	—	11	1 246
Related children under 3 years	2 029	719	834	—	17	697	1 406	255	705	—	3	632

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 997	3 046	1 570	26	44	1 833	3 646	1 069	1 314	19	21	1 704
Percent below poverty level	15.6	10.1	26.0	34.2	32.6	58.6	33.8	24.2	29.1	65.5	61.8	65.3
Persons per family	3.60	3.23	3.81	2.77	4.09	4.08	3.86	3.48	3.85	2.37	3.81	4.10
With related children under 18 years	5 106	2 397	1 432	26	39	1 690	3 253	876	1 208	19	16	1 571
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 011	1 840	1 162	13	32	1 297	2 539	649	960	6	16	1 217
Householder 65 years and over	389	316	315	—	5	33	163	96	29	—	5	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 100	1 846	1 313	26	23	1 268	2 645	654	1 111	19	16	1 196
Percent below poverty level	42.7	32.2	48.0	83.9	57.5	81.6	57.0	47.3	50.0	79.2	100.0	82.6
Persons per family	3.47	3.09	3.73	2.77	3.48	3.75	3.70	3.30	3.79	2.37	4.13	3.79
With related children under 18 years	3 902	1 732	1 255	26	23	1 220	2 535	614	1 067	19	16	1 148
With related children under 6 years	2 109	870	679	13	23	765	1 419	315	577	13	16	725
With related children under 3 years	1 315	494	455	13	7	528	948	208	395	13	—	497
Householder 65 years and over	84	48	17	—	—	19	50	14	17	—	—	19
Unrelated individuals	4 706	3 622	743	83	413	3 001	2 002	711	—	—	43	384
Percent below poverty level	22.9	20.9	29.9	43.7	50.9	30.7	28.7	32.3	—	—	35.8	56.0
In households	4 484	3 432	725	—	83	2 802	1 835	693	—	—	43	370
Nonfamily householder	3 124	2 489	466	—	45	1 794	1 990	1 404	449	—	13	174
Living alone	2 777	2 197	440	—	36	1 54	1 813	1 275	430	—	4	154
65 years and over	1 164	967	140	—	25	32	688	521	135	—	—	32
Female	995	822	116	—	25	32	586	443	111	—	—	32
In group quarters	222	190	18	—	—	19	199	167	18	—	—	14
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	26 306	13 555	6 565	61	255	7 953	17 082	5 841	5 592	34	115	7 359
Percent below poverty level	17.8	12.1	26.5	21.3	31.2	58.0	35.6	28.7	29.5	35.4	47.5	63.5
Related children under 18 years	12 903	5 041	3 555	35	62	4 671	8 352	2 048	2 983	15	42	4 297
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 249	3 678	2 725	35	84	3 700	6 140	1 522	2 296	15	31	2 958
65 years and over	1 877	1 532	214	—	34	117	982	679	197	—	9	117
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 227	5 701	4 905	61	72	4 832	9 781	2 175	4 198	34	58	4 532
Related children under 18 years	9 043	3 454	3 185	35	49	3 251	6 328	1 354	2 722	15	42	3 023
Related children under 6 years	2 919	1 165	898	—	18	1 268	2 045	474	763	—	11	1 149
Related children under 3 years	1 528	538	540	—	10	662	1 128	233	468	—	3	604

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 524	4 007	1 987	26	50	2 074	4 352	1 274	1 694	19	21	1 923
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.5	13.2	32.9	34.2	37.0	66.3	40.3	28.9	37.5	65.5	61.8	73.6
With related children under 18 years	6 210	3 020	1 781	26	45	1 904	3 798	1 005	1 520	19	16	1 763
Female householder, no husband present	4 751	2 200	1 580	26	23	1 328	2 978	718	1 350	19	16	1 256
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	49.5	38.4	57.7	83.9	57.5	85.5	64.1	52.0	60.8	79.2	100.0	86.7
With related children under 18 years	4 466	2 006	1 515	26	23	1 280	2 838	655	1 299	19	16	1 208
With related children under 6 years	2 297	917	803	13	23	804	1 557	335	675	13	16	764
Householder 65 years and over	623	516	69	—	5	33	227	133	56	—	5	33
Unrelated individuals	7 717	6 189	1 090	126	451	4 665	3 234	1 058	—	—	74	422
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.6	35.7	43.9	66.3	55.5	47.7	46.3	48.1	—	—	61.7	61.5
In households	7 357	5 872	1 061	—	126	437	3 363	2 975	1 029	—	74	408
Living alone	5 227	4 297	739	—	54	178	3 174	2 298	729	—	10	178
65 years and over	3 157	2 763	313	—	37	44	1 690	1 338	308	—	—	44
Female	2 642	2 306	255	—	37	44	1 404	1 110	250	—	—	44
Persons	34 801	19 379	8 457	61	323	9 145	21 453	7 879	7 316	34	146	8 418
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.6	17.2	34.1	21.3	39.5	66.7	44.7	38.7	38.6	35.4	60.3	72.7
Related children under 18 years	14 737	6 383	4 365	35	94	5 325	9 688	2 393	3 678	15	42	4 877
65 years and over	4 322	3 700	467	—	46	129	2 129	1 575	436	—	9	129
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 308	6 792	5 790	61	72	5 052	10 897	2 421	4 963	34	58	4 752
Related children under 18 years	10 153	3 977	3 697	35	49	3 389	6 937	1 462	3 148	15	42	3 161
Related children under 6 years	3 132	1 208	1 051	—	18	1 308	2 200	491	884	—	11	1 189

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19 663	9 285	5 163	61	235	6 589	13 159	4 020	4 356	34	101	6 126
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42 772	25 382	9 883	89	378	10 008	24 723	9 425	8 578	56	150	9 095
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59 421	37 795	13 214	128	395	11 251	30 600	11 863	11 218	56	155	10 218

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	38 154	26 225	3 928	385	3 725	7 303	8 885	2 953	2 263	91	1 426	3 632
Persons per family	3.20	3.02	3.43	3.47	3.51	3.83	3.53	3.39	3.39	3.84	3.19	4.01
With related children under 18 years	22 013	13 867	2 896	275	2 048	5 359	5 696	1 672	1 610	55	729	2 651
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 004	10 587	2 344	222	1 572	4 128	4 477	1 213	1 327	41	556	2 085
Householder 65 years and over	5 614	3 931	443	5	966	613	1 653	567	332	-	553	361
Female householder, no husband present	7 200	4 022	1 635	96	433	1 787	2 642	676	1 091	17	211	1 099
Persons per family	3.00	2.81	3.15	3.45	3.16	3.40	3.22	3.16	3.14	3.59	2.91	3.53
With related children under 18 years	5 588	2 943	1 412	89	257	1 471	2 092	495	935	17	102	884
With related children under 6 years	2 410	1 092	706	21	101	782	1 032	238	486	7	38	438
With related children under 3 years	1 533	616	494	14	69	522	735	157	347	-	27	343
Householder 65 years and over	763	474	116	-	76	199	350	113	100	-	54	128
Unrelated individuals	22 906	17 008	2 061	234	1 722	3 433	6 773	3 260	1 479	79	907	1 849
In households	22 295	16 560	2 037	246	1 651	3 343	6 371	3 021	1 455	71	836	1 790
Nonfamily householder	17 593	13 337	1 574	195	1 100	2 457	4 964	2 467	1 164	54	517	1 351
Living alone	15 021	11 453	1 363	180	859	2 041	4 365	2 168	1 031	50	420	1 201
65 years and over	5 355	4 099	491	16	408	587	2 001	987	434	4	332	415
Female	3 545	3 084	248	16	93	243	879	553	217	4	56	129
In group quarters	611	448	24	8	71	90	402	239	24	8	71	79
65 years and over	228	180	17	-	20	11	82	34	17	-	20	11
Persons	145 140	96 632	15 524	1 422	14 601	32 599	38 110	13 381	9 162	454	5 279	16 723
Related children under 18 years	42 607	25 372	5 870	392	4 254	13 034	12 605	3 696	3 365	129	1 343	6 753
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 250	18 014	4 176	295	3 008	9 177	8 843	2 499	2 398	99	929	4 687
65 years and over	15 300	11 463	1 310	33	1 746	1 583	4 674	2 048	1 026	4	1 071	1 001
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 629	11 263	5 238	322	1 365	6 382	8 500	2 115	3 436	79	617	3 869
Related children under 18 years	10 542	5 063	2 932	156	519	3 431	4 362	956	1 924	45	222	2 042
Related children under 6 years	3 298	1 361	1 059	26	165	1 254	1 573	335	740	7	65	778
Related children under 3 years	1 752	700	549	13	75	721	858	188	380	-	29	466

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 138	2 320	1 253	75	549	1 717	2 500	676	810	27	279	1 244
Percent below poverty level	13.5	8.8	31.9	19.5	14.7	23.5	28.1	22.9	35.8	29.7	19.6	34.3
Persons per family	3.60	3.35	3.32	3.91	4.64	4.10	3.83	4.07	3.39	3.67	4.08	4.20
With related children under 18 years	4 294	1 856	1 073	64	461	1 549	2 143	578	711	16	216	1 116
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 152	1 265	822	51	356	1 136	1 641	399	564	8	152	870
Householder 65 years and over	425	190	116	-	78	59	218	32	87	-	58	52
Female householder, no husband present	2 657	1 141	859	43	114	832	1 293	294	615	-	48	577
Percent below poverty level	36.9	28.4	52.5	44.8	26.3	46.6	48.9	43.5	56.4	-	22.7	52.9
Persons per family	3.25	3.05	3.18	3.88	4.09	3.62	3.40	3.45	3.19	-	3.38	3.78
With related children under 18 years	2 485	1 059	788	43	103	801	1 208	271	567	-	42	553
With related children under 6 years	1 500	610	510	11	47	516	724	152	368	-	20	317
With related children under 3 years	1 019	373	374	11	33	363	527	96	275	-	14	247
Householder 65 years and over	123	36	47	-	12	35	92	5	47	-	12	28
Unrelated individuals	5 592	3 567	691	76	600	1 082	2 427	1 080	507	38	322	737
Percent below poverty level	24.4	21.0	33.5	29.9	34.8	31.5	35.8	33.1	34.3	48.1	35.5	39.4
In households	5 308	3 352	684	72	560	1 058	2 216	938	500	34	282	719
Nonfamily householder	3 591	2 380	462	65	264	700	1 525	716	357	30	121	492
Living alone	2 958	1 962	402	61	173	574	1 297	597	315	26	79	430
65 years and over	938	665	91	-	102	121	429	196	74	-	86	114
Female	571	491	56	-	14	36	156	94	46	-	6	36
In group quarters	284	215	7	4	40	24	211	142	7	4	40	18
65 years and over	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	24 044	11 294	4 898	393	3 100	8 185	11 990	3 804	3 255	189	1 419	5 938
Percent below poverty level	16.6	11.7	31.6	27.6	21.2	25.1	31.5	28.4	35.5	41.6	26.9	35.5
Related children under 18 years	9 788	3 838	2 307	149	1 356	4 075	5 286	1 455	1 564	66	550	2 988
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 345	2 493	1 436	121	897	2 666	3 369	906	982	57	324	1 962
65 years and over	1 612	993	252	-	222	216	753	262	185	-	168	202
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 628	3 392	2 796	192	472	3 098	4 398	995	1 966	31	153	2 165
Related children under 18 years	5 294	2 028	1 742	104	266	2 039	2 762	592	1 235	21	89	1 404
Related children under 6 years	2 140	749	816	19	85	845	1 176	226	590	-	25	583
Related children under 3 years	1 143	394	428	13	40	493	636	132	306	-	11	338

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 769	3 201	1 508	106	696	2 203	3 180	878	973	41	356	1 568
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.7	12.2	38.4	27.5	18.7	30.2	35.8	29.7	43.0	45.1	25.0	43.2
With related children under 18 years	5 476	2 428	1 306	82	542	1 963	2 652	704	861	23	250	1 385
Female householder, no husband present	3 130	1 387	991	48	123	963	1 455	311	708	-	53	635
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.5	34.5	60.6	50.0	28.4	53.9	55.1	46.0	64.9	-	25.1	58.3
With related children under 18 years	2 922	1 276	920	48	112	925	1 363	288	660	-	47	604
With related children under 6 years	1 700	695	576	11	56	571	816	160	416	-	25	348
Householder 65 years and over	729	381	134	-	164	101	367	82	105	-	130	77
Unrelated individuals	7 950	5 083	1 084	111	771	1 559	3 634	1 640	818	39	430	1 112
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	29.9	52.6	43.7	44.8	45.4	53.7	50.3	55.3	74.7	47.4	59.5
In households	7 575	4 808	1 060	107	731	1 516	3 346	1 452	794	55	390	1 080
Living alone	4 613	3 006	674	90	283	934	2 186	1 009	527	41	152	720
65 years and over	1 976	1 342	218	6	204	302	981	467	180	-	158	248
Female	1 241	1 032	138	6	34	93	461	302	117	-	15	72
Persons	32 182	15 793	6 226	488	3 732	10 811	15 782	5 241	4 115	243	1 723	7 778
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.2	16.3	40.1	34.3	25.7	33.2	41.4	39.2	44.9	53.5	32.6	46.5
Related children under 18 years	12 321	5 049	2 812	173	1 520	5 104	6 432	1 835	1 838	80	600	3 672
65 years and over	3 085	1 961	402	6	423	460	1 504	611	314	-	320	378
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 168	4 234	3 198	207	506	3 619	4 915	1 089	2 252	31	165	2 344
Related children under 18 years	6 141	2 462	1 986	114	284	2 324	3 050	644	1 402	21	96	1 503
Related children under 6 years	2 394	865	907	19	97	910	1 289	233	657	-	32	615

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	15 542	7 331	3 031	285	2 139	5 229	7 601	2 507	1 940	95	989	3 675
Below 75 percent of poverty level	40 567	20 406	7 558	519	4 705	13 115	19 245	6 371	5 019	256	2 200	9 184
Below 150 percent of poverty level	55 481	28 834	9 661	715	6 400	17 246	24 221	7 895	6 224	328	2 923	11 434

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	St. Louis city, Mo.											
	Race						Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Race					Spanish origin ¹						
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	107 989	61 006	46 151	203	414	1 324	52 586	12 485	39 785	105	147	613
Persons per family	3.31	2.94	3.80	3.74	3.61	3.28	3.63	3.07	3.80	4.60	3.78	3.60
With related children under 18 years	54 929	24 327	30 120	126	204	722	32 095	6 013	25 884	79	71	386
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 923	18 035	25 489	119	165	624	26 558	4 437	21 952	79	50	342
Householder 65 years and over	23 721	15 819	7 778	32	68	188	9 614	2 533	7 028	15	36	63
Female householder, no husband present	32 701	11 468	21 019	73	89	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	41	38	194
Persons per family	3.46	2.68	3.88	4.63	2.04	3.69	3.77	2.91	3.91	5.63	2.11	4.18
With related children under 18 years	21 775	5 302	16 337	66	23	233	16 584	1 824	14 685	41	16	166
With related children under 6 years	10 666	2 240	8 365	35	—	102	8 580	965	7 574	23	—	77
With related children under 3 years	6 194	1 034	5 112	30	—	46	5 191	473	4 677	23	—	46
Householder 65 years and over	5 906	3 544	2 315	7	40	22	2 858	688	2 148	—	22	16
Unrelated individuals	86 699	57 820	27 931	175	510	846	42 128	16 947	24 712	77	262	461
In households	83 961	55 564	27 498	172	493	811	40 593	15 780	24 366	74	251	453
Nonfamily householder	70 461	48 531	21 245	132	359	618	32 216	13 080	18 763	63	207	317
Living alone	63 927	44 086	19 306	112	273	547	28 860	11 508	17 061	56	148	284
65 years and over	32 078	23 425	8 448	24	146	209	13 684	5 699	7 845	18	93	114
Female	24 931	18 768	6 024	24	86	144	9 889	4 183	5 600	18	65	79
In group quarters	2 738	2 256	433	3	17	35	1 535	1 167	346	3	11	8
65 years and over	794	728	60	—	—	6	376	316	60	—	—	—
Persons	444 308	236 992	203 507	679	2 151	5 226	232 761	55 178	176 051	327	803	2 804
Related children under 18 years	115 571	44 664	70 005	85	524	1 714	72 588	11 502	60 775	28	183	1 071
Related children 5 to 17 years	83 981	31 561	51 709	59	415	1 413	52 954	7 914	44 813	22	134	854
65 years and over	76 298	53 431	22 451	63	249	540	31 288	10 564	20 511	33	137	236
In families with female householder, no husband present	113 029	30 614	81 878	206	176	1 260	82 788	8 530	73 996	104	103	942
Related children under 18 years	49 543	9 241	40 107	56	42	720	39 969	3 408	36 465	17	42	583
Related children under 6 years	15 315	2 817	12 432	20	17	192	12 620	1 251	11 324	6	17	161
Related children under 3 years	7 371	1 120	6 220	11	8	77	6 267	524	5 717	6	8	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 924	4 574	13 215	58	51	220	14 428	2 154	12 179	38	39	182
Percent below poverty level	16.6	7.5	28.6	28.6	12.3	16.6	27.4	17.3	30.6	36.2	26.5	29.7
Persons per family	4.01	3.26	4.27	3.86	4.16	4.00	4.16	3.42	4.29	4.39	4.87	4.00
With related children under 18 years	14 570	3 245	11 228	52	19	179	11 996	1 590	10 331	38	19	147
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 027	2 381	9 562	45	13	166	10 054	1 178	8 807	38	13	139
Householder 65 years and over	1 834	614	1 197	9	14	9	1 338	214	1 101	9	14	9
Female householder, no husband present	11 966	2 397	9 494	22	27	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	15	20	91
Percent below poverty level	36.6	20.9	45.2	30.1	30.3	36.7	45.4	38.1	46.6	36.6	52.6	46.9
Persons per family	4.06	3.17	4.28	3.36	2.07	4.25	4.21	3.36	4.32	3.27	2.15	4.41
With related children under 18 years	10 660	1 954	8 652	22	6	113	9 007	976	7 992	15	6	91
With related children under 6 years	6 284	1 089	5 156	13	—	62	5 389	608	4 757	6	—	48
With related children under 3 years	3 917	598	3 288	13	—	29	3 450	331	3 095	6	—	29
Householder 65 years and over	741	241	486	—	14	—	539	72	453	—	14	—
Unrelated individuals	24 946	12 695	11 868	83	231	253	16 403	5 236	10 927	53	152	181
Percent below poverty level	28.8	22.0	42.5	47.4	45.3	29.9	38.9	30.9	44.2	68.8	58.0	39.3
In households	23 404	11 460	11 592	83	214	239	15 433	4 546	10 666	53	141	173
Nonfamily householder	17 369	8 819	8 324	60	139	148	11 328	3 451	7 718	42	102	104
Living alone	15 727	7 874	7 666	55	105	141	10 346	3 077	7 140	42	72	97
65 years and over	9 697	4 887	4 712	18	67	80	6 258	1 728	4 444	18	61	54
Female	8 113	4 244	3 793	18	45	64	5 032	1 381	3 587	18	39	38
In group quarters	1 542	1 235	276	—	17	14	970	690	261	—	11	8
65 years and over	279	220	53	—	—	5	249	196	53	—	—	—
Persons	96 849	27 538	68 446	224	472	1 287	76 456	12 531	63 335	137	355	1 028
Percent below poverty level	21.8	11.6	33.6	33.0	21.9	24.6	32.8	22.7	36.0	41.9	44.2	36.7
Related children under 18 years	38 970	6 934	31 820	29	121	662	33 233	3 538	29 533	17	108	536
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 796	4 604	23 029	18	86	517	23 815	2 332	21 356	11	86	402
65 years and over	12 998	6 106	6 765	27	81	97	8 738	2 285	6 344	27	75	65
In families with female householder, no husband present	48 530	7 455	40 849	70	69	605	41 965	3 697	38 129	33	56	492
Related children under 18 years	29 303	4 179	25 015	23	25	458	25 602	2 151	23 303	11	25	367
Related children under 6 years	9 817	1 524	8 238	11	—	135	8 548	849	7 676	6	—	121
Related children under 3 years	4 810	682	4 110	11	—	55	4 294	383	3 898	6	—	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 446	6 474	16 752	85	74	335	18 265	2 817	15 325	55	48	247
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	10.6	36.3	41.9	17.9	25.3	34.7	22.6	38.5	52.4	32.7	40.3
With related children under 18 years	18 013	4 220	13 639	74	19	275	14 582	2 021	12 467	55	19	203
Female householder, no husband present	14 497	3 088	11 296	39	41	158	11 910	1 412	10 428	32	20	124
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.3	26.9	53.7	53.4	46.1	51.3	54.3	47.3	55.3	78.0	52.6	63.9
With related children under 18 years	12 536	2 416	10 042	39	6	153	10 514	1 191	9 267	32	6	124
With related children under 6 years	7 122	1 263	5 803	30	—	71	6 088	695	5 352	23	—	57
Householder 65 years and over	3 357	1 259	2 064	9	14	27	2 267	371	1 871	9	14	11
Unrelated individuals	33 864	18 740	14 677	97	261	324	20 867	7 073	13 520	53	166	220
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.1	32.4	52.5	55.4	51.2	38.3	49.5	41.7	54.7	68.8	63.4	47.7
In households	32 095	17 305	14 374	97	244	304	19 781	6 294	13 232	53	155	212
Living alone	22 885	12 825	9 826	61	126	196	13 794	4 491	9 140	42	86	126
65 years and over	15 945	9 390	6 426	24	80	121	9 201	3 048	6 055	18	67	69
Female	12 859	7 911	4 853	24	52	84	6 939	2 313	4 562	18	39	38
Persons	125 422	39 349	84 945	312	550	1 738	95 067	16 484	77 881	178	397	1 317
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.2	16.6	41.7	45.9	25.6	33.3	40.8	29.9	44.2	54.4	49.4	47.0
Related children under 18 years	47 057	8 940	37 851	47	129	843	39 248	4 368	34 706	17	116	689
65 years and over	21 652	11 522	9 964	33	94	160	13 046	3 659	9 261	27	81	85
In families with female householder, no husband present	57 373	9 434	47 639	103	89	779	48 921	4 475	44 274	66	56	636
Related children under 18 years	33 510	4 983	28 404	23	25	565	29 005	2 487	26 450	11	25	460
Related children under 6 years	10 972	1 718	9 219	11	—	146	9 527	945	8 559	6	—	132
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	67 362	17 690	49 028	183	356	989	54 189	8 567	45 153	133	286	804
Below 150 percent of poverty level	151 462	51 227	98 982	348	598	2 190	110 896	20 018	90 129	194	413	1 632
Below 200 percent of poverty level	205 2											

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	65 089
Persons per family	3.18
With related children under 18 years	32 153
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 257
Householder 65 years and over	12 055
Female householder, no husband present	11 752
Persons per family	2.80
With related children under 18 years	7 272
With related children under 6 years	3 083
With related children under 3 years	1 749
Householder 65 years and over	2 262
Unrelated individuals	53 306
In households	51 416
Nonfamily householder	41 088
Living alone	34 535
65 years and over	15 075
Female	12 128
In group quarters	1 890
65 years and over	385
Persons	259 970
Related children under 18 years	64 108
Related children 5 to 17 years	45 692
65 years and over	37 500
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 935
Related children under 18 years	13 237
Related children under 6 years	3 805
Related children under 3 years	1 857

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 223
Percent below poverty level	8.0
Persons per family	3.37
With related children under 18 years	4 075
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 940
Householder 65 years and over	518
Female householder, no husband present	2 952
Percent below poverty level	25.1
Persons per family	3.08
With related children under 18 years	2 737
With related children under 6 years	1 742
With related children under 3 years	1 046
Householder 65 years and over	89
Unrelated individuals	10 701
Percent below poverty level	20.1
In households	9 714
Nonfamily householder	6 778
Living alone	5 729
65 years and over	3 296
Female	2 860
In group quarters	987
65 years and over	135
Persons	28 294
Percent below poverty level	10.9
Related children under 18 years	6 263
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 116
65 years and over	4 359
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 088
Related children under 18 years	5 601
Related children under 6 years	2 257
Related children under 3 years	1 146

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 037
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.8
Persons per family	3.37
With related children under 18 years	5 328
Female householder, no husband present	3 713
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.6
Persons per family	3.33
With related children under 18 years	2 005
With related children under 6 years	882
Householder 65 years and over	882
Unrelated individuals	15 301
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.7
In households	14 121
Living alone	8 868
65 years and over	6 037
Female	5 146
Persons	38 833
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.9
Related children under 18 years	11 926
65 years and over	7 574
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 384
Related children under 18 years	6 744
Related children under 6 years	2 575

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	17 966
Below 75 percent of poverty level	49 078
Below 150 percent of poverty level	72 867

St. Paul city, Minn.

St. Paul city, Minn.												
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas						Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Race						
						Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
65 089	59 800	3 052	516	961	1 566	5 658	4 202	704	123	440	325	
3.18	3.12	3.52	3.47	4.56	3.94	3.38	3.06	3.61	4.02	5.20	4.56	
32 153	28 189	2 238	398	720	1 200	3 311	2 117	578	94	369	244	
24 257	21 206	1 790	293	515	903	2 590	1 629	451	94	273	216	
12 055	11 689	281	40	24	105	735	863	33	16	14	22	
11 752	9 800	1 418	228	127	292	1 791	1 174	443	64	66	54	
2.80	2.72	3.19	3.22	3.27	2.95	3.04	2.83	3.35	3.44	3.82	3.70	
7 272	5 634	1 173	184	109	269	1 321	773	403	40	61	54	
3 083	2 230	615	117	25	163	692	368	249	33	11	37	
1 749	1 223	373	63	25	110	349	222	101	5	11	16	
2 262	2 129	110	13	10	-	272	245	11	6	10	-	
53 306	50 252	1 874	317	526	804	7 775	6 718	714	102	165	190	
51 416	48 507	1 793	288	501	777	7 063	6 089	658	94	156	180	
41 088	39 000	1 417	165	296	576	5 960	5 186	589	60	73	155	
34 535	32 731	1 222	154	251	463	5 274	4 570	537	55	60	132	
15 075	14 556	385	57	46	132	2 337	2 124	131	35	16	60	
12 128	11 806	227	44	39	78	1 677	1 539	87	30	9	28	
1 890	1 745	81	29	25	27	712	629	56	8	9	10	
385	358	19	8	-	-	89	62	19	8	-	-	
259 970	236 183	12 682	2 486	5 247	7 343	26 875	19 385	3 992	628	2 486	1 789	
64 108	53 962	5 068	1 099	2 405	3 345	7 749	4 146	1 523	291	1 235	907	
45 692	38 614	3 682	811	1 488	2 310	5 336	2 900	1 023	250	741	682	
37 500	36 289	877	141	125	305	4 006	3 628	215	72	51	82	
32 935	26 133	4 855	863	452	1 195	5 448	3 150	1 629	234	252	238	
13 237	9 337	2 771	479	229	765	2 723	1 272	1 061	122	133	167	
3 805	2 558	879	169	58	251	886	378	407	39	16	55	
1 857	1 220	440	85	42	140	391	214	134	11	16	24	
5 223	3 736	716	130	437	287	1 416	661	317	51	297	106	
8.0	6.2	23.5	25.2	45.5	18.3	25.0	15.7	45.0	41.5	67.5	32.6	
3.37	3.04	3.62	3.58	5.28	4.02	3.93	3.26	3.81	3.51	5.30	4.74	
4 075	2 735	653	112	396	262	1 203	512	300	40	275	92	
2 940	1 900	522	93	284	207	913	366	247	40	194	82	
518	471	16	15	10	23	95	73	7	5	10	-	
2 952	2 129	549	104	67	155	751	402	226	41	42	46	
25.1	21.7	38.7	45.6	52.8	53.1	41.9	34.2	51.0	64.1	63.6	85.2	
3.08	2.93	3.50	3.33	3.49	3.11	3.29	2.92	3.66	3.66	3.88	3.80	
2 737	1 949	540	91	54	155	700	362	226	35	37	46	
1 742	1 232	357	67	15	106	481	236	180	28	6	37	
1 046	733	231	27	15	64	259	159	84	-	6	16	
89	70	9	-	10	-	31	21	-	-	10	-	
10 701	9 724	537	109	202	267	2 386	1 961	255	44	95	74	
20.1	19.4	28.7	34.4	38.4	33.2	30.7	29.2	35.7	43.1	57.6	38.9	
9 714	8 815	484	109	177	262	1 928	1 549	218	44	86	74	
6 778	6 201	363	61	64	184	1 568	1 285	200	33	25	68	
5 729	5 236	297	61	51	141	1 399	1 147	182	33	12	53	
3 296	3 076	129	35	31	61	743	630	62	19	7	38	
2 860	2 708	100	22	24	27	586	518	48	14	-	12	
987	909	53	-	25	5	458	412	37	-	9	-	
135	128	7	-	-	-	34	27	7	-	-	-	
28 294	26 935	3 258	582	2 503	1 540	7 957	4 037	1 542	223	1 636	591	
10.9	8.9	25.7	23.4	47.7	21.0	29.6	20.8	45.5	35.5	66.6	33.0	
9 263	5 361	1 707	267	1 374	814	3 234	1 033	839	94	939	347	
6 116	3 475	1 186	213	850	571	2 172	710	558	82	562	282	
4 359	4 070	152	57	46	96	930	776	76	31	22	38	
9 088	6 035	2 082	374	240	588	2 473	1 083	919	142	163	178	
5 601	3 547	1 442	235	136	420	1 591	622	658	88	101	128	
2 257	1 485	568	73	22	177	646	261	308	22	9	54	
1 146	750	301	24	22	98	291	161	105	-	9	24	
7 037	5 261	843	199	483	377	1 766	914	363	74	319	137	
10.8	8.8	28.3	38.6	50.5	24.1	31.2	21.8	51.6	60.2	72.5	42.2	
5 328	3 736	771	175	444	338	1 452	677	339	57	297	123	
3 713	2 739	643	140	83	178	920	515	265	52	48	46	
31.6	27.9	45.3	61.4	65.4	61.0	51.4	43.9	59.8	81.3	72.7	85.2	
3 333	2 409	625	121	70	169	831	443	265	40	43	46	
2 005	1 435	372	82	20	111	547	284	193	33	6	37	
882	800	33	33	10	23	169	136	7	16	10	-	
15 301	14 021	751	152	218	342	3 266	2 713	347	71	98	104	
28.7	27.9	40.1	47.9	41.4	42.5	42.0	40.4	48.6	69.6	59.4	54.7	
14 121	12 937	689	143	193	337	2 727	2 220	310	71	89	104	
8 868	8 193	437	77	61	184	2 012	1 670	247	49	15	72	
6 037	5 714	207	51	34	74	1 256	1 088	92	35	10	44	
5 146	4 954	115	38	27	27	918	825	48	30	3	12	
38 833	30 084	3 962	906	2 683	2 051	10 113	5 654	1 804	350	1 735	838	
14.9	12.7	31.2	36.4	51.1	27.9	37.6	29.2	53.2	55.7	69.8	46.8	
11 926	7 413	1 992	409	1 455	1 087	3 875	1 441	948	148	968	486	
7 574	7 146	248	91	49	109	1 522	1 309	99	58	25	44	
11 384	7 727	2 421	552	288	666	2 998	1 363	1 076	204	189	179	
6 744	4 330	1 658	329	158	465	1 858	742	767	116	111	129	
2 575	1 715	609	108	28	191	720	296	330	39	9	55	
17 966	12 957	1 948	399	1 974	1 082	5 009	2 467	761	153	1 323	387	
49 078	38 814	4 689	970	3 086	2 477	11 850	6 716	2 037	363	1 981	972	
72 867	59 448	6 563	1 411	3 571	3 565	14 873	8 919	2 598	435	2 141	1 335	

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

St. Petersburg city, Fla.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	64 944	54 706	9 697	70	272	957	12 096	4 543	7 423	20	64	192
Persons per family	2.86	2.71	3.65	3.34	3.77	3.37	3.31	2.66	3.69	3.75	3.83	3.73
With related children under 18 years	25 511	18 193	6 924	63	196	521	7 007	1 612	5 271	20	64	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 666	14 539	5 825	46	155	421	5 621	1 088	4 437	12	50	102
Householder 65 years and over	19 069	18 000	1 032	—	30	149	2 480	1 642	838	—	—	22
Female householder, no husband present	11 082	6 998	4 019	4	40	157	4 293	880	3 399	—	14	68
Persons per family	2.95	2.58	3.59	2.25	2.48	3.64	3.40	2.63	3.60	—	2.43	4.69
With related children under 18 years	7 012	3 472	3 494	4	28	123	3 451	509	2 928	—	14	68
With related children under 6 years	2 743	1 112	1 611	—	20	63	1 683	255	1 414	—	14	57
With related children under 3 years	1 505	561	944	—	—	30	946	150	796	—	—	30
Householder 65 years and over	2 253	1 880	354	—	12	11	553	234	319	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	48 239	42 788	5 047	84	190	594	12 216	7 781	4 334	28	38	157
In households	47 179	41 776	4 999	84	190	589	11 958	7 559	4 298	28	38	157
Nonfamily householder	39 543	35 610	3 673	50	138	418	9 758	6 486	3 203	20	34	101
Living alone	34 903	31 541	3 151	30	121	351	8 620	5 794	2 779	6	26	82
65 years and over	21 852	20 640	1 085	37	77	128	4 978	3 905	1 022	20	31	34
Female	16 625	15 867	681	18	52	100	3 410	2 742	642	6	20	25
In group quarters	1 060	1 012	48	—	—	5	258	222	36	—	—	—
65 years and over	833	826	7	—	—	—	113	106	7	—	—	—
Persons	233 692	190 770	40 434	331	378	4 152	52 202	19 965	31 752	59	271	984
Related children under 18 years	47 509	31 207	15 558	69	288	1 286	15 198	2 880	12 158	—	98	418
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 414	23 960	11 899	53	399	941	11 320	1 939	9 268	—	88	313
65 years and over	58 727	55 605	2 869	62	156	402	9 598	7 023	2 524	20	31	77
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 656	18 001	14 484	16	93	678	14 589	2 302	12 251	—	27	377
Related children under 18 years	13 758	5 511	8 162	5	45	422	7 688	796	6 878	—	5	290
Related children under 6 years	3 656	1 302	2 339	—	6	105	2 349	267	2 073	—	—	96
Related children under 3 years	1 671	557	1 114	—	—	38	1 096	148	948	—	—	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 416	3 372	2 943	26	52	208	3 469	804	2 624	15	26	93
Percent below poverty level	9.9	6.2	30.3	37.1	19.1	21.7	28.7	17.7	35.3	75.0	40.6	48.4
Persons per family	3.29	2.85	3.78	3.27	4.25	3.87	3.55	2.90	3.76	3.13	3.31	4.18
With related children under 18 years	4 495	1 825	2 569	26	52	158	2 819	495	2 283	15	26	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 674	1 379	2 234	9	36	133	2 291	309	1 960	7	15	60
Householder 65 years and over	1 075	753	322	—	—	—	432	158	274	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 352	1 169	2 149	—	25	109	2 232	304	1 917	—	11	68
Percent below poverty level	30.2	16.7	53.5	—	62.5	69.4	52.0	34.5	56.4	—	78.6	100.0
Persons per family	3.45	2.80	3.81	—	2.48	4.10	3.63	2.76	3.78	—	1.82	4.69
With related children under 18 years	3 114	974	2 106	—	25	97	2 166	281	1 874	—	11	68
With related children under 6 years	1 595	468	1 110	—	17	63	1 215	182	1 022	—	11	57
With related children under 3 years	846	229	617	—	—	30	660	102	558	—	—	30
Householder 65 years and over	179	78	101	—	—	—	98	12	86	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	11 516	9 319	2 041	32	78	236	4 567	2 647	1 853	22	25	79
Percent below poverty level	23.9	21.8	40.4	38.1	41.1	39.7	37.4	34.0	42.8	78.6	65.8	50.3
In households	11 139	8 976	2 007	32	78	231	4 451	2 553	1 831	22	25	79
Nonfamily householder	8 488	6 997	1 410	14	48	147	3 413	2 050	1 328	14	21	50
Living alone	7 589	6 307	1 223	—	40	121	3 017	1 849	1 155	—	13	43
65 years and over	5 419	4 706	655	14	37	80	1 947	1 279	629	14	25	34
Female	4 361	3 836	499	—	19	58	1 472	985	473	—	14	25
In group quarters	377	343	34	—	—	5	116	94	22	—	—	—
65 years and over	249	249	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
Persons	32 629	18 908	13 176	74	329	1 133	16 893	5 007	11 705	37	107	513
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.9	32.6	22.4	23.9	27.3	32.4	25.1	36.9	62.7	39.5	52.1
Related children under 18 years	10 157	3 457	6 490	9	146	544	6 736	971	5 718	—	30	304
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 469	2 405	4 897	9	130	375	4 852	579	4 243	—	30	212
65 years and over	7 541	6 330	1 147	20	37	80	2 726	1 622	1 065	14	25	34
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 562	3 268	8 197	—	58	493	8 102	833	7 244	—	16	365
Related children under 18 years	7 164	1 744	5 357	—	33	355	5 198	480	4 704	—	5	284
Related children under 6 years	2 226	560	1 651	—	6	101	1 717	196	1 512	—	—	96
Related children under 3 years	957	235	722	—	—	38	753	100	653	—	—	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	9 280	5 453	3 696	26	65	228	4 434	1 085	3 302	15	32	93
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.3	10.0	38.1	37.1	23.9	23.8	36.7	23.9	44.5	75.0	50.0	48.4
With related children under 18 years	5 938	2 669	3 154	26	60	174	3 479	628	2 804	15	32	73
Female householder, no husband present	4 214	1 626	2 549	—	30	113	2 666	392	2 263	—	11	68
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.0	23.2	63.4	—	75.0	72.0	62.1	44.5	66.6	—	78.6	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 756	1 274	2 448	—	25	97	2 535	356	2 168	—	11	68
With related children under 6 years	1 847	603	1 227	—	17	63	1 351	218	1 122	—	11	57
Householder 65 years and over	1 995	1 553	437	—	5	4	634	255	379	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	17 119	14 424	2 485	32	122	280	6 219	3 886	2 259	22	32	92
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.5	33.7	49.2	38.1	64.2	47.1	50.9	49.9	52.1	78.6	84.2	58.6
In households	16 596	13 949	2 437	32	122	275	6 052	3 755	2 223	22	32	92
Living alone	11 903	10 304	1 503	—	67	142	4 290	2 857	1 413	—	20	43
65 years and over	9 473	8 598	797	14	57	96	3 019	2 217	713	14	25	34
Female	7 436	6 838	559	—	32	74	2 200	1 653	533	—	14	25
Persons	46 782	29 672	16 384	82	453	1 247	21 842	7 010	14 589	37	163	526
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.0	15.6	40.5	24.8	32.9	30.0	41.8	35.1	45.9	62.7	60.1	53.5
Related children under 18 years	13 098	5 013	7 810	9	195	574	8 183	1 216	6 886	—	58	304
65 years and over	13 086	11 494	1 503	20	62	100	4 103	2 688	1 376	14	25	34
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 103	4 454	9 547	—	63	501	9 523	1 082	8 416	—	16	365
Related children under 18 years	8 373	2 234	6 076	—	33	355	5 947	600	5 333	—	5	284
Related children under 6 years	2 546	717	1 814	—	6	101	1 887	225	1 653	—	—	96
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21 055	11 092	9 571	49	240	912	11 652	3 111	8 378	37	97	458
Below 150 percent of poverty level	62 738	40 972	20 786	101	641	1 597	27 093	8 718	18 082	43	163	657
Below 200 percent of poverty level	91 738	64 217	26 369	126	768	1 961	34 987	12 085	22 560	48	194	739

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Syracuse city, N.Y.										
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Families	38 216	31 362	5 962	388	263	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	201	209
Persons per family	3.15	3.04	3.67	4.05	2.97	3.59	3.29	3.05	3.63	4.02	2.87
With related children under 18 years	19 249	13 867	4 748	292	130	501	7 213	3 291	3 506	157	104
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 749	10 259	3 905	253	86	430	5 497	2 253	2 909	131	63
Householder 65 years and over	7 380	7 125	234	16	5	25	1 527	1 352	175	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	9 068	5 928	2 898	148	28	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	68	13
Persons per family	3.03	2.81	3.44	3.68	4.21	3.54	3.29	3.09	3.42	3.47	5.31
With related children under 18 years	6 119	3 351	2 569	114	19	163	3 416	1 197	2 092	59	9
With related children under 6 years	2 812	1 362	1 361	45	12	86	1 828	632	1 134	28	2
With related children under 3 years	1 653	806	806	29	2	47	1 161	440	692	17	2
Householder 65 years and over	1 415	1 307	92	11	5	18	392	315	77	—	—
Unrelated individuals	38 961	34 114	4 048	250	388	590	18 695	14 694	3 405	152	322
In households	38 291	33 451	4 041	250	388	574	18 180	14 186	3 398	152	322
Nonfamily householder	28 871	25 455	2 994	102	239	290	12 384	9 557	2 516	69	180
Living alone	23 325	20 548	2 492	82	151	190	9 142	6 864	2 084	59	102
65 years and over	9 418	8 838	472	40	55	42	2 868	2 406	388	32	35
Female	7 385	7 038	284	11	39	21	1 999	1 714	248	11	19
In group quarters	670	663	7	—	—	16	515	508	7	—	—
65 years and over	31	31	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Persons	159 422	129 481	25 864	1 758	1 322	3 062	57 476	35 639	19 157	946	968
Related children under 18 years	38 656	26 613	10 598	730	291	1 131	15 358	6 610	7 796	397	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 469	18 920	7 502	539	207	793	10 604	4 483	5 441	268	133
65 years and over	23 073	21 990	912	88	65	98	5 667	4 888	705	32	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 510	16 396	10 176	572	120	788	14 123	5 372	8 189	288	64
Related children under 18 years	12 440	5 970	5 967	307	69	456	7 569	2 434	4 807	170	42
Related children under 6 years	3 772	1 626	1 984	83	33	181	2 600	797	1 682	60	15
Related children under 3 years	1 825	804	946	45	13	92	1 320	448	822	27	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 913	2 901	1 761	112	62	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	65	44
Percent below poverty level	12.9	9.3	29.5	28.9	23.6	25.0	26.4	20.9	34.6	32.3	21.1
Persons per family	3.49	3.27	3.78	4.64	3.13	4.15	3.64	3.44	3.78	4.72	3.14
With related children under 18 years	4 055	2 177	1 658	106	37	151	2 645	1 075	1 415	65	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 943	1 477	1 289	89	30	119	1 936	724	1 088	48	18
Householder 65 years and over	348	317	25	6	—	7	156	131	25	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 270	1 684	1 455	74	16	99	2 173	844	1 239	40	9
Percent below poverty level	36.1	28.4	50.2	50.0	57.1	52.4	50.6	46.8	52.7	58.8	69.2
Persons per family	3.44	3.17	3.71	3.84	5.81	3.84	3.61	3.49	3.69	3.75	6.67
With related children under 18 years	3 030	1 481	1 424	68	16	92	2 042	744	1 208	40	9
With related children under 6 years	2 009	958	1 000	28	9	61	1 428	543	852	17	2
With related children under 3 years	1 254	606	628	18	2	34	942	380	548	12	2
Householder 65 years and over	92	67	19	6	—	7	52	33	19	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12 131	10 036	1 681	156	187	248	8 546	6 675	1 534	109	170
Percent below poverty level	31.1	29.4	41.5	62.4	48.2	42.0	45.7	45.4	45.1	71.7	52.8
In households	11 607	9 512	1 681	156	187	232	8 098	6 227	1 534	109	170
Nonfamily householder	7 183	5 853	1 164	55	94	90	4 708	3 508	1 058	48	77
Living alone	5 136	4 058	961	51	60	57	3 022	2 058	861	44	53
65 years and over	1 935	1 649	246	17	23	3	399	645	221	17	16
Female	1 571	1 371	180	5	15	—	653	476	164	5	8
In group quarters	524	524	—	—	—	16	448	448	—	—	—
65 years and over	26	26	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
Persons	29 281	19 518	8 433	618	376	1 074	19 872	11 499	7 330	449	303
Percent below poverty level	18.4	15.1	32.6	35.2	28.4	35.1	34.6	32.3	38.3	47.5	31.3
Related children under 18 years	9 615	4 791	4 329	284	91	527	6 586	2 509	3 682	219	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 325	3 174	2 820	185	64	355	4 246	1 636	2 353	133	42
65 years and over	2 501	2 166	289	23	23	17	1 167	877	257	17	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 244	5 172	5 548	287	88	508	7 851	2 761	4 691	195	55
Related children under 18 years	7 131	3 054	3 766	179	59	356	5 070	1 669	3 155	131	42
Related children under 6 years	2 781	1 175	1 498	57	23	150	2 046	661	1 296	46	15
Related children under 3 years	1 430	616	769	28	6	80	1 105	389	677	22	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 684	4 157	2 204	148	80	204	3 985	1 868	1 877	95	62
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.5	13.3	37.0	38.1	30.4	31.1	33.8	27.3	43.0	47.3	29.7
With related children under 18 years	5 259	2 956	2 034	127	47	191	3 278	1 357	1 723	80	35
Female householder, no husband present	3 973	2 069	1 750	79	16	122	2 567	979	1 475	45	9
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.8	34.9	60.4	53.4	57.1	64.6	59.8	54.3	62.7	66.2	69.2
With related children under 18 years	3 600	1 770	1 682	73	16	115	2 365	840	1 412	45	9
With related children under 6 years	2 277	1 054	1 149	33	9	71	1 602	570	976	22	2
Householder 65 years and over	664	585	73	6	—	7	286	218	68	—	—
Unrelated individuals	15 497	13 048	2 000	166	205	276	10 094	7 936	1 786	119	188
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.8	38.2	49.4	66.4	52.8	46.8	54.0	54.0	52.5	78.3	58.4
In households	14 958	12 509	2 000	166	205	260	9 631	7 473	1 786	119	188
Living alone	7 563	6 236	1 197	57	60	78	4 048	2 872	1 060	50	53
65 years and over	3 810	3 413	344	23	23	10	1 546	1 212	288	13	16
Female	3 059	2 784	242	11	15	7	1 115	873	216	1	8
Persons	38 758	26 732	10 417	779	439	1 224	24 557	14 343	8 952	540	366
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.3	20.6	40.3	44.3	33.2	40.0	42.7	40.2	46.7	56.1	37.8
Related children under 18 years	12 444	6 593	5 253	349	89	597	8 139	3 246	4 434	243	67
65 years and over	4 895	4 393	443	29	23	24	1 984	1 563	375	3	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 521	6 317	6 597	322	59	573	9 166	3 183	5 511	220	55
Related children under 18 years	8 367	3 629	4 372	204	59	398	5 815	1 892	3 632	146	42
Related children under 6 years	3 126	1 293	1 702	62	23	168	2 303	713	1 478	51	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	19 788	13 310	5 629	316	309	786	13 909	8 259	5 000	222	243
Below 75 percent of poverty level	48 156	34 079	12 079	896	581	1 449	28 614	16 926	10 118	612	502
Below 150 percent of poverty level	66 231	48 262	15 327	1 214	774	1 755	35 529	20 779	12 795	780	642

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	40 576	34 834	3 545	644	1 064	893	5 135	3 132	1 420	202	248	208
Persons per family	3.09	3.02	3.51	3.72	3.68	3.59	3.23	2.91	3.70	3.86	3.92	3.79
With related children under 18 years	21 658	17 438	2 592	512	753	729	3 122	1 649	1 005	182	200	165
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 324	13 258	1 933	377	518	534	2 223	1 222	700	122	135	100
Householder 65 years and over	6 229	5 937	189	20	57	28	794	676	96	7	8	22
Female householder, no husband present	6 886	5 178	1 111	234	260	236	1 636	876	504	118	106	71
Persons per family	2.86	2.77	3.20	3.25	2.77	2.92	2.97	2.74	3.26	3.22	3.10	3.28
With related children under 18 years	5 173	3 665	1 004	210	197	218	1 338	637	459	111	99	66
With related children under 6 years	2 244	1 444	559	127	79	105	703	305	265	67	49	38
With related children under 3 years	1 135	636	338	92	43	61	393	122	179	54	21	25
Householder 65 years and over	701	648	34	12	7	5	162	147	8	7	—	5
Unrelated individuals	29 217	25 749	2 091	362	811	463	7 354	5 961	943	183	177	127
In households	28 595	25 175	2 071	362	783	456	7 174	5 795	949	183	177	120
Nonfamily householder	22 841	20 407	1 558	202	517	328	6 197	5 111	786	114	134	110
Living alone	19 479	17 551	1 318	132	373	238	5 591	4 669	695	77	106	86
65 years and over	8 258	7 922	199	41	96	49	2 589	2 383	145	21	40	12
Female	6 537	6 273	160	24	80	33	1 965	1 802	116	16	31	6
In group quarters	622	574	20	—	28	7	180	166	14	—	—	7
65 years and over	319	319	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Persons	154 794	130 549	14 219	2 811	5 519	4 064	23 928	15 101	6 090	1 015	1 275	946
Related children under 18 years	41 048	32 088	5 412	1 108	1 723	1 845	6 355	2 988	2 304	403	437	460
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 080	22 855	3 843	739	1 187	1 251	4 130	1 890	1 570	259	282	285
65 years and over	20 183	19 298	524	83	232	102	4 040	3 581	344	31	77	41
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 677	14 129	3 811	794	645	870	4 852	2 347	1 744	388	274	273
Related children under 18 years	9 278	6 171	2 232	446	269	572	2 485	1 098	1 016	203	124	179
Related children under 6 years	2 661	1 640	744	161	80	144	843	369	360	58	48	60
Related children under 3 years	1 232	677	410	102	38	75	428	126	235	48	19	31

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 315	3 030	700	224	259	209	1 570	859	427	111	131	84
Percent below poverty level	10.6	8.7	19.6	34.8	24.3	23.4	30.6	27.3	30.1	55.0	48.9	40.4
Persons per family	3.23	3.10	3.47	3.61	3.88	3.22	3.37	3.08	3.63	3.37	4.46	3.71
With related children under 18 years	3 571	2 398	662	211	198	197	1 340	670	406	111	111	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 396	1 617	426	144	131	146	903	482	249	75	70	63
Householder 65 years and over	259	214	23	—	22	10	116	93	15	—	8	10
Female householder, no husband present	2 537	1 681	522	156	100	144	964	484	305	95	56	50
Percent below poverty level	36.8	32.5	47.0	66.7	38.5	61.0	58.9	55.3	60.5	80.5	52.8	70.4
Persons per family	2.98	2.92	3.18	2.95	3.25	2.92	3.01	2.93	3.18	2.60	3.63	3.08
With related children under 18 years	2 401	1 558	522	156	87	144	917	437	305	95	56	50
With related children under 6 years	1 498	936	376	100	51	82	581	266	198	62	38	30
With related children under 3 years	815	448	241	71	29	53	313	98	133	49	16	17
Householder 65 years and over	47	47	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 833	6 577	702	177	330	111	2 749	2 128	405	99	89	20
Percent below poverty level	26.8	25.5	33.6	48.9	40.7	24.0	37.4	35.7	42.1	54.1	50.3	15.7
In households	7 475	6 253	696	177	302	111	2 669	2 048	405	99	89	20
Nonfamily householder	5 263	4 560	429	74	167	83	2 186	1 755	300	53	58	20
Living alone	4 665	4 071	394	36	131	75	2 030	1 655	274	23	58	20
65 years and over	2 218	2 040	98	19	61	12	911	787	87	11	26	—
Female	1 837	1 685	86	14	52	12	696	598	75	6	17	—
In group quarters	358	324	6	—	28	—	80	80	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	185	185	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Persons	21 761	15 948	3 272	928	1 291	872	8 044	4 750	2 005	483	645	353
Percent below poverty level	14.1	12.2	23.0	33.0	23.4	21.5	33.6	31.5	32.9	47.6	50.6	37.3
Related children under 18 years	7 176	4 602	1 538	422	453	498	2 820	1 329	927	203	282	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 473	2 842	934	279	295	349	1 733	789	569	143	167	162
65 years and over	2 806	2 544	133	22	107	29	1 104	930	114	14	46	17
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 563	4 799	1 789	476	320	505	2 903	1 385	1 019	257	193	150
Related children under 18 years	4 549	2 825	1 172	289	162	346	1 760	838	655	137	105	100
Related children under 6 years	1 789	1 076	511	116	54	118	682	309	270	52	43	38
Related children under 3 years	893	471	311	76	30	54	323	78	183	43	19	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 845	4 225	913	260	324	263	1 949	1 105	526	131	157	100
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.4	12.1	25.6	40.4	30.5	29.4	38.3	35.1	37.0	64.9	58.6	48.1
Persons per family	4 619	3 140	860	242	254	251	1 618	814	490	131	133	100
With related children under 18 years	3 038	2 015	641	172	119	165	1 066	534	343	95	62	66
Female householder, no husband present	44.1	38.9	57.7	73.5	45.8	69.9	65.2	61.0	68.1	80.5	58.5	93.0
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	2 827	1 827	636	167	106	165	1 002	475	338	95	62	66
With related children under 6 years	1 684	1 016	461	106	66	90	633	284	226	62	44	38
Householder 65 years and over	535	468	35	5	27	10	188	153	27	—	8	10
Unrelated individuals	10 413	8 944	862	191	369	154	3 548	2 833	472	113	102	33
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.6	34.7	41.2	52.8	45.5	33.3	48.2	47.5	49.0	61.7	57.6	26.0
In households	9 989	8 554	856	191	341	154	3 442	2 727	472	113	102	33
Living alone	6 641	5 903	506	43	156	101	2 692	2 230	341	30	71	33
65 years and over	3 907	3 677	143	19	68	29	1 334	1 179	111	11	33	6
Female	3 248	3 040	115	14	59	25	1 032	909	93	6	24	6
Persons	29 544	22 116	4 273	1 153	1 587	1 169	10 272	6 210	2 503	566	760	493
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	16.9	30.1	41.0	28.8	28.8	42.9	41.1	41.1	55.8	59.6	52.1
Related children under 18 years	9 485	6 150	1 998	539	560	670	3 420	1 585	1 147	228	332	308
65 years and over	4 808	4 468	194	27	119	46	1 659	1 438	154	14	53	23
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 220	5 800	2 276	543	363	628	3 274	1 514	1 214	257	204	226
Related children under 18 years	5 446	3 343	1 461	318	186	426	1 935	886	758	137	110	143
Related children under 6 years	1 972	1 140	605	128	67	134	738	335	295	52	48	54

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11 956	8 391	1 990	629	802	466	4 216	2 176	1 276	294	407	200
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37 418	28 517	4 944	1 505	1 870	1 432	12 126	7 509	2 736	825	794	570
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54 133	42 302	6 507	1 893	2 526	2 160	14 668	8 975	3 542	857	946	678

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	71 107	54 609	15 241	186	375	10 129	20 539	1 503	12 670	67	82	2 321
Persons per family	3.10	2.97	3.58	2.82	3.19	3.04	3.35	2.94	3.59	3.34	3.05	2.97
With related children under 18 years	35 446	23 948	10 711	84	230	4 407	12 269	3 204	8 827	31	57	880
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 472	19 056	8 781	74	196	3 595	9 874	2 449	7 253	31	38	706
Householder 65 years and over	13 127	11 229	1 763	17	47	2 428	3 715	2 056	1 596	11	5	768
Female householder, no husband present	15 243	8 034	6 981	47	81	1 573	8 066	1 698	6 283	24	7	599
Persons per family	3.13	2.78	3.53	3.06	2.72	2.93	3.41	2.90	3.55	3.96	2.14	3.17
With related children under 18 years	10 556	4 690	5 681	36	62	799	6 187	1 023	5 098	17	7	330
With related children under 6 years	4 707	1 557	3 076	27	27	216	3 247	409	2 801	17	-	108
With related children under 3 years	2 475	709	1 732	11	11	94	1 876	239	1 614	11	-	67
Householder 65 years and over	2 425	1 715	687	11	-	419	1 173	498	652	11	-	188
Unrelated individuals	44 655	35 879	7 940	152	224	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	68	80	1 344
In households	43 733	35 093	7 830	146	224	4 313	13 701	6 795	6 656	62	80	1 295
Nonfamily householder	34 632	28 480	5 536	117	186	3 639	10 576	5 670	4 689	46	73	1 206
Living alone	29 322	24 205	4 600	98	170	3 112	9 063	4 936	3 940	46	65	1 091
65 years and over	13 796	11 286	2 313	44	71	1 605	5 047	2 783	2 153	33	33	614
Female	10 431	8 877	1 401	26	66	1 260	3 337	1 943	1 310	26	28	464
In group quarters	922	786	110	6	-	71	688	586	81	6	-	51
65 years and over	251	222	26	-	-	13	192	172	17	-	-	10
Persons	265 341	197 730	62 430	566	1 837	35 210	83 190	29 482	52 268	251	315	8 205
Related children under 18 years	66 684	41 745	23 739	77	415	7 606	26 265	5 847	20 060	58	87	1 591
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 635	31 553	17 281	53	263	5 883	19 219	4 281	14 683	34	65	1 257
65 years and over	38 829	32 887	5 459	75	139	6 367	11 858	6 625	4 970	50	46	2 044
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 721	22 370	24 716	76	218	4 806	27 507	4 934	22 338	41	20	1 937
Related children under 18 years	20 995	7 843	12 931	12	94	1 603	13 608	1 806	11 735	5	13	617
Related children under 6 years	6 111	1 833	4 276	5	39	296	4 464	525	3 913	5	-	141
Related children under 3 years	2 907	725	2 162	5	6	96	2 254	227	2 013	5	-	52

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	10 489	4 682	5 507	48	126	1 179	6 584	1 534	4 952	14	24	570
Percent below poverty level	14.8	8.6	36.1	25.8	33.6	11.6	32.1	20.4	39.1	20.9	29.3	24.6
Persons per family	3.47	3.12	3.76	2.46	3.83	3.14	3.61	3.04	3.79	2.79	2.67	3.19
With related children under 18 years	7 902	2 995	4 707	22	101	649	5 310	999	4 242	6	19	321
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 327	2 401	3 769	12	96	566	4 207	761	3 398	6	14	272
Householder 65 years and over	1 447	956	458	—	16	320	751	339	399	—	5	149
Female householder, no husband present	5 906	1 845	3 978	20	38	398	4 389	712	3 648	6	7	275
Percent below poverty level	38.7	23.0	57.0	42.6	46.9	25.3	54.4	41.9	58.1	25.0	100.0	45.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.04	3.73	2.55	3.26	3.22	3.63	2.99	3.77	4.00	2.14	3.17
With related children under 18 years	5 316	1 565	3 680	16	38	285	3 992	589	3 382	6	7	184
With related children under 6 years	3 079	745	2 305	16	13	68	2 432	290	2 136	6	—	56
With related children under 3 years	1 747	369	1 372	—	6	42	1 435	155	1 280	—	—	35
Householder 65 years and over	424	208	216	—	—	66	299	100	199	—	—	47
Unrelated individuals	13 327	9 013	3 982	56	68	1 620	6 736	2 955	3 638	35	36	642
Percent below poverty level	29.8	25.1	50.2	36.8	30.4	37.0	46.8	40.0	54.0	51.5	45.0	47.7
In households	12 708	8 503	3 897	50	68	1 559	6 202	2 515	3 563	29	35	597
Nonfamily householder	9 390	6 403	2 770	28	61	1 300	4 765	2 104	2 556	20	29	544
Living alone	8 278	5 686	2 388	20	61	1 222	4 172	1 874	2 198	20	29	518
65 years and over	5 298	3 612	1 577	15	22	766	2 806	1 237	1 503	15	16	298
Female	4 109	2 982	1 029	15	22	635	1 956	924	971	15	16	242
In group quarters	619	510	85	6	—	61	534	440	75	6	—	45
65 years and over	175	150	22	—	—	11	151	131	17	—	—	11
Persons	49 705	23 791	24 685	144	457	5 302	30 509	7 681	22 373	70	83	2 497
Percent below poverty level	18.7	12.0	39.5	25.4	24.9	15.1	36.7	26.1	42.8	27.9	26.3	30.4
Related children under 18 years	18 333	6 278	11 748	5	155	1 340	12 800	1 964	10 721	5	17	665
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 998	4 652	8 158	—	100	1 085	8 937	1 429	7 434	—	13	520
65 years and over	7 896	5 376	2 336	23	38	1 348	4 161	1 895	2 164	15	21	519
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 697	5 636	14 884	30	78	1 394	15 951	2 117	13 763	11	20	912
Related children under 18 years	12 349	3 091	9 206	5	25	696	9 666	1 110	8 521	5	13	396
Related children under 6 years	4 273	924	3 344	5	—	123	3 487	374	3 108	5	—	97
Related children under 3 years	2 122	381	1 736	5	—	37	1 787	152	1 630	5	—	37

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	14 284	7 218	6 659	62	163	1 798	8 126	2 079	5 904	22	44	770
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.1	13.2	43.7	33.3	43.5	17.8	39.6	27.7	46.6	32.8	53.7	33.2
Persons per family	3.47	3.12	3.76	2.46	3.83	3.14	3.61	3.04	3.79	2.79	2.67	3.19
With related children under 18 years	10 216	4 378	5 577	22	116	928	6 267	1 243	4 937	6	24	378
Female householder, no husband present	6 996	2 309	4 594	20	48	483	5 009	781	4 199	6	7	296
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.9	28.7	65.8	42.6	59.3	30.7	62.1	46.0	66.8	25.0	100.0	49.4
With related children under 18 years	6 180	1 895	4 204	16	48	332	4 482	620	3 841	6	7	196
With related children under 6 years	3 347	816	2 497	16	18	80	2 604	293	2 305	6	—	56
Householder 65 years and over	2 391	1 705	634	6	23	568	1 086	525	548	—	5	225
Unrelated individuals	17 473	12 446	4 655	67	79	2 010	8 275	3 862	4 238	46	47	784
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.1	34.7	58.6	44.1	35.3	45.8	57.5	52.3	62.9	67.6	58.8	58.4
In households	16 803	11 885	4 570	61	79	1 949	7 721	3 402	4 163	40	47	741
Living alone	11 293	8 278	2 771	31	72	1 560	5 228	2 551	2 545	31	40	652
65 years and over	7 771	5 781	1 846	26	33	1 054	3 825	1 959	1 765	26	27	435
Female	5 929	4 643	1 171	26	28	857	2 612	1 111	1 113	26	22	337
Persons	66 194	35 090	29 439	169	605	7 559	37 075	10 221	26 278	89	134	3 141
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	17.7	47.2	29.9	32.9	21.5	44.6	34.7	50.3	35.5	42.5	38.3
Related children under 18 years	23 182	9 075	13 648	5	197	1 933	14 897	2 494	12 272	5	24	755
65 years and over	11 953	8 799	2 901	40	56	2 098	5 656	2 835	2 676	26	32	862
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 944	6 877	16 849	30	119	1 613	17 863	2 303	15 489	11	20	977
Related children under 18 years	13 983	3 648	10 252	5	56	777	10 683	1 188	9 460	5	13	415
Related children under 6 years	4 610	1 012	3 582	5	11	139	3 710	378	3 327	5	—	97

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons	34 336	14 733	18 692	94	367	3 369	22 216	5 018	16 866	41	71	1 729
Below 75 percent of poverty level	82 968	46 864	34 090	218	736	9 811	43 553	12 723	30 218	114	140	3 812
Below 150 percent of poverty level	115 748	70 815	42 089	273	959	14 397	54 728	17 317	36 556	143	190	5 001

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Toledo city, Ohio											
Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
						Race					Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
91 273	74 404	14 917	222	425	2 390	21 937	10 571	10 327	83	62	1 201
3 25	3 16	3 60	3 31	3 81	3 90	3 48	3 27	3 65	2 81	4 85	3 89
48 813	36 547	10 758	187	286	1 864	14 028	5 845	7 543	65	45	921
38 036	28 252	8 727	134	189	1 381	10 860	4 267	6 180	45	45	663
14 301	12 585	1 597	5	47	1 455	3 291	1 929	1 280	5	22	91
16 900	10 342	6 190	68	51	466	7 454	2 476	4 782	52	16	272
3 04	2 78	3 46	2 7	2 84	3 16	3 36	2 95	3 58	2 65	3 81	3 26
11 571	6 139	5 143	63	22	421	5 854	1 750	3 956	47	11	224
5 209	2 414	2 656	22	16	221	3 174	953	2 152	17	5	146
2 866	1 163	1 618	10	16	123	1 850	497	1 322	5	5	69
2 413	1 936	443	5	12	17	868	481	367	5	5	10
52 390	44 009	7 401	179	233	921	15 459	9 599	5 406	85	76	458
50 990	42 738	7 284	179	233	903	14 981	9 175	5 364	85	76	446
41 955	35 635	5 705	121	155	595	12 084	7 553	4 232	66	63	291
36 616	31 128	5 026	93	138	465	10 718	6 725	3 753	52	50	233
16 080	14 497	1 504	10	51	32	4 861	3 523	1 286	5	34	13
12 626	11 546	1 030	10	30	15	3 464	2 577	859	5	18	—
1 400	1 271	117	—	—	18	478	424	42	—	12	—
292	281	11	—	—	—	99	88	11	—	—	—
348 650	279 161	60 904	981	1 993	10 851	91 748	44 276	45 744	366	356	5 239
97 731	71 344	23 023	296	635	4 810	30 202	11 892	16 785	92	107	2 285
70 798	51 618	16 863	204	473	3 417	21 475	8 205	12 242	48	95	1 565
42 499	37 849	4 351	29	150	268	10 649	6 983	3 501	10	56	172
51 380	28 524	21 603	187	113	1 745	25 063	7 164	17 164	113	35	1 069
22 763	10 737	11 324	103	27	1 087	12 574	3 133	9 028	56	14	648
6 904	2 972	3 660	22	23	401	4 412	1 210	3 043	15	10	262
3 339	1 329	1 873	7	19	214	2 198	601	1 526	—	6	139
9 805	5 295	4 116	56	62	543	6 098	2 293	3 574	41	16	373
10 7	7 1	27 6	25 2	14 6	22 7	27 8	21 7	34 0	49 4	25 8	31 1
3 55	3 39	3 75	2 89	2 95	3 73	3 66	3 45	3 79	2 90	3 75	3 65
8 050	4 134	3 570	51	38	500	5 147	1 862	3 079	41	5	347
5 900	2 964	2 722	40	15	338	3 745	1 277	2 338	35	5	236
694	389	287	—	18	12	433	171	251	—	11	12
5 905	2 618	3 099	45	21	252	3 952	1 172	2 664	35	10	180
34 9	25 3	50 1	66 2	41 2	54 1	53 0	47 3	55 7	67 3	62 5	66 2
3 48	3 18	3 72	2 84	2 76	3 43	3 61	3 21	3 78	2 74	3 40	3 37
5 509	2 414	2 916	45	16	248	3 692	1 094	2 491	35	5	176
3 223	1 342	1 778	17	16	165	2 281	675	1 548	12	5	115
1 922	755	1 107	10	16	73	1 368	377	964	5	5	40
199	78	116	—	5	—	148	38	105	—	5	—
12 701	9 250	3 074	74	76	295	5 833	3 208	2 458	35	5	187
24 2	21 0	41 5	41 3	32 6	32 0	37 9	33 4	45 5	41 2	6 6	40 8
11 714	8 353	2 984	74	76	295	5 523	2 902	2 434	35	5	187
8 313	6 004	2 168	43	11	106	4 140	2 217	1 835	30	—	66
7 289	5 200	1 986	28	7	83	3 764	1 986	1 700	20	—	66
3 715	2 910	790	—	7	13	1 883	1 200	675	—	—	8
3 027	2 404	616	—	7	5	1 400	887	513	—	—	—
987	897	90	—	—	—	330	306	24	—	—	—
160	160	—	—	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—
47 484	26 991	18 549	270	270	2 628	28 163	10 950	16 019	159	70	1 728
13 6	9 7	30 5	27 5	13 5	24 2	30 7	24 7	36 6	43 4	19 7	33 0
18 389	8 710	8 784	94	75	1 436	12 039	3 811	7 635	55	29	921
12 358	5 705	6 076	68	43	966	8 044	2 417	5 231	36	23	640
5 049	3 765	1 245	—	25	38	2 619	1 530	1 064	—	11	33
20 523	8 036	11 662	140	44	1 092	14 261	3 606	10 136	80	20	756
12 473	4 754	7 147	84	23	775	8 606	2 102	6 150	45	10	516
4 546	1 778	2 547	16	23	302	3 318	927	2 257	9	10	202
2 301	875	1 313	7	19	142	1 682	468	1 155	—	6	86
12 643	7 081	5 075	67	76	694	7 492	2 909	4 276	48	30	474
13 9	9 5	34 0	30 2	17 9	29 0	34 2	27 5	40 6	57 8	48 4	39 5
9 787	5 118	4 227	62	46	633	6 055	2 220	3 565	48	13	435
7 001	3 158	3 636	52	21	301	4 510	1 333	3 042	42	10	212
41 4	30 5	58 7	76 5	41 2	64 6	60 5	53 8	63 6	80 8	62 5	77 9
6 315	2 792	3 328	52	16	294	4 116	1 214	2 779	42	5	205
3 559	1 479	1 973	17	16	182	2 468	720	1 686	12	5	132
1 334	824	482	—	24	16	735	304	410	—	17	16
17 807	13 633	3 706	110	98	332	7 739	4 483	3 003	57	22	214
34 0	31 0	50 1	61 5	42 1	36 0	50 1	46 7	55 5	67 1	28 9	46 7
16 676	12 615	3 599	110	98	326	7 367	4 152	2 968	57	22	208
11 355	8 734	2 463	45	29	93	5 259	3 040	2 096	32	17	76
7 261	6 079	1 35	—	29	13	3 173	2 160	978	5	7	8
6 042	5 157	951	5	24	5	2 420	1 692	706	5	12	—
62 095	37 059	22 489	329	355	3 291	34 944	14 372	18 945	188	150	2 177
17 8	13 3	36 9	33 5	17 8	30 3	38 1	32 5	43 4	51 4	42 1	41 6
22 187	10 815	10 251	94	83	1 771	14 060	4 628	8 693	55	37	1 141
9 631	7 548	1 994	13	53	42	4 415	2 663	1 690	5	34	37
23 991	9 644	13 476	147	44	1 262	14 120	4 162	11 393	87	20	877
14 077	5 458	8 032	84	23	876	9 482	2 361	6 752	45	10	585
4 986	1 954	2 796	16	23	332	3 559	993	2 417	9	10	232
34 387	18 818	14 231	199	182	1 941	20 794	7 879	12 106	106	65	1 263
77 257	48 118	26 124	352	430	3 971	40 851	17 327	21 722	194	187	2 502
107 690	71 677	32 055	433	656	5 335	50 696	21 952	26 448	226	282	3 176

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Tucson city, Ariz.												
Race						In poverty areas						
						Race						
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
82 098	69 573	2 926	930	654	18 115	18 505	12 162	1 384	473	222	8 480	
3 18	3 07	3 25	3 67	3 24	3 94	3 33	3 08	3 32	3 97	3 36	3 91	
42 321	33 273	1 877	693	358	13 085	10 359	5 809	846	405	120	5 927	
33 004	26 061	1 439	527	201	10 458	7 763	4 250	665	305	47	4 658	
12 804	11 890	280	96	54	1 532	2 965	2 340	189	63	27	1 095	
12 557	9 874	890	237	110	3 249	3 775	2 135	546	146	44	1 739	
2 95	2 87	3 09	3 31	3 14	3 41	3 13	3 02	3 15	3 62	2 36	3 51	
8 469	6 422	660	208	77	2 421	2 661	1 446	385	139	29	1 274	
2 930	2 011	249	90	38	968	1 110	582	125	64	29	531	
1 450	926	153	43	23	541	594	275	91	33	23	308	
1 473	1 289	63	13	-	331	486	346	49	13	-	237	
60 590	54 048	2 034	740	658	6 689	20 432	16 934	1 209	374	272	8 351	
59 873	53 554	2 021	703	658	6 537	20 010	16 585	1 209	367	272	8 306	
43 611	39 459	1 434	382	429	4 181	14 069	11 739	868	221	144	2 253	
33 468	30 373	1 116	249	301	3 173	10 385	8 587	680	149	88	1 766	
12 468	11 507	418	85	41	1 045	3 672	2 967	334	52	16	739	
9 343	9 241	236	36	25	815	2 560	2 138	173	20	-	567	
717	514	13	37	-	152	422	369	-	7	-	45	
47	39	-	-	-	15	18	18	-	-	-	7	
321 320	264 948	11 183	4 334	3 287	80 946	82 018	54 150	5 648	2 397	1 005	37 252	
82 216	62 772	3 368	1 451	781	31 031	20 897	10 969	1 654	864	205	13 658	
59 543	46 255	2 384	1 012	481	22 014	14 394	7 625	1 196	585	96	9 529	
36 783	34 003	1 001	247	131	4 029	9 179	7 293	710	162	55	2 680	
37 015	28 163	2 844	708	377	11 608	11 809	6 366	1 786	468	131	6 220	
15 692	11 333	1 333	373	145	5 700	5 338	2 710	803	266	51	3 033	
3 885	2 483	338	85	69	1 622	1 544	709	167	76	31	911	
1 658	998	166	29	38	739	713	307	98	20	18	420	
8 398	5 714	600	290	126	3 278	4 089	2 209	413	231	45	2 254	
10.2	8.2	20.5	31.2	19.2	18.1	22.1	18.2	29.8	48.8	20.3	26.6	
3 50	3 28	3 43	4 04	3 48	4 08	3 61	3 35	3 33	4 30	3 91	4 05	
6 047	3 878	447	253	96	2 712	3 011	1 514	286	213	35	1 825	
4 681	2 986	351	198	67	2 117	2 320	1 150	233	158	21	1 433	
961	785	41	38	8	264	454	304	35	38	-	215	
3 554	2 334	366	138	50	1 332	1 812	946	254	100	14	939	
28.3	23.6	41.1	58.2	45.5	41.0	48.0	44.3	46.5	68.5	31.8	54.0	
3 30	3 20	3 23	3 78	3 44	3 76	3 41	3 33	3 15	4 08	2 29	3 82	
3 039	1 995	299	124	45	1 187	1 523	797	198	93	14	816	
1 477	924	161	49	14	585	767	369	89	49	14	397	
866	493	119	33	14	362	476	211	69	33	14	260	
234	171	20	13	-	81	114	57	14	13	-	68	
17 766	15 059	776	402	249	2 712	8 270	6 596	562	203	161	1 511	
29.3	27.9	38.2	54.3	37.8	40.5	48.0	38.9	46.5	54.3	59.2	45.1	
17 261	14 720	763	371	249	2 591	7 984	6 354	562	196	161	1 475	
10 513	9 134	481	153	117	1 385	4 902	3 932	369	96	77	871	
7 340	6 327	360	105	76	1 011	3 347	2 603	278	77	47	663	
3 366	2 874	252	18	16	546	1 443	1 041	212	18	10	392	
2 797	2 466	148	6	6	471	1 112	858	115	6	-	337	
505	339	13	31	-	121	286	242	-	7	-	36	
28	20	-	-	-	15	7	7	-	-	-	7	
47 135	33 776	2 816	1 477	682	16 432	23 034	14 009	1 937	1 081	350	10 781	
14.7	12.7	25.2	34.1	20.7	20.3	28.1	25.9	34.2	45.1	34.8	28.9	
13 750	8 325	1 031	491	148	7 252	7 027	3 340	624	403	69	4 810	
9 457	5 758	758	359	103	4 853	4 780	2 334	491	282	43	3 172	
5 085	4 296	332	81	24	1 023	2 238	1 589	286	81	10	779	
11 725	7 389	1 238	453	157	5 159	6 174	3 112	845	357	41	3 611	
6 648	4 073	694	253	55	3 169	3 438	1 668	436	201	18	2 146	
2 099	1 212	213	45	18	1 047	1 128	482	115	45	18	731	
998	533	122	20	9	592	576	236	73	20	9	357	
11 970	8 302	833	348	192	4 422	5 407	2 843	551	279	78	2 958	
14.6	11.9	28.5	37.4	29.3	24.4	29.2	23.5	39.8	59.0	35.1	34.9	
8 443	5 479	615	299	155	3 663	3 910	1 898	374	249	68	2 409	
4 538	2 982	469	172	69	1 641	2 158	1 065	322	124	29	1 116	
36.1	30.2	52.7	72.6	62.7	50.5	57.2	49.9	59.0	84.9	65.9	64.2	
3 811	2 484	380	158	64	1 448	1 780	873	251	117	29	952	
1 789	1 110	188	74	29	666	848	390	102	64	29	422	
1 564	1 273	72	50	8	398	692	448	58	50	-	315	
22 361	19 179	943	470	293	3 181	10 049	8 112	671	240	177	1 796	
36.9	35.5	46.4	63.5	44.5	47.6	49.2	47.8	55.5	64.2	65.1	53.6	
21 810	18 807	930	433	297	3 053	9 737	7 844	671	233	177	1 760	
10 010	8 755	436	131	100	1 288	4 323	3 423	323	94	57	847	
4 973	4 332	313	51	22	705	1 973	1 478	260	35	10	508	
4 146	3 707	185	29	12	612	1 513	1 207	139	13	-	435	
63 934	46 144	3 689	1 875	987	21 718	29 452	17 621	2 470	1 412	494	14 014	
19.9	17.3	33.0	43.2	30.0	26.8	36.2	32.5	43.6	58.9	49.2	37.6	
18 894	11 628	1 333	627	279	9 631	9 125	4 169	1 977	533	138	6 257	
7 657	6 530	436	126	30	1 389	3 163	2 257	369	110	10	1 046	
14 644	9 243	1 600	540	202	6 201	7 278	3 492	1 107	428	79	4 177	
8 041	4 943	877	300	81	3 710	3 963	1 852	576	248	41	2 411	
2 503	1 441	255	76	31	1 163	1 246	508	143	76	31	766	
32 053	22 510	2 041	1 062	549	11 227	15 768	9 309	1 405	776	297	7 390	
82 565	61 085	4 251	2 106	1 244	28 016	35 930	22 089	2 820	1 568	506	17 210	
122 448	93 392	5 533	2 588	1 577	40 304	48 264	30 176	3 539	1 828	633	23 123	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	97 736	83 029	10 167	3 520	543	1 357	12 875	5 782	6 336	614	43	189
Persons per family	3.03	2.94	3.64	3.24	3.94	3.24	3.35	2.94	3.68	3.87	2.79	3.17
With related children under 18 years	49 561	39 625	7 110	2 154	390	811	7 124	2 681	4 218	468	18	98
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 399	30 590	5 711	1 613	296	615	5 158	1 849	3 390	380	—	89
Householder 65 years and over	12 641	11 002	1 336	247	6	89	2 148	977	1 111	24	—	36
Female householder, no husband present	14 262	9 613	3 801	726	72	231	3 760	914	2 649	176	6	56
Persons per family	2.94	2.66	3.63	3.03	3.07	3.32	3.49	2.86	3.70	3.71	2.17	3.36
With related children under 18 years	10 226	6 386	3 223	553	45	188	2 930	599	2 182	142	—	48
With related children under 6 years	4 057	2 162	1 630	249	16	74	1 561	317	1 111	96	—	13
With related children under 3 years	2 160	947	1 059	154	—	20	946	136	740	70	—	13
Householder 65 years and over	1 572	1 187	347	38	—	8	441	149	281	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals	56 881	48 948	5 230	1 732	500	880	8 905	5 168	3 324	285	66	175
In households	56 212	48 445	5 134	1 701	500	870	8 614	4 993	3 239	254	66	175
Nonfamily householder	47 389	41 278	4 181	1 302	369	569	7 467	4 402	2 744	227	47	129
Living alone	41 417	36 030	3 765	1 152	292	401	6 883	4 053	2 543	217	35	97
65 years and over	13 144	11 513	1 383	378	68	84	2 914	1 688	1 126	81	13	32
Female	10 884	9 419	985	302	56	84	2 207	1 315	808	69	9	32
In group quarters	669	523	96	31	—	10	291	175	85	31	—	—
65 years and over	192	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	353 447	292 448	42 158	13 612	2 900	6 187	52 078	22 405	26 555	2 474	191	1 088
Related children under 18 years	91 384	69 073	16 082	4 498	980	2 211	16 389	5 181	10 044	958	35	464
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 064	49 320	11 547	3 005	710	1 430	11 320	3 380	7 248	585	—	302
65 years and over	37 357	32 463	3 735	939	108	285	6 733	3 472	3 041	130	13	103
In families with female householder, no husband present	41 961	25 289	13 903	2 278	219	968	13 114	2 562	9 858	598	—	292
Related children under 18 years	19 239	10 210	7 621	1 170	88	560	6 979	1 165	5 431	327	—	199
Related children under 6 years	5 723	2 793	2 510	358	17	213	2 381	465	1 741	110	—	96
Related children under 3 years	2 658	1 141	1 340	143	—	93	1 188	203	906	55	—	51

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 186	4 358	2 183	495	80	218	2 883	1 021	1 645	193	6	66
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.2	21.5	14.1	14.7	16.1	22.4	17.7	26.0	31.4	14.0	34.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.20	3.98	3.71	4.69	3.60	3.85	3.49	4.01	4.44	2.00	3.33
With related children under 18 years	5 592	3 195	1 909	375	61	172	2 849	770	1 409	159	—	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 108	2 253	1 500	274	43	128	1 796	525	1 126	134	—	43
Householder 65 years and over	607	355	217	35	—	—	300	87	205	8	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 470	1 650	1 549	243	16	75	1 609	387	1 152	70	—	23
Percent below poverty level	24.3	17.2	40.8	33.5	22.2	32.5	42.8	42.3	43.5	39.8	—	41.1
Persons per family	3.46	2.97	3.93	3.53	4.13	3.81	3.76	3.04	3.94	4.73	—	3.26
With related children under 18 years	3 293	1 556	1 507	202	16	75	1 521	353	1 110	58	—	23
With related children under 6 years	1 872	790	955	117	10	24	930	205	671	54	—	6
With related children under 3 years	1 216	459	660	97	—	6	611	100	461	50	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	157	67	84	6	—	—	126	36	84	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	11 538	8 703	2 087	454	167	262	3 483	1 775	1 535	125	41	62
Percent below poverty level	20.3	17.8	39.9	26.2	33.4	29.8	39.1	34.3	46.2	43.9	62.1	35.4
In households	11 221	8 497	2 001	428	167	252	3 271	1 662	1 460	99	41	62
Nonfamily householder	8 570	6 501	1 592	299	126	131	2 771	1 373	1 242	87	35	38
Living alone	7 490	5 666	1 429	269	89	98	2 471	1 266	1 118	77	23	21
65 years and over	3 459	2 571	778	101	9	24	1 303	614	650	30	9	11
Female	2 973	2 297	570	97	9	24	1 008	492	477	30	9	11
In group quarters	337	206	86	26	—	10	214	113	75	26	—	—
65 years and over	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	34 689	22 442	10 735	2 479	559	1 231	14 584	5 444	8 092	892	53	385
Percent below poverty level	10.4	7.7	25.5	18.2	19.3	19.9	28.0	24.4	30.5	36.1	27.7	35.4
Related children under 18 years	12 948	6 279	5 229	1 085	172	565	6 248	1 823	3 937	441	—	190
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 345	3 918	3 556	645	117	334	4 157	1 109	2 759	261	—	96
65 years and over	4 519	3 245	1 094	171	9	24	1 727	731	949	38	9	11
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 961	4 810	6 130	893	66	378	6 050	1 179	4 553	305	—	111
Related children under 18 years	7 585	2 844	4 055	573	39	271	3 943	714	2 998	218	—	80
Related children under 6 years	2 916	1 140	1 571	188	10	87	1 509	321	1 082	99	—	35
Related children under 3 years	1 541	611	831	92	—	53	779	161	562	49	—	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 302	6 441	3 025	648	98	280	4 610	1 438	2 297	251	6	71
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.5	7.8	29.8	19.0	18.0	20.6	31.1	24.9	36.3	40.9	14.0	37.6
With related children under 18 years	7 577	4 396	2 520	536	73	227	3 046	974	1 844	217	—	57
Female householder, no husband present	4 718	2 327	2 030	333	16	104	2 131	487	1 546	98	—	28
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.1	24.2	53.4	45.9	22.2	45.0	56.7	53.3	58.4	55.7	—	50.0
With related children under 18 years	4 315	2 085	1 922	280	16	104	1 954	430	1 438	86	—	28
With related children under 6 years	2 420	1 059	1 193	156	10	36	1 213	253	884	76	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	1 243	838	366	39	—	7	570	208	354	8	—	—
Unrelated individuals	15 348	11 883	2 547	555	198	332	4 494	2 400	1 891	146	45	104
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	24.3	48.7	32.0	39.6	37.7	50.5	46.4	56.9	51.2	68.2	59.4
In households	14 999	11 665	2 461	529	198	322	4 277	2 284	1 816	120	45	104
Living alone	10 368	8 094	1 786	350	96	139	3 322	1 789	1 400	98	22	56
65 years and over	5 493	4 239	1 085	149	20	46	1 964	1 013	901	37	13	18
Female	4 681	3 738	785	142	16	46	1 510	811	653	37	9	18
Persons	50 719	31 885	14 395	3 291	639	1 575	19 549	7 417	10 850	1 120	57	548
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.3	10.9	34.1	24.2	22.7	25.5	37.5	33.1	40.9	45.3	29.8	50.4
Related children under 18 years	17 296	8 709	6 735	1 441	211	713	7 957	2 363	5 023	507	—	285
65 years and over	7 716	5 754	1 695	247	20	59	2 923	1 358	1 488	64	13	18
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 020	6 631	8 017	1 197	66	521	8 020	1 484	6 119	387	—	186
Related children under 18 years	9 700	3 752	5 069	749	39	359	5 002	888	3 878	256	—	137
Related children under 6 years	3 685	1 448	1 945	258	10	143	1 951	384	1 419	124	—	75

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 021	14 346	7 130	1 809	370	1 028	9 146	3 147	5 166	738	12	302
Below 150 percent of poverty level	65 143	42 516	17 121	4 042	802	1 878	23 378	9 084	12 669	1 394	93	628
Below 200 percent of poverty level	97 103	66 586	22 826	5 658	1 166	2 424	30 196	11 771	16 383	1 709	116	737

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Race					Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	67 720	59 798	6 157	198	1 351	1 057	3 425	2 348	962	13	80	91
Persons per family	3.35	3.30	3.64	3.50	4.13	3.62	3.83	3.87	3.73	4.69	3.75	4.53
With related children under 18 years	42 317	36 318	4 492	84	1 200	888	2 723	1 884	731	13	80	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 416	29 507	3 705	72	966	658	2 386	1 628	659	13	71	57
Householder 65 years and over	3 944	3 458	477	-	9	14	116	40	76	-	-	7
Female householder, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	25	196	222	935	470	425	6	34	22
Persons per family	3.08	2.97	3.47	3.64	3.34	2.82	3.60	3.75	3.50	3.67	2.76	3.68
With related children under 18 years	7 273	5 539	1 456	25	196	222	848	439	369	6	34	22
With related children under 6 years	2 654	1 907	577	15	141	105	416	231	158	-	27	22
With related children under 3 years	1 475	1 011	387	4	63	82	260	119	131	-	10	13
Householder 65 years and over	495	387	108	-	-	-	35	14	21	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	25 549	22 826	2 246	97	256	412	806	600	196	-	10	-
In households	25 541	22 805	2 239	97	256	412	806	600	196	-	10	-
Nonfamily householder	17 582	15 802	1 477	62	144	308	541	384	147	-	10	-
Living alone	12 991	11 638	1 163	36	104	165	387	249	128	-	10	-
65 years and over	2 526	2 213	290	-	10	4	59	25	34	-	-	-
Female	1 970	1 785	169	-	10	4	35	13	22	-	-	-
In group quarters	28	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	252 099	219 608	24 536	525	6 325	4 761	13 928	9 685	3 785	53	345	458
Related children under 18 years	79 494	67 556	8 807	127	2 557	1 851	6 327	4 596	1 523	21	164	265
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 514	50 685	6 416	99	1 988	1 246	4 772	3 519	1 112	21	109	174
65 years and over	11 181	9 773	1 171	-	215	28	327	119	208	-	-	7
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 684	20 820	5 995	64	643	631	3 366	1 768	1 505	6	73	86
Related children under 18 years	14 034	10 483	3 032	34	393	353	2 010	1 155	810	-	39	49
Related children under 6 years	3 664	2 433	887	15	112	120	652	320	313	-	19	28
Related children under 3 years	1 766	1 198	487	6	58	81	305	123	169	-	14	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 189	3 721	1 265	15	136	177	826	437	353	6	30	14
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.2	20.5	10.9	10.1	16.7	24.1	18.6	36.7	46.2	37.5	15.4
Persons per family	3.54	3.45	3.76	4.00	4.03	2.94	4.05	4.08	4.14	3.67	2.83	3.36
With related children under 18 years	4 547	3 237	1 107	15	136	177	802	430	336	6	30	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 708	2 574	953	15	122	137	712	379	297	6	30	9
Householder 65 years and over	247	161	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	3 488	2 461	871	15	103	144	675	352	287	6	30	14
Percent below poverty level	38.8	35.2	50.6	60.0	52.6	64.9	72.2	74.9	67.5	100.0	88.2	63.6
Persons per family	3.37	3.28	3.68	4.00	3.45	2.67	3.85	3.89	3.91	3.67	2.83	3.36
With related children under 18 years	3 328	2 353	819	15	103	144	658	352	270	6	30	14
With related children under 6 years	1 643	1 149	399	5	76	75	350	188	139	-	23	14
With related children under 3 years	1 026	685	297	-	34	52	233	98	125	-	10	5
Householder 65 years and over	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	3 986	3 055	802	14	73	74	247	138	109	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	15.6	13.4	35.7	14.4	28.5	18.0	30.6	23.0	55.6	-	-	-
In households	3 970	3 046	795	14	73	74	247	138	109	-	-	-
Nonfamily householder	2 239	1 670	565	5	40	43	153	69	84	-	-	-
Living alone	1 755	1 243	448	-	40	22	131	53	78	-	-	-
65 years and over	686	448	225	-	-	4	34	6	28	-	-	-
Female	533	380	147	-	-	4	22	6	16	-	-	-
In group quarters	16	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	22 345	15 970	5 548	58	576	633	3 596	1 957	1 587	6	46	64
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.3	22.6	11.0	9.1	13.3	25.8	20.2	41.9	11.3	13.3	14.0
Related children under 18 years	10 300	7 322	2 573	24	297	340	2 104	1 244	844	-	16	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 357	5 240	1 795	24	234	247	1 537	969	560	-	8	27
65 years and over	1 147	728	393	-	4	4	64	14	50	-	-	-
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 765	8 098	3 203	44	329	377	2 600	1 408	1 140	6	46	64
Related children under 18 years	7 454	5 241	1 938	24	198	226	1 691	995	680	-	16	43
Related children under 6 years	2 402	1 670	658	5	57	39	572	274	290	-	8	28
Related children under 3 years	1 223	812	374	-	25	53	275	106	161	-	8	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 304	5 338	1 657	22	211	281	1 155	671	428	13	43	37
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.8	8.9	26.9	15.9	15.6	26.6	33.7	28.6	44.5	100.0	53.8	40.7
With related children under 18 years	6 276	4 592	1 383	22	211	281	1 097	653	388	13	43	37
Female householder, no husband present	4 137	2 918	1 043	15	123	169	743	377	326	6	34	22
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.0	41.7	60.6	60.0	62.8	76.1	79.5	80.2	76.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 891	2 759	956	15	123	169	721	372	309	6	34	22
With related children under 6 years	1 844	1 315	422	5	88	100	362	196	139	-	27	22
Householder 65 years and over	391	241	150	-	-	-	73	6	17	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	5 131	4 087	890	28	78	80	278	169	109	-	-	-
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.1	17.9	39.6	28.9	30.5	19.4	34.5	28.2	55.6	-	-	-
In households	5 109	4 072	883	28	78	80	278	169	109	-	-	-
Living alone	2 342	1 792	466	19	40	22	147	69	78	-	-	-
65 years and over	978	712	253	-	-	4	37	9	28	-	-	-
Female	765	609	150	-	-	4	25	9	16	-	-	-
Persons	31 545	23 236	7 020	83	942	1 032	5 151	3 158	1 809	13	156	192
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.5	10.6	28.6	15.8	14.9	22.1	37.0	32.6	47.8	24.5	45.2	41.9
Related children under 18 years	14 380	10 561	3 191	24	500	567	3 002	1 981	934	-	87	123
65 years and over	1 690	1 134	530	-	4	4	112	28	84	-	-	-
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 817	9 460	3 781	44	433	449	2 796	1 470	1 239	6	73	80
Related children under 18 years	8 538	5 988	2 203	24	270	262	1 788	1 021	729	-	39	43
Related children under 6 years	2 660	1 876	685	5	82	108	583	274	290	-	19	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons	16 093	11 490	3 904	58	520	464	2 660	1 385	1 223	6	46	54
Below 75 percent of poverty level	41 309	31 459	8 153	117	1 236	1 377	6 378	4 111	2 016	19	210	298
Below 150 percent of poverty level	66 202	51 476	11 802	175	2 190	2 152	8 717	5 711	2 669	25	282	330

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Washington city, D.C.						In poverty areas					
	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	135 549	30 352	102 415	205	1 136	3 320	55 448	3 135	51 350	106	345	1 050
Persons per family	3.28	2.67	3.47	3.43	3.34	3.09	3.49	2.59	3.55	4.20	3.57	3.24
With related children under 18 years	73 665	9 994	62 265	131	480	1 753	36 427	980	34 863	89	170	654
With related children 5 to 17 years	60 499	7 446	52 008	79	392	1 249	29 922	571	28 934	63	132	427
Householder 65 years and over	21 863	7 473	14 189	17	156	248	6 548	517	5 971	3	47	49
Female householder, no husband present	48 461	4 536	43 198	74	192	1 117	26 797	571	25 955	62	59	400
Persons per family	3.31	2.41	3.40	3.70	2.78	3.10	3.51	2.63	3.55	3.94	2.69	3.28
With related children under 18 years	33 549	1 649	31 480	57	93	698	21 227	309	20 760	45	30	317
With related children under 6 years	13 881	449	13 296	19	15	332	9 584	154	9 379	15	4	188
With related children under 3 years	7 799	219	7 476	14	11	236	5 574	121	5 411	10	4	154
Householder 65 years and over	4 269	1 505	4 713	3	43	46	2 358	143	2 200	3	12	—
Unrelated individuals	165 302	78 400	82 165	337	2 343	5 561	57 518	12 945	43 026	112	741	1 444
In households	158 935	74 315	80 032	329	2 259	5 331	55 234	12 212	41 583	105	685	1 370
Nonfamily householder	118 463	55 969	59 573	260	1 490	3 075	40 129	8 200	31 006	86	449	799
Living alone	100 080	46 087	51 603	234	1 267	2 554	33 703	6 007	26 988	82	353	637
65 years and over	28 967	13 524	14 967	24	275	421	10 207	1 722	8 308	8	125	116
Female	21 848	11 074	10 450	24	152	311	7 112	1 282	5 739	8	45	76
In group quarters	6 367	4 085	2 133	8	84	230	2 284	733	1 443	7	56	94
65 years and over	1 578	1 331	238	1	8	12	211	139	164	—	8	—
Persons	610 454	159 763	437 399	923	6 445	16 398	231 338	20 864	225 528	438	1 999	4 969
Related children under 18 years	139 377	10 377	120 469	167	971	3 219	73 461	1 396	71 082	124	339	1 186
Related children 5 to 17 years	105 990	11 818	92 348	115	770	2 263	55 223	773	53 779	88	246	784
65 years and over	71 047	28 647	41 475	80	549	969	22 227	2 842	19 096	11	209	223
In families with female householder, no husband present	166 268	10 610	147 461	211	491	3 553	94 625	1 356	92 506	180	140	1 386
Related children under 18 years	67 317	2 173	62 522	83	110	1 299	44 277	352	43 705	74	17	677
Related children under 6 years	17 606	360	17 093	32	16	399	12 401	117	12 226	23	5	251
Related children under 3 years	8 725	137	8 508	11	14	218	6 182	69	6 082	6	5	150

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	20 507	1 021	19 065	59	121	529	14 416	273	13 931	51	48	234
Percent below poverty level	15.1	3.4	18.6	28.8	10.7	15.9	26.0	8.7	27.1	48.1	13.3	22.3
Persons per family	3.65	2.73	3.70	3.39	4.03	3.24	3.80	2.85	3.82	3.59	4.26	3.68
With related children under 18 years	16 153	558	15 306	49	83	397	12 113	181	11 785	41	34	213
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 441	382	12 846	36	63	273	10 101	101	9 76	28	26	131
Householder 65 years and over	2 192	184	1 964	3	28	34	1 209	38	1 161	3	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	13 789	379	13 195	51	30	343	10 515	121	10 287	43	4	179
Percent below poverty level	28.5	8.4	30.5	68.9	15.6	30.7	39.2	21.2	39.6	69.4	6.8	44.8
Persons per family	3.68	2.65	3.72	3.47	2.60	3.22	3.81	2.60	3.83	3.72	3.25	3.59
With related children under 18 years	12 108	272	11 690	41	15	291	9 548	103	9 372	33	4	125
With related children under 6 years	6 257	147	6 048	15	4	195	5 054	72	4 935	15	4	130
With related children under 3 years	3 812	104	3 655	10	4	145	3 091	67	2 982	10	4	113
Householder 65 years and over	950	39	888	3	15	5	575	4	568	3	—	—
Unrelated individuals	38 508	12 148	25 138	69	570	1 371	18 881	3 016	15 341	41	264	481
Percent below poverty level	23.3	15.5	30.6	20.5	24.3	24.7	32.8	23.3	35.7	36.6	35.6	32.9
In households	35 701	10 813	23 710	68	542	1 306	17 418	2 710	14 220	41	248	442
Nonfamily householder	21 599	5 690	15 343	46	269	520	11 207	1 316	9 609	27	157	192
Living alone	17 819	4 117	13 285	32	192	420	9 512	834	8 466	27	112	158
65 years and over	9 135	1 842	7 100	8	114	178	4 807	399	4 309	8	61	67
Female	7 000	1 524	5 347	8	68	136	3 643	317	3 269	8	25	53
In group quarters	2 807	1 330	1 428	1	28	65	1 463	306	1 121	—	16	39
65 years and over	657	489	167	1	—	5	230	104	126	—	—	—
Persons	113 336	14 750	96 011	202	1 075	3 160	73 708	3 694	68 800	154	431	1 440
Percent below poverty level	18.6	9.3	22.0	21.9	16.7	19.3	29.3	17.7	30.5	35.2	22.6	29.0
Related children under 18 years	37 596	802	36 326	59	191	810	29 137	227	28 653	59	81	513
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 852	585	26 915	36	159	554	21 464	120	21 152	36	75	341
65 years and over	13 396	2 650	10 488	12	149	255	6 980	569	6 297	11	68	83
In families with female householder, no husband present	50 709	862	49 277	113	78	1 129	40 023	231	39 510	105	13	684
Related children under 18 years	28 590	333	28 080	59	16	569	23 277	88	23 085	59	5	410
Related children under 6 years	8 417	104	8 259	23	5	234	6 913	52	6 819	23	5	177
Related children under 3 years	4 299	48	4 220	6	5	117	3 479	29	3 425	6	5	100

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25 958	1 386	23 946	73	179	734	17 692	342	17 039	65	89	279
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	4.6	23.4	35.6	15.8	22.1	31.9	10.9	33.2	61.3	25.8	26.4
Persons per family	20 051	774	18 830	63	126	556	14 554	211	14 129	55	62	236
With related children under 18 years	16 757	470	16 029	51	34	411	12 450	133	12 206	43	4	192
Female householder, no husband present	34.6	10.4	37.1	68.9	17.7	36.8	46.5	23.3	47.0	69.4	6.8	48.0
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14 430	115	13 926	41	19	351	11 134	103	10 954	33	4	175
With related children under 6 years	7 181	157	6 947	15	8	212	5 695	72	5 576	15	4	130
Householder 65 years and over	3 226	262	2 920	3	28	34	1 747	59	1 678	3	7	—
Unrelated individuals	45 520	15 015	29 074	80	705	1 650	21 953	3 633	17 706	41	338	567
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.5	19.2	35.4	23.7	30.1	29.7	38.2	28.1	41.2	36.6	45.6	38.7
In households	42 417	13 442	27 593	79	677	1 575	20 425	3 289	16 558	41	322	528
Living alone	21 691	5 350	15 802	32	303	539	11 375	1 039	10 050	27	186	201
65 years and over	12 194	3 029	8 924	9	152	217	6 151	593	5 421	8	99	73
Female	8 922	2 300	6 473	9	78	161	4 431	446	3 918	8	35	53
Persons	140 543	18 768	118 115	285	1 443	4 322	89 023	4 517	82 778	226	467	1 736
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.0	11.8	27.0	30.9	22.4	26.4	35.4	21.6	36.7	51.6	34.4	34.9
Related children under 18 years	46 135	1 227	44 086	97	304	1 133	34 476	267	33 765	97	169	554
65 years and over	17 605	3 472	13 808	12	187	316	8 988	697	8 139	11	106	89
In families with female householder, no husband present	61 440	1 059	59 642	113	82	1 436	47 275	257	46 721	105	13	757
Related children under 18 years	33 652	388	33 031	59	16	686	26 806	88	26 603	59	5	428
Related children under 6 years	9 581	113	9 404	23	5	256	7 705	52	7 611	23	5	177

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	84 834	11 145	71 706	145	840	2 554	55 679	2 611	52 113	127	298	1 206
Below 150 percent of poverty level	168 412	22 992	140 758	323	1 903	5 401	103 669	5 255	96 247	248	830	2 251
Below 200 percent of poverty level	225 077	31 682	186 982	423	2 510	7 534	132 704	6 586	123 345	288	1 045	2 857

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

Wichita city, Kans												
Race					In poverty areas							
					Race							
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
74 912	65 159	7 043	651	826	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 898	124	210	825	
3.08	2.98	3.73	3.25	4.58	3.61	3.45	3.01	3.78	3.31	4.28	3.80	
38 174	31 104	5 079	434	618	1 668	6 497	2 232	3 582	103	171	639	
28 603	23 145	3 963	329	464	1 257	4 853	1 526	2 833	65	119	451	
10 133	9 352	680	42	16	101	1 436	830	588	-	6	34	
10 879	7 674	2 706	147	108	413	3 216	919	2 095	41	18	205	
2.96	2.67	3.72	2.84	3.77	3.15	3.42	2.83	3.71	2.78	2.89	3.20	
7 576	4 783	2 411	117	57	364	2 670	647	1 850	41	12	177	
3 189	1 693	1 325	67	25	127	1 417	281	1 037	26	6	96	
1 969	924	956	47	3	69	950	166	742	15	-	51	
1 436	1 275	156	-	-	16	323	177	146	-	-	5	
44 347	39 415	3 676	426	395	958	8 220	5 412	2 399	88	149	302	
43 593	38 709	3 635	426	395	951	7 966	5 192	2 365	88	149	302	
35 535	32 035	2 700	309	262	618	6 207	4 184	1 770	73	109	150	
30 406	27 443	2 338	243	202	450	5 315	3 520	1 568	68	100	111	
9 682	8 991	590	52	36	91	1 636	1 095	530	-	7	18	
8 168	7 695	406	47	16	37	1 212	844	364	-	-	4	
754	706	41	-	-	7	254	220	34	-	-	-	
238	233	5	-	-	-	85	80	5	-	-	-	
274 897	222 791	29 797	2 907	4 499	9 345	43 342	18 776	20 893	584	1 606	3 334	
72 413	55 928	11 702	1 026	1 870	3 800	14 022	4 203	8 389	213	399	1 327	
50 299	38 457	8 469	759	1 335	2 541	9 666	2 602	6 117	147	263	834	
28 176	26 005	1 826	153	94	289	4 265	2 642	1 580	-	21	64	
32 192	20 261	10 183	503	399	1 579	11 013	2 457	7 875	159	52	716	
14 525	7 859	5 780	253	176	910	5 850	1 103	4 384	96	15	407	
4 437	2 232	1 945	97	25	282	1 981	380	1 476	26	4	163	
2 307	1 032	1 143	58	8	140	1 142	214	863	20	-	95	
5 404	3 057	1 749	134	218	400	2 433	689	1 432	52	91	259	
7.2	4.7	25.1	20.6	26.4	18.1	23.9	15.5	29.2	41.9	43.3	31.4	
3.61	3.23	4.05	2.91	5.29	3.95	3.82	3.30	4.00	2.56	4.80	4.05	
4 296	2 237	1 596	100	163	360	2 080	526	1 289	43	73	231	
3 199	1 575	1 221	79	152	279	1 580	362	993	35	69	155	
483	375	97	-	5	15	173	85	88	-	-	-	
3 008	1 485	1 303	85	38	172	1 547	382	1 049	34	6	119	
27.6	19.4	48.2	57.8	35.2	41.6	48.1	41.6	50.1	82.9	33.3	58.0	
3.49	3.06	3.99	2.56	4.68	3.35	3.68	3.13	3.90	2.62	5.17	3.45	
2 798	1 323	1 283	73	29	165	1 486	348	1 029	34	6	112	
1 707	782	834	40	16	70	937	198	685	19	-	64	
1 222	518	657	25	-	52	674	118	526	8	-	46	
107	91	16	-	-	-	52	36	16	-	-	-	
8 459	6 703	1 352	130	82	293	2 808	1 567	1 042	23	55	133	
19.1	17.0	36.8	30.5	20.8	30.6	34.2	29.0	44.3	26.1	36.9	44.0	
7 951	6 213	1 341	130	82	286	2 713	1 483	1 051	23	55	133	
5 766	4 596	945	89	54	152	1 940	1 081	767	12	45	48	
4 923	3 882	866	75	45	80	1 664	867	712	12	45	21	
2 309	1 900	361	28	7	40	719	373	335	-	7	11	
1 989	1 660	302	23	-	19	577	297	276	-	-	4	
508	490	11	-	-	7	95	84	11	-	-	-	
152	152	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	
27 984	16 479	8 525	567	1 272	1 938	12 109	3 747	6 802	211	505	1 170	
10.2	7.1	28.6	19.5	28.3	20.7	27.9	20.0	32.6	36.1	50.5	35.1	
10 360	4 606	4 357	225	645	946	5 232	1 027	3 448	107	254	556	
7 054	2 966	3 046	159	499	659	3 577	646	2 392	81	197	317	
3 273	2 645	537	38	28	61	1 057	544	494	-	15	11	
10 495	4 406	5 242	272	189	689	5 693	1 117	4 123	130	31	444	
6 557	2 605	3 426	161	106	486	3 594	663	2 647	87	11	292	
2 593	1 190	1 263	54	13	162	1 375	279	1 006	17	-	131	
1 474	608	799	28	-	99	835	152	633	11	-	84	
7 700	4 636	2 352	173	260	507	3 144	930	1 853	68	103	308	
10.3	7.1	33.4	26.6	31.5	23.0	30.9	21.0	37.8	54.8	49.0	37.3	
5 810	3 174	2 043	139	201	452	2 587	687	1 590	59	81	265	
3 793	1 934	1 612	90	42	208	1 836	436	1 273	34	6	134	
34.9	25.2	59.6	61.2	38.9	50.4	57.1	47.4	60.8	82.9	33.3	65.4	
3 416	1 653	1 544	78	33	201	1 721	396	1 205	34	6	127	
1 913	883	923	45	16	81	997	204	728	19	-	75	
951	735	198	-	10	27	311	122	189	-	-	10	
11 805	9 742	1 617	153	92	349	3 598	2 132	1 257	33	55	155	
26.6	24.7	44.0	35.9	23.3	36.4	43.8	39.8	52.4	37.5	36.9	51.3	
11 220	9 191	1 590	153	92	342	3 462	2 043	1 230	33	55	155	
7 396	6 167	1 031	92	51	103	2 231	1 309	827	22	45	31	
4 179	3 642	476	35	13	53	1 105	672	422	-	7	11	
3 564	3 164	360	30	6	32	839	517	318	-	-	4	
39 020	24 345	11 027	781	1 535	2 336	15 345	5 029	8 543	299	565	1 351	
14.2	10.5	37.0	26.9	34.1	25.0	35.5	26.8	40.9	51.2	56.5	40.5	
13 715	6 486	5 500	339	772	1 116	6 357	1 287	4 212	151	274	636	
5 758	4 796	844	45	44	95	1 654	862	773	-	15	21	
12 984	5 620	6 448	288	209	794	6 684	1 247	4 965	130	31	492	
7 885	3 179	4 142	172	118	542	4 145	730	3 123	87	11	327	
2 851	1 329	1 372	60	13	176	1 438	284	1 060	17	-	145	
18 835	10 448	6 122	455	1 062	1 150	8 493	2 494	4 796	161	473	718	
49 498	27 505	12 618	901	1 713	2 988	18 399	6 503	9 766	323	604	1 761	
74 687	61 695	16 287	1 291	2 156	4 038	24 010	9 065	12 512	368	635	2 161	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Worcester city, Mass.												
Race						Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas					
							Race					
Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
39 402	37 430	951	110	149	1 416	10 551	9 274	524	75	48	1 096	
3.19	3.16	3.77	3.32	3.50	3.89	3.22	3.17	3.82	3.39	2.63	3.82	
18 841	17 365	646	82	96	1 222	5 790	4 850	321	53	29	958	
14 881	13 757	556	72	63	875	4 438	3 752	286	48	22	664	
8 167	8 040	88	21	10	31	1 934	1 871	40	15	—	23	
8 402	7 440	441	74	9	765	3 455	2 742	261	49	—	704	
2.99	2.93	3.61	2.77	3.44	3.69	3.14	3.08	3.46	2.69	—	3.64	
5 148	4 316	351	61	4	710	2 528	1 917	188	42	—	654	
2 159	1 650	180	20	4	507	1 311	913	91	20	—	478	
1 144	863	75	20	—	320	754	527	32	20	—	304	
1 693	1 641	34	13	5	6	469	442	20	7	—	6	
25 683	24 477	680	119	144	574	11 643	10 776	510	93	91	443	
24 242	23 056	674	119	144	552	10 772	9 907	504	93	91	441	
19 428	18 610	545	57	67	360	8 207	7 626	414	43	26	278	
16 721	15 986	515	48	59	286	6 769	6 257	384	34	18	218	
8 218	8 011	154	18	24	17	3 108	2 997	89	11	6	11	
6 457	6 309	106	13	18	17	2 385	2 310	58	6	6	11	
1 443	1 421	6	—	—	22	891	869	6	—	—	22	
288	288	—	—	—	—	116	116	—	—	—	—	
151 395	142 787	4 307	489	749	6 250	45 686	40 108	2 609	339	234	4 778	
37 569	33 898	1 742	183	233	3 173	12 073	9 661	1 001	141	50	2 523	
28 134	25 695	1 205	128	157	2 141	8 660	7 125	672	101	34	1 658	
23 662	23 278	274	45	40	89	6 793	6 603	133	32	6	53	
25 138	21 531	1 787	273	20	3 000	10 853	8 272	1 021	196	—	2 712	
10 521	8 446	944	161	11	1 985	5 418	3 906	524	141	—	1 780	
2 938	2 114	339	58	7	769	1 782	1 127	207	53	—	742	
1 321	943	126	37	—	376	851	540	73	32	—	359	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
4 398	3 691	160	21	54	789	2 470	1 874	126	16	20	717	
11.2	9.9	16.8	19.1	36.2	55.7	23.4	20.2	24.0	21.3	41.7	65.4	
3.49	3.46	3.92	2.95	3.56	3.88	3.56	3.57	3.83	3.00	1.95	3.86	
3 623	2 985	147	14	33	750	2 204	1 664	119	9	6	683	
2 695	2 261	127	9	27	513	1 593	1 245	105	4	6	451	
395	382	5	—	—	8	91	78	5	—	—	8	
2 706	2 194	132	14	—	581	1 674	1 213	110	9	—	542	
32.2	29.5	29.9	18.9	—	75.9	48.5	44.2	42.1	18.4	—	77.0	
3.32	3.32	3.37	3.57	—	3.58	3.34	3.35	3.33	4.00	—	3.56	
2 510	2 012	125	14	—	568	1 597	1 150	103	9	—	529	
1 467	1 114	83	5	—	420	1 013	686	69	5	—	397	
835	632	38	5	—	270	609	417	32	5	—	260	
89	84	5	—	—	—	18	13	5	—	—	—	
6 474	6 119	118	40	73	257	3 885	3 615	85	33	60	219	
25.2	25.0	17.4	33.6	50.7	44.8	33.3	33.5	16.7	35.5	65.9	47.3	
5 752	5 403	112	40	73	251	3 440	3 176	79	33	60	213	
3 682	3 507	75	14	22	136	2 065	1 948	57	7	15	104	
2 921	2 779	69	14	14	87	1 507	1 416	51	7	7	62	
1 574	1 545	16	7	—	6	735	724	11	—	—	—	
1 322	1 293	16	7	—	6	614	603	11	—	—	—	
722	716	6	—	—	6	445	439	6	—	—	6	
118	118	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	
21 818	18 677	890	173	263	3 392	12 677	10 157	664	145	99	3 043	
14.4	13.1	20.7	35.4	54.3	54.3	27.7	25.3	25.5	42.8	42.3	63.7	
8 456	6 692	560	100	69	2 041	5 150	3 701	415	91	5	1 846	
5 995	4 889	363	77	49	1 345	3 530	2 661	262	68	5	1 162	
2 357	2 309	21	7	—	26	950	920	16	—	—	20	
8 981	7 118	565	121	—	2 189	5 590	3 955	437	100	—	2 023	
5 789	4 512	420	100	—	1 535	3 682	2 567	314	91	—	1 416	
2 102	1 503	189	36	—	665	1 437	892	155	36	—	643	
979	684	90	15	—	322	702	428	73	15	—	310	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
5 878	5 002	261	26	73	929	3 116	2 444	163	21	27	803	
14.9	13.4	27.4	23.6	49.0	65.6	29.5	26.4	31.1	28.0	56.3	73.3	
4 642	3 863	231	19	47	875	2 677	2 074	149	14	13	763	
3 350	2 739	202	19	5	632	1 964	1 460	140	14	—	582	
39.9	36.8	45.8	25.7	55.6	82.6	56.8	53.2	53.6	28.6	—	82.7	
3 052	2 460	195	19	—	619	1 862	1 372	133	14	—	569	
1 663	1 267	107	10	—	448	1 117	771	75	10	—	419	
691	663	15	—	5	17	204	191	5	—	—	17	
10 134	9 598	235	54	98	295	5 512	5 099	174	49	73	250	
39.5	39.2	34.6	47.1	68.1	51.4	47.3	47.3	34.1	52.7	80.2	54.0	
9 251	8 719	229	56	98	289	4 964	4 557	168	49	73	244	
5 823	5 547	167	20	32	112	2 684	2 493	127	13	13	80	
4 064	3 928	94	13	18	17	1 679	1 595	67	6	6	11	
3 386	3 279	71	13	12	17	1 327	1 266	44	6	6	11	
30 355	26 302	1 429	217	348	4 059	16 444	13 446	950	184	132	3 420	
20.1	18.4	33.2	44.4	49.1	64.9	36.0	33.6	36.4	54.3	56.4	71.6	
10 560	8 394	777	115	114	2 389	6 073	4 486	506	101	11	2 030	
5 286	5 110	115	13	23	62	2 065	1 962	72	6	6	40	
11 080	8 745	903	141	5	2 452	6 583	4 725	620	115	—	2 196	
6 933	5 369	610	115	—	1 721	4 231	2 998	405	101	—	1 531	
2 321	1 655	227	51	—	704	1 549	976	164	46	—	677	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
15 911	13 467	781	161	185	2 668	9 654	7 628	573	140	85	2 453	
38 083	33 342	1 893	283	391	4 356	19 335	15 905	1 228	217	138	3 688	
54 264	48 518	2 435	369	455	5 047	25 071	20 995	1 588	296	164	4 085	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status, in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	5 947 380	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	3 158 620	222 502	178 772	51 888	1 151
Under 3 years	2 112 598	1 154 633	680 874	405 061	839 793	230 786	465 409	226 210	10 335	7 283	2 928	43	
3 to 5 years	1 932 241	1 043 481	635 825	379 142	767 848	208 846	430 180	211 139	9 601	6 525	2 929	72	
6 to 15 years	6 931 930	3 737 069	2 404 693	1 180 626	2 655 380	654 454	1 604 346	654 482	33 704	22 706	10 699	256	
16 and 17 years	1 633 006	910 443	550 465	251 012	609 081	148 986	372 520	139 907	7 973	5 455	2 450	43	
18 to 21 years	3 412 185	2 072 508	979 145	506 605	1 279 509	433 992	665 089	275 303	17 250	13 032	4 087	116	
22 to 24 years	3 023 846	1 994 125	728 072	396 424	1 009 608	394 827	472 252	205 814	14 696	11 766	2 796	49	
25 to 34 years	8 561 212	5 659 760	2 019 380	1 078 943	2 508 532	923 582	1 210 014	532 612	38 749	30 277	8 056	193	
35 to 44 years	5 114 947	3 282 661	1 327 272	652 658	1 495 257	479 857	800 413	326 781	21 097	15 840	5 106	102	
45 to 54 years	4 691 532	3 188 557	1 142 675	495 561	1 377 371	477 633	740 309	255 841	22 585	17 724	4 693	139	
55 to 59 years	2 502 579	1 826 967	533 276	191 201	706 117	278 203	364 724	102 335	14 070	11 445	2 571	26	
60 to 64 years	2 164 360	1 631 589	431 029	135 300	621 627	268 292	308 364	73 829	11 623	9 795	1 785	18	
65 to 74 years	3 354 898	2 606 355	612 506	181 777	994 428	469 155	461 371	102 653	17 765	15 332	2 366	51	
75 years and over	2 071 891	1 691 195	310 103	93 070	620 625	344 431	242 177	51 714	13 054	11 592	1 422	43	

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.5	37.1	42.1	25.0	34.0	26.1	40.9	22.8	29.2	25.9	36.4	24.5
5 and 6 years old	87.9	87.9	89.0	84.7	86.4	83.9	88.5	83.3	84.4	83.8	86.6	80.6
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	98.1	98.1	97.9	98.1	97.9	97.8	99.1	99.3	98.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.6	97.3	94.8	96.0	94.7	97.0	94.2	98.7	98.8	98.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.3	86.3	88.3	78.2	81.9	74.0	86.7	75.0	90.6	89.2	93.7	100.0
18 to 21 years old	39.3	39.9	38.7	31.7	37.0	40.1	36.3	29.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	45.7
22 to 24 years old	20.5	21.7	16.8	14.9	20.4	27.4	15.3	13.2	19.3	19.1	17.6	10.2
25 to 34 years old	11.4	11.6	10.7	8.9	11.2	13.3	9.7	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.3	32.1
35 years old and over	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	3.1	1.8

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old		12	132	218	6	912	958	3	904	449	1	813	295	4	409	782	2	238	077	2	550	329	969	616	57	644	39	927	16	997	444
Nursery school:	Public	215	488	79	921	110	550	37	280	112	980	19	306	80	295	21	770	1	119	490	613	3									
	Private	313	427	217	165	73	590	25	734	61	792	17	503	38	782	7	820	1	417	1	071	335	17								
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	Public	5	096	836	2	485	727	1	971	934	958	308	2	179	197	496	668	1	348	181	553	989	26	620	17	411	8	940	169		
	Private	1	143	523	853	269	198	001	143	603	250	439	111	331	103	152	61	651	3	922	3	177	710	56							
High school (1 to 4 years):	Public	2	460	339	1	230	431	965	963	372	606	969	671	188	214	650	982	204	991	13	179	8	495	4	584	72					
	Private	438	800	349	801	59	958	45	797	85	899	41	126	33	412	19	527	1	525	1	341	180	18								
College		2	463	805	1	696	644	524	453	229	967	749	804	363	899	295	525	99	868	9	862	7	942	1	635	109					

Years of School Completed		Persons 25 years old and over											
		28 461 419	19 887 084	6 376 241	2 828 510	8 323 957	3 241 153	4 127 372	1 445 765	138 943	112 005	25 999	572
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	1 241 910	592 011	358 060	426 987	727 193	247 535	292 121	296 197	3 841	2 191	1 571	49
	5 to 7 years	2 097 684	1 159 561	631 246	511 930	1 077 045	393 468	497 227	321 073	8 487	6 148	2 263	47
	8 years	2 039 061	1 460 614	435 022	243 057	767 239	355 603	331 292	139 830	11 274	9 507	1 697	57
	High school:	4 615 727	2 828 816	1 474 700	476 576	1 839 176	602 038	1 076 829	259 811	28 308	21 443	6 755	109
College:	1 to 3 years	8 809 015	6 315 834	1 987 580	659 484	2 236 429	834 178	1 221 508	272 073	51 485	42 362	8 893	99
	4 to 5 years	4 625 056	3 378 265	955 584	313 709	947 432	373 435	490 190	104 803	18 097	14 510	3 461	120
	6 or more years	5 032 966	4 151 983	534 049	196 767	729 443	434 896	218 205	51 978	17 451	15 844	1 359	91

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons	8 125 233	3 380 695	3 656 622	1 584 102	5 191 114	1 398 179	3 030 847	1 168 567	34 933	19 880	14 316	138
Under 3 years		571 792	187 277	293 109	140 252	403 390	88 888	247 070	105 881	2 590	1 261	1 250	9
3 to 5 years		529 859	176 835	269 175	132 068	371 795	83 412	226 543	99 874	2 479	1 191	1 238	13
6 to 15 years		1 717 610	534 205	922 969	409 128	1 211 094	247 249	771 719	312 667	7 172	3 553	3 464	22
16 and 17 years		347 358	107 096	187 158	77 483	239 815	46 346	155 770	58 625	1 438	654	759	6
18 to 21 years		760 281	347 207	311 173	135 792	478 396	154 901	255 768	96 713	3 574	2 205	1 289	33
22 to 24 years		558 762	282 267	203 008	93 050	320 861	111 471	162 168	64 108	2 336	1 430	839	-
25 to 34 years		1 166 808	518 131	471 473	234 778	691 910	197 414	377 045	166 987	4 971	3 047	1 759	28
35 to 44 years		633 503	258 213	276 867	139 327	398 476	104 725	226 174	101 474	2 213	1 291	895	-
45 to 54 years		495 781	208 117	226 805	87 512	319 653	87 393	189 098	65 246	1 724	890	804	7
55 to 59 years		264 728	126 989	114 658	35 069	162 399	49 675	96 151	26 142	1 244	708	529	-
60 to 64 years		263 528	137 379	107 111	29 251	156 089	52 153	90 783	21 219	1 231	770	441	-
65 to 74 years		451 445	252 798	170 404	45 268	255 582	91 965	144 315	32 087	1 984	1 363	596	8
75 years and over		363 778	244 181	102 712	25 124	181 654	82 587	88 243	17 544	1 977	1 517	453	12

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.8	26.2	36.7	21.2	31.2	22.9	37.0	20.9	25.5	20.2	30.1	23.1
5 and 6 years old	85.1	83.1	87.1	82.5	85.3	82.0	87.3	82.5	80.3	78.5	83.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.7	98.5	98.4	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.5	94.5	96.6	93.4	95.4	93.2	96.5	93.6	97.1	96.7	97.5	-
16 and 17 years old	78.1	69.8	84.3	71.6	78.3	66.1	83.7	71.2	80.5	71.3	87.9	100.0
18 to 21 years old	40.5	47.8	34.5	29.3	39.4	52.8	33.4	28.3	44.8	49.8	36.3	45.5
22 to 24 years old	27.9	37.8	15.7	14.8	24.0	40.5	14.2	12.7	29.4	33.8	18.0	-
25 to 34 years old	13.3	16.5	10.1	7.5	11.2	14.9	9.4	6.4	10.5	11.2	7.5	-
35 years old and over	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.9	4.2	-

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old		2 798 649	1 024 223	1 378 800	571 504	1 874 438	457 763	1 139 268	427 136	11 914	6 258	5 319	46
Nursery school:	Public	72 453	15 730	48 610	12 662	55 930	7 869	42 079	9 565	380	121	251	3
	Private	37 656	16 650	17 926	4 362	20 039	4 314	14 072	2 459	176	85	91	2
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	Public	1 476 631	430 459	816 584	362 949	1 068 785	211 059	686 888	279 792	6 452	3 172	3 121	22
	Private	128 246	72 843	39 136	27 458	67 393	26 215	30 078	18 946	246	151	90	1
High school (1 to 4 years):	Public	540 258	136 670	326 122	110 627	383 735	57 658	270 674	84 187	2 302	961	1 329	1
	Private	38 980	21 431	12 421	7 483	19 937	7 004	9 627	4 965	139	83	56	1
College		504 425	330 440	118 001	45 963	258 619	143 644	85 650	27 222	2 219	1 685	381	1
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over		3 639 571	1 745 808	1 470 030	596 229	2 165 763	663 912	1 211 809	430 699	15 344	9 586	5 477	5
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	359 173	137 140	129 663	138 077	267 415	81 853	114 176	111 095	973	409	532	1
	5 to 7 years	501 780	215 279	203 094	136 488	351 330	110 578	177 892	104 361	1 685	951	717	1
	8 years	380 217	209 250	135 376	59 690	229 660	86 479	116 732	44 125	1 749	1 311	419	2
	High school:	1 to 3 years	838 797	344 316	439 260	113 505	568 105	139 007	375 677	82 581	4 648	2 908	1 696	2
College:	4 years	905 118	443 456	387 769	95 712	486 422	138 040	304 831	60 105	4 466	2 807	1 590	1
	1 to 3 years	369 452	201 013	134 605	34 971	170 845	56 424	96 872	19 601	1 198	712	437	1
	4 or more years	265 034	195 354	40 263	17 986	91 986	53 531	25 629	8 531	625	488	86	1

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	75 788	43 717	31 065	634	328 048	273 034	7 499	110 834	78 556	53 906	3 284	45 340
Under 3 years	3 964	2 129	1 738	30	15 122	11 306	492	7 110	4 416	2 628	198	3 076
3 to 5 years	3 376	1 581	1 715	47	13 450	10 262	384	5 963	3 705	2 302	117	2 525
6 to 15 years	11 543	5 114	6 288	151	50 168	40 308	1 377	21 270	10 933	6 629	630	7 890
16 and 17 years	2 829	1 276	1 520	21	12 618	10 361	323	5 150	2 991	1 845	176	2 165
18 to 21 years	6 860	4 170	2 590	83	25 692	20 470	547	10 290	7 388	4 764	288	4 414
22 to 24 years	5 548	3 713	1 721	45	21 325	16 528	534	7 981	6 693	4 475	212	3 524
25 to 34 years	11 840	7 114	4 533	102	63 602	51 669	1 596	20 645	16 036	11 386	556	7 728
35 to 44 years	6 035	3 341	2 656	44	37 744	32 449	788	11 305	6 839	4 701	360	4 009
45 to 54 years	6 476	3 489	2 913	73	32 217	28 445	780	8 774	5 735	4 087	344	3 384
55 to 59 years	4 113	2 454	1 611	9	16 159	14 682	183	3 817	3 229	2 496	71	1 803
60 to 64 years	3 192	2 117	1 048	—	12 724	11 637	173	2 828	3 020	2 440	120	1 470
65 to 74 years	5 460	3 755	1 668	34	18 436	16 814	245	3 916	4 916	3 923	154	2 355
75 years and over	4 552	3 464	1 064	17	8 811	8 103	77	1 785	2 655	2 230	60	997
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.4	15.3	37.6	22.5	32.8	34.3	37.1	22.8	21.0	21.7	31.6	17.4
5 and 6 years old	82.0	79.2	84.8	70.8	82.9	84.5	83.2	79.9	76.9	79.4	76.7	77.8
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.8	98.6	100.0	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.6	100.0	98.6
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.3	97.6	100.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	97.3	96.2	96.2	100.0	95.8
16 and 17 years old	85.4	76.9	92.6	100.0	89.4	90.8	95.0	85.5	77.9	76.7	90.9	77.9
18 to 21 years old	40.3	42.9	35.3	51.8	37.7	38.8	47.5	28.8	33.0	32.4	63.9	24.6
22 to 24 years old	21.0	22.7	13.9	11.1	22.0	23.1	26.2	14.8	22.8	25.6	24.5	15.3
25 to 34 years old	9.5	9.5	8.1	25.5	13.5	13.6	20.9	9.5	17.4	18.5	20.7	9.8
35 years old and over	1.5	0.8	2.6	—	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	20 152	9 838	9 886	255	89 813	72 892	2 583	33 583	21 049	13 538	1 177	12 593
Nursery school:												
Public	578	159	411	3	1 081	734	86	481	350	211	20	220
Private	247	78	162	6	2 616	2 245	34	656	293	235	6	150
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	9 772	4 342	5 285	113	38 429	30 720	1 112	16 262	8 525	5 206	485	6 064
Private	722	353	369	12	4 714	3 904	63	2 059	958	581	25	728
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	4 530	1 771	2 726	44	21 294	17 189	661	8 701	4 565	2 625	359	3 290
Private	285	200	81	14	1 790	1 603	62	536	321	212	37	171
College	4 018	2 935	852	63	19 889	16 497	565	4 888	6 031	4 468	245	1 970
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	41 648	25 734	15 493	279	189 693	163 799	3 842	52 070	42 430	31 263	1 665	21 746
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	2 025	822	1 145	30	4 401	2 763	136	3 124	2 639	1 510	114	2 219
5 to 7 years	3 982	2 322	1 616	22	6 788	4 675	233	4 330	3 593	2 226	142	2 813
8 years	4 316	3 149	1 122	17	8 270	6 654	82	4 104	3 319	2 382	61	2 344
High school:												
1 to 3 years	11 061	6 577	4 429	85	19 942	15 678	734	9 174	6 884	4 705	431	4 573
4 years	13 415	8 446	4 879	37	63 471	54 596	1 162	19 895	12 396	9 164	433	6 437
College:												
1 to 3 years	4 156	2 393	1 704	58	39 580	35 500	884	7 213	6 834	5 477	328	2 064
4 or more years	2 713	2 025	598	30	47 241	43 933	611	5 230	6 765	5 799	154	1 296
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	21 446	10 708	10 201	94	40 656	28 128	1 812	19 551	21 479	13 326	1 160	13 022
Under 3 years	1 739	763	906	—	2 972	1 843	164	1 803	1 673	941	94	1 228
3 to 5 years	1 580	638	901	13	2 422	1 571	111	1 442	1 411	912	47	963
6 to 15 years	4 419	1 867	2 464	22	7 779	4 804	438	4 645	4 068	2 140	281	3 040
16 and 17 years	981	419	543	—	1 754	1 148	95	1 018	1 025	585	74	731
18 to 21 years	2 479	1 494	917	19	4 773	3 446	163	1 897	2 662	1 696	122	1 335
22 to 24 years	1 515	870	584	—	3 731	2 727	97	1 366	2 076	1 433	70	948
25 to 34 years	2 845	1 501	1 223	20	7 322	5 032	383	2 941	3 788	2 396	212	1 867
35 to 44 years	1 292	717	575	—	2 954	2 089	106	1 414	1 449	851	100	909
45 to 54 years	1 061	447	584	—	1 920	1 519	62	909	973	688	41	650
55 to 59 years	700	294	399	—	955	745	41	434	448	324	13	279
60 to 64 years	621	316	285	—	936	713	51	444	434	265	46	273
65 to 74 years	1 229	755	449	8	1 867	1 397	75	851	890	626	34	559
75 years and over	1 005	627	371	12	1 271	1 094	26	387	582	469	26	240
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.7	17.2	32.6	23.1	21.3	21.7	25.6	16.9	20.2	23.0	25.0	15.2
5 and 6 years old	75.6	72.8	77.6	100.0	72.0	74.5	72.9	71.7	69.4	68.6	74.1	73.1
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.3	98.3	100.0	97.5	98.0	100.0	97.2	97.4	96.7	100.0	97.1
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.0	96.5	—	95.4	94.6	100.0	93.5	95.3	93.5	100.0	94.8
16 and 17 years old	76.4	65.4	84.0	—	72.5	73.0	83.2	71.8	69.8	71.1	78.4	68.4
18 to 21 years old	52.8	62.2	37.4	78.9	43.6	45.1	44.2	30.6	40.9	41.5	59.0	26.4
22 to 24 years old	32.2	40.9	13.5	—	33.1	36.8	26.3	15.7	31.0	34.9	37.1	14.5
25 to 34 years old	11.7	13.3	6.6	—	21.8	23.0	23.2	12.3	23.9	25.3	30.2	11.7
35 years old and over	1.6	0.4	3.1	—	3.0	3.3	—	1.3	2.6	3.3	—	1.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 728	3 752	3 712	40	14 493	9 764	735	6 791	7 728	4 588	511	4 428
Nursery school:												
Public	291	76	207	3	235	154	22	122	152	103	10	82
Private	83	18	65	—	180	129	—	76	80	64	—	40
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	3 996	1 704	2 195	22	6 233	3 895	319	3 701	3 259	1 747	196	2 402
Private	106	54	52	—	444	292	31	294	195	107	14	181
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	1 466	511	949	—	2 731	1 639	211	1 565	1 537	777	164	1 100
Private	62	27	35	—	213	135	39	113	110	53	27	59
College	1 724	1 362	209	15	4 457	3 520	113	920	2 396	1 737	100	564
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	8 753	4 657	3 886	40	17 225	12 589	744	7 380	8 564	5 619	472	4 777
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	656	205	419	5	1 126	617	52	779	752	390	52	590
5 to 7 years	1 149	575	557	—	1 646	951	83	1 118	1 069	627	46	781
8 years	1 079	744	323	—	1 402	1 037	21	914	852	614	15	649
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 769	1 523	1 218	23	3 149	1 992	250	1 899	1 844	1 065	185	1 328
4 years	2 218	1 116	1 061	4	4 735	3 607	156	1 864	1 960	1 267	80	1 012
College:												
1 to 3 years	586	297	260	—	2 896	2 405	110	554	1 246	964	73	293
4 or more years	296	197	48	8	2 271	1 940	72	252	841	692	21	124

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Total persons	147 645	131 498	8 050	13 674	18 321	11 294	5 006	4 288	216 268	186 600	2 687	37 314
Under 3 years	8 140	6 540	531	1 217	1 081	636	265	398	9 650	7 750	270	2 830
3 to 5 years	6 998	5 938	501	1 007	962	481	320	296	8 628	6 804	189	2 476
6 to 15 years	22 831	19 382	1 650	3 162	2 817	1 423	947	876	30 970	25 830	373	6 967
16 and 17 years	5 051	4 326	411	581	756	422	267	196	7 932	6 769	83	1 641
18 to 21 years	10 845	9 466	623	1 269	1 566	992	383	450	18 800	16 015	221	3 881
22 to 24 years	9 044	7 946	485	941	1 111	717	294	308	15 745	13 298	290	3 380
25 to 34 years	25 929	22 886	1 231	2 842	2 567	1 554	596	656	40 276	33 529	752	7 304
35 to 44 years	16 054	14 571	734	1 192	1 494	951	385	368	25 797	22 135	298	4 138
45 to 54 years	14 934	13 880	633	742	1 583	1 023	465	319	24 124	21 940	147	2 492
55 to 59 years	7 410	7 000	304	255	991	705	228	147	11 057	10 392	12	816
60 to 64 years	6 052	5 602	310	174	994	671	280	69	8 142	7 632	19	553
65 to 74 years	9 394	8 830	398	159	1 457	1 026	359	97	9 735	9 298	34	536
75 years and over	4 963	4 681	239	133	942	693	217	108	5 412	5 208	-	300

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
3 and 4 years old	30.0	29.6	49.1	18.2	22.9	13.0	41.1	16.4	43.0	45.3	48.3	29.3
5 and 6 years old	85.6	87.0	77.4	80.8	82.9	84.3	72.2	87.9	92.0	91.9	100.0	89.3
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.0	96.6	99.1	97.8	99.0	99.1	100.0	98.5
14 and 15 years old	97.9	98.1	96.8	93.9	96.9	98.1	97.0	96.5	97.3	98.1	100.0	93.4
16 and 17 years old	85.4	85.7	88.8	71.8	77.0	68.0	90.6	78.1	88.5	90.4	94.0	75.7
18 to 21 years old	34.6	35.4	29.7	22.2	20.9	19.5	21.9	25.6	35.2	36.1	33.9	23.3
22 to 24 years old	14.6	14.7	17.5	9.0	9.2	6.1	18.0	5.2	18.4	19.1	27.2	12.3
25 to 34 years old	9.4	9.3	8.8	7.6	4.7	3.9	5.0	5.6	11.6	11.0	16.4	8.6
35 years old and over	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.0	10.8	4.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37 449	32 156	2 632	4 421	4 223	2 091	1 483	1 288	56 649	47 621	842	11 116
Nursery school	626	521	55	127	81	33	34	41	923	750	24	281
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	1 287	1 215	29	50	50	27	11	12	2 001	1 700	41	237
High school (1 to 4 years):	19 612	16 455	1 560	2 715	2 628	1 253	895	822	24 675	20 271	311	6 002
College	1 442	1 277	35	342	92	76	12	53	2 932	2 534	51	600
Private	8 292	7 129	696	755	1 000	502	428	262	13 035	11 177	150	2 425
Public	161	126	-	54	21	12	-	14	845	789	5	129
Private	6 029	5 433	257	378	351	188	103	84	12 238	10 400	260	1 442

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84 736	77 450	3 849	5 497	10 028	6 623	2 530	1 764	124 543	110 134	1 261	16 139
5 to 7 years	2 194	1 556	202	752	950	591	166	375	2 893	1 700	14	2 012
8 years	4 686	3 777	455	801	1 619	1 053	391	321	5 228	3 547	8	2 996
9 years	4 554	4 020	274	475	1 128	777	237	237	5 660	5 098	-	1 132
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 893	13 302	908	1 034	2 470	1 648	647	330	16 046	14 362	82	2 362
4 years	27 594	25 442	1 179	1 523	2 652	1 792	690	383	45 745	41 976	393	4 044
College: 1 to 3 years	17 407	16 498	518	613	850	551	275	83	29 801	26 704	441	2 666
4 or more years	13 408	12 855	313	299	359	211	124	35	19 170	16 747	322	927

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	14 589	10 635	2 164	2 665	5 078	2 677	1 623	1 253	16 693	12 753	301	5 537
Under 3 years	1 033	641	176	356	351	145	102	154	1 208	865	38	609
3 to 5 years	951	559	218	259	424	156	180	148	1 182	881	40	529
6 to 15 years	2 967	1 949	520	700	1 010	434	354	281	3 053	2 198	45	1 282
16 and 17 years	540	344	126	132	229	103	101	53	666	509	-	194
18 to 21 years	1 288	956	155	252	349	145	112	117	1 839	1 375	41	501
22 to 24 years	808	661	76	147	243	158	59	72	1 471	1 140	43	484
25 to 34 years	2 100	1 441	314	473	667	285	234	220	3 117	2 268	79	1 101
35 to 44 years	1 017	742	143	177	404	264	98	94	1 278	935	5	440
45 to 54 years	673	519	107	69	236	144	92	29	840	686	5	159
55 to 59 years	504	398	83	26	221	138	67	17	521	481	-	74
60 to 64 years	510	484	26	11	178	152	26	5	424	368	-	42
65 to 74 years	1 216	1 061	123	30	421	297	109	30	484	445	5	75
75 years and over	982	880	97	33	345	256	89	33	610	602	-	67

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
3 and 4 years old	27.8	24.6	51.4	11.8	23.9	5.4	41.8	19.1	32.6	32.3	54.5	39.0
5 and 6 years old	86.4	89.3	68.6	92.1	77.5	76.7	65.3	84.1	86.6	85.8	100.0	89.8
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.6	97.1	98.6	98.5	98.5	97.5	100.0	97.2	97.2	100.0	97.9
14 and 15 years old	95.5	93.6	100.0	85.1	95.6	90.0	100.0	100.0	94.4	96.4	-	86.9
16 and 17 years old	62.2	57.3	73.8	36.4	67.2	51.5	75.2	60.4	78.4	82.7	-	63.4
18 to 21 years old	32.3	33.3	36.1	14.3	20.1	26.9	19.6	16.2	28.6	28.6	53.7	20.4
22 to 24 years old	12.7	13.6	17.1	-	8.6	7.0	16.9	-	18.2	18.2	20.9	11.2
25 to 34 years old	8.0	8.5	8.9	5.7	3.4	-	3.0	7.3	10.4	8.1	7.6	5.8
35 years old and over	1.5	1.2	2.1	-	1.9	1.0	2.5	-	3.6	3.3	-	4.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 315	2 861	804	870	1 396	556	538	390	5 127	3 732	112	1 846
Nursery school	81	54	9	24	17	7	5	12	155	106	12	86
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	112	86	14	12	18	-	6	12	104	91	-	33
High school (1 to 4 years):	2 786	1 782	529	650	995	395	360	272	2 771	1 939	56	1 305
College	88	63	7	34	30	23	7	16	172	147	7	58
Private	689	395	189	106	253	84	141	56	948	762	-	213
Public	30	21	-	26	14	5	-	14	34	29	-	9
Private	529	460	56	18	69	42	19	8	943	658	37	142

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 002	5 525	893	819	2 472	1 536	715	428	7 274	5 785	94	1 958
5 to 7 years	657	504	69	164	356	248	69	106	545	305	-	465
8 years	969	693	160	149	489	307	137	59	763	493	5	548
9 years	873	719	96	109	390	272	88	65	449	387	-	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 724	1 349	243	133	574	341	192	61	1 336	1 154	7	279
4 years	1 679	1 293	251	200	473	240	192	96	2 258	1 915	38	298
College: 1 to 3 years	744	645	69	47	123	78	37	29	1 305	1 048	44	183
4 or more years	356	322	5	17	67	50	-	12	618	483	-	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	5 862	3 641	29	3 832	169 329	146 163	8 598	4 866	2 993	2 024	219	136
Under 3 years	358	204	14	276	10 277	8 546	695	535	188	117	4	22
3 to 5 years	365	208	—	329	8 883	7 254	635	422	66	41	8	8
6 to 15 years	762	416	5	600	28 401	24 030	1 685	943	268	124	22	17
16 and 17 years	209	97	—	199	6 266	5 453	217	148	94	45	10	10
18 to 21 years	525	289	—	413	11 809	10 009	658	434	327	221	3	3
22 to 24 years	632	427	—	422	11 920	10 237	749	287	305	239	37	13
25 to 34 years	1 144	357	7	762	40 309	34 826	2 038	1 259	788	564	41	38
35 to 44 years	499	277	7	344	24 514	21 624	1 066	427	309	228	30	18
45 to 54 years	344	226	6	205	14 881	13 314	500	211	240	142	25	—
55 to 59 years	147	91	—	74	5 767	5 256	136	66	157	115	18	—
60 to 64 years	260	230	—	85	3 102	2 768	109	48	105	77	12	7
65 to 74 years	356	299	—	67	2 393	2 175	81	16	111	82	9	—
75 years and over	261	220	—	76	807	671	29	10	35	29	—	—

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	12.8	11.8	—	7.3	29.7	29.7	29.0	27.0	10.7	—	60.0	—
5 and 6 years old	89.0	90.5	100.0	87.9	84.4	85.0	90.5	79.5	77.3	—	100.0	—
7 to 13 years old	97.8	96.2	—	97.3	97.9	98.0	96.6	96.1	100.0	48.5	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	97.2	97.9	94.3	92.6	100.0	—	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	56.0	78.4	—	56.3	87.2	89.0	89.9	87.8	76.6	86.7	100.0	100.0
18 to 21 years old	9.3	11.1	—	8.7	27.1	27.8	22.8	23.3	29.7	30.3	—	—
22 to 24 years old	13.4	13.6	—	9.7	7.3	9.1	13.2	5.9	12.5	13.4	16.2	—
25 to 34 years old	11.0	12.2	—	5.4	8.6	8.3	12.2	7.8	7.1	5.5	22.0	—
35 years old and over	2.1	0.5	—	3.1	5.3	5.4	6.7	2.2	6.3	8.2	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 242	793	5	912	44 927	38 233	2 618	1 421	555	301	58	27
Nursery school:	19	5	—	19	973	748	104	51	3	—	3	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	679	363	5	567	1 159	1 044	24	50	8	8	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	82	63	—	57	24 611	20 742	1 474	836	265	134	25	27
College:	241	140	—	193	875	787	40	45	—	—	15	—
	198	123	—	70	285	265	—	30	—	—	—	—
					6 424	5 462	429	163	151	118	10	—

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	3 011	2 000	20	1 613	91 773	80 634	3 939	2 037	1 745	1 237	135	63
0 to 4 years	505	231	—	467	778	657	58	56	96	30	10	19
5 to 7 years	490	250	—	350	1 258	1 058	147	82	135	70	9	24
8 years	377	261	—	162	1 678	1 290	84	59	26	26	—	—
High school:	429	352	—	235	6 857	5 769	297	170	191	111	28	—
1 to 3 years	608	478	6	232	36 373	31 635	1 771	863	561	354	46	4
4 years	417	315	—	133	23 004	20 601	1 160	539	409	356	31	9
College:	185	113	14	34	21 825	20 324	442	268	327	290	11	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Total persons	1 227	663	—	863	12 446	9 214	911	546	622	318	32	54
Under 3 years	86	49	—	40	1 138	794	113	92	120	58	2	22
3 to 5 years	53	24	—	46	1 023	715	98	93	28	16	2	8
6 to 15 years	289	137	—	230	2 055	1 428	190	111	31	8	—	—
16 and 17 years	63	21	—	63	581	431	61	9	13	6	3	—
18 to 21 years	71	41	—	50	1 519	1 071	103	64	103	42	—	3
22 to 24 years	103	61	—	66	1 202	892	115	44	89	68	11	13
25 to 34 years	208	105	—	173	2 512	1 915	120	112	99	49	—	8
35 to 44 years	97	37	—	74	932	765	42	20	17	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	67	55	—	46	606	503	35	8	52	43	9	—
55 to 59 years	27	6	—	21	358	261	29	13	30	14	5	—
60 to 64 years	36	27	—	—	252	213	5	—	10	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	43	24	—	19	186	168	—	—	24	14	—	—
75 years and over	84	76	—	35	82	53	—	—	—	—	—	—

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.4	45.8	—	39.3	20.2	20.4	22.4	12.1	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	100.0	—	—	100.0	80.4	79.9	100.0	85.1	100.0	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	95.6	95.7	100.0	86.8	100.0	100.0	—	—
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	89.0	90.1	82.5	—	100.0	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	65.1	100.0	—	65.1	58.3	60.6	70.5	33.3	53.8	—	100.0	—
18 to 21 years old	23.9	41.5	—	24.0	23.1	24.6	34.0	15.6	39.8	71.4	—	—
22 to 24 years old	5.8	—	—	—	8.2	8.3	13.0	—	10.1	13.2	—	—
25 to 34 years old	7.2	—	—	—	11.5	8.9	28.3	20.5	8.1	16.3	—	—
35 years old and over	1.1	1.8	—	—	6.1	6.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	297	186	—	312	3 379	2 382	356	168	106	55	8	—
Nursery school:	5	5	—	5	99	73	9	15	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	297	134	—	253	1 861	1 266	187	107	38	8	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	74	47	—	54	635	459	91	21	14	—	3	—
College:	21	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
					648	473	69	15	54	47	—	—

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	542	330	—	368	4 928	3 883	231	153	238	120	14	8
0 to 4 years	155	63	—	155	100	31	—	8	24	8	—	8
5 to 7 years	100	49	—	73	141	46	10	—	13	7	—	—
8 years	60	45	—	43	170	139	12	6	—	—	—	—
High school:	62	42	—	32	654	447	42	25	45	21	4	—
1 to 3 years	114	75	—	43	2 239	1 794	107	99	110	43	10	—
4 years	53	36	—	22	1 101	947	40	7	30	25	—	—
College:	18	18	—	—	523	479	20	8	16	16	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age		Total persons		409 424	131 408	274 623	5 430	244 513	31 619	211 071	2 989	328 358	249 488	40 351	62 950
Under 3 years		18 364	3 386	14 822	319	13 074	933	12 024	223	14 760	10 083	2 079	4 453		
3 to 5 years		16 272	2 750	13 326	233	11 653	874	10 694	164	13 761	8 710	2 307	4 101		
6 to 15 years		63 110	9 750	53 052	713	43 484	7 389	40 947	485	44 455	28 365	8 414	12 705		
16 and 17 years		14 569	2 344	12 204	151	9 907	9 341	9 341	92	10 009	6 733	1 661	2 697		
18 to 21 years		29 210	7 001	21 961	437	19 938	2 395	17 367	291	33 796	26 656	3 346	6 596		
22 to 24 years		26 453	8 659	17 441	548	15 718	2 387	13 123	265	32 168	26 152	2 698	5 534		
25 to 34 years		77 590	29 593	46 897	1 088	40 783	5 978	34 210	509	76 136	60 696	7 154	12 595		
35 to 44 years		44 561	14 094	30 106	572	24 008	2 710	21 128	279	32 663	25 284	3 943	5 659		
45 to 54 years		36 356	12 609	23 483	441	20 818	3 022	17 659	243	25 571	20 076	3 411	3 699		
55 to 59 years		18 289	8 248	9 956	195	9 883	1 982	7 872	76	11 806	9 522	1 349	1 670		
60 to 64 years		17 169	7 634	9 439	196	9 907	2 069	7 795	102	9 474	7 729	1 073	1 023		
65 to 74 years		29 007	14 189	14 703	377	16 139	3 474	12 596	202	14 714	11 944	1 782	1 515		
75 years and over		18 474	11 151	7 233	160	9 201	2 856	6 315	58	9 045	7 538	1 134	703		
School Enrollment and Type of School															
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old		51.4	59.5	50.0	58.5	47.4	31.5	48.6	61.1	47.0	52.5	46.7	29.8		
5 and 6 years old		86.1	82.0	87.0	84.7	84.5	63.5	86.0	81.8	86.0	86.8	86.5	82.6		
7 to 13 years old		97.7	98.3	97.6	98.3	97.4	96.7	97.5	97.4	98.5	99.0	96.7	98.4		
14 and 15 years old		96.9	97.2	96.9	94.2	96.2	92.6	96.4	92.6	96.7	97.9	96.0	94.1		
16 and 17 years old		85.5	80.0	86.6	86.8	83.6	65.3	84.7	78.3	86.4	89.3	86.8	77.6		
18 to 21 years old		39.6	57.5	33.9	44.2	32.3	49.6	30.0	26.8	54.6	59.2	36.6	40.1		
22 to 24 years old		19.0	30.9	12.7	29.2	14.3	27.5	11.5	25.7	36.5	39.5	19.8	25.7		
25 to 34 years old		9.7	13.3	7.0	13.1	7.8	13.1	6.4	13.4	17.1	17.8	12.6	12.7		
35 years old and over		2.1	2.1	2.0	5.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	10.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school:		3 509	260	3 228	43	2 879	106	2 757	43	1 225	620	282	464		
Private		2 915	992	1 894	35	1 389	119	1 250	11	3 757	3 015	418	449		
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):		48 501	4 812	43 429	599	35 862	1 804	33 932	416	36 383	22 291	7 281	10 959		
Private		6 027	3 839	2 148	75	1 713	290	1 408	28	4 039	3 352	331	686		
High school (1 to 4 years):		24 012	1 907	22 089	228	17 356	529	16 816	176	17 226	11 751	3 009	4 385		
Private		2 283	1 801	482	30	589	219	370	14	441	368	31	74		
College		20 391	10 155	9 643	463	9 008	2 513	6 147	172	40 079	34 771	2 181	4 822		
Years of School Completed															
Persons 25 years old and over															
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		15 096	2 666	12 251	262	12 649	1 476	11 049	204	7 067	3 103	901	4 749		
5 to 7 years		23 535	6 430	16 957	347	18 453	3 363	15 018	251	9 428	5 123	1 828	3 940		
8 years		12 315	3 895	8 380	225	8 933	1 726	7 199	118	5 687	3 820	1 082	1 346		
High school: 1 to 3 years		44 350	11 895	22 244	421	31 713	4 617	26 961	320	20 859	14 287	4 113	4 020		
4 years		62 205	18 512	43 325	746	36 470	4 466	31 843	306	44 541	34 738	5 944	6 498		
College: 1 to 3 years		33 862	18 333	15 105	492	11 970	2 766	9 016	205	35 847	30 779	3 290	3 161		
4 or more years		50 083	35 787	13 545	536	10 551	3 677	6 489	65	55 980	50 939	2 688	3 150		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Age		Total persons		112 622	16 604	94 955	1 843	93 192	7 766	84 786	1 360	51 893	31 881	10 242	14 272
Under 3 years		7 864	493	7 327	166	6 965	277	6 661	147	2 729	1 148	743	1 279		
3 to 5 years		6 648	476	6 091	123	5 927	311	5 584	106	2 580	1 081	740	1 069		
6 to 15 years		24 640	1 462	23 121	323	21 652	817	20 809	291	7 513	2 722	2 487	3 385		
16 and 17 years		5 135	271	4 853	79	4 509	147	4 351	68	1 670	765	353	722		
18 to 21 years		10 876	2 361	8 405	234	8 524	1 020	7 408	149	11 516	9 239	1 063	1 898		
22 to 24 years		7 296	1 688	5 461	155	5 483	675	4 715	81	7 820	6 304	639	1 314		
25 to 34 years		15 266	2 622	12 295	262	11 809	968	10 636	165	7 697	5 232	1 074	1 937		
35 to 44 years		8 423	1 107	7 229	195	6 905	574	6 270	128	2 530	1 261	680	811		
45 to 54 years		6 956	1 121	5 794	130	5 806	548	5 217	107	1 997	846	682	596		
55 to 59 years		3 430	642	2 761	44	2 841	363	2 469	33	916	457	258	269		
60 to 64 years		3 976	840	3 112	28	3 391	521	2 859	18	968	504	303	241		
65 to 74 years		7 045	1 598	5 419	65	5 657	725	4 917	45	1 964	1 066	635	451		
75 years and over		5 067	1 943	3 087	29	3 723	820	2 890	22	1 993	1 256	575	300		
School Enrollment and Type of School															
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old		46.0	39.4	47.0	48.9	46.2	34.9	46.8	56.6	32.1	38.7	29.6	25.2		
5 and 6 years old		84.5	71.4	85.5	77.1	84.2	60.8	85.3	86.0	84.5	86.1	92.5	80.9		
7 to 13 years old		97.5	98.2	97.5	96.4	97.5	96.9	97.5	96.0	96.9	97.9	95.2	96.9		
14 and 15 years old		96.1	92.5	96.3	100.0	96.2	90.2	96.4	100.0	93.0	92.6	95.4	90.3		
16 and 17 years old		81.3	59.4	82.6	74.7	81.1	53.1	82.1	70.6	67.3	69.3	78.0	56.8		
18 to 21 years old		40.6	71.6	32.1	46.6	33.2	65.5	29.0	20.8	72.8	79.7	39.7	53.8		
22 to 24 years old		21.4	50.6	11.1	40.6	14.4	39.3	9.6	23.5	61.3	66.7	28.5	46.6		
25 to 34 years old		10.3	24.0	6.1	18.7	7.6	17.3	5.7	19.4	27.8	31.2	13.3	16.9		
35 years old and over		1.9	1.8	1.8	9.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	10.8	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.6		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school		1 829	73	1 751	30	1 685	59	1 621	30	312	138	98	104		
Private		587	63	516	—	483	32	443	—	282	195	64	55		
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):		21 020	1 188	19 792	300	18 535	713	17 804	279	6 613	2 352	2 219	3 058		
Private		673	145	528	13	537	34	503	7	341	216	43	113		
High school (1 to 4 years)		8 768	274	8 487	120	7 840	145	7 688	110	2 361	910	753	912		
Private		261	67	194	8	200	17	183	8	56	56	—	—		
College		6 101	3 141	2 636	194	3 138	1 081	1 846	45	14 852	13 019	573	1 770		
Years of School Completed															
Persons 25 years old and over															
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		6 044	808	5 154	79	5 444	546	4 856	61	2 302	875	381	1 615		
5 to 7 years		8 489	1 588	6 869	120	7 387	970	6 404	92	2 152	911	704	793		
8 years		3 865	893	2 968	104	3 180	482	2 694	65	1 339	696	439	362		
High school: 1 to 3 years		13 773	1 879	11 828	151	11 858	999	10 797	144	3 096	1 458	1 186	620		
4 years		11 293	1 763	9 427	138	8 659	650	7 953	97	3 317	1 911	971	623		
College: 1 to 3 years		3 868	1 341	2 417	78	2 378	473	1 854	46	2 716	2 177	339	297		
4 or more years		2 831	1 601	1 034	83	1 226	399	700	13	3 143	2 594	187	295		

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimate based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Age	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Under 3 years	101 442	59 409	20 771	31 813	769 283	337 594	422 945	7 488
3 to 5 years	4 211	1 660	1 086	2 086	31 770	10 878	20 430	358
6 to 15 years	12 008	3 891	4 018	6 067	117 712	36 553	79 759	1 462
16 and 17 years	2 828	1 041	927	1 356	30 748	9 696	20 826	352
18 to 21 years	15 984	11 684	1 921	3 825	58 967	20 805	37 560	596
22 to 24 years	13 320	10 226	1 211	3 067	44 347	18 622	24 982	534
25 to 34 years	21 738	14 802	2 938	5 378	124 333	55 129	67 309	1 417
35 to 44 years	6 821	3 573	1 691	2 366	76 803	31 841	43 761	819
45 to 54 years	5 805	2 665	1 936	2 046	76 612	33 892	41 869	609
55 to 59 years	3 217	1 617	936	1 117	43 842	23 953	19 602	330
60 to 64 years	2 489	1 333	709	709	39 856	23 301	16 376	214
65 to 74 years	5 031	2 876	1 398	1 098	60 725	38 419	21 958	339
75 years and over	3 843	2 593	932	571	35 420	24 870	10 378	166

School Enrollment and Type of School

School Enrollment and Type of School	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	33.5	42.3	37.9	23.1	41.7	36.9	44.4	40.7
5 and 6 years old	82.6	80.0	91.1	86.4	91.9	90.2	92.7	92.2
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.7	96.5	97.6	98.2	98.6	98.0	96.5
14 and 15 years old	93.5	93.6	94.3	91.7	97.0	97.0	97.0	94.5
16 and 17 years old	78.2	80.6	86.8	69.8	83.7	77.4	86.7	90.3
18 to 21 years old	64.8	75.1	36.9	41.3	37.0	32.8	39.0	41.1
22 to 24 years old	50.6	58.5	22.1	29.2	18.1	20.0	15.9	29.6
25 to 34 years old	26.9	31.7	10.9	14.7	11.4	12.5	10.5	20.3
35 years old and over	3.3	4.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.8	4.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	38 582	24 766	6 485	10 810	200 504	65 798	132 029	2 578
Nursery school	429	116	151	226	4 213	773	3 383	31
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	537	349	113	103	3 196	1 736	1 420	48
High school (1 to 4 years):	4 479	1 610	1 579	2 090	45 741	9 141	36 199	463
College	134	69	23	39	7 100	5 806	1 249	90
	22 036	19 071	1 009	2 811	33 041	15 295	16 918	553

Years of School Completed

Years of School Completed	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	48 944	29 459	10 540	13 285	457 59	231 405	221 253	3 894
Elementary	4 769	1 718	649	3 626	22 366	7 861	14 202	184
5 to 7 years	5 043	1 983	1 393	2 555	63 452	31 740	31 144	519
8 years	2 448	1 148	793	785	44 631	26 282	18 049	331
High school:	7 438	3 446	2 698	1 997	104 866	45 456	58 665	730
4 years	9 214	4 862	2 883	2 321	122 902	61 039	60 694	989
College:	7 236	5 516	1 152	982	47 510	22 501	24 401	521
1 to 3 years	12 796	10 786	972	1 019	51 844	36 526	14 098	620

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Age	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Under 3 years	32 507	17 581	7 637	10 302	176 476	42 845	131 033	2 317
3 to 5 years	1 594	414	540	884	11 248	2 033	9 062	107
6 to 15 years	4 643	1 103	1 796	2 469	38 532	6 614	31 906	613
16 and 17 years	8 270	6 584	777	1 389	16 171	3 823	12 099	207
18 to 21 years	5 024	4 016	445	886	10 557	2 750	7 418	180
22 to 24 years	4 214	2 507	703	1 288	22 873	5 482	17 003	395
25 to 34 years	1 396	478	509	553	13 517	3 297	10 004	228
35 to 44 years	1 252	354	502	502	12 390	3 212	8 932	154
45 to 54 years	619	192	245	241	7 005	2 212	4 736	93
55 to 59 years	520	151	236	185	6 934	2 501	4 380	38
60 to 64 years	1 179	413	548	335	10 967	4 233	6 629	69
65 to 74 years	1 263	601	519	245	7 624	3 991	3 559	21

School Enrollment and Type of School

School Enrollment and Type of School	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	30.6	38.7	27.7	22.9	39.8	29.1	42.2	35.0
5 and 6 years old	82.6	80.6	94.9	78.3	92.1	88.8	92.7	95.7
7 to 13 years old	97.1	96.0	97.5	96.4	97.7	96.3	97.9	91.6
14 and 15 years old	92.7	88.6	93.6	91.4	94.9	91.5	95.6	84.1
16 and 17 years old	64.2	67	77.9	56.1	77.5	58.3	81.6	83.5
18 to 21 years old	78.9	87	42.1	56.5	37.7	42.0	36.0	60.4
22 to 24 years old	68.5	75.9	28.3	51.9	21.9	35.3	15.6	25.0
25 to 34 years old	35.1	42.6	15.5	18.9	12.1	16.7	10.4	19.2
35 years old and over	3.3	4.8	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	6.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	17 197	11 322	2 732	4 431	60 775	10 945	47 823	958
Nursery school	176	43	77	72	1 582	159	1 404	19
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	147	105	24	20	4 459	100	359	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	4 166	980	1 611	2 244	35 183	4 832	29 918	576
College	131	56	37	32	1 82	1 000	773	34
	1 368	338	547	687	13 35	1 252	11 990	152
	11 184	9 775	436	1 376	7 774	3 252	4 142	163

Years of School Completed

Years of School Completed	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	10 443	4 696	3 282	3 349	81 310	24 928	53 243	998
Elementary	1 841	613	319	1 370	6 999	1 709	5 188	39
5 to 7 years	1 473	459	617	544	16 809	6 229	10 365	194
8 years	738	247	326	229	9 738	7 741	5 914	98
High school:	1 750	529	907	397	23 435	5 424	17 816	285
4 years	1 615	608	733	404	15 968	4 381	11 361	203
College:	1 184	849	228	192	5 048	1 418	3 512	127
1 to 3 years	1 842	1 391	152	213	3 313	2 026	1 087	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La.				Birmingham city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age								
Total persons	209 423	128 306	78 123	3 998	97 590	26 546	69 447	1 801
Under 3 years	10 184	4 688	5 322	249	5 767	928	4 762	123
3 to 5 years	9 038	4 283	4 587	178	4 949	715	4 140	70
6 to 15 years	32 232	16 306	15 455	647	15 827	1 782	13 852	287
16 and 17 years	7 922	4 659	3 207	167	3 346	461	2 876	58
18 to 21 years	19 437	12 490	6 604	561	10 186	4 071	5 874	301
22 to 24 years	13 900	10 191	5 432	367	8 632	3 660	4 751	198
25 to 34 years	37 185	22 510	13 923	756	17 800	5 427	11 905	369
35 to 44 years	21 241	13 332	7 003	390	7 852	1 180	6 052	103
45 to 54 years	19 521	13 326	6 032	244	7 229	1 701	5 482	87
55 to 59 years	10 197	7 415	2 735	94	3 823	1 349	2 440	33
60 to 64 years	8 597	6 136	2 439	124	3 687	1 475	2 212	47
65 to 74 years	11 637	8 113	3 449	124	5 373	2 046	3 277	71
75 years and over	6 332	4 357	1 937	97	3 119	1 271	1 824	54
School Enrollment and Type of School								
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	51.3	59.6	43.7	46.6	41.2	49.2	43.5	69.1
5 and 6 years old	93.5	94.0	93.2	96.3	93.0	94.0	92.9	90.7
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.8	97.6	97.4	97.7	98.2	97.8	94.2
14 and 15 years old	97.4	98.3	96.3	100.0	95.9	93.2	96.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.4	86.5	83.5	89.8	80.6	71.4	82.0	89.7
18 to 21 years old	46.7	53.9	32.0	64.5	44.7	63.2	30.9	63.1
22 to 24 years old	26.0	33.5	9.7	45.2	27.8	48.6	9.6	67.1
25 to 34 years old	11.6	13.5	6.9	25.1	13.3	24.4	6.6	33.3
35 years old and over	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.5	4.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61 573	36 248	23 972	1 607	30 287	8 178	21 251	813
Nursery school:								
Public	1 019	286	730	22	716	37	676	22
Private	2 072	1 549	487	40	642	212	421	16
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):								
Public	23 882	10 532	12 994	457	13 185	1 213	11 818	207
Private	5 042	3 776	1 166	104	1 429	444	945	22
High school (1 to 4 years):								
Public	11 814	6 088	5 603	246	5 492	517	4 940	112
Private	1 795	1 554	230	61	331	150	181	11
College	15 949	12 483	2 762	677	8 492	5 603	2 300	423
Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over	114 710	75 689	37 518	1 829	48 883	14 949	33 192	764
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	4 988	1 137	3 788	89	4 256	549	3 660	53
5 to 7 years	7 377	2 536	4 771	87	5 537	963	4 525	49
8 years	4 874	2 388	2 469	122	3 186	899	2 281	61
High school:								
1 to 3 years	17 405	9 931	7 351	168	9 322	2 494	6 742	110
4 years	31 443	21 028	10 171	502	13 010	3 737	9 138	186
College:								
1 to 3 years	19 872	15 051	4 551	360	6 331	2 532	3 656	127
4 or more years	28 751	23 618	4 417	501	7 241	3 775	3 190	178
WIC² IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Age								
Total persons	39 235	13 167	24 954	963	30 028	5 717	23 437	633
Under 3 years	2 754	497	2 200	93	2 303	184	2 084	67
3 to 5 years	2 441	383	1 981	58	2 094	151	1 895	32
6 to 15 years	7 985	1 431	6 352	93	6 595	405	6 034	80
16 and 17 years	1 572	358	1 214	14	1 237	109	1 128	—
18 to 21 years	5 227	3 108	1 915	258	3 671	1 781	1 715	178
22 to 24 years	3 685	1 924	1 591	149	2 690	1 081	1 465	91
25 to 34 years	5 466	1 807	3 426	168	4 175	820	3 177	109
35 to 44 years	2 468	703	1 685	31	1 830	172	1 603	18
45 to 54 years	1 730	506	1 212	16	1 302	140	1 150	—
55 to 59 years	1 117	412	686	8	786	124	643	8
60 to 64 years	1 170	550	620	19	794	231	563	8
65 to 74 years	2 115	792	1 292	6	1 549	289	1 229	6
75 years and over	1 565	696	780	50	1 002	230	751	36
School Enrollment and Type of School								
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	41.8	32.0	43.7	55.8	42.8	19.6	44.6	77.8
5 and 6 years old	89.7	80.3	91.2	87.2	91.1	87.8	91.3	78.3
7 to 13 years old	98.1	97.8	98.3	77.3	98.1	95.1	98.6	73.0
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.9	95.2	100.0	94.7	82.1	95.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.1	68.7	80.8	100.0	77.3	50.5	79.9	—
18 to 21 years old	56.5	73.1	28.4	66.7	54.2	78.3	27.6	66.9
22 to 24 years old	42.2	66.4	8.0	65.8	39.1	75.2	7.4	81.3
25 to 34 years old	16.0	30.8	5.8	36.3	16.0	47.6	5.4	36.7
35 years old and over	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	7.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 693	5 896	9 147	462	12 240	3 089	8 615	324
Nursery school:								
Public	414	39	372	13	378	8	367	13
Private	205	50	150	11	160	15	145	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):								
Public	6 835	1 069	5 594	79	5 796	341	5 332	56
Private	460	203	228	—	283	41	219	—
High school (1 to 4 years):								
Public	2 570	395	2 145	35	2 106	82	2 060	14
Private	130	105	33	—	20	10	10	—
College	5 071	4 035	1 75	324	3 497	2 592	542	233
Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over	15 571	5 466	9 701	298	11 438	2 006	9 116	185
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	1 802	230	1 514	26	1 620	133	1 440	12
5 to 7 years	2 215	459	1 720	18	1 903	207	1 667	18
8 years	1 283	439	838	13	1 005	229	776	—
High school:								
1 to 3 years	3 365	1 069	2 243	36	2 545	361	2 147	24
4 years	3 896	1 392	2 465	85	2 738	402	2 297	52
College:								
1 to 3 years	1 602	628	670	51	987	319	589	31
4 or more years	1 408	1 049	251	69	640	355	200	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	126 680	22 399	103 611	948	529 726	367 804	123 128	35 384	212 213	97 431	86 851	26 897
Under 3 years	6 743	670	6 017	52	18 274	9 482	6 363	2 404	8 410	2 154	4 409	1 808
3 to 5 years	6 043	522	5 471	35	16 483	8 052	6 237	2 364	8 271	1 986	4 549	1 870
6 to 15 years	20 929	1 832	19 047	183	67 156	35 112	24 494	7 739	30 991	7 485	17 757	5 716
16 and 17 years	5 239	569	4 642	46	17 539	9 800	6 010	1 676	7 783	2 200	4 318	1 164
18 to 21 years	9 862	1 443	8 397	73	45 435	31 809	10 339	3 220	23 251	12 823	7 954	2 380
22 to 24 years	8 332	1 764	6 489	134	44 776	34 419	7 521	2 718	20 822	13 490	5 377	1 892
25 to 34 years	19 109	3 621	15 315	119	106 441	75 834	22 655	7 120	42 988	22 179	15 321	4 808
35 to 44 years	10 305	1 790	8 458	66	52 204	33 691	14 524	3 621	20 149	7 514	9 803	2 334
45 to 54 years	11 188	1 987	9 153	35	46 709	34 256	9 656	2 207	15 432	6 960	6 693	1 416
55 to 59 years	5 931	1 477	4 448	54	26 442	20 621	4 712	757	8 241	4 194	3 281	497
60 to 64 years	5 507	1 465	4 035	64	23 900	18 951	4 002	602	7 092	3 575	2 871	420
65 to 74 years	10 482	2 972	7 433	68	38 687	33 129	4 379	636	11 150	7 328	2 943	436
75 years and over	7 010	2 287	4 706	19	25 680	22 648	2 236	320	7 633	5 543	1 575	156
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.0	24.4	38.0	42.9	46.7	42.9	54.2	38.0	47.7	44.7	53.1	35.3
5 and 6 years old	83.1	79.6	83.9	74.1	92.4	92.8	92.8	89.4	90.8	88.8	92.0	88.1
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.9	98.1	93.6	98.3	98.4	98.2	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.7	97.5
14 and 15 years old	95.9	86.0	96.9	100.0	97.3	97.5	97.8	95.9	96.9	97.0	97.9	94.8
16 and 17 years old	86.7	61.0	89.8	43.5	88.8	88.9	90.3	78.2	86.8	82.1	90.3	78.1
18 to 21 years old	41.7	27.7	44.1	28.8	54.0	58.2	44.1	42.5	56.2	68.1	41.8	39.4
22 to 24 years old	18.5	26.7	15.8	34.3	30.8	32.4	23.2	26.3	37.6	44.7	22.5	22.5
25 to 34 years old	11.6	16.9	10.1	2.5	16.2	17.0	13.7	16.1	18.3	23.2	12.4	14.0
35 years old and over	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.5	4.5	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	35 667	3 760	31 711	284	146 773	90 331	42 918	13 307	70 816	30 162	30 723	9 424
Nursery school:												
Public	642	11	631	—	2 487	1 045	1 214	235	1 411	347	943	155
Private	507	59	448	—	1 626	854	617	163	748	192	425	96
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	17 970	1 278	16 642	178	45 690	18 123	20 664	7 023	25 799	5 171	15 137	5 422
Private	1 336	320	998	5	16 742	13 991	2 186	731	3 656	1 917	1 456	435
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	8 893	626	8 247	53	22 060	9 130	10 424	2 299	11 553	2 228	7 507	1 636
Private	209	89	120	4	9 365	8 313	802	309	1 989	1 242	571	129
College	6 110	1 377	4 725	44	48 803	38 871	7 011	2 547	25 660	19 065	4 684	1 551
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	69 532	15 599	53 548	425	320 063	239 130	62 164	15 263	112 685	57 293	42 487	10 067
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	6 450	605	5 797	37	11 549	6 622	1 944	1 577	5 532	1 820	1 502	1 252
5 to 7 years	8 468	1 745	6 684	58	20 194	12 038	5 182	2 221	9 114	3 115	3 762	1 597
8 years	5 393	1 383	4 010	63	20 229	15 231	3 661	1 424	7 455	3 885	2 627	1 016
High school:												
1 to 3 years	15 397	3 617	11 731	100	47 899	32 400	12 987	2 774	19 158	7 802	9 463	2 012
4 years	19 634	4 270	15 297	136	111 820	83 148	24 284	3 943	35 930	16 502	16 603	2 435
College:												
1 to 3 years	8 867	2 011	6 818	24	42 397	32 113	8 680	1 537	14 592	8 225	5 388	815
4 or more years	5 323	1 961	3 211	7	65 975	57 578	5 426	1 787	20 814	15 944	3 142	940
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	45 222	4 683	40 288	497	106 770	57 788	35 257	14 813	66 993	27 571	28 393	12 033
Under 3 years	3 339	207	3 114	42	6 192	2 248	2 606	1 486	3 977	846	2 006	1 251
3 to 5 years	2 965	185	2 764	20	6 082	2 269	2 708	1 382	4 235	1 084	2 190	1 181
6 to 15 years	9 835	585	9 231	122	20 751	7 634	9 489	4 214	14 216	3 297	7 889	3 492
16 and 17 years	2 230	113	2 111	14	4 295	1 642	1 946	746	2 888	722	1 595	599
18 to 21 years	3 632	342	3 282	26	14 178	9 639	3 375	1 358	10 511	6 680	2 877	1 103
22 to 24 years	2 815	370	2 404	81	11 643	8 626	2 115	1 093	7 412	5 092	1 612	865
25 to 34 years	5 638	529	5 040	58	16 244	8 678	5 341	2 301	9 836	3 977	4 180	1 807
35 to 44 years	2 882	321	2 554	40	8 278	3 803	3 195	1 233	4 955	1 450	2 573	926
45 to 54 years	3 057	337	2 703	7	5 261	3 084	1 592	425	2 893	1 225	1 250	346
55 to 59 years	1 474	278	1 196	28	2 682	1 713	828	156	1 399	660	627	149
60 to 64 years	1 543	252	1 284	18	2 849	1 902	734	169	1 343	550	605	156
65 to 74 years	3 095	573	2 492	29	4 427	3 314	855	175	1 796	961	601	120
75 years and over	2 717	591	2 113	12	3 688	3 236	473	75	1 532	1 027	388	38
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.2	10.3	34.6	100.0	44.4	46.6	48.0	30.5	42.6	45.5	46.7	30.0
5 and 6 years old	79.8	70.5	81.0	100.0	88.8	87.9	90.3	86.4	87.2	80.9	89.6	85.4
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.0	97.7	90.6	98.2	98.3	98.6	97.7	98.0	97.2	98.6	97.5
14 and 15 years old	93.6	75.0	95.4	100.0	96.3	96.4	97.1	96.3	95.7	94.6	97.1	96.4
16 and 17 years old	85.4	53.1	87.1	100.0	85.0	81.2	90.4	72.4	83.7	76.9	89.3	73.8
18 to 21 years old	39.9	34.5	40.6	—	67.5	78.7	43.6	44.3	69.2	84.7	42.3	40.3
22 to 24 years old	20.8	53.7	15.2	39.5	48.5	54.6	28.6	32.2	51.6	62.5	25.4	25.5
25 to 34 years old	12.3	29.3	10.3	5.2	21.2	27.2	13.0	15.3	19.0	29.9	11.5	9.9
35 years old and over	1.4	1.7	1.3	6.7	3.5	3.1	4.1	5.4	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 377	1 100	14 205	182	46 035	24 758	15 444	6 585	31 543	14 351	12 571	5 204
Nursery school:												
Public	375	—	375	—	952	416	467	112	619	226	353	85
Private	157	5	152	—	474	201	233	40	312	66	206	28
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	8 789	406	8 364	122	17 710	5 608	8 575	4 147	12 854	2 599	7 196	3 491
Private	310	38	272	5	2 625	1 861	574	184	1 145	207	438	139
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	3 714	195	3 513	32	6 248	1 938	3 446	1 010	4 321	817	2 806	811
Private	35	—	35	—	957	716	192	64	478	300	132	44
College	1 997	456	1 494	23	17 069	14 018	1 977	1 028	11 834	9 736	1 440	606
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	20 406	2 881	17 382	192	43 629	25 730	13 018	4 534	23 754	9 850	10 224	3 542
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	2 586	211	2 341	5	2 779	1 138	611	668	1 733	389	494	570
5 to 7 years	3 070	478	2 575	35	4 096	1 955	1 315	825	2 521	812	1 065	656
8 years	1 953	381	1 572	31	3 660	2 231	1 049	456	2 019	876	829	385
High school:												
1 to 3 years	5 140	762	4 342	33	9 220	5 185	3 310	961	5 202	1 901	2 667	787
4 years	5 073	459	4 594	85	13 531	7 810	4 719	943	7 097	2 648	3 731	707
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 886	335	1 548	3	4 895	3 012	1 448	413	2 651	1 363	1 035	271
4 or more years	698	255	410	—	5 448	4 399	566	268	2 531	1 861	403	166

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	348 963
3 to 5 years	246 220
6 to 15 years	94 224
16 and 17 years	8 716
18 to 21 years	159 189
22 to 24 years	75 383
25 to 34 years	71 799
35 to 44 years	6 215
45 to 54 years	310 361
55 to 59 years	209 936
60 to 64 years	96 173
65 to 74 years	4 987
75 years and over	5 042

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	33.9
5 and 6 years old	92.2
7 to 13 years old	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.0
16 and 17 years old	87.2
18 to 21 years old	43.0
22 to 24 years old	21.7
25 to 34 years old	12.6
35 years old and over	1.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	83 968
Nursery school:	
Public	1 507
Private	1 562
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	
Public	33 050
Private	12 115
High school (1 to 4 years):	
Public	16 295
Private	4 680
College	19 759

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	211 139
5 to 7 years	159 507
8 years	47 820
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 457
4 years	87 713
College: 1 to 3 years	49 416
4 or more years	35 767

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	72 287
3 to 5 years	34 799
6 to 15 years	34 243
16 and 17 years	3 310
18 to 21 years	49 224
22 to 24 years	16 609
25 to 34 years	29 918
35 to 44 years	2 901
45 to 54 years	38 343
55 to 59 years	12 214
60 to 64 years	25 574
65 to 74 years	544
75 years and over	544

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	32.9
5 and 6 years old	91.4
7 to 13 years old	98.5
14 and 15 years old	97.2
16 and 17 years old	79.1
18 to 21 years old	50.2
22 to 24 years old	32.5
25 to 34 years old	16.6
35 years old and over	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	26 594
Nursery school:	
Public	647
Private	416
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	
Public	12 853
Private	1 931
High school (1 to 4 years):	
Public	4 301
Private	382
College	6 064

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	32 374
5 to 7 years	17 724
8 years	13 535
High school: 1 to 3 years	974
4 years	21 138
College: 1 to 3 years	8 423
4 or more years	11 791

Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
				Race							
total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	Total	White		Black
348 963	246 220	94 224	8 716	159 189	75 383	71 799	6 215	310 361	209 936	96 173	3 090
14 336	8 735	5 080	613	6 868	2 401	4 062	494	12 510	7 170	4 987	175
12 702	7 701	4 524	619	6 199	2 209	3 610	445	12 514	7 175	5 042	144
49 942	28 921	19 159	2 176	24 476	8 404	14 716	1 531	50 002	29 252	19 936	633
11 828	7 024	4 383	390	5 573	1 984	3 278	304	11 354	6 848	4 390	137
26 165	17 866	7 515	841	12 346	5 997	5 813	577	20 853	12 949	7 648	284
22 851	16 466	5 743	620	10 014	4 972	4 553	464	19 810	13 204	6 346	167
54 604	38 913	14 026	1 491	22 865	11 313	10 416	1 087	60 518	40 754	18 569	562
30 825	20 358	9 648	688	13 490	6 169	6 822	468	37 384	26 746	10 074	391
34 611	23 969	9 916	653	15 372	7 443	7 490	428	31 619	24 308	7 128	228
20 285	15 966	4 118	277	8 369	5 048	3 149	169	15 403	12 021	3 292	103
19 526	15 955	3 447	122	7 732	4 998	2 642	87	12 595	9 770	2 790	65
31 260	26 522	4 572	134	12 234	8 478	3 655	92	17 108	12 896	4 144	149
20 028	17 824	2 093	92	7 651	5 967	1 593	69	8 691	6 843	1 827	52
33.9	30.4	41.1	21.2	36.3	30.8	41.1	25.9	55.8	61.7	47.0	58.1
92.2	91.5	93.7	93.6	92.9	91.6	93.9	94.1	90.1	93.2	85.6	86.0
98.8	99.3	98.2	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.1	98.0	98.7
98.0	99.0	96.7	96.5	97.4	99.5	96.6	94.5	98.1	98.4	97.7	100.0
87.2	85.7	91.1	77.2	83.8	76.0	90.0	74.7	89.0	90.7	86.7	84.7
43.0	41.9	46.7	30.0	43.4	41.9	45.9	25.8	39.8	41.5	36.7	40.8
21.7	21.9	22.0	15.5	24.1	28.3	20.5	16.8	16.3	17.6	13.5	4.2
12.6	11.9	13.9	15.4	13.8	13.2	13.7	15.2	8.4	8.7	7.6	13.0
1.6	1.1	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.0
83 968	53 926	32 049	3 268	42 889	16 253	24 446	2 318	84 110	51 442	31 253	1 042
1 507	674	774	58	949	245	645	58	1 321	366	929	5
1 562	1 060	462	49	590	229	338	36	757	2 962	668	38
33 050	16 126	15 396	1 773	18 691	5 456	12 091	1 349	39 604	21 053	17 873	470
12 115	9 784	2 078	261	3 766	2 128	1 456	137	5 785	5 213	495	113
16 295	7 969	7 807	637	8 705	2 320	6 004	426	18 528	10 656	7 691	247
4 680	4 018	619	51	1 214	816	379	31	1 903	1 785	107	40
19 759	14 295	4 913	439	8 974	5 059	3 533	281	13 212	9 427	3 490	129
211 139	159 507	47 820	3 457	87 713	49 416	35 767	2 400	183 318	133 338	47 824	1 550
7 663	4 399	2 790	521	4 852	2 020	2 457	405	6 099	2 361	3 661	100
19 175	13 542	5 212	511	10 152	5 482	4 322	432	11 081	5 683	5 233	129
25 037	20 377	4 116	548	11 200	7 455	3 296	437	6 956	4 142	2 740	75
45 452	32 436	12 312	643	20 805	10 513	9 800	444	30 457	19 418	10 807	285
64 444	49 960	13 688	569	24 180	14 026	9 718	318	49 179	35 197	13 545	358
26 004	18 648	6 999	331	9 746	4 714	4 778	179	38 571	30 867	7 293	242
23 364	20 145	2 703	334	6 778	5 206	1 396	185	40 975	35 670	4 545	361
72 287	34 799	34 243	3 310	49 224	16 609	29 918	2 901	38 343	12 214	25 574	544
4 785	1 689	2 844	317	3 500	786	2 487	295	2 433	471	1 914	62
4 523	1 727	2 576	315	3 182	762	2 222	247	2 353	461	1 850	29
15 581	5 798	8 912	986	11 352	2 721	7 875	881	8 754	1 661	6 981	131
2 661	951	1 486	170	1 946	446	1 290	166	1 709	450	1 236	14
7 071	3 956	2 809	308	4 628	2 007	2 348	271	3 838	1 715	2 065	67
5 292	2 954	2 083	240	3 478	1 464	1 805	192	2 656	1 183	1 421	48
10 243	4 885	4 841	446	6 816	2 242	4 181	378	5 337	1 801	3 433	51
5 081	2 357	2 515	208	3 490	1 165	2 139	187	2 754	974	1 726	39
4 627	2 161	2 309	140	3 249	1 066	2 053	127	2 034	701	1 312	8
2 697	1 540	1 047	106	1 792	742	940	90	1 148	354	782	8
2 727	1 630	1 062	43	1 749	782	932	36	1 206	477	729	5
3 946	2 730	1 173	9	2 371	1 285	1 060	9	2 426	1 033	1 369	57
3 053	2 421	588	22	1 671	1 141	486	22	1 695	933	756	25
32.9	26.6	36.9	19.8	36.4	30.0	38.6	24.1	40.1	44.0	39.3	—
91.4	89.2	93.3	94.7	93.5	92.9	93.9	94.4	81.8	84.1	81.0	46.2
98.5	98.9	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.3	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.0
97.2	98.0	97.0	92.6	97.5	100.0	97.3	91.1	96.3	93.7	97.3	100.0
79.1	67.5	87.5	77.1	78.1	53.4	87.9	76.5	78.1	75.3	79.7	50.0
50.2	57.5	41.1	29.5	49.5	60.7	41.1	28.8	43.9	52.4	36.3	58.2
32.5	43.1	19.1	14.6	31.1	49.5	18.1	14.6	22.7	36.9	11.2	—
16.6	18.1	14.5	16.4	14.7	16.3	13.5	11.9	10.2	13.9	7.5	33.3
2.2	1.1	3.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	3.5	—	2.6	1.7	3.2	6.3
26 594	11 538	13 656	1 392	18 730	5 590	11 951	1 228	13 859	3 791	9 851	200
647	190	416	26	515	120	354	26	371	26	339	—
416	175	218	15	261	35	203	15	267	145	112	—
12 853	4 380	7 711	842	9 757	2 273	6 839	786	7 693	1 225	6 376	78
1 931	1 079	780	73	1 136	375	694	43	403	258	132	23
4 301	1 553	2 883	278	3 208	457	2 500	248	2 821	576	2 221	42
382	243	135	9	200	61	135	9	84	56	28	9
6 064	4 318	1 513	149	3 653	2 269	1 226	101	2 220	1 505	643	48
32 374	17 724	13 535	974	21 138	8 423	11 791	849	16 600	6 273	10 107	193
1 961	782	938	238	1 582	460	895	234	1 725	406	1 298	20
3 958	2 045	1 756	159	2 898	1 138	1 615	159	2 338	654	1 660	28
4 544	3 039	1 339	185	2 796	1 499	1 140	170	1 342	462	861	12
8 340	4 087	4 106	190	5 733	1 967	3 638	149	4 378	1 481	2 850	38
8 210	4 556	3 432	100	5 121	2 027	2 969	85	3 909	1 465	2 416	53
3 202	1 503	1 623	26	2 033	655	1 302	20	1 884	1 029	792	17
2 159	1 712	341	76	975	677	232	32	1 024	776	230	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Age	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	62 088	7 115	54 688	627	163 494	109 529	52 482	1 204
Under 3 years	2 976	203	2 765	62	7 306	4 197	3 032	124
3 to 5 years	2 805	132	2 649	34	6 661	3 976	2 579	55
6 to 15 years	11 339	551	10 727	152	24 721	14 110	10 437	174
16 and 17 years	2 819	129	2 674	19	5 871	3 503	2 343	73
18 to 21 years	5 087	510	4 561	80	10 954	7 037	3 670	128
22 to 24 years	4 027	541	3 466	40	9 159	6 324	2 757	86
25 to 34 years	9 501	1 267	8 170	115	26 845	18 218	8 390	160
35 to 44 years	5 658	568	5 076	34	16 679	11 946	4 559	140
45 to 54 years	5 449	559	4 860	14	18 190	13 346	4 751	135
55 to 59 years	2 887	366	2 514	31	9 106	6 776	2 295	15
60 to 64 years	2 858	525	2 322	16	7 601	5 543	2 038	47
65 to 74 years	4 499	971	3 514	30	12 752	8 940	3 760	28
75 years and over	2 183	793	1 390	—	7 649	5 913	1 671	39

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	40.5	55.0	40.1	62.5	36.6	33.0	43.0	31.3
5 and 6 years old	85.2	94.6	84.2	100.0	89.7	88.3	91.4	70.4
7 to 13 years old	98.1	96.9	98.2	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.2	94.0
14 and 15 years old	95.9	77.1	96.8	100.0	97.0	97.1	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	83.7	73.6	84.3	68.4	88.5	86.8	91.2	87.7
18 to 21 years old	37.3	44.9	36.4	36.3	37.8	40.4	33.2	39.8
22 to 24 years old	14.6	19.6	13.8	—	20.3	22	15.1	55.8
25 to 34 years old	7.1	15.3	5.8	21.7	9.9	10.5	8.3	25.6
35 years old and over	2.2	2.2	2.3	4.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	—

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
Nursery school:	10 018	1 226	16 690	247	41 599	25 059	16 249	396
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	560	15	545	5	520	166	345	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	275	46	229	10	1 157	813	337	7
College:	10 163	471	9 641	118	18 892	9 770	9 007	128
	216	39	159	5	3 715	3 174	450	14
	4 577	126	4 434	78	8 833	4 405	4 403	135
	94	19	75	19	1 420	1 274	146	24
	2 133	510	1 607	12	7 062	5 457	1 561	88

Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over								
Elementary:	33 035	5 049	27 844	240	98 822	70 482	27 444	564
High school:	3 227	260	2 967	5	4 642	2 069	2 493	77
College:	4 968	717	4 226	40	9 211	5 647	3 525	52
	2 499	322	2 160	43	7 260	5 195	2 002	56
	8 898	1 316	7 537	88	17 475	11 024	6 371	126
	7 581	930	6 635	21	31 580	23 224	8 197	135
	3 747	848	2 882	25	14 615	11 608	2 903	35
	2 115	656	1 439	18	14 039	11 915	1 973	83

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age								
Total persons	20 796	1 379	19 325	264	29 226	11 789	17 062	496
Under 3 years	1 500	31	1 461	62	2 122	752	1 356	95
3 to 5 years	1 389	9	1 374	6	1 882	795	1 040	26
6 to 15 years	5 223	79	5 114	78	6 223	1 799	4 347	93
16 and 17 years	1 012	29	983	—	1 159	334	819	28
18 to 21 years	1 712	215	1 489	37	2 259	751	1 488	84
22 to 24 years	1 007	106	901	21	1 478	655	809	26
25 to 34 years	2 580	173	2 398	27	3 717	1 610	2 053	34
35 to 44 years	1 342	78	1 259	—	2 017	853	1 087	47
45 to 54 years	1 189	74	1 100	8	1 915	779	1 116	29
55 to 59 years	734	35	699	8	1 146	538	596	2
60 to 64 years	775	104	671	5	1 226	656	570	11
65 to 74 years	1 456	217	1 228	12	2 326	1 194	1 120	5
75 years and over	877	229	648	—	1 756	1 071	661	16

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	38.4	—	38.4	—	33.1	23.6	41.4	—
5 and 6 years old	82.0	—	81.3	—	89.2	86.9	90.3	—
7 to 13 years old	98.2	72.5	98.3	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.0	77.8	97.5	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.5	79.3	78.4	—	84.0	73.1	88.3	67.9
18 to 21 years old	42.3	73.0	37.6	37.8	29.2	21.7	33.0	45.2
22 to 24 years old	12.2	37.7	9.2	—	16.3	23.2	10.4	92.3
25 to 34 years old	6.2	22.0	5.1	22.2	8.6	10.2	7.6	—
35 years old and over	3.0	2.0	3.1	—	1.8	1.9	1.6	—

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
Nursery school:	7 545	329	7 172	98	9 235	2 844	6 284	182
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	268	—	268	—	167	38	120	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	76	6	70	—	159	93	66	—
College:	4 785	60	4 703	51	5 591	1 518	4 031	64
	78	5	67	—	482	376	66	—
	1 747	28	1 711	35	1 910	293	1 619	85
	21	—	21	—	77	55	22	—
	570	230	332	12	841	471	360	33

Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over								
Elementary:	8 953	910	8 003	60	14 103	6 703	7 203	144
High school:	1 225	76	1 149	—	2 431	1 494	871	33
College:	1 691	183	1 497	13	2 290	1 174	1 014	12
	838	77	752	12	1 541	927	596	23
	2 614	256	2 347	24	3 707	1 510	2 173	42
	1 784	138	1 646	—	3 541	1 572	1 937	34
	582	117	456	11	1 072	654	388	—
	219	63	156	—	521	372	134	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Total persons												
Under 3 years	2 965 648	1 490 047	1 182 549	420 080	1 170 721	236 093	785 397	222 957	371 875	240 962	127 428	3 113
3 to 5 years	140 470	50 107	68 180	33 895	73 319	10 878	50 187	18 986	18 193	10 345	7 574	225
6 to 15 years	129 389	46 833	62 751	31 525	67 408	10 718	45 896	17 417	15 417	8 480	6 689	212
16 and 17 years	466 619	168 445	243 273	87 005	234 995	33 133	171 222	48 962	50 483	26 174	23 894	555
18 to 21 years	107 774	43 535	53 472	17 190	49 867	7 499	36 253	9 662	11 128	6 005	5 080	104
22 to 24 years	213 004	91 389	96 687	37 896	95 471	15 806	65 631	20 678	28 307	17 574	10 519	245
25 to 34 years	176 626	86 842	68 407	30 907	70 793	14 004	45 895	15 759	28 243	19 990	7 998	216
35 to 44 years	498 939	252 952	183 140	81 242	184 986	39 643	116 538	41 060	65 776	46 014	18 711	587
45 to 54 years	314 402	151 808	128 645	44 330	114 408	24 048	75 004	22 557	32 271	20 262	11 629	280
55 to 59 years	289 797	158 011	110 389	31 113	98 610	22 285	65 821	15 483	33 851	21 117	12 461	272
60 to 64 years	155 002	98 551	49 249	10 075	47 215	12 958	30 800	4 845	18 744	12 771	5 888	119
65 to 74 years	141 887	97 458	39 162	6 157	40 814	13 047	25 406	2 953	17 640	12 431	5 168	88
75 years and over	209 452	151 391	52 476	6 324	59 242	19 482	37 275	3 141	31 200	23 230	7 866	78
	122 287	92 725	26 718	3 221	33 593	12 572	19 469	1 454	20 622	16 569	3 951	132
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.4	27.2	40.8	22.5	34.8	24.3	40.2	22.0	34.3	31.7	37.9	43.5
5 and 6 years old	88.6	87.4	90.8	84.5	88.2	85.3	90.1	84.1	85.9	83.0	88.3	77.9
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.7	97.9	98.0	97.7	98.1	97.9	97.6	99.2	99.3	98.9	96.6
14 and 15 years old	96.8	97.3	97.2	93.6	96.1	94.1	97.0	94.1	97.0	96.3	97.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	84.7	85.2	86.5	71.6	80.5	69.2	84.8	68.4	84.6	80.4	89.6	88.5
18 to 21 years old	37.0	37.7	38.1	26.9	32.5	29.8	34.4	25.3	38.9	39.5	37.8	49.8
22 to 24 years old	17.8	20.0	15.9	10.4	14.0	17.2	13.7	7.8	22.7	24.8	16.8	35.2
25 to 34 years old	10.0	10.2	10.2	5.5	8.7	9.9	8.8	4.9	12.0	12.5	9.5	23.5
35 years old and over	2.4	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	770 110	300 847	384 694	126 630	358 818	52 809	261 595	69 060	91 974	52 064	38 737	1 072
Public	16 387	3 469	11 223	2 812	11 057	940	9 135	1 584	2 209	793	1 374	17
Private	13 469	5 591	6 710	1 254	4 465	519	3 606	412	2 331	1 619	676	29
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	323 859	90 160	191 124	69 111	191 146	24 419	141 187	41 193	36 162	15 675	20 166	417
Public	94 230	58 547	26 161	14 113	23 026	6 765	12 694	5 897	9 790	8 055	1 640	107
Private	151 094	43 767	92 526	22 678	81 394	8 370	64 532	13 112	15 605	5 867	9 663	195
High school (1 to 4 years):	44 154	32 305	9 177	4 862	8 575	3 012	4 471	1 962	4 644	4 090	544	34
Public	126 917	67 008	47 773	11 820	39 155	8 784	25 970	4 900	21 233	15 965	4 664	273
Private												
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	1 731 766	1 002 896	589 779	182 462	578 848	144 055	370 313	91 493	220 104	152 394	65 674	1 536
0 to 4 years	91 629	42 693	28 713	30 427	49 915	13 247	22 982	19 801	7 777	3 194	4 490	70
5 to 7 years	150 840	74 325	51 995	41 371	74 865	19 470	40 068	24 275	16 710	9 480	7 101	169
8 years	187 400	124 457	50 380	22 093	65 804	21 083	37 631	11 223	22 522	16 735	5 698	109
High school:	326 049	168 334	139 395	30 667	136 663	27 642	99 534	15 397	44 734	26 130	18 399	310
1 to 3 years	492 168	295 281	172 578	34 094	144 632	31 583	103 721	13 391	61 093	42 535	18 213	415
4 years	244 057	129 919	99 920	14 439	67 305	13 072	49 792	5 009	28 207	20 463	7 500	240
College:	239 623	167 887	46 798	9 371	39 684	17 958	16 585	2 397	39 061	33 857	4 273	243
1 to 3 years												
4 or more years												
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	601 410	158 495	374 927	101 530	429 940	60 063	321 626	71 716	73 270	30 213	42 142	932
3 to 5 years	46 937	8 450	31 856	10 195	36 805	3 825	28 153	7 355	5 634	1 720	3 823	66
6 to 15 years	43 320	8 613	29 263	9 084	33 869	3 830	25 943	6 554	4 978	1 625	3 282	65
16 and 17 years	144 936	26 036	102 437	27 137	113 765	11 963	89 546	19 939	14 345	4 365	9 906	235
18 to 21 years	26 615	4 815	18 712	4 770	20 310	2 116	15 930	3 448	2 712	848	1 852	58
22 to 24 years	47 795	10 691	30 747	8 925	34 802	3 999	26 236	6 206	7 474	3 731	3 677	96
25 to 34 years	34 478	9 695	19 877	6 690	23 222	3 231	16 776	4 488	5 509	2 914	2 510	45
35 to 44 years	82 708	23 452	47 891	16 210	55 921	8 293	40 249	10 928	8 887	4 097	4 531	104
45 to 54 years	47 314	13 449	27 555	8 748	32 539	5 223	22 907	6 139	4 615	1 941	2 601	83
55 to 59 years	38 346	11 806	23 015	4 864	26 248	4 506	19 171	3 503	4 622	1 709	2 854	43
60 to 64 years	19 272	7 334	10 863	1 556	12 691	2 822	9 095	1 091	2 610	1 177	1 414	46
65 to 74 years	18 620	7 697	9 902	1 104	11 507	2 857	8 155	625	2 737	1 289	1 438	30
75 years and over	29 408	13 623	14 463	1 591	17 104	3 948	12 243	1 025	5 236	2 497	2 677	18
	21 661	12 634	8 346	656	11 157	3 450	7 222	415	3 911	2 300	1 577	43
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.1	22.0	37.3	20.1	33.6	20.4	38.0	19.7	27.8	17.2	33.3	34.5
5 and 6 years old	87.3	82.5	89.5	84.4	88.1	84.2	89.5	85.1	89.5	84.4	91.5	48.1
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.7	98.4	98.1	98.6	92.3
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.1	96.2	92.2	95.5	92.4	96.1	93.1	94.6	90.9	96.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.4	68.3	82.8	65.6	78.0	59.1	82.2	64.3	73.5	52.5	83.3	87.9
18 to 21 years old	32.8	36.5	33.3	21.7	30.8	29.7	32.1	22.4	45.2	52.0	38.2	25.0
22 to 24 years old	19.4	32.3	13.7	8.9	13.9	22.4	12.7	7.6	32.1	42.6	18.4	44.4
25 to 34 years old	10.9	14.1	9.9	4.2	8.9	10.2	9.1	4.1	13.2	15.3	9.0	8.7
35 years old and over	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	4.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	213 129	42 069	147 867	33 899	161 494	17 038	127 793	26 143	24 570	9 017	15 202	341
Public	6 753	624	5 722	781	5 925	335	5 322	545	973	216	732	10
Private	2 303	538	1 649	213	1 429	81	1 275	114	248	103	140	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	124 095	19 939	89 416	24 222	100 298	10 147	78 996	17 989	12 724	3 684	8 974	190
Public	10 894	4 676	5 078	2 113	6 070	1 479	3 861	1 480	923	502	411	14
Private	43 590	5 694	33 684	6 377	34 561	2 442	28 930	4 671	4 219	722	3 490	63
High school (1 to 4 years):	3 597	1 668	1 661	507	1 877	462	1 262	305	381	233	148	15
Public	21 897	8 930	10 657	1 686	11 334	2 092	8 147	1 039	5 102	3 557	1 307	49
Private												

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	132 286	47 908	82 962	1 308	564 407	303 010	248 213	17 713	272 565	80 005	184 270	11 244
Under 3 years	7 430	1 940	5 364	61	27 743	13 885	12 761	1 403	14 414	3 851	9 847	948
3 to 5 years	6 482	1 765	4 628	122	23 856	11 643	11 440	1 232	12 874	3 289	9 050	847
6 to 15 years	21 476	5 149	16 202	306	85 820	38 395	44 981	3 873	46 689	11 280	33 791	2 636
16 and 17 years	4 548	1 098	3 424	60	20 060	8 894	10 595	946	10 663	2 414	7 872	564
18 to 21 years	11 309	4 469	6 728	82	40 936	20 296	19 742	1 396	21 334	5 733	14 976	880
22 to 24 years	10 451	5 214	5 091	73	34 948	19 543	14 363	1 321	16 379	5 111	10 672	821
25 to 34 years	20 807	9 458	10 907	203	86 711	47 976	36 128	2 937	39 450	11 778	26 079	1 881
35 to 44 years	10 638	3 854	6 634	143	52 290	26 840	23 960	1 768	24 832	7 164	16 788	1 051
45 to 54 years	11 595	3 861	7 647	86	57 735	29 056	27 608	1 413	27 853	7 712	19 491	839
55 to 59 years	6 138	2 253	3 859	65	32 979	18 682	14 002	407	15 195	4 868	10 158	220
60 to 64 years	5 660	2 091	3 560	41	29 795	19 239	10 193	358	12 530	4 730	7 574	260
65 to 74 years	9 926	3 981	5 903	28	45 331	30 302	14 664	469	19 369	7 565	11 607	214
75 years and over	5 826	2 775	3 015	38	26 203	18 259	7 776	190	10 983	4 510	6 365	85
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.7	22.6	37.6	36.8	29.7	20.9	39.0	19.2	33.4	17.7	39.3	17.8
5 and 6 years old	86.5	79.1	88.6	86.0	86.0	82.0	90.4	86.7	88.8	85.9	91.1	86.9
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	98.9	96.6	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.4	98.7	99.2	98.6	99.2
14 and 15 years old	95.2	89.6	96.7	100.0	97.8	97.7	97.9	99.2	97.2	96.2	97.5	99.3
16 and 17 years old	80.9	62.5	86.9	88.3	88.2	82.5	93.7	81.3	88.0	73.9	92.8	84.0
18 to 21 years old	42.6	51.3	36.7	29.3	30.6	25.1	36.3	27.9	32.2	24.8	35.1	23.4
22 to 24 years old	28.2	39.9	15.5	42.5	13.3	12.2	14.3	7.0	14.2	17.5	12.5	6.6
25 to 34 years old	14.6	15.2	9.5	32.0	8.5	7.8	9.2	7.2	9.1	9.5	8.6	6.5
35 years old and over	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.4	2.6	3.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	38 557	12 351	25 634	525	137 337	60 579	72 830	5 807	74 285	17 545	54 148	3 812
Nursery school:												
Public	1 261	204	1 044	10	3 466	607	2 772	120	2 613	249	2 316	57
Private	486	169	312	7	2 563	1 449	1 067	87	980	208	758	46
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	18 349	4 194	14 052	298	60 284	20 849	37 499	2 864	37 924	8 084	28 483	2 099
Private	1 495	636	844	20	17 665	13 988	3 285	869	4 913	2 427	2 290	474
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	7 612	1 061	6 515	77	28 815	9 348	18 798	1 179	17 232	2 733	14 013	765
Private	494	242	247	4	6 499	5 130	1 225	232	1 718	864	767	131
College	8 860	5 845	2 622	109	18 045	9 208	8 184	456	8 905	2 980	5 521	240
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	70 590	28 273	41 525	604	331 044	190 354	134 331	7 542	150 212	48 327	98 062	4 550
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	4 838	1 165	3 645	13	13 723	6 279	6 739	901	8 627	2 357	5 755	641
5 to 7 years	8 991	3 493	5 428	79	28 562	15 475	12 144	1 347	16 236	5 554	9 934	1 001
8 years	8 735	4 457	4 238	54	31 162	21 336	9 322	741	14 551	6 765	7 458	473
High school:												
1 to 3 years	18 439	5 541	12 839	173	88 405	48 374	38 803	1 830	44 608	13 686	30 212	1 099
4 years	15 617	5 350	10 160	166	113 423	66 934	45 112	1 707	45 206	13 390	31 122	843
College:												
1 to 3 years	6 348	2 615	3 642	84	34 894	17 417	16 704	636	14 431	3 261	10 751	294
4 or more years	7 622	5 652	1 573	35	20 875	14 539	5 507	380	6 583	3 314	2 830	199
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	51 014	14 317	36 037	631	124 860	42 304	78 552	5 453	93 784	20 985	69 769	4 344
Under 3 years	4 235	801	3 343	45	9 434	2 817	6 204	513	7 402	1 497	5 573	445
3 to 5 years	3 754	799	2 905	48	8 211	2 623	5 251	543	6 537	1 429	4 828	471
6 to 15 years	10 775	2 005	8 727	162	26 645	7 277	18 330	1 511	21 110	4 060	16 283	1 190
16 and 17 years	1 941	337	1 592	48	5 438	1 323	3 954	303	4 269	633	3 550	189
18 to 21 years	4 980	2 009	2 925	66	10 055	3 279	6 474	419	7 799	1 830	5 728	323
22 to 24 years	3 721	1 625	2 021	32	7 080	2 513	4 308	283	5 295	1 300	3 811	239
25 to 34 years	5 988	2 035	3 775	58	16 258	5 426	10 127	891	12 235	2 748	8 945	723
35 to 44 years	3 159	902	2 203	45	8 629	3 109	5 145	407	6 394	1 609	4 521	311
45 to 54 years	3 318	923	2 358	32	8 698	2 729	5 815	277	6 572	1 430	5 038	226
55 to 59 years	1 782	557	1 212	35	5 206	1 805	3 345	64	3 861	868	2 946	64
60 to 64 years	1 766	512	1 249	18	4 668	2 098	2 539	48	3 103	842	2 237	36
65 to 74 years	3 463	1 063	2 371	12	8 313	3 948	4 276	146	5 527	1 577	3 866	89
75 years and over	2 132	749	1 356	30	6 225	3 357	2 784	48	3 680	1 162	2 443	40
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.4	15.5	34.3	39.6	28.0	17.4	33.6	15.8	29.9	17.6	34.0	12.8
5 and 6 years old	90.8	87.4	91.3	60.0	87.3	83.0	89.7	86.7	88.4	86.0	89.7	85.1
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.3	98.6	93.4	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.3	98.8	99.1
14 and 15 years old	94.1	86.3	95.6	100.0	96.7	95.9	97.1	98.5	96.3	94.3	96.9	98.2
16 and 17 years old	76.0	49.3	81.9	85.4	84.2	67.6	70.8	70.3	85.8	64.6	90.1	79.4
18 to 21 years old	47.1	61.7	36.9	36.4	28.6	26.1	29.8	27.7	29.6	30.4	29.5	23.5
22 to 24 years old	34.3	55.1	15.7	62.5	14.9	19.1	11.4	9.5	14.7	25.4	10.3	8.8
25 to 34 years old	14.3	18.9	9.2	15.5	9.0	9.3	8.6	4.7	9.7	13.2	8.3	5.0
35 years old and over	2.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.4	1.6	3.0	5.1	2.8	2.2	3.0	6.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 248	4 847	13 124	263	39 760	10 777	27 456	2 099	31 657	6 148	24 402	1 618
Nursery school:												
Public	780	115	652	10	1 549	221	1 258	80	1 350	150	1 164	39
Private	169	38	126	—	521	172	330	16	366	58	303	2
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	9 862	1 851	7 980	148	22 749	5 348	16 417	1 346	18 729	3 271	14 695	1 081
Private	483	114	359	—	2 324	1 552	742	139	1 244	580	652	122
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	3 207	238	2 962	52	8 400	1 607	6 636	353	6 836	849	5 869	260
Private	176	64	112	4	639	357	249	53	367	155	212	30
College	3 571	2 427	933	49	3 578	1 520	1 824	112	2 765	1 085	1 507	84
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	21 408	6 741	14 524	230	57 997	22 472	34 031	1 881	41 372	10 236	29 996	1 489
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	2 085	472	1 598	—	4 014	1 261	2 544	288	3 179	678	2 327	244
5 to 7 years	3 637	1 260	2 321	60	7 042	2 775	4 047	316	5 292	1 361	3 715	297
8 years	2 989	1 267	1 696	30	6 584	3 342	3 109	208	4 430	1 562	2 753	182
High school:												
1 to 3 years	6 515	1 472	5 020	63	18 758	6 798	11 564	561	13 646	3 007	10 375	400
4 years	3 874	980	2 872	42	15 668	5 912	9 451	407	10 815	2 454	8 140	297
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 283	453	800	20	4 118	1 174	2 804	83	2 923	494	2 335	51
4 or more years	1 225	837	217	15	1 813	1 210	512	18	1 087	680	351	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Total persons	210 583	186 043	11 624
Under 3 years	9 902	8 309	735
3 to 5 years	9 297	7 931	712
6 to 15 years	32 761	28 140	2 107
16 and 17 years	8 072	6 940	537
18 to 21 years	16 137	13 622	1 201
22 to 24 years	14 639	12 517	1 204
25 to 34 years	40 588	35 887	2 064
35 to 44 years	25 473	22 462	1 334
45 to 54 years	20 496	18 399	967
55 to 59 years	9 491	9 026	270
60 to 64 years	7 493	7 166	167
65 to 74 years	10 143	9 740	247
75 years and over	6 091	5 904	79

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	32.4	33.7	26.4
3 and 4 years old	86.2	86.7	79.6
5 and 6 years old	99.1	99.2	99.1
7 to 13 years old	98.5	99.0	95.2
14 and 15 years old	89.9	91.1	85.1
16 and 17 years old	29.9	31.0	25.6
18 to 21 years old	13.5	13.5	16.4
22 to 24 years old	10.4	10.4	11.6
25 to 34 years old	3.6	3.5	7.8
35 years old and over			

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54 845	47 494	3 531
Nursery school:	927	718	129
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	1 817	1 694	66
High school (1 to 4 years):	26 728	22 947	1 730
College	2 264	2 065	41
	12 930	11 033	946
	773	720	28
	9 406	8 317	591

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	119 775	108 584	5 128
Elementary:	1 047	757	40
5 to 7 years	2 846	2 134	196
8 years	5 096	4 528	123
High school:	11 675	9 934	684
4 years	43 835	39 735	1 992
College:	28 308	25 700	1 492
4 or more years	26 968	25 796	601

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Total persons	21 424	16 924	2 500
Under 3 years	1 479	1 076	220
3 to 5 years	1 229	935	187
6 to 15 years	4 047	2 803	734
16 and 17 years	1 033	743	155
18 to 21 years	2 838	2 402	247
22 to 24 years	1 894	1 544	215
25 to 34 years	3 167	2 446	315
35 to 44 years	1 716	1 339	202
45 to 54 years	1 260	960	115
55 to 59 years	537	466	36
60 to 64 years	443	409	16
65 to 74 years	1 006	890	93
75 years and over	975	911	45

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	20.4	20.8	20.3
3 and 4 years old	82.6	82.9	81.0
5 and 6 years old	97.6	98.0	97.3
7 to 13 years old	99.0	100.0	95.1
14 and 15 years old	75.5	72.8	91.0
16 and 17 years old	31.6	33.4	29.6
18 to 21 years old	16.0	15.6	21.4
22 to 24 years old	14.4	14.6	20.3
25 to 34 years old	3.1	2.9	3.9
35 years old and over			

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 790	5 003	1 094
Nursery school:	143	99	31
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	87	87	4
High school (1 to 4 years):	3 411	2 378	624
College	244	200	12
	1 402	956	265
	61	48	13
	1 442	1 235	149

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	9 104	7 421	822
Elementary:	238	173	9
5 to 7 years	776	500	108
8 years	870	765	60
High school:	1 405	1 048	172
4 years	3 214	2 682	253
College:	1 621	1 310	210
4 or more years	980	943	10

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
210 583	186 043	11 624	18 032	20 708	15 114	2 497	3 830	162 232	103 097	55 744	3 279	
9 902	8 309	735	1 269	1 141	764	127	350	8 113	4 268	3 574	291	
9 297	7 931	712	1 046	951	621	170	187	7 513	4 074	3 247	227	
32 761	28 140	2 107	3 882	2 561	1 534	496	747	26 676	15 176	10 949	512	
8 072	6 940	537	968	733	432	157	192	6 411	3 926	2 394	112	
16 137	13 622	1 201	1 902	2 178	1 539	320	397	12 135	7 536	4 355	377	
14 639	12 517	1 204	1 224	1 969	1 574	203	266	10 022	6 140	3 547	363	
40 588	35 887	2 064	3 321	4 035	3 157	365	621	27 438	17 407	9 222	606	
25 473	22 462	1 334	2 048	1 596	1 060	271	322	17 313	11 367	5 573	195	
20 496	18 399	967	1 386	1 761	1 181	267	361	17 506	12 105	5 028	309	
9 491	9 026	270	435	765	586	104	134	8 448	6 325	2 057	134	
7 493	7 166	167	214	635	543	52	106	6 513	4 748	1 759	36	
10 143	9 740	247	222	1 280	1 059	149	119	9 626	6 832	2 748	81	
6 091	5 904	79	115	1 103	1 064	16	28	4 518	3 193	1 311	36	
32.4	33.7	26.4	30.5	14.9	9.4	26.1	24.5	35.7	38.5	32.5	28.6	
86.2	86.7	79.6	93.5	79.8	86.6	49.4	100.0	83.8	82.6	85.6	85.6	
99.1	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.4	99.0	98.1	100.0	98.7	99.0	98.5	100.0	
98.5	99.0	95.2	99.2	96.6	100.0	89.2	100.0	98.0	98.2	97.7	100.0	
89.9	91.1	85.1	87.4	72.2	73.6	75.8	74.5	85.9	83.9	89.0	81.3	
29.9	31.0	25.6	23.3	27.1	27.4	24.1	27.0	34.0	33.9	34.1	18.8	
13.5	13.5	16.4	13.6	11.7	13.0	6.4	12.8	15.1	15.9	14.1	15.2	
10.4	10.4	11.6	8.2	11.2	12.4	10.7	4.5	10.3	11.1	8.7	16.3	
3.6	3.5	7.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	5.0	1.1	3.4	3.0	4.2	7.5	
54 845	47 494	3 531	6 027	4 574	3 018	744	1 123	43 718	25 625	17 183	922	
927	718	129	196	99	61	16	48	999	313	660	10	
1 817	1 694	66	88	42	12	15	8	1 032	925	81	19	
26 728	22 947	1 730	3 175	2 234	1 360	398	675	21 796	11 628	9 691	432	
2 264	2 065	41	261	123	95	12	17	1 711	1 350	337	19	
12 930	11 033	946	1 613	934	545	209	259	10 621	6 091	4 343	237	
773	720	28	51	32	12	20	6	671	630	43	34	
9 406	8 317	591	643	1 110	933	94	110	6 885	4 698	2 028	181	
119 775	108 584	5 128	7 741	11 175	8 650	1 224	1 691	91 362	61 977	27 698	1 397	
1 047	757	40	276	231	115	26	103	5 346	1 872	3 403	58	
2 846	2 134	196	722	739	503	82	255	8 934	4 751	4 027	140	
5 096	4 528	123	655	989	771	68	238	4 707	3 205	1 441	63	
11 675	9 934	684	1 468	1 851	1 292	252	390	16 178	10 353	5 654	110	
43 835	39 735	1 992	2 727	3 947	3 065	444	548	30 086	21 425	7 945	640	
28 308	25 700	1 492	1 292	2 253	1 827	298	121	14 142	10 518	3 376	269	
26 968	25 796	601	601	1 165	1 077	54	36	11 969	9 853	1 852	117	
21 624	16 924	2 500	3 228	5 184	3 597	857	1 201	29 274	10 353	18 230	726	
1 479	1 076	220	297	386	236	69	118	2 194	591	1 528	86	
1 229	935	187	214	316	202	66	71	2 017	579	1 409	79	
4 047	2 803	734	775	835	446	216	266	6 458	1 771	4 578	142	
1 033	743	155	192	248	151	54	84	1 331	405	911	5	
2 838	2 402	247	417	700	576	69	143	2 272	807	1 396	82	
1 894	1 544	215	200	406	334	57	36	1 671	644	968	87	
3 167	2 446	315	462	730	467	116	168	4 090	1 465	2 523	140	
1 716	1 339	202	190	281	178	68	50	2 147	808	1 272	31	
1 260	960	115	287	384	264	31	135	1 778	689	1 037	43	
537	466	36	50	152	107	28	37	1 198	567	626	8	
443	409	16	62	111	100	—	44	962	431	531	11	
1 006	890	93	48	311	228	67	36	2 036	1 005	1 027	19	
975	911	45	34	324	308	16	13	1 120	591	524	3	
20.4	20.8	20.3	25.9	12.3	8.1	19.6	12.7	30.1	15.9	36.9	46.0	
82.6	82.9	81.0	88.9	87.1	87.1	73.5	100.0	83.5	77.7	86.9	71.1	
97.6	98.0	97.3	100.0	96.8	100.0	95.8	100.0	97.9	97.6	98.2	100.0	
99.0	100.0	95.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.1	94.8	96.6	100.0	
75.5	72.8	91.0	75.5	61.3	51.0	100.0	67.9	78.7	66.7	84.9	—	
31.6	33.4	29.6	23.7	36.3	37.3	42.0	23.8	26.3	20.2	28.7	7.3	
16.0	15.6	21.4	13.5	16.5	16.2	22.8	22.2	9.8	8.5	10.6	5.7	
14.4	14.6	20.3	5.4	15.9	18.8	24.1	—	9.3	12.7	7.5	11.4	
3.1	2.9	3.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.6	5.2	
6 790	5 003	1 094	1 151	1 482	917	354	381	9 332	2 534	6 651	210	
143	99	31	53	44	27	9	16	378	31	342	5	
87	87	—	4	—	—	—	—	73	43	30	11	
3 411	2 378	624	667	755	409	193	250	5 887	1 508	4 301	120	
244	200	12	45	23	10	6	—	143	67	76	7	
1 402	956	265	272	276	140	93	95	2 089	532	1 511	34	
61	48	13	—	19	6	13	—	29	17	12	12	
1 442	1 235	149	110	365	325	40	20	733	336	379	21	
9 104	7 421	822	1 133	2 293	1 652	326	483	13 331	5 554	7 540	255	
238	173	9	68	95	52	9	34	1 861	526	1 325	9	
776	500	108	268	338	233	64	114	2 527	969	1 516	40	
870	765	60	84	302	249	40	46	1 079	554	514	15	
1 405	1 048	172	298	405	227	83	138	3 244	1 418	1 816	17	
3 214	2 682	253	300	710	563	60	124	2 976	1 191	1 651	119	
1 621	1 310	210	78	308	199	70	20	1 135	545	569	48	
980	943	10	37	135	129	—	7	509	353	149	7	

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	44 923	15 813	28 411	632	541 659	412 695	121 214	5 096	177 625	102 634	71 613	2 028
Under 3 years	2 450	566	1 800	72	26 222	18 456	7 125	279	9 309	4 518	4 443	97
3 to 5 years	2 372	666	1 660	35	23 433	16 545	6 417	324	8 020	3 891	3 927	111
6 to 15 years	7 140	1 782	5 301	82	76 746	51 804	23 747	972	25 299	11 377	13 415	418
16 and 17 years	1 549	436	1 098	5	16 370	11 256	4 946	144	5 288	2 439	2 813	46
18 to 21 years	3 458	1 222	2 211	44	48 136	37 356	10 250	436	21 525	14 885	6 388	214
22 to 24 years	2 896	1 120	1 664	106	45 774	37 222	7 892	393	18 608	13 232	5 026	231
25 to 34 years	6 566	2 192	4 182	118	109 038	86 335	20 408	931	30 786	18 924	10 786	300
35 to 44 years	3 567	1 162	2 371	16	53 733	40 623	12 271	562	14 752	8 177	6 312	195
45 to 54 years	4 128	1 540	2 517	70	50 016	37 791	11 755	402	14 959	8 057	6 770	148
55 to 59 years	2 494	1 206	1 256	17	24 716	19 814	4 749	158	6 897	3 767	3 088	31
60 to 64 years	2 258	952	1 306	11	20 272	16 652	3 522	161	6 100	3 603	2 473	64
65 to 74 years	3 988	1 885	2 086	38	29 760	24 099	5 528	175	10 106	5 844	4 170	75
75 years and over	2 057	1 084	959	18	17 443	14 742	2 604	159	5 976	3 920	2 002	98
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.4	21.4	31.7	6.1	32.6	28.7	42.6	38.9	32.3	20.4	43.9	34.0
5 and 6 years old	82.8	84.3	83.8	52.0	85.1	83.4	89.0	85.5	85.0	80.3	89.6	68.1
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.8	97.9	100.0	98.7	99.0	98.2	99.3	98.0	98.8	97.6	98.5
14 and 15 years old	94.3	90.7	95.5	100.0	98.2	98.0	98.9	100.0	97.4	96.0	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	72.9	48.9	83.0	—	88.0	86.6	91.0	91.7	80.4	70.2	89.3	87.0
18 to 21 years old	22.8	17.1	25.5	13.6	44.3	45.5	40.0	43.3	54.9	62.1	39.0	41.1
22 to 24 years old	10.3	9.4	10.9	11.3	27.3	29.0	17.1	37.7	41.5	49.3	19.4	53.7
25 to 34 years old	7.2	8.5	6.7	5.1	12.0	12.2	9.2	22.2	16.5	19.0	9.1	29.3
35 years old and over	1.5	0.8	2.0	4.1	2.0	1.7	2.9	8.1	2.4	1.9	2.9	8.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	10 541	2 615	7 835	124	147 644	106 108	38 746	1 814	57 262	33 532	22 320	799
Nursery school:												
Public	438	67	359	5	2 333	1 028	1 221	52	1 255	387	830	18
Private	52	29	23	5	4 170	3 264	826	45	804	339	428	10
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	6 320	1 495	4 799	86	59 971	38 718	20 312	831	21 694	9 468	11 828	374
Private	185	76	109	—	9 735	8 253	1 319	95	1 502	912	552	14
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	2 392	524	1 841	10	25 843	16 587	8 957	245	8 497	3 362	5 064	102
Private	53	34	19	—	3 391	2 811	549	70	497	266	231	—
College	1 101	390	685	18	42 221	35 447	5 562	476	23 013	18 818	3 387	281
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	25 058	10 021	14 677	288	304 978	240 056	60 837	2 548	89 576	52 292	35 601	911
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	3 640	1 022	2 599	30	6 035	3 716	2 119	124	3 438	1 687	1 632	88
5 to 7 years	4 696	1 744	2 935	40	14 823	10 659	3 974	140	7 859	4 736	3 033	76
8 years	1 998	994	973	23	18 460	15 093	3 269	141	7 870	5 443	2 380	63
High school:												
1 to 3 years	5 861	2 396	3 436	39	53 754	38 100	15 263	435	22 126	11 847	10 102	200
4 years	5 996	2 657	3 165	104	107 774	85 309	21 703	726	26 170	14 264	11 689	208
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 927	719	1 152	52	47 093	36 842	9 575	516	10 608	5 582	4 812	154
4 or more years	940	489	417	—	57 039	50 337	4 934	466	11 505	8 733	1 953	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	17 144	4 101	12 800	272	89 218	54 244	32 786	1 375	61 083	33 339	26 059	849
Under 3 years	1 183	164	993	27	6 301	3 205	2 920	91	4 446	1 891	2 411	59
3 to 5 years	1 225	214	992	30	5 693	2 805	2 701	64	4 120	1 763	2 222	37
6 to 15 years	3 909	725	3 137	46	16 187	7 774	8 012	282	10 893	4 334	6 282	154
16 and 17 years	708	129	564	5	2 854	1 306	1 497	66	1 900	700	1 171	31
18 to 21 years	1 225	264	947	22	13 733	10 248	3 272	221	10 540	7 720	2 650	151
22 to 24 years	862	203	628	34	9 696	7 358	2 082	144	7 105	5 237	1 666	112
25 to 34 years	2 233	468	1 738	53	12 265	7 381	4 298	167	7 931	4 139	3 312	91
35 to 44 years	1 117	322	776	—	5 741	3 214	2 384	92	3 790	1 840	1 838	38
45 to 54 years	1 034	243	760	20	4 834	2 452	1 840	88	3 323	1 863	1 439	66
55 to 59 years	736	235	496	8	2 325	1 496	796	17	1 455	798	636	11
60 to 64 years	676	210	466	11	2 223	1 436	763	31	1 360	750	586	25
65 to 74 years	1 470	587	879	13	4 158	2 705	1 407	39	2 551	1 329	1 176	23
75 years and over	766	337	424	3	3 208	2 364	814	73	1 669	975	670	51
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.0	9.4	38.7	66.7	3.7	19.4	44.0	34.2	34.1	18.0	46.3	23.5
5 and 6 years old	88.9	100.0	89.2	65.0	71.6	78.5	89.2	80.6	84.2	78.4	89.3	72.0
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.0	98.0	100.0	77.7	98.6	97.1	98.0	97.0	98.5	96.5	96.4
14 and 15 years old	94.5	92.7	94.9	—	97.3	96.3	98.7	100.0	96.3	94.4	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.8	58.9	80.9	—	74.4	62.2	85.2	81.8	73.9	55.6	85.1	80.6
18 to 21 years old	22.9	6.1	26.5	27.3	61.9	68.7	41.9	50.7	69.6	79.2	43.5	42.4
22 to 24 years old	8.8	3.9	10.0	14.7	48.7	57.0	18.2	59.7	57.1	65.5	20.9	72.3
25 to 34 years old	6.9	12.8	—	—	16.6	18.3	9.7	37.1	15.3	19.5	10.0	34.1
35 years old and over	0.8	0.3	1.1	—	2.7	2.1	3.7	6.2	2.9	2.1	3.8	6.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 400	908	4 436	75	35 681	21 931	12 769	623	26 478	15 529	10 192	367
Nursery school:												
Public	273	10	263	5	883	245	600	24	724	173	513	9
Private	24	5	19	5	523	243	254	—	333	115	208	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	3 614	622	2 976	54	14 609	6 820	7 474	235	10 039	3 904	5 919	145
Private	78	28	50	—	647	434	176	27	301	168	128	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	1 111	175	909	6	4 379	1 821	2 486	97	2 918	953	1 923	46
Private	12	—	12	—	200	104	96	12	108	21	87	—
College	288	68	207	5	14 440	12 264	1 683	228	12 055	10 195	1 414	167
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	8 032	2 402	5 539	108	34 754	21 548	12 302	507	22 079	11 694	9 657	305
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	1 534	389	1 135	9	1 775	1 083	605	18	1 292	713	497	18
5 to 7 years	1 837	568	1 259	23	3 999	2 610	1 296	50	2 914	1 724	1 119	50
8 years	756	287	463	9	3 785	2 758	1 017	50	2 379	1 533	836	31
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 017	663	1 344	9	10 094	5 625	4 373	151	6 930	3 311	3 542	102
4 years	1 386	294	1 045	37	8 937	5 386	3 429	80	4 998	2 413	2 498	34
College:												
1 to 3 years	384	131	245	21	3 379	1 979	1 274	119	1 858	847	922	60
4 or more years	118	70	48	—	2 785	2 107	308	39	1 708	1 153	243	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio			
	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age								
Total persons	228 180	46 344	148 592	43 187	195 016	119 815	73 408	1 616
Under 3 years	13 554	2 261	8 807	3 457	10 636	6 138	4 352	120
3 to 5 years	12 473	1 855	8 089	3 423	8 934	4 815	3 995	135
6 to 15 years	43 186	4 731	31 207	9 162	28 915	14 384	14 199	195
16 and 17 years	9 790	1 115	7 157	1 948	6 515	3 126	3 341	57
18 to 21 years	19 103	3 217	12 302	4 509	15 755	9 829	5 749	226
22 to 24 years	14 484	3 179	8 749	3 082	12 560	8 547	3 852	135
25 to 34 years	36 958	8 886	21 812	7 869	32 841	21 313	11 080	250
35 to 44 years	22 108	4 305	14 744	3 796	18 055	10 509	7 349	158
45 to 54 years	19 763	4 687	13 289	2 756	18 558	11 137	7 333	165
55 to 59 years	9 138	2 458	5 885	1 066	10 503	6 810	3 669	51
60 to 64 years	7 572	2 443	4 637	680	9 174	6 372	2 802	51
65 to 74 years	12 425	4 391	7 401	994	14 244	10 292	3 937	42
75 years and over	7 626	2 816	4 513	445	8 326	6 543	1 750	31

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	30.7	24.2	36.8	18.9	38.7	31.4	48.6	19.0
5 and 6 years old	77.7	73.6	80.2	72.2	85.8	82.3	89.5	82.7
7 to 13 years old	96.1	97.1	96.4	95.5	98.6	99.4	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	91.7	84.0	94.6	83.6	97.3	97.1	97.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.9	53.4	82.1	55.3	83.3	76.8	89.1	71.9
18 to 21 years old	24.5	23.5	28.3	12.8	38.7	38.3	39.6	35.8
22 to 24 years old	11.1	21.4	8.6	5.4	19.1	19.9	16.4	42.2
25 to 34 years old	6.8	12.7	5.1	4.1	12.7	12.8	12.0	22.4
35 years old and over	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62 188	8 247	44 857	11 642	51 009	26 855	23 507	487
Nursery school:								
Public	1 119	61	928	144	1 666	613	1 023	38
Private	1 453	233	1 088	215	1 080	713	367	3
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):								
Public	36 566	4 145	26 121	8 033	23 148	10 595	12 335	157
Private	1 832	376	1 161	499	3 209	2 527	599	42
High school (1 to 4 years):								
Public	14 661	1 118	11 952	2 098	10 080	4 045	5 963	43
Private	435	89	275	68	1 197	962	213	12
College	6 122	2 225	3 332	585	10 629	7 400	3 007	192

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over								
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	12 074	2 843	4 834	6 132	3 713	1 662	2 023	79
5 to 7 years	15 509	3 764	8 385	4 622	7 902	4 904	2 910	96
8 years	8 422	2 396	5 060	1 312	10 767	8 188	2 541	84
High school:								
1 to 3 years	27 716	6 179	19 601	2 587	22 548	13 814	8 647	117
4 years	31 776	6 702	23 270	2 054	39 693	26 087	13 352	190
College:								
1 to 3 years	12 857	4 035	8 235	686	15 289	9 661	5 431	109
4 or more years	7 236	4 067	2 896	213	11 789	8 660	3 016	73

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age								
Total persons	73 264	10 828	51 085	13 732	40 512	17 889	22 096	499
Under 3 years	5 780	690	4 108	1 306	3 378	1 298	2 009	74
3 to 5 years	5 182	609	3 651	1 225	3 048	1 294	1 871	59
6 to 15 years	18 289	1 512	13 691	3 626	8 439	2 745	5 584	54
16 and 17 years	3 986	297	3 026	681	1 655	545	1 101	6
18 to 21 years	6 346	986	4 058	1 520	4 357	2 629	1 643	101
22 to 24 years	3 727	723	2 360	726	2 666	1 316	1 288	36
25 to 34 years	8 793	1 466	5 546	2 181	5 213	2 310	2 811	43
35 to 44 years	5 340	817	3 589	1 057	2 540	1 000	1 514	41
45 to 54 years	4 234	690	3 102	570	2 447	1 108	1 333	43
55 to 59 years	2 190	503	1 515	227	1 389	759	630	13
60 to 64 years	2 066	479	1 482	157	1 360	688	672	7
65 to 74 years	4 164	1 180	2 770	292	2 149	1 174	968	22
75 years and over	3 167	876	2 187	164	1 871	1 193	672	—

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	24.6	20.5	28.6	16.7	35.6	24.9	42.5	7.0
5 and 6 years old	74.3	61.0	77.0	66.3	83.5	74.8	88.2	74.1
7 to 13 years old	94.8	94.5	95.4	93.4	98.1	98.7	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	90.1	73.1	93.2	83.3	96.9	91.9	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.3	46.1	79.0	58.3	76.0	58.3	84.5	—
18 to 21 years old	22.2	24.1	25.8	9.3	47.8	58.0	32.2	40.6
22 to 24 years old	11.9	28.6	6.3	8.3	20.7	25.3	15.8	25.0
25 to 34 years old	6.2	15.8	5.1	3.5	12.5	12.2	11.8	27.9
35 years old and over	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.6	2.8	2.1	3.5	11.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	24 249	2 313	18 316	4 243	14 233	5 517	8 494	128
Nursery school:								
Public	445	14	387	45	694	208	467	6
Private	428	67	314	87	171	86	85	3
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):								
Public	15 540	1 208	11 689	3 016	7 751	2 494	5 191	46
Private	523	125	324	183	252	111	113	11
High school (1 to 4 years):								
Public	5 800	277	4 874	747	2 563	587	1 951	7
Private	160	16	99	42	81	55	26	—
College	1 353	606	629	125	2 721	1 976	661	55

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over								
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	4 524	1 009	2 053	2 019	1 182	467	720	31
5 to 7 years	5 299	906	3 325	1 231	2 112	1 153	952	28
8 years	2 771	736	1 746	343	2 371	1 511	856	24
High school:								
1 to 3 years	8 128	1 455	6 177	599	4 726	2 168	2 525	56
4 years	6 550	1 055	5 231	295	4 608	2 080	2 498	8
College:								
1 to 3 years	1 997	497	1 367	129	1 491	569	869	12
4 or more years	685	353	292	32	479	289	180	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Total persons												
Under 3 years	480 573	366 166	57 851	90 938	102 654	54 708	22 589	40 496	185 685	168 166	12 797	3 279
3 to 5 years	19 904	12 840	2 927	6 531	5 625	2 316	1 233	3 273	8 843	7 732	811	267
6 to 15 years	17 730	11 015	2 972	5 827	4 838	1 883	1 192	2 688	7 549	6 608	619	253
16 and 17 years	57 074	34 675	10 962	18 751	14 682	5 436	4 000	8 173	26 176	22 468	2 588	780
18 to 21 years	14 105	9 052	2 573	4 437	3 370	1 399	874	1 931	6 265	5 450	617	140
22 to 24 years	32 165	23 085	4 244	7 839	8 105	4 059	1 710	3 818	13 088	11 669	981	290
25 to 34 years	34 394	26 479	3 866	5 977	7 261	3 900	1 622	2 643	12 270	11 257	731	171
35 to 44 years	106 096	83 860	10 728	16 694	20 434	12 117	3 836	6 727	33 932	30 893	2 178	674
45 to 54 years	48 442	36 230	6 607	9 140	9 323	4 984	2 056	3 657	18 556	17 021	1 115	208
55 to 59 years	44 810	35 334	5 776	6 752	8 133	4 334	2 068	2 959	18 026	16 503	1 112	207
60 to 64 years	25 067	21 484	2 063	2 817	4 340	2 697	946	1 400	9 698	9 020	591	119
65 to 74 years	21 465	18 603	1 686	2 014	4 083	2 674	889	892	8 840	8 301	465	83
75 years and over	34 687	31 015	2 282	2 714	6 978	4 824	1 418	1 402	13 430	12 783	551	83
	24 634	22 494	1 165	1 445	5 482	4 085	745	915	9 012	8 481	438	54
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	43.5	45.7	47.7	32.7	36.8	35.9	44.1	33.8	32.1	31.2	39.7	21.6
5 and 6 years old	89.6	88.9	90.6	91.6	90.5	89.6	93.5	90.3	86.6	87.1	90.4	86.1
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.4	97.9	97.6	98.4	98.0	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	96.5	95.7	94.3	91.9	89.7	93.6	91.9	96.0	97.0	90.9	90.6
16 and 17 years old	80.9	82.3	90.3	68.9	66.9	61.5	84.4	63.3	86.2	85.8	87.5	96.4
18 to 21 years old	30.6	32.0	34.8	16.9	20.7	19.2	31.0	13.0	30.3	29.4	35.4	25.5
22 to 24 years old	16.5	17.4	15.8	9.2	14.0	16.5	13.6	5.7	13.9	14.2	7.3	5.8
25 to 34 years old	11.4	11.7	11.4	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.2	5.1	6.8	6.8	7.3	4.5
35 years old and over	2.8	2.4	5.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	4.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	104 722	69 532	18 115	27 137	23 377	9 585	6 370	11 391	42 655	37 067	3 931	1 099
Public	3 059	1 700	608	1 307	1 167	438	340	633	887	701	167	8
Private	3 535	2 678	556	375	294	112	113	80	1 513	1 432	45	49
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	42 268	23 405	8 871	15 577	12 663	4 594	3 425	7 108	20 669	17 495	2 196	675
Public	8 754	7 502	638	1 443	821	465	117	445	2 610	2 425	75	30
Private	20 255	12 048	4 556	5 837	4 911	1 734	1 671	2 472	9 732	8 337	1 039	271
High school (1 to 4 years):	3 275	2 861	166	554	202	80	36	109	1 113	1 098	10	—
Private	23 576	19 358	2 420	2 044	3 319	2 162	668	544	6 131	5 579	379	66
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	305 201	249 020	30 307	41 576	58 773	35 715	11 958	17 970	111 494	103 002	6 450	1 378
5 to 7 years	7 516	4 035	739	3 964	4 183	1 856	527	2 875	1 374	830	178	126
8 years	12 895	8 473	1 569	5 280	6 032	3 297	1 016	3 044	3 094	2 590	281	89
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 617	14 292	1 239	3 966	5 435	3 581	736	2 042	6 458	5 980	367	82
4 years	38 301	27 067	5 466	10 583	12 282	6 437	2 970	4 922	16 727	14 930	1 509	312
College: 1 to 3 years	91 935	74 824	10 416	10 799	15 782	9 638	3 994	3 271	47 365	44 213	2 529	557
4 or more years	60 761	50 234	7 256	4 451	8 402	5 412	2 007	1 345	17 869	16 710	943	132
	76 176	70 095	3 622	2 533	6 657	5 494	708	471	18 607	17 749	643	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	65 829	37 430	13 462	21 753	31 638	13 712	8 529	13 907	19 694	15 220	3 074	523
3 to 5 years	4 355	1 723	1 219	2 129	2 589	864	761	1 505	1 595	1 128	342	66
6 to 15 years	4 383	1 964	1 109	1 932	2 355	792	713	1 252	1 197	952	154	66
16 and 17 years	11 316	4 444	3 126	5 332	6 005	1 821	1 841	3 302	3 703	2 396	838	134
18 to 21 years	2 360	1 072	576	1 066	1 166	410	319	687	675	463	149	20
22 to 24 years	6 646	4 180	1 066	1 927	2 653	1 187	699	1 164	2 442	1 994	327	78
25 to 34 years	5 437	3 421	987	1 249	2 121	937	604	773	1 723	1 487	155	39
35 to 44 years	11 482	7 044	2 041	3 365	4 952	2 273	1 203	2 102	2 764	2 207	381	88
45 to 54 years	4 676	2 513	1 008	1 589	2 245	998	601	933	1 204	904	180	8
55 to 59 years	3 783	2 223	891	1 037	2 051	917	602	773	915	698	138	—
60 to 64 years	1 883	1 409	221	485	940	585	176	319	510	407	83	—
65 to 74 years	2 131	1 538	333	487	1 096	625	281	319	693	598	80	18
75 years and over	3 764	2 898	600	718	1 822	1 156	481	444	1 026	881	112	—
	3 613	3 001	285	437	1 643	1 147	248	334	1 247	1 105	135	6
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.0	39.4	45.8	33.5	36.2	32.6	44.6	34.0	29.4	25.6	47.3	21.1
5 and 6 years old	88.5	87.4	88.4	90.2	89.8	89.2	90.9	90.1	87.0	88.6	94.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.0	98.6	98.5	98.0	97.6	98.9	97.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.3	93.9	95.8	91.3	90.0	86.5	95.5	87.7	91.0	93.1	86.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	65.9	61.1	81.6	58.4	62.2	56.6	77.4	59.4	66.8	62.9	73.2	75.0
18 to 21 years old	30.7	36.0	25.9	13.4	21.0	23.5	24.2	11.8	39.9	41.0	31.2	32.1
22 to 24 years old	24.6	30.0	16.9	6.9	16.8	22.6	14.6	5.0	33.0	36.7	11.0	—
25 to 34 years old	15.9	18.8	11.0	6.4	8.4	7.9	8.4	3.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	14.8
35 years old and over	3.2	2.9	4.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	4.6	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	19 959	9 839	4 828	7 289	9 032	3 052	2 801	4 453	6 389	4 646	1 154	223
Public	959	402	310	477	642	198	246	336	153	90	58	5
Private	385	213	111	86	70	17	31	8	165	151	8	18
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	10 152	3 867	2 810	4 886	5 526	1 656	1 685	3 064	3 236	2 110	734	122
Public	527	350	62	227	239	145	34	163	199	148	13	—
Private	3 267	1 282	1 067	1 228	1 660	479	608	788	915	585	224	40
High school (1 to 4 years):	258	158	37	82	63	16	25	17	91	85	1	—
Private	4 411	3 567	431	303	832	541	172	77	1 630	1 477	116	38
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	31 332	20 626	5 379	8 118	14 749	7 701	3 592	5 224	8 359	6 800	1 109	120
5 to 7 years	2 361	1 045	274	1 320	1 630	642	227	1 089	394	228	25	23
8 years	3 021	1 750	527	1 275	2 027	998	435	939	610	510	43	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 063	2 178	283	1 063	1 685	1 011	245	702	918	800	100	—
4 years	4 859	3 975	1 587	2 389	3 770	1 736	1 160	1 458	2 258	1 737	440	35
College: 1 to 3 years	8 091	5 406	1 698	1 446	3 346	1 846	1 008	745	3 043	2 500	438	31
4 or more years	4 265	3 099	772	399	1 458	824	435	179	662	585	52	21
	3 672	3 173	238	226	833	644	82	112	474	440	11	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	28 836	19 161	7 552	816	1 182 733	410 170	748 451	28 211	572 383	116 925	440 808	18 158
Under 3 years	1 554	894	500	63	56 434	15 528	39 217	2 059	29 135	4 476	23 532	1 389
3 to 5 years	1 233	684	370	68	55 197	13 378	40 438	1 873	29 331	3 974	24 546	1 183
6 to 15 years	4 121	1 980	1 613	137	205 394	44 868	155 933	6 042	105 050	13 315	88 967	3 872
16 and 17 years	863	388	366	30	42 004	10 899	30 272	1 178	21 445	3 200	17 699	793
18 to 21 years	2 715	1 938	558	121	83 698	26 926	54 961	2 516	42 364	7 627	33 330	1 764
22 to 24 years	2 242	1 637	473	47	68 999	24 962	42 526	1 691	33 936	6 787	26 204	1 183
25 to 34 years	5 053	3 605	1 151	145	195 372	65 575	124 761	4 533	86 596	16 902	66 870	2 719
35 to 44 years	2 424	1 546	698	64	110 721	33 638	74 830	2 403	49 297	9 878	38 177	1 452
45 to 54 years	2 404	1 581	632	62	110 633	39 695	68 845	2 379	53 359	12 227	39 836	1 488
55 to 59 years	1 236	867	319	28	64 043	28 458	34 738	1 116	30 598	7 999	22 070	792
60 to 64 years	1 236	918	292	—	57 383	29 355	27 425	783	27 229	8 153	18 651	531
65 to 74 years	2 256	1 875	341	32	82 244	44 604	36 664	1 050	40 098	12 460	27 021	692
75 years and over	1 499	1 248	231	19	50 611	32 284	17 841	548	23 945	9 727	13 905	300
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.0	32.7	36.9	—	30.8	23.4	33.3	28.5	30.7	15.1	33.1	30.6
5 and 6 years old	81.7	82.2	89.1	68.8	89.3	87.7	89.8	90.5	89.3	86.7	89.8	91.0
7 to 13 years old	97.7	99.0	97.9	100.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.5	98.3
14 and 15 years old	88.2	85.7	91.3	64.3	97.7	96.9	97.9	97.7	97.2	95.7	97.4	97.2
16 and 17 years old	70.3	47.7	88.8	83.3	86.0	76.8	89.4	81.1	83.9	65.4	87.4	79.9
18 to 21 years old	33.1	34.6	24.4	22.3	34.5	27.9	37.9	25.5	33.0	25.0	35.0	23.9
22 to 24 years old	17.2	20.3	5.1	—	17.2	18.0	16.6	13.1	16.5	18.9	15.5	11.9
25 to 34 years old	8.5	8.6	7.8	6.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.0	11.4	13.1	11.0	13.1
35 years old and over	1.0	0.9	1.2	—	2.8	1.5	3.9	4.1	2.7	1.6	3.0	3.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 796	3 708	2 307	193	327 772	77 480	242 834	9 203	164 582	21 988	138 121	5 940
Nursery school:												
Public	173	52	108	5	6 106	634	5 342	185	4 171	208	3 855	135
Private	132	110	14	—	5 999	1 618	4 194	169	2 101	182	1 850	89
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	3 616	1 792	1 388	108	158 570	23 745	131 592	4 162	89 931	9 332	78 497	2 776
Private	213	96	49	4	31 520	17 641	12 715	1 658	8 321	3 319	4 408	1 001
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	1 212	465	583	50	64 345	8 628	54 599	1 496	35 528	2 964	31 922	985
Private	43	33	5	—	12 063	8 396	3 282	550	3 136	1 312	1 591	327
College	1 407	1 160	160	26	49 169	16 818	31 110	963	21 394	4 671	15 998	627
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	16 108	11 640	3 672	350	671 007	273 609	385 104	12 852	311 122	77 346	226 530	7 974
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	579	253	107	58	31 929	12 570	17 946	1 803	21 011	5 751	14 169	1 416
5 to 7 years	939	656	158	48	58 688	23 393	33 944	1 921	36 248	9 858	25 477	1 347
8 years	1 391	1 081	260	12	56 656	30 265	25 491	1 166	29 546	10 818	18 162	722
High school:												
1 to 3 years	3 629	2 484	1 056	93	157 686	58 560	97 003	2 734	84 560	18 512	64 758	1 688
4 years	6 179	4 561	1 403	110	212 635	88 850	121 048	3 205	87 779	20 558	65 734	1 779
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 887	1 378	444	20	97 182	31 733	63 864	1 353	36 697	6 106	29 723	747
4 or more years	1 504	1 227	244	9	56 231	28 238	25 808	670	15 281	5 743	8 507	275
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	8 437	5 031	2 387	237	258 575	52 763	199 859	6 822	189 002	28 031	156 521	5 578
Under 3 years	801	441	257	39	19 368	3 051	15 708	720	14 742	1 616	12 648	621
3 to 5 years	515	313	123	25	19 786	2 986	16 281	653	15 172	1 593	13 198	556
6 to 15 years	1 758	732	682	40	63 936	8 598	53 882	1 689	46 580	4 672	40 849	1 368
16 and 17 years	297	120	122	17	10 932	1 697	9 065	304	8 005	939	6 926	232
18 to 21 years	1 079	793	196	54	19 788	3 688	15 633	682	14 285	1 872	12 057	524
22 to 24 years	621	455	117	22	14 254	2 831	11 030	370	10 564	1 399	8 881	317
25 to 34 years	1 093	693	292	32	37 327	7 512	28 727	950	26 287	3 762	21 755	818
35 to 44 years	577	328	167	8	18 501	4 051	14 099	456	13 314	2 474	10 577	386
45 to 54 years	434	254	117	—	14 958	3 761	10 910	291	11 459	2 412	8 820	252
55 to 59 years	207	133	60	—	9 009	2 549	6 305	186	6 623	1 334	5 164	165
60 to 64 years	243	160	68	—	8 790	2 973	5 697	175	6 402	1 569	4 729	141
65 to 74 years	387	275	95	—	12 919	4 523	8 185	230	9 399	2 117	7 108	153
75 years and over	425	334	91	—	9 007	4 553	4 337	116	6 170	2 272	3 809	45
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.5	26.6	53.6	—	28.8	14.9	31.2	25.5	30.2	14.0	32.1	27.2
5 and 6 years old	84.7	84.7	100.0	100.0	88.1	84.5	88.8	89.2	88.6	85.7	89.0	89.7
7 to 13 years old	95.3	97.4	96.5	100.0	98.2	97.1	98.3	97.5	98.1	96.8	98.2	96.8
14 and 15 years old	88.9	93.0	83.1	100.0	97.7	95.5	98.1	100.0	97.5	96.5	97.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	57.6	25.0	80.3	70.6	80.8	55.7	85.9	64.1	80.2	47.7	85.1	60.3
18 to 21 years old	42.4	48.4	21.4	31.5	30.0	19.8	32.4	23.8	29.4	22.1	30.7	23.1
22 to 24 years old	27.7	36.0	6.8	—	14.4	19.4	12.7	11.6	13.7	23.4	11.8	5.0
25 to 34 years old	9.4	9.4	10.3	—	11.9	13.9	11.3	14.4	11.7	13.1	11.3	13.7
35 years old and over	0.5	—	0.8	—	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 800	1 484	895	79	93 138	12 698	78 216	2 489	67 997	6 821	59 592	1 982
Nursery school:												
Public	98	35	58	5	2 619	115	2 478	47	2 240	68	2 146	47
Private	33	29	4	—	1 240	157	1 038	35	849	75	751	35
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	1 557	694	587	32	58 864	7 097	50 400	1 561	44 125	4 149	38 954	1 288
Private	70	28	4	—	3 331	1 405	1 741	238	1 708	589	1 014	163
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	384	127	186	25	17 909	1 535	16 116	363	12 971	749	12 057	275
Private	5	—	—	—	973	393	539	60	595	163	393	54
College	653	571	56	17	8 202	1 996	5 904	185	5 509	1 028	4 277	120
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	3 346	2 177	890	40	110 511	29 922	78 260	2 404	79 654	15 940	61 962	1 960
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	294	148	25	23	8 230	2 474	5 332	443	6 701	1 639	4 718	387
5 to 7 years	241	175	32	—	13 146	4 055	8 744	416	10 345	2 524	7 600	325
8 years	348	239	91	—	11 051	4 282	6 592	517	8 140	2 349	5 658	143
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 036	631	364	11	34 280	7 938	25 889	247	25 621	4 156	21 102	439
4 years	1 160	778	318	2	28 997	7 515	21 070	482	19 510	3 600	15 587	425
College:												
1 to 3 years	202	138	49	4	11 636	2 200	9 162	244	7 522	1 003	6 320	210
4 or more years	85	68	11	—	3 171	1 458	1 471	61	1 815	669	977	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Total persons			
Under 3 years	22 793	15 200	963
3 to 5 years	24 278	16 729	681
6 to 15 years	82 465	57 846	2 135
16 and 17 years	18 023	12 868	519
18 to 21 years	32 841	23 017	1 096
22 to 24 years	23 838	16 277	1 135
25 to 34 years	67 625	48 109	2 485
35 to 44 years	45 503	33 579	1 324
45 to 54 years	41 476	31 099	1 269
55 to 59 years	18 886	14 793	369
60 to 64 years	13 692	11 099	243
65 to 74 years	18 581	14 836	294
75 years and over	10 101	8 077	123

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	23.9	25.2	34.2
5 and 6 years old	80.0	80.0	71.7
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.1	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.7	97.8	98.3
16 and 17 years old	89.4	90.0	93.4
18 to 21 years old	45.3	45.1	34.9
22 to 24 years old	22.7	22.3	17.4
25 to 34 years old	12.2	11.8	15.9
35 years old and over	3.4	3.3	10.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	135 172	94 803	3 834
Nursery school:			
Public	1 606	1 037	69
Private	2 616	2 009	100
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):			
Public	72 546	50 356	1 908
Private	4 099	3 171	33
High school (1 to 4 years):			
Public	30 695	21 688	840
Private	1 276	948	21
College	22 334	15 594	863

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23 654	16 800	203
5 to 7 years	25 565	16 768	280
8 years	11 777	8 285	226
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 019	18 344	642
4 years	62 457	47 450	2 542
College: 1 to 3 years	36 011	28 828	1 464
4 or more years	31 381	27 117	750

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Total persons			
Under 3 years	6 574	4 159	244
3 to 5 years	7 334	4 884	148
6 to 15 years	24 348	15 922	464
16 and 17 years	4 324	2 803	131
18 to 21 years	7 074	4 543	320
22 to 24 years	4 121	2 576	225
25 to 34 years	11 611	7 897	331
35 to 44 years	7 335	4 890	135
45 to 54 years	5 707	3 760	177
55 to 59 years	2 633	1 754	72
60 to 64 years	2 018	1 414	30
65 to 74 years	3 581	2 435	92
75 years and over	2 590	1 887	36

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	16.5	15.4	31.7
5 and 6 years old	79.3	77.6	73.8
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.9	82.0	96.9
18 to 21 years old	38.1	38.6	24.1
22 to 24 years old	21.9	22.1	17.8
25 to 34 years old	11.2	11.4	32.9
35 years old and over	2.6	2.4	9.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	34 676	22 549	870
Nursery school:			
Public	509	320	3
Private	259	168	23
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):			
Public	22 977	14 947	417
Private	489	391	8
High school (1 to 4 years):			
Public	6 764	4 279	219
Private	218	115	5
College	3 460	2 329	195

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 427	5 939	60
5 to 7 years	8 281	5 618	90
8 years	2 658	1 909	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 632	3 098	153
4 years	6 270	4 379	297
College: 1 to 3 years	2 856	1 972	211
4 or more years	1 351	1 122	37

El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
				Race								
Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	Total	White	Black			
420 102	303 529	12 636	264 546	230 602	149 222	5 004	191 272	157 417	88 023	65 384	3 839	
22 793	15 200	963	16 627	13 683	8 341	492	11 941	8 969	4 468	4 174	362	
24 278	16 729	681	18 007	14 241	9 054	281	12 931	7 861	3 584	4 062	243	
82 465	57 846	2 135	60 014	47 674	30 482	616	43 741	27 402	11 346	15 082	914	
18 023	12 868	519	12 327	10 245	6 487	177	9 118	5 832	2 760	2 863	185	
32 841	23 017	1 096	22 221	19 813	12 453	559	16 549	12 287	6 538	5 471	272	
23 838	16 277	1 135	14 897	13 777	8 461	570	10 773	10 835	6 469	4 150	267	
67 625	48 109	2 485	40 956	33 640	21 441	899	27 567	26 145	14 604	10 701	647	
45 503	33 579	1 324	26 909	21 229	13 687	307	18 147	14 417	7 766	6 271	379	
41 476	31 099	1 269	23 166	21 466	14 141	457	17 038	14 631	8 425	5 949	273	
18 886	14 793	369	9 767	10 206	6 948	194	7 750	7 544	5 217	2 234	139	
13 692	11 099	243	6 135	7 479	5 375	156	4 860	6 070	4 385	1 628	65	
18 581	14 836	294	8 715	10 912	7 839	207	7 007	9 244	7 209	1 935	61	
10 101	8 077	123	4 805	6 237	4 513	89	3 850	6 176	5 252	864	52	
23.9	25.2	34.2	17.7	16.4	15.7	9.5	15.1	26.3	22.1	30.5	20.3	
80.0	80.0	71.7	79.3	79.3	77.9	65.7	79.4	89.7	87.3	92.1	87.6	
99.1	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.8	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.7	100.0	
97.7	97.8	98.3	97.0	96.6	96.6	91.6	96.5	98.4	98.2	98.4	100.0	
89.4	90.0	93.4	87.9	86.8	87.3	88.1	87.1	86.4	82.1	90.1	87.6	
45.3	45.1	34.9	45.9	42.0	40.9	18.8	43.7	36.2	32.0	41.2	29.4	
22.7	22.3	17.4	22.2	20.2	19.5	12.8	20.3	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.6	
12.2	11.8	15.9	11.1	10.4	9.8	13.8	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.4	15.5	
3.4	3.3	10.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	6.6	1.9	2.7	2.2	3.5	6.5	
135 172	94 803	3 834	93 970	74 882	47 233	1 095	67 038	44 061	19 318	23 260	1 378	
1 606	1 037	69	1 189	986	586	7	917	999	410	559	42	
2 616	2 009	100	1 036	625	353	15	416	478	225	253	5	
72 546	50 356	1 908	54 229	43 135	27 458	585	39 885	23 436	9 092	13 537	774	
4 099	3 171	33	2 438	1 747	1 225	5	1 413	1 596	1 147	403	35	
30 695	21 688	840	20 867	17 279	10 781	205	15 485	10 661	4 510	5 799	354	
1 276	948	21	835	636	414	12	548	751	554	158	6	
22 334	15 594	863	13 376	10 474	6 416	266	8 374	6 140	3 380	2 551	162	
215 844	161 592	6 107	120 453	111 169	73 944	2 309	86 219	84 231	52 858	29 562	1 616	
23 654	14 800	203	22 364	20 516	12 569	142	19 772	2 374	957	1 283	182	
25 565	16 768	280	23 358	21 033	13 363	205	19 826	5 274	2 807	2 280	206	
11 777	8 285	226	8 568	8 212	5 461	141	6 770	6 842	4 725	2 029	127	
25 019	18 344	642	15 699	15 597	10 572	367	11 835	18 590	10 815	7 326	394	
62 457	47 450	2 542	29 353	27 018	18 251	898	18 144	30 350	19 833	10 006	456	
36 011	28 828	1 464	13 385	11 868	8 467	340	6 994	13 018	7 838	4 954	169	
31 381	27 117	750	7 726	6 925	5 261	216	2 878	7 783	5 883	1 704	82	
89 250	58 924	2 405	75 676	71 547	45 772	1 461	65 347	26 576	10 519	15 247	946	
6 574	4 159	244	5 828	5 465	3 387	170	5 036	2 415	857	1 477	139	
7 334	4 884	148	6 622	6 084	3 951	84	5 828	2 307	742	1 540	51	
24 348	15 922	464	22 008	19 808	12 721	226	19 015	6 489	1 798	4 531	208	
4 324	2 803	131	3 754	3 452	2 211	71	3 198	1 112	405	660	38	
7 074	4 543	320	5 630	5 509	3 404	206	4 832	2 430	1 092	1 256	126	
4 121	2 576	225	3 025	3 002	1 757	174	2 497	1 847	811	968	107	
11 611	7 897	331	9 615	8 964	5 903	199	8 084	3 744	1 594	2 001	137	
7 335	4 890	135	6 328	5 825	3 732	63	5 453	1 548	664	837	51	
5 707	3 760	77	4 715	4 584	2 901	102	4 160	1 381	589	723	45	
2 633	1 754	72	2 139	2 242	1 440	44	1 938	779	353	398	22	
2 018	1 414	30	1 496	1 623	1 082	24	1 319	572	359	184	13	
3 581	2 435	92	2 718	2 866	1 835	67	2 399	1 180	683	479	-	
2 590	1 887	36	1 798	2 123	1 448	31	1 588	772	572	193	9	
16.5	15.4	31.7	15.1	14.8	13.4	15.9	14.7	29.7	26.6	31.7	18.2	
79.3	77.6	73.8	79.3	79.0	77.3	63.2	79.0	90.5	92.0	89.5	100.0	
98.6	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.5	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.4	100.0	
95.8	95.8	100.0	95.7	95.1	94.8	100.0	95.3	96.4	98.4	95.7	100.0	
82.9	82.0	96.9	82.6	82.4	81.8	94.4	82.9	75.2	58.0	83.9	60.5	
38.1	38.6	24.1	39.9	37.2	36.9	20.9	39.2	28.1	27.3	31.3	21.4	
21.9	22.1	17.8	18.9	16.5	16.5	7.5	17.1	14.2	12.5	14.9	24.3	
11.2	11.4	32.9	8.3	9.0	9.4	27.6	7.5	11.8	12.2	10.9	15.3	
2.6	2.4	9.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	4.1	-	
34 676	22 549	870	30 300	27 443	17 439	416	25 981	9 695	2 884	6 507	329	
509	320	3	464	425	253	3	409	337	116	221	6	
259	168	23	141	135	82	4	107	74	27	47	-	
22 977	14 947	417	20 967	18 890	12 069	231	16 165	6 211	1 746	4 325	215	
489	391	8	379	351	270	-	337	150	93	57	-	
6 764	4 279	219	5 830	5 378	3 340	78	5 094	2 131	614	1 429	71	
218	115	5	174	157	85	5	136	63	7	37	6	
3 460	2 329	195	2 345	2 107	1 340	95	1 733	729	283	391	31	
35 475	24 037	873	28 809	28 227	18 341	590	24 941	9 976	4 814	4 815	277	
9 427	5 939	60	9 095	8 572	5 342	40	8 312	437	142	268	45	
8 281	5 618	90	7 820	7 304	4 878	76	7 010	923	437	424	29	
2 658	1 909	25	2 231	2 188	1 515	25	1 912	977	630	334	13	
4 632	3 098	153	3 518	3 670	2 311	117	3 019	3 178	1 393	1 636	109	
6 270	4 379	297	4 140	4 280	2 771	187	3 269	3 039	1 462	1 534	61	
2 856	1 972	211	1 528	1 595	1 066	54	1 127	1 160	571	546	20	
1 351	1 122	37	477	618	458	31	292	262	179	73	-	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, i.e. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Flint city, Mich.—Cont.												
In poverty areas												
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹			
Total		White	Black		Total		White	Black				
Total persons												
Age	57 915	17 931	35 357	1 532	150 474	117 304	31 497	6 232	29 254	7 031	22 018	631
Under 3 years	3 685	971	2 569	139	4 468	2 283	2 107	188	1 576	217	1 351	20
3 to 5 years	3 280	779	2 430	67	4 209	2 016	2 112	297	1 719	161	1 555	56
6 to 15 years	11 196	2 087	8 813	348	16 118	9 497	6 454	1 036	4 952	585	4 340	77
16 and 17 years	2 511	594	1 830	90	4 448	3 040	1 355	297	1 235	203	1 027	33
18 to 21 years	5 192	1 727	3 309	148	9 063	6 511	2 392	408	2 239	537	1 676	28
22 to 24 years	4 055	1 454	2 496	102	8 884	6 638	2 094	414	2 045	601	1 421	68
25 to 34 years	9 088	2 899	5 846	272	25 630	19 334	5 864	1 043	5 271	1 576	3 659	122
35 to 44 years	5 069	1 642	3 28	146	15 781	12 150	3 381	979	3 095	792	2 283	87
45 to 54 years	5 022	1 428	3 504	89	15 881	13 537	2 196	706	2 413	698	1 689	85
55 to 59 years	2 481	1 003	1 426	53	9 000	7 899	1 052	260	1 325	412	897	20
60 to 64 years	1 950	875	1 028	30	8 812	7 866	920	211	1 083	345	738	—
65 to 74 years	2 681	1 378	1 251	33	15 939	14 719	1 163	240	1 618	585	1 028	25
75 years and over	1 705	1 094	571	15	12 241	11 812	407	153	683	319	354	10
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.1	23.6	29.5	32.5	50.2	54.0	44.8	66.7	42.9	36.8	43.4	—
5 and 6 years old	90.7	86.9	92.6	75.0	89.9	92.9	86.9	85.2	87.1	100.0	85.2	70.9
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.3	98.2	100.0	97.3	98.4	95.6	98.1	94.6	98.7	94.1	87.9
14 and 15 years old	98.0	96.7	98.2	100.0	97.4	98.0	96.2	100.0	96.0	93.5	96.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.5	74.1	88.8	83.3	81.2	82.7	77.5	74.7	76.5	74.4	76.8	100.0
18 to 21 years old	37.8	34.8	39.3	23.6	29.5	32.2	21.1	34.6	22.6	22.5	23.0	25.0
22 to 24 years old	12.0	12.0	11.7	7.0	12.1	13.9	6.5	17.4	9.6	14.5	7.2	13.2
25 to 34 years old	9.6	11.0	8.2	19.9	6.8	6.8	6.1	14.1	5.5	3.8	6.3	—
35 years old and over	3.2	2.9	3.1	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.0	2.5	6.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	17 993	3 926	13 518	549	27 340	17 487	9 428	1 815	7 603	1 080	6 480	153
Public	480	102	365	13	365	102	246	53	156	13	143	9
Private	156	46	110	—	991	760	196	72	183	35	148	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	10 088	1 774	8 058	305	11 239	5 268	5 806	643	4 340	395	3 915	64
Public	366	221	135	7	3 034	2 734	288	261	297	143	154	—
Private	4 590	957	3 488	151	5 873	3 638	2 176	402	1 868	237	1 626	64
High school (1 to 4 years):	137	47	90	—	1 266	1 199	61	65	61	27	34	—
College	2 176	779	1 272	73	4 572	3 786	655	319	698	230	460	16
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	27 996	10 319	16 910	638	103 284	87 317	14 963	3 592	15 488	4 727	10 648	349
0 to 4 years	1 351	261	999	86	2 972	1 037	1 871	247	1 632	58	1 567	15
5 to 7 years	2 459	843	1 516	81	4 366	2 455	1 846	463	1 648	122	1 526	40
8 years	2 541	1 153	1 334	51	6 166	4 807	1 283	253	1 232	248	971	—
High school:	7 501	2 554	4 778	211	15 271	11 125	4 059	530	3 965	834	3 119	133
1 to 3 years	9 065	3 355	5 550	147	35 127	30 822	4 013	976	4 492	2 009	2 414	122
4 years	3 622	1 288	2 253	49	20 192	18 685	1 304	470	1 577	866	699	21
College:	1 457	865	480	13	19 250	18 386	607	653	942	590	352	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	16 632	4 318	11 952	489	21 299	9 779	11 202	737	10 148	924	9 168	84
3 to 5 years	1 638	366	1 244	37	1 158	238	906	37	783	49	731	—
6 to 15 years	1 613	369	1 237	18	1 345	201	1 114	49	971	28	940	8
16 and 17 years	4 306	691	3 571	114	3 741	855	2 862	100	2 502	109	2 378	15
18 to 21 years	736	206	519	7	917	311	590	36	497	34	463	—
22 to 24 years	1 623	585	985	65	2 086	997	1 033	80	877	51	926	—
25 to 34 years	1 105	328	742	53	1 472	873	578	43	532	78	446	9
35 to 44 years	2 295	636	1 570	114	3 320	1 635	1 597	177	1 430	179	1 245	23
45 to 54 years	955	321	608	31	1 727	776	946	75	920	116	799	15
55 to 59 years	716	148	539	32	1 261	792	451	48	464	64	389	—
60 to 64 years	467	126	332	9	843	581	252	10	223	29	194	—
65 to 74 years	322	148	150	—	719	481	238	37	246	54	192	—
75 years and over	540	197	343	—	1 522	1 086	427	26	470	75	390	14
	316	197	112	9	1 188	973	208	19	233	58	175	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.8	25.4	31.2	—	32.4	23.0	31.8	84.6	33.1	28.6	33.0	—
5 and 6 years old	88.7	85.4	89.7	100.0	85.2	85.3	84.9	100.0	82.4	100.0	81.8	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.3	100.0	98.0	100.0	95.6	96.3	95.3	100.0	94.7	100.0	94.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.4	96.8	96.3	—	95.9	95.0	96.1	—	95.4	100.0	95.2	—
16 and 17 years old	78.3	63.2	85.0	—	61.7	53.7	66.1	19.4	68.0	70.6	67.8	—
18 to 21 years old	30.4	27.7	29.9	23.1	29.7	36.6	21.6	40.0	21.6	11.8	22.2	—
22 to 24 years old	13.5	14.6	13.6	15.1	13.2	21.1	0.5	20.9	7.7	38.5	0.7	—
25 to 34 years old	12.0	13.5	10.8	18.4	6.6	7.5	4.4	24.3	3.5	—	4.0	—
35 years old and over	3.5	2.8	4.0	—	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	—	2.2	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	6 478	1 252	5 106	170	5 623	1 738	3 958	234	3 447	177	3 244	23
Public	238	62	176	—	119	13	89	11	62	8	54	—
Private	38	10	28	—	118	17	91	11	91	—	91	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	4 165	705	3 414	126	3 339	608	2 704	95	2 330	86	2 226	23
Public	60	19	41	—	244	174	70	28	57	—	57	—
Private	1 495	311	1 152	18	1 081	245	816	18	724	47	677	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	44	7	37	—	76	44	32	—	19	—	19	—
College	438	138	258	26	846	637	156	73	164	36	120	—
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	5 611	1 773	3 654	195	10 580	6 324	4 119	392	3 986	575	3 384	52
0 to 4 years	309	79	216	24	889	164	725	31	630	8	622	—
5 to 7 years	536	163	327	18	932	328	604	36	569	31	538	14
8 years	510	267	243	6	919	523	391	10	380	51	324	—
High school:	2 017	579	1 360	99	2 443	1 219	1 209	58	1 140	119	1 021	9
1 to 3 years	1 650	490	1 128	38	3 267	2 340	878	135	945	267	656	19
4 years	482	142	326	10	1 402	1 120	252	68	235	72	163	—
College:	107	53	54	—	728	630	60	54	87	27	60	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	168 156
3 to 5 years	8 515
6 to 15 years	7 638
16 and 17 years	25 612
18 to 21 years	5 838
22 to 24 years	13 114
25 to 34 years	11 382
35 to 44 years	29 712
45 to 54 years	15 731
55 to 59 years	15 391
60 to 64 years	8 711
65 to 74 years	7 457
75 years and over	11 362
	7 693

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	32.4
5 and 6 years old	88.2
7 to 13 years old	99.0
14 and 15 years old	97.5
16 and 17 years old	85.8
18 to 21 years old	34.4
22 to 24 years old	14.2
25 to 34 years old	9.0
35 years old and over	1.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	42 717
Nursery school:	
Public	724
Private	1 782
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	
Public	18 399
Private	4 905
High school (1 to 4 years):	
Public	8 354
Private	1 769
College	6 784

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	
Elementary:	
0 to 4 years	1 523
5 to 7 years	4 437
8 years	7 075
High school:	
1 to 3 years	16 042
4 years	38 032
College:	
1 to 3 years	16 024
4 or more years	12 924

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	18 446
3 to 5 years	1 623
6 to 15 years	1 608
16 and 17 years	3 812
18 to 21 years	663
22 to 24 years	2 095
25 to 34 years	1 328
35 to 44 years	2 654
45 to 54 years	1 118
55 to 59 years	803
60 to 64 years	386
65 to 74 years	623
75 years and over	826
	927

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	38.9
5 and 6 years old	80.5
7 to 13 years old	98.7
14 and 15 years old	90.6
16 and 17 years old	70.0
18 to 21 years old	38.4
22 to 24 years old	14.8
25 to 34 years old	10.1
35 years old and over	1.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	6 221
Nursery school:	
Public	340
Private	245
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	
Public	3 129
Private	431
High school (1 to 4 years):	
Public	986
Private	75
College	1 015

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	
Elementary:	
0 to 4 years	7 337
5 to 7 years	466
8 years	756
High school:	
1 to 3 years	1 977
4 years	2 048
College:	
1 to 3 years	724
4 or more years	467

Fort Wayne city, Ind.					Fort Worth city, Tex.				
Race		Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
Total	White		Total	White	Black		Total	White	
168 156	140 750	24 268	26 328	12 767	12 586	1 086	375 175	258 848	85 895
8 515	6 522	1 778	1 672	638	979	60	17 747	10 532	4 965
7 638	5 528	1 905	1 552	494	989	63	16 175	9 906	4 280
25 612	19 374	5 584	4 696	1 592	2 823	292	56 101	31 174	18 513
5 838	4 37	1 081	941	365	559	23	12 588	7 238	4 074
13 114	10 844	2 037	2 276	1 108	1 114	77	27 194	17 096	6 879
11 382	9 599	1 545	1 910	983	823	113	24 749	17 813	4 896
29 712	25 094	3 891	4 333	2 468	1 717	152	64 327	45 392	12 989
15 731	13 047	2 352	2 180	1 067	1 039	117	37 645	25 547	8 571
15 391	13 268	1 899	2 135	1 012	1 051	90	37 106	27 121	8 142
8 711	8 036	594	976	575	361	40	20 818	16 874	3 260
7 457	6 751	627	1 099	628	421	39	17 407	14 347	2 693
11 362	10 690	642	1 581	1 117	453	20	27 108	22 354	4 228
7 693	7 360	333	977	720	257	—	16 210	13 454	2 405
32.4	29.2	42.5	38.0	28.0	43.4	32.0	41.4	42.9	45.7
88.2	88.9	86.7	85.2	83.4	85.0	94.2	84.4	84.9	84.6
99.0	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.3	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.6	98.2
97.5	98.2	95.9	93.8	95.0	93.7	100.0	95.7	95.9	97.5
85.8	85.7	86.3	77.0	64.7	84.4	100.0	81.0	79.8	86.8
34.4	34.8	32.4	25.5	18.0	33.6	19.5	29.3	31.8	29.0
14.2	15.3	8.6	5.5	5.1	5.7	7.1	15.6	17.4	11.5
9.0	8.6	9.7	8.2	7.8	7.8	—	10.2	11.6	7.4
1.6	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.6
42 717	33 117	8 585	7 119	2 450	4 296	380	91 634	55 360	27 584
Nursery school:									
Public	724	408	313	86	227	—	1 404	707	539
Private	1 782	301	236	47	161	25	3 417	2 807	480
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):									
Public	18 399	4 773	3 962	1 313	2 461	231	45 145	23 542	16 183
Private	4 905	348	364	212	97	34	5 645	4 572	595
High school (1 to 4 years):									
Public	8 354	1 919	1 333	330	929	78	19 663	11 053	7 180
Private	1 769	145	168	68	100	—	1 214	1 052	109
College	6 784	691	743	394	321	12	14 846	11 627	2 498
96 057	84 244	10 338	13 281	7 587	5 299	458	220 621	165 089	42 288
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	1 523	485	735	264	393	66	10 193	4 805	2 648
5 to 7 years	4 437	781	1 329	678	565	127	18 464	11 098	4 522
8 years	7 075	746	1 404	918	454	43	11 801	8 427	2 527
High school:									
1 to 3 years	16 042	2 908	3 340	1 691	1 551	113	42 219	29 643	10 537
4 years	38 032	3 581	4 025	2 360	1 621	85	60 680	44 869	13 140
College:									
1 to 3 years	16 024	1 305	1 499	907	567	6	38 632	31 396	6 020
4 or more years	12 924	532	949	769	148	18	38 632	34 851	2 894
18 446	11 315	6 320	8 049	2 956	4 693	227	51 998	22 575	22 919
Under 3 years	1 623	743	830	220	558	26	3 381	1 044	1 682
3 to 5 years	1 608	814	801	152	620	16	2 871	1 005	1 439
6 to 15 years	3 812	1 669	2 103	661	1 286	94	11 174	3 315	6 165
16 and 17 years	663	306	294	92	190	—	2 077	570	1 223
18 to 21 years	2 095	582	756	331	414	15	4 065	1 704	1 650
22 to 24 years	1 328	442	539	210	329	—	3 296	1 783	1 078
25 to 34 years	2 654	764	1 164	510	582	24	6 816	3 128	2 629
35 to 44 years	1 118	358	477	203	231	31	3 446	1 378	1 524
45 to 54 years	803	186	245	156	133	10	3 335	1 405	1 590
55 to 59 years	386	97	110	22	82	6	2 017	1 185	739
60 to 64 years	623	135	218	113	91	5	1 822	1 027	750
65 to 74 years	826	136	252	152	100	—	4 124	2 548	1 471
75 years and over	927	88	210	134	76	—	3 574	2 459	979
38.9	27.3	50.6	47.6	37.9	50.5	—	33.1	25.5	42.4
80.5	75.0	85.1	84.8	81.1	81.6	100.0	80.7	78.1	81.6
98.7	99.3	98.1	98.3	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.3	96.9	98.5
90.6	91.1	92.4	92.5	94.0	91.1	100.0	92.1	89.1	96.0
70.0	61.1	79.4	72.8	60.0	71.3	—	71.9	51.4	82.8
38.4	41.6	31.4	33.1	25.1	40.0	26.7	22.4	32.6	24.3
14.8	16.1	12.7	6.5	5.7	7.1	—	21.6	24.4	8.9
10.1	10.5	3.4	8.8	4.6	5.1	—	10.8	16.6	6.9
1.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	—	2.2	1.9	2.6
6 221	3 252	2 811	3 103	927	1 976	109	15 808	5 304	8 448
Nursery school:									
Public	340	245	236	51	185	—	231	152	47
Private	245	131	112	5	99	—	255	111	130
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):									
Public	3 129	1 500	1 894	617	1 177	80	9 605	2 754	5 410
Private	431	40	63	25	5	6	486	247	167
High school (1 to 4 years):									
Public	986	557	517	85	391	23	3 251	730	2 170
Private	75	33	33	—	33	—	99	28	44
College	1 015	105	250	144	86	—	1 881	1 382	375
7 337	5 270	1 744	2 726	1 290	1 296	76	25 134	13 130	9 682
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	466	132	274	81	127	43	2 989	1 176	997
5 to 7 years	756	144	354	223	112	14	4 352	2 214	1 551
8 years	1 977	155	324	199	119	5	2 390	1 476	766
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 899	685	2 048	1 012	977	8	6 386	3 150	2 961
4 years	2 048	520	2 048	1 012	977	8	5 306	2 620	2 402
College:									
1 to 3 years	724	105	1 811	90	71	—	2 199	1 338	756
4 or more years	467	23	73	63	10	—	1 512	1 156	249

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Total persons												
Under 3 years	4 820	1 198	2 853	1 263	11 036	6 831	1 396	3 881	4 354	1 646	1 119	2 227
3 to 5 years	4 509	1 239	2 599	1 191	10 387	6 779	1 166	3 798	3 991	1 824	878	2 157
6 to 15 years	16 117	3 477	10 615	3 654	31 219	19 974	4 513	10 123	11 511	4 387	3 564	5 576
16 and 17 years	3 562	750	2 419	706	7 207	4 586	1 098	2 168	2 601	944	888	1 174
18 to 21 years	6 983	1 870	3 997	1 618	16 896	11 752	1 714	4 680	5 340	2 455	1 256	2 404
22 to 24 years	5 030	1 531	2 802	1 115	14 945	10 632	1 141	3 825	4 834	2 567	749	2 055
25 to 34 years	12 551	3 881	6 874	2 733	41 267	30 379	3 149	9 672	11 772	6 107	2 144	4 789
35 to 44 years	7 628	2 085	4 444	1 587	21 344	16 225	1 812	4 445	5 253	2 724	1 253	1 956
45 to 54 years	7 988	2 422	4 949	1 098	16 457	14 152	1 701	3 726	5 856	3 033	1 424	2 153
55 to 59 years	4 036	1 542	2 265	470	9 480	7 791	809	1 192	2 659	1 563	719	594
60 to 64 years	3 656	1 592	1 951	280	8 371	7 016	670	888	2 743	1 690	624	534
65 to 74 years	6 309	2 778	3 344	527	12 928	10 766	1 141	1 240	4 622	2 972	1 021	771
75 years and over	4 546	2 403	2 006	337	8 749	7 594	588	553	3 075	2 131	554	371
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.1	24.4	44.9	21.9	38.0	37.7	50.3	30.9	34.8	26.5	54.7	30.0
5 and 6 years old	82.5	82.7	83.1	82.0	90.9	91.4	93.4	89.9	90.5	91.1	94.0	88.3
7 to 13 years old	96.9	95.4	97.9	93.0	98.6	99.0	98.5	98.0	98.3	99.3	98.5	97.8
14 and 15 years old	93.5	86.8	97.2	86.1	97.0	97.2	99.5	94.4	96.1	92.8	99.4	93.8
16 and 17 years old	75.0	49.7	83.4	69.7	87.0	87.7	95.6	80.0	81.9	80.0	95.7	72.1
18 to 21 years	23.3	17.9	28.2	19.6	41.9	42.2	47.0	30.7	32.8	30.3	44.2	24.3
22 to 24 years old	9.6	7.8	10.9	6.3	23.8	24.5	21.2	14.3	16.7	19.4	15.2	9.0
25 to 34 years old	5.5	6.2	5.6	3.8	12.4	12.4	13.2	9.8	9.8	11.4	8.2	7.2
35 years old and over	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	468	112	293	104	1 691	899	346	722	876	321	308	447
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	13 971	2 883	9 328	3 125	26 755	16 943	3 760	9 013	10 185	3 923	2 983	5 114
High school (1 to 4 years):	5 516	930	4 125	930	2 015	1 537	140	656	403	231	90	191
College	1 816	431	1 166	282	13 749	10 094	1 156	2 325	2 950	1 732	571	762
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 869	1 650	2 024	2 139	6 750	3 194	1 031	3 614	4 460	1 673	948	2 702
5 to 7 years	7 626	2 974	3 536	2 034	7 323	4 507	989	2 845	4 132	2 043	909	1 920
8 years	4 122	1 822	1 945	529	7 368	5 579	669	1 618	3 060	1 792	610	955
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 044	4 153	7 317	865	16 471	11 825	1 984	3 650	6 682	3 437	1 827	1 904
4 years	11 283	3 448	7 235	919	34 985	28 877	2 377	5 066	8 916	5 628	1 718	2 166
College: 1 to 3 years	4 781	1 688	2 828	409	27 567	22 470	2 064	3 758	5 821	3 503	1 332	1 305
4 or more years	1 989	968	948	137	20 132	17 471	756	1 165	2 909	2 144	395	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	1 876	256	1 305	436	2 891	1 211	676	1 304	1 977	620	626	968
3 to 5 years	1 611	310	1 140	358	2 313	1 103	506	1 208	1 678	659	475	966
6 to 15 years	6 122	369	4 517	1 215	7 266	2 967	1 961	3 407	5 095	1 656	1 675	2 700
16 and 17 years	1 238	190	925	191	1 603	657	381	768	1 090	308	358	578
18 to 21 years	2 054	418	1 251	501	4 154	2 498	529	1 390	1 782	718	400	875
22 to 24 years	1 273	271	762	310	2 719	1 588	293	921	1 267	553	211	604
25 to 34 years	2 942	663	1 848	685	4 876	2 588	895	1 688	2 711	1 063	696	1 240
35 to 44 years	1 665	358	1 075	286	2 156	1 172	321	857	1 246	518	301	620
45 to 54 years	1 851	413	1 278	242	1 818	802	393	811	1 262	424	340	649
55 to 59 years	951	309	597	114	740	464	143	192	381	173	136	125
60 to 64 years	922	270	636	49	743	447	159	165	447	184	151	127
65 to 74 years	2 034	737	1 237	106	1 034	700	198	179	580	265	198	140
75 years and over	1 588	650	879	122	983	885	59	43	335	255	53	37
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.3	15.6	44.3	15.1	31.4	25.6	47.3	25.8	33.4	22.7	47.5	26.7
5 and 6 years old	82.6	79.0	83.3	82.2	87.1	85.2	94.1	84.4	89.8	87.9	96.0	85.8
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.1	98.5	92.6	98.0	99.5	98.6	96.7	97.3	99.1	98.3	96.2
14 and 15 years old	90.3	74.7	95.3	74.9	95.1	92.4	100.0	92.1	95.0	87.2	100.0	93.2
16 and 17 years old	73.9	44.2	80.2	71.7	75.2	76.0	97.1	67.8	75.2	76.6	98.9	63.3
18 to 21 years	22.5	20.8	26.6	14.0	40.8	45.2	31.4	26.6	28.2	31.1	29.8	19.2
22 to 24 years old	8.1	8.9	8.4	—	35.5	40.8	19.8	13.7	17.6	24.2	10.9	5.6
25 to 34 years old	5.7	4.8	6.6	2.9	17.1	20.2	12.4	7.3	9.3	12.1	8.0	5.2
35 years old and over	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school	140	6	117	28	420	179	150	208	347	126	140	173
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	5 275	704	3 983	971	6 575	2 628	1 752	3 142	4 674	1 509	1 506	2 514
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 994	212	1 626	273	2 349	913	769	958	1 622	435	696	720
College	72	7	38	29	58	39	6	16	30	15	6	7
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 735	537	804	678	1 649	638	265	1 066	1 294	433	247	938
5 to 7 years	2 353	773	1 339	393	1 382	666	183	793	1 049	453	162	625
8 years	1 220	478	650	143	1 088	689	144	372	603	271	134	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 297	788	2 432	170	2 727	1 420	652	803	1 745	658	606	580
4 years	2 303	512	1 679	130	2 844	1 831	524	556	1 383	631	432	348
College: 1 to 3 years	792	227	500	57	1 808	1 160	330	277	653	315	232	122
4 or more years	253	85	146	33	852	654	70	67	235	121	62	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Total persons			
Under 3 years	9 214	1 573	7 138
3 to 5 years	8 645	1 464	6 816
6 to 15 years	28 148	5 082	21 859
16 and 17 years	6 337	1 242	4 854
18 to 21 years	11 715	2 719	8 430
22 to 24 years	8 396	1 938	5 998
25 to 34 years	22 683	5 182	16 579
35 to 44 years	14 567	3 543	10 585
45 to 54 years	15 442	4 696	10 169
55 to 59 years	7 561	2 718	4 623
60 to 64 years	5 911	2 565	3 238
65 to 74 years	7 949	3 458	4 378
75 years and over	4 086	1 975	2 066

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	34.7	20.5	38.4
5 and 6 years old	90.3	82.7	91.7
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.1	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.4	98.1
16 and 17 years old	91.2	84.2	93.2
18 to 21 years old	34.2	26.7	37.5
22 to 24 years old	10.2	8.8	10.5
25 to 34 years old	7.4	7.1	7.6
35 years old and over	2.7	1.4	3.5

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old			
Nursery school	44 561	7 884	34 899
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 348	3 922	18 516
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 653	1 962	9 270
College	3 771	734	2 925

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 082	1 262	2 387
5 to 7 years	6 898	2 280	4 221
8 years	6 554	2 910	3 464
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 421	5 152	11 781
4 years	28 102	8 570	18 961
College: 1 to 3 years	9 206	2 096	6 933
4 or more years	5 936	1 867	3 891

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Total persons			
Under 3 years	2 894	336	2 400
3 to 5 years	2 889	349	2 385
6 to 15 years	7 858	952	6 550
16 and 17 years	1 361	125	1 193
18 to 21 years	2 544	311	2 141
22 to 24 years	1 750	243	1 474
25 to 34 years	3 628	603	2 867
35 to 44 years	1 908	329	1 522
45 to 54 years	1 875	376	1 433
55 to 59 years	1 012	212	776
60 to 64 years	813	222	580
65 to 74 years	307	424	860
75 years and over	830	289	534

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	37.9	20.1	42.2
5 and 6 years old	88.7	81.9	89.5
7 to 13 years old	98.8	96.9	99.0
14 and 15 years old	98.7	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	88.8	72.0	90.1
18 to 21 years old	31.1	24.8	32.3
22 to 24 years old	8.9	4.9	10.1
25 to 34 years old	7.3	7.8	7.6
35 years old and over	2.3	1.8	2.4

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old			
Nursery school	11 722	1 303	9 954
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 271	861	6 075
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 675	231	2 366
College	493	58	426

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 373	2 455	8 372
5 to 7 years	867	231	558
8 years	1 343	325	975
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 212	413	774
4 years	3 194	561	2 535
College: 1 to 3 years	3 639	702	2 850
4 or more years	931	178	738

Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
150 654	38 155	106 733	10 874	63 504	4 882	56 054	4 579	173 760	139 825	28 276	5 650	
9 214	1 573	7 138	798	4 044	196	3 658	280	8 977	6 535	1 972	536	
8 645	1 464	6 816	778	3 733	154	3 464	256	8 242	5 652	2 059	518	
28 148	5 082	21 859	2 359	12 341	611	11 173	956	25 478	17 843	6 399	1 230	
6 337	1 242	4 854	488	2 962	172	2 686	217	6 124	4 576	1 405	184	
11 715	2 719	8 430	938	5 217	281	4 606	499	14 021	10 985	2 571	451	
8 396	1 938	5 998	773	3 527	185	3 136	331	11 870	9 920	1 574	402	
22 683	5 182	16 579	1 613	8 161	547	7 319	569	30 476	24 887	4 383	1 219	
14 567	3 543	10 585	863	5 727	428	5 158	268	14 995	11 659	2 705	499	
15 442	4 696	10 169	1 236	6 735	733	5 657	694	15 453	12 852	2 289	310	
7 561	2 718	4 623	431	3 046	334	2 576	228	8 731	7 789	833	93	
5 911	2 565	3 238	212	2 401	327	2 032	80	7 597	6 814	735	41	
7 949	3 458	4 378	221	3 657	587	2 989	129	13 072	12 073	898	136	
4 086	1 975	2 066	164	1 953	327	1 600	72	8 724	8 240	453	31	
34.7	20.5	38.4	22.2	36.1	29.2	36.4	34.1	36.5	37.9	35.0	39.5	
90.3	82.7	91.7	86.5	92.1	82.4	92.3	87.6	91.1	91.1	91.7	87.2	
98.7	98.1	98.7	99.0	98.0	93.9	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.8	
98.2	98.4	98.1	98.2	97.5	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.8	98.3	97.3	93.4	
91.2	84.2	93.2	90.0	89.9	84.9	90.4	85.7	87.6	88.2	85.8	82.1	
34.2	26.7	37.5	24.9	35.4	31.0	36.8	27.9	38.8	40.3	33.2	32.4	
10.2	8.8	10.5	10.6	12.1	17.8	11.4	16.3	16.3	17.6	10.4	7.0	
7.4	7.1	7.6	6.8	8.2	9.3	8.3	6.7	11.3	11.3	11.8	13.2	
2.7	1.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.1	3.6	5.9	
44 561	7 884	34 899	3 493	19 739	974	17 946	1 480	45 586	33 612	10 113	1 933	
2 013	122	1 814	153	1 050	33	977	76	1 350	843	431	112	
586	131	446	11	173	-	173	-	1 173	1 028	102	16	
23 348	3 922	18 516	1 770	10 540	459	9 706	654	17 278	10 714	5 568	1 017	
2 510	692	1 637	355	688	73	517	147	5 534	4 989	340	149	
11 653	1 962	9 270	850	5 505	259	5 007	436	8 997	6 062	2 631	410	
680	321	291	119	187	45	119	60	2 704	2 539	111	46	
3 771	734	2 925	235	1 596	105	1 447	107	8 550	7 437	930	203	
78 199	24 137	51 638	4 740	31 680	3 283	27 331	2 040	99 048	84 314	12 296	2 329	
4 082	1 262	2 387	779	2 271	296	1 704	438	2 146	1 080	768	301	
6 898	2 280	4 221	865	3 583	525	2 819	461	4 672	3 355	1 011	442	
6 554	2 910	3 464	371	2 762	413	2 252	174	7 873	6 636	982	153	
17 421	5 152	11 781	972	8 270	831	7 197	426	16 938	13 309	3 188	511	
28 102	8 570	18 961	1 316	10 250	865	9 218	442	33 434	29 105	3 660	555	
9 206	2 096	6 933	287	3 233	235	2 973	57	17 512	15 552	1 721	161	
5 936	1 867	3 891	150	1 311	118	1 168	42	16 473	15 277	966	206	
30 669	4 771	24 665	2 204	18 650	1 019	16 999	1 104	23 386	13 741	8 175	1 616	
2 894	336	2 400	246	1 750	43	1 605	102	1 915	958	793	190	
2 889	349	2 385	272	1 808	44	1 695	115	1 949	864	899	229	
7 858	952	6 550	675	4 817	198	4 466	346	4 523	1 980	2 207	400	
1 361	125	1 193	64	832	27	776	38	771	344	404	63	
2 544	311	2 141	188	1 496	40	1 394	115	2 788	1 902	736	118	
1 750	243	1 474	127	1 012	36	963	38	1 721	1 134	489	75	
3 628	603	2 867	263	2 154	135	1 933	142	3 272	2 013	1 018	310	
1 908	329	1 522	103	1 173	63	1 083	42	1 350	688	541	71	
1 875	376	1 433	109	1 155	150	965	63	1 178	743	362	66	
1 012	212	776	51	685	73	591	44	641	410	194	27	
813	222	580	31	499	90	402	15	698	447	147	14	
307	424	860	56	770	64	690	37	1 237	962	253	46	
830	289	534	19	499	56	436	7	1 433	1 296	132	7	
37.9	20.1	42.2	14.2	36.4	17.6	38.0	15.1	34.6	36.1	35.9	46.2	
88.7	81.9	89.5	84.5	90.2	100.0	90.1	89.4	91.5	86.1	96.9	81.3	
98.8	96.9	99.0	98.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.5	
98.7	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	92.7	88.9	98.6	82.0	
88.8	72.0	90.1	84.4	87.0	88.9	86.5	86.8	76.9	64.0	86.6	69.8	
31.1	24.8	32.3	25.0	33.7	47.5	33.6	35.7	45.4	52.0	29.3	45.8	
8.9	4.9	10.1	-	10.2	19.4	10.0	-	25.3	31.0	12.3	9.3	
7.3	7.8	7.6	-	8.2	16.3	8.0	-	16.9	18.5	13.6	11.0	
2.3	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.4	5.6	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	
11 722	1 303	9 954	848	7 238	286	6 728	455	8 266	4 281	3 431	637	
822	36	761	49	555	6	532	26	411	146	232	48	
150	23	127	-	63	-	63	-	126	102	16	5	
7 271	861	6 075	580	4 472	171	4 156	287	4 012	1 650	2 099	345	
238	57	171	26	117	6	111	6	425	290	75	35	
2 675	231	2 366	176	1 685	80	1 554	125	1 430	1 006	128	19	
73	37	28	8	33	-	25	8	123	103	14	19	
493	58	426	9	313	23	287	3	1 739	1 446	209	57	
11 373	2 455	8 372	632	6 935	631	6 100	330	9 719	6 559	2 647	541	
867	231	558	136	556	71	429	83	611	223	307	78	
1 343	325	975	97	849	117	711	63	866	505	307	134	
1 212	413	774	39	624	49	558	17	1 314	975	267	59	
3 194	561	2 535	170	2 091	130	1 886	102	2 335	1 465	747	129	
3 639	702	2 850	149	2 160	157	1 968	76	2 841	2 034	698	97	
931	178	738	41	536	82	454	9	1 172	853	262	23	
187	45	142	-	119	25	94	-	580	504	59	21	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	43 607	22 532	18 794	2 908	146 106	97 737	46 738	1 064	34 679	6 070	28 378	293
Under 3 years	2 741	1 163	1 369	254	5 749	3 352	2 287	61	1 618	224	1 388	26
3 to 5 years	2 357	856	1 306	273	5 608	3 238	2 274	34	1 501	145	1 349	6
6 to 15 years	7 121	2 540	4 111	685	22 586	12 983	9 330	292	6 464	726	5 697	66
16 and 17 years	1 618	585	985	108	5 151	3 173	1 934	24	1 420	106	1 314	12
18 to 21 years	4 396	2 423	1 830	198	9 816	5 823	3 898	88	3 076	510	2 547	32
22 to 24 years	3 696	2 474	1 041	196	9 126	6 120	2 857	39	2 029	515	1 488	6
25 to 34 years	8 380	5 094	2 744	665	27 541	18 274	8 844	196	5 518	1 107	4 349	33
35 to 44 years	3 469	1 674	1 592	230	16 483	11 327	4 943	97	3 429	477	2 929	31
45 to 54 years	3 126	1 524	1 456	171	15 846	11 596	4 165	100	3 327	674	2 653	39
55 to 59 years	1 508	789	660	52	7 731	6 184	1 517	32	1 419	335	1 074	13
60 to 64 years	1 256	615	622	25	6 155	4 728	1 395	46	1 311	249	1 054	14
65 to 74 years	2 354	1 566	737	40	9 282	7 052	2 186	32	2 288	623	1 642	7
75 years and over	1 585	1 229	341	11	5 032	3 887	1 108	23	1 279	379	894	8

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.1	33.6	31.5	46.7	54.3	58.9	48.8	—	44.5	52.9	45.9	—
5 and 6 years old	91.3	89.5	91.8	92.4	90.4	90.0	91.6	100.0	89.0	78.3	90.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.3	98.7	97.7	99.4	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.1	97.1	89.3	98.5	99.0	97.8	100.0	97.7	93.9	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.8	75.8	82.6	86.1	91.4	90.7	92.6	79.2	90.4	77.4	91.4	58.3
18 to 21 years old	36.9	42.0	30.4	24.2	42.7	41.3	44.8	31.8	43.6	41.8	43.7	18.8
22 to 24 years old	17.9	22.2	10.0	10.7	22.5	20.5	26.1	—	22.6	25.2	21.5	—
25 to 34 years old	12.3	13.6	11.0	13.4	10.1	9.8	9.8	17.3	10.9	14.1	9.8	—
35 years old and over	3.0	2.4	3.6	9.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	11.5	2.5	2.0	2.6	7.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	12 748	5 616	6 449	1 063	39 694	23 381	15 750	383	10 929	1 348	9 497	83
Nursery school:												
Public	465	166	261	56	611	238	373	—	264	—	264	—
Private	115	80	30	12	1 579	1 145	421	—	215	25	190	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	6 070	2 008	3 660	593	18 330	10 006	8 084	241	5 574	595	4 937	47
Private	621	405	168	54	2 128	1 735	386	17	221	24	197	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	2 767	858	1 798	245	9 205	5 312	3 779	86	2 803	238	2 561	38
Private	222	143	61	19	379	357	22	—	13	—	8	—
College	2 488	1 956	491	84	7 462	4 588	2 685	41	1 839	461	1 340	—

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 067	291	590	183	2 670	1 404	1 203	34	1 217	238	971	28
5 to 7 years	1 771	832	814	261	6 742	4 332	2 314	62	2 282	589	1 673	13
8 years	1 873	1 056	749	99	3 762	2 653	1 080	21	1 225	376	843	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 981	2 270	2 464	292	14 086	9 318	4 606	102	4 019	789	3 210	38
4 years	6 203	3 724	2 206	209	22 407	15 693	6 530	110	4 685	869	3 792	38
College: 1 to 3 years	3 195	2 108	1 001	92	16 565	12 288	4 178	98	2 586	473	2 099	24
4 or more years	2 588	2 210	328	58	21 838	17 360	4 247	99	2 557	510	2 007	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age												
Total persons	12 328	4 995	6 421	1 163	18 645	7 195	10 987	274	9 793	1 349	8 310	107
Under 3 years	1 132	349	681	123	1 106	317	756	23	647	57	590	14
3 to 5 years	1 063	283	680	160	1 057	316	698	6	585	33	545	6
6 to 15 years	2 580	673	1 699	274	3 920	1 000	2 841	102	2 409	167	2 207	33
16 and 17 years	457	114	325	56	784	260	519	14	435	17	418	7
18 to 21 years	1 671	1 008	584	99	2 256	1 005	1 215	27	1 182	264	908	13
22 to 24 years	958	533	383	46	1 386	698	642	25	542	168	361	6
25 to 34 years	1 669	732	784	207	2 298	885	1 274	43	1 109	162	900	10
35 to 44 years	834	319	422	71	1 207	501	677	12	623	57	554	12
45 to 54 years	582	240	282	66	1 048	436	597	13	457	60	397	—
55 to 59 years	305	112	168	27	642	268	351	—	327	47	270	—
60 to 64 years	224	82	128	14	583	267	316	9	309	38	271	6
65 to 74 years	403	187	203	13	1 367	715	643	—	746	189	557	—
75 years and over	450	363	82	7	991	527	458	—	422	90	332	—

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.6	36.7	29.4	53.8	46.2	39.0	51.2	—	50.4	—	53.7	—
5 and 6 years old	93.6	87.9	96.1	92.6	88.5	86.3	90.7	100.0	90.0	100.0	89.3	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.4	100.0	97.9	97.5	99.5	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.9	92.4	98.0	79.3	97.2	92.3	98.7	100.0	98.6	87.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.0	71.1	83.4	78.6	84.3	74.2	90.2	100.0	86.2	—	89.7	100.0
18 to 21 years old	48.4	61.3	26.2	37.4	51.8	53.6	50.9	74.1	50.3	50.8	50.1	46.2
22 to 24 years old	31.2	47.5	9.9	15.2	39.4	41.3	40.2	—	39.3	57.1	32.4	—
25 to 34 years old	12.5	15.8	9.4	12.6	14.4	19.2	10.1	48.8	15.4	32.7	11.6	—
35 years old and over	3.8	2.5	4.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	—	2.0	2.9	1.9	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 761	1 884	2 564	467	7 173	2 327	4 718	163	4 106	458	3 593	52
Nursery school:												
Public	221	44	154	33	221	27	194	—	162	—	162	—
Private	17	17	—	5	118	38	73	—	48	—	48	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	2 532	701	1 667	247	3 406	858	2 488	87	2 165	142	1 992	25
Private	84	17	45	22	1 988	74	124	—	64	—	64	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	892	275	594	103	1 505	344	1 137	56	971	41	926	27
Private	33	21	6	13	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	982	849	98	44	1 699	960	702	20	696	275	401	—

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 467	2 035	2 069	405	8 136	3 599	4 316	77	3 993	643	3 281	28
5 to 7 years	425	108	244	73	833	297	502	—	518	86	432	—
8 years	500	189	277	127	1 415	686	707	12	730	161	559	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 212	470	635	109	1 829	809	987	29	907	136	757	6
4 years	1 171	548	535	35	1 595	491	1 043	6	873	74	785	6
College: 1 to 3 years	459	282	153	23	971	524	433	9	356	71	271	6
4 or more years	182	150	25	13	735	462	216	6	181	36	132	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii				Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	356 244	186 261	3 633	16 619	23 921	4 164	225	2 186
Under 3 years	13 854	4 321	339	1 324	1 391	112	12	163
3 to 5 years	12 796	3 459	296	1 236	1 424	118	—	141
6 to 15 years	45 443	12 056	471	3 204	4 731	419	24	461
16 and 17 years	11 021	2 601	103	813	1 020	105	6	132
18 to 21 years	22 942	6 094	302	1 660	1 656	198	52	189
22 to 24 years	22 913	7 461	489	1 446	1 467	297	16	162
25 to 34 years	69 704	24 058	1 167	3 686	4 079	815	56	298
35 to 44 years	41 950	14 306	243	1 933	2 791	495	23	204
45 to 54 years	38 907	9 926	175	1 262	2 451	492	20	176
55 to 59 years	21 992	5 735	66	1 231	1 231	269	—	58
60 to 64 years	18 463	5 209	82	447	1 188	302	12	54
65 to 74 years	23 729	7 356	96	770	1 652	343	4	102
75 years and over	12 630	3 699	24	283	840	199	—	46

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	42.4	44.5	44.3	40.3	29.5	34.2	—	50.0	36.7
5 and 6 years old	92.4	93.7	79.8	92.0	85.8	94.9	—	100.0	81.3
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.9	100.0	97.4	95.6	92.0	100.0	95.7	97.6
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.1	100.0	98.6	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.5
16 and 17 years old	94.1	92.3	88.3	94.0	91.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.6
18 to 21 years old	47.0	28.5	26.2	30.1	37.3	18.2	25.0	21.2	31.2
22 to 24 years old	23.2	18.4	23.1	17.5	17.7	17.8	43.8	8.6	14.3
25 to 34 years old	10.7	12.3	8.7	10.8	6.0	9.3	14.3	4.4	8.4
35 years old and over	2.5	3.9	7.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	—	—	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	86 185	22 438	998	5 774	7 254	738	51	752	397 908
Nursery school:	811	202	55	122	159	6	—	17	3 300
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	3 210	938	53	276	148	12	—	25	15 503
High school (1 to 4 years):	9 178	3 249	27	640	376	44	—	73	197 785
College:	16 215	3 255	141	1 047	1 870	140	6	175	23 206
	4 901	1 546	29	323	135	41	—	29	86 551
	20 778	5 517	266	931	833	133	28	64	62 725

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—									
Elementary:	227 375	70 289	1 853	8 936	14 232	2 915	115	938	890 345
0 to 4 years	11 378	795	40	619	1 505	66	—	87	41 302
5 to 7 years	13 253	1 442	27	742	1 730	172	8	82	66 083
8 years	10 576	1 899	21	446	1 032	154	—	94	36 826
High school:	21 984	4 797	136	1 166	2 557	416	23	221	135 872
1 to 3 years	75 107	21 358	684	3 122	4 347	1 059	29	327	241 371
4 years	40 249	16 415	619	1 762	1 649	538	55	87	162 553
College:	54 828	23 583	326	1 079	1 412	570	—	40	206 338
1 to 3 years									168 608
4 or more years									25 594

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age									
Total persons	35 748	9 866	747	3 296	8 026	825	89	752	199 763
Under 3 years	2 545	627	128	373	688	24	7	75	13 346
3 to 5 years	2 314	530	67	283	684	48	—	74	13 105
6 to 15 years	5 899	1 130	91	625	2 009	53	17	201	41 857
16 and 17 years	1 510	229	31	159	403	24	6	42	9 302
18 to 21 years	3 348	1 030	85	350	424	33	15	59	18 771
22 to 24 years	2 886	985	114	246	466	55	12	39	15 481
25 to 34 years	6 148	2 098	108	468	969	122	13	96	30 627
35 to 44 years	3 019	882	22	253	675	109	7	47	16 131
45 to 54 years	2 111	691	34	171	560	137	8	39	11 855
55 to 59 years	1 184	424	24	120	210	32	—	18	6 000
60 to 64 years	1 084	327	10	68	236	61	—	17	5 452
65 to 74 years	2 047	502	21	130	375	52	4	19	10 444
75 years and over	1 665	411	12	50	327	75	—	26	7 392

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	34.3	40.9	50.0	40.8	32.3	52.9	—	45.7	24.6
5 and 6 years old	85.8	83.5	76.6	94.1	84.3	71.4	—	100.0	73.1
7 to 13 years old	97.5	98.5	100.0	100.0	95.4	100.0	—	100.0	95.8
14 and 15 years old	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	—	100.0	100.0	91.2
16 and 17 years old	83.6	79.5	100.0	90.6	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0
18 to 21 years old	38.8	24.2	47.1	26.9	31.4	—	—	23.7	27.4
22 to 24 years old	28.9	27.7	11.4	8.1	13.3	20.0	58.3	—	20.4
25 to 34 years old	18.8	23.5	23.1	12.4	7.7	18.0	61.5	8.3	10.1
35 years old and over	3.1	6.3	—	6.4	1.8	2.4	—	—	1.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	11 449	2 622	234	1 136	2 843	138	31	320	61 984
Nursery school:	248	24	17	33	99	—	—	9	978
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	300	99	—	42	52	12	—	16	1 364
High school (1 to 4 years):	4 916	938	113	593	1 608	74	10	177	36 574
College:	556	209	—	71	135	—	—	27	1 802
	2 359	323	43	218	742	24	6	62	12 557
	297	74	5	49	44	—	—	10	413
	2 793	955	56	120	165	28	15	19	8 296

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—									
Elementary:	17 254	5 735	231	1 248	3 352	588	32	262	87 901
0 to 4 years	2 201	163	25	180	546	36	—	35	11 389
5 to 7 years	1 780	286	—	111	432	79	—	26	14 158
8 years	1 054	255	5	114	252	30	—	44	6 519
High school:	2 558	620	27	353	789	94	11	90	20 123
1 to 3 years	4 834	1 626	99	263	864	175	5	39	19 446
4 years	2 302	1 098	65	151	257	80	16	20	9 010
College:	2 529	1 287	10	88	192	94	—	8	7 256
1 to 3 years									4 546
4 or more years									1 759

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	304 354	56 242	200 012	79 066	687 739	530 149	150 124	6 314	116 495	55 090	60 301	1 335
Under 3 years	17 043	2 731	10 698	5 723	32 418	23 450	8 478	451	6 412	2 918	3 441	59
3 to 5 years	16 141	3 016	9 784	5 701	29 325	20 987	7 843	409	5 784	2 509	3 219	107
6 to 15 years	57 647	8 429	38 949	16 736	108 770	76 830	30 478	1 462	20 088	7 954	11 907	373
16 and 17 years	13 427	1 774	9 478	3 455	26 480	18 937	7 245	259	4 930	1 948	2 947	42
18 to 21 years	25 040	4 183	16 428	7 278	48 962	36 431	12 088	413	9 430	4 202	5 146	113
22 to 24 years	18 203	3 491	11 131	5 786	42 769	34 044	8 271	442	6 775	3 632	3 088	53
25 to 34 years	46 569	9 732	28 550	13 524	120 821	95 877	23 218	1 218	16 155	8 284	7 615	229
35 to 44 years	29 698	5 184	19 980	7 328	73 489	57 368	15 139	621	10 239	4 985	5 153	99
45 to 54 years	29 188	5 201	20 243	6 021	71 203	56 439	14 158	525	11 385	5 448	5 841	112
55 to 59 years	13 799	2 978	9 384	2 426	36 252	29 659	6 490	204	6 072	2 965	3 071	49
60 to 64 years	10 600	2 564	7 175	1 639	29 271	24 242	4 887	115	5 012	2 721	2 258	32
65 to 74 years	17 165	4 418	11 584	2 279	42 872	35 195	7 535	118	8 570	4 498	4 036	41
75 years and over	9 834	2 541	6 628	1 170	25 107	20 690	4 291	77	5 643	3 026	2 579	24
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.2	15.5	37.0	14.3	34.1	30.9	41.6	33.6	28.5	16.1	37.4	33.8
5 and 6 years old	76.6	72.2	79.2	73.2	84.7	82.6	90.0	89.4	85.6	82.5	88.5	81.6
7 to 13 years old	96.2	94.6	96.7	94.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	95.8
14 and 15 years old	92.3	86.6	94.5	86.2	97.4	97.7	96.5	95.9	94.8	92.4	96.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.1	61.0	85.1	60.3	83.5	81.5	88.6	83.8	69.8	48.0	84.1	73.8
18 to 21 years old	30.3	16.9	36.8	16.5	28.8	28.0	30.7	36.8	22.1	16.0	26.9	21.2
22 to 24 years old	11.4	10.1	13.1	6.0	14.0	14.5	11.4	10.4	9.4	9.7	9.3	—
25 to 34 years old	6.2	6.1	6.7	3.2	8.4	8.4	8.0	15.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	11.4
35 years old and over	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	84 011	11 404	59 324	21 221	173 356	123 718	47 167	2 224	29 246	10 992	17 907	484
Nursery school:												
Public	1 521	102	1 155	354	2 301	1 064	1 401	18	703	126	572	5
Private	1 810	202	1 466	261	6 060	4 471	1 444	85	655	176	464	23
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	49 694	7 056	33 642	14 618	83 636	57 130	25 346	1 133	17 494	6 963	10 314	337
Private	2 265	802	978	964	14 064	11 823	2 043	286	995	534	450	18
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	20 648	1 858	16 316	3 786	39 347	26 552	12 381	356	6 621	1 841	4 743	60
Private	639	196	280	270	4 740	4 227	422	92	461	275	169	29
College	7 434	1 188	5 487	968	23 008	18 451	4 130	254	2 317	1 077	1 195	14
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	156 853	32 618	123 544	34 387	399 015	319 470	75 721	2 878	63 076	31 927	30 533	586
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	19 365	5 064	8 821	9 310	8 061	4 424	3 479	182	3 570	1 352	2 168	77
5 to 7 years	25 783	6 507	13 570	9 835	18 080	12 099	5 749	205	6 667	3 238	3 353	57
8 years	11 419	2 767	7 049	2 765	32 925	26 367	6 327	232	9 069	5 606	3 402	86
High school:												
1 to 3 years	36 850	6 534	27 172	5 288	72 041	51 582	20 023	526	18 595	8 572	9 898	169
4 years	37 914	6 087	28 503	4 985	145 165	118 797	25 409	829	17 725	8 970	8 607	109
College:												
1 to 3 years	15 217	3 015	11 274	1 593	56 732	46 299	9 807	432	4 827	2 334	2 405	63
4 or more years	10 305	2 644	7 155	611	66 011	59 902	4 927	472	2 623	1 855	720	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	90 181	12 923	63 159	21 693	79 166	43 092	34 956	1 094	36 286	14 325	21 582	413
Under 3 years	6 579	897	4 463	1 914	5 613	2 635	2 889	77	2 862	1 054	1 784	15
3 to 5 years	6 485	1 083	4 029	2 120	5 412	2 418	2 923	88	2 653	810	1 824	43
6 to 15 years	22 214	2 453	15 950	5 617	16 959	7 757	8 911	362	8 218	2 673	5 443	127
16 and 17 years	4 428	490	3 273	1 031	3 422	1 615	1 765	64	1 635	570	1 049	24
18 to 21 years	7 045	915	4 949	1 706	7 148	4 106	2 944	65	3 116	1 203	1 886	14
22 to 24 years	197	714	2 686	1 322	5 192	3 439	1 689	47	1 872	857	999	21
25 to 34 years	11 032	1 957	6 927	3 424	10 652	6 135	4 288	181	4 449	1 879	2 467	67
35 to 44 years	7 192	1 041	5 015	1 646	5 699	3 191	2 422	74	2 559	1 054	1 488	27
45 to 54 years	6 006	761	4 460	1 141	4 605	2 725	1 841	74	2 320	1 143	1 162	37
55 to 59 years	3 161	405	2 489	382	2 718	1 728	976	—	1 230	646	574	—
60 to 64 years	2 799	480	2 144	396	2 598	1 684	914	5	1 122	578	544	—
65 to 74 years	5 347	1 033	3 978	649	4 901	2 929	1 938	39	2 358	1 001	1 352	26
75 years and over	3 696	694	2 796	347	4 247	2 730	1 456	18	1 892	857	1 010	12
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	24.0	14.6	30.9	13.1	29.5	20.4	36.3	14.8	27.5	9.3	35.2	38.1
5 and 6 years old	73.9	68.1	76.5	70.8	82.4	75.6	88.5	91.0	84.4	79.5	86.3	86.4
7 to 13 years old	95.4	93.4	96.5	92.2	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	91.7	87.1	94.4	80.2	93.2	92.4	93.7	89.9	92.4	89.3	93.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	73.6	51.4	81.5	48.0	65.9	49.7	80.4	37.5	62.2	33.5	77.2	87.5
18 to 21 years old	27.6	11.8	33.4	11.8	23.1	21.6	24.7	41.5	18.4	12.9	21.5	—
22 to 24 years old	10.2	9.9	11.5	7.2	20.9	24.7	12.7	—	13.6	11.1	16.0	—
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.6	5.4	2.6	9.9	10.4	8.9	28.2	6.5	5.7	6.9	7.5
35 years old and over	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	29 283	3 071	21 832	6 483	24 789	11 510	12 835	522	11 156	3 318	7 683	177
Nursery school:												
Public	501	13	394	103	767	160	594	5	396	38	353	5
Private	547	79	454	81	525	203	315	8	209	19	190	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	19 672	2 179	14 082	5 020	15 053	6 824	7 963	282	7 601	2 487	5 010	118
Private	487	186	183	258	802	511	269	52	162	42	109	5
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	6 687	388	5 700	831	4 487	1 604	2 852	92	1 991	421	1 559	30
Private	141	36	79	51	220	116	76	17	107	28	68	11
College	1 248	190	940	139	2 935	2 092	766	66	690	283	394	—
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	39 233	6 371	27 809	7 983	35 420	21 122	13 835	391	15 930	7 158	8 597	169
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	6 581	1 621	3 305	2 785	2 040	938	1 057	42	1 296	525	751	29
5 to 7 years	7 797	1 759	4 550	2 578	3 672	2 127	1 493	25	2 079	957	1 094	5
8 years	3 394	560	2 392	612	5 554	3 828	1 682	45	2 618	1 516	1 087	26
High school:												
1 to 3 years	10 292	1 074	8 574	1 015	10 496	5 497	4 895	95	5 327	2 022	3 259	64
4 years	7 748	852	6 330	706	9 429	5 803	3 479	101	3 555	1 591	1 910	26
College:												
1 to 3 years	2 387	328	1 915	221	2 486	1 435	1 027	38	774	324	445	19
4 or more years	1 034	177	743	64	1 743	1 494	202	45	281	223	51	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons	197 605	104 358	92 128	1 449	78 630	12 612	65 681	881	529 638	386 244	134 739	9 470
Under 3 years	10 388	4 040	6 296	76	4 665	339	4 302	51	25 020	16 871	7 718	509	
3 to 5 years	9 401	3 420	5 895	100	4 075	246	3 813	55	23 308	15 129	7 724	521	
6 to 15 years	32 258	13 047	19 058	371	13 812	853	12 949	259	85 898	55 909	27 339	1 954	
16 and 17 years	7 047	3 016	4 031	24	3 294	246	3 048	19	19 577	13 020	6 234	444	
18 to 21 years	14 306	6 361	7 879	88	7 011	856	6 104	49	37 993	26 861	10 551	713	
22 to 24 years	13 745	6 934	6 713	190	6 237	1 163	5 052	134	31 577	23 285	7 820	507	
25 to 34 years	36 211	19 646	16 251	292	12 266	2 328	9 815	148	92 806	69 883	21 000	1 719	
35 to 44 years	20 011	11 762	8 125	114	6 475	1 011	5 450	55	59 277	45 026	12 805	1 190	
45 to 54 years	19 113	12 717	6 328	65	6 318	1 333	4 972	18	53 346	41 287	11 414	828	
55 to 59 years	8 927	6 181	2 717	41	3 019	714	2 291	25	28 001	22 197	5 533	348	
60 to 64 years	7 505	5 058	2 428	16	3 075	907	2 155	11	23 093	17 909	5 031	213	
65 to 74 years	12 103	7 964	4 107	45	5 243	1 564	3 656	21	32 107	24 591	7 352	325	
75 years and over	6 590	4 272	2 300	47	3 140	1 052	2 074	36	17 635	13 276	4 218	199	
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	44.8	54.5	39.6	14.3	33.5	36.8	33.5	9.1	42.3	38.9	49.7	37.2	
5 and 6 years old	83.8	90.4	80.0	100.0	77.0	69.7	77.4	100.0	90.7	90.3	91.5	95.2	
7 to 13 years old	97.6	99.1	96.5	100.0	95.6	98.9	95.4	100.0	98.4	98.8	97.7	98.7	
14 and 15 years old	96.5	97.2	96.0	100.0	94.4	92.3	94.5	100.0	97.8	98.0	97.4	96.7	
16 and 17 years old	87.5	85.4	89.1	100.0	86.8	69.9	88.1	100.0	84.6	82.8	88.1	88.1	
18 to 21 years old	43.5	42.2	44.8	55.7	39.4	23.0	41.9	63.3	30.1	28.8	33.8	31.6	
22 to 24 years old	17.6	17.2	17.5	20.5	17.0	21.8	15.7	20.9	12.1	11.5	13.8	10.3	
25 to 34 years old	8.5	8.6	8.2	14.7	8.2	9.9	7.3	16.2	8.2	7.6	10.1	10.7	
35 years old and over	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	5.4	2.5	2.2	3.1	5.8	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	794	110	684	5	373	12	361	5	1 929	731	1 170	32	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 5 years):	1 588	981	607	7	349	22	327	—	3 651	2 924	686	115	
High school (1 to 4 years):	6 679	5 055	1 553	60	11 045	488	10 547	251	67 089	40 861	24 833	1 412	
College	10 085	3 090	6 969	45	1 041	247	794	—	12 823	11 334	1 278	414	
	2 295	2 158	137	5	5 478	237	5 222	34	29 818	18 589	10 802	571	
	10 086	4 888	5 063	119	224	144	80	5	3 372	3 160	141	141	
					3 992	634	3 304	71	18 207	13 037	4 791	368	
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 328	728	3 594	36	3 365	192	3 173	30	11 012	4 565	6 213	179	
5 to 7 years	6 640	1 620	4 969	52	4 825	551	4 249	41	20 511	11 946	8 297	344	
8 years	5 453	1 991	3 462	33	3 404	445	2 959	24	17 409	12 564	4 684	256	
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 993	6 938	8 010	79	8 077	1 617	6 425	73	54 112	38 243	15 315	698	
4 years	30 856	21 557	9 173	140	9 488	3 020	6 466	51	109 486	89 574	18 480	1 412	
College: 1 to 3 years	21 330	15 022	6 191	95	5 261	1 499	3 706	26	51 798	41 739	8 939	1 038	
4 or more years	26 860	19 744	6 857	185	5 116	1 585	3 435	69	41 937	35 538	5 425	895	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Age	Total persons	36 455	6 742	29 435	493	26 404	2 059	24 236	450	84 648	37 040	46 195	1 788
Under 3 years	2 863	292	2 542	35	2 138	67	2 054	35	6 080	2 512	3 448	166	
3 to 5 years	2 474	275	2 166	38	1 783	57	1 718	38	5 503	2 073	3 281	122	
6 to 15 years	8 193	767	7 397	144	6 122	166	5 953	139	18 997	6 858	11 832	426	
16 and 17 years	1 870	184	1 686	12	1 436	54	1 382	12	4 023	1 347	2 625	114	
18 to 21 years	3 535	601	2 904	27	2 674	212	2 455	21	6 889	3 022	3 768	174	
22 to 24 years	2 263	627	1 608	80	1 565	194	1 358	69	4 659	2 176	2 411	99	
25 to 34 years	4 300	970	3 247	67	2 712	230	2 438	67	10 572	5 041	5 279	252	
35 to 44 years	2 487	445	2 034	25	1 725	103	1 622	20	6 242	2 896	3 256	96	
45 to 54 years	2 266	498	1 762	7	1 690	162	1 528	7	5 239	2 357	2 809	96	
55 to 59 years	1 101	252	849	26	846	105	741	21	3 120	1 578	1 511	50	
60 to 64 years	1 130	339	785	10	877	152	725	5	3 479	1 694	1 763	50	
65 to 74 years	2 332	826	1 487	4	1 659	288	1 359	4	5 528	3 014	2 452	79	
75 years and over	1 641	666	966	18	1 177	269	903	12	4 317	2 472	1 760	64	
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	25.3	27.3	25.4	—	22.9	—	24.0	—	36.7	25.4	45.2	29.3	
5 and 6 years old	73.7	88.5	72.3	100.0	72.7	100.0	71.8	100.0	87.5	85.8	88.5	90.7	
7 to 13 years old	96.6	98.6	96.4	100.0	95.7	93.3	95.8	100.0	97.6	98.0	97.3	95.7	
14 and 15 years old	94.0	78.9	95.7	100.0	94.0	72.5	94.8	100.0	97.7	97.4	97.8	91.7	
16 and 17 years old	81.8	59.8	84.2	100.0	81.3	46.3	82.6	100.0	76.0	58.8	84.3	86.0	
18 to 21 years old	43.7	36.3	45.7	77.8	42.3	29.7	43.5	100.0	25.4	21.7	28.8	33.9	
22 to 24 years old	30.2	51.8	21.3	37.5	25.3	66.0	19.2	27.5	12.7	13.5	12.4	3.0	
25 to 34 years old	12.9	20.9	10.2	23.9	8.7	15.2	7.5	23.9	8.5	6.8	10.0	5.6	
35 years old and over	2.2	1.0	2.6	5.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	7.2	2.3	1.6	2.9	7.1	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	201	8	193	—	139	—	139	—	603	114	481	23	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	166	37	129	—	123	—	123	—	317	146	171	6	
High school (1 to 4 years):	6 799	498	6 272	137	5 051	101	4 947	132	17 379	5 983	11 068	345	
College	521	207	314	—	280	41	239	—	1 057	712	337	71	
	2 990	168	2 822	26	2 310	35	2 275	26	5 977	1 545	4 383	135	
	111	53	58	5	54	6	48	5	130	109	21	6	
	2 233	715	1 479	55	1 352	220	1 106	44	2 139	1 041	1 058	40	
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 642	151	1 491	24	1 415	81	1 334	24	2 898	1 178	2 614	109	
5 to 7 years	2 270	306	1 943	30	1 955	182	1 767	25	5 742	2 472	3 213	125	
8 years	1 564	307	1 257	9	1 250	129	1 121	4	3 762	2 166	1 549	34	
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 597	888	2 699	36	2 597	321	2 271	36	10 254	4 841	5 289	125	
4 years	3 375	1 132	2 221	9	2 082	354	1 726	9	9 987	5 394	4 428	167	
College: 1 to 3 years	1 663	636	988	16	853	101	726	10	3 485	2 074	1 314	80	
4 or more years	1 146	576	533	33	534	141	371	28	1 369	927	423	47	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	129 283	41 073	86 924	1 894	221 204	128 807	61 329	41 539	111 986	51 239	40 903	27 309
Under 3 years	6 762	1 830	4 830	141	10 664	4 465	3 884	3 006	6 147	1 950	2 677	2 091
3 to 5 years	6 522	1 776	4 651	108	9 725	4 120	3 438	2 797	5 411	1 735	2 236	1 968
6 to 15 years	22 664	5 613	16 715	489	36 378	16 437	13 674	9 560	20 550	7 000	9 375	6 357
16 and 17 years	5 128	1 129	3 969	118	8 103	3 838	3 069	1 703	4 627	1 669	2 120	1 232
18 to 21 years	9 551	2 595	6 888	166	15 897	8 479	5 085	3 253	8 725	3 799	3 453	2 148
22 to 24 years	7 095	2 131	4 919	65	11 957	6 812	3 441	2 526	6 097	2 620	2 289	1 648
25 to 34 years	18 066	6 393	11 446	251	35 089	19 330	9 602	7 448	17 019	7 443	5 942	4 604
35 to 44 years	11 326	3 765	7 379	156	24 434	12 334	7 311	5 453	12 409	4 829	4 694	3 535
45 to 54 years	12 013	3 769	8 161	180	21 406	14 273	4 907	3 145	10 521	5 831	3 223	2 039
55 to 59 years	6 660	2 402	4 238	43	11 892	9 102	2 144	905	5 333	3 450	1 440	623
60 to 64 years	6 578	2 622	3 907	45	10 831	8 701	1 588	690	4 743	3 253	1 146	430
65 to 74 years	10 248	4 136	6 188	69	15 757	12 951	2 211	786	6 901	4 938	1 617	500
75 years and over	6 572	2 912	3 633	63	9 071	7 965	975	267	3 503	2 742	691	134

School Enrollment and Type of School

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Percent enrolled in school—				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
3 and 4 years old	42.9	24.0	49.4	31.1	26.0	22.5	33.6	20.3	24.2	18.3	32.7	19.9
5 and 6 years old	89.3	84.6	91.1	91.9	89.2	90.4	91.6	86.7	90.2	91.6	93.5	87.8
7 to 13 years old	97.2	97.2	97.1	94.8	98.0	98.5	97.1	98.6	97.8	98.1	96.9	98.3
14 and 15 years old	96.5	93.6	97.4	93.3	95.9	95.9	96.0	93.6	95.9	96.1	95.8	94.9
16 and 17 years old	82.6	69.7	86.1	86.4	86.4	84.8	89.2	82.1	85.7	82.7	88.4	83.3
18 to 21 years old	28.1	16.8	32.6	41.0	39.0	41.0	37.7	32.1	37.1	40.3	34.2	31.4
22 to 24 years old	11.6	10.1	12.3	—	17.4	17.7	16.2	15.4	15.5	16.0	14.7	15.5
25 to 34 years old	8.0	6.4	8.8	1.6	9.4	9.0	8.8	7.6	8.4	7.1	9.1	8.5
35 years old and over	2.1	1.3	2.6	7.0	2.1	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.3

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Nursery school:	919	135	768	23	796	234	405	214	516	94	309	152
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	20 386	4 819	15 235	391	24 310	8 980	10 998	7 587	15 129	4 311	7 702	5 356
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 114	491	608	51	9 748	6 130	1 924	1 827	4 301	2 289	1 102	996
College	184	104	80	—	9 406	3 239	4 608	2 342	5 008	1 541	3 174	1 714
	3 323	818	2 471	28	4 281	3 165	650	440	1 823	1 102	408	242

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Years of School Completed				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	71 563	25 999	44 952	807	128 480	84 656	28 738	18 694	60 429	32 486	18 753	11 845
Elementary:	6 243	1 062	5 142	80	6 723	4 087	1 204	2 375	4 132	2 118	914	1 765
5 to 7 years	9 684	2 890	6 741	99	12 783	8 101	2 711	3 239	7 032	3 697	1 951	2 320
8 years	6 093	2 374	3 704	70	15 700	11 774	2 658	2 177	7 576	4 844	1 815	2 528
High school:	17 793	6 283	11 410	152	27 088	17 474	7 459	3 731	13 395	6 801	5 125	1 385
4 years	19 966	8 745	11 052	263	39 344	27 124	9 558	4 619	17 430	10 028	5 811	2 572
College:	7 542	3 008	4 378	93	11 690	6 907	3 138	1 485	4 966	2 252	1 916	813
4 or more years	4 242	1 637	2 525	50	15 152	9 189	2 010	1 068	5 898	2 746	1 221	482

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Total persons				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Under 3 years	45 189	9 230	35 593	766	46 892	18 644	19 594	13 949	31 179	9 507	15 027	10 346
3 to 5 years	3 251	574	2 633	54	3 997	1 130	1 919	1 452	2 763	547	1 461	1 071
6 to 15 years	2 989	594	2 356	51	3 561	1 218	1 538	1 362	2 469	661	1 165	862
16 and 17 years	10 713	1 791	8 852	248	11 938	3 818	5 789	4 141	8 413	2 100	4 532	3 038
18 to 21 years	2 359	292	2 049	64	2 286	672	1 128	747	1 688	389	938	544
22 to 24 years	3 394	601	2 764	68	3 784	1 271	1 714	1 127	2 693	659	1 382	870
25 to 34 years	2 212	441	1 758	32	2 622	911	1 210	764	1 626	420	807	533
35 to 44 years	5 171	1 132	3 992	104	6 003	2 534	2 305	1 870	3 756	1 267	1 629	1 309
45 to 54 years	3 076	657	2 392	33	4 158	1 634	1 691	1 328	2 769	844	1 319	998
55 to 59 years	2 883	559	2 308	34	2 183	1 146	697	510	1 492	674	556	397
60 to 64 years	1 610	323	1 287	13	1 126	626	369	177	723	347	273	159
65 to 74 years	2 068	567	1 484	15	1 429	960	343	174	776	399	294	144
75 years and over	3 074	892	2 163	25	2 106	1 295	671	207	1 235	619	508	150

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Percent enrolled in school—				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
3 and 4 years old	38.9	11.6	45.0	52.3	24.1	17.2	32.3	17.3	23.4	15.0	33.2	15.3
5 and 6 years old	88.9	84.3	90.1	85.7	90.1	93.2	91.5	89.7	92.6	96.1	95.2	89.7
7 to 13 years old	96.7	95.4	96.9	91.7	97.5	97.8	96.7	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.1	97.7
14 and 15 years old	98.0	97.2	98.1	87.8	95.5	95.2	95.7	94.2	96.5	97.0	96.6	95.9
16 and 17 years old	78.5	46.6	82.9	82.8	82.0	69.8	88.3	82.2	83.7	68.4	89.0	84.0
18 to 21 years old	26.2	19.6	27.9	66.2	36.8	36.3	37.2	34.7	38.7	41.0	37.3	36.3
22 to 24 years old	8.9	7.7	9.2	—	18.8	21.2	20.9	12.6	14.5	15.5	16.1	11.3
25 to 34 years old	7.7	3.4	8.7	3.8	7.6	6.0	9.0	5.9	7.4	3.2	11.0	6.0
35 years old and over	2.4	2.0	2.5	13.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.2

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Nursery school:	406	25	373	23	419	87	249	127	319	39	213	92
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	128	7	121	—	141	67	49	38	59	17	35	18
High school (1 to 4 years):	10 057	1 717	8 256	213	10 322	3 192	5 091	3 846	7 487	1 878	4 002	2 902
College	268	75	213	5	1 266	633	422	324	7 711	273	3 102	195
	3 633	296	3 319	100	3 341	744	1 867	1 079	2 545	453	1 508	823
	27	6	21	—	436	210	178	56	259	75	159	19
	760	131	617	13	1 462	566	624	303	897	231	459	231

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	Years of School Completed				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	20 271	4 937	15 181	249	18 704	9 624	6 296	4 356	11 527	4 731	4 742	3 228
Elementary:	2 609	322	2 273	51	1 797	871	412	857	1 294	525	324	702

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Total persons			
Under 3 years	19 569	11 780	7 029
3 to 5 years	17 417	10 372	6 293
6 to 15 years	63 797	38 177	23 820
16 and 17 years	15 975	9 889	5 645
18 to 21 years	31 048	19 658	10 322
22 to 24 years	27 277	19 371	6 867
25 to 34 years	77 198	56 171	18 540
35 to 44 years	45 725	32 589	11 926
45 to 54 years	45 454	33 400	10 951
55 to 59 years	24 635	18 939	5 294
60 to 64 years	19 514	15 279	4 067
65 to 74 years	31 649	25 335	5 996
75 years and over	20 743	16 877	3 585

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	39.1	39.5	40.6
5 and 6 years old	89.1	88.2	91.0
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.8	98.6
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.3	97.8
16 and 17 years old	86.3	87.2	84.7
18 to 21 years old	33.4	36.2	28.2
22 to 24 years old	16.0	17.7	10.9
25 to 34 years old	10.3	10.8	8.4
35 years old and over	2.2	1.9	3.0

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old			
Nursery school:	1 892	68 302	36 913
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	46 653	26 330	19 025
High school (1 to 4 years):	23 575	13 463	9 524
College	4 217	3 544	534

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 758	2 882	2 443
5 to 7 years	13 384	8 355	4 449
8 years	18 863	14 323	4 149
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 690	26 198	14 396
4 years	9 027	72 554	20 769
College: 1 to 3 years	45 923	35 623	9 382
4 or more years	44 273	38 655	4 771

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Total persons			
Under 3 years	3 816	1 173	2 439
3 to 5 years	3 439	1 096	2 174
6 to 15 years	11 354	3 793	7 211
16 and 17 years	2 343	830	1 410
18 to 21 years	5 429	2 291	2 893
22 to 24 years	3 888	2 071	1 609
25 to 34 years	7 516	3 880	3 190
35 to 44 years	3 725	1 762	1 819
45 to 54 years	4 160	1 926	2 055
55 to 59 years	2 419	1 385	979
60 to 64 years	2 057	1 229	818
65 to 74 years	4 125	2 365	1 693
75 years and over	3 694	2 517	1 094

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	32.1	30.1	33.7
5 and 6 years old	87.3	86.4	88.4
7 to 13 years old	97.8	99.1	97.3
14 and 15 years old	95.9	94.6	96.4
16 and 17 years old	74.8	62.8	80.4
18 to 21 years old	34.1	45.7	23.8
22 to 24 years old	24.4	34.7	10.9
25 to 34 years old	11.7	14.4	8.9
35 years old and over	2.3	2.3	2.4

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old			
Nursery school:	595	119	448
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	9 484	3 064	6 119
High school (1 to 4 years):	3 718	1 052	2 514
College	2 933	152	115

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 465	517	796
5 to 7 years	2 990	1 612	1 219
8 years	3 431	2 257	1 123
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 042	2 985	3 790
4 years	7 832	4 280	3 350
College: 1 to 3 years	3 014	1 891	1 040
4 or more years	1 922	1 522	330

Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
440 001	307 637	120 333	14 520	123 195	37 183	81 129	5 928	164 598	139 020	23 961	1 217	
19 569	11 780	7 029	1 080	6 519	1 315	4 878	435	6 061	4 650	1 362	85	
17 417	10 372	6 293	1 007	5 543	1 032	4 161	492	5 497	4 143	1 280	31	
63 797	38 177	23 820	2 716	19 788	3 375	15 685	1 112	21 102	16 636	4 279	158	
15 975	9 889	5 645	715	4 884	815	3 888	267	5 090	4 021	1 040	12	
31 048	19 658	10 322	1 271	10 057	2 468	7 142	486	13 663	11 707	1 842	180	
27 277	19 371	6 867	1 040	7 912	2 703	4 813	420	13 065	11 279	1 564	132	
77 198	56 171	18 540	2 506	18 959	6 298	11 620	965	28 746	24 490	3 703	213	
45 725	32 589	11 926	1 211	10 484	2 815	7 263	429	14 995	12 742	2 054	108	
45 454	33 400	10 951	1 503	11 421	3 733	7 275	565	16 721	14 573	2 070	92	
24 635	18 939	5 294	589	6 438	2 469	3 774	255	9 106	8 026	1 060	22	
19 514	15 279	4 067	225	5 550	2 485	2 986	111	8 041	6 996	1 031	78	
31 649	25 335	5 996	318	9 162	4 316	4 680	198	14 099	12 495	1 552	79	
20 743	16 877	3 585	339	6 478	3 359	2 964	193	8 412	7 262	1 124	26	
39.1	39.5	40.6	27.7	36.1	31.7	38.4	27.9	41.9	36.0	61.0	51.6	
89.1	88.2	91.0	84.5	88.2	81.4	90.3	84.0	87.0	86.6	89.2	100.0	
98.7	98.8	98.6	99.1	97.9	95.2	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.2	98.5	100.0	
98.2	98.3	97.8	100.0	97.2	94.6	97.6	100.0	98.1	98.3	97.4	100.0	
86.3	87.2	84.7	79.4	78.9	56.8	82.8	72.7	88.9	87.9	94.8	58.3	
33.4	36.2	28.2	30.7	28.1	32.4	26.6	29.2	51.7	52.9	41.6	54.4	
16.0	17.7	10.9	9.4	13.8	21.6	9.7	8.6	36.6	38.1	18.7	65.9	
10.3	10.8	8.4	8.2	10.1	12.4	8.7	7.5	16.3	16.6	10.2	30.5	
2.2	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.2	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	6.2	
108 435	68 302	36 913	4 379	31 835	6 299	24 229	1 753	44 806	36 513	7 513	431	
1 892	680	1 155	93	981	141	808	67	803	443	354	10	
3 923	2 944	908	103	674	169	486	30	1 045	809	210	6	
46 653	26 330	19 025	1 803	15 670	2 451	12 681	835	17 620	13 537	3 890	110	
9 669	7 189	2 061	725	1 916	432	1 318	237	1 170	1 071	99	—	
23 575	13 463	9 524	909	7 513	956	6 310	373	8 531	6 705	1 797	73	
4 217	3 544	534	300	554	172	334	51	538	469	69	6	
19 526	14 152	3 706	446	4 527	1 978	2 292	160	15 099	13 479	1 094	226	
264 918	198 590	60 359	6 691	48 492	25 475	48 562	2 716	100 120	86 584	12 594	618	
5 758	2 882	2 443	493	3 218	931	1 979	360	4 253	3 266	957	20	
13 384	8 355	4 449	816	6 463	2 503	3 567	536	8 801	7 467	1 297	78	
18 863	14 323	4 149	589	6 364	3 192	3 051	232	8 388	7 508	862	56	
41 690	26 198	14 396	1 356	15 922	4 951	10 438	602	16 675	13 963	2 590	104	
9 027	72 554	20 769	1 992	21 843	7 852	13 458	637	30 167	26 013	4 024	109	
45 923	35 623	9 382	922	9 200	3 109	5 765	249	14 167	12 418	1 552	112	
44 273	38 655	4 771	523	5 482	2 937	2 304	100	17 669	15 949	1 312	139	
57 965	26 318	29 384	2 562	34 441	8 736	24 113	1 813	32 191	22 571	8 975	316	
3 816	1 173	2 439	227	2 664	490	2 028	161	1 853	1 067	761	28	
3 439	1 096	2 174	226	2 263	364	1 772	148	1 624	936	661	4	
11 354	3 793	7 211	547	7 086	1 006	5 800	399	5 558	3 477	2 002	22	
2 343	830	1 410	191	1 486	239	1 177	145	1 125	651	445	7	
5 429	2 291	2 893	248	3 286	827	2 306	172	4 816	3 818	953	91	
3 888	2 071	1 609	214	2 124	711	1 306	143	3 237	2 492	624	36	
7 516	3 880	3 190	367	4 012	1 058	2 621	249	3 848	2 694	930	43	
3 725	1 762	1 819	149	2 139	523	1 511	113	1 755	1 235	491	27	
4 160	1 926	2 055	159	2 501	738	1 637	121	2 003	1 439	544	6	
2 419	1 385	979	110	1 418	569	804	85	1 001	677	317	131	
2 057	1 229	818	18	1 223	489	728	6	1 197	865	318	19	
4 125	2 365	1 693	60	2 434	913	1 467	53	2 227	1 761	450	20	
3 694	2 517	1 094	46	1 805	809	956	18	1 947	1 459	479	—	
32.1	30.1	33.7	28.8	30.7	25.7	32.2	36.6	45.4	35.3	60.4	100.0	
87.3	86.4	88.4	79.8	86.1	79.5	88.6	80.9	80.5	74.1	88.8	—	
97.8	99.1	97.3	100.0	97.1	97.3	97.3	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.8	100.0	
95.9	94.6	96.4	100.0	95.2	90.9	95.8	100.0	97.7	97.4	98.0	100.0	
74.8	62.8	80.4	67.5	73.1	35.1	79.3	62.1	78.6	71.0	93.5	100.0	
34.1	45.7	23.8	36.3	29.5	46.8	22.8	39.0	68.0	73.5	44.6	53.8	
24.4	34.7	10.9	15.4	17.3	28.7	11.2	15.4	56.0	63.1	19.7	83.3	
11.7	14.4	8.9	11.4	9.6	8.8	10.0	7.6	20.7	21.5	9.5	37.2	
2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	—	2.2	2.2	1.7	11.8	
18 071	7 027	10 349	929	10 708	1 878	8 351	643	13 108	9 251	3 473	128	
595	119	448	32	446	57	366	27	398	169	223	4	
330	171	145	9	165	45	120	5	169	98	71	—	
9 484	3 064	6 119	491	5 987	800	4 946	363	5 009	3 050	1 874	18	
678	303	349	46	391	80	288	43	1 033	1 033	—	—	
3 718	1 052	2 514	245	2 283	217	1 967	164	1 857	1 064	779	11	
2 3	152	115	16	155	51	104	10	39	20	19	—	
2 993	2 166	659	90	1 281	628	560	51	5 533	4 747	507	95	
27 696	15 044	11 648	909	15 332	5 099	9 724	645	13 978	10 130	3 529	228	
1 465	517	796	90	1 078	262	702	80	1 369	945	400	6	
2 990	1 612	1 219	159	1 993	762	1 088	147	2 423	1 875	536	11	
3 431	2 257	1 123	99	1 862	860	972	60	1 732	1 376	350	17	
7 042	2 985	3 790	218	4 490	1 109	3 203	170	3 249	2 300	893	32	
7 832	4 280	3 350	211	4 016	1 207	2 683	121	3 049	2 003	1 011	29	
3 014	1 891	1 040	83	1 479	564	852	44	1 172	882	214	19	
1 922	1 522	330	49	614	335	224	23	984	749	125	14	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	57 473	39 734	16 722	600	163 197	133 268	30 920	12 643	19 790	6 344	12 358	1 882
Under 3 years	2 385	1 357	991	38	7 205	5 388	1 817	830	1 057	283	751	146
3 to 5 years	2 214	1 236	925	6	6 617	5 010	1 607	741	1 060	203	793	150
6 to 15 years	7 391	4 340	2 947	52	25 245	19 098	6 147	2 517	3 564	557	2 881	325
16 and 17 years	1 705	950	736	7	6 148	4 848	1 300	590	777	166	560	105
18 to 21 years	6 727	5 201	1 451	130	11 578	9 019	2 559	1 010	1 644	447	1 098	175
22 to 24 years	5 742	4 570	1 018	65	9 788	7 740	2 048	835	1 344	502	774	141
25 to 34 years	9 286	6 669	2 223	85	28 732	23 217	5 515	2 326	2 786	1 062	1 539	309
35 to 44 years	4 363	3 008	1 268	62	21 290	17 749	3 541	1 490	2 123	699	1 261	179
45 to 54 years	4 706	3 131	1 534	25	18 120	15 505	2 615	1 149	2 019	774	1 153	131
55 to 59 years	2 517	1 732	778	13	8 226	7 490	736	359	785	322	425	50
60 to 64 years	2 472	1 720	744	59	6 920	6 277	643	244	796	419	361	42
65 to 74 years	4 796	3 594	1 179	37	9 448	8 464	984	347	1 242	612	534	99
75 years and over	3 169	2 226	928	21	3 880	3 463	417	205	533	298	228	30
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	43.8	31.9	58.1	100.0	31.3	30.5	38.6	19.9	35.2	25.3	38.0	12.2
5 and 6 years old	83.0	77.7	90.2	—	81.9	82.3	84.3	81.8	84.9	83.0	85.5	79.9
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.1	98.3	100.0	98.5	99.1	97.5	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.5	95.8	97.5	100.0	96.7	96.7	96.4	92.4	94.4	80.5	96.1	78.3
16 and 17 years old	83.9	77.1	94.2	100.0	82.8	82.4	88.7	65.4	73.6	34.3	87.9	35.2
18 to 21 years old	61.1	66.1	41.5	52.3	23.5	23.2	24.9	21.3	17.3	7.6	22.6	4.0
22 to 24 years old	49.3	53.7	22.9	58.5	8.2	8.7	5.6	5.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	—
25 to 34 years old	22.9	25.1	10.6	55.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.5
35 years old and over	1.9	1.5	2.2	6.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 919	13 057	5 285	218	37 974	29 138	8 836	3 441	4 994	759	4 038	422
Nursery school	497	194	297	—	641	415	226	110	149	23	105	21
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	228	111	91	6	1 017	833	184	22	111	21	90	—
Public	6 596	3 738	2 748	43	20 479	15 309	5 170	2 140	3 048	483	2 449	308
Private	203	183	20	—	1 297	1 156	141	92	76	12	60	4
High school (1 to 4 years):	2 802	1 491	1 297	16	9 764	7 500	2 264	794	1 253	142	1 061	75
Public	91	47	44	—	464	406	58	37	25	—	25	—
Private	8 502	7 293	788	153	4 312	3 519	793	246	332	78	248	14
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	31 309	22 080	8 654	302	96 616	82 165	14 451	6 120	10 284	4 186	5 501	840
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	2 410	1 622	770	20	1 842	898	944	589	604	125	400	136
5 to 7 years	4 368	3 307	1 044	53	3 915	2 483	1 432	878	1 268	393	758	216
8 years	3 449	2 803	646	24	5 126	4 284	842	485	991	500	429	104
High school:												
1 to 3 years	6 344	4 256	2 012	51	15 873	12 798	3 075	1 118	2 669	870	1 714	122
4 years	7 472	4 677	2 755	55	39 948	35 289	4 659	1 908	3 066	1 387	1 529	184
College:												
1 to 3 years	3 075	2 186	774	39	18 790	16 503	2 287	781	1 218	674	492	67
4 or more years	4 191	3 229	653	60	11 122	9 910	1 212	361	468	237	179	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	21 873	13 611	7 713	234	17 108	10 612	5 198	1 992	5 638	1 576	3 875	447
Under 3 years	1 302	624	660	24	1 177	619	500	175	467	109	352	46
3 to 5 years	1 242	623	592	—	855	394	416	93	399	65	330	36
6 to 15 years	3 810	2 004	1 727	9	3 200	1 410	1 473	473	1 381	154	1 198	105
16 and 17 years	683	282	382	7	794	480	221	135	209	47	155	37
18 to 21 years	3 794	2 921	828	91	1 659	985	519	177	538	144	363	50
22 to 24 years	3 326	1 684	545	6	1 045	633	330	126	323	75	225	28
25 to 34 years	2 568	1 587	786	33	2 485	1 497	754	305	727	204	502	40
35 to 44 years	1 108	678	409	17	1 539	1 097	333	226	417	151	242	38
45 to 54 years	1 276	777	485	—	1 193	860	249	107	367	147	202	31
55 to 59 years	642	378	257	13	691	609	82	49	170	103	67	12
60 to 64 years	641	396	237	19	629	511	101	28	200	136	64	14
65 to 74 years	1 285	908	367	15	1 264	1 027	190	57	344	169	151	10
75 years and over	1 196	749	438	—	577	490	30	41	96	72	24	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	48.4	34.4	63.8	—	24.6	34.6	19.2	5.0	30.4	56.8	23.9	—
5 and 6 years old	79.1	70.2	88.0	—	78.0	71.7	84.4	80.7	87.3	80.4	88.0	81.1
7 to 13 years old	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	97.4	97.6	97.5	97.2	97.9	100.0	97.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.3	97.0	97.4	100.0	91.7	86.2	96.6	79.3	93.3	80.8	95.9	52.4
16 and 17 years old	76.4	57.8	92.4	100.0	69.1	59.6	88.2	46.7	70.8	21.3	89.0	27.0
18 to 21 years old	71.0	78.9	42.1	53.8	16.3	11.1	27.4	6.8	21.0	4.9	28.4	6.0
22 to 24 years old	59.4	69.5	21.5	—	8.8	7.4	10.0	—	5.0	—	7.1	—
25 to 34 years old	24.4	26.9	9.9	48.5	3.8	3.7	3.1	1.6	4.0	2.9	4.6	—
35 years old and over	2.2	2.0	1.6	10.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	—	0.5	—	1.1	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 647	6 282	3 011	81	4 395	1 987	1 995	537	1 844	203	1 605	123
Nursery school	353	124	223	—	67	22	41	7	44	10	30	4
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	93	38	55	—	94	69	25	—	40	15	25	—
Public	3 495	1 801	1 609	5	2 694	1 192	1 274	408	1 189	106	1 058	95
Private	30	30	—	—	63	21	42	—	39	7	32	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 160	467	679	11	1 101	474	481	110	442	59	376	24
Public	22	9	13	—	55	42	6	7	—	—	—	—
Private	4 494	3 813	432	65	321	167	126	5	90	6	84	—
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	8 716	5 473	2 979	97	8 378	6 091	1 739	—	2 321	982	1 252	145
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	956	593	345	6	427	169	164	—	192	34	137	45
5 to 7 years	1 703	1 207	484	6	661	419	197	—	255	83	172	13
8 years	1 110	835	275	11	770	604	109	—	309	192	107	20
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 029	1 209	774	22	1 807	1 192	515	1	615	210	384	28
4 years	1 719	865	839	29	3 067	2 377	518	183	671	276	374	33
College:												
1 to 3 years	585	367	149	9	1 186	934	195	72	180	106	68	6
4 or more years	614	397	113	14	460	396	41	4	99	81	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	8 223
3 to 5 years	8 488
6 to 15 years	28 199
16 and 17 years	6 238
18 to 21 years	15 039
22 to 24 years	14 998
25 to 34 years	39 192
35 to 44 years	22 248
45 to 54 years	17 947
55 to 59 years	8 797
60 to 64 years	7 396
65 to 74 years	10 031
75 years and over	6 334

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	Total	White	Black
3 and 4 years old	36.6	36.1	38.5
5 and 6 years old	82.4	82.5	81.0
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	98.5
14 and 15 years old	96.9	96.6	98.0
16 and 17 years old	83.0	82.8	82.8
18 to 21 years old	45.1	47.0	32.5
22 to 24 years old	28.8	30.8	9.8
25 to 34 years old	13.3	13.2	10.8
35 years old and over	2.2	2.2	2.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53 351	44 881	7 678
Nursery school:	573	323	250
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	21 944	17 518	4 204
High school (1 to 4 years):	9 791	7 728	1 957
College	14 999	13 765	865

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	Total	White	Black
Elementary 0 to 4 years	2 672	1 991	650
5 to 7 years	6 367	5 057	1 250
8 years	8 036	6 919	1 112
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 903	10 629	3 112
4 years	31 782	27 664	3 972
College: 1 to 3 years	20 059	17 878	1 977
4 or more years	29 126	27 302	1 210

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	1 713
3 to 5 years	1 754
6 to 15 years	4 535
16 and 17 years	861
18 to 21 years	3 629
22 to 24 years	2 969
25 to 34 years	3 737
35 to 44 years	1 757
45 to 54 years	1 254
55 to 59 years	703
60 to 64 years	740
65 to 74 years	1 294
75 years and over	1 055

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	Total	White	Black
3 and 4 years old	25.0	20.8	30.6
5 and 6 years old	73.8	70.1	77.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.3	97.9
14 and 15 years old	91.4	88.2	95.5
16 and 17 years old	62.3	47.5	82.3
18 to 21 years old	57.1	64.7	28.3
22 to 24 years old	48.5	56.4	6.8
25 to 34 years old	20.9	22.6	11.1
35 years old and over	2.5	2.1	1.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 828	6 742	2 809
Nursery school:	147	43	104
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	4 057	2 218	1 773
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 182	547	598
College	3 983	3 622	191

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	Total	White	Black
Elementary 0 to 4 years	1 549	1 068	473
5 to 7 years	1 546	1 190	356
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 328	1 287	1 004
4 years	2 288	1 477	827
College: 1 to 3 years	1 044	667	287
4 or more years	1 031	903	48

Lexington-Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
				Race								
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black						
193 130	145 047	25 976	1 167	37 272	21 532	15 433	206	160 054	133 826	2 498	2 274	
8 223	6 522	1 598	79	1 673	799	874	15	6 913	6 494	161	148	
8 488	6 669	1 671	66	1 829	815	1 014	16	6 925	6 507	130	167	
28 199	23 151	4 773	173	5 049	2 368	2 667	47	20 989	20 060	374	437	
6 238	5 090	1 095	7	1 178	523	655	—	4 849	4 682	40	94	
15 039	12 843	2 050	144	3 455	2 179	1 272	16	14 469	13 755	329	279	
14 998	13 332	1 506	128	3 399	2 537	865	25	13 622	12 910	253	188	
39 192	34 389	4 127	262	6 504	4 446	1 888	51	32 026	30 626	579	441	
22 248	19 368	2 588	117	2 948	1 727	1 210	17	16 333	15 825	188	180	
17 947	15 608	2 188	42	3 173	1 697	1 456	—	14 151	13 730	139	195	
8 797	7 673	1 079	32	1 780	905	869	—	7 045	6 847	107	87	
7 396	6 444	935	14	1 755	1 021	729	—	6 459	6 325	61	12	
10 031	8 588	1 417	75	2 723	1 525	1 198	12	9 571	9 436	99	15	
6 334	5 370	949	28	1 806	990	816	7	6 702	6 629	38	31	
36.6	36.1	38.5	55.3	30.8	22.8	37.8	100.0	35.3	34.5	51.8	32.2	
82.4	82.5	81.0	84.0	69.7	63.8	74.6	—	88.1	87.9	100.0	60.5	
99.2	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.0	98.8	97.3	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	
96.9	96.6	98.0	100.0	94.1	90.5	96.6	100.0	98.9	98.9	100.0	92.4	
83.0	82.8	82.8	100.0	69.5	52.4	83.2	—	90.6	91.5	32.5	76.6	
45.1	47.0	32.5	46.5	45.6	52.5	33.5	62.5	52.6	52.9	53.5	31.9	
28.8	30.8	9.8	63.3	36.3	44.6	9.1	60.0	32.3	31.9	34.0	28.2	
13.3	13.2	10.8	22.1	18.6	22.2	7.7	47.1	14.5	13.7	25.6	14.5	
2.2	2.2	2.0	15.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	19.4	2.6	2.6	4.3	1.5	
53 351	44 881	7 678	427	10 421	6 049	4 249	104	45 350	43 017	893	764	
573	323	250	—	194	33	161	—	783	659	42	27	
1 837	1 629	174	13	1 69	85	84	—	1 447	1 400	11	4	
21 944	17 518	4 204	151	4 402	2 007	2 381	47	16 503	15 708	328	358	
3 314	3 095	177	50	266	204	62	8	2 414	2 309	28	32	
9 791	7 728	1 957	21	1 692	522	1 170	—	8 265	7 943	136	146	
893	823	51	—	80	42	34	—	744	704	6	22	
14 999	13 765	865	192	3 618	3 156	357	49	15 194	14 294	342	175	
111 945	97 440	13 283	570	20 689	12 311	8 166	87	92 287	89 418	1 211	961	
2 672	1 991	650	22	1 193	656	535	11	710	555	48	77	
6 367	5 057	1 250	50	2 647	1 632	1 015	7	1 822	1 654	81	105	
8 036	6 919	1 112	37	2 687	1 804	878	6	4 581	4 451	40	55	
13 903	10 629	3 112	95	4 067	1 774	2 263	22	8 972	8 541	256	107	
31 782	27 664	3 972	97	4 887	2 720	2 136	—	33 135	32 438	338	331	
20 059	17 878	1 977	134	2 347	1 433	881	25	19 898	19 272	305	205	
29 126	27 302	1 210	135	2 861	2 292	458	16	23 169	22 507	143	81	
26 001	17 207	8 303	258	12 949	6 394	6 472	114	14 279	12 853	680	198	
1 713	968	732	15	845	343	502	15	819	716	54	11	
1 754	901	831	24	961	306	655	16	812	696	55	31	
4 535	2 596	1 866	33	2 420	1 003	1 409	29	1 566	1 368	81	30	
861	503	344	—	473	202	271	—	346	309	19	13	
3 629	2 780	774	32	1 588	992	592	—	3 130	2 927	113	51	
2 969	2 423	498	20	1 210	827	363	—	2 145	1 849	105	27	
3 737	2 593	990	70	1 758	972	738	24	2 099	1 772	155	22	
1 757	1 194	502	44	802	457	336	17	731	683	22	—	
1 254	770	458	—	660	255	391	—	536	490	24	4	
703	480	223	—	399	182	217	—	262	238	24	9	
740	539	201	—	432	247	185	—	210	204	6	—	
1 294	822	467	6	791	358	433	6	735	730	5	—	
1 055	638	417	14	630	250	380	7	888	871	17	—	
25.0	20.8	30.6	50.0	28.1	21.9	31.1	100.0	33.1	28.0	77.5	67.7	
73.8	70.1	77.3	—	71.1	65.6	73.9	—	89.3	87.9	100.0	—	
98.2	98.3	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.7	97.3	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	
91.4	88.2	95.5	100.0	93.0	92.8	93.3	100.0	97.2	96.9	100.0	—	
62.3	47.5	82.3	—	60.3	28.2	84.1	—	64.2	64.1	63.2	100.0	
57.1	64.7	28.3	81.3	56.3	71.0	31.4	—	66.5	67.9	76.1	29.4	
48.5	56.4	6.8	100.0	51.1	69.2	7.2	—	59.2	59.8	42.9	77.8	
20.9	22.6	11.1	18.6	21.7	28.2	9.9	33.3	37.9	33.9	56.8	22.7	
2.5	2.1	1.9	20.3	2.6	2.9	2.0	23.3	5.7	5.8	—	—	
9 828	6 742	2 809	100	4 876	2 647	2 142	45	6 313	5 544	358	105	
147	43	104	—	122	28	94	—	156	100	23	12	
136	100	36	—	32	16	16	—	81	76	5	—	
4 057	2 218	1 773	29	2 265	879	1 378	29	1 424	1 240	86	39	
207	130	77	12	103	52	51	8	165	133	—	—	
1 182	547	598	—	618	165	453	—	458	380	62	8	
116	82	30	—	67	33	30	—	28	23	—	5	
3 983	3 622	191	59	1 669	1 494	120	8	4 001	3 592	182	41	
10 540	7 036	3 258	134	5 472	2 721	2 680	54	5 461	4 988	233	35	
754	485	263	—	456	212	244	—	152	136	16	4	
1 549	1 068	473	15	1 009	601	408	7	285	269	11	14	
1 546	1 190	356	27	924	587	337	6	600	577	4	—	
2 328	1 287	1 004	28	1 336	450	881	22	792	713	63	4	
2 288	1 477	827	12	1 029	417	598	—	1 719	1 628	59	13	
1 044	667	287	39	384	170	191	19	989	856	86	—	
1 031	903	48	13	334	284	21	—	924	809	14	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

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(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Lincoln city, Nebr.—Cont.												
In poverty areas												
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹			
Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black						
Total persons	17 248	15 209	1 079	509	155 326	103 367	50 135	1 319	49 834	10 914	38 620	241
Under 3 years	535	403	73	18	7 559	3 799	3 648	69	3 013	239	2 751	9
3 to 5 years	491	370	48	48	7 290	3 442	3 752	55	3 025	242	2 778	10
6 to 15 years	958	715	159	118	23 452	12 815	10 391	320	8 799	664	8 098	63
16 and 17 years	232	189	—	12	5 169	2 980	2 150	64	2 010	208	1 797	11
18 to 21 years	3 098	2 792	157	78	9 991	6 103	3 767	189	3 514	557	2 930	19
22 to 24 years	2 859	2 620	109	43	10 003	6 300	3 585	95	3 269	690	2 563	32
25 to 34 years	3 802	3 283	278	93	30 559	20 751	9 283	270	8 140	1 949	6 133	34
35 to 44 years	1 036	900	85	38	16 495	12 330	3 911	107	3 904	835	3 032	—
45 to 54 years	886	757	38	33	14 149	10 805	3 192	124	3 884	1 122	2 733	41
55 to 59 years	542	515	12	10	7 873	6 366	1 483	19	2 033	774	1 259	—
60 to 64 years	562	523	35	6	6 369	5 026	1 305	28	1 973	769	1 198	—
65 to 74 years	1 238	1 180	55	3	10 027	7 775	2 202	29	3 527	1 510	1 985	4
75 years and over	1 009	962	24	9	6 390	4 875	1 466	30	2 743	1 355	1 363	18
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.5	28.1	66.7	52.9	43.5	48.9	38.6	57.1	37.9	40.1	37.6	60.0
5 and 6 years old	83.5	77.3	100.0	78.9	88.3	90.8	86.0	84.4	87.2	85.2	87.4	58.3
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.3	98.0	100.0	97.8	96.5	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.7	92.0	100.0	68.0	97.8	97.8	97.8	88.5	97.6	96.5	97.7	—
16 and 17 years old	61.2	67.2	—	—	90.3	92.1	87.6	100.0	84.1	72.1	85.5	100.0
18 to 21 years old	55.6	56.8	48.4	23.1	40.8	44.3	35.0	54.1	37.6	45.2	36.3	68.4
22 to 24 years old	45.6	44.7	44.0	60.5	21.3	23.3	17.4	26.3	19.0	28.3	16.2	28.1
25 to 34 years old	24.8	22.8	27.3	28.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	14.8	8.6	12.5	7.2	14.7
35 years old and over	3.4	3.2	5.2	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	10.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	5 275	4 462	393	208	40 949	23 857	16 615	531	14 462	1 616	12 766	96
Public	88	46	16	18	760	211	544	—	442	—	437	—
Private	46	41	5	—	1 664	1 156	471	21	356	58	298	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	889	632	154	117	18 176	8 054	9 931	221	8 332	567	7 728	52
Public	22	22	—	—	3 998	3 677	268	76	277	101	176	—
Private	357	277	29	3	7 840	4 229	3 549	87	3 080	181	2 894	18
High school (1 to 4 years):	21	13	—	—	1 250	1 175	64	31	134	70	64	4
College	3 852	3 431	189	70	7 261	5 355	1 788	95	1 841	639	1 169	16
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	9 075	8 120	527	192	91 862	67 928	22 842	607	26 204	8 314	17 703	97
0 to 4 years	127	83	27	17	2 031	688	1 280	14	1 390	229	1 147	6
5 to 7 years	354	323	10	30	4 120	1 925	2 145	4	2 618	677	1 913	4
8 years	763	710	38	19	4 194	2 742	1 431	18	2 198	898	1 279	10
High school:	1 072	887	17	18	11 121	6 344	4 653	58	5 424	1 327	4 064	21
1 to 3 years	2 776	2 526	74	41	29 523	21 995	7 294	175	8 287	2 773	5 503	29
4 years	1 833	1 568	135	50	17 723	14 028	3 484	162	3 464	1 066	2 349	27
College:	2 150	2 023	10	17	23 150	20 206	2 555	176	2 823	1 344	1 448	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	4 255	3 656	320	85	21 971	6 792	14 886	283	15 000	1 963	12 927	135
3 to 5 years	191	149	26	4	1 798	290	1 487	12	1 329	45	1 276	5
6 to 15 years	207	149	26	12	1 679	256	1 417	10	1 264	55	1 209	10
16 and 17 years	232	178	42	12	4 753	805	3 910	87	3 645	174	3 455	33
18 to 21 years	37	30	—	—	944	137	789	8	756	60	691	4
22 to 24 years	1 231	1 142	43	31	2 138	746	1 364	39	1 278	155	1 113	13
25 to 34 years	879	750	58	12	1 663	808	793	38	748	100	632	27
35 to 44 years	607	430	88	14	3 036	1 018	1 979	33	1 914	257	1 651	20
45 to 54 years	185	168	17	—	1 190	446	737	7	791	129	662	—
55 to 59 years	147	135	6	—	1 035	457	547	33	745	213	514	19
60 to 64 years	76	76	—	—	640	325	315	—	354	95	259	—
65 to 74 years	64	58	6	—	736	356	374	6	497	133	364	—
75 years and over	187	187	—	—	1 129	465	658	4	834	204	624	4
	212	204	8	—	1 230	683	516	6	845	343	477	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.3	21.1	55.0	100.0	31.2	37.6	30.5	60.0	29.8	26.9	29.9	60.0
5 and 6 years old	77.5	69.7	100.0	—	78.7	77.6	78.9	66.7	78.0	50.0	79.3	—
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old	85.4	82.4	100.0	—	97.3	95.2	97.5	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.4	—
16 and 17 years old	59.5	50.0	—	—	78.4	51.1	82.6	100.0	78.7	60.0	80.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	67.1	68.8	79.1	22.6	40.6	52.9	33.4	64.1	39.3	80.0	33.4	100.0
22 to 24 years old	57.6	56.1	24.1	100.0	32.5	45.7	18.4	23.7	17.6	35.0	13.6	33.3
25 to 34 years old	54.0	47.4	65.9	35.7	12.6	18.0	9.8	30.3	9.6	18.3	7.9	25.0
35 years old and over	5.7	6.0	—	—	2.6	2.2	2.8	14.3	2.3	1.6	2.7	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	1 996	1 637	165	48	7 910	1 937	5 869	140	5 507	433	5 030	65
Public	33	8	6	12	146	—	146	—	139	—	139	—
Private	21	15	5	—	170	67	103	6	92	12	80	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	245	179	41	12	4 511	665	3 808	82	3 534	160	3 358	28
Public	—	—	—	—	262	141	121	—	88	13	75	—
Private	60	41	12	—	1 395	126	1 246	21	1 111	32	1 074	11
High school (1 to 4 years):	—	—	—	—	64	30	34	4	44	10	34	4
College	1 637	1 393	101	24	1 362	908	411	27	499	206	270	16
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	1 478	1 258	125	14	8 996	3 750	5 126	89	5 980	1 374	4 551	43
0 to 4 years	35	35	—	—	604	116	478	—	520	55	460	—
5 to 7 years	99	88	6	5	1 174	406	743	4	870	198	652	4
8 years	192	188	4	—	851	434	408	10	642	242	391	10
High school:	222	186	26	4	2 152	649	1 476	12	1 613	238	1 360	12
1 to 3 years	387	342	40	—	2 562	1 130	1 400	32	1 664	455	1 203	17
4 years	331	246	49	—	991	461	430	—	448	101	347	—
College:	212	173	—	—	762	554	191	31	223	85	138	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	15 682
3 to 5 years	13 757
6 to 15 years	42 018
16 and 17 years	9 276
18 to 21 years	24 392
22 to 24 years	24 334
25 to 34 years	68 738
35 to 44 years	35 271
45 to 54 years	31 666
55 to 64 years	19 616
65 to 74 years	18 047
75 years and over	27 420
	19 858

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	39.9
5 and 6 years old	89.3
7 to 13 years old	98.5
14 and 15 years old	97.0
16 and 17 years old	84.5
18 to 21 years old	39.9
22 to 24 years old	25.0
25 to 34 years old	16.3
35 years old and over	4.8

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	
Nursery school:	83 336
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	34 421
High school (1 to 4 years):	14 984
College	24 694

Years of School Completed	
Persons 25 years old and over:	220 616
Elementary:	6 474
High school:	30 586
College:	52 142

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	4 111
3 to 5 years	3 628
6 to 15 years	9 110
16 and 17 years	1 802
18 to 21 years	5 580
22 to 24 years	3 945
25 to 34 years	8 819
35 to 44 years	3 603
45 to 54 years	2 476
55 to 64 years	1 380
65 to 74 years	1 236
75 years and over	2 129

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	27.9
5 and 6 years old	83.4
7 to 13 years old	97.4
14 and 15 years old	94.1
16 and 17 years old	72.1
18 to 21 years old	40.4
22 to 24 years old	33.9
25 to 34 years old	15.6
35 years old and over	4.9

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	
Nursery school:	16 609
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	8 394
High school (1 to 4 years):	2 636
College	4 498

Years of School Completed	
Persons 25 years old and over:	21 525
Elementary:	1 871
High school:	4 197
College:	1 735

Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
350 075	263 076	39 392	49 614	84 747	44 940	20 114	23 327	2 907 573	1 802 456	494 357	805 463	
15 682	9 333	2 721	4 485	5 704	2 277	1 599	2 504	126 591	64 573	23 622	59 439	
13 757	7 937	2 640	4 063	5 025	2 124	1 405	2 174	116 374	59 679	21 638	55 370	
42 018	26 276	8 099	8 729	12 259	4 752	4 102	4 187	392 916	208 173	84 110	146 984	
9 276	5 989	1 658	1 563	2 395	840	820	759	94 832	52 149	20 139	31 321	
24 392	16 453	3 580	4 581	7 303	3 184	2 036	2 379	212 299	120 705	38 276	73 190	
24 334	17 144	3 077	4 482	6 940	3 599	1 594	2 302	187 895	110 547	29 571	63 847	
68 738	49 747	8 044	11 038	16 529	8 791	3 613	4 943	557 572	340 438	84 723	163 331	
35 271	25 842	4 384	4 566	7 532	3 834	1 942	1 962	348 644	218 898	57 791	86 842	
31 666	26 098	2 439	2 733	5 769	3 374	1 285	989	296 081	199 653	48 481	58 005	
19 616	17 556	831	1 012	2 990	2 117	480	324	154 131	111 083	23 809	21 889	
18 047	16 400	724	811	2 834	2 031	444	293	124 546	90 863	19 331	14 749	
27 420	25 445	787	971	5 157	4 194	544	368	184 660	137 966	29 012	19 667	
19 858	18 856	408	580	4 310	3 823	260	143	111 032	87 729	13 854	10 829	
39.9	41.7	46.0	30.4	31.6	24.9	41.3	29.0	40.8	45.6	48.6	25.4	
89.3	89.9	91.2	83.2	84.6	82.5	90.0	79.2	88.8	89.6	91.7	84.6	
98.5	98.6	99.0	97.6	98.3	98.2	98.7	97.3	98.0	98.3	98.0	97.3	
97.0	96.9	98.6	91.7	95.7	94.0	97.4	93.7	96.4	96.9	97.7	93.1	
84.5	84.8	93.1	68.6	75.7	62.6	92.0	58.6	85.1	85.8	91.9	73.1	
39.9	41.3	40.9	22.9	27.4	22.0	37.4	12.6	41.3	43.7	42.2	26.0	
25.0	25.5	23.1	15.5	19.7	18.6	21.0	8.9	21.9	23.2	19.6	12.0	
16.3	16.5	16.7	10.9	13.7	12.7	15.1	7.9	11.9	12.0	12.9	7.3	
4.8	4.4	8.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	6.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.1	
83 336	54 531	14 628	14 176	21 689	8 434	7 228	6 230	722 163	402 553	147 002	226 257	
1 966	918	646	519	795	241	339	305	12 249	5 025	4 057	5 326	
2 135	1 631	270	282	262	111	99	47	20 005	14 012	3 342	3 020	
34 421	20 774	6 876	7 916	11 351	4 528	3 556	4 227	283 733	135 198	64 642	123 113	
4 020	2 856	478	697	491	189	161	79	70 010	50 792	8 178	17 609	
14 984	9 519	3 119	2 129	3 652	1 018	1 622	811	146 142	75 186	36 715	44 419	
1 116	894	134	140	155	76	40	40	21 900	15 694	2 728	5 809	
24 694	17 939	3 105	2 493	4 983	2 291	1 411	721	168 124	106 646	27 340	26 961	
220 616	179 944	17 617	21 711	45 121	28 164	8 568	9 022	1 776 646	1 186 630	277 001	375 312	
6 474	3 437	487	3 293	3 649	1 609	374	2 289	106 665	48 069	11 203	72 294	
10 756	7 191	786	3 964	4 741	2 588	559	2 470	146 677	72 132	20 569	90 474	
11 220	9 609	709	1 050	3 127	2 297	455	403	80 760	52 331	13 747	23 607	
30 586	24 659	3 183	3 151	8 333	5 518	1 839	1 361	219 547	127 880	52 764	57 839	
68 999	57 744	5 706	5 044	13 140	8 357	2 968	1 424	496 904	344 541	88 558	71 232	
52 142	42 585	5 287	3 323	8 068	4 958	2 045	811	370 981	264 333	62 994	39 059	
40 439	34 719	1 459	1 886	4 063	2 837	328	324	355 132	277 344	27 166	20 807	
49 701	27 502	11 333	11 804	26 311	11 248	8 091	7 913	477 976	207 458	129 492	195 317	
4 111	1 790	1 055	1 604	2 664	988	762	1 165	33 184	12 186	9 659	18 372	
3 628	1 681	1 019	1 284	2 367	941	739	958	30 510	11 702	8 423	16 795	
9 110	3 842	3 108	2 517	5 639	1 928	2 211	1 727	92 986	32 774	30 430	45 525	
1 802	736	620	387	973	267	431	236	19 620	6 985	6 382	8 650	
5 580	3 010	1 223	1 172	2 672	1 055	870	743	46 610	21 258	11 313	18 288	
3 945	2 300	785	904	1 864	812	557	556	36 779	17 026	8 095	14 831	
8 819	5 047	1 677	2 292	4 494	2 044	1 110	1 524	84 865	38 864	18 522	35 360	
3 603	1 907	933	810	1 984	805	696	542	45 310	19 965	11 540	18 492	
2 476	1 507	475	382	1 311	675	317	243	29 560	13 291	9 139	8 825	
1 380	1 056	171	144	528	329	120	65	13 842	6 986	4 283	3 289	
1 236	963	132	95	484	301	109	51	12 634	6 689	3 757	2 511	
1 882	1 699	79	99	579	467	60	50	17 979	10 084	5 124	2 764	
2 129	1 964	56	114	752	636	49	53	14 097	9 648	2 825	1 615	
27.9	21.5	42.6	22.1	29.2	18.3	42.7	22.0	30.2	30.1	39.5	22.0	
83.4	80.7	87.0	78.3	83.5	79.6	87.3	79.4	86.0	84.1	91.2	83.4	
97.4	97.7	97.7	97.1	98.0	97.9	98.0	97.4	97.1	96.9	98.2	96.6	
94.1	92.5	96.2	87.7	93.2	91.2	94.8	88.5	94.8	93.5	97.9	91.9	
72.1	68.8	86.0	53.5	72.8	55.4	87.9	48.7	76.8	71.2	88.9	65.4	
40.4	41.8	42.4	20.1	32.0	24.7	44.0	12.4	38.9	43.7	40.4	21.0	
33.9	38.6	25.5	17.0	24.6	24.8	25.1	4.5	24.6	29.2	18.8	10.7	
15.6	16.6	14.0	7.4	11.3	9.5	11.5	5.1	13.1	15.1	10.9	6.0	
4.9	4.0	8.6	2.0	4.7	2.7	7.9	0.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.6	
16 609	7 789	5 072	3 631	9 035	2 943	3 596	2 309	157 020	61 863	48 171	63 246	
543	185	269	149	379	100	201	110	3 624	1 101	1 663	1 489	
167	109	35	21	78	40	15	21	2 136	1 094	710	401	
8 394	3 450	2 798	2 508	5 402	1 852	1 997	1 789	79 196	26 879	25 238	41 276	
302	204	72	34	94	41	43	—	7 057	3 875	1 563	2 914	
2 636	1 012	1 086	441	1 524	340	796	250	31 138	9 679	12 568	11 781	
69	46	13	8	45	22	13	8	2 409	1 266	528	806	
4 498	2 783	799	470	1 513	568	531	131	31 460	17 969	5 901	4 579	
21 525	14 143	3 523	3 936	10 132	5 257	2 461	2 528	218 287	105 527	55 190	72 856	
1 871	819	137	1 120	1 339	551	102	843	27 088	10 839	2 697	19 739	
2 000	1 247	144	976	1 219	689	120	702	32 784	13 919	4 924	21 802	
1 729	1 310	199	248	806	509	127	160	13 455	6 711	3 492	4 712	
4 197	2 636	983	622	2 077	1 037	705	400	38 907	16 081	14 636	11 282	
6 270	4 248	1 216	588	2 821	1 451	919	263	53 497	26 417	18 340	8 816	
3 723	2 584	719	234	1 328	718	395	94	31 080	16 863	8 828	4 314	
1 735	1 299	125	148	542	302	93	66	21 476	14 697	2 273	2 191	

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	964 146	327 445	319 898	431 137	291 085	204 388	82 768	1 950	108 813	52 070	55 002	768
Under 3 years	56 356	18 202	16 643	33 778	12 506	7 476	4 937	109	6 078	2 375	3 665	37
3 to 5 years	52 401	17 440	15 116	32 149	11 382	6 712	4 523	77	5 615	2 263	3 283	34
6 to 15 years	153 278	43 387	56 762	79 212	39 451	23 758	15 388	343	17 143	6 538	10 414	134
16 and 17 years	33 917	8 660	13 421	16 363	10 119	6 484	3 586	72	3 893	1 688	2 180	21
18 to 21 years	78 428	25 673	24 974	39 120	20 219	13 490	6 648	119	8 003	3 597	4 370	33
22 to 24 years	68 730	23 492	19 304	35 350	17 774	12 772	4 887	132	6 624	3 136	3 462	41
25 to 34 years	182 933	64 058	50 447	88 853	45 856	33 865	11 557	329	15 534	7 931	7 404	124
35 to 44 years	101 855	33 737	33 308	44 265	26 465	19 091	7 136	172	8 981	4 594	4 282	72
45 to 54 years	79 420	27 137	30 022	27 536	30 779	22 624	7 959	214	9 998	4 917	4 978	88
55 to 59 years	39 145	14 460	15 359	10 823	17 485	13 591	3 829	94	5 590	3 041	2 532	42
60 to 64 years	32 052	12 088	13 181	7 160	15 696	12 139	3 508	39	5 408	2 888	2 485	25
65 to 74 years	52 708	22 174	20 836	10 543	26 540	20 769	5 702	147	9 490	5 236	4 212	68
75 years and over	32 923	16 937	10 525	5 985	16 813	13 617	3 108	103	6 456	3 866	2 534	49
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.8	25.2	45.8	23.4	27.3	25.1	30.4	9.2	23.1	12.8	30.6	—
5 and 6 years old	86.6	84.7	92.2	83.9	80.0	76.8	85.4	84.8	76.5	67.3	82.8	73.7
7 to 13 years old	97.3	97.1	98.1	96.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.6	92.5	97.4	91.6	97.6	97.5	97.7	94.8	96.4	94.6	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.2	72.1	90.4	68.1	80.2	77.3	85.4	77.8	68.9	50.9	83.0	76.2
18 to 21 years old	34.1	34.8	38.5	23.0	33.2	33.4	32.4	37.8	23.1	15.7	29.3	30.3
22 to 24 years old	17.3	18.5	18.1	9.5	18.5	19.8	14.1	39.4	14.0	14.7	13.1	12.2
25 to 34 years old	10.2	10.2	11.5	6.2	11.3	12.1	8.4	26.7	8.2	8.8	7.1	32.3
35 years old and over	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.3	5.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	7.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	256 247	74 809	95 598	117 463	66 522	41 897	24 000	587	25 405	9 444	15 670	207
Nursery school:												
Public	6 885	1 834	3 151	3 305	1 116	300	809	7	778	144	627	7
Private	3 400	961	1 718	917	1 466	1 131	319	6	339	141	194	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	128 940	36 849	45 578	69 944	26 731	13 307	13 155	211	14 168	5 034	8 989	101
Private	13 574	5 124	3 893	7 432	7 881	7 218	612	57	1 141	779	332	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	54 176	12 258	24 845	22 433	13 168	6 696	6 396	130	5 678	1 623	4 017	53
Private	4 700	1 794	1 480	2 392	3 702	3 497	190	18	375	257	113	5
College	44 572	15 989	14 933	11 040	12 458	9 748	2 519	158	2 926	1 468	1 398	41
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	521 036	190 591	173 678	195 165	179 634	135 696	42 799	1 098	61 437	32 473	28 428	448
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	66 520	25 196	9 051	48 319	6 174	3 572	2 482	44	3 787	1 733	1 976	17
5 to 7 years	83 986	32 304	16 249	56 762	15 515	11 048	4 356	97	7 980	4 507	3 408	55
8 years	32 187	13 535	10 312	12 923	22 295	18 153	4 094	122	9 207	6 165	3 007	71
High school:												
1 to 3 years	86 788	27 484	39 043	28 470	35 550	24 457	10 940	225	15 205	7 538	7 560	124
4 years	125 592	42 005	56 508	28 300	54 293	40 618	13 409	313	16 402	7 654	8 615	125
College:												
1 to 3 years	75 561	26 830	32 292	13 670	22 150	16 858	5 127	133	5 185	2 345	2 783	27
4 or more years	50 402	23 237	10 223	6 721	23 649	20 990	2 391	164	3 691	2 531	1 086	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	290 784	87 944	105 244	136 913	58 241	26 915	28 774	547	39 901	14 985	24 521	397
Under 3 years	23 157	6 902	8 121	13 247	4 196	1 548	2 627	43	3 377	1 065	2 291	37
3 to 5 years	21 221	6 415	7 168	12 215	3 812	1 503	2 245	36	3 019	995	1 981	23
6 to 15 years	63 658	16 822	25 320	32 870	10 926	4 168	6 675	77	8 255	2 592	5 593	64
16 and 17 years	12 632	3 054	5 320	5 949	2 234	919	1 297	9	1 699	606	1 084	6
18 to 21 years	26 881	9 252	8 808	12 101	4 615	2 016	2 573	33	3 377	1 128	2 230	21
22 to 24 years	20 202	6 503	6 183	10 000	3 604	1 792	1 758	33	2 487	959	1 507	18
25 to 34 years	48 687	15 180	14 427	24 823	6 900	3 654	3 143	79	4 627	1 922	2 637	54
35 to 44 years	27 113	8 366	9 180	13 020	3 562	1 909	1 614	26	2 469	1 081	1 355	26
45 to 54 years	17 083	4 957	7 406	5 876	3 758	1 975	1 727	64	2 577	1 141	1 392	30
55 to 59 years	7 928	2 538	3 638	2 186	2 300	1 214	1 070	40	1 478	543	929	28
60 to 64 years	6 784	2 101	3 211	1 634	2 375	1 299	1 058	20	1 501	567	916	20
65 to 74 years	9 352	3 189	4 131	1 936	4 383	2 529	1 827	51	2 885	1 327	1 536	34
75 years and over	6 088	2 665	2 331	1 056	3 576	2 389	1 160	36	2 150	1 059	1 070	36
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.8	22.5	38.7	21.8	24.7	18.5	29.2	—	23.7	13.1	29.3	—
5 and 6 years old	86.2	82.6	92.5	83.7	75.1	65.4	82.8	73.7	73.8	61.8	80.7	73.7
7 to 13 years old	96.8	96.0	98.0	96.2	97.7	98.6	97.2	100.0	97.8	99.8	96.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.5	91.1	97.5	91.6	95.3	92.8	96.8	100.0	95.8	93.6	96.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	76.5	66.6	88.7	64.0	67.0	46.8	81.2	100.0	65.3	39.1	80.1	100.0
18 to 21 years old	35.4	41.8	37.6	20.2	26.3	25.6	26.6	30.3	23.5	17.6	26.5	19.0
22 to 24 years old	18.9	23.6	16.6	8.7	20.3	23.8	16.3	60.6	15.2	14.8	14.9	27.8
25 to 34 years old	10.6	11.3	10.5	5.3	11.8	13.7	8.8	32.9	8.8	8.4	8.6	22.2
35 years old and over	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	5.9	1.4	0.8	1.7	8.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	98 680	27 587	39 222	44 432	16 198	6 293	9 733	144	11 749	3 479	8 155	93
Nursery school:												
Public	2 735	588	1 471	1 100	518	95	416	7	460	73	380	7
Private	852	189	509	191	260	127	133	—	151	29	122	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	56 046	15 036	21 326	30 099	9 302	3 348	5 886	67	7 239	2 253	4 933	54
Private	3 333	1 241	1 071	1 849	532	378	142	—	223	110	101	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	20 798	4 241	10 396	8 205	3 346	902	2 416	24	2 590	531	2 040	15
Private	1 068	363	405	490	209	154	50	5	101	62	34	5
College	13 948	5 929	4 044	2 498	2 031	1 289	688	41	985	421	545	12
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	123 035	38 996	44 324	50 531	26 854	14 969	11 599	316	17 687	7 640	9 835	228
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	20 127	7 318	2 343	15 020	1 986	986	972	18	1 559	633	898	12
5 to 7 years	23 611	8 488	4 354	16 325	3 982	2 304	1 643	47	2 795	1 305	1 466	37
8 years	8 099	2 882	2 981	3 111	4 486	3 061	1 402	47	2 867	1 670	1 180	41
High school:												
1 to 3 years	24 133	6 149	12 614	7 243	7 233	3 697	3 500	83	5 091	2 011	3 044	59
4 years	26 817	7 137	14 422	5 033	6 091	2 912	3 078	73	3 840	1 279	2 478	50
College:												
1 to 3 years	13 496	4 130	6 261	2 360	1 846	1 077	742	6	1 039	429	592	6
4 or more years	6 752	2 892	1 349	1 239	1 230	932	262	47	496	313	177	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	164 702	133 451	13 346	32 087	44 282	23 604	11 395	20 495
Under 3 years	8 883	6 560	900	2 707	2 916	1 198	753	1 717
3 to 5 years	7 803	5 800	692	2 382	2 397	1 020	569	1 476
6 to 15 years	25 344	18 264	2 964	7 580	8 387	3 038	2 601	4 983
16 and 17 years	5 755	4 297	687	1 520	1 991	858	636	1 105
18 to 21 years	15 697	12 922	1 270	2 822	5 920	3 835	1 098	1 937
22 to 24 years	14 425	12 191	790	2 422	4 504	2 965	671	1 426
25 to 34 years	30 432	24 754	2 143	5 801	7 298	3 673	1 536	3 301
35 to 44 years	16 837	14 063	1 191	2 772	3 403	1 512	1 029	1 604
45 to 54 years	14 716	12 409	1 149	2 249	3 487	1 647	1 048	1 614
55 to 59 years	6 559	5 889	352	587	1 390	849	323	430
60 to 64 years	5 515	4 842	383	390	1 284	745	359	277
65 to 74 years	8 253	7 337	560	657	2 120	1 391	514	470
75 years and over	4 483	4 123	265	198	1 185	873	258	155

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
3 and 4 years old	31.3	32.5	25.9	23.6	21.5	20.2	20.9	19.8
5 and 6 years old	83.6	84.3	85.4	80.1	80.8	80.1	87.9	77.0
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.3	98.8	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.3	98.7	99.2	95.8	96.8	95.3	100.0	94.6
16 and 17 years old	89.0	89.7	90.4	77.7	81.3	74.5	89.6	76.3
18 to 21 years old	49.4	52.8	32.4	30.1	49.8	58.5	32.1	29.1
22 to 24 years old	33.3	36.7	12.7	16.2	39.5	53.1	9.4	12.4
25 to 34 years old	13.1	13.4	12.7	7.2	15.2	18.9	13.3	5.2
35 years old and over	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	50 162	39 190	4 645	11 106	16 560	8 479	4 011	7 086
Nursery school:	519	310	34	283	210	84	29	169
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	21 228	14 780	2 699	6 840	7 578	2 743	2 332	4 503
High school (1 to 4 years):	9 764	7 159	1 205	2 527	3 188	1 146	1 098	1 777
College:	14 859	13 537	504	1 103	5 078	4 263	378	473

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Elementary	4 565	2 400	413	3 391	3 223	1 515	373	2 594
5 to 7 years	5 901	3 788	812	2 623	3 294	1 586	784	1 864
8 years	3 809	2 775	480	907	1 577	771	438	591
High school:	12 159	9 816	1 441	1 548	4 025	2 171	1 311	1 774
4 years	23 953	21 125	1 436	2 375	4 092	2 293	1 117	1 772
College:	16 845	15 176	1 013	1 214	2 050	1 096	698	359
4 or more years	19 563	18 337	448	596	1 906	1 258	346	177

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Under 3 years	1 628	866	369	882	1 137	444	369	698
3 to 5 years	1 226	707	188	685	731	328	154	531
6 to 15 years	4 817	2 306	1 154	2 614	3 528	1 232	1 106	2 188
16 and 17 years	1 017	609	209	505	680	356	173	429
18 to 21 years	3 947	3 180	371	749	2 275	1 611	343	621
22 to 24 years	2 674	2 205	185	455	1 380	1 009	178	286
25 to 34 years	3 009	1 897	452	1 108	1 688	747	385	857
35 to 44 years	1 306	756	239	556	808	304	239	451
45 to 54 years	1 201	679	236	553	815	367	219	449
55 to 59 years	487	333	75	168	315	180	64	163
60 to 64 years	569	347	135	118	306	122	129	80
65 to 74 years	1 109	753	199	243	524	225	179	174
75 years and over	795	652	100	104	304	180	100	74

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
3 and 4 years old	22.1	24.3	17.4	20.9	17.0	20.5	13.6	19.3
5 and 6 years old	77.7	79.7	83.2	77.1	80.2	83.4	87.3	78.9
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.8	98.4	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.0	98.9
14 and 15 years old	98.2	97.1	100.0	96.9	97.7	94.6	100.0	96.4
16 and 17 years old	74.8	68.6	87.6	68.3	72.6	62.9	85.0	66.6
18 to 21 years old	67.9	75.4	34.2	33.4	65.5	76.6	34.4	33.0
22 to 24 years old	60.8	69.0	18.9	23.5	61.7	76.9	15.7	17.5
25 to 34 years old	18.6	21.9	14.8	3.6	15.4	21.2	15.6	0.8
35 years old and over	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	10 804	7 315	1 605	3 547	6 799	3 738	1 490	2 870
Nursery school:	121	74	8	90	87	49	8	75
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	4 411	2 127	1 053	2 414	3 224	1 186	980	2 014
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 478	756	355	765	997	361	327	615
College:	4 549	4 183	143	233	2 393	2 104	129	135

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Elementary	1 551	765	136	1 210	1 158	527	145	927
5 to 7 years	1 433	815	239	702	1 059	493	219	669
8 years	1 774	433	187	202	441	136	178	148
High school:	1 575	1 007	380	354	936	419	362	281
4 years	1 507	1 067	299	214	599	247	257	153
College:	934	753	115	96	292	137	108	54
4 or more years	702	577	50	14	275	166	46	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons											
	33 282	28 923	1 862	843	634 672	327 279	303 141	5 602	277 964	35 606	241 087	3 113
Under 3 years	698	420	124	55	31 035	12 157	18 627	317	15 100	990	14 006	210
3 to 5 years	549	279	126	48	27 141	10 108	16 777	250	13 447	788	12 573	135
6 to 15 years	1 555	942	301	155	103 450	38 372	64 432	1 291	53 915	2 433	51 273	849
16 and 17 years	252	193	42	10	24 988	10 414	14 484	314	12 911	569	12 326	185
18 to 21 years	8 548	8 151	204	106	46 278	21 688	24 293	474	22 364	2 068	20 227	271
22 to 24 years	6 747	6 081	280	153	41 092	21 938	18 796	357	16 906	3 102	13 713	167
25 to 34 years	8 778	7 385	428	216	109 347	58 544	49 750	935	40 374	6 436	33 654	430
35 to 44 years	1 748	1 286	218	58	64 144	35 764	27 771	519	24 121	2 454	21 507	314
45 to 54 years	919	832	42	3	62 520	38 952	23 199	443	23 586	3 169	20 298	183
55 to 59 years	676	667	9	-	33 109	22 290	10 120	127	12 310	2 492	9 777	41
60 to 64 years	539	505	28	11	26 949	17 573	9 298	176	11 201	2 753	8 426	114
65 to 74 years	1 125	1 064	56	22	40 791	24 755	15 948	255	19 497	4 613	14 844	142
75 years and over	1 148	1 118	4	6	23 828	14 724	9 046	142	12 232	3 739	8 463	72

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	64.5	76.6	37.0	58.8	35.6	39.0	33.5	59.3	32.0	29.0	32.2	60.2
5 and 6 years old	95.2	100.0	82.0	100.0	85.6	86.3	85.3	82.1	84.5	82.1	84.7	88.0
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.4	97.9	98.1	97.9	99.6	97.8	96.9
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.9	91.5	100.0	98.3	99.1	97.8	95.2	98.3	99.3	98.3	95.9
16 and 17 years old	88.1	86.5	90.5	100.0	90.2	91.3	89.6	88.5	88.8	77.5	89.4	87.6
18 to 21 years old	83.3	84.1	60.3	55.7	41.2	41.9	40.5	47.9	41.1	41.5	41.0	47.2
22 to 24 years old	73.0	73.3	58.6	59.5	18.2	21.7	13.7	21.4	17.9	35.8	13.7	19.2
25 to 34 years old	46.1	44.0	45.6	40.3	10.6	11.5	9.3	14.3	10.7	20.6	8.7	10.5
35 years old and over	8.1	5.8	28.0	11.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	5.7	1.8	1.1	1.9	5.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 213	15 898	881	436	175 381	73 308	100 811	2 125	86 717	6 490	79 844	1 273
Nursery school	113	58	15	15	2 866	350	2 489	33	1 952	14	1 930	28
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 279	691	280	142	76 513	18 171	57 955	979	47 332	1 391	45 756	742
High school (1 to 4 years)	485	360	76	24	35 464	9 922	25 436	472	22 331	635	21 668	340
College	16 035	14 532	460	230	30 388	18 027	11 965	317	11 715	3 170	8 627	111

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—												
Elementary	14 933	12 857	785	316	360 688	212 602	145 732	2 597	143 321	25 656	116 949	1 296
0 to 4 years	165	122	17	25	17 429	3 009	14 201	198	14 075	765	13 210	152
5 to 7 years	295	232	25	19	27 286	8 146	18 937	217	19 592	2 043	17 465	146
8 years	634	617	17	7	25 329	11 621	13 637	237	14 664	2 252	12 395	143
High school	2 660	2 366	104	45	61 473	28 697	32 501	561	33 248	4 902	28 221	365
1 to 3 years	2 660	2 366	104	45	121 090	79 792	40 725	688	37 950	7 928	29 884	299
4 years	2 712	2 410	154	66	55 069	38 876	15 798	367	13 800	3 584	10 110	130
College	7 600	6 405	277	122	53 012	42 461	9 891	329	9 992	4 182	5 684	61

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	246	92	93	26	9 966	1 208	8 703	167	7 879	236	7 625	150
3 to 5 years	243	110	80	19	8 935	1 063	7 794	85	6 977	154	6 702	73
6 to 15 years	418	203	136	101	33 345	3 308	29 828	606	27 162	449	26 576	557
16 and 17 years	53	43	4	6	7 034	630	6 375	128	5 872	118	5 738	121
18 to 21 years	5 719	5 484	105	74	11 998	2 163	9 715	190	9 369	690	8 642	158
22 to 24 years	3 407	2 985	179	66	8 492	2 341	6 053	128	5 794	757	5 012	97
25 to 34 years	2 073	1 496	165	91	16 919	4 004	12 789	208	11 740	1 016	10 647	161
35 to 44 years	283	177	20	14	9 115	1 696	7 301	162	6 804	276	6 452	156
45 to 54 years	121	92	12	—	8 242	1 559	6 621	124	6 603	486	6 076	107
55 to 59 years	37	37	—	—	4 430	1 270	3 155	17	3 359	399	2 960	11
60 to 64 years	69	61	8	—	4 609	1 403	3 199	86	3 372	387	2 985	74
65 to 74 years	80	61	14	—	8 809	2 486	6 315	71	6 736	836	5 897	59
75 years and over	108	102	—	—	6 776	2 447	4 303	32	4 958	848	4 091	17

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	61.8	72.8	37.2	33.3	29.1	20.3	30.3	47.2	29.8	7.2	30.6	—
5 and 6 years old	93.8	100.0	83.3	100.0	81.5	80.1	81.8	100.0	82.3	74.0	82.7	100.0
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	99.1	97.4	95.9	97.5	98.2	97.5	95.5
14 and 15 years old	94.3	100.0	84.6	100.0	97.7	98.2	97.8	96.4	98.3	96.0	98.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.8	93.0	—	100.0	84.5	75.4	85.5	87.5	84.6	56.8	85.3	86.8
18 to 21 years old	90.6	91.4	72.4	56.8	36.7	42.6	35.2	52.6	37.7	62.5	35.6	50.0
22 to 24 years old	84.2	85.7	65.9	77.3	22.0	45.2	12.6	25.0	18.5	59.6	12.2	24.7
25 to 34 years old	57.8	55.9	52.7	28.6	10.7	19.7	7.7	3.8	9.7	32.8	7.4	5.0
35 years old and over	13.8	9.8	20.4	—	1.6	1.4	1.6	7.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	6.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 885	8 740	437	238	50 175	6 928	42 894	893	40 078	1 768	38 103	801
Nursery school	84	52	15	7	1 248	24	1 224	13	1 073	10	1 063	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	392	170	136	90	29 732	2 385	27 200	580	24 697	332	24 245	542
High school (1 to 4 years)	102	77	10	20	11 481	649	10 783	203	9 881	114	9 750	198
College	9 234	8 401	277	112	5 661	2 614	2 942	66	3 647	1 195	2 406	42

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—												
Elementary	2 771	2 026	219	105	58 900	14 865	43 683	700	43 572	4 248	39 108	585
0 to 4 years	45	21	12	19	7 310	695	6 522	76	6 427	231	6 130	76
5 to 7 years	63	18	13	13	2 400	1 319	7 831	83	7 478	597	7 356	69
8 years	83	75	8	—	6 777	1 579	5 150	112	5 253	477	4 772	89
High school	131	90	19	10	14 638	3 196	11 390	182	11 471	1 033	10 403	164
1 to 3 years	416	325	53	9	13 894	4 419	9 402	176	8 065	998	7 029	142
4 years	603	496	39	35	4 324	1 734	2 533	58	2 443	368	2 040	45
College	1 430	1 001	75	19	2 577	1 703	855	13	1 135	544	578	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Miami city, Fla.				Milwaukee city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	341 288	221 342	85 785	193 200	192 232	82 196	83 155	88 365
Under 3 years	11 760	5 606	5 091	5 009	8 099	2 277	4 948	2 572
3 to 5 years	10 994	4 963	4 972	4 822	7 928	2 187	4 882	2 585
6 to 15 years	39 125	20 769	14 594	19 989	25 070	7 698	14 305	9 448
16 and 17 years	10 862	4 441	3 238	6 651	6 268	2 184	3 181	2 940
18 to 21 years	21 592	11 744	6 398	12 743	12 794	4 722	6 238	5 561
22 to 24 years	16 876	9 716	5 408	8 538	10 332	3 776	5 173	4 051
25 to 34 years	47 097	27 238	15 121	21 731	28 110	9 972	14 374	10 190
35 to 44 years	39 631	24 707	10 241	23 934	22 216	8 680	9 889	10 749
45 to 54 years	44 479	31 248	8 437	29 861	22 678	10 876	8 247	12 531
55 to 59 years	21 684	16 200	3 518	13 632	10 534	5 569	3 367	6 010
60 to 64 years	19 864	15 174	2 816	12 168	9 791	5 483	2 762	5 484
65 to 74 years	35 587	28 559	3 937	22 153	17 685	11 328	3 867	10 420
75 years and over	21 737	17 977	2 014	11 969	10 727	7 444	1 922	5 824

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	46.8	41.7	55.0	39.6	47.5	36.7	55.4	35.2	31.2	28.3
5 and 6 years old	92.0	92.6	91.3	92.5	91.1	90.2	91.2	91.5	88.9	87.3
7 to 13 years old	97.0	97.5	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.9	95.9	99.0	99.2
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.8	94.8	95.9	94.2	92.9	94.8	95.0	98.1	98.2
16 and 17 years old	81.4	84.3	79.9	81.8	75.1	73.8	79.8	70.1	86.5	86.8
18 to 21 years old	41.2	48.4	29.9	46.0	34.0	41.3	30.1	37.4	32.1	32.9
22 to 24 years old	21.8	25.7	14.9	24.9	18.6	25.5	13.8	20.8	17.8	19.0
25 to 34 years old	10.7	11.5	9.5	11.0	10.0	11.8	9.5	10.2	10.3	10.3
35 years old and over	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	70 914	40 264	24 073	37 862	42 693	14 235	23 504	16 434	154 991	95 243
Nursery school	1 230	406	749	387	957	155	740	213	2 626	1 164
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	29 668	13 474	13 238	13 659	20 886	5 487	12 992	7 062	61 368	28 223
High school (1 to 4 years):	14 372	7 766	5 212	8 200	8 495	2 337	5 134	3 307	29 800	16 962
College	2 781	2 301	235	2 001	1 063	655	221	654	6 561	5 697
Years of School Completed	14 498	10 078	3 128	8 515	7 170	3 458	2 941	3 095	28 945	22 937

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over										
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20 722	11 721	5 975	14 047	14 280	5 989	5 814	8 287	9 492	5 505
5 to 7 years	41 460	27 718	7 927	30 923	25 460	12 926	7 711	16 704	19 204	13 108
8 years	21 979	15 656	3 444	15 119	12 182	6 407	3 388	7 430	36 550	31 181
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 136	17 268	11 105	14 020	19 850	6 796	10 905	6 692	63 526	45 616
4 years	56 307	41 019	10 647	30 884	26 780	13 109	10 103	11 919	133 965	112 083
College: 1 to 3 years	28 485	21 925	4 612	14 756	12 174	6 479	4 311	4 983	52 348	42 069
4 or more years	29 990	25 796	2 374	15 699	11 015	7 646	2 196	5 193	44 538	39 389

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age										
Total persons	83 723	39 141	33 164	42 794	64 897	22 524	32 570	28 184	85 328	37 018
Under 3 years	4 480	1 340	2 722	1 486	3 894	805	2 711	1 082	7 760	2 275
3 to 5 years	4 042	1 157	2 407	1 469	3 528	758	2 384	1 049	7 184	2 133
6 to 15 years	13 413	4 687	6 951	5 895	11 011	2 685	6 800	4 016	20 190	5 495
16 and 17 years	3 058	1 105	1 545	1 429	2 426	543	1 538	908	3 594	1 091
18 to 21 years	5 897	2 318	2 764	2 490	4 848	1 412	2 706	1 734	8 516	4 354
22 to 24 years	3 810	1 470	1 836	1 419	3 042	805	1 798	911	6 810	3 798
25 to 34 years	10 164	4 038	4 830	4 460	8 131	2 300	4 702	2 964	11 864	5 532
35 to 44 years	8 090	3 398	3 266	4 438	6 286	1 853	3 219	2 935	5 190	2 520
45 to 54 years	7 027	3 541	2 302	4 135	5 276	2 019	2 270	2 630	3 950	1 997
55 to 59 years	3 381	1 942	961	1 939	2 360	982	949	1 212	2 148	1 381
60 to 64 years	3 848	2 252	1 077	2 204	2 815	1 287	1 070	1 474	2 280	1 661
65 to 74 years	9 799	6 937	1 569	7 014	6 722	4 085	1 543	4 442	2 852	2 062
75 years and over	6 714	4 956	934	4 416	4 558	2 990	880	2 829	2 990	2 719

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.9	27.9	47.6	28.7	40.7	28.9	47.2	28.2	29.4	24.5
5 and 6 years old	88.9	91.2	88.5	89.7	88.4	88.8	88.3	88.6	89.5	85.3
7 to 13 years old	96.0	95.2	97.1	94.9	96.6	95.8	97.4	95.1	98.6	99.4
14 and 15 years old	93.6	93.7	94.5	93.3	93.3	91.3	94.3	92.7	96.7	94.3
16 and 17 years old	76.9	75.7	78.4	75.5	74.9	68.0	70.3	69.1	76.9	64.3
18 to 21 years old	31.5	40.1	25.9	30.4	29.8	39.7	25.9	28.1	37.3	47.5
22 to 24 years old	20.6	29.4	14.3	22.0	17.5	27.0	13.8	15.9	29.2	40.9
25 to 34 years old	9.1	11.5	8.1	9.0	8.5	12.0	8.1	8.3	15.6	18.2
35 years old and over	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	20 972	7 658	10 719	8 820	16 960	4 313	10 521	5 774	32 864	11 525
Nursery school	475	47	337	89	399	37	328	72	893	189
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	11 649	3 513	6 638	4 572	9 961	2 176	6 517	3 272	17 690	4 066
High school (1 to 4 years):	4 068	1 268	2 272	1 728	3 271	571	2 253	1 049	5 252	1 231
College	2 673	1 466	926	1 059	1 961	869	891	631	4 036	4 520

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over										
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 569	3 607	2 775	4 626	6 048	2 302	2 706	3 280	1 751	799
5 to 7 years	11 090	6 083	3 009	7 687	8 661	4 011	2 953	5 424	2 913	1 399
8 years	5 543	3 288	1 349	3 676	4 048	1 896	1 349	2 384	3 868	2 600
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 101	3 314	3 940	3 299	6 472	1 837	3 891	2 082	8 157	3 624
4 years	9 647	5 757	2 664	5 142	6 624	3 015	2 591	2 962	8 786	5 383
College: 1 to 3 years	3 776	2 442	887	2 040	2 372	1 139	851	1 169	3 565	2 260
4 or more years	3 297	2 573	315	2 136	1 923	1 316	292	1 185	2 234	1 807

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	161 346	58 156	94 348	12 597	355 371	311 194	27 803	4 600	85 472	59 712	16 776	1 579
Under 3 years	10 398	2 261	7 203	1 216	14 428	11 229	2 028	279	3 884	1 751	1 405	111
3 to 5 years	9 113	1 988	6 511	1 757	11 311	8 302	1 721	445	3 083	1 158	1 142	176
6 to 15 years	31 683	6 366	23 471	3 010	37 302	27 574	6 131	932	8 497	2 935	3 663	251
16 and 17 years	6 596	1 497	4 752	475	9 300	7 376	1 247	165	1 783	684	729	28
18 to 21 years	14 664	5 541	8 128	1 321	26 956	23 347	2 197	434	8 773	6 621	1 354	167
22 to 24 years	11 468	4 745	6 056	821	30 570	27 564	1 795	359	10 138	8 295	1 183	144
25 to 34 years	25 465	9 684	14 223	2 062	81 111	72 545	5 305	846	20 102	15 228	3 166	285
35 to 44 years	13 466	4 873	7 920	1 009	31 725	27 470	2 625	449	6 590	4 322	1 396	168
45 to 54 years	12 600	5 026	6 976	779	27 587	24 426	2 115	252	5 573	3 890	1 133	71
55 to 59 years	6 229	3 244	2 777	287	16 626	15 581	726	146	2 965	2 374	411	49
60 to 64 years	5 677	3 280	2 253	279	16 065	15 200	622	64	2 784	2 247	414	26
65 to 74 years	8 497	5 370	2 941	178	28 130	26 979	809	132	5 613	4 930	478	75
75 years and over	5 490	4 281	1 137	103	24 260	23 601	482	105	5 687	5 277	302	28
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.4	26.6	35.5	31.9	38.6	40.1	41.4	44.0	35.9	35.6	43.8	58.5
5 and 6 years old	90.1	86.1	91.9	86.4	85.2	86.9	85.6	76.3	80.1	83.0	86.4	67.0
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.0	98.1	98.9	97.4	98.7	94.1	97.0	94.5	96.2	94.6	94.2
14 and 15 years old	96.8	95.4	97.4	93.7	96.3	97.7	97.1	85.7	92.1	95.9	96.0	82.1
16 and 17 years old	82.0	76.0	84.6	73.3	84.0	86.9	79.1	83.0	66.5	66.1	75.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	33.6	41.5	28.9	23.5	42.1	42.9	38.9	37.1	49.8	54.5	32.7	47.9
22 to 24 years old	18.4	27.0	12.0	14.4	29.7	30.4	19.3	21.4	39.2	42.7	21.0	9.7
25 to 34 years old	10.6	12.0	9.2	9.4	16.3	16.3	13.1	21.2	21.9	23.7	12.1	27.7
35 years old and over	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	5.5	4.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	10.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50 693	12 969	34 802	4 355	83 472	68 154	9 636	1 662	23 375	14 604	5 740	528
Nursery school	1 273	230	976	124	1 295	802	377	58	486	124	306	15
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	516	141	317	63	2 705	2 310	251	83	456	272	114	48
High school (1 to 4 years):	27 019	4 640	20 843	2 568	26 492	18 809	4 852	794	6 660	2 231	2 224	221
College	3 203	1 247	1 738	295	5 805	5 096	371	49	774	368	235	20
	10 158	1 852	7 770	752	13 432	10 413	2 143	259	2 630	947	1 281	51
	864	427	365	122	2 297	2 124	96	38	246	164	22	—
	7 660	4 432	2 793	431	31 446	28 600	1 546	381	12 123	10 498	858	173
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	77 424	35 758	38 227	4 697	225 504	205 802	12 684	1 994	49 314	38 268	7 300	702
Elementary	0 to 4 years	4 561	1 497	2 414	1 117	1 914	334	161	1 236	677	261	79
	5 to 7 years	7 556	3 105	3 981	956	6 230	537	183	2 539	1 883	359	81
	8 years	8 807	4 890	3 582	467	18 143	16 966	719	4 698	4 032	421	50
High school:	1 to 3 years	19 132	7 373	11 163	715	26 816	23 127	2 420	7 291	4 831	1 617	159
	4 years	23 154	10 962	11 449	902	73 127	66 676	4 319	13 948	10 359	2 537	117
College	1 to 3 years	8 792	4 106	4 301	372	42 996	39 206	2 757	9 119	7 192	1 450	109
	4 or more years	5 422	3 825	1 337	168	54 487	51 683	1 598	380	10 483	9 294	655
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	51 308	13 315	35 360	3 695	48 029	33 226	8 403	1 302	26 189	15 173	6 451	694
Under 3 years	5 232	806	3 990	535	3 076	1 476	948	65	1 856	545	775	47
3 to 5 years	4 677	763	3 685	424	2 611	1 222	769	158	1 558	451	624	128
6 to 15 years	13 682	1 876	11 258	1 076	6 546	2 629	2 278	316	3 783	907	1 743	138
16 and 17 years	2 308	293	1 917	138	1 326	657	387	34	645	210	266	15
18 to 21 years	5 297	2 052	2 903	390	6 731	5 348	748	158	3 841	2 857	568	84
22 to 24 years	3 611	1 336	2 060	192	5 666	4 624	561	148	3 137	2 396	463	86
25 to 34 years	6 559	1 818	4 356	462	8 128	5 875	1 298	127	4 360	2 690	932	47
35 to 44 years	2 926	927	1 888	206	2 684	1 687	477	156	1 376	739	301	74
45 to 54 years	2 395	802	1 477	109	1 953	1 317	358	13	1 185	664	290	13
55 to 59 years	1 117	505	554	63	1 190	992	112	32	597	435	89	19
60 to 64 years	1 038	573	436	26	1 480	1 261	149	29	777	606	123	11
65 to 74 years	1 368	693	623	46	2 915	2 635	156	47	1 402	1 173	145	26
75 years and over	1 098	871	213	28	3 723	3 503	162	19	1 672	1 500	132	6
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.7	23.8	33.0	26.8	31.9	34.3	39.2	52.7	36.5	41.5	44.4	58.4
5 and 6 years old	92.2	90.7	93.1	82.9	78.9	78.9	86.7	76.7	76.2	75.0	86.2	66.0
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.9	98.2	99.0	95.4	98.7	94.2	96.1	94.5	97.9	94.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.7	91.0	97.5	95.2	90.9	97.5	95.3	75.9	89.7	100.0	95.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.2	68.3	83.4	60.9	65.9	64.8	76.5	70.6	65.6	71.9	75.6	100.0
18 to 21 years old	38.2	57.4	26.0	23.1	53.8	58.4	30.9	50.6	60.9	70.0	29.4	41.7
22 to 24 years old	25.0	46.6	12.7	14.1	46.6	51.0	20.7	35.8	49.9	57.8	23.3	11.6
25 to 34 years old	13.1	16.7	11.6	8.0	25.1	28.1	16.3	42.5	26.1	31.6	15.3	53.2
35 years old and over	2.5	1.1	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	5.6	10.5	2.5	1.3	3.0	18.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 229	4 431	15 982	1 438	16 479	10 676	3 415	593	9 701	5 481	2 626	297
Nursery school	677	81	552	66	362	156	181	15	259	79	160	15
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	182	32	150	12	329	211	78	37	157	63	64	31
High school (1 to 4 years):	12 648	1 603	10 583	943	5 493	2 212	1 911	295	3 258	824	1 468	158
College	876	243	580	73	379	226	71	89	156	31	52	—
	3 569	321	3 110	219	1 912	834	708	89	1 059	319	552	23
	177	47	119	11	112	85	14	—	45	35	4	—
	3 100	2 104	888	114	7 892	6 952	452	157	4 767	4 129	326	70
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	16 501	6 189	9 547	940	22 073	17 270	2 712	423	11 369	7 807	2 012	196
Elementary	0 to 4 years	1 220	420	653	288	746	426	116	47	516	260	116
	5 to 7 years	1 866	537	1 197	224	1 642	1 227	170	55	980	661	124
	8 years	1 958	893	989	110	3 088	2 677	211	28	1 648	1 317	182
High school:	1 to 3 years	4 866	1 335	3 346	138	3 926	2 848	621	109	2 101	1 241	497
	4 years	4 159	1 607	2 439	98	6 349	4 852	903	70	3 059	1 986	655
College	1 to 3 years	1 653	818	784	70	3 485	2 659	572	48	1 799	1 235	368
	4 or more years	779	579	139	12	2 837	2 586	119	66	1 266	1 112	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Mobile city, Ala.				Montgomery city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age								
Total persons	196 379	122 423	71 797	2 312	70 797	10 099	60 348	923
Under 3 years	9 196	4 630	4 481	119	4 029	320	3 693	56
3 to 5 years	8 902	4 814	3 973	129	3 601	321	3 254	55
6 to 15 years	31 735	16 835	14 468	470	12 970	791	12 131	222
16 and 17 years	7 482	3 898	3 517	87	3 313	249	3 064	62
18 to 21 years	14 146	8 302	5 702	144	5 517	531	4 970	62
22 to 24 years	12 434	7 841	4 400	217	4 344	807	3 475	92
25 to 34 years	32 438	21 370	10 611	391	9 525	1 622	7 843	130
35 to 44 years	20 240	13 656	6 303	211	6 053	678	5 361	35
45 to 54 years	18 938	12 532	6 230	183	6 149	772	5 331	77
55 to 59 years	10 307	7 009	3 268	99	3 707	734	2 954	38
60 to 64 years	9 309	6 667	2 592	73	3 104	656	2 441	19
65 to 74 years	14 025	9 715	4 210	99	5 506	1 545	3 941	46
75 years and over	7 227	5 134	2 042	90	2 979	1 073	1 890	29
School Enrollment and Type of School								
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	37.0	43.5	28.6	43.8	28.4	29.9	28.4	36.4
5 and 6 years old	84.5	86.8	81.8	90.4	81.0	82.5	80.9	79.5
7 to 13 years old	92.7	99.0	98.4	96.6	98.4	100.0	98.3	96.1
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.4	90.4	97.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.4	90.3	90.3	80.5	88.3	67.9	89.9	72.6
18 to 21 years old	40.0	40.7	39.1	63.9	38.7	32.4	39.2	61.3
22 to 24 years old	16.6	19.2	11.4	36.4	15.9	33.3	11.2	33.7
25 to 34 years old	7.7	8.0	6.7	6.4	8.7	17.0	6.7	3.8
35 years old and over	1.7	1.7	1.6	6.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	7.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52 456	29 357	22 373	801	20 691	1 785	18 777	361
Nursery school	466	155	305	19	261	8	253	12
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 888	1 421	419	35	418	79	339	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	20 046	8 388	11 333	322	10 064	505	9 536	178
College	8 496	6 586	1 809	96	1 633	210	1 393	6
	10 547	4 809	5 645	149	5 183	213	4 964	95
	3 053	2 576	467	19	470	104	366	—
	7 960	5 422	2 395	161	2 662	666	1 926	64
Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over	112 484	76 103	35 256	1 146	37 023	7 080	29 761	374
Elementary	4 526	1 085	3 303	83	3 394	297	3 078	51
High school	8 983	4 167	4 727	131	5 353	1 006	4 323	52
College	5 091	2 937	2 135	54	2 494	594	1 900	13
	18 165	10 709	7 315	148	7 903	1 404	6 471	93
	37 390	27 111	9 922	413	10 369	2 072	8 249	89
	19 087	13 967	4 897	168	4 573	848	3 680	51
	19 242	16 027	2 957	149	2 937	359	2 060	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Age								
Total persons	36 603	9 852	26 299	499	26 704	2 153	24 418	358
Under 3 years	2 471	1 353	2 094	5	1 996	80	1 916	5
3 to 5 years	2 462	535	1 916	26	1 820	88	1 732	12
6 to 15 years	7 650	1 395	6 169	126	5 950	159	5 776	88
16 and 17 years	1 887	329	1 538	40	1 476	53	1 423	40
18 to 21 years	3 393	930	2 433	34	2 487	147	2 334	30
22 to 24 years	2 238	802	1 377	68	1 398	145	1 243	43
25 to 34 years	4 416	1 464	2 862	82	2 897	305	2 556	61
35 to 44 years	2 423	711	1 678	26	1 679	80	1 599	18
45 to 54 years	2 453	611	1 793	33	1 846	146	1 665	29
55 to 59 years	1 415	381	1 026	5	1 054	90	956	5
60 to 64 years	1 366	468	882	13	988	129	852	13
65 to 74 years	2 655	1 045	1 610	7	1 887	373	1 514	—
75 years and over	1 774	828	921	34	1 226	358	852	14
School Enrollment and Type of School								
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	24.0	23.7	24.2	100.0	24.1	16.9	24.4	100.0
5 and 6 years old	79.5	77.6	79.7	100.0	79.3	82.9	79.2	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.7	98.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.0	97.8	96.9	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	83.5	66.6	86.9	77.5	85.3	34.0	87.2	77.5
18 to 21 years old	36.4	38.2	35.3	17.6	36.3	38.8	36.0	20.0
22 to 24 years old	19.6	38.2	7.3	45.6	13.0	58.6	7.0	37.2
25 to 34 years old	10.1	11.1	8.6	—	11.5	27.5	8.9	—
35 years old and over	1.3	1.2	1.3	16.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	24.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	12 025	2 610	9 213	220	9 114	436	8 624	153
Nursery school	183	40	143	12	129	—	129	12
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	233	82	151	14	176	25	151	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 301	928	5 318	116	5 102	130	4 972	78
College	842	410	390	—	381	20	346	—
	2 743	311	2 403	47	2 321	50	2 271	47
	163	83	80	—	75	3	72	—
	1 560	756	728	31	930	208	683	16
Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over	16 502	5 508	10 772	200	11 577	1 481	9 994	140
Elementary	1 906	252	1 620	20	1 672	117	1 536	20
High school	2 486	775	1 684	20	1 900	328	1 572	7
College	1 291	469	822	11	967	183	784	4
	1 959	1 199	2 732	30	2 926	388	2 538	30
	4 604	1 747	2 808	68	2 858	742	2 579	42
	1 568	627	900	44	973	129	811	30
	588	439	206	7	281	94	174	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	79 980	22 030	57 767	763	435 080	331 814	99 476	3 012	73 651	20 078	52 837	715
Under 3 years	4 622	854	3 748	54	18 817	13 065	5 543	174	3 747	623	3 078	65
3 to 5 years	4 107	783	3 310	30	16 977	11 757	4 860	138	3 523	723	2 714	54
6 to 15 years	14 934	2 697	12 237	165	60 956	42 500	17 885	610	11 485	1 974	9 438	114
16 and 17 years	3 518	702	2 810	34	15 026	10 568	4 331	90	2 890	425	2 465	33
18 to 21 years	6 551	1 354	5 189	69	29 460	21 377	7 818	300	5 954	1 563	4 323	74
22 to 24 years	4 470	1 328	3 099	59	28 656	21 921	6 547	192	4 827	1 625	3 150	31
25 to 34 years	11 015	3 184	7 789	102	81 576	63 567	17 147	567	10 840	3 528	7 087	157
35 to 44 years	7 040	2 045	4 980	61	48 613	38 357	9 626	266	6 136	1 696	4 376	27
45 to 54 years	7 289	2 573	4 697	29	45 695	37 070	8 357	190	6 693	2 069	4 579	15
55 to 59 years	3 659	1 414	2 239	30	22 718	18 300	4 353	141	3 538	945	2 575	51
60 to 64 years	3 447	1 428	2 019	29	19 149	15 410	3 670	67	3 349	927	2 416	27
65 to 74 years	5 879	2 355	3 514	77	30 377	24 281	5 990	173	6 450	2 288	4 134	58
75 years and over	3 449	1 313	2 136	24	17 060	13 641	3 349	104	4 219	1 692	2 502	9
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.5	29.2	40.3	100.0	40.4	39.1	43.1	23.4	32.6	25.5	35.6	21.4
5 and 6 years old	80.7	76.9	81.6	76.9	87.8	87.4	88.4	94.0	84.4	78.4	85.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.2	99.4	96.8	95.4	98.7	98.9	98.2	100.0	97.2	96.6	97.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.9	92.9	95.4	100.0	97.4	97.3	97.7	95.4	96.0	95.0	96.2	77.8
16 and 17 years old	83.8	76.1	85.7	61.8	87.0	87.2	87.0	86.7	81.1	71.5	82.7	100.0
18 to 21 years old	42.5	27.8	46.4	46.4	34.2	32.1	39.8	31.0	35.6	37.9	34.8	21.6
22 to 24 years old	16.2	15.2	16.3	15.3	19.1	16.8	26.5	17.7	30.4	40.5	24.4	19.4
25 to 34 years old	7.4	6.0	7.9	—	8.7	7.4	12.4	24.0	14.0	14.4	12.6	51.6
35 years old and over	1.7	1.1	2.0	7.6	1.9	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	23 624	4 233	19 345	245	104 716	72 414	31 044	1 004	20 238	4 265	15 724	265
Nursery school:												
Public	466	38	428	—	1 264	518	721	13	446	92	354	—
Private	426	113	299	6	3 986	3 051	835	9	364	47	317	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	12 129	1 982	10 147	164	45 949	30 263	15 251	445	10 092	1 693	8 320	105
Private	1 679	482	1 197	7	8 719	7 834	753	132	350	105	226	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	5 313	844	4 463	46	22 684	14 980	7 596	163	4 619	644	3 975	61
Private	358	158	200	—	3 249	2 999	192	30	68	22	46	—
College	3 253	616	2 611	22	18 865	12 769	5 696	212	4 319	1 662	2 486	90
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	41 778	14 312	27 374	352	265 188	210 626	52 492	1 508	41 225	13 145	27 649	344
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	3 508	545	2 963	27	8 440	5 050	3 320	59	3 175	892	2 268	23
5 to 7 years	6 325	1 661	4 652	81	17 119	11 897	5 123	43	5 392	1 637	3 727	14
8 years	3 007	1 219	1 788	44	20 647	16 441	4 130	190	4 527	1 886	2 620	31
High school:												
1 to 3 years	9 294	3 021	6 254	79	43 550	32 384	10 893	285	9 397	2 371	6 968	64
4 years	10 878	4 472	6 375	99	85 401	71 865	13 149	476	9 724	2 933	6 753	125
College:												
1 to 3 years	4 248	1 757	2 480	13	39 700	31 444	7 822	161	4 085	1 253	2 753	34
4 or more years	4 518	1 637	2 862	9	50 331	41 545	8 055	294	4 925	2 173	2 580	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	27 780	3 140	24 605	244	55 029	27 244	27 317	352	26 979	5 680	20 933	334
Under 3 years	2 404	173	2 223	26	3 633	1 407	2 221	72	2 103	286	1 812	65
3 to 5 years	2 010	156	1 845	6	3 364	1 453	1 891	23	1 848	318	1 522	16
6 to 15 years	6 627	554	6 073	63	10 644	4 121	6 428	100	6 090	918	5 156	75
16 and 17 years	1 584	161	1 423	21	2 310	812	1 482	28	1 352	161	1 191	23
18 to 21 years	2 679	280	2 399	14	5 134	2 657	2 425	75	2 406	638	1 749	39
22 to 24 years	1 449	141	1 304	11	4 327	2 351	1 899	35	1 829	553	1 236	12
25 to 34 years	2 750	260	2 483	37	7 291	4 080	3 128	77	3 116	764	2 297	46
35 to 44 years	1 751	256	1 495	13	3 465	1 743	1 670	25	1 661	311	1 344	13
45 to 54 years	1 649	276	1 366	10	3 401	1 857	1 523	20	1 610	434	1 176	7
55 to 59 years	855	130	725	9	1 731	884	847	15	762	190	572	—
60 to 64 years	852	134	718	7	1 907	1 108	791	8	797	188	609	8
65 to 74 years	1 876	352	1 524	27	4 376	2 592	1 752	53	1 876	573	1 293	30
75 years and over	1 294	267	1 027	—	3 446	2 179	1 260	21	1 529	546	976	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.6	9.6	36.6	—	30.4	28.6	32.4	—	33.4	42.6	31.9	—
5 and 6 years old	82.7	88.5	82.4	100.0	86.6	80.5	90.2	100.0	86.9	74.6	89.1	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.5	97.3	96.5	100.0	98.4	98.7	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.8	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.4	85.4	93.2	100.0	93.5	88.7	96.2	62.5	95.3	87.2	96.4	62.5
16 and 17 years old	80.2	60.2	82.4	71.4	72.7	65.3	76.5	100.0	73.3	63.4	74.6	100.0
18 to 21 years old	41.1	17.1	43.9	—	35.9	34.8	35.8	56.0	38.4	52.4	32.7	—
22 to 24 years old	19.0	19.9	19.0	—	36.5	36.1	35.7	—	43.9	64.9	32.7	—
25 to 34 years old	5.4	—	6.0	—	14.5	12.2	16.1	28.6	16.1	13.4	15.3	34.8
35 years old and over	1.1	—	1.4	10.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	8.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	10 031	731	9 291	84	18 072	7 341	10 454	192	10 066	1 939	8 005	120
Nursery school:												
Public	278	12	266	—	420	101	319	—	326	65	261	—
Private	114	6	99	—	297	175	122	—	111	28	83	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	5 883	465	5 418	56	9 444	3 481	5 889	96	5 484	784	4 684	71
Private	374	50	324	7	423	300	116	—	104	41	63	—
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	2 194	104	2 090	21	3 399	1 045	2 323	45	2 096	233	1 863	40
Private	97	26	71	—	157	116	36	—	34	11	23	—
College	1 091	68	1 023	—	3 932	2 123	1 649	51	1 911	777	1 028	9
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	11 027	1 675	—	103	25 617	14 443	10 971	219	11 351	3 006	8 267	104
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	1 546	185	—	21	2 540	1 294	1 232	16	1 243	322	921	16
5 to 7 years	2 520	322	—	23	3 754	2 045	1 688	7	1 909	490	1 413	7
8 years	1 001	214	—	28	3 437	2 126	1 311	24	1 553	557	996	5
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 888	382	—	21	6 284	3 231	3 026	51	2 987	679	2 301	28
4 years	2 058	322	—	10	5 592	3 374	2 174	78	2 219	548	1 661	34
College:												
1 to 3 years	646	79	—	—	2 158	1 194	907	25	756	166	570	9
4 or more years	368	171	—	—	1 852	1 179	633	18	684	244	405	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons	544 539	230 276	303 349	18 598	212 417	60 401	244 623	8 516	6 963 692	4 276 332	1 761 068	1 393 932
Under 3 years	24 257	6 672	18 826	728	17 749	1 644	15 474	383	282 920	134 719	90 334	87 135	
3 to 5 years	25 364	6 009	18 582	555	17 480	1 297	15 563	277	262 282	127 101	84 130	80 033	
6 to 15 years	86 836	22 582	62 004	2 905	56 870	4 577	50 576	1 564	969 710	476 965	320 715	271 488	
16 and 17 years	20 242	6 101	13 681	793	12 561	1 044	11 182	338	229 357	110 744	78 687	59 374	
18 to 21 years	39 586	14 263	24 397	1 579	24 393	3 393	20 437	746	433 083	230 269	130 603	106 907	
22 to 24 years	32 455	14 864	17 013	945	18 353	4 297	13 727	375	364 587	219 363	90 514	80 025	
25 to 34 years	94 246	43 010	49 515	3 125	49 747	11 279	37 390	1 383	1 197 693	731 919	285 442	249 622	
35 to 44 years	54 152	23 390	29 345	2 306	28 801	5 655	22 497	960	832 339	475 272	233 853	180 219	
45 to 54 years	49 583	24 604	24 010	1 992	26 092	6 320	19 171	908	744 242	483 458	176 907	134 956	
55 to 59 years	28 161	15 842	11 971	998	13 754	3 903	9 598	438	394 349	281 075	82 925	49 149	
60 to 64 years	24 316	13 910	10 129	760	12 636	3 787	8 726	283	346 990	260 182	65 630	34 554	
65 to 74 years	39 352	23 498	15 514	1 183	21 080	7 545	13 249	546	560 804	449 874	83 030	42 730	
75 years and over	23 989	15 531	8 162	729	12 901	5 660	7 033	315	345 336	295 191	38 298	17 740	
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	52.7	62.4	49.8	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.7	55.1	34.5	35.2	39.0	23.0	
5 and 6 years old	91.5	94.0	91.3	93.8	90.1	90.4	90.8	92.8	88.6	90.2	87.6	85.8	
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.3	97.9	99.2	97.7	96.6	97.8	99.3	98.4	98.6	98.0	98.4	
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.7	96.4	97.3	95.9	92.6	96.2	95.6	97.4	97.9	97.2	96.4	
16 and 17 years old	88.2	90.8	87.0	89.5	86.0	81.8	86.4	87.3	87.4	88.6	88.6	81.7	
18 to 21 years old	42.3	48.9	38.3	51.8	37.8	44.3	36.5	47.3	45.5	46.5	46.1	37.4	
22 to 24 years old	21.5	27.7	15.7	36.6	18.4	30.9	14.5	25.1	21.5	21.6	22.3	16.4	
25 to 34 years old	10.5	12.7	8.4	15.8	8.9	12.4	7.9	13.7	10.9	10.3	13.3	9.0	
35 years old and over	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	4.2	2.8	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	3 341	210	3 097	33	2 835	42	2 764	29	26 940	7 674	14 284	7 935	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 645	2 426	3 144	91	2 722	412	2 276	39	32 678	20 774	8 445	3 868	
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 864	12 490	8 981	1 586	44 321	1 837	40 969	1 025	636 502	259 551	242 772	209 300	
College	26 850	4 407	21 782	1 026	8 160	2 080	5 897	416	225 067	163 171	38 447	41 878	
Private	9 780	6 428	3 183	613	19 666	843	18 297	183	82 254	64 427	10 704	12 367	
Public	27 666	15 196	11 727	1 374	12 798	3 981	8 531	515	340 698	207 475	89 421	53 998	
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	17 142	4 759	11 836	718	13 621	2 450	10 690	453	244 747	132 510	41 768	95 666	
5 to 7 years	34 348	12 758	20 458	1 525	25 062	5 986	18 216	854	386 140	222 875	91 338	115 411	
8 years	23 844	10 649	12 889	921	15 401	4 273	10 935	470	387 799	285 683	61 497	73 720	
High school	52 484	18 108	33 677	1 355	35 838	6 500	28 829	782	726 810	431 870	211 402	143 846	
4 years	85 613	44 740	39 784	2 888	42 395	10 857	30 865	1 140	1 343 856	909 101	335 193	169 474	
College	44 745	26 102	18 111	1 776	17 775	5 435	12 130	572	561 155	371 058	142 625	68 908	
4 or more years	55 623	42 669	12 091	1 910	14 919	8 648	5 999	562	771 246	623 874	82 062	41 945	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Age	Total persons	143 703	26 525	113 067	4 516	119 849	12 131	104 190	3 135	1 391 981	550 352	520 364	498 011
Under 3 years	10 002	946	9 336	259	9 602	494	8 788	175	98 057	31 184	40 406	42 409	
3 to 5 years	10 501	755	9 322	225	9 585	328	8 867	153	92 050	30 930	36 457	40 505	
6 to 15 years	33 419	2 579	29 751	976	29 706	1 107	27 616	781	307 145	100 173	124 824	133 930	
16 and 17 years	7 098	642	6 216	212	6 057	222	5 617	133	61 054	17 456	26 553	25 604	
18 to 21 years	12 111	2 424	9 359	447	9 770	942	8 623	300	102 327	33 239	42 327	38 569	
22 to 24 years	7 799	2 521	5 082	294	5 971	1 225	4 625	217	75 584	31 569	26 791	25 301	
25 to 34 years	18 285	4 239	13 480	638	14 649	1 877	12 344	456	203 259	82 930	71 394	72 365	
35 to 44 years	10 670	1 738	8 619	442	8 732	705	7 743	292	133 508	50 609	50 578	49 817	
45 to 54 years	8 463	1 739	6 473	310	6 965	855	5 902	233	95 751	38 859	35 959	31 466	
55 to 59 years	4 630	1 343	3 147	165	3 576	629	2 829	80	46 898	21 582	17 795	11 846	
60 to 64 years	4 897	1 392	3 440	114	3 944	713	3 188	71	46 056	23 939	15 914	10 095	
65 to 74 years	8 705	3 172	5 375	243	6 473	1 462	4 871	123	73 350	45 294	20 455	11 470	
75 years and over	6 603	3 035	3 467	191	4 839	1 572	3 177	121	56 942	42 588	10 911	4 634	
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	40.6	36.1	41.2	43.8	40.0	28.5	40.6	57.0	26.8	25.7	32.2	19.8	
5 and 6 years old	88.5	88.2	89.4	96.0	88.5	85.4	89.6	94.4	84.5	85.4	84.6	83.4	
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.7	97.9	100.0	98.0	97.7	98.1	100.0	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.3	
14 and 15 years old	95.8	96.6	95.8	96.7	95.5	91.5	95.6	95.1	96.3	96.4	96.7	95.7	
16 and 17 years old	82.7	73.7	83.3	79.2	81.8	55.4	82.6	85.0	81.6	80.6	85.4	77.6	
18 to 21 years old	41.6	62.2	35.7	63.8	38.0	63.0	34.9	63.7	29.7	43.0	39.5	33.9	
22 to 24 years old	27.1	53.2	13.5	34.4	20.2	49.5	12.6	17.5	21.9	28.8	17.7	13.6	
25 to 34 years old	10.3	20.1	7.0	19.0	8.3	16.7	7.1	18.0	10.9	11.8	11.7	7.2	
35 years old and over	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.2	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.3	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	1 680	16	1 650	21	1 621	13	1 574	21	10 293	1 979	6 104	3 669	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 065	164	884	14	862	51	801	8	5 042	2 357	2 086	1 024	
High school (1 to 4 years)	28 414	1 490	25 928	780	25 995	748	24 356	659	249 363	72 969	105 540	115 374	
College	3 158	946	2 116	177	2 192	250	1 854	104	35 438	11 733	7 355	11 251	
Private	11 008	586	10 092	265	9 743	221	9 211	220	99 784	46	47 834	40 107	
Public	1 012	333	660	91	623	86	518	33	9 397	5 249	2 391	2 794	
Private	6 733	3 502	2 912	429	4 137	1 457	2 553	254	57 718	28 401	19 186	12 754	
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	6 654	1 219	5 188	265	5 937	823	4 882	198	70 252	29 793	13 046	191 693	
5 to 7 years	11 139	2 679	8 000	319	9 537	1 622	7 502	248	91 155	39 274	27 649	37 950	
8 years	6 778	1 895	4 774	224	5 481	1 072	4 318	169	73 402	40 650	19 323	27 433	
High school	15 091	2 591	12 293	330	12 846	1 305	11 367	246	154 419	58 603	67 811	45 321	
4 years	14 005	4 115	9 586	486	10 467	1 671	8 555	248	165 538	77 324	66 531	33 703	
College	5 010	1 813	3 084	227	3 324	638	2 634	95	53 816	2			

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

New York City, N.Y.—Cont.												
In poverty areas												
Total persons												
Age	2 741 640	896 189	1 226 561	955 148	1 141 891	534 997	345 022	390 449	638 387	185 073	255 130	310 182
Under 3 years	150 333	41 596	67 576	64 728	54 008	17 609	19 538	26 198	38 220	8 768	15 107	21 755
3 to 5 years	135 988	38 191	61 610	58 354	49 800	17 053	17 960	23 548	34 545	8 453	13 749	19 392
6 to 15 years	484 419	130 006	229 516	202 065	188 927	67 493	70 448	83 340	127 915	32 042	52 642	69 273
16 and 17 years	113 766	27 920	56 142	44 737	44 223	15 629	16 916	17 953	29 153	6 656	12 274	15 187
18 to 21 years	202 816	54 923	95 087	77 582	80 760	31 867	28 115	31 851	50 672	12 269	20 677	26 096
22 to 24 years	148 495	45 897	64 953	54 595	57 253	24 110	18 781	21 785	33 801	8 051	13 917	17 141
25 to 34 years	439 290	140 830	191 111	158 242	174 035	72 172	59 246	66 023	98 179	24 891	40 624	49 802
35 to 44 years	320 617	93 904	152 350	116 509	129 227	52 617	47 174	47 558	73 958	19 996	30 442	37 254
45 to 54 years	260 349	89 620	115 706	86 851	115 416	59 652	35 548	35 876	56 917	18 292	22 344	27 038
55 to 59 years	124 930	47 921	56 416	31 415	58 218	34 808	16 183	12 701	25 180	8 977	10 250	9 671
60 to 64 years	105 676	45 267	46 598	22 474	50 026	33 395	12 142	8 545	19 926	8 474	7 821	6 486
65 to 74 years	159 375	80 859	60 803	27 143	84 816	63 144	15 703	10 558	30 515	15 499	10 358	7 901
75 years and over	95 606	59 255	28 683	10 453	55 182	45 448	7 268	4 533	19 406	12 705	4 925	3 186
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.8	30.2	38.0	22.1	26.9	25.1	35.9	18.8	24.5	21.4	33.7	18.2
5 and 6 years old	86.5	87.1	86.7	84.9	86.2	87.0	85.6	85.2	84.1	83.6	83.7	84.2
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.2	97.8	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.6	98.1	98.3	97.7	98.5
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.3	97.1	95.9	97.1	97.1	97.6	96.5	96.9	96.3	97.6	96.4
16 and 17 years old	83.8	82.1	87.0	79.7	85.4	87.4	89.2	79.5	81.7	80.0	88.1	77.4
18 to 21 years old	40.3	38.6	43.0	35.1	42.6	45.1	44.9	35.7	37.3	37.6	40.3	33.9
22 to 24 years old	19.0	19.3	20.1	14.7	19.5	19.5	21.7	15.8	17.0	15.9	19.0	14.7
25 to 34 years old	10.3	9.5	12.0	7.7	10.7	9.9	13.0	8.8	9.6	8.3	11.4	7.9
35 years old and over	2.6	1.9	3.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	4.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	4.0	2.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	783 277	210 639	380 447	302 752	308 086	113 366	116 953	125 044	196 570	47 817	84 004	101 642
Public	17 955	3 065	11 113	6 161	5 775	1 029	3 402	2 161	4 518	666	2 749	1 812
Private	9 061	2 998	4 868	1 774	3 771	1 836	1 430	842	1 334	386	693	508
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	367 242	84 707	180 817	163 898	134 323	40 242	52 833	66 055	101 896	24 075	41 771	57 269
Public	70 948	36 142	21 453	23 386	33 914	19 835	8 410	10 924	13 993	5 647	4 503	7 016
Private	184 174	37 260	100 703	69 346	66 498	18 395	30 373	27 350	46 519	8 986	22 242	22 917
High school (1 to 4 years):	21 765	11 132	6 590	6 981	14 168	9 738	2 643	3 372	4 739	2 144	1 399	2 144
Public	114 132	35 335	54 903	31 206	49 637	22 291	17 862	14 362	23 571	5 913	10 647	9 996
Private												
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	1 505 843	557 656	651 647	453 087	666 920	361 236	193 264	185 794	324 081	108 834	126 764	141 338
0 to 4 years	142 453	52 731	33 662	77 160	48 946	21 471	7 708	26 838	33 162	12 249	6 295	12 960
5 to 7 years	197 379	71 055	71 050	86 299	73 281	37 008	18 041	30 554	45 212	15 748	13 330	25 897
8 years	145 508	67 845	47 061	51 404	66 867	43 612	12 044	19 500	32 488	14 132	8 730	15 626
High school:	326 200	102 673	162 226	99 906	135 711	64 806	45 554	42 918	79 300	23 214	34 834	34 040
1 to 3 years	416 253	141 327	218 574	91 917	208 473	116 643	67 591	43 216	88 375	28 345	42 601	28 933
4 years	150 816	49 424	80 204	31 666	72 369	33 641	28 715	16 131	30 208	8 245	15 468	10 199
College	127 234	72 601	38 890	13 935	61 273	41 055	13 611	6 637	15 336	6 901	5 506	3 459
4 or more years												
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total persons												
Age	983 770	261 446	452 030	421 810	315 371	93 744	117 015	161 277	264 724	62 163	105 554	148 192
Under 3 years	79 325	19 939	36 292	36 875	25 009	5 930	9 808	14 153	22 392	4 580	9 161	12 960
3 to 5 years	72 535	18 555	32 308	34 883	22 948	5 985	8 467	13 140	20 087	4 461	7 757	12 042
6 to 15 years	241 951	58 983	110 499	117 002	80 353	21 486	30 124	45 915	71 539	16 726	27 928	42 723
16 and 17 years	48 065	10 210	22 944	22 649	15 799	3 815	6 053	8 766	13 981	2 944	5 415	8 256
18 to 21 years	76 467	16 737	36 989	32 877	25 035	5 618	10 306	13 047	21 846	4 117	9 321	12 056
22 to 24 years	50 930	13 416	23 145	20 873	15 445	3 755	6 204	7 841	13 146	2 447	5 648	7 158
25 to 34 years	136 823	37 100	60 679	59 094	42 853	11 818	16 230	22 515	36 018	7 892	14 614	20 262
35 to 44 years	93 479	23 627	43 432	41 256	29 114	8 163	10 790	15 681	24 857	5 900	9 646	14 446
45 to 54 years	65 139	17 074	30 472	26 235	19 768	6 386	7 255	9 539	16 008	4 014	6 258	8 814
55 to 59 years	30 631	8 111	15 412	9 714	8 898	3 189	3 419	3 484	6 908	1 686	3 065	3 213
60 to 64 years	27 930	9 242	13 647	8 167	7 966	3 577	2 766	2 842	5 593	1 788	2 311	2 531
65 to 74 years	37 836	14 887	17 026	8 849	12 600	6 995	3 698	3 125	7 573	2 857	2 959	2 747
75 years and over	24 659	12 903	9 185	3 336	9 583	7 027	1 895	1 229	4 776	2 751	1 471	984
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.3	26.2	32.6	19.6	20.1	19.2	26.6	15.5	19.8	19.6	25.7	15.6
5 and 6 years old	84.3	85.0	84.7	83.2	82.6	82.7	81.5	83.6	82.2	81.3	81.3	83.1
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.5	97.8	98.8	98.4	98.6	97.7	98.9
14 and 15 years old	96.1	95.6	96.7	95.6	96.3	96.1	97.0	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.8	95.8
16 and 17 years old	80.7	78.8	85.0	76.6	80.0	80.2	85.3	76.6	79.0	78.6	84.7	75.9
18 to 21 years old	36.8	37.7	38.2	32.8	35.0	38.8	36.5	31.7	33.5	37.5	34.8	30.9
22 to 24 years old	17.0	21.5	16.5	12.3	16.9	21.0	17.3	12.5	14.5	14.1	15.6	12.1
25 to 34 years old	9.1	8.8	10.9	6.5	9.2	10.1	10.6	6.8	8.3	8.0	9.9	6.6
35 years old and over	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	354 096	85 726	166 237	161 247	114 682	30 378	44 394	62 644	100 205	22 765	40 307	58 002
Public	8 740	1 261	5 502	3 164	2 418	366	1 412	1 025	2 190	317	1 277	949
Private	3 331	1 124	1 792	728	754	274	338	273	528	144	269	233
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	203 420	45 759	94 514	101 919	68 161	17 376	25 610	40 090	61 941	14 305	23 908	37 543
Public	22 373	11 284	5 909	8 783	6 190	3 006	1 474	3 097	4 456	1 697	1 289	2 704
Private	79 178	14 556	41 372	35 016	25 594	5 507	11 062	13 531	22 589	4 277	9 873	12 574
High school (1 to 4 years):	5 708	2 331	2 041	2 237	1 833	790	497	836	1 280	358	458	697
Public	31 346	9 411	15 107	9 400	9 732	3 059	4 001	3 792	7 221			

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	106 041
3 to 5 years	98 461
6 to 15 years	341 713
16 and 17 years	80 097
18 to 21 years	148 239
22 to 24 years	115 664
25 to 34 years	355 977
35 to 44 years	244 341
45 to 54 years	222 466
55 to 59 years	120 907
60 to 64 years	107 010
65 to 74 years	169 949
75 years and over	99 328

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	34.8
5 and 6 years old	88.0
7 to 13 years old	98.2
14 and 15 years old	96.9
16 and 17 years old	86.0
18 to 21 years old	43.8
22 to 24 years old	19.5
25 to 34 years old	10.3
35 years old and over	2.4

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	
Nursery school:	9 803
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	232 172
High school (1 to 4 years):	124 384
College	101 719

Years of School Completed	
Elementary:	84 606
High school:	245 107
College:	147 788

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	42 819
3 to 5 years	40 278
6 to 15 years	126 557
16 and 17 years	23 631
18 to 21 years	37 496
22 to 24 years	26 893
25 to 34 years	75 977
35 to 44 years	48 343
45 to 54 years	33 027
55 to 59 years	16 323
60 to 64 years	16 537
65 to 74 years	24 840
75 years and over	17 385

School Enrollment and Type of School	
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	28.7
5 and 6 years old	84.2
7 to 13 years old	97.8
14 and 15 years old	96.0
16 and 17 years old	80.2
18 to 21 years old	37.6
22 to 24 years old	16.0
25 to 34 years old	9.1
35 years old and over	2.3

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	
Nursery school:	3 973
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	102 561
High school (1 to 4 years):	39 789
College	17 263

Years of School Completed	
Elementary:	24 416
High school:	58 059
College:	11 178

Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
Race				In poverty areas				Race			
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
2 210 193	1 252 416	717 689	391 074	1 149 133	384 649	573 228	320 782	1 399 050	845 570	304 978	331 996
Under 3 years	106 041	46 354	42 501	69 186	20 160	34 987	23 368	42 295	18 180	11 046	17 852
3 to 5 years	98 461	43 729	39 326	62 701	18 208	31 762	21 575	36 785	15 609	10 140	16 113
6 to 15 years	341 713	154 484	137 368	212 952	59 174	111 771	73 167	136 442	56 713	41 543	54 980
16 and 17 years	80 097	35 963	32 730	49 565	12 645	27 312	16 020	33 447	12 819	10 940	12 866
18 to 21 years	148 239	73 379	54 696	85 938	23 674	45 863	26 025	68 649	30 025	19 821	24 822
22 to 24 years	115 664	62 070	38 925	61 747	18 699	31 440	18 261	81 466	52 061	14 369	19 475
25 to 34 years	355 977	190 379	121 466	182 907	57 427	92 364	53 062	306 809	209 160	48 666	59 750
35 to 44 years	244 341	120 898	94 961	131 966	37 053	72 900	37 491	195 785	121 991	40 664	44 547
45 to 54 years	222 466	136 706	66 067	103 859	37 023	51 455	26 625	156 458	94 925	34 880	36 827
55 to 59 years	120 907	84 818	29 667	50 191	21 398	23 808	8 837	77 314	47 516	18 779	14 942
60 to 64 years	107 010	78 972	23 162	42 760	19 798	19 148	6 684	66 758	42 937	16 430	10 352
65 to 74 years	169 949	137 911	26 286	61 015	35 445	21 462	7 362	117 278	81 996	24 859	13 613
75 years and over	99 328	86 753	10 534	34 346	23 945	8 956	2 305	79 564	61 638	12 845	5 857
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.8	36.2	37.9	22.0	33.5	34.8	21.4	46.5	52.7	49.7	31.6
5 and 6 years old	88.0	90.1	87.5	84.6	86.7	89.1	83.9	90.0	91.1	89.5	87.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.5	97.9	98.2	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.4
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.6	96.7	95.6	96.0	96.3	95.1	97.2	97.5	97.6	96.3
16 and 17 years old	86.0	87.0	87.2	79.8	83.6	83.1	78.8	87.3	88.6	87.6	83.7
18 to 21 years old	43.8	44.3	45.4	33.3	40.2	37.8	33.0	47.1	49.8	45.7	38.9
22 to 24 years old	19.5	19.0	22.0	12.6	17.8	16.2	12.3	25.1	26.6	22.4	18.8
25 to 34 years old	10.3	9.1	13.0	7.6	9.9	8.0	7.0	12.3	12.6	12.9	9.7
35 years old and over	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	575 711	266 901	231 896	126 413	342 136	93 887	185 527	106 435	274 799	132 052	74 875
Nursery school:	9 803	2 433	6 146	2 281	7 199	1 139	4 981	1 975	5 726	1 609	2 369
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	232 172	84 114	107 155	70 297	159 166	35 151	89 019	60 955	86 002	26 822	30 468
High school (1 to 4 years):	124 384	46 088	60 070	28 837	34 093	20 544	9 623	7 075	36 508	24 281	5 882
College	101 719	55 465	36 965	12 357	46 889	13 508	27 068	9 268	78 442	51 610	13 892
Years of School Completed											
Elementary:	84 606	48 635	16 988	28 514	52 730	21 789	14 673	25 544	59 067	21 408	11 014
High school:	245 107	141 353	81 491	38 997	131 851	44 233	69 593	31 482	118 106	50 975	45 215
College:	147 788	86 999	51 834	14 346	60 607	18 526	36 396	9 454	141 216	103 507	25 340
4 or more years	153 507	117 033	27 088	6 996	46 985	25 186	17 401	3 845	333 686	293 932	20 610
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Age											
Under 3 years	42 819	14 113	19 821	15 155	36 628	10 165	18 397	13 815	16 112	4 621	5 425
3 to 5 years	40 278	13 749	17 891	14 795	33 594	9 309	16 363	13 397	14 710	4 183	5 084
6 to 15 years	126 557	41 284	57 616	48 018	105 475	26 817	53 163	43 644	50 414	13 909	18 227
16 and 17 years	23 631	6 876	11 578	8 755	19 833	4 388	10 688	8 071	11 389	2 816	4 416
18 to 21 years	37 496	11 124	18 537	12 201	31 030	6 943	17 067	10 962	23 627	8 929	7 465
22 to 24 years	26 893	9 509	12 147	8 165	20 986	5 452	10 843	7 240	21 674	12 065	4 971
25 to 34 years	75 977	29 445	32 065	23 818	57 649	16 781	28 175	20 922	49 510	22 290	14 125
35 to 44 years	48 343	17 479	21 875	15 095	37 453	9 655	19 808	13 416	32 205	11 993	11 083
45 to 54 years	33 027	13 105	14 221	9 105	24 536	6 706	12 756	8 073	26 053	9 401	9 626
55 to 59 years	16 323	7 769	6 741	3 160	11 594	3 776	6 154	2 831	13 005	4 821	5 388
60 to 64 years	16 537	8 508	6 327	2 901	11 011	3 803	5 680	2 534	12 022	5 006	4 882
65 to 74 years	24 840	16 618	6 494	2 831	13 487	6 464	5 600	2 437	19 193	8 656	7 532
75 years and over	17 385	13 916	2 835	988	8 083	4 985	2 589	802	15 661	9 536	4 604
School Enrollment and Type of School											
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.7	30.4	31.1	18.9	29.0	31.0	31.5	18.5	36.8	32.3	47.1
5 and 6 years old	84.2	86.4	84.2	82.2	84.2	87.1	84.3	82.2	86.7	85.1	88.9
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.9	97.5	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.2
14 and 15 years old	96.0	96.4	96.4	95.2	95.7	95.5	96.3	95.0	96.3	95.7	97.1
16 and 17 years old	80.2	79.7	83.7	74.4	79.3	77.9	83.2	73.5	83.7	82.2	87.4
18 to 21 years old	37.6	37.1	39.9	31.1	36.1	33.5	38.8	30.2	45.9	54.0	40.4
22 to 24 years old	16.0	18.7	16.4	9.3	13.8	14.2	15.7	8.8	32.1	41.1	21.2
25 to 34 years old	9.1	7.7	12.0	5.8	8.4	5.9	11.3	5.5	15.1	20.2	11.5
35 years old and over	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	184 736	60 102	86 888	64 372	151 589	37 892	79 328	58 123	91 289	32 089	30 267
Nursery school:	3 973	680	2 687	1 069	3 484	468	2 449	965	2 573	553	1 207
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	102 561	28 862	49 148	42 642	87 570	19 249	45 592	38 963	40 689	10 393	15 042
High school (1 to 4 years):	39 789	10 025	21 517	13 672	33 352	6 048	19 814	12 379	17 851	3 602	7 694
College	17 263	6 474	8 648	3 107	11 850	2 969	7 250	2 527	20 510	13 190	3 794
Years of School Completed											
Elementary:	24 416	11 482	5 342	12 007	19 065	7 165	4 896	11 115	20 411	6 510	4 463
High school:	58 059	22 340	27 652	14 026	44 525	11 720	25 732	12 314	33 621	9 786	16 394
College:	11 178	7 030	8 341	2 494	11 122	2 977	6 851	1 952	16 273	9 268	4 853
4 or more years	11 178	7 995	2 371	796	5 593	3 142	1 901	581	21 777	17 113	2 496

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

New York County, N.Y.—Cont.												
Queens County, N.Y.												
Total persons												
Age	673 926	216 592	264 113	259 229	1 848 502	1 335 167	349 428	261 843	251 449	97 308	120 744	60 157
Under 3 years	28 242	7 881	9 827	15 207	66 392	40 694	15 669	14 262	13 025	4 325	6 611	4 064
3 to 5 years	25 173	7 030	8 995	13 499	62 498	38 115	15 184	13 728	11 865	3 921	6 151	3 595
6 to 15 years	93 617	23 911	37 279	46 472	243 007	146 559	66 039	43 413	44 146	12 980	24 634	11 936
16 and 17 years	23 583	5 374	9 969	10 807	59 121	35 579	16 999	9 307	10 218	2 764	6 018	2 423
18 to 21 years	45 358	11 680	17 873	20 487	113 256	75 296	26 022	18 075	18 435	6 293	9 450	4 644
22 to 24 years	38 383	13 994	12 506	15 352	94 309	66 982	17 200	15 255	13 043	4 664	6 250	3 535
25 to 34 years	115 285	42 734	38 078	43 452	301 915	207 783	51 922	52 695	37 897	13 763	17 607	11 138
35 to 44 years	82 614	25 708	33 029	33 093	217 718	139 456	48 215	39 057	29 010	9 819	14 597	8 124
45 to 54 years	72 597	22 342	29 799	27 442	213 929	159 023	38 474	27 834	24 694	10 630	11 331	5 390
55 to 59 years	36 809	11 579	16 703	11 055	120 219	97 364	17 481	9 419	11 664	5 248	5 342	1 758
60 to 64 years	31 592	10 888	15 000	7 853	108 149	90 615	13 401	6 704	10 599	5 513	4 447	1 393
65 to 74 years	50 356	19 267	22 946	10 224	168 391	147 536	15 519	8 288	16 178	9 700	5 741	1 533
75 years and over	30 317	14 202	12 109	4 296	99 598	90 165	7 303	3 806	10 675	7 688	2 563	624
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.9	33.3	49.2	29.7	31.4	29.3	37.9	21.7	28.5	21.4	36.0	19.2
5 and 6 years old	88.4	87.3	89.1	86.7	89.7	90.3	88.4	87.0	86.6	85.2	87.3	87.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.4	97.5	96.2	98.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old	96.9	96.5	97.8	96.0	98.2	98.4	97.5	97.6	96.9	95.3	97.4	97.2
16 and 17 years old	85.3	82.0	87.6	83.0	90.0	89.4	91.3	86.8	87.0	83.4	88.7	86.8
18 to 21 years old	43.6	43.3	44.6	38.1	49.3	48.7	49.2	44.9	40.8	36.5	43.1	41.4
22 to 24 years old	23.0	26.4	20.6	17.4	22.3	21.4	23.4	19.7	18.0	15.7	19.8	15.4
25 to 34 years old	11.6	13.0	11.9	8.8	10.7	9.6	14.4	9.9	9.2	6.0	12.3	6.3
35 years old and over	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	4.7	3.4	2.4	1.5	3.4	3.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	166 473	45 514	65 599	74 547	431 361	265 226	112 489	72 444	70 389	20 196	39 919	18 308
Public	4 603	970	2 175	2 076	4 593	1 842	2 108	938	1 407	239	1 031	272
Private	1 810	498	941	451	9 434	5 899	2 138	1 157	1 050	288	647	194
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	69 384	16 275	27 816	35 845	147 167	77 773	47 891	28 879	32 273	7 947	19 472	8 819
Public	14 978	5 699	4 753	7 082	64 329	49 750	8 967	10 707	6 885	3 681	2 232	2 120
Private	37 342	7 217	17 126	16 568	87 367	45 863	29 896	15 383	17 232	4 138	10 542	4 386
High school (1 to 4 years):	6 063	2 495	1 865	2 805	23 433	19 714	2 265	2 720	1 778	904	658	474
College	32 295	12 360	10 921	9 720	95 043	64 385	19 224	12 660	9 764	2 999	5 337	2 043
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	419 570	146 722	167 664	137 415	1 229 919	931 942	192 315	147 803	140 717	62 361	61 630	29 960
0 to 4 years	46 085	13 204	9 969	25 272	47 904	34 300	5 817	10 224	9 835	5 112	2 588	3 692
5 to 7 years	58 412	17 240	20 636	27 208	93 597	69 644	13 708	18 890	16 037	7 613	5 658	5 160
8 years	39 528	14 443	13 903	17 328	113 510	97 344	9 971	13 753	14 319	8 556	4 031	3 615
High school:	81 456	21 172	41 741	27 396	194 041	143 914	37 009	26 446	30 466	12 330	14 947	6 469
1 to 3 years	98 045	29 814	50 286	25 272	419 387	322 544	71 277	45 358	44 860	18 399	22 531	7 590
4 years	42 684	16 159	19 210	9 501	169 574	119 881	34 846	20 332	15 302	5 566	8 228	2 337
College:	53 360	34 690	11 919	5 438	191 906	144 315	19 687	12 800	9 898	4 785	3 647	1 097
1 to 3 years												
4 or more years												
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons												
Under 3 years	230 694	61 296	95 411	104 367	212 358	115 846	65 387	48 352	70 090	20 429	38 431	19 050
3 to 5 years	14 412	3 702	5 191	8 262	12 325	5 505	4 680	3 806	5 211	1 385	3 019	1 687
6 to 15 years	13 097	3 219	4 870	7 712	12 193	5 923	4 321	3 830	4 934	1 375	2 780	1 579
16 and 17 years	44 901	10 698	17 394	25 033	43 415	19 539	17 061	11 251	17 580	4 182	10 512	4 974
18 to 21 years	9 966	2 034	4 180	5 109	9 020	3 260	4 127	2 164	3 776	714	2 406	1 042
22 to 24 years	17 457	4 336	6 894	8 222	14 326	6 435	5 475	3 624	5 460	1 208	3 265	1 517
25 to 34 years	13 033	4 535	4 580	5 373	10 232	5 448	3 040	2 768	3 235	868	1 737	959
35 to 44 years	32 838	9 600	12 419	14 769	30 690	16 656	7 838	8 101	8 888	2 514	4 548	2 845
45 to 54 years	24 049	6 090	10 113	11 237	21 388	11 194	6 299	5 516	6 386	1 708	3 483	1 959
55 to 59 years	19 492	4 702	8 792	8 101	15 148	8 604	4 554	3 064	4 686	1 485	2 478	1 156
60 to 64 years	9 986	2 577	4 996	3 374	7 642	5 018	2 046	1 035	1 978	681	1 107	273
65 to 74 years	8 904	2 571	4 555	2 605	8 370	5 836	1 834	1 035	2 268	994	1 033	482
75 years and over	13 382	3 779	7 105	3 175	15 005	11 495	2 606	1 559	3 179	1 674	1 288	426
	9 177	3 453	4 322	1 395	12 804	10 953	1 506	559	2 509	1 641	775	151
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.1	28.7	47.3	29.4	20.8	16.7	28.5	14.7	23.1	10.1	32.0	12.7
5 and 6 years old	87.3	85.7	89.6	85.1	85.3	85.1	86.0	83.4	83.9	81.0	86.5	81.9
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.4	96.0	97.9	97.4
14 and 15 years old	96.5	95.6	97.2	95.6	97.0	96.7	96.7	97.2	96.5	93.1	96.9	98.1
16 and 17 years old	83.8	82.5	87.6	80.4	85.4	80.6	88.6	85.8	86.3	75.5	88.9	88.0
18 to 21 years old	41.3	46.3	39.2	37.5	43.3	43.0	42.9	40.8	40.1	33.3	42.8	41.5
22 to 24 years old	24.7	35.0	19.7	16.5	23.3	26.7	16.7	19.3	14.6	15.3	13.9	13.9
25 to 34 years old	11.2	15.1	10.9	7.4	10.8	9.7	11.4	9.6	8.1	6.3	9.8	7.5
35 years old and over	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	72 772	18 579	28 408	36 948	66 619	29 579	25 939	16 872	25 650	5 629	15 761	7 260
Public	2 344	425	1 180	1 137	1 132	318	669	284	634	51	508	113
Private	651	123	424	192	789	329	328	147	281	47	214	39
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	17 312	8 707	14 476	20 995	32 830	13 454	14 013	8 789	14 337	3 009	9 082	3 896
Public	4 799	1 539	1 411	2 793	6 302	4 444	1 122	1 705	1 641	811	531	672
Private	16 076	2 934	7 203	7 992	14 751	4 952	7 087	3 691	6 411	1 119	4 117	1 811
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 629	637	485	886	1 797	1 075	433	357	503	144	253	186
College	9 961	4 214	3 229	2 953	9 018	5 007	2 284	1 899	1 843	448	1 056	543
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	117 828	32 772	32 302	44 656	111 047	69 736	26 683	20 909	29 894	10 697	14 712	

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age	344 056	308 182	23 951	18 550	28 765	12 567	13 346	4 788	326 105	106 492	190 020	60 990
Under 3 years	14 184	11 882	1 580	1 071	1 660	462	1 044	334	17 106	4 293	10 699	4 247
3 to 5 years	14 738	12 595	1 520	1 110	1 704	579	953	293	15 956	4 102	9 878	4 249
6 to 15 years	59 621	51 716	5 317	4 157	5 789	1 899	3 190	1 217	63 808	14 909	41 450	14 626
16 and 17 years	12 469	10 954	1 102	817	1 247	481	569	300	13 776	3 175	9 181	2 671
18 to 21 years	22 179	19 702	1 949	1 032	2 413	1 007	1 224	330	24 548	7 016	15 136	4 973
22 to 24 years	15 895	14 140	1 239	966	1 521	489	850	306	16 792	5 217	9 877	3 254
25 to 34 years	58 957	52 425	4 142	3 382	5 022	2 015	2 438	788	48 361	15 203	28 208	9 853
35 to 44 years	45 268	40 310	2 843	2 549	3 069	1 328	1 380	547	37 247	11 258	22 465	7 251
45 to 54 years	35 973	33 152	1 938	1 547	2 282	1 333	777	356	31 293	11 471	17 618	5 087
55 to 59 years	17 691	16 569	815	665	1 086	719	313	94	15 268	6 839	7 842	1 624
60 to 64 years	15 047	14 263	495	425	1 799	594	182	58	13 512	6 778	6 239	1 295
65 to 74 years	20 370	19 287	663	581	1 311	946	296	123	18 224	10 105	7 578	1 312
75 years and over	11 664	11 187	348	248	862	715	130	42	10 214	6 126	3 849	538
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.6	41.0	39.7	26.2	36.2	28.5	43.5	15.2	41.3	32.7	48.5	26.8
5 and 6 years old	92.9	93.1	90.5	89.3	95.5	93.2	97.7	93.4	90.8	89.2	92.0	91.6
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.8	98.7	99.4	98.1	100.0	97.9	97.1	98.1	98.4
14 and 15 years old	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	97.1	97.6	95.7
16 and 17 years old	91.8	92.6	88.0	83.6	81.9	79.4	87.0	70.3	82.8	81.3	84.7	74.7
18 to 21 years old	43.9	43.5	44.2	42.8	37.0	29.9	42.9	32.4	33.5	37.0	33.3	30.2
22 to 24 years old	19.4	18.7	22.4	21.7	22.4	22.9	22.0	16.3	16.4	16.6	15.5	17.8
25 to 34 years old	9.5	8.6	17.9	11.0	15.4	12.1	19.5	9.1	8.5	6.8	9.5	7.1
35 years old and over	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.1	2.8	1.8	4.5	4.0	2.3	1.5	2.9	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	97 205	84 259	8 935	6 354	9 707	3 225	5 398	1 800	97 689	23 516	63 653	20 981
Nursery school	1 043	761	259	61	228	51	177	26	3 041	546	2 238	567
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	36 843	30 580	4 425	3 019	4 523	1 259	2 739	1 010	49 876	9 886	34 123	11 479
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 746	16 016	1 908	1 378	2 036	682	1 025	481	21 768	4 282	15 457	3 827
College	6 111	5 893	1 04	163	1 108	53	55	179	2 973	1 476	1 215	779
Years of School Completed	15 857	13 724	1 478	860	1 613	555	930	179	11 119	3 406	6 679	1 811
Persons 25 years old and over—	204 970	187 193	11 244	9 297	14 431	7 450	5 516	2 008	174 142	67 780	93 799	26 960
Elementary	4 224	3 630	241	525	641	377	137	268	17 453	9 928	5 451	4 671
5 to 7 years	8 771	7 691	773	800	1 077	627	329	287	20 986	8 972	9 858	4 953
8 years	15 289	14 166	845	761	1 214	647	459	184	19 882	11 025	7 684	3 694
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 845	30 822	2 133	1 684	3 127	1 724	1 111	519	38 173	11 055	24 645	4 595
4 years	81 759	76 309	4 096	3 197	4 702	2 308	2 161	479	50 446	17 336	30 555	6 082
College: 1 to 3 years	30 208	27 030	2 090	1 431	2 015	928	902	175	16 128	4 407	10 700	1 937
4 or more years	30 874	27 539	1 066	999	1 655	1 039	417	96	11 051	5 057	4 706	1 028
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age	28 371	19 251	6 984	3 419	8 903	2 334	5 351	2 057	106 895	21 558	71 638	25 108
Under 3 years	1 792	1 015	672	248	682	107	524	151	8 924	1 526	6 097	2 542
3 to 5 years	1 921	1 090	694	225	823	191	538	153	8 307	1 488	5 481	2 547
6 to 15 years	6 406	3 955	1 796	1 019	2 456	560	1 502	628	29 030	4 618	20 111	7 742
16 and 17 years	1 215	689	379	219	509	130	255	171	5 177	637	3 697	1 230
18 to 21 years	1 843	1 133	544	221	674	133	442	120	8 148	1 264	5 847	1 776
22 to 24 years	1 340	792	429	206	530	114	337	143	5 156	909	3 574	1 212
25 to 34 years	4 229	2 721	1 136	515	1 430	313	923	296	12 937	2 812	8 538	3 369
35 to 44 years	2 458	1 780	531	342	734	274	382	198	9 167	1 723	6 108	2 148
45 to 54 years	1 755	1 363	303	138	417	189	188	91	6 392	1 398	4 399	1 148
55 to 59 years	1 030	785	201	49	165	51	90	23	3 227	941	2 110	365
60 to 64 years	1 161	1 012	105	62	154	86	68	15	3 152	1 062	1 897	397
65 to 74 years	1 712	1 530	125	127	215	113	74	64	4 652	1 888	2 524	473
75 years and over	1 509	1 386	71	48	114	73	28	4	2 626	1 292	1 255	157
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.3	26.1	37.6	12.5	26.8	16.1	33.8	—	37.5	28.0	43.4	24.1
5 and 6 years old	91.2	90.7	91.8	83.7	95.9	90.7	96.8	95.4	90.7	88.5	91.6	90.6
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.4	98.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.6	97.2	97.7	99.0
14 and 15 years old	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.1	96.8	97.5
16 and 17 years old	80.8	84.0	77.6	76.7	80.6	70.8	86.3	74.9	78.8	73.0	82.4	67.5
18 to 21 years old	35.9	34.7	36.4	39.4	34.7	30.8	34.4	29.3	27.9	33.5	27.9	23.1
22 to 24 years old	20.4	15.0	28.9	19.4	27.7	33.3	27.6	28.0	15.0	15.5	14.2	13.8
25 to 34 years old	12.0	9.3	21.8	9.5	17.6	17.3	21.5	9.1	8.9	7.9	9.9	6.3
35 years old and over	1.8	1.6	3.0	5.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	8.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 709	5 776	3 008	1 432	3 880	861	2 433	914	40 995	6 446	28 764	10 391
Nursery school	197	62	129	14	88	—	83	—	1 573	172	1 243	314
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	235	161	74	4	76	13	63	—	482	47	387	76
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 122	2 884	1 727	821	2 260	489	1 456	522	25 263	3 708	17 796	6 845
College	1 799	1 060	474	344	750	178	365	260	8 396	1 003	6 256	1 810
Years of School Completed	251	199	29	9	26	—	26	—	533	180	277	154
Persons 25 years old and over—	13 854	10 577	2 472	1 281	3 229	1 099	1 753	691	42 153	11 116	26 831	8 057
Elementary	643	459	81	113	163	67	51	71	5 322	2 174	2 100	1 971
5 to 7 years	1 256	951	174	194	321	143	102	107	6 508	2 219	3 328	1 856
8 years	1 895	1 556	243	205	326	154	130	73	4 302	1 536	2 420	809
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 354	2 578	636	307	855	344	431	209	11 660	1 926	8 860	1 559
4 years	4 474	3 502	806	305	1 027	268	664	171	10 116	2 200	7 238	1 301
College: 1 to 3 years	1 377	850	443	114	393	93	286	33	3 070	627	2 294	437
4 or more years	855	681	89	43	144	30	89	27	1 175	434	591	124

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Newark city, N.J.—Cont.												
In poverty areas												
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹			
Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black						
Age												
Total persons					Total persons							
Under 3 years	242 809	50 610	168 097	46 278	222 503	137 012	87 319	4 334	94 981	22 700	70 311	1 261
3 to 5 years	13 618	2 274	9 562	3 490	12 915	6 877	5 338	286	5 595	1 396	4 058	40
6 to 15 years	12 881	2 341	8 836	3 442	10 701	5 459	4 625	285	4 660	981	3 562	84
16 and 17 years	51 644	8 093	37 187	12 057	32 867	15 366	16 023	847	15 414	2 106	13 012	253
18 to 21 years	10 891	1 561	8 182	2 084	7 662	3 390	4 098	68	4 000	460	3 473	33
22 to 24 years	19 024	3 425	13 640	3 910	20 835	12 773	7 474	552	9 979	3 673	6 058	225
25 to 34 years	12 136	2 346	8 545	2 359	18 044	11 661	5 830	414	7 270	2 729	4 384	112
35 to 44 years	35 116	7 153	24 107	7 373	41 231	25 514	13 848	870	14 637	4 259	9 905	219
45 to 54 years	27 206	5 010	19 546	5 239	20 517	11 950	7 336	421	7 129	1 443	5 506	97
55 to 59 years	21 939	4 844	15 536	3 413	20 710	12 601	7 732	245	8 228	1 543	6 615	84
60 to 64 years	9 911	2 634	6 864	914	12 523	8 235	4 090	107	4 579	941	3 570	46
65 to 74 years	9 073	3 165	5 530	883	10 825	7 013	3 660	90	4 253	834	3 357	21
75 years and over	12 032	4 637	7 035	825	15 084	9 945	4 951	91	6 162	1 485	4 625	32
	6 836	3 127	3 527	289	8 591	6 228	2 314	58	3 075	850	2 186	15
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	41.8	32.3	48.0	27.7	34.4	32.3	38.6	22.9	33.2	18.4	38.1	—
5 and 6 years old	92.0	92.0	92.1	92.4	91.5	91.3	92.8	98.3	90.0	80.5	72.7	93.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.3	98.3	100.0	98.2	99.3	96.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.2	96.2	97.4	96.3	97.2	97.4	96.8	100.0	96.0	91.8	96.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.2	76.5	84.5	72.5	86.1	83.5	88.3	100.0	85.7	68.9	87.8	100.0
18 to 21 years old	32.4	35.8	33.1	27.7	32.9	26.8	43.3	29.2	36.7	28.4	42.0	32.0
22 to 24 years old	15.3	14.5	14.6	16.5	17.6	17.9	16.9	9.9	16.7	17.5	16.4	12.5
25 to 34 years old	8.5	6.7	9.2	6.8	10.7	11.1	10.4	12.5	9.9	10.6	9.6	14.2
35 years old and over	2.3	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.7	4.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school:	77 767	12 277	56 688	16 876	58 785	28 793	27 498	1 360	27 108	4 673	21 911	438
Public	2 542	270	2 042	445	741	265	448	14	405	62	343	—
Private	1 023	155	796	151	1 623	1 070	491	44	408	84	324	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	41 612	5 712	30 797	9 690	26 586	10 409	14 864	706	14 028	1 697	12 081	244
Public	5 156	1 934	2 478	1 773	4 974	4 163	605	129	797	349	397	23
Private	17 600	2 075	13 865	3 012	11 521	4 118	7 139	176	6 592	536	5 965	91
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 962	678	1 059	600	1 722	1 619	88	55	161	99	62	—
Public	7 872	1 453	5 651	1 205	11 618	7 349	3 863	236	4 717	1 846	2 739	80
Private												
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	122 115	30 570	82 145	18 936	129 481	81 486	43 931	1 882	48 063	11 355	35 764	514
5 to 7 years	10 813	4 076	5 007	3 445	5 535	1 363	3 977	58	4 019	276	3 696	16
8 years	15 527	4 877	8 921	3 777	11 430	4 477	6 675	147	7 066	781	6 144	72
9 years	12 852	4 911	6 955	2 360	7 498	4 211	3 174	101	3 797	876	2 896	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 211	5 080	22 386	3 299	26 411	15 038	10 729	357	12 059	2 589	9 275	133
4 years	35 840	7 663	26 283	4 090	42 171	29 966	11 178	580	12 548	4 105	8 212	157
College: 1 to 3 years	11 762	1 945	9 118	1 330	20 193	13 802	5 439	401	5 559	1 634	3 715	61
4 or more years	6 110	2 018	3 475	635	16 243	12 623	2 759	238	3 075	1 094	1 826	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons					Total persons							
Under 3 years	94 988	15 275	67 506	22 185	48 132	15 745	30 962	938	33 361	4 854	28 016	426
3 to 5 years	8 189	1 226	5 800	2 316	4 218	1 474	2 599	77	2 846	463	2 367	15
6 to 15 years	7 638	1 176	5 237	2 268	3 528	1 027	2 335	133	2 432	312	2 066	68
16 and 17 years	26 568	3 699	18 925	7 093	9 926	2 068	7 594	213	7 542	569	6 888	103
18 to 21 years	4 633	504	3 433	1 070	2 130	345	1 756	10	1 760	103	1 645	6
22 to 24 years	7 354	869	5 611	1 540	5 691	2 600	2 949	119	3 777	1 138	2 589	84
25 to 34 years	4 618	604	3 409	1 034	3 799	1 893	1 811	70	2 232	656	1 544	20
35 to 44 years	11 241	1 962	7 852	2 892	6 347	2 372	3 637	165	3 928	598	3 216	73
45 to 54 years	7 966	1 232	5 601	1 907	2 863	835	1 888	46	1 943	210	1 720	4
55 to 59 years	5 668	860	4 260	957	2 662	656	1 983	43	2 010	198	1 803	32
60 to 64 years	2 642	494	1 980	309	1 382	430	940	17	1 026	125	887	4
65 to 74 years	2 550	589	1 802	331	1 438	408	978	8	1 097	106	971	8
75 years and over	3 801	1 178	2 422	354	2 419	854	1 538	10	1 680	205	1 448	3
	2 120	812	1 174	114	1 729	783	934	27	1 088	171	905	6
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.6	29.4	43.6	26.4	28.2	18.5	32.6	17.7	29.4	10.4	32.8	—
5 and 6 years old	91.2	91.5	91.7	91.0	91.8	89.0	93.3	96.4	93.0	86.9	93.8	91.4
7 to 13 years old	97.9	98.4	97.9	99.0	98.2	98.5	98.0	100.0	97.9	98.4	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.8	97.7	96.6	97.3	96.7	95.8	96.9	100.0	96.6	91.3	96.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.0	68.8	81.6	66.7	82.0	61.4	85.9	100.0	83.6	55.3	85.3	100.0
18 to 21 years old	27.3	34.4	27.7	23.5	41.4	42.5	39.6	51.3	42.9	52.6	37.8	50.0
22 to 24 years old	14.8	16.1	13.7	12.6	25.8	33.0	16.7	20.0	21.4	35.4	14.4	25.0
25 to 34 years old	8.7	6.7	9.9	6.2	13.7	17.9	11.2	12.1	11.5	13.5	11.1	19.2
35 years old and over	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.2	5.3	1.9	0.9	2.0	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old												
Nursery school	37 372	5 083	27 056	9 452	17 287	4 768	11 987	383	12 520	1 593	10 750	199
Public	1 505	150	1 203	301	265	69	185	6	197	24	173	—
Private	443	31	364	60	297	95	184	14	169	22	147	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	23 447	3 087	16 845	6 372	9 493	1 869	7 349	248	7 243	518	6 648	125
Public	1 521	592	657	623	395	219	144	14	183	26	141	11
Private	7 464	716	5 828	1 567	3 364	391	2 937	44	2 807	96	2 705	23
High school (1 to 4 years):	481	166	242	154	45	20	25	—	27	9	18	—
Public	2 511	321	1 917	375	3 428	2 105	1 163	57	1 894	898	918	40
Private												
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35 988	7 197	25 091	6 864	18 840	6 338	11 918	316	12 772	1 613	10 955	130
5 to 7 years	4 224	1 311	1 614	1 614	1 690	193	1 463	13	1 475	59	1 386	9
8 years	5 687	1 646	3 169	1 675	3 081	676	2 357	56	2 445	173	2 246	39
9 years	3 662	1 066	2 275	682	1 737	536	1 188	38	1 333	207	1 126	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 393	1 225	8 380	1 379	5 192	1 551	3 558	69	3 763	464	3 265	30
4 years	8 516	1 315	6 653	1 033	4 281	1 900	2 207	80	2 416	424	1 942	28
College: 1 to 3 years	2 721	432	2 160	373	1 989	991	889	36	1 038	222	779	14
4 or more years	785	205	470	108	870	491	256	24	302	64	211	5

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

	Oakland city, Calif.				Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	333 263	127 490	157 470	31 808	126 673	20 836	86 452	15 108
Under 3 years	13 931	3 475	7 828	2 130	6 336	584	4 469	1 130
3 to 5 years	13 008	2 604	7 929	1 979	6 214	472	4 506	1 055
6 to 15 years	43 367	8 973	27 147	5 704	19 657	1 362	15 111	2 824
16 and 17 years	10 170	1 849	6 602	1 095	4 813	269	3 873	549
18 to 21 years	21 637	5 622	11 852	2 696	9 682	1 088	6 826	1 336
22 to 24 years	19 439	6 546	9 694	2 255	7 901	1 401	5 237	1 120
25 to 34 years	69 407	28 766	30 193	6 298	22 412	4 109	14 553	2 830
35 to 44 years	37 045	14 537	17 498	3 406	12 219	1 812	8 451	1 419
45 to 54 years	29 978	11 258	14 063	2 342	11 100	1 775	7 706	1 102
55 to 59 years	17 953	8 295	7 545	1 166	6 605	1 344	4 595	458
60 to 64 years	15 152	8 089	5 690	927	5 460	1 344	3 592	413
65 to 74 years	25 178	15 017	8 020	1 116	8 660	2 486	5 191	496
75 years and over	16 998	12 459	3 409	694	5 614	2 790	2 342	376

School Enrollment and Type of School

	Oakland city, Calif.				Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Percent enrolled in school			Spanish origin ¹	Percent enrolled in school			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
3 and 4 years old	46.4	53.3	48.1	26.6	38.9	23.6	44.0	24.0
5 and 6 years old	91.1	93.5	92.0	85.4	89.2	82.4	91.2	85.1
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.3
14 and 15 years old	97.3	96.1	98.2	93.0	96.6	87.1	97.8	89.3
16 and 17 years old	91.7	91.0	93.2	78.0	89.2	70.6	92.7	73.6
18 to 21 years old	44.9	49.1	42.5	32.9	37.8	32.7	39.3	28.4
22 to 24 years old	23.9	28.9	18.5	16.8	18.4	19.1	17.4	13.8
25 to 34 years old	15.2	17.4	13.7	11.6	12.3	15.2	11.9	7.8
35 years old and over	4.2	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.1	3.5	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	84 539	21 832	48 654	9 244	34 708	2 910	26 348	4 295
Nursery school:	2 495	306	1 880	276	1 284	43	1 691	122
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	1 781	771	838	27	403	35	347	6
High school (1 to 4 years):	33 223	6 055	21 418	4 365	16 176	960	12 536	2 288
College:	5 818	1 880	2 880	1 081	1 706	261	1 090	457
Years of School Completed	16 628	2 494	11 417	1 515	8 122	373	6 655	752
Persons 25 years old and over	2 544	1 187	993	335	533	75	349	97
0 to 4 years	22 050	9 139	9 228	1 647	6 484	1 163	4 290	573
5 to 7 years	211 711	98 421	86 418	15 949	72 070	15 660	46 430	7 094
8 years	9 450	2 391	3 621	2 373	5 217	965	2 447	1 442
9 years	13 570	3 866	6 416	2 598	7 714	1 483	4 436	1 590
10 years	10 136	4 827	4 286	902	4 788	1 376	2 960	371
11 years	26 791	8 955	14 646	2 402	13 282	2 282	9 480	1 257
12 years	58 019	25 280	26 944	3 689	21 654	4 642	15 021	1 405
13 years	47 446	20 950	21 720	2 365	13 590	2 633	9 626	715
14 years	46 299	32 152	8 785	1 620	5 825	2 279	2 460	314

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

	Oakland city, Calif.				Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Under 3 years	61 609	13 291	39 135	6 450	37 490	4 091	27 836	4 067
3 to 5 years	4 185	562	2 977	522	2 787	186	2 139	351
6 to 15 years	4 269	409	3 161	582	2 884	139	2 308	378
16 and 17 years	11 989	941	9 183	1 432	8 414	371	6 711	1 050
18 to 21 years	2 409	147	1 900	210	1 715	57	1 464	144
22 to 24 years	5 579	1 161	3 328	693	3 291	298	2 386	431
25 to 34 years	4 828	1 474	2 732	461	2 446	409	1 768	260
35 to 44 years	11 639	3 375	6 638	1 222	6 445	973	4 513	731
45 to 54 years	4 642	1 109	2 822	529	2 823	341	2 041	309
55 to 59 years	3 789	840	2 405	308	2 250	272	1 695	165
60 to 64 years	1 952	412	1 315	131	1 147	116	878	65
65 to 74 years	1 787	577	1 009	117	1 090	215	749	75
75 years and over	2 556	1 066	1 115	139	1 277	295	783	57
	1 985	1 218	550	104	921	419	399	51

School Enrollment and Type of School

	Oakland city, Calif.				Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Percent enrolled in school			Spanish origin ¹	Percent enrolled in school			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
3 and 4 years old	38.1	40.4	39.7	17.3	36.8	15.6	38.7	17.2
5 and 6 years old	88.5	89.1	90.1	82.3	87.0	86.7	89.0	78.4
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.6	96.0	98.9	98.4
14 and 15 years old	95.6	81.7	97.5	85.7	95.7	66.7	97.9	82.2
16 and 17 years old	86.9	72.1	89.5	63.3	86.1	45.6	89.3	54.9
18 to 21 years old	39.9	53.8	34.7	27.8	34.9	43.6	33.3	31.3
22 to 24 years old	26.3	40.8	17.3	21.7	18.5	26.9	16.4	20.4
25 to 34 years old	17.8	29.0	13.5	12.4	12.4	21.3	11.4	3.4
35 years old and over	4.4	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 599	3 444	14 934	2 163	13 536	868	10 697	1 420
Nursery school:	876	60	698	66	574	12	485	40
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	284	65	200	27	154	8	133	6
High school (1 to 4 years):	10 333	812	7 874	1 280	7 405	331	5 934	905
College:	785	171	492	137	436	31	293	113
Years of School Completed	4 329	163	3 518	326	2 970	66	2 522	212
Persons 25 years old and over	307	48	217	5	181	19	154	150
0 to 4 years	4 686	2 127	1 935	349	1 816	410	1 172	150

Years of School Completed

	Oakland city, Calif.				Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total persons	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Elementary	28 350	8 597	15 854	2 550	15 953	2 631	11 060	1 453
0 to 4 years	1 835	380	730	477	1 193	184	509	329
5 to 7 years	2 428	474	1 228	516	1 632	243	887	362
8 years	1 623	522	917	141	931	167	676	56
9 years	5 455	1 108	3 702	434	3 693	450	2 805	306
10 years	8 667	2 200	5 562	550	5 125	770	3 927	292
11 years	5 405	1 861	3 072	279	2 661	455	1 963	60
12 years	2 937	2 052	643	153	718	367	298	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years of age. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	68 362	33 365	29 302	3 602	307 476	262 928	37 354	7 185	49 493	25 418	21 712	2 077
Under 3 years	3 888	1 544	1 823	361	13 583	10 711	2 409	526	2 621	980	1 449	198
3 to 5 years	3 602	1 530	1 748	239	12 430	9 546	2 337	490	2 248	715	1 336	124
6 to 15 years	10 104	3 372	5 507	797	47 582	37 956	8 341	1 571	7 712	2 852	4 519	393
16 and 17 years	2 423	800	1 369	165	11 795	9 622	1 881	253	1 751	530	1 082	76
18 to 21 years	4 995	2 126	2 431	368	22 033	19 323	3 070	701	4 242	2 130	1 833	239
22 to 24 years	4 210	2 266	1 572	211	19 815	17 005	2 163	548	3 396	2 017	1 151	222
25 to 34 years	9 829	5 244	3 656	593	50 362	43 403	5 421	1 364	6 762	3 742	2 594	409
35 to 44 years	5 739	2 757	2 479	286	31 084	26 845	3 550	573	3 798	1 835	1 756	137
45 to 54 years	6 273	3 304	2 535	157	31 460	27 558	3 397	518	4 488	2 258	2 090	107
55 to 64 years	3 384	1 896	1 327	52	16 224	14 734	1 252	244	2 393	1 381	928	45
65 to 74 years	3 589	1 962	1 401	177	14 212	12 951	1 134	178	2 562	1 587	919	53
75 years and over	6 111	3 758	2 190	121	21 835	20 032	1 656	127	4 437	2 977	1 421	51
	4 215	2 806	1 264	75	14 061	13 242	743	92	3 083	2 414	634	23
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.5	22.3	37.1	27.3	30.9	30.4	30.5	34.4	27.4	17.9	33.0	32.2
5 and 6 years old	83.0	78.6	86.4	90.3	86.6	87.8	83.2	90.0	79.0	79.6	78.4	85.9
7 to 13 years old	96.1	98.2	96.1	91.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	97.7
14 and 15 years old	93.2	91.0	97.0	64.7	98.7	98.9	97.8	96.6	97.3	98.1	97.2	75.6
16 and 17 years old	76.4	62.8	89.2	29.7	92.5	92.6	91.9	88.1	87.4	80.2	90.2	86.8
18 to 21 years old	20.2	12.6	29.6	9.2	42.1	43.5	35.8	33.0	37.2	40.8	35.7	23.8
22 to 24 years old	15.4	17.9	12.2	23.7	23.0	23.6	17.8	14.8	19.5	23.5	13.2	9.0
25 to 34 years old	9.7	10.9	8.6	9.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.1	8.8
35 years old and over	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 650	5 528	8 616	981	84 294	68 787	13 137	2 448	12 981	5 242	7 093	607
Nursery school:												
Public	385	122	257	6	1 325	845	389	113	323	66	252	24
Private	404	149	189	37	2 272	2 012	172	53	172	66	72	14
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	8 548	2 898	4 645	645	32 488	24 402	7 015	1 178	6 203	2 053	3 873	309
Private	431	222	167	32	8 935	8 456	331	255	535	384	102	61
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	3 695	947	2 520	129	17 871	13 853	3 532	470	3 004	816	2 015	128
Private	197	97	33	32	4 069	3 971	81	59	239	212	27	7
College	2 010	1 093	805	100	17 334	15 248	1 617	340	2 505	1 645	752	64
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	39 140	21 727	14 832	1 441	179 233	158 765	17 133	3 096	27 523	16 194	10 342	825
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	2 564	1 441	769	368	2 668	1 813	522	346	1 158	580	428	134
5 to 7 years	4 617	2 757	1 463	322	6 114	4 489	1 414	316	2 480	1 288	1 107	102
8 years	3 932	2 494	1 205	121	12 729	11 079	1 368	318	3 490	2 331	1 013	108
High school:												
1 to 3 years	9 145	4 935	3 611	228	24 427	19 830	4 122	552	6 462	3 369	2 915	118
4 years	11 270	5 901	4 811	256	68 824	61 969	5 944	958	8 640	5 103	3 251	268
College:												
1 to 3 years	4 586	2 317	1 985	92	31 216	28 296	2 515	336	3 260	1 979	1 190	59
4 or more years	3 026	1 882	1 008	74	33 205	31 289	1 268	270	2 033	1 544	438	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	21 451	8 717	10 801	1 180	34 903	21 513	11 693	1 476	15 541	5 785	8 703	729
Under 3 years	1 883	586	1 027	138	2 546	1 162	1 199	161	1 280	226	922	93
3 to 5 years	1 596	627	825	95	2 298	1 064	1 055	101	1 159	235	798	54
6 to 15 years	4 350	1 165	2 685	315	6 865	3 354	3 313	307	3 332	761	2 413	123
16 and 17 years	872	241	515	87	1 301	549	681	53	668	103	513	24
18 to 21 years	1 574	524	901	114	3 776	2 555	976	194	1 526	710	696	90
22 to 24 years	1 085	479	522	43	2 767	1 924	645	137	1 066	516	440	101
25 to 34 years	2 417	1 053	1 102	185	4 572	2 983	1 297	262	1 739	682	903	133
35 to 44 years	1 352	579	672	48	2 204	1 385	695	71	927	336	511	21
45 to 54 years	1 380	736	548	45	1 760	974	685	75	941	371	503	48
55 to 64 years	756	424	287	18	954	654	272	52	487	226	240	19
65 to 74 years	838	426	343	35	1 126	894	213	11	477	288	184	5
75 years and over	1 872	976	840	34	2 312	1 874	411	19	1 030	648	365	13
	1 476	901	534	23	2 422	2 141	251	13	909	683	215	5
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.2	11.6	31.3	27.8	30.9	31.8	29.0	59.3	29.7	25.5	33.9	34.9
5 and 6 years old	81.9	71.8	87.6	100.0	82.4	85.7	80.1	100.0	78.9	83.2	77.9	100.0
7 to 13 years old	95.5	96.8	96.7	88.5	99.6	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.1	97.0	98.8	77.8	97.8	97.9	97.8	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.1	—
16 and 17 years old	75.9	61.8	94.0	11.5	80.2	69.8	89.3	58.5	83.7	56.3	89.5	58.3
18 to 21 years old	18.5	11.5	23.8	21.9	47.4	53.9	32.5	24.2	43.8	60.7	29.7	10.0
22 to 24 years old	15.2	21.9	6.9	44.2	42.0	49.9	18.3	23.6	31.1	47.7	11.6	19.8
25 to 34 years old	10.8	13.1	6.8	17.8	18.4	21.3	11.6	16.8	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.0
35 years old and over	1.6	1.3	2.1	—	2.2	2.2	2.4	—	1.7	1.3	2.3	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 118	1 719	3 789	394	12 550	7 122	4 862	534	5 535	1 705	3 518	212
Nursery school:												
Public	147	25	122	—	342	140	185	45	177	20	157	15
Private	111	21	61	20	262	167	69	12	80	27	44	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	3 788	1 072	2 360	216	5 648	2 566	2 895	238	2 915	648	2 122	93
Private	109	64	28	22	619	533	53	78	116	67	25	41
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	1 424	247	1 062	73	2 152	796	1 265	66	1 433	136	941	32
Private	59	16	13	18	145	126	19	—	31	19	12	—
College	480	274	143	45	3 382	2 804	376	95	1 073	788	217	31
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	10 091	5 095	4 326	388	15 350	10 905	3 824	803	6 510	3 234	2 921	244
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	1 045	566	363	113	523	265	172	42	358	145	151	42
5 to 7 years	1 641	930	590	81	1 384	859	450	92	826	404	384	30
8 years	1 282	785	441	22	2 046	1 621	340	87	987	610	292	58
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 340	1 023	1 162	79	3 560	2 219	1 210	76	765	708	964	40
4 years	2 518	1 129	1 295	46	4 656	3 284	1 217	129	1 728	793	857	59
College:												
1 to 3 years	881	431	364	21	1 683	1 329	325	45	568	342	220	—
4 or more years	384	231	111	26	1 498	1 328	110	32	278	204	53	15

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	65 438
3 to 5 years	60 814
6 to 15 years	244 928
16 and 17 years	59 283
18 to 21 years	113 625
22 to 24 years	94 950
25 to 34 years	255 377
35 to 44 years	167 882
45 to 54 years	171 442
55 to 59 years	98 879
60 to 64 years	91 455
65 to 74 years	144 875
75 years and over	84 246

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	39.2
5 and 6 years old	90.7
7 to 13 years old	98.5
14 and 15 years old	97.8
16 and 17 years old	88.1
18 to 21 years old	34.8
22 to 24 years old	19.4
25 to 34 years old	11.1
35 years old and over	2.0

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	
Nursery school:	7 042
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	140 906
High school (1 to 4 years)	76 601
College	33 654

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	
Elementary	40 018
High school	240 009
College	94 384

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	26 581
3 to 5 years	20 043
6 to 15 years	74 368
16 and 17 years	15 425
18 to 21 years	28 049
22 to 24 years	21 378
25 to 34 years	45 426
35 to 44 years	26 891
45 to 54 years	23 589
55 to 59 years	12 563
60 to 64 years	13 162
65 to 74 years	22 181
75 years and over	16 861

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	32.8
5 and 6 years old	87.1
7 to 13 years old	97.9
14 and 15 years old	96.4
16 and 17 years old	82.2
18 to 21 years old	35.8
22 to 24 years old	27.7
25 to 34 years old	13.2
35 years old and over	2.2

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	
Nursery school:	2 589
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	56 073
High school (1 to 4 years)	25 106
College	17 227

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	
Elementary	11 901
High school	49 216
College	9 286

Philadelphia city, Pa.											Phoenix city, Ariz.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹				
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black					
				Total	White	Black									
1 653 164	964 213	629 153	63 244	712 335	183 051	484 266	49 929	780 111	666 282	37 082	115 441				
65 438	32 119	29 115	4 576	32 206	6 111	22 742	3 796	37 318	29 239	2 220	9 342				
60 814	29 262	27 584	4 416	29 944	5 320	21 429	3 619	34 030	26 194	2 093	8 754				
244 928	115 867	115 868	15 305	121 114	20 971	89 267	12 988	124 443	100 482	7 886	25 494				
59 283	28 817	27 880	2 839	29 233	5 244	21 949	2 417	28 885	23 835	1 859	5 035				
113 625	61 539	47 542	4 935	54 840	13 449	37 800	3 974	59 236	48 674	3 242	10 644				
94 950	56 271	35 102	3 978	43 151	13 001	27 352	2 876	46 727	39 053	2 086	7 626				
255 377	149 648	94 297	10 722	105 422	29 604	67 813	8 089	140 324	119 704	6 100	20 389				
167 882	93 297	67 532	6 560	68 277	16 337	47 263	5 045	92 238	81 087	3 594	11 552				
171 442	101 018	66 228	4 725	71 095	17 601	50 461	3 447	76 536	68 389	3 092	7 770				
98 879	63 821	33 379	1 924	39 333	11 502	26 605	1 447	37 962	34 811	1 280	3 107				
91 455	63 580	26 907	1 266	34 537	11 672	22 194	83	31 754	29 381	1 161	1 943				
144 875	105 146	38 212	1 284	53 134	19 676	32 509	923	46 091	42 460	1 703	2 577				
84 246	63 828	19 507	714	30 049	12 563	16 882	471	24 577	22 973	766	1 208				
39.2	35.0	45.8	22.2	38.1	27.5	43.3	19.9	33.5	35.4	44.3	24.4				
90.7	91.7	90.4	86.3	88.7	87.6	89.5	86.8	86.5	86.8	89.7	84.9				
98.5	98.9	98.3	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.1	97.6	98.8	99.0	98.7	98.2				
97.8	98.2	97.9	93.3	97.0	96.1	97.8	92.4	94.5	95.6	94.8	86.4				
88.1	88.7	88.2	77.7	84.9	79.1	87.0	77.1	79.3	81.2	80.2	64.3				
34.8	36.9	32.1	29.5	32.5	39.9	30.0	28.1	31.4	32.5	32.5	22.5				
19.4	22.2	14.4	16.8	20.2	34.8	13.2	14.6	15.3	16.1	18.9	8.7				
11.1	11.6	10.1	9.6	11.8	16.9	9.5	7.6	9.9	10.0	9.6	7.7				
2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.5				
412 182	207 748	184 107	21 941	197 730	41 919	139 833	17 908	200 488	164 974	12 432	35 888				
7 042	2 068	4 703	370	4 415	445	3 756	285	2 920	1 955	459	793				
9 016	5 186	3 557	178	2 912	585	2 227	98	5 744	5 184	188	635				
140 906	45 309	86 573	10 662	66 919	10 199	68 892	9 503	101 043	80 357	6 680	22 203				
73 170	56 109	13 970	3 302	18 843	8 237	8 533	2 267	9 545	8 272	320	1 814				
76 601	24 294	48 605	4 194	46 266	4 689	38 407	3 724	43 777	36 634	3 009	6 507				
33 654	27 215	5 498	1 104	8 393	3 924	3 748	725	3 448	3 084	98	458				
71 793	47 657	21 201	2 131	29 982	13 770	14 270	1 306	34 011	29 488	1 678	3 478				
1 014 126	640 338	346 062	27 195	401 847	118 955	263 727	20 259	449 472	398 805	17 696	48 546				
40 018	18 106	17 849	4 313	25 365	5 666	16 053	4 027	12 639	6 825	1 069	6 759				
94 262	53 465	36 938	4 414	50 137	15 111	31 883	3 798	18 054	12 900	1 316	6 338				
87 395	63 794	21 665	2 297	34 583	14 394	18 616	1 784	30 181	24 777	1 493	6 393				
240 009	137 074	98 218	5 603	114 337	29 326	81 299	4 527	57 894	49 203	3 645	7 686				
345 444	222 515	116 887	6 559	117 695	29 627	84 187	4 212	159 465	146 181	4 933	12 727				
94 384	57 540	34 474	1 808	30 882	7 942	21 752	1 008	96 986	88 656	3 597	6 180				
112 614	87 844	20 031	2 201	28 848	16 889	9 937	903	74 253	70 263	1 643	2 463				
340 517	112 352	202 364	29 013	248 735	44 924	180 352	26 402	86 659	57 717	10 962	24 646				
26 581	5 103	13 366	2 481	16 100	2 071	12 050	2 272	6 105	3 669	835	2 521				
20 043	4 680	13 199	2 495	15 758	1 819	11 905	2 274	5 472	3 162	749	2 363				
74 368	17 631	49 478	8 731	58 517	7 304	44 441	8 157	16 426	9 373	2 762	6 127				
15 425	3 399	10 655	1 625	12 217	1 361	9 594	1 568	3 930	2 366	631	1 243				
28 049	8 953	16 912	2 317	21 741	4 614	15 192	2 126	9 362	6 354	1 073	2 365				
21 378	8 279	11 600	1 561	15 485	3 982	10 186	1 351	5 390	3 678	517	1 455				
45 426	15 278	25 955	4 183	32 654	6 374	22 506	3 748	12 572	8 637	1 323	3 542				
26 891	8 524	16 117	2 452	19 460	3 289	14 181	2 255	6 682	4 727	717	1 656				
23 589	7 739	14 646	1 528	16 991	3 037	12 899	1 375	5 243	3 629	668	1 214				
12 563	4 847	7 194	656	8 782	1 904	6 390	609	3 159	2 362	329	627				
13 162	6 336	6 497	341	8 648	2 381	5 962	284	2 978	2 366	353	393				
22 181	11 266	10 485	431	13 551	3 697	9 529	377	5 127	3 803	704	704				
16 861	10 311	6 260	212	8 831	3 091	5 517	206	4 213	3 591	301	436				
32.8	27.4	37.6	17.7	32.6	23.6	37.0	16.8	27.2	30.0	33.5	22.2				
87.1	86.4	88.1	86.1	86.8	83.7	88.0	85.9	84.1	83.0	89.8	84.2				
97.9	98.4	97.9	97.6	97.8	98.1	97.9	97.4	97.6	98.2	98.0	97.2				
96.4	95.3	97.2	92.7	96.3	93.2	97.1	92.6	88.2	88.1	96.2	77.9				
82.2	75.0	85.1	77.1	82.4	71.0	84.8	77.0	60.7	61.6	72.6	51.6				
35.8	49.9	29.3	25.4	34.9	57.8	28.9	25.3	28.3	29.7	27.1	18.8				
27.7	47.5	14.6	17.7	25.2	57.5	13.5	14.4	13.3	15.6	14.7	5.2				
13.2	19.5	8.9	7.6	12.1	23.5	8.1	6.2	7.9	8.7	7.1	5.4				
2.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0				
116 641	33 157	73 066	11 764	89 783	15 217	65 062	10 848	24 780	15 076	3 983	8 016				
2 589	357	2 129	170	2 182	164	1 941	124	598	319	135	221				
1 549	462	1 026	56	1 018	116	848	48	474	333	46	127				
56 073	10 095	40 413	6 765	46 551	4 837	36 480	6 395	14 395	8 080	2 503	5 639				
10 390	5 971	3 367	1 243	5 610	1 820	2 836	1 104	666	458	32	270				
25 106	3 498	19 490	2 495	20 982	1 470	17 559	2 375	4 745	2 914	907	1 240				
3 707	1 988	1 411	341	2 163	636	1 246	296	201	155	9	35				
17 227	10 786	5 230	694	11 277	6 174	4 152	506	3 701	2 817	351	484				
160 673	64 301	87 154	9 803	108 917	23 773	76 984	8 854	39 974	29 115	4 395	8 571				
11 901	3 699	6 322	2 006	9 413	1 667	5 935	1 962	3 681	1 609	497	2 237				
22 893	9 176	11 809	2 126	16 475	4 083	10 655	2 034	4 411	2 482	612	1 934				
15 805	8 307	6 708	879	10 000	3 131	6 161	1 997	4 954	3 541	545	1 377				
49 216	16 643	30 873	2 217	35 666	6 228	27 865	1 999	7 852	5 649	1 184	1 210				
42 466	16 045	24 675	1 909	27 434	4 826	21 181	1 605	11 116	9 030	1 055	1 303				
9 286	3 671	5 126	418	5 449	1 026	4 038	325	5 342	4 462	389	460				
9 106	6 760	1 641	248	4 480	2 802	1 149	132	2 605	2 342	113	121				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons	99 998	49 170	19 961	46 523	406 915	304 423	98 591	3 149	120 714	43 688	75 784	1 296
Under 3 years	6 991	2 997	1 247	4 137	13 538	8 603	4 695	164	5 060	1 158	3 831	70	
3 to 5 years	5 825	2 501	1 001	3 575	12 607	8 101	4 362	195	4 544	948	3 557	94	
6 to 15 years	17 883	6 991	4 252	10 090	49 908	31 869	17 527	527	17 761	3 449	14 135	280	
16 and 17 years	4 042	1 584	1 036	2 132	13 261	8 506	4 659	139	4 731	903	3 780	70	
18 to 21 years	8 515	3 923	1 717	4 321	29 717	21 726	7 808	191	10 334	4 204	6 069	71	
22 to 24 years	6 391	3 111	977	3 131	26 507	20 870	5 468	174	7 722	3 680	4 017	51	
25 to 34 years	15 602	8 423	2 439	7 415	65 274	49 233	14 556	743	17 676	6 569	10 537	250	
35 to 44 years	8 719	4 647	1 583	3 825	35 777	26 397	8 972	304	9 854	3 189	6 589	130	
45 to 54 years	8 312	4 219	1 777	3 385	41 840	31 871	9 725	248	11 329	4 128	7 105	107	
55 to 59 years	4 322	2 516	897	1 376	27 052	21 708	5 270	122	6 951	2 919	4 002	32	
60 to 64 years	3 755	2 238	929	1 001	25 634	21 159	4 365	133	6 716	3 304	3 384	65	
65 to 74 years	6 190	3 711	1 440	1 463	41 220	34 230	6 827	128	10 795	5 469	5 272	31	
75 years and over	3 451	2 309	666	672	24 580	20 150	4 357	81	7 241	3 768	3 456	45	
School Enrollment and Time of School													

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	23.5	21.0	38.8	20.5	38.3	33.9	46.4	25.2	40.6
5 and 6 years old	83.1	82.9	88.6	82.6	92.9	92.9	92.9	88.8	92.2
7 to 13 years old	97.4	98.1	97.6	97.7	98.9	99.1	98.7	96.4	99.0
14 and 15 years old	83.8	79.8	92.0	82.3	98.3	98.1	98.7	100.0	98.1
16 and 17 years old	60.0	55.7	78.6	55.7	90.1	90.7	89.9	87.1	88.3
18 to 21 years old	19.4	19.3	28.7	16.4	41.7	43.2	37.4	46.1	43.6
22 to 24 years old	8.9	9.6	15.7	5.4	25.6	26.6	20.5	25.9	28.2
25 to 34 years old	6.7	7.7	6.9	4.9	13.5	13.1	12.0	30.3	14.9
35 years old and over	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.2	5.2	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	24 835	10 126	6 241	13 248	96 079	64 718	29 890	1 073	33 579
Nursery school	619	185	223	336	1 702	721	981	—	953
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 653	6 279	3 567	9 058	29 883	14 769	14 774	317	14 167
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 802	1 672	1 634	2 367	17 921	10 243	7 545	186	7 258
College	2 478	1 331	592	785	5 814	5 313	488	47	829

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—									
Elementary	50 351	28 063	9 731	19 137	261 377	204 748	54 072	1 759	70 562
High school	10 208	5 639	2 433	3 008	51 836	37 978	13 685	295	17 727
College	12 070	7 598	2 284	3 314	94 708	74 745	19 071	541	23 038
4 or more years	2 500	1 829	416	282	38 350	33 307	3 701	413	5 794

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age									
Total persons	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total
Under 3 years	35 141	14 455	8 426	17 010	67 285	34 048	32 185	1 057	39 663
3 to 5 years	3 135	1 318	645	1 876	3 704	1 378	2 264	95	2 519
6 to 15 years	2 693	1 035	562	1 654	3 670	1 308	2 306	83	2 443
16 and 17 years	7 618	2 580	2 026	4 303	12 022	4 208	7 687	244	8 128
18 to 21 years	1 754	612	492	835	2 560	828	1 709	44	1 759
22 to 24 years	3 168	1 363	783	1 378	7 656	4 606	2 945	65	4 422
25 to 34 years	1 987	799	337	1 024	5 075	3 258	1 751	35	2 624
35 to 44 years	4 545	2 014	834	2 392	9 050	4 740	3 931	228	4 979
45 to 54 years	2 494	1 181	550	1 051	4 380	2 031	2 256	100	2 606
55 to 59 years	2 339	979	604	923	4 114	2 072	1 981	43	2 493
60 to 64 years	1 222	573	282	509	2 572	1 474	1 085	22	1 389
65 to 74 years	1 013	478	353	246	3 019	1 936	1 078	33	1 710
75 years and over	1 954	835	664	508	5 461	3 548	1 869	47	2 598
	1 214	688	294	311	4 002	2 661	1 323	18	1 993

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	20.8	20.7	29.7	18.8	38.8	27.1	46.0	15.9	41.3
5 and 6 years old	84.0	84.0	88.4	82.3	91.2	91.6	90.6	100.0	91.3
7 to 13 years old	96.9	98.9	97.2	97.1	98.6	98.7	98.5	97.9	99.0
14 and 15 years old	81.4	76.7	94.9	75.6	96.9	94.9	97.9	100.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	53.5	52.5	72.0	48.7	81.9	74.5	85.2	81.8	83.6
18 to 21 years old	17.2	17.4	21.7	11.5	52.4	63.9	34.7	72.3	50.8
22 to 24 years old	6.2	5.0	15.7	3.0	41.3	51.9	20.2	—	34.0
25 to 34 years old	4.0	4.1	5.3	3.6	20.1	23.9	11.8	30.7	16.4
35 years old and over	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	12.9	2.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 939	3 513	2 828	5 273	23 741	11 065	12 169	423	14 764
Nursery school	300	91	106	164	715	144	571	—	567
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 950	2 441	1 806	4 003	9 891	2 765	7 000	199	7 213
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 808	586	713	780	3 778	1 009	2 735	39	586
College	44	11	9	23	359	293	66	10	163

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—									
Elementary	14 781	6 748	3 581	5 940	32 598	18 462	13 523	491	17 768
High school	2 243	1 105	480	880	4 132	2 903	1 211	32	2 773
College	2 856	1 567	772	619	9 085	4 829	4 158	186	4 894
4 or more years	336	245	59	19	2 729	2 062	349	94	1 082

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

All Income Levels in 1979

Age	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty area ²			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	358 381	311 986	27 684	7 309	49 419	31 792	13 762	1 646	147 034	120 068	18 001	8 416
Under 3 years	14 808	11 881	1 752	522	2 433	1 174	965	128	6 027	4 180	1 126	692
3 to 5 years	12 426	9 774	1 664	507	1 862	816	830	112	5 343	3 649	1 050	534
6 to 15 years	40 736	32 294	5 152	1 329	5 375	2 205	2 570	252	19 916	14 294	3 937	1 839
16 and 17 years	9 933	7 948	1 325	238	1 284	564	579	55	4 847	3 531	991	261
18 to 21 years	23 345	19 358	2 271	608	3 878	2 387	1 087	139	10 982	8 697	1 441	725
22 to 24 years	23 889	20 882	1 706	589	3 959	2 795	832	140	9 711	8 076	973	493
25 to 34 years	76 427	67 682	4 663	1 777	10 289	7 472	2 080	361	23 985	19 256	3 015	1 609
35 to 44 years	35 571	30 831	2 821	650	4 395	2 857	1 179	126	13 364	10 564	1 904	975
45 to 54 years	30 911	27 308	2 175	402	3 715	2 397	1 083	130	13 806	11 549	1 553	629
55 to 59 years	18 739	16 908	1 078	212	2 407	1 677	592	60	8 170	7 286	643	147
60 to 64 years	17 837	16 362	1 012	162	2 359	1 605	616	57	8 210	7 610	453	215
65 to 74 years	30 984	28 779	1 550	197	4 184	2 945	1 031	43	13 913	13 037	774	174
75 years and over	22 775	21 979	515	116	3 279	2 898	318	43	8 760	8 339	301	123

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.4	38.3	37.4	24.4	26.6	26.0	30.2	22.7	36.0	32.2	50.5	37.5
5 and 6 years old	88.6	88.3	91.0	89.5	87.5	87.0	93.2	92.7	88.0	87.6	91.4	88.3
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.8	99.1	95.3	96.7	97.6	99.1	100.0	98.0	98.8	96.5	98.1
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.3	98.3	95.7	96.0	97.0	97.5	82.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	94.9
16 and 17 years old	84.7	83.5	89.5	76.5	79.5	73.6	88.6	52.7	76.1	74.7	79.5	83.1
18 to 21 years old	34.3	33.4	32.9	31.1	36.6	35.2	39.6	39.6	41.9	43.8	33.1	33.8
22 to 24 years old	20.8	20.3	14.5	19.5	24.1	25.5	13.0	27.1	25.2	27.6	11.4	10.8
25 to 34 years old	12.9	12.4	12.3	13.6	14.3	13.4	14.3	18.8	12.3	12.2	13.6	3.8
35 years old and over	2.6	2.4	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.0	2.1	1.8	4.2	2.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	77 612	62 535	8 774	2 214	10 918	5 467	4 316	484	35 731	26 766	6 213	2 649
Nursery school	1 577	1 208	287	43	277	115	146	22	687	285	321	63
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 267	2 008	146	45	135	101	17	4	625	504	82	39
High school (1 to 4 years)	30 900	23 826	4 367	976	4 366	1 661	2 279	230	13 176	8 802	2 974	1 611
College	5 529	4 921	387	236	478	280	170	15	4 634	3 948	484	197
	15 001	11 504	2 195	358	2 098	880	1 005	54	5 737	3 810	1 382	474
	1 775	1 617	100	79	93	40	37	4	2 118	1 773	243	66
	20 563	17 451	1 292	477	3 471	2 390	662	155	8 754	7 644	727	199

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary	4 141	2 471	669	214	1 252	467	428	99	5 131	4 042	456	584
High school	6 975	5 390	844	299	1 975	1 171	603	128	8 274	7 013	758	495
College	15 708	14 382	810	241	2 801	2 226	443	78	9 773	8 626	592	611
	29 108	25 369	2 607	521	5 126	3 374	1 519	110	18 737	15 979	2 020	803
	75 166	68 178	4 612	954	9 004	6 435	2 246	135	24 596	20 776	2 857	938
	50 308	45 378	2 985	777	6 115	4 528	1 280	152	9 478	7 990	1 132	299
	51 838	48 681	1 287	510	4 315	3 650	380	108	14 219	13 215	668	172

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Age												
Total persons	46 668	33 707	7 979	1 598	14 610	7 995	4 961	702	29 941	20 320	6 484	2 805
Under 3 years	2 889	1 747	749	180	977	340	462	77	2 140	1 236	665	219
3 to 5 years	2 349	1 305	693	176	774	269	307	69	1 896	947	626	235
6 to 15 years	6 429	3 535	1 791	305	2 239	732	1 186	143	5 983	3 671	1 579	830
16 and 17 years	1 567	1 006	377	57	489	213	233	20	997	532	374	110
18 to 21 years	5 255	3 972	694	187	1 520	903	422	38	3 276	2 372	614	248
22 to 24 years	3 619	2 731	480	102	1 099	661	285	30	2 376	1 748	388	116
25 to 34 years	8 219	6 360	1 054	267	2 242	1 442	557	117	4 205	2 734	934	532
35 to 44 years	3 303	2 239	617	90	923	460	332	36	2 098	1 360	436	318
45 to 54 years	2 462	1 776	447	85	840	508	280	58	1 282	911	222	97
55 to 59 years	1 844	1 447	207	41	714	497	150	36	954	681	208	21
60 to 64 years	1 781	1 458	249	48	688	466	181	32	911	758	107	31
65 to 74 years	3 308	2 748	427	39	1 171	760	320	29	1 996	1 726	200	22
75 years and over	3 643	3 383	194	21	934	744	166	17	1 827	1 652	131	26

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.6	23.0	23.9	32.5	18.4	20.8	16.3	28.9	31.9	25.2	43.0	27.8
5 and 6 years old	83.2	84.2	86.3	89.2	85.2	86.5	89.9	90.7	86.0	83.1	91.8	91.4
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.6	99.1	98.6	93.9	96.4	98.9	100.0	96.8	99.2	92.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.1	93.3	95.2	100.0	97.1	100.0	92.6	100.0	94.4	95.5	95.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	68.9	59.3	85.1	73.7	68.5	52.1	85.0	50.0	64.8	59.4	71.1	87.3
18 to 21 years old	41.0	40.6	26.2	34.8	47.3	52.7	39.3	34.2	55.7	64.1	32.7	34.7
22 to 24 years old	31.8	33.6	11.9	30.4	30.1	36.8	6.7	46.7	38.4	45.4	16.5	14.7
25 to 34 years old	22.0	21.2	15.0	22.1	21.3	21.2	16.9	29.9	13.2	14.0	12.0	4.1
35 years old and over	3.5	2.6	3.7	6.5	2.7	1.9	4.1	7.2	2.0	1.4	2.5	4.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	13 349	8 407	2 885	588	4 314	1 969	1 813	253	10 551	6 990	2 470	1 146
Nursery school	248	133	95	27	97	36	51	16	344	101	181	33
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	194	120	31	15	37	28	5	4	89	53	36	9
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 397	2 881	1 626	300	1 862	589	1 048	132	4 911	2 977	1 310	753
College	518	349	134	24	164	48	101	15	661	502	94	57
	2 210	1 135	623	66	752	284	386	24	1 388	658	523	230
	136	85	21	18	34	13	11	1	183	106	54	23
	4 646	3 704	355	143	1 368	971	211	62	2 975	2 593	272	41

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary	1 304	580	271	67	664	222	197	40	1 261	825	153	181
High school	1 775	1 275	261	111	782	464	221	75	1 795	1 362	302	113
College	2 779	2 396	205	73	971	759	154	37	2 001	1 640	214	150
	4 282	3 343	698	95	1 525	978	478	59	3 258	2 374	647	265
	7 036	5 626	1 053	103	1 839	1 210	559	35	2 951	2 037	671	249
	4 344	3 531	495	8	1 103	776	274	50	1 144	899	154	51
	3 040	2 660	212	12	628	468	103	29	863	685	97	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	74 606	52 245	14 982	7 235	135 146	96 464	36 590	1 096	28 249	12 262	15 475	331
Under 3 years	3 633	2 035	946	621	4 776	2 703	1 980	30	1 110	297	781	13
3 to 5 years	3 042	1 571	951	458	4 466	2 620	1 742	81	983	302	659	20
6 to 15 years	11 517	6 766	3 303	1 695	19 096	12 155	6 562	179	3 560	991	2 524	56
16 and 17 years	2 709	1 597	829	249	4 625	3 169	1 417	36	902	309	593	6
18 to 21 years	6 052	4 131	1 198	622	10 225	7 267	2 791	105	3 026	1 785	1 204	37
22 to 24 years	4 938	3 580	829	403	10 389	7 677	2 488	66	2 697	1 626	1 022	33
25 to 34 years	11 773	7 940	2 494	1 334	28 508	20 112	7 788	222	5 969	3 008	2 719	52
35 to 44 years	6 722	4 437	1 531	837	15 937	12 126	3 513	135	2 330	1 037	1 237	33
45 to 54 years	6 541	4 829	1 155	521	14 118	10 836	3 162	119	2 401	912	1 481	48
55 to 59 years	3 662	2 906	589	134	6 336	5 110	1 181	47	1 170	516	654	23
60 to 64 years	3 747	3 219	409	172	4 996	3 914	1 049	29	987	369	613	10
65 to 74 years	6 349	5 653	409	95	7 428	5 582	1 817	41	1 881	654	1 219	-
75 years and over	3 921	3 581	236	94	4 246	3 193	1 045	6	1 233	456	769	-
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.0	32.6	50.4	42.6	56.9	65.0	45.3	48.3	46.6	61.4	37.5	100.0
5 and 6 years old	86.4	84.7	91.4	86.4	94.1	96.1	91.6	81.6	88.7	96.0	85.4	61.1
7 to 13 years old	97.3	98.8	96.1	97.9	98.9	99.2	98.3	100.0	97.9	99.1	97.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.5	91.4	96.1	94.7	98.7	99.3	97.6	100.0	96.7	100.0	95.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	72.3	68.4	77.0	84.3	91.2	92.3	88.6	100.0	82.5	75.4	86.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	37.1	38.0	33.6	35.0	54.7	58.3	44.1	64.8	53.2	62.0	39.3	100.0
22 to 24 years old	24.7	30.2	5.8	11.7	26.9	28.6	20.6	21.2	33.8	40.2	22.6	15.2
25 to 34 years old	11.2	10.7	1.3	4.6	12.5	12.9	8.7	27.9	17.9	23.2	8.8	28.8
35 years old and over	1.8	1.4	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	19 345	11 841	5 207	2 430	38 077	25 939	11 133	402	8 391	3 892	4 240	132
Nursery school	515	162	276	63	427	152	269	13	174	29	145	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 384	4 606	2 585	1 446	15 495	9 184	5 969	105	3 151	786	2 322	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 277	1 612	1 186	454	7 591	5 072	2 406	88	1 444	475	964	26
College	4 106	3 277	571	186	10 613	8 279	1 862	134	3 250	2 393	665	51
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	42 715	32 565	6 926	3 187	81 549	60 873	19 555	599	15 971	6 932	8 692	166
Elementary	2 655	1 674	426	497	2 250	737	1 494	37	1 363	280	1 083	18
High school	4 979	3 869	453	457	3 784	1 710	2 012	55	1 715	412	1 287	15
College	5 506	4 528	531	506	2 102	1 096	999	7	832	243	589	-
4 years	10 361	7 734	1 726	681	9 967	6 008	3 888	69	3 089	959	2 122	18
5 years	11 497	8 443	2 323	754	18 004	12 971	4 861	104	2 881	1 173	1 670	34
6 years	3 751	2 655	818	215	17 823	14 739	2 908	86	2 308	1 330	846	28
7 or more years	4 266	3 662	449	77	27 639	23 612	3 393	241	3 783	2 455	1 095	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	21 739	13 057	5 822	2 630	16 431	7 378	8 561	196	8 274	2 700	5 461	88
Under 3 years	1 721	904	586	207	743	184	548	-	435	69	366	-
3 to 5 years	1 539	643	600	222	811	194	571	37	450	90	360	20
6 to 15 years	4 649	2 485	1 448	807	2 701	496	2 136	22	1 440	170	1 258	22
16 and 17 years	770	362	327	110	540	195	337	14	272	41	231	6
18 to 21 years	2 305	1 512	516	241	2 879	2 128	722	21	1 284	885	388	5
22 to 24 years	1 562	1 019	343	116	2 083	1 335	649	26	1 016	609	379	5
25 to 34 years	2 963	1 638	865	438	2 258	916	1 193	54	1 171	345	770	30
35 to 44 years	1 531	860	387	306	960	344	564	8	406	73	327	-
45 to 54 years	935	660	147	97	698	301	381	-	335	59	276	-
55 to 59 years	668	437	202	21	489	238	246	14	253	104	149	-
60 to 64 years	620	490	98	17	549	254	285	-	319	70	249	-
65 to 74 years	1 402	1 155	187	22	999	440	559	-	549	109	440	-
75 years and over	1 076	922	116	26	721	351	370	-	344	76	268	-
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.5	28.0	45.6	30.1	40.6	36.0	44.3	100.0	40.5	40.0	40.6	100.0
5 and 6 years old	85.9	80.9	91.0	91.4	83.8	90.8	83.3	53.3	84.7	100.0	81.5	-
7 to 13 years old	96.1	99.2	92.2	100.0	98.0	98.1	97.9	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.4	94.4	95.6	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	93.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	67.9	65.7	68.8	87.3	81.1	66.2	90.5	100.0	79.4	14.6	90.9	100.0
18 to 21 years old	48.7	55.8	33.9	35.7	67.1	75.9	41.8	47.6	64.6	77.7	35.3	100.0
22 to 24 years old	33.9	44.9	13.1	14.7	50.4	58.9	32.5	53.8	51.5	61.7	33.0	100.0
25 to 34 years old	9.6	8.9	10.5	5.0	19.4	28.9	6.5	14.8	19.8	42.0	6.0	26.7
35 years old and over	1.9	0.8	2.3	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	36.4	0.9	-	1.1	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 643	4 184	2 232	1 123	6 937	3 398	3 296	98	3 433	1 445	1 928	59
Nursery school	308	71	175	33	146	8	138	13	97	3	94	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 986	2 166	1 209	730	2 534	424	2 056	22	1 402	168	1 227	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 105	414	492	230	804	233	550	22	390	37	348	14
College	1 659	1 378	206	41	3 264	2 620	432	32	1 516	1 200	248	18
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	9 195	6 132	2 002	927	6 674	2 844	3 598	76	3 377	836	2 479	30
Elementary	874	469	139	181	659	153	496	9	483	75	408	-
High school	1 340	974	255	99	967	374	588	5	584	113	471	-
College	1 455	1 130	210	123	459	160	299	-	279	69	210	-
4 years	2 415	1 626	569	254	1 541	604	923	7	837	201	636	7
5 years	2 003	1 186	588	223	1 309	452	826	-	581	83	498	-
6 years	660	431	154	90	817	489	289	17	378	131	156	17
7 or more years	448	316	87	17	922	612	177	38	305	164	100	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age

	Richmond city, Va.				Riverside city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	208 052	98 177	108 205	1 975	79 425	13 861	65 111	1 002
Under 3 years	8 622	2 955	5 583	91	3 821	339	3 462	54
3 to 5 years	6 874	2 210	4 581	83	3 108	308	2 795	52
6 to 15 years	26 078	7 038	18 883	306	13 140	897	12 183	183
16 and 17 years	6 401	1 779	4 579	91	3 384	224	3 153	65
18 to 21 years	14 357	5 512	8 728	229	6 747	1 330	5 362	143
22 to 24 years	14 504	7 639	6 697	184	4 992	1 368	3 573	86
25 to 34 years	39 475	21 131	17 875	313	12 079	3 010	8 940	101
35 to 44 years	19 674	8 599	10 964	192	7 704	1 146	6 541	71
45 to 54 years	20 498	9 880	10 475	220	7 707	1 252	6 427	126
55 to 59 years	11 686	6 418	5 222	71	3 989	710	3 273	47
60 to 64 years	11 025	6 311	4 639	75	3 774	748	3 002	35
65 to 74 years	17 649	11 014	6 532	93	5 762	1 530	4 218	19
75 years and over	11 209	7 691	3 447	27	3 218	999	2 182	20

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	47.8	47.6	47.8	85.7	44.8	35.9	45.9	100.0
5 and 6 years old	93.1	93.2	92.9	91.9	91.6	81.4	92.6	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.0	98.7	100.0	98.6	97.1	98.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.9	96.3	100.0	95.2	92.9	95.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.4	81.8	88.2	92.3	84.5	54.0	86.9	89.2
18 to 21 years old	39.2	42.0	37.3	35.8	41.0	54.5	37.4	39.2
22 to 24 years old	23.3	29.0	16.4	14.7	25.3	50.4	15.3	25.6
25 to 34 years old	12.6	15.7	8.9	16.3	11.4	22.7	7.5	7.9
35 years old and over	2.7	2.5	2.7	—	2.5	3.5	2.2	—

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old

Nursery school	49 411	17 571	31 377	622	22 988	3 216	19 607	379
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 063	3 802	18 122	272	12 565	681	11 832	203
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 714	1 236	7 444	121	5 085	168	4 911	94
College	11 391	7 315	3 873	124	3 938	2 031	1 814	55

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over

Elementary	131 216	71 044	59 154	991	44 233	9 395	34 583	419
High school	26 737	11 264	15 381	248	11 501	1 647	9 824	132
College	18 974	12 304	6 529	133	4 288	1 411	2 844	38

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age

Total persons	40 228	9 781	30 094	472	27 483	3 339	23 988	363
Under 3 years	2 591	348	2 234	19	2 054	110	1 940	19
3 to 5 years	2 249	292	1 925	39	1 677	96	1 576	23
6 to 15 years	8 174	732	7 391	103	6 421	197	6 194	88
16 and 17 years	1 675	188	1 476	24	1 312	63	1 242	24
18 to 21 years	3 867	1 366	2 434	70	2 526	663	1 828	51
22 to 24 years	3 087	1 417	1 647	53	1 743	558	1 168	38
25 to 34 years	5 445	1 663	3 716	26	3 378	486	2 853	21
35 to 44 years	2 719	605	2 087	45	1 936	198	1 732	30
45 to 54 years	2 239	538	1 679	43	1 523	172	1 344	34
55 to 59 years	1 569	423	1 140	22	968	116	846	18
60 to 64 years	1 615	420	1 188	9	1 011	102	909	9
65 to 74 years	2 939	940	1 973	19	1 844	355	1 489	8
75 years and over	2 059	849	1 204	—	1 090	223	867	—

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	38.5	29.6	40.5	68.4	39.5	32.9	40.0	100.0
5 and 6 years old	89.9	87.9	90.2	100.0	88.7	33.3	89.9	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.5	97.8	100.0	97.3	92.2	97.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.0	95.7	93.9	100.0	93.0	100.0	92.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.1	66.0	83.4	70.8	83.5	58.7	85.2	70.8
18 to 21 years old	45.2	67.3	33.2	37.1	43.0	75.4	30.9	39.2
22 to 24 years old	37.8	59.7	18.5	26.4	33.1	72.4	13.4	36.8
25 to 34 years old	16.3	32.9	8.3	26.9	12.4	36.6	7.7	33.3
35 years old and over	2.6	2.7	2.5	—	2.6	4.9	2.2	—

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old

Nursery school	14 305	3 267	10 908	200	10 302	1 328	8 881	169
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 977	618	7 302	115	6 289	166	6 088	100
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 233	139	2 094	28	1 855	30	1 825	28
College	3 161	2 277	818	42	1 613	1 067	488	36

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over

Elementary	18 585	5 438	12 987	164	11 750	1 652	10 040	120
High school	4 587	1 110	3 455	39	3 091	381	2 704	39
College	1 446	639	795	20	757	197	553	7

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Riverside city, Calif.—Con.					Rochester city, N.Y.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
24 446	13 169	4 805	6 928		232 062	161 021	61 276	12 724		81 443	36 381	38 993	6 004	
Under 3 years.....	1 692	726	306	789	11 147	6 401	4 040	1 013		4 521	1 384	2 626	790	
3 to 5 years.....	1 444	734	249	695	10 210	5 470	4 033	1 040		4 397	1 366	2 583	723	
6 to 15 years.....	3 845	1 644	943	1 708	34 284	17 311	14 690	3 041		14 864	3 834	9 390	2 215	
16 and 17 years.....	939	304	306	379	7 524	4 004	2 928	676		3 543	1 173	1 944	525	
18 to 21 years.....	2 329	1 204	438	913	16 097	10 259	5 117	1 088		6 331	2 549	3 353	748	
22 to 24 years.....	1 994	1 320	256	651	16 187	12 095	3 478	729		4 991	2 517	2 164	446	
25 to 34 years.....	4 599	2 705	678	1 541	44 820	32 609	10 268	2 218		12 884	6 129	5 812	1 329	
35 to 44 years.....	2 121	1 096	453	720	21 552	13 576	6 871	1 274		7 869	3 111	4 049	894	
45 to 54 years.....	1 752	944	440	616	18 906	13 594	4 755	861		6 798	3 159	3 273	583	
55 to 59 years.....	922	548	223	297	10 877	8 768	1 877	293		3 759	2 288	1 346	217	
60 to 64 years.....	660	434	117	177	10 363	8 991	1 252	190		3 246	2 238	945	131	
65 to 74 years.....	1 202	791	259	298	16 640	15 102	1 392	186		4 774	3 607	1 082	114	
75 years and over.....	947	719	137	154	13 455	12 841	575	115		3 466	3 026	426	89	
School Enrollment and Type of School														
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old.....	27.8	20.5	37.6	37.2	33.2	32.8	34.7	15.7		26.6	18.2	32.5	14.1	
5 and 6 years old.....	90.3	86.2	95.1	92.7	88.3	89.1	88.7	83.2		83.7	80.8	86.5	79.2	
7 to 13 years old.....	97.9	96.6	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.3	99.6		98.1	97.4	98.1	99.4	
14 and 15 years old.....	97.1	96.7	100.0	100.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	96.4		97.0	96.7	97.6	95.6	
16 and 17 years old.....	86.2	73.0	98.7	86.8	81.6	78.6	86.6	75.1		78.6	69.3	85.2	70.9	
18 to 21 years old.....	26.4	18.7	49.1	19.7	28.0	27.2	29.5	22.9		23.7	20.0	27.0	19.5	
22 to 24 years old.....	17.3	15.4	22.7	14.0	16.1	16.4	13.9	11.8		13.5	13.2	13.7	9.2	
25 to 34 years old.....	17.8	22.1	14.5	11.7	11.4	12.2	8.5	7.5		9.3	11.2	7.1	7.7	
35 years old and over.....	4.9	3.9	8.8	2.8	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.1		1.9	1.3	2.5	1.9	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	7 025	3 111	1 765	2 848	57 021	31 540	21 843	4 349		22 588	6 560	13 712	3 087	
Nursery school.....	277	124	67	159	1 206	419	738	72		658	83	542	50	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	3 441	1 380	900	1 552	25 390	11 095	12 358	2 633		12 592	2 556	8 259	2 015	
High school (1 to 4 years):	1 416	88	12	106	6 024	4 499	1 273	327		1 203	606	439	138	
College.....	99	33	22	44	2 443	2 105	300	63		467	323	122	47	
Years of School Completed														
Persons 25 years old and over.....	12 303	7 237	2 307	3 803	186 613	105 481	26 990	5 137		42 793	23 558	16 933	3 357	
Elementary.....	1 051	439	165	792	5 615	3 441	1 674	851		2 955	1 297	1 306	653	
5 to 7 years.....	1 138	508	170	686	11 194	7 558	2 845	925		5 527	2 704	2 200	767	
8 years.....	717	472	123	249	11 868	9 424	2 100	434		4 656	2 851	1 608	302	
High school.....	2 308	1 340	354	885	28 035	19 780	7 377	1 153		11 087	5 451	5 067	796	
4 years.....	3 326	2 132	706	629	42 403	32 939	8 640	1 024		12 152	6 831	4 951	581	
College.....	2 257	1 358	563	441	18 249	15 034	2 857	527		3 834	2 396	1 309	198	
4 or more years.....	1 406	988	286	121	19 249	17 305	1 497	223		2 582	2 028	492	60	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Age														
Total persons.....	6 648	2 745	1 450	2 796	40 531	18 548	18 657	4 409		24 944	7 353	15 044	3 586	
Under 3 years.....	688	248	123	350	3 377	1 032	1 973	572		2 436	521	1 596	476	
3 to 5 years.....	593	237	132	295	3 123	1 062	1 745	485		2 121	495	1 379	400	
6 to 15 years.....	1 666	610	425	723	8 947	2 816	5 250	1 219		6 250	1 194	4 325	1 032	
16 and 17 years.....	364	117	122	139	1 624	450	953	209		1 171	204	798	173	
18 to 21 years.....	649	314	121	207	4 032	1 791	1 984	413		2 476	705	1 588	319	
22 to 24 years.....	440	220	78	160	3 063	1 818	978	268		1 391	504	760	172	
25 to 34 years.....	1 087	445	192	480	5 657	2 869	2 269	592		3 071	969	1 729	495	
35 to 44 years.....	486	213	78	214	2 853	1 273	1 357	278		1 880	583	1 124	222	
45 to 54 years.....	264	98	100	70	2 196	1 036	1 036	157		1 454	488	864	133	
55 to 59 years.....	118	59	32	39	1 072	692	349	50		645	308	306	50	
60 to 64 years.....	90	54	15	28	1 224	817	384	49		714	371	320	22	
65 to 74 years.....	114	51	32	69	1 667	1 322	303	73		682	436	207	48	
75 years and over.....	89	79	—	22	1 676	1 590	76	44		653	575	68	44	
School Enrollment and Type of School														
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old.....	26.1	17.5	41.0	29.9	23.1	19.5	28.3	11.0		19.3	10.9	24.6	9.5	
5 and 6 years old.....	87.2	79.3	94.2	89.8	84.0	82.1	85.7	81.2		83.7	79.9	86.3	78.9	
7 to 13 years old.....	96.7	92.6	97.9	100.0	98.5	97.6	98.7	100.0		98.4	96.7	98.7	100.0	
14 and 15 years old.....	92.9	92.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	94.8	99.2	92.7		96.4	92.6	99.1	92.2	
16 and 17 years old.....	81.6	59.8	100.0	85.6	72.5	49.8	84.4	65.1		71.3	26.5	84.1	57.8	
18 to 21 years old.....	23.9	21.0	38.8	12.1	26.6	28.4	24.9	19.6		22.5	15.7	26.2	12.5	
22 to 24 years old.....	19.3	14.5	25.6	16.3	28.8	35.0	17.1	10.4		17.0	22.2	15.0	—	
25 to 34 years old.....	16.9	24.7	14.6	8.8	15.7	22.1	7.9	4.6		8.2	9.7	7.6	0.8	
35 years old and over.....	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.1		1.5	0.9	2.1	—	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 597	931	715	1 079	14 072	5 117	7 626	1 630		8 872	1 682	6 222	1 287	
Nursery school.....	111	46	36	52	357	63	276	35		253	4	237	29	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	1 526	511	415	693	8 094	2 352	5 004	1 113		5 831	1 098	4 144	931	
High school (1 to 4 years):	484	170	164	182	2 338	527	1 527	265		1 678	148	1 313	204	
College.....	392	188	100	76	2 289	1 677	458	75		607	269	309	4	
Years of School Completed														
Persons 25 years old and over.....	2 348	999	449	927	16 345	9 599	5 774	1 243		9 099	3 730	4 618	1 014	
Elementary.....	275	115	15	271	1 353	649	562	330		945	371	457	271	
5 to 7 years.....	228	73	41	140	2 175	1 110	838	274		1 465	568	693	205	
8 years.....	95	49	17	29	1 907	1 251	541	112		1 040	490	455	85	
High school.....	1 540	213	82	244	4 449	2 344	1 888	301		2 764	997	1 585	255	
4 years.....	580	270	168	174	4 040	2 400	1 499	228		2 089	876	1 118	170	
College.....	351	162	101	79	1 329	916	365	38		546	245	271	23	
4 or more years.....	171	117	25	31	1 092	929	81	10		248	183	39	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Sacramento city, Calif.													Salt Lake City city, Utah			
Age	Total persons		Hispanic ¹	White		Black	In poverty areas		Hispanic ¹	White		Black	Hispanic ¹			
	Total	White		Black	Total		White	Black								
Under 3 years	11 364	6 795	1 918	2 625	4 208	2 124	957	1 162	9 321	7 920	172	1 045				
3 to 5 years	10 142	5 589	1 945	2 469	3 452	1 405	988	1 029	7 167	6 207	114	815				
6 to 15 years	35 956	20 049	7 416	7 750	11 000	4 445	3 318	3 069	18 224	15 489	393	2 333				
16 and 17 years	8 897	4 885	1 744	1 790	2 579	964	750	689	4 372	3 784	93	567				
18 to 21 years	19 091	11 560	3 193	3 302	5 820	2 697	1 447	1 379	12 396	11 139	195	1 191				
22 to 24 years	16 419	10 839	2 216	2 461	5 600	3 283	1 033	1 031	13 142	11 712	238	1 000				
25 to 34 years	48 814	34 140	5 582	6 833	14 089	8 389	2 515	2 706	30 993	27 565	470	2 114				
35 to 44 years	27 929	18 956	3 854	3 752	6 737	3 718	1 391	1 347	12 937	11 655	195	1 083				
45 to 54 years	27 437	18 478	3 759	3 213	6 973	3 667	1 651	1 280	12 270	11 316	155	959				
55 to 59 years	15 329	11 301	1 560	1 313	3 949	2 248	884	591	7 618	7 006	157	380				
60 to 64 years	13 563	11 133	1 010	978	3 704	2 628	575	493	7 437	7 034	105	241				
65 to 74 years	21 996	18 301	1 630	1 188	6 071	4 086	1 030	529	13 341	12 909	117	356				
75 years and over	13 767	12 003	532	720	3 775	2 822	361	363	10 044	9 783	65	174				
School Enrollment and Type of School																
Percent enrolled in school—																
3 and 4 years old	43.3	42.4	50.5	39.0	39.8	30.1	56.2	38.6	31.3	32.1	47.1	25.2				
5 and 6 years old	91.9	92.6	91.9	92.3	90.7	90.1	89.4	94.9	87.7	87.9	96.4	89.1				
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.4	97.8	98.1	97.1	96.3	97.1	96.1	98.6	98.9	95.9	98.2				
14 and 15 years old	97.9	98.0	98.8	97.6	95.3	95.1	98.2	93.6	95.0	96.0	86.7	87.7				
16 and 17 years old	87.7	84.8	93.1	85.0	80.7	69.2	87.1	79.4	81.4	83.1	66.7	63.8				
18 to 21 years old	45.9	41.8	49.3	38.9	35.0	26.7	42.8	29.4	39.7	40.7	32.3	23.8				
22 to 24 years old	27.2	26.7	25.4	16.1	23.6	25.1	19.2	17.3	35.2	36.5	23.5	20.6				
25 to 34 years old	15.9	16.1	14.2	13.3	15.7	16.7	12.2	12.3	18.6	18.5	20.4	11.1				
35 years old and over	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.4				
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old																
Nursery school	1 917	892	479	559	801	258	327	245	830	703	20	148				
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 390	987	177	163	195	118	42	35	1 129	1 072	12	50				
High school (1 to 4 years)	28 275	15 200	6 138	6 046	9 307	3 540	2 888	2 530	15 775	13 359	321	1 994				
College	3 999	2 795	460	1 007	799	439	158	314	913	773	56	169				
Private	14 235	7 115	3 271	2 939	4 096	1 356	1 303	1 064	6 526	5 779	91	684				
Public	1 621	1 095	128	391	191	60	31	78	436	376	34	34				
Private	18 540	12 184	2 399	1 976	4 788	2 755	918	708	14 379	13 070	191	612				
Years of School Completed																
Persons 25 years old and over																
Elementary	168 835	124 312	17 927	17 997	45 298	27 558	8 407	7 309	94 640	87 268	1 264	5 307				
0 to 4 years	6 528	2 836	698	2 376	3 699	1 722	557	1 535	1 584	939	51	553				
5 to 7 years	9 050	5 261	1 175	2 428	4 182	2 046	833	1 282	3 270	2 650	86	797				
8 years	10 107	7 778	887	1 230	3 872	2 639	614	566	4 635	4 142	132	427				
High school	21 791	15 800	2 892	2 796	8 139	5 243	1 659	1 095	12 276	11 128	236	1 098				
1 to 3 years	51 697	39 266	5 641	4 642	13 159	8 289	2 627	1 649	28 124	26 227	316	1 263				
4 years	37 869	27 869	4 638	2 958	7 840	4 836	1 662	839	20 427	19 112	304	689				
College	31 793	25 502	1 996	1 567	4 407	3 183	455	343	24 324	23 070	139	480				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Age																
Total persons	40 721	21 596	9 302	8 363	21 512	9 695	5 692	4 729	22 595	18 225	796	2 908				
Under 3 years	2 905	1 374	770	825	1 738	722	508	477	1 938	1 348	64	359				
3 to 5 years	2 723	1 199	716	794	1 493	579	465	386	1 553	1 175	32	295				
6 to 15 years	7 881	3 021	2 498	2 089	4 594	1 524	1 581	1 210	3 096	2 308	178	542				
16 and 17 years	1 628	647	478	428	877	247	311	216	654	504	24	158				
18 to 21 years	4 474	2 453	875	811	1 996	819	534	482	2 580	2 148	85	314				
22 to 24 years	3 331	1 970	664	607	1 577	885	351	321	2 372	1 936	92	226				
25 to 34 years	6 625	4 054	1 190	1 179	3 407	1 843	735	668	3 967	3 243	127	418				
35 to 44 years	2 925	1 539	555	599	1 667	816	330	334	1 502	1 173	36	224				
45 to 54 years	2 303	1 082	649	470	1 468	591	471	325	891	744	27	154				
55 to 59 years	1 262	794	237	155	628	348	157	90	632	552	30	45				
60 to 64 years	1 321	891	108	119	655	381	209	73	634	545	40	29				
65 to 74 years	1 857	1 320	287	151	1 37	542	187	85	1 239	1 076	45	107				
75 years and over	1 486	1 252	75	86	525	398	53	62	1 537	1 473	16	37				
School Enrollment and Type of School																
Percent enrolled in school—																
3 and 4 years old	33.8	25.7	41.0	40.8	36.8	26.8	42.8	54.5	27.9	28.2	55.6	30.9				
5 and 6 years old	89.9	91.1	88.9	92.5	85.5	86.4	84.6	89.0	88.3	86.9	100.0	93.6				
7 to 13 years old	97.6	96.2	98.4	97.7	97.4	97.0	97.5	97.2	98.1	98.2	100.0	98.3				
14 and 15 years old	96.6	95.4	97.4	98.4	94.2	90.2	96.2	97.6	90.5	91.6	100.0	78.5				
16 and 17 years old	76.6	68.3	86.8	70.8	74.3	55.9	83.0	65.7	63.1	61.5	87.5	57.0				
18 to 21 years old	46.0	46.2	46.7	35.8	36.7	32.8	42.5	28.2	45.9	49.1	51.8	23.6				
22 to 24 years old	35.9	40.6	22.6	22.2	27.8	30.4	14.8	30.5	42.2	45.9	26.1	18.6				
25 to 34 years old	22.0	24.0	16.1	16.1	20.4	20.8	14.0	21.9	24.5	25.0	28.3	9.1				
35 years old and over	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.7	4.3	3.3	2.1	5.4	4.4	4.0	2.6	4.5				
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old																
Nursery school	516	181	156	198	329	117	108	123	239	172	9	76				
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 192	124	27	38	66	38	13	12	137	127	6	7				
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 024	2 633	2 280	1 871	4 083	1 331	1 432	1 050	2 960	2 133	166	581				
College	339	175	21	123	181	72	15	60	142	136	6	—				
Private	2 781	899	968	779	1 496	325	565	461	711	542	37	137				
Public	127	46	—	34	39	5	—	—	76	64	12	—				
Private	4 061	2 730	563	402	1 528	862	298	246	3 010	2 658	87	123				
Years of School Completed																
Persons 25 years old and over																
Elementary	17 779	10 932	3 301	2 759	9 237	4 919	2 142	1 637	10 402	8 806	321	1 014				
0 to 4 years	1 261	435	205	498	901	265	153	408	434	199	15	195				
5 to 7 years	1 687	755	328	485	1 018	419	251	249	703	542	28	161				
8 years	1 634	1 135	204	65	837	461	172	184	871	755	20	63				
High school	3 606	2 231	755	38	2 127	1 224	550	288	1 807	1 466	99	226				
1 to 3 years	4 966	3 139	1 162	1 61	2 487	1 363	764	261	2 959	2 599	82	223				
4 years	2 875	1 919	529	296	1 221	710	227	168	1 933	1 740	51	117				
College	1 750	1 318	118	116	646	477	25	79	1 691	1 505	26	29				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	35 898	29 536	1 026	4 427	770 288	610 412	55 213	417 616	356 898	254 546	36 216	278 745
Under 3 years	2 329	1 668	73	399	40 749	31 012	2 743	27 229	21 693	15 467	1 765	18 141
3 to 5 years	1 572	1 166	35	278	39 364	30 028	2 550	27 200	20 794	14 831	1 461	18 035
6 to 15 years	2 865	1 928	151	727	139 903	107 521	10 381	92 075	71 657	51 349	6 350	60 913
16 and 17 years	803	577	34	226	31 257	24 541	2 384	18 750	15 315	10 998	1 493	12 693
18 to 21 years	3 418	2 886	105	449	57 383	44 394	4 366	33 636	28 775	20 109	3 008	22 504
22 to 24 years	3 999	3 392	86	383	45 489	35 229	3 146	24 172	20 392	14 172	1 785	15 634
25 to 34 years	7 975	6 578	145	758	125 308	97 963	7 952	66 595	50 170	35 292	4 037	39 221
35 to 44 years	2 685	2 211	100	360	78 732	63 470	5 301	40 546	30 770	22 132	2 849	24 138
45 to 54 years	2 247	1 896	78	334	74 469	60 662	6 082	34 653	31 606	22 421	4 391	22 692
55 to 59 years	1 315	1 079	61	145	37 796	31 659	2 694	15 814	16 881	12 254	2 195	11 437
60 to 64 years	1 532	1 371	43	130	29 829	25 392	2 105	11 146	13 084	9 546	1 860	8 119
65 to 74 years	2 743	2 520	71	170	43 880	36 790	3 438	16 460	21 812	15 756	3 103	12 721
75 years and over	2 415	2 264	44	68	26 129	21 751	2 071	9 340	13 949	10 219	1 919	7 497

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.1	28.2	33.3	28.7	28.0	29.0	42.1	21.3	20.4	19.4	42.1	18.2
5 and 6 years old	85.4	89.3	90.7	90.6	80.6	80.4	86.9	77.8	77.0	75.6	88.8	75.9
7 to 13 years old	97.0	97.4	88.5	97.8	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.2	98.4
14 and 15 years old	85.0	85.5	100.0	67.0	96.2	96.2	98.5	95.1	94.4	94.2	97.7	94.2
16 and 17 years old	63.3	64.6	23.5	53.1	85.2	85.5	89.5	81.5	78.3	77.5	87.3	77.3
18 to 21 years old	37.0	37.5	45.7	24.7	37.0	37.6	40.3	34.5	31.3	30.7	40.1	29.9
22 to 24 years old	39.6	43.0	15.1	18.3	17.3	17.4	20.6	14.1	14.5	13.9	22.4	12.4
25 to 34 years old	26.5	26.1	40.7	12.9	10.9	10.4	13.8	9.3	8.1	7.3	11.0	7.1
35 years old and over	4.0	3.8	1.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	8 836	6 966	281	1 220	222 338	171 836	17 187	135 758	104 656	74 001	10 370	86 161
Nursery school	213	177	9	53	2 638	1 853	362	1 731	1 354	873	197	1 124
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	154	137	—	7	5 245	4 392	436	2 015	1 339	909	259	880
High school (1 to 4 years)	151	93	41	40	13 991	11 459	637	8 723	5 040	3 792	380	4 135
College	68	62	—	—	3 817	3 203	142	2 440	1 767	1 343	122	1 443
	4 821	4 186	103	240	33 068	25 562	2 807	14 982	11 441	7 520	1 579	7 582

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary	20 912	17 919	542	1 965	416 143	337 687	29 643	194 554	178 272	127 620	20 354	125 825
0 to 4 years	696	361	26	310	43 538	32 149	1 428	38 719	35 223	25 723	1 270	32 407
5 to 7 years	1 196	903	37	422	47 141	36 165	2 760	35 590	33 767	24 991	2 435	27 908
8 years	1 513	1 302	40	170	22 829	18 087	1 558	13 389	13 298	9 699	1 384	9 620
High school	3 022	2 564	111	417	58 286	45 824	5 845	28 286	29 642	20 727	4 587	19 043
4 years	5 744	5 076	137	333	117 865	97 763	8 402	47 547	39 844	28 707	5 263	25 090
College	4 376	3 860	149	181	69 956	56 850	6 903	22 196	17 764	11 340	3 968	8 935
4 or more years	4 365	3 853	42	132	56 528	50 849	2 747	8 827	8 734	6 433	1 445	2 822

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age												
Total persons	9 509	7 024	398	1 506	161 288	115 294	16 142	117 999	119 397	82 731	13 217	96 169
Under 3 years	930	532	51	209	12 713	9 050	1 298	9 936	9 841	6 910	1 053	8 263
3 to 5 years	616	383	15	166	11 998	8 544	1 059	9 843	9 178	6 435	817	7 970
6 to 15 years	1 091	711	63	211	40 887	29 059	3 858	33 333	31 728	22 200	2 175	27 377
16 and 17 years	270	211	3	73	7 781	5 325	845	6 083	5 898	4 057	642	4 979
18 to 21 years	1 159	889	54	162	12 814	8 791	1 431	8 978	9 280	6 201	1 168	7 231
22 to 24 years	1 110	852	36	132	8 286	6 047	673	5 336	5 397	3 706	527	4 234
25 to 34 years	1 689	1 310	51	202	19 854	14 115	1 581	14 411	13 675	9 341	1 220	11 283
35 to 44 years	559	386	21	116	11 800	8 683	1 085	8 882	8 501	6 049	819	7 051
45 to 54 years	539	418	17	126	8 957	6 393	1 118	6 185	6 521	4 490	928	4 927
55 to 59 years	195	166	11	18	4 992	3 629	577	3 049	3 597	2 486	483	2 586
60 to 64 years	290	241	33	4	4 588	3 391	524	2 677	3 377	2 322	469	2 279
65 to 74 years	537	450	27	58	9 107	6 697	1 144	5 517	6 990	4 877	1 038	4 718
75 years and over	524	475	16	29	7 511	5 570	949	3 769	5 414	3 657	878	3 271

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.5	39.8	60.0	28.9	18.8	17.2	36.5	16.8	18.2	16.3	34.3	14.6
5 and 6 years old	91.7	95.6	100.0	90.0	75.3	73.1	84.3	74.3	75.0	72.1	86.6	74.0
7 to 13 years old	97.4	98.7	100.0	95.9	93.2	98.3	98.7	98.1	98.1	98.1	99.0	98.1
14 and 15 years old	86.6	88.5	100.0	30.8	93.0	92.1	98.4	92.4	92.3	91.4	98.1	91.9
16 and 17 years old	54.4	52.1	—	52.1	73.9	72.2	82.7	72.5	71.7	70.0	79.6	70.1
18 to 21 years old	47.3	49.2	66.7	35.8	30.8	30.7	35.5	27.4	28.4	27.3	34.7	25.3
22 to 24 years old	44.8	48.9	36.1	26.5	19.6	20.7	16.8	11.2	13.2	12.1	20.5	8.9
25 to 34 years old	30.0	28.9	58.8	7.9	9.6	10.0	12.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	10.9	4.6
35 years old and over	5.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 072	2 259	151	438	56 562	39 876	5 782	43 402	41 799	28 753	4 639	34 899
Nursery school	107	81	9	33	778	457	147	607	618	353	110	496
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	49	45	—	—	610	388	134	347	353	184	95	234
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 116	702	51	263	36 767	25 965	3 482	30 079	28 617	19 892	2 864	24 743
College	43	37	6	59	1 588	1 250	118	1 216	1 039	826	92	871
	264	168	23	59	11 042	7 609	1 315	8 520	8 181	5 607	998	6 838
	15	15	—	—	442	290	58	331	305	191	58	230
	1 478	1 211	62	83	5 335	3 917	528	2 302	2 686	1 700	422	1 487

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary	4 333	3 446	176	553	66 809	48 478	6 978	44 490	48 075	33 222	5 835	36 115
0 to 4 years	262	175	15	121	15 912	11 394	721	14 318	13 866	9 927	620	12 748
5 to 7 years	315	233	10	100	14 336	10 461	1 116	11 283	11 762	8 438	995	9 676
8 years	416	356	—	34	5 476	3 877	626	3 509	4 156	2 863	592	2 900
High school	764	604	57	143	11 409	7 872	1 853	6 795	8 117	5 201	1 606	5 305
4 years	1 117	917	59	87	11 816	8 758	1 551	6 114	6 687	4 541	1 181	4 026
College	751	625	19	64	5 032	3 597	868	1 930	2 357	1 351	566	1 114
4 or more years	708	586	16	4	2 828	2 437	243	541	1 130	861	175	346

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

San Diego city, Calif.													
Total persons		811 871	624 847	70 096	124 038	150 153	82 349	28 891	51 653	45 032	392 981	83 849	82 833
Under 3 years		33 346	21 966	4 193	8 126	8 503	3 976	1 749	3 813	19 232	8 029	3 663	4 167
3 to 5 years		31 508	20 391	3 772	8 420	7 793	3 396	1 608	3 969	15 884	6 100	3 134	3 566
6 to 15 years		114 176	76 626	13 450	26 400	22 460	9 147	4 962	11 414	61 954	23 248	12 962	11 771
16 and 17 years		26 250	18 285	3 081	5 625	4 723	1 914	1 047	2 370	16 058	6 055	3 232	3 084
18 to 21 years		61 779	46 232	6 195	10 697	14 022	7 710	2 742	4 623	37 186	16 358	6 271	6 331
22 to 24 years		56 805	44 015	5 152	8 316	12 896	7 758	2 362	3 506	41 336	24 687	4 860	5 904
25 to 34 years		162 109	126 055	12 808	22 517	29 248	17 801	4 688	8 273	151 042	99 082	14 643	16 444
35 to 44 years		92 266	70 332	7 832	12 864	12 959	6 865	2 344	4 584	80 371	49 443	9 759	9 595
45 to 54 years		76 037	60 930	5 742	9 765	11 306	6 112	2 473	3 858	69 441	38 818	8 609	8 373
55 to 59 years		41 256	35 481	2 425	3 671	5 971	3 666	1 226	1 541	38 444	23 666	5 187	3 799
60 to 64 years		34 880	30 685	1 935	2 770	5 780	3 630	1 307	1 241	33 375	22 235	3 945	2 844
65 to 74 years		50 745	45 571	2 349	3 151	8 680	5 951	1 559	1 607	59 240	42 339	5 241	4 164
75 years and over		30 714	28 278	1 162	1 716	5 812	4 443	824	854	41 469	32 921	2 363	2 791
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old		45.0	49.5	45.1	35.4	36.1	35.7	46.4	34.5	52.5	57.7	61.8	43.7
5 and 6 years old		92.1	93.3	90.1	89.6	89.1	90.2	89.7	87.9	92.0	92.1	93.6	93.6
7 to 13 years old		98.9	99.2	98.3	98.8	97.5	98.1	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.3	97.5
14 and 15 years old		97.9	98.6	98.4	96.3	95.9	97.9	98.5	95.4	98.0	97.9	97.3	98.2
16 and 17 years old		88.5	90.0	87.6	80.3	78.4	79.8	82.6	75.3	90.3	89.1	90.9	87.3
18 to 21 years old		45.3	46.1	42.9	36.6	34.9	34.9	33.5	33.1	52.8	46.7	46.3	44.3
22 to 24 years old		27.6	28.4	24.4	19.6	21.7	22.9	21.1	14.8	29.5	28.3	18.8	24.4
25 to 34 years old		16.3	16.6	17.2	12.0	14.0	14.4	15.3	8.6	16.4	16.6	13.8	15.7
35 years old and over		4.7	4.2	7.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	Public	3 759	2 075	694	1 118	1 153	408	354	566	3 189	1 918	1 043	867
	Private	6 334	5 341	383	692	588	352	119	147	2 928	1 661	342	319
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	Public	92 417	59 928	11 363	22 952	19 964	8 127	4 333	10 499	36 662	10 472	9 322	7 365
	Private	11 419	9 183	778	2 124	1 255	654	219	603	17 761	10 002	1 964	3 202
High school (1 to 4 years)	Public	43 571	29 552	5 712	8 997	7 688	2 949	1 953	3 749	22 062	5 804	5 613	4 020
	Private	3 814	3 129	242	698	551	332	52	216	7 535	5 076	573	1 581
College		63 040	50 527	5 068	6 403	10 054	6 482	1 732	1 839	51 805	29 431	4 789	5 704
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	0 to 4 years	13 708	6 662	1 123	6 983	6 786	2 539	819	4 484	24 346	7 436	2 390	4 698
	5 to 7 years	21 008	11 790	2 020	9 823	9 425	4 212	1 368	5 927	28 238	11 654	4 130	6 302
	8 years	18 556	14 892	1 517	3 217	5 108	3 085	1 036	1 561	21 650	14 744	2 563	2 656
High school	1 to 3 years	49 727	36 961	5 043	8 509	11 984	6 720	2 694	3 501	48 106	26 811	9 576	6 644
	4 years	149 187	123 876	11 588	13 871	21 927	14 248	4 541	3 815	118 659	78 229	14 887	13 003
College	1 to 3 years	117 277	97 593	9 293	9 205	15 028	10 012	3 178	1 896	97 908	66 764	10 621	8 260
	4 or more years	118 544	105 564	3 669	4 846	9 498	7 652	785	774	134 475	102 866	5 580	6 447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Age													
Total persons													
Under 3 years		101 034	61 179	14 663	26 853	40 829	17 947	8 312	16 820	91 195	43 468	21 045	14 146
3 to 5 years		6 844	3 168	1 498	2 213	3 325	1 120	852	1 461	3 817	1 232	1 416	867
6 to 15 years		6 060	2 818	1 272	2 298	3 083	1 053	699	1 596	3 418	1 022	1 195	747
16 and 17 years		18 526	8 966	3 305	7 328	8 711	2 959	1 909	4 791	12 364	3 092	4 651	2 600
18 to 21 years		3 631	1 677	706	1 384	1 579	463	316	927	2 942	713	1 022	675
22 to 24 years		12 783	8 574	1 605	2 543	4 692	2 463	886	1 402	7 735	3 174	2 014	1 399
25 to 34 years		10 878	7 890	1 269	1 809	3 405	1 844	735	913	8 378	5 052	1 281	1 169
35 to 44 years		18 067	11 709	2 353	3 743	6 735	3 327	1 339	2 184	19 783	11 707	3 237	2 536
45 to 54 years		7 490	4 338	964	2 274	3 043	1 343	455	1 371	9 380	4 854	1 903	1 478
55 to 59 years		5 218	3 066	702	1 584	2 217	954	469	991	6 739	3 146	1 401	1 048
60 to 64 years		2 826	2 059	245	588	1 039	614	141	405	3 405	1 626	895	431
65 to 74 years		2 572	1 901	280	380	981	528	206	259	3 420	1 615	809	431
75 years and over		3 313	2 565	292	455	1 147	647	183	354	5 224	2 922	922	417
		2 826	2 448	172	254	872	632	122	166	4 590	3 313	299	348
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old		32.2	33.7	38.0	33.1	33.4	34.0	43.1	35.2	44.9	45.8	53.1	35.0
5 and 6 years old		87.4	89.5	85.7	87.2	89.5	93.2	86.5	89.6	91.1	93.3	93.3	94.9
7 to 13 years old		98.3	99.2	98.1	98.8	97.7	98.7	97.3	98.5	97.0	95.8	98.8	95.9
14 and 15 years old		95.0	95.4	96.8	94.1	94.7	95.5	96.2	94.2	96.3	94.1	98.2	96.5
16 and 17 years old		75.8	76.5	84.0	68.4	73.5	74.9	82.9	67.9	81.4	73.4	87.6	80.3
18 to 21 years old		51.9	56.3	39.7	44.0	43.4	49.6	30.6	40.7	48.0	49.7	42.3	37.0
22 to 24 years old		41.6	45.8	26.3	25.4	28.3	35.1	19.5	21.5	37.7	40.8	17.5	29.9
25 to 34 years old		21.2	24.2	16.5	9.8	13.5	15.6	11.1	5.7	22.9	24.4	12.1	21.9
35 years old and over		4.5	4.3	6.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.8	2.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	Public	833	342	238	327	465	135	153	238	798	161	415	141
	Private	417	304	35	96	133	52	22	43	273	155	59	51
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	Public	16 835	8 040	2 975	6 935	8 173	2 909	1 649	4 683	9 436	2 073	3 745	1 996
	Private	882	613	140	237	247	111	82	120	1 766	826	382	390
High school (1 to 4 years)	Public	5 815	2 464	1 330	2 004	2 672	728	693	1 317	4 541	852	1 946	860
	Private	370	238	56	126	96	30	27	43	720	348	134	219
College		13 564	10 792	1 069	1 441	3 271	2 251	419	581	10 199	6 211	998	1 195
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	0 to 4 years	3 601	1 262	240	2 042	2 335	714	184	1 521	4 286	1 001	577	806
	5 to 7 years	4 167	1 866	375	2 454	2 679	1 030	274	1 875	4 622	1 698	875	1 117
	8 years	2 458	1 722	360	551	1 036	568	239	369	3 091	1 853	605	432
High school	1 to 3 years	6 064	3 852	950	1 490	2 629	1 308	625	835	7 370	3 255	2 307	1 194
	4 years	11 691	8 181	1 711	1 632	3 974	2 109	984	761	13 036	7 022	3 038	1 506
College	1 to 3 years	8 280	6 211	1 102	818	2 215	1 376	533	245	9 649	6 324	1 522	906
	4 or more years	6 051	4 992	270	291	1 166	940	76	124	10 487	8 030	538	728

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Under 3 years	136 100	60 594	34 997	27 068	319 018	463 036	27 876	138 344	46 172	24 591	3 010	23 229
3 to 5 years	4 759	1 232	1 760	1 447	30 619	20 518	1 521	10 131	2 841	1 145	153	2 029
6 to 15 years	4 150	979	1 576	1 414	29 153	19 543	1 657	9 144	2 287	1 042	114	1 604
16 and 17 years	13 566	2 404	5 559	3 977	107 334	76 652	5 848	30 262	5 878	2 475	311	4 073
18 to 21 years	3 772	621	1 314	993	24 967	18 031	1 518	6 406	1 395	558	106	937
22 to 24 years	8 779	2 722	2 822	2 373	46 927	33 865	2 301	12 537	4 894	2 298	388	2 411
25 to 34 years	8 617	3 949	2 133	1 857	38 365	27 313	1 813	9 137	4 719	2 492	372	1 878
35 to 44 years	29 109	15 437	6 230	5 070	122 297	89 108	5 872	24 969	9 693	5 112	762	4 194
45 to 54 years	16 400	8 175	3 846	3 243	83 900	64 566	4 137	15 230	4 224	2 200	347	2 046
55 to 59 years	13 560	6 268	3 259	2 549	58 208	46 885	1 758	10 408	3 163	1 748	198	1 720
60 to 64 years	7 418	3 667	1 904	1 165	23 288	19 603	589	3 268	1 419	979	71	580
65 to 74 years	6 567	3 378	1 454	818	17 402	15 240	293	2 286	1 315	1 016	61	509
75 years and over	11 619	6 358	2 152	1 315	23 568	20 335	312	3 006	2 527	2 026	76	824
	8 164	5 404	988	847	12 990	11 397	237	1 560	1 817	1 500	51	424

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	45.6	44.4	57.2	39.2	40.7	45.2	39.8	26.8	31.9	44.8	22.9	30.4
5 and 6 years old	90.4	88.6	94.8	92.6	90.3	91.2	91.2	87.8	80.9	80.8	90.3	79.5
7 to 13 years old	97.7	96.3	98.8	97.4	98.9	99.2	97.5	98.5	97.1	96.4	98.0	97.7
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.7	96.7	98.5	97.8	98.3	98.7	96.2	95.5	95.5	100.0	95.6
16 and 17 years old	83.0	72.3	88.5	80.6	87.6	89.6	83.1	79.4	72.5	77.2	100.0	67.0
18 to 21 years old	38.2	29.2	43.1	36.6	40.2	41.1	45.0	28.2	34.5	40.1	34.8	20.2
22 to 24 years old	21.7	25.1	15.6	19.7	23.2	22.5	29.4	15.7	33.1	36.0	42.7	10.0
25 to 34 years old	14.2	14.5	13.0	13.5	12.4	12.2	16.3	8.5	20.0	21.8	26.9	8.8
35 years old and over	3.4	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.2	8.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.2	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	27 731	7 360	10 012	7 341	186 502	134 250	10 391	45 815	12 904	6 312	955	6 325
Nursery school	1 076	216	564	352	3 391	2 187	310	1 120	417	257	27	262
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	276	69	108	50	5 916	4 792	257	677	118	80	7	53
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 518	1 817	4 549	3 083	86 794	60 461	4 656	25 633	5 215	2 114	244	3 642
College	1 870	435	511	646	8 506	6 977	397	1 836	229	156	12	171
	5 465	813	2 365	1 451	42 050	30 867	2 409	10 526	1 941	815	155	1 289
	633	291	123	303	2 809	2 200	148	732	181	106	21	107
	7 893	3 719	1 792	1 456	37 036	26 766	2 214	5 291	4 803	2 784	489	801

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—												
Elementary	92 857	48 687	19 833	15 007	341 653	267 134	13 218	60 727	24 158	14 581	1 566	10 297
High school	7 365	1 965	1 233	2 330	12 371	6 553	257	7 909	2 983	1 523	97	2 271
College	8 760	2 983	1 929	2 728	14 443	8 700	332	7 839	2 910	1 528	95	2 020
	5 721	3 427	1 175	951	14 339	10 977	290	4 284	1 847	1 241	31	941
	13 792	6 050	4 656	2 482	38 720	28 711	1 530	10 869	3 889	2 353	251	1 757
	23 828	12 859	5 898	3 514	104 791	85 721	4 145	15 417	5 496	3 295	493	1 901
	17 521	10 506	3 689	1 888	84 386	68 426	4 175	9 934	3 772	2 283	432	1 071
	15 870	10 897	1 253	1 114	72 603	58 046	2 489	4 475	3 261	2 358	167	336

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age												
Total persons	37 740	13 232	13 314	6 878	50 569	28 766	4 293	16 731	11 246	5 074	854	5 961
Under 3 years	1 888	353	956	412	3 420	1 610	335	1 898	865	351	77	630
3 to 5 years	1 708	320	862	368	3 418	1 485	403	1 716	734	295	33	536
6 to 15 years	5 793	823	2 982	1 320	10 792	5 489	1 046	4 974	1 949	662	136	1 365
16 and 17 years	1 324	242	596	316	2 458	1 420	255	894	449	220	19	275
18 to 21 years	3 321	818	1 400	682	5 957	3 502	513	1 861	1 661	831	115	716
22 to 24 years	2 824	1 119	832	546	3 930	2 357	334	1 058	1 171	556	125	356
25 to 34 years	7 442	3 586	1 968	1 304	8 340	4 775	746	2 748	1 914	833	201	768
35 to 44 years	4 068	1 747	1 238	704	4 481	2 306	330	1 501	915	341	58	541
45 to 54 years	3 004	1 329	861	525	2 687	1 602	145	887	548	236	11	358
55 to 59 years	1 453	548	516	195	1 196	850	87	319	245	133	18	127
60 to 64 years	1 484	581	480	215	1 172	896	47	346	267	132	25	123
65 to 74 years	2 052	938	461	191	1 460	1 103	29	321	267	205	11	104
75 years and over	1 379	828	162	100	1 258	1 071	23	208	261	229	5	62

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.8	28.5	51.7	26.0	29.7	35.7	37.9	23.3	32.7	40.2	—	34.8
5 and 6 years old	85.5	84.8	91.5	90.1	86.0	89.0	77.6	85.4	76.2	70.1	75.0	74.8
7 to 13 years old	96.8	91.5	99.1	93.8	98.6	99.2	96.3	99.1	97.2	95.7	96.3	97.7
14 and 15 years old	96.6	93.8	97.3	97.3	94.8	94.1	96.3	93.8	96.7	90.5	100.0	95.5
16 and 17 years old	74.5	54.1	84.7	72.8	73.9	76.8	71.4	65.3	70.6	76.8	100.0	61.8
18 to 21 years old	36.7	28.5	42.2	24.9	39.2	39.4	50.7	27.0	42.7	47.1	47.8	21.6
22 to 24 years old	22.9	27.9	14.9	20.0	37.8	39.2	34.1	15.5	51.2	53.8	56.0	9.6
25 to 34 years old	15.5	14.7	10.8	13.8	16.3	18.1	10.2	7.3	24.5	27.3	20.4	6.9
35 years old and over	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.1	5.7	3.8	4.9	2.6	10.2	0.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	10 448	2 123	4 885	2 078	19 151	10 435	1 824	7 048	4 307	1 849	339	1 980
Nursery school	413	48	315	50	452	176	74	228	126	60	9	81
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	76	23	37	4	261	187	46	25	7	7	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 759	644	2 501	1 050	9 820	4 881	899	4 713	1 855	625	116	1 329
College	483	95	203	144	426	262	32	165	36	21	—	28
	2 117	218	1 162	387	3 451	1 947	320	1 285	586	244	37	340
	212	107	33	104	199	131	42	34	33	12	14	7
	2 408	988	634	339	4 542	2 851	411	598	1 664	880	163	195

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over—												
Elementary	20 882	9 557	5 686	3 234	20 594	12 903	1 407	6 330	4 417	2 159	129	2 083
High school	1 979	430	346	196	1 790	835	40	1 193	708	321	13	502
College	2 185	650	571	632	1 777	867	22	1 074	572	230	5	431
	1 513	782	400	249	1 516	985	95	549	405	249	16	211
	3 722	1 423	1 564	672	3 874	2 451	274	1 366	775	408	62	398
	5 450	2 467	1 783	656	5 892	3 729	548	1 272	1 058	450	142	404
	3 397	1 895	787	327	3 527	2 473	335	593	535	277	67	97
	2 636	1 910	235	202	2 218	1 563	93	283	364	224	24	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	199 615
3 to 5 years	132 004
6 to 15 years	7 961
16 and 17 years	89 357
18 to 21 years	41 522
22 to 24 years	21 589
25 to 34 years	2 844
35 to 44 years	27 217
45 to 54 years	474 153
55 to 59 years	379 955
60 to 64 years	45 127
65 to 74 years	12 003
75 years and over	786

School Enrollment and Type of School
Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	23.5	28.3	48.9	14.6	13.9	11.9	31.4	12.6	50.4	54.0	52.5	46.0
5 and 6 years old	86.8	90.0	78.8	85.0	84.4	87.4	83.7	83.3	91.7	91.9	92.7	82.1
7 to 13 years old	97.3	96.9	99.4	97.1	97.0	95.6	100.0	97.6	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.8
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.3	100.0	92.5	91.6	90.8	100.0	88.7	98.3	98.1	99.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	78.0	78.1	92.4	67.8	64.0	56.7	100.0	55.8	87.7	86.5	88.4	87.6
18 to 21 years old	29.6	29.2	48.3	20.2	20.3	13.8	42.6	15.2	44.4	42.7	40.5	40.4
22 to 24 years old	15.9	17.8	19.4	7.3	12.0	12.4	20.8	7.5	27.8	27.1	19.3	32.0
25 to 34 years old	12.0	12.3	19.4	5.4	8.3	8.2	14.1	3.9	15.9	15.7	11.6	20.2
35 years old and over	5.5	3.2	6.0	2.3	2.9	2.1	5.8	1.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.5

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52 899	31 242	2 978	26 010	10 210	4 425	941	7 049	103 147	73 260	14 350	3 919
Nursery school	683	426	63	358	160	95	10	144	1 843	1 029	565	97
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 082	831	79	284	107	42	23	51	3 298	2 548	401	142
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 177	14 195	1 247	16 243	6 021	2 640	390	4 786	31 484	19 367	6 747	1 300
College	3 170	2 319	143	1 398	379	209	47	220	8 513	7 137	645	418

Years of School Completed Persons 25 years old and over	105 971	77 419	3 681	36 708	19 553	11 218	1 387	10 980	323 600	271 522	73 808	5 977
Elementary 0 to 4 years	9 912	4 509	138	8 402	3 522	1 584	88	3 007	5 581	2 636	936	385
5 to 7 years	12 049	6 460	167	9 967	4 192	2 014	102	3 682	9 453	6 248	1 398	378
8 years	5 994	4 243	146	2 941	1 376	862	81	1 930	15 771	13 398	1 256	251
High school 1 to 3 years	14 545	10 331	674	5 587	2 842	1 618	323	1 511	33 827	26 951	4 099	755
4 years	29 722	23 984	1 156	5 772	3 900	2 618	428	1 062	96 771	81 580	7 584	1 698
College 1 to 3 years	20 899	17 073	983	2 919	2 548	1 683	295	1 062	53 703	50 039	5 769	1 195
4 or more years	12 850	10 819	417	1 120	1 173	839	70	255	92 006	81 670	2 766	1 315

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons
Under 3 years	27 994
3 to 5 years	13 003
6 to 15 years	999
16 and 17 years	17 167
18 to 21 years	10 531
22 to 24 years	4 383
25 to 34 years	338
35 to 44 years	7 287
45 to 54 years	52 995
55 to 59 years	34 607
60 to 64 years	10 168
65 to 74 years	2 285
75 years and over	230

School Enrollment and Type of School
Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	13.9	17.4	33.3	7.6	5.9	5.0	21.4	4.1	36.0	40.6	43.9	38.3
5 and 6 years old	84.7	88.3	70.0	83.3	82.5	81.0	100.0	80.4	86.7	86.4	88.5	69.2
7 to 13 years old	96.6	96.2	100.0	96.7	96.9	95.6	100.0	97.6	97.7	96.6	98.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.4	90.8	100.0	89.5	96.6	96.5	100.0	95.7	95.6	92.9	98.5	88.4
16 and 17 years old	72.9	67.5	87.5	63.9	65.7	53.7	100.0	60.1	67.3	56.3	79.2	53.8
18 to 21 years old	26.0	24.4	48.0	15.6	20.1	14.9	15.2	13.3	52.7	53.6	35.1	52.3
22 to 24 years old	12.4	15.9	35.7	3.3	9.9	11.9	39.1	2.8	43.7	44.1	23.4	45.9
25 to 34 years old	10.8	10.3	22.5	4.5	5.7	7.6	—	2.9	25.6	26.6	15.4	17.3
35 years old and over	3.4	3.8	—	2.1	2.7	2.1	—	1.0	4.4	3.6	5.1	1.0

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 224	3 704	387	5 622	3 164	1 037	103	2 233	16 445	9 490	3 176	802
Nursery school	120	48	20	60	22	13	3	13	294	127	116	18
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	66	63	—	2	5	5	—	—	247	144	77	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 351	1 942	166	4 001	2 074	649	66	1 651	5 101	1 861	2 155	334
College	543	325	25	270	105	50	11	66	431	283	88	36

Years of School Completed Persons 25 years old and over	10 855	5 876	387	5 746	4 157	2 017	152	2 547	28 997	20 718	4 471	984
Elementary 0 to 4 years	2 180	879	47	1 663	1 035	399	35	781	1 507	569	292	173
5 to 7 years	2 249	945	45	1 795	1 119	433	24	897	1 779	1 033	401	29
8 years	793	406	22	509	296	165	9	212	2 442	1 947	304	43
High school 1 to 3 years	1 761	968	54	877	645	365	12	373	4 264	2 907	899	138
4 years	2 033	1 333	159	516	540	297	66	107	8 042	5 662	1 387	316
College 1 to 3 years	1 261	876	49	270	368	233	6	120	5 568	4 059	916	166
4 or more years	578	469	11	116	154	125	—	57	5 395	4 54	272	119

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Seattle city, Wash. — Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Age												
Total persons	58 543	35 269	13 267	2 271	202 826	117 440	83 741	2 970	76 546	11 609	64 615	1 509
Under 3 years	1 690	477	707	167	10 694	5 005	5 591	237	4 545	448	4 070	137
3 to 5 years	1 584	485	677	96	9 509	4 385	5 014	157	3 992	374	3 597	63
6 to 15 years	4 753	1 495	2 197	286	33 974	15 608	18 103	607	15 116	1 200	13 849	317
16 and 17 years	1 029	314	462	77	7 624	3 805	3 771	118	3 439	377	3 054	102
18 to 21 years	5 189	3 172	974	305	13 905	7 632	6 141	264	5 634	703	4 915	163
22 to 24 years	6 101	4 077	1 040	223	11 923	7 067	4 730	200	4 075	805	3 266	125
25 to 34 years	14 119	9 383	2 336	615	33 285	19 830	12 997	540	10 412	1 565	8 784	203
35 to 44 years	5 339	3 213	1 202	180	20 390	12 671	7 610	243	6 794	1 035	5 732	102
45 to 54 years	4 406	2 682	1 034	144	20 345	13 517	6 670	361	7 103	1 431	5 626	193
55 to 59 years	2 473	1 439	694	22	10 079	7 012	2 992	93	3 408	794	2 587	28
60 to 64 years	2 743	1 847	608	39	8 475	5 736	2 726	72	3 274	779	2 487	33
65 to 74 years	4 913	3 358	861	72	14 031	9 388	4 609	78	5 351	1 237	4 114	43
75 years and over	4 204	3 327	475	45	8 592	5 784	2 787	—	3 403	861	2 534	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	41.7	46.4	52.3	34.6	40.1	48.3	33.4	12.1	34.9	54.1	33.0	—
5 and 6 years old	89.8	96.5	90.2	70.0	93.3	94.4	92.2	94.7	91.5	83.9	92.3	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.9	97.7	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.3	92.3	98.8	100.0	96.9	97.9	96.1	93.7	96.0	97.6	95.9	94.9
16 and 17 years old	79.3	72.3	85.7	74.0	86.7	87.7	85.6	92.4	82.2	67.6	84.1	91.2
18 to 21 years old	51.9	55.8	32.1	46.6	32.2	33.8	29.5	36.0	27.6	24.8	28.0	44.2
22 to 24 years old	39.3	39.4	27.9	63.2	13.0	14.0	11.4	16.0	12.3	14.9	11.7	16.8
25 to 34 years old	24.1	22.9	14.7	31.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	14.1	5.8	7.7	5.2	22.2
35 years old and over	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	6.3	1.9	1.5	2.0	9.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	14 788	7 508	3 918	845	53 469	26 334	26 607	967	22 334	2 074	20 146	560
Nursery school	292	75	168	23	762	222	534	7	443	22	421	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 979	1 156	1 900	259	25 135	9 772	15 160	521	12 352	657	11 663	269
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 714	463	820	98	12 614	5 339	7 148	203	5 913	334	5 545	171
College	8 051	5 420	782	445	6 328	4 122	2 073	101	1 784	332	1 430	43
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	38 197	25 249	7 210	1 117	115 197	73 938	40 391	1 387	39 745	7 702	31 864	602
Elementary	0 to 4 years	1 671	438	454	97	6 466	1 316	5 045	111	4 764	325	4 415
5 to 7 years	2 015	990	553	59	9 085	2 850	6 190	119	6 109	626	5 464	80
8 years	2 643	1 869	506	78	5 116	2 664	2 432	98	2 666	511	2 135	78
High school	1 to 3 years	4 685	2 709	1 264	102	21 699	12 262	9 328	345	9 170	1 668	7 495
4 years	9 322	5 989	2 103	302	34 045	23 453	10 352	340	9 470	1 866	7 585	128
College	1 to 3 years	7 961	5 291	1 656	220	18 646	14 519	3 960	210	3 963	1 209	2 710
4 or more years	9 900	7 963	671	259	20 140	16 874	3 084	164	3 603	1 497	2 060	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	17 025	9 001	4 515	872	35 969	7 881	27 847	786	25 718	1 694	23 966	628
Under 3 years	760	208	330	90	2 806	431	2 350	77	2 039	95	1 938	64
3 to 5 years	733	154	348	46	2 108	308	1 794	56	1 533	53	1 474	43
6 to 15 years	1 677	347	919	164	8 217	992	7 183	195	6 410	227	6 169	153
16 and 17 years	332	111	124	28	1 542	282	1 250	68	1 178	75	1 103	61
18 to 21 years	2 141	1 347	332	130	2 785	782	1 982	69	1 801	109	1 692	69
22 to 24 years	1 995	1 251	333	54	1 965	701	1 258	43	1 135	95	1 040	43
25 to 34 years	3 343	1 737	785	192	4 335	1 024	3 245	78	2 853	140	2 705	70
35 to 44 years	1 193	658	296	49	2 295	477	1 809	40	1 642	110	1 532	25
45 to 54 years	1 085	630	279	43	2 122	447	1 651	88	1 623	138	1 477	61
55 to 59 years	581	381	175	—	1 254	358	878	13	875	114	753	9
60 to 64 years	787	500	203	24	1 381	454	927	23	1 029	167	862	10
65 to 74 years	1 170	776	226	20	2 929	904	2 025	36	2 011	176	1 835	20
75 years and over	1 228	901	165	32	2 230	721	1 495	—	1 589	195	1 386	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.8	52.2	39.4	23.8	28.6	45.9	25.5	12.2	25.6	23.9	25.8	—
5 and 6 years old	86.7	90.1	82.0	—	90.1	95.6	89.0	100.0	88.6	100.0	88.2	100.0
7 to 13 years old	95.9	95.2	95.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	97.1	92.8	89.1	92.2	93.2	92.1	89.1
16 and 17 years old	65.1	69.4	62.9	28.6	78.5	70.6	80.1	86.8	76.7	52.0	78.3	85.2
18 to 21 years old	61.4	65.0	33.1	50.0	29.4	36.7	25.8	53.6	24.0	11.0	—	53.6
22 to 24 years old	47.5	48.5	28.8	77.8	17.6	28.7	11.5	48.8	11.5	14.7	—	48.8
25 to 34 years old	30.7	30.7	18.5	20.3	7.3	12.1	5.9	30.8	4.8	7.9	—	34.3
35 years old and over	4.9	5.2	3.2	—	2.2	1.0	2.6	19.0	2.1	0.8	—	30.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 479	2 529	1 497	328	11 613	1 965	9 575	344	8 440	316	8 110	282
Nursery school	112	29	59	10	193	51	142	—	120	11	109	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 569	328	817	142	7 064	778	6 257	188	5 561	177	5 374	140
High school (1 to 4 years)	39	15	18	—	366	159	207	13	173	12	161	6
College	3 079	1 988	266	123	2 746	334	2 375	116	2 088	73	2 015	109
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	9 387	5 583	2 124	360	16 546	4 385	12 030	278	11 622	1 040	10 550	195
Elementary	0 to 4 years	729	173	196	73	2 691	304	2 329	17	2 258	134	2 108
5 to 7 years	725	373	173	—	3 133	481	2 639	84	2 531	132	2 401	51
8 years	881	643	159	22	1 273	425	848	44	924	133	791	44
High school	1 to 3 years	1 418	793	412	49	4 234	1 079	3 133	80	3 067	310	2 757
4 years	2 380	1 389	652	113	3 333	1 164	2 150	35	1 973	229	1 736	15
College	1 to 3 years	1 767	1 082	394	58	1 173	528	617	18	619	89	522
4 or more years	1 487	1 130	143	45	709	404	294	—	248	13	235	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons												
Under 3 years	7 583	6 934	182	329	1 712	1 438	64	115	6 513	4 210	1 368	1 270	
3 to 5 years	6 670	6 082	180	215	1 494	1 284	70	44	5 635	3 768	1 057	1 181	
6 to 15 years	21 492	20 043	472	398	3 815	3 321	240	74	23 664	14 685	6 111	3 891	
16 and 17 years	5 328	4 923	106	110	866	737	40	26	5 826	3 764	1 363	865	
18 to 21 years	12 269	11 387	200	255	3 399	3 016	130	88	10 654	7 578	2 059	1 150	
22 to 24 years	11 546	10 812	280	172	3 357	3 012	146	90	8 511	6 627	1 313	719	
25 to 34 years	29 745	28 116	503	514	6 825	6 227	213	134	23 072	17 935	3 601	2 075	
35 to 44 years	15 195	14 396	182	228	2 585	2 325	66	29	13 442	9 735	2 699	1 406	
45 to 54 years	14 423	13 754	214	124	2 486	2 199	104	60	13 914	11 474	2 046	545	
55 to 59 years	9 124	8 682	144	55	1 843	1 625	89	7	8 494	7 277	1 085	202	
60 to 64 years	8 942	8 652	104	85	2 046	1 918	52	9	8 149	7 236	716	206	
65 to 74 years	14 233	13 919	129	88	3 731	3 541	92	53	11 408	10 329	915	127	
75 years and over	9 998	9 764	40	74	3 324	3 179	30	41	8 258	7 752	447	67	

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.6	29.3	43.1	15.4	30.2	27.2	44.2	40.0	39.4	32.2	62.3	40.7
5 and 6 years old	82.7	82.9	76.6	71.2	82.2	80.8	73.7	100.0	95.0	95.1	95.4	93.5
7 to 13 years old	99.0	98.9	100.0	92.9	98.7	98.5	100.0	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.2	97.4
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.2	100.0	90.9	96.8	96.4	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.5	99.1	94.9
16 and 17 years old	88.3	89.3	85.8	69.1	80.1	82.2	62.5	19.2	84.3	83.9	92.4	71.4
18 to 21 years old	41.3	40.7	57.0	37.6	39.4	38.9	61.5	23.9	37.2	37.2	40.3	24.9
22 to 24 years old	19.7	19.9	17.9	19.8	27.9	28.4	9.6	37.8	16.8	17.4	16.9	7.2
25 to 34 years old	13.3	13.1	21.3	17.1	17.3	17.3	18.3	24.6	10.5	10.8	11.7	7.1
35 years old and over	2.7	2.6	5.3	6.0	3.5	3.4	2.3	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.6

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	40 507	37 174	927	728	8 524	7 461	429	199	39 224	25 515	9 501	5 545
Nursery school:												
Public	533	470	24	13	88	66	8	6	855	339	324	269
Private	1 235	1 111	43	26	293	228	23	15	719	573	95	69
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	16 910	15 721	411	281	3 155	2 710	207	59	17 839	10 114	5 125	3 621
Private	2 407	2 309	25	42	351	322	15	12	3 424	3 089	243	117
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	8 283	7 639	192	171	1 389	1 214	63	19	8 061	4 643	2 432	1 211
Private	936	892	17	—	156	135	9	—	1 670	1 541	98	5
College	9 703	9 032	215	195	3 092	2 786	104	88	6 656	5 216	1 184	273

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	101 660	97 283	1 316	1 168	22 840	21 014	646	333	86 737	71 738	11 509	4 628
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 293	1 024	95	50	601	426	88	28	3 479	2 180	447	1 113
5 to 7 years	3 050	2 793	73	91	1 243	1 096	50	34	5 881	4 283	995	918
8 years	7 070	6 853	69	95	2 256	2 135	34	71	6 163	5 151	742	438
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 216	11 569	199	120	3 437	3 089	119	29	16 099	12 870	2 497	944
4 years	36 441	35 067	423	373	6 967	6 448	198	63	33 757	28 772	4 430	742
College: 1 to 3 years	23 388	22 360	344	242	4 795	4 430	121	45	11 032	9 279	1 525	274
4 or more years	18 202	17 617	113	197	3 541	3 390	36	63	10 326	9 203	873	199

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	Total persons	23 198	20 396	816	603	10 454	8 770	632	302	26 306	13 555	6 565	7 953
Under 3 years	1 463	1 171	61	55	625	451	39	32	2 032	809	573	916	
3 to 5 years	1 435	1 199	71	60	557	443	51	13	1 838	828	411	824	
6 to 15 years	3 762	3 222	166	87	1 493	1 237	129	43	7 091	2 956	2 198	2 479	
16 and 17 years	798	671	41	55	301	239	28	22	1 455	530	416	556	
18 to 21 years	2 822	2 533	73	81	1 354	1 153	67	43	2 213	1 101	585	618	
22 to 24 years	1 984	1 732	96	55	987	818	67	43	1 505	880	271	430	
25 to 34 years	3 390	2 983	119	90	1 385	1 155	78	54	3 368	1 928	717	986	
35 to 44 years	1 604	1 383	46	57	658	532	41	7	2 130	1 090	506	548	
45 to 54 years	1 089	936	25	6	548	430	25	6	1 298	838	311	269	
55 to 59 years	853	757	50	-	472	392	50	-	697	498	145	59	
60 to 64 years	824	767	20	6	460	403	20	-	802	565	118	151	
65 to 74 years	1 442	1 391	30	33	755	715	24	22	986	706	163	89	
75 years and over	1 732	1 651	18	18	859	802	13	13	891	826	51	28	

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.5	24.8	48.9	22.2	24.3	19.8	48.6	—	44.2	35.4	63.4	40.9
5 and 6 years old	81.0	81.3	78.2	60.8	78.9	76.3	82.4	100.0	94.2	95.3	95.3	93.3
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.2
14 and 15 years old	94.4	93.4	100.0	100.0	95.7	94.6	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.9	100.0	95.1
16 and 17 years old	77.1	79.6	63.4	57.7	68.8	71.1	46.4	4.5	74.0	66.2	91.1	66.5
18 to 21 years old	47.7	46.6	67.1	72.8	47.9	46.7	73.1	48.8	35.8	42.9	35.0	17.6
22 to 24 years old	32.0	33.0	14.6	38.2	37.4	39.2	10.4	48.8	24.9	34.9	7.0	7.0
25 to 34 years old	20.0	20.0	21.8	15.6	23.5	23.4	24.4	13.8	10.7	14.2	8.2	4.3
35 years old and over	5.0	4.6	5.3	11.7	6.6	6.2	5.8	14.6	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.5

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 499	6 478	316	229	3 205	2 632	243	107	10 644	4 763	3 126	3 419
Nursery school:												
Public	140	111	13	—	47	35	8	—	393	111	132	191
Private	209	164	22	13	71	40	18	7	173	110	27	54
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	3 265	2 804	159	50	1 321	1 071	129	38	6 311	2 544	1 938	2 403
Private	241	218	—	17	89	89	—	6	381	308	62	24
High school (1 to 4 years):												
Public	1 228	1 027	47	60	470	375	27	6	2 028	664	767	651
Private	59	47	—	—	19	13	—	—	119	93	10	—
College	2 357	2 107	75	89	1 188	1 009	61	50	1 239	933	190	96

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	10 934	9 868	308	210	5 137	4 429	251	106	10 172	6 451	2 111	2 130
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	383	264	37	11	272	179	37	11	966	360	109	616
5 to 7 years	801	709	17	26	430	359	17	21	1 310	763	190	528
8 years	1 386	1 325	13	30	664	618	13	26	995	654	203	185
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 023	1 785	64	22	1 000	828	54	5	2 561	1 472	725	458
4 years	3 071	2 793	117	57	1 309	1 136	92	20	3 035	2 240	658	203
College: 1 to 3 years	2 134	1 952	45	18	907	787	38	8	782	545	151	92
4 or more years	1 136	1 040	15	46	555	522	—	15	523	417	75	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Age	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	47 971	20 351	18 976	11 586	145 140	96 632	15 524	32 599	88 110	13 384	9 162	16 723
Under 3 years	2 519	612	1 097	1 087	7 722	4 602	1 117	2 430	2 396	788	656	1 285
3 to 5 years	2 154	653	765	1 024	6 878	4 036	944	2 108	2 094	610	570	1 160
6 to 15 years	9 226	2 183	4 555	3 398	23 097	13 789	3 031	7 052	6 590	1 832	1 683	3 541
16 and 17 years	2 217	564	1 088	720	5 284	3 164	832	1 557	1 653	531	468	831
18 to 21 years	3 973	1 503	1 608	1 018	10 452	6 747	1 238	2 648	3 203	1 266	723	1 463
22 to 24 years	2 862	1 311	1 062	630	8 603	5 491	920	2 012	2 258	865	462	880
25 to 34 years	6 847	2 981	2 627	1 704	25 785	17 831	2 280	5 524	5 210	1 801	1 146	2 488
35 to 44 years	4 401	1 649	1 989	1 084	15 253	10 624	1 290	3 046	3 180	1 049	742	1 422
45 to 54 years	3 598	1 757	1 543	450	13 845	9 562	1 346	2 803	3 358	1 245	701	1 483
55 to 59 years	2 091	1 185	831	118	7 154	5 028	662	1 138	1 948	756	516	712
60 to 64 years	2 113	1 325	617	192	5 767	4 295	554	698	1 546	593	469	457
65 to 74 years	3 195	2 277	807	114	9 384	7 128	884	1 033	2 938	1 226	687	629
75 years and over	2 775	2 351	387	47	5 616	4 335	426	550	1 736	822	339	372

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	47.5	32.5	63.9	40.0	33.2	36.6	34.5	27.0	20.4	16.9	36.0	18.3
5 and 6 years old	95.4	96.0	96.3	94.4	88.5	90.4	81.9	91.0	86.1	84.6	84.7	91.8
7 to 13 years old	98.1	98.9	97.8	97.4	98.8	99.4	99.0	98.4	98.2	100.0	99.2	97.9
14 and 15 years old	98.6	100.0	99.4	96.5	99.4	99.7	100.0	98.4	98.4	99.0	100.0	97.0
16 and 17 years old	79.1	66.8	91.5	70.6	88.3	88.6	91.9	80.2	82.6	79.5	92.3	76.9
18 to 21 years old	35.9	37.4	38.7	22.7	42.5	41.7	43.7	32.2	37.7	40.9	34.6	29.0
22 to 24 years old	17.7	21.3	17.8	6.7	22.6	21.5	20.1	14.7	25.9	25.8	21.6	16.4
25 to 34 years old	11.6	12.5	10.9	6.4	11.7	11.1	11.5	10.0	10.9	10.2	11.4	7.2
35 years old and over	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	14 814	4 101	7 123	4 796	40 223	24 536	5 205	10 836	11 026	3 392	2 890	5 314
Nursery school:	557	125	252	243	827	371	193	314	280	29	128	144
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	136	30	61	45	934	770	50	153	66	32	21	40
High school (1 to 4 years):	7 972	1 828	3 806	3 267	18 509	10 837	2 492	5 869	5 479	1 535	1 428	3 046
College:	423	249	120	54	2 295	1 687	238	482	415	160	139	173
	3 488	742	1 960	980	8 525	4 792	1 357	2 565	2 761	783	769	1 345
	142	63	66	—	881	659	107	206	123	64	42	71
	2 096	1 064	858	179	8 252	5 420	768	1 247	1 902	789	363	495

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary	1 995	834	408	991	5 549	1 799	604	14 792	19 916	7 492	4 600	7 563
High school:	2 835	1 411	882	798	5 391	2 430	831	2 743	3 782	1 012	486	2 163
College:	2 322	1 432	643	333	5 058	3 500	558	2 075	2 795	905	650	1 309
	5 398	2 777	2 037	776	11 906	7 884	1 657	1 027	1 844	896	444	617
	7 742	4 130	3 238	539	25 595	20 104	1 679	3 373	3 900	1 411	1 169	1 405
	2 418	1 276	1 051	144	17 856	13 688	1 577	1 970	4 334	2 019	924	1 287
	2 310	1 665	542	128	11 749	9 398	536	832	2 276	857	745	535

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age												
Total persons	17 082	5 841	5 592	7 359	24 066	11 294	4 898	8 185	11 990	3 804	3 255	5 938
Under 3 years	1 395	305	486	827	2 201	833	582	934	1 252	360	397	677
3 to 5 years	1 236	337	330	757	1 804	686	447	686	1 006	264	313	531
6 to 15 years	4 825	2 110	1 846	2 282	4 985	1 973	1 073	2 058	2 574	677	682	1 502
16 and 17 years	1 032	230	364	507	1 067	473	259	495	543	187	184	335
18 to 21 years	1 564	583	483	602	2 553	1 320	503	681	1 124	442	340	409
22 to 24 years	951	383	239	413	1 853	964	355	463	911	361	210	328
25 to 34 years	1 960	699	595	965	3 524	1 737	644	1 125	1 451	444	331	799
35 to 44 years	1 374	475	528	476	1 730	839	277	670	910	247	245	478
45 to 54 years	859	436	284	263	1 336	691	224	440	710	289	74	350
55 to 59 years	415	248	131	59	761	396	160	251	423	148	18	207
60 to 64 years	489	261	109	151	640	389	122	166	333	123	116	120
65 to 74 years	566	317	157	89	923	525	183	131	480	166	121	131
75 years and over	416	362	40	28	689	468	69	85	273	96	64	71

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	48.7	32.1	72.6	42.6	24.6	29.7	33.2	16.6	18.3	11.1	37.3	15.2
5 and 6 years old	94.9	100.0	95.8	92.6	88.1	86.1	90.4	93.2	84.5	83.9	89.5	91.2
7 to 13 years old	98.2	100.0	98.1	97.5	97.6	99.0	99.2	97.4	97.8	100.0	100.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old	98.7	100.0	100.0	96.7	97.5	97.7	100.0	95.8	96.4	97.6	100.0	94.5
16 and 17 years old	71.8	52.6	89.8	67.5	77.8	78.2	82.2	74.1	71.8	73.8	83.7	70.7
18 to 21 years old	36.1	48.7	36.2	16.9	41.9	47.0	26.4	28.2	36.6	49.1	24.4	24.4
22 to 24 years old	20.1	35.5	6.3	7.3	34.5	39.7	18.0	18.6	34.1	39.6	19.0	22.1
25 to 34 years old	7.2	8.9	8.7	3.8	15.2	12.0	9.2	11.9	13.0	11.7	5.7	8.4
35 years old and over	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.7	4.3	2.4	5.6	2.3	4.1	2.4	4.5	2.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 164	1 995	2 653	3 163	8 682	3 804	1 761	3 042	4 181	1 296	1 152	2 142
Nursery school:	335	65	120	191	239	52	130	64	140	—	94	46
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	62	3	23	36	109	86	—	30	72	13	—	22
High school (1 to 4 years):	4 442	1 117	1 617	2 261	4 420	1 664	982	1 841	2 471	590	636	1 362
College:	167	99	57	11	197	117	43	55	121	41	43	46
	1 439	256	679	576	1 624	669	397	694	786	231	275	466
	49	30	10	—	145	92	47	63	71	48	23	38
	670	425	147	80	1 948	1 124	162	295	750	373	81	162

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over												
Elementary	815	241	100	593	1 526	427	162	848	1 192	312	116	767
High school:	979	446	190	514	1 152	427	244	550	828	229	216	460
College:	642	308	196	185	641	399	93	172	297	116	72	152
	1 630	671	645	406	1 906	933	522	546	1 026	325	366	425
	1 386	744	529	168	2 604	1 699	418	486	799	243	270	223
	369	187	131	72	1 254	806	187	196	341	155	71	87
	258	201	53	33	520	354	53	70	97	33	18	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	St. Louis city, Mo.				St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	444 308	236 992	203 507	5 226	232 761	53 178	176 051	2 804
Under 3 years	19 530	8 248	11 150	187	12 034	2 153	9 817	140
3 to 5 years	18 029	7 205	10 670	205	11 273	2 094	9 130	131
6 to 15 years	63 430	23 333	39 597	1 085	40 377	5 881	34 349	660
16 and 17 years	15 467	6 351	9 000	247	9 444	1 541	7 852	150
18 to 21 years	32 169	14 999	16 828	462	18 348	3 689	14 480	275
22 to 24 years	27 028	14 856	11 867	220	14 242	3 800	10 336	108
25 to 34 years	64 541	36 537	27 222	883	32 641	9 298	23 026	391
35 to 44 years	36 970	18 972	17 617	438	19 229	4 541	14 573	225
45 to 54 years	42 499	23 135	18 955	586	21 681	5 455	16 026	273
55 to 59 years	25 073	15 265	9 702	182	11 627	3 134	8 471	88
60 to 64 years	23 274	14 660	8 448	191	10 577	3 028	7 480	127
65 to 74 years	45 220	30 563	14 412	322	19 340	6 093	13 145	137
75 years and over	31 078	22 868	6 639	218	11 948	4 471	7 366	99

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	36.5	31.3	40.0	34.2	39.3	29.3	41.6	44.2	35.8
5 and 6 years old	87.0	86.7	87.4	77.7	86.3	84.1	86.6	68.6	86.9
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.2	98.1	99.3	98.0	99.2	97.9	98.9	98.7
14 and 15 years old	97.0	97.0	97.1	100.0	96.3	92.1	97.1	100.0	98.7
16 and 17 years old	82.3	76.3	86.5	79.4	82.1	59.6	86.6	71.3	92.7
18 to 21 years old	36.1	32.2	39.5	49.6	35.4	23.5	38.5	45.5	40.5
22 to 24 years old	16.4	18.0	14.0	27.7	16.2	24.2	13.2	37.0	22.4
25 to 34 years old	11.0	11.8	9.7	15.5	10.9	13.7	9.7	18.9	13.0
35 years old and over	1.8	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	2.1

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	107 087	42 945	63 081	1 794	65 304	10 610	54 361	1 062	65 047	56 310	4 422	2 700
Nursery school	2 585	492	2 088	36	2 010	165	1 840	30	1 206	928	150	93
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	2 919	1 549	1 336	16	1 544	363	1 169	5	1 543	1 749	92	44
High school (1 to 4 years):	43 818	11 138	32 440	653	32 564	4 051	28 429	484	20 448	16 109	2 213	1 208
College:	14 637	10 157	4 261	342	5 042	1 606	3 382	129	9 306	8 687	265	340
Private:	20 241	4 988	15 160	258	14 366	1 181	13 151	177	11 727	9 789	1 087	665
Public:	5 749	4 544	1 002	187	1 382	575	775	72	4 257	4 128	61	97
College:	17 138	9 977	6 794	302	8 396	4 659	5 614	165	16 100	14 920	554	253

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	268 655	162 000	104 395	2 820	127 043	36 120	90 067	1 340	137 176	146 778	5 889	2 957
Elementary	12 450	4 797	7 522	189	8 750	1 731	6 973	97	2 564	1 595	193	304
5 to 7 years	27 877	14 936	12 708	320	16 157	4 799	11 633	173	5 113	4 392	270	427
8 years	44 288	32 565	11 499	437	17 901	7 093	10 335	239	15 336	14 792	361	194
High school	53 371	27 296	25 730	506	28 860	6 154	22 539	250	19 117	17 280	1 224	451
4 years	74 156	46 107	27 617	639	30 700	7 369	23 165	256	58 718	55 320	2 086	1 080
College	29 398	15 949	13 182	318	13 707	2 841	10 732	158	24 995	23 610	960	275
4 or more years	27 115	20 350	6 137	411	10 968	6 033	4 710	167	31 333	29 789	785	226

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age	96 849	27 538	68 446	1 287	76 456	12 531	63 335	1 028	28 294	20 935	3 258	1 540
Under 3 years	6 751	1 350	5 362	92	5 764	672	5 065	86	2 044	1 175	358	167
3 to 5 years	6 695	1 408	5 251	103	5 535	732	4 780	84	1 731	1 061	304	122
6 to 15 years	21 727	3 680	17 929	402	18 497	1 836	16 572	307	4 804	2 657	929	466
16 and 17 years	4 561	859	3 679	75	3 908	461	3 478	79	1 010	728	129	91
18 to 21 years	8 440	2 425	5 890	97	6 494	979	5 428	83	2 965	2 392	335	87
22 to 24 years	5 975	2 165	3 718	33	4 520	1 016	3 467	24	2 355	1 960	178	116
25 to 34 years	11 076	3 546	7 419	153	8 489	1 694	6 727	111	4 186	3 088	438	223
35 to 44 years	6 048	1 719	4 271	53	4 741	790	3 921	43	1 669	1 120	219	84
45 to 54 years	5 896	1 870	3 982	89	4 737	1 022	3 679	77	1 325	1 044	141	27
55 to 59 years	3 295	1 101	2 157	45	2 602	587	1 993	37	856	717	51	38
60 to 64 years	3 387	1 309	2 023	48	2 431	511	1 881	42	990	923	24	23
65 to 74 years	7 054	2 924	4 084	76	5 131	1 263	3 834	51	1 952	1 791	99	47
75 years and over	5 944	3 182	2 681	21	3 607	1 022	2 510	14	2 407	2 279	53	49

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—	31.4	18.5	35.3	35.8	34.4	17.6	37.4	39.6	31.3	34.9	19.6	28.9
3 and 4 years old	83.7	79.7	84.6	58.1	83.8	80.8	84.1	57.1	81.3	81.1	83.3	72.0
5 and 6 years old	98.0	99.7	97.8	98.5	97.6	99.3	97.6	98.0	97.0	98.3	98.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	95.6	91.9	96.6	100.0	96.0	88.8	96.7	100.0	96.9	99.6	90.2	92.3
14 and 15 years old	77.7	56.5	82.7	85.3	60.1	59.2	82.7	84.1	80.5	76.6	89.9	84.6
16 and 17 years old	35.6	39.3	34.1	51.6	33.2	33.5	33.2	45.8	41.2	45.4	34.0	34.5
18 to 21 years old	21.2	35.1	12.4	51.5	18.0	36.6	12.0	70.8	36.9	39.5	20.2	11.2
22 to 24 years old	13.2	22.4	8.5	13.1	11.4	24.3	8.1	12.4	22.4	23.0	6.4	16.6
25 years old and over	2.0	1.2	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.9	2.2	1.0	3.0

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	33 451	7 060	26 144	588	27 642	3 364	24 126	460	9 323	6 215	1 326	655
Nursery school	1 117	112	1 000	12	1 017	69	943	13	294	158	71	36
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):	613	117	496	—	510	49	461	—	171	135	19	—
High school (1 to 4 years):	18 675	2 813	15 781	375	16 176	1 561	14 563	282	3 742	1 985	771	388
College:	2 014	830	1 183	46	1 429	299	1 110	42	510	397	40	14
Public:	6 588	656	5 925	76	5 872	340	5 525	53	1 734	1 006	328	166
Private:	444	242	188	15	252	56	182	15	154	140	4	—
College:	3 981	2 290	1 571	63	2 386	990	1 342	55	2 700	2 394	93	51

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	42 700	15 651	26 617	483	31 738	6 889	24 545	375	13 385	10 962	1 025	491
Elementary	3 861	990	2 870	25	3 257	539	2 687	12	918	396	46	112
5 to 7 years	6 794	2 545	4 117	65	5 166	1 194	3 893	65	1 107	839	94	121
8 years	7 635	4 198	3 441	87	4 980	1 712	3 237	75	1 882	1 797	55	11
High school	10 449	2 662	7 717	125	8 494	1 256	7 163	93	2 503	2 019	292	76
4 years	8 812	2 824	5 930	91	6 461	1 116	5 325	62	4 141	3 465	413	118
College	3 146	966	2 140	67	2 252	344	1 875	55	1 429	1 207	105	45
4 or more years	1 952	1 466	422	25	1 128	728	365	13	1 405	1 239	20	8

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.															St. Petersburg city, Fla.														
In poverty areas															Race														
Race															Spanish origin ¹														
Total persons															Total persons														
Under 3 years															Under 3 years														
3 to 5 years															3 to 5 years														
6 to 15 years															6 to 15 years														
16 and 17 years															16 and 17 years														
18 to 21 years															18 to 21 years														
22 to 24 years															22 to 24 years														
25 to 34 years															25 to 34 years														
35 to 44 years															35 to 44 years														
45 to 54 years															45 to 54 years														
55 to 59 years															55 to 59 years														
60 to 64 years															60 to 64 years														
65 to 74 years															65 to 74 years														
75 years and over															75 years and over														
School Enrollment and Type of School															School Enrollment and Type of School														
Percent enrolled in school—															Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old															3 and 4 years old														
5 and 6 years old															5 and 6 years old														
7 to 13 years old															7 to 13 years old														
14 and 15 years old															14 and 15 years old														
16 and 17 years old															16 and 17 years old														
18 to 21 years old															18 to 21 years old														
22 to 24 years old															22 to 24 years old														
25 to 34 years old															25 to 34 years old														
35 years old and over															35 years old and over														
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old															Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school:															Nursery school:														
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):															Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):														
High school (1 to 4 years):															High school (1 to 4 years):														
College:															College:														
Years of School Completed															Years of School Completed														
Persons 25 years old and over															Persons 25 years old and over														
Elementary: 0 to 4 years															Elementary: 0 to 4 years														
5 to 7 years															5 to 7 years														
8 years															8 years														
High school: 1 to 3 years															High school: 1 to 3 years														
4 years															4 years														
College: 1 to 3 years															College: 1 to 3 years														
4 or more years															4 or more years														
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Age															Age														
Total persons															Total persons														
Under 3 years															Under 3 years														
3 to 5 years															3 to 5 years														
6 to 15 years															6 to 15 years														
16 and 17 years															16 and 17 years														
18 to 21 years															18 to 21 years														
22 to 24 years															22 to 24 years														
25 to 34 years															25 to 34 years														
35 to 44 years															35 to 44 years														
45 to 54 years															45 to 54 years														
55 to 59 years															55 to 59 years														
60 to 64 years															60 to 64 years														
65 to 74 years															65 to 74 years														
75 years and over															75 years and over														
School Enrollment and Type of School															School Enrollment and Type of School														
Percent enrolled in school—															Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old															3 and 4 years old														
5 and 6 years old															5 and 6 years old														
7 to 13 years old															7 to 13 years old														
14 and 15 years old															14 and 15 years old														
16 and 17 years old															16 and 17 years old														
18 to 21 years old															18 to 21 years old														
22 to 24 years old															22 to 24 years old														
25 to 34 years old															25 to 34 years old														
35 years old and over															35 years old and over														
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old															Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old														
Nursery school:															Nursery school:														
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):															Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):														
High school (1 to 4 years):															High school (1 to 4 years):														
College:															College:														
Years of School Completed															Years of School Completed														
Persons 25 years old and over															Persons 25 years old and over														
Elementary: 0 to 4 years															Elementary: 0 to 4 years														
5 to 7 years															5 to 7 years														
8 years															8 years														
High school: 1 to 3 years															High school: 1 to 3 years														
4 years															4 years														
College: 1 to 3 years															College: 1 to 3 years														
4 or more years															4 or more years														

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Syracuse city, N.Y.				Tacoma city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Total persons	159 422	129 481	25 864	3 062	57 476	35 639	19 157	1 853
Under 3 years	7 144	5 028	1 870	222	3 039	1 480	1 389	142
3 to 5 years	5 952	3 942	1 703	264	2 537	1 026	1 288	197
6 to 17 years	20 784	14 274	5 746	563	8 067	3 422	4 158	365
18 to 21 years	5 065	3 553	1 337	94	1 903	777	1 013	54
22 to 24 years	13 210	10 663	2 219	322	6 929	4 929	1 814	196
25 to 34 years	12 251	10 370	1 661	219	5 676	4 219	1 304	127
35 to 44 years	27 790	22 603	4 177	568	10 397	6 650	2 988	402
45 to 54 years	13 238	10 042	2 724	279	4 708	2 588	1 839	131
55 to 59 years	14 155	11 718	2 170	287	4 308	2 481	1 656	118
60 to 64 years	8 411	7 523	801	111	2 147	1 511	580	67
65 to 74 years	8 349	7 775	544	35	2 098	1 668	423	8
75 years and over	13 147	12 387	680	45	3 111	2 561	521	32
	9 926	9 603	232	53	2 556	2 327	184	14

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.6	37.9	42.6	58.6	41.9	40.8	42.1	43.1	31.8	32.0
5 and 6 years old	91.4	91.8	91.5	95.9	90.4	88.3	93.5	95.2	85.0	85.2
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.6	97.7	100.0	98.1	99.7	97.1	100.0	98.9	98.9
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.6	98.6	97.8	98.4	98.6	98.0	100.0	97.2	97.2
16 and 17 years old	88.0	86.9	93.8	79.8	84.0	73.6	94.9	77.8	87.0	87.0
18 to 21 years old	51.5	52.0	50.7	58.4	63.2	67.9	52.6	69.9	35.0	34.1
22 to 24 years old	27.9	29.1	19.8	36.5	43.4	50.0	21.9	49.6	16.0	15.3
25 to 34 years old	14.0	14.1	8.5	24.3	21.7	24.9	8.8	31.3	9.8	9.3
35 years old and over	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	42 325	31 081	9 621	1 249	20 011	11 650	7 204	800	37 634	29 651
Nursery school	890	536	293	65	493	200	243	59	766	500
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	912	671	190	44	246	112	115	13	1 195	1 035
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 755	9 085	4 999	432	6 986	2 762	3 754	309	17 930	13 864
College	4 292	3 751	489	132	825	511	289	82	1 893	1 694
	7 195	4 591	2 322	210	2 827	954	1 734	122	8 560	6 648
	1 499	1 431	60	32	201	171	22	14	760	650
	12 782	11 016	1 268	334	8 433	6 940	1 047	282	6 530	5 260

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	95 016	81 651	11 328	1 378	29 325	19 786	8 191	772	91 806	80 458
Elementary	0 to 4 years	3 254	2 477	639	79	1 413	767	532	40	1 417
	5 to 7 years	6 761	5 193	1 324	162	2 909	1 725	1 039	108	3 830
	8 years	8 188	7 343	710	128	2 655	2 041	546	56	6 699
High school	1 to 3 years	16 274	12 737	3 222	264	5 893	3 213	2 508	139	14 241
	4 years	30 300	26 632	3 300	337	7 323	4 944	2 198	179	36 080
College	1 to 3 years	13 326	11 668	1 411	132	3 563	2 364	1 004	91	16 912
	4 or more years	16 913	15 601	722	276	5 569	4 732	364	159	12 627

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age										
Total persons	29 281	19 518	8 433	1 074	19 872	11 499	7 330	798	21 761	15 948
Under 3 years	2 038	1 067	881	121	1 462	610	777	73	1 716	1 074
3 to 5 years	1 767	818	820	111	1 206	401	705	87	1 401	964
6 to 15 years	4 975	2 524	2 216	267	3 333	1 293	1 858	215	3 722	2 357
16 and 17 years	1 105	547	470	37	765	292	394	17	649	481
18 to 21 years	4 821	3 786	885	118	4 004	3 060	830	89	2 610	1 950
22 to 24 years	3 105	2 480	541	115	2 369	1 812	485	77	1 767	1 211
25 to 34 years	4 017	2 571	1 130	179	2 644	1 406	975	150	3 230	2 353
35 to 44 years	1 705	1 096	514	32	1 005	547	411	10	1 306	935
45 to 54 years	1 582	1 110	415	29	1 013	590	380	29	1 069	808
55 to 59 years	864	635	189	42	526	308	183	34	790	660
60 to 64 years	801	718	83	6	378	303	75	—	695	611
65 to 74 years	1 219	993	219	10	556	369	187	10	1 143	983
75 years and over	1 282	1 173	70	7	611	508	70	7	1 663	1 561

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.5	37.1	43.2	45.1	39.9	38.4	40.0	41.7	32.7	32.2
5 and 6 years old	91.2	92.2	91.6	90.6	94.1	95.0	94.7	89.5	82.5	84.8
7 to 13 years old	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.9	98.4
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.7	98.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	91.5	90.6
16 and 17 years old	78.8	69.7	90.6	81.1	77.3	61.3	90.6	100.0	80.7	75.7
18 to 21 years old	67.6	72.6	50.5	60.2	73.5	80.1	52.9	79.8	35.1	33.2
22 to 24 years old	49.5	53.3	33.5	33.0	58.7	65.6	34.6	49.4	21.6	20.4
25 to 34 years old	23.7	26.6	12.4	25.1	28.3	36.4	12.8	30.0	11.1	10.6
35 years old and over	2.0	1.6	2.9	—	2.6	2.4	2.8	—	2.4	1.7

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	12 478	8 081	3 816	526	9 609	5 848	3 283	444	6 408	4 208
Nursery school	364	154	178	26	266	85	149	26	305	184
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	172	86	57	21	95	46	37	13	131	106
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 414	2 155	2 059	212	3 137	1 193	1 783	176	3 243	2 066
College	469	325	144	42	201	113	88	32	118	82
	1 539	630	787	75	1 058	280	684	47	1 256	773
	114	92	22	9	43	30	13	9	79	55
	5 406	4 639	569	141	4 809	4 101	529	141	1 276	942

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over	11 470	8 296	2 620	305	6 733	4 031	2 281	240	9 896	7 911
Elementary	0 to 4 years	734	432	242	35	490	209	271	23	435
	5 to 7 years	1 410	980	358	84	927	545	310	67	816
	8 years	1 105	1 021	204	53	731	496	191	34	1 264
High school	1 to 3 years	2 945	2 041	830	43	1 694	920	719	32	2 251
	4 years	2 744	2 031	636	30	1 447	866	541	30	3 159
College	1 to 3 years	1 077	748	291	17	630	350	263	11	1 452
	4 or more years	1 235	1 043	59	43	814	645	36	43	519

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table C Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	23 928	15 101	6 090	946	265 341	197 730	62 430	35 210	83 190	29 482	52 268	8 205
Under 3 years	1 435	682	494	104	10 518	6 285	3 982	1 073	4 404	1 013	3 330	207
3 to 5 years	1 082	577	321	93	9 818	5 782	3 789	967	4 032	837	3 124	201
6 to 15 years	3 231	1 443	1 235	354	37 322	23 780	12 997	4 380	14 381	3 153	11 064	915
16 and 17 years	660	337	254	9	9 489	6 221	3 092	1 239	3 632	916	2 648	268
18 to 21 years	2 001	1 085	614	42	18 438	13 161	4 800	2 432	6 020	1 944	3 939	586
22 to 24 years	1 614	988	421	89	15 385	11 612	3 410	1 651	4 418	1 681	2 662	402
25 to 34 years	3 912	2 580	809	179	40 905	31 184	8 687	4 257	10 600	3 816	6 607	723
35 to 44 years	1 725	1 090	419	52	27 149	20 055	6 360	3 676	8 072	2 610	5 252	746
45 to 54 years	1 859	1 067	589	51	26 111	20 993	5 229	4 291	7 484	2 863	4 501	945
55 to 59 years	1 163	743	345	25	16 111	13 259	2 526	2 425	4 235	1 883	2 293	562
60 to 64 years	1 206	928	245	7	14 130	12 511	2 099	2 510	4 054	2 141	1 878	606
65 to 74 years	1 904	1 577	277	23	23 454	19 732	3 484	3 909	6 921	3 661	3 138	1 207
75 years and over	2 136	2 004	71	18	15 375	13 155	1 975	2 400	4 935	2 964	1 832	837
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.0	26.0	30.8	18.3	52.1	49.5	56.4	65.7	51.6	36.3	56.3	59.8
5 and 6 years old	76.2	74.5	83.4	71.4	90.5	91.0	90.4	88.5	89.3	89.4	89.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.9	95.9	99.6	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.4	97.9
14 and 15 years old	92.8	92.9	97.7	100.0	97.6	98.5	96.1	99.2	95.8	95.5	96.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.6	73.6	98.4	100.0	82.2	81.4	84.5	83.1	79.4	70.1	82.6	91.4
18 to 21 years old	26.0	21.9	32.6	—	35.5	36.8	32.3	49.9	50.3	27.8	31.9	34.0
22 to 24 years old	14.4	12.4	15.4	41.6	16.8	18.0	12.1	26.8	12.9	13.9	12.0	21.6
25 to 34 years old	12.0	12.0	11.1	6.1	9.1	9.4	7.4	10.0	7.8	7.4	6.4	11.3
35 years old and over	2.6	1.6	4.8	19.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 304	2 487	1 960	338	63 490	41 894	20 424	8 102	22 548	5 213	17 046	1 666
Nursery school	225	92	80	12	1 456	643	802	84	808	130	678	14
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	71	46	25	—	1 766	1 361	365	321	348	76	272	34
Private	144	83	20	24	4 957	4 134	741	917	953	301	616	151
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 123	491	504	40	14 339	8 711	5 396	1 719	5 720	1 068	4 568	468
Public	87	54	16	—	1 810	1 617	128	524	212	118	89	42
Private	899	546	256	48	10 591	8 603	1 676	1 679	2 146	889	1 214	258
College												
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	13 905	9 989	2 751	335	164 371	130 889	30 360	23 448	46 303	19 938	25 501	5 626
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	525	276	133	5	8 169	4 604	3 263	2 181	4 771	1 612	3 023	883
5 to 7 years	1 182	767	250	40	14 989	10 220	4 290	4 056	6 996	3 017	3 852	1 311
8 years	1 459	1 231	167	7	11 404	9 098	2 047	2 070	4 133	2 207	1 836	624
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 698	1 978	471	71	29 150	21 655	7 095	4 042	10 917	4 527	6 276	970
4 years	4 483	3 156	984	96	54 621	44 931	8 784	6 511	12 528	5 402	6 921	1 205
College: 1 to 3 years	2 445	1 640	608	104	24 837	21 448	2 949	2 553	4 125	1 844	2 185	412
4 or more years	1 113	941	138	32	21 201	18 933	1 932	2 055	2 833	1 329	1 408	221
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	8 044	4 750	2 005	353	49 705	23 791	24 685	5 302	30 509	7 681	22 373	2 497
Under 3 years	671	273	251	27	3 267	935	2 261	156	2 387	319	2 047	81
3 to 5 years	584	355	151	53	3 210	1 084	2 066	128	2 260	359	1 881	83
6 to 15 years	1 411	640	454	140	10 086	3 690	6 291	875	6 817	1 055	5 718	404
16 and 17 years	189	94	71	—	2 103	790	1 229	208	1 462	273	1 159	97
18 to 21 years	817	422	246	5	3 740	1 756	1 840	372	2 099	430	1 635	183
22 to 24 years	571	319	174	10	2 594	1 379	1 154	241	1 495	444	1 034	143
25 to 34 years	1 250	748	253	73	6 041	2 899	2 952	536	3 483	853	2 560	288
35 to 44 years	444	264	74	—	3 482	1 648	1 729	344	2 114	538	1 549	133
45 to 54 years	410	227	118	22	3 133	1 717	1 293	508	1 885	616	1 210	249
55 to 59 years	248	187	53	6	2 120	1 193	871	285	1 290	477	803	161
60 to 64 years	345	291	46	—	2 033	1 324	663	301	1 056	422	613	116
65 to 74 years	492	370	101	17	4 316	3 808	1 400	822	2 311	968	1 289	348
75 years and over	612	560	13	—	3 580	2 548	936	526	1 850	927	875	211
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.5	34.8	27.1	—	45.6	38.8	49.7	71.7	47.2	32.4	50.0	70.3
5 and 6 years old	72.0	73.9	68.1	71.4	89.6	89.3	89.5	100.0	88.3	87.1	88.6	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.0	96.5	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.5	97.9	96.9	97.8	98.2	97.8	95.8
14 and 15 years old	87.7	87.8	100.0	100.0	96.1	97.2	95.4	100.0	95.1	94.9	95.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.1	84.0	100.0	—	72.3	64.7	78.0	78.4	75.4	63.4	77.6	95.9
18 to 21 years old	26.9	23.0	29.7	—	33.2	40.7	25.3	41.9	23.7	17.2	25.6	19.7
22 to 24 years old	15.8	14.7	17.2	—	14.6	20.4	8.1	25.7	8.2	11.3	7.1	18.2
25 to 34 years old	12.2	11.8	15.4	—	8.1	10.9	5.1	16.4	5.9	6.9	5.4	12.2
35 years old and over	2.1	1.3	4.2	—	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 204	1 057	718	134	15 327	6 006	9 040	—	11 562	1 562	8 221	646
Nursery school	139	73	45	—	532	126	40	17	410	48	362	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years):												
Public	27	27	—	—	271	183	83	43	125	42	83	21
Private	1 265	584	364	128	9 178	3 080	5 970	735	6 365	914	5 386	359
High school (1 to 4 years)	16	15	—	—	482	301	181	48	214	57	157	32
Public	437	148	225	26	3 140	1 034	2 039	314	2 279	335	1 906	160
Private	26	20	—	—	145	136	9	51	29	20	9	20
College	294	190	84	—	1 579	1 146	372	217	449	126	318	45
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	3 801	2 647	658	118	24 705	14 177	9 844	3 322	13 989	4 801	8 899	1 506
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	200	99	26	—	2 644	1 100	1 400	654	1 988	613	1 317	371
5 to 7 years	425	308	48	26	3 980	2 102	1 716	822	2 513	847	1 611	358
8 years	483	407	59	—	2 372	1 460	860	339	1 431	605	803	137
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 900	583	196	28	6 221	3 429	2 681	561	3 693	1 152	2 504	240
4 years	1 065	745	201	28	6 367	3 708	2 494	603	3 164	1 032	2 075	268
College: 1 to 3 years	551	357	120	36	1 989	1 461	482	205	777	343	409	90
4 or more years	177	148	8	—	1 132	863	211	138	423	209	180	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons	348 450	279 161	60 904	10 851	91 748	44 276	43 744	5 239	321 320	266 968	11 183	80 966
Under 3 years	16 494	3 807	12 097	860	5 388	5 388	2 286	2 806	469	13 878	10 072	572	5 544
3 to 5 years	15 392	11 143	3 545	857	5 046	5 046	2 065	2 634	444	12 811	9 500	528	4 987
6 to 15 years	54 201	39 452	12 931	2 674	16 342	16 342	6 266	9 303	1 183	45 111	34 858	1 837	16 974
16 and 17 years	12 140	9 009	2 831	456	3 589	3 589	1 360	2 097	212	11 047	8 756	471	3 730
18 to 21 years	25 105	19 667	4 770	969	7 333	7 333	3 417	3 619	496	27 656	22 457	892	7 506
22 to 24 years	22 131	18 148	3 371	768	5 579	5 579	2 353	2 305	375	23 967	19 754	841	5 253
25 to 34 years	58 107	46 749	9 593	1 841	13 820	13 820	6 882	6 252	866	58 863	49 042	1 872	13 159
35 to 44 years	33 014	26 083	6 024	1 022	8 058	8 058	3 726	3 966	469	31 877	26 469	1 185	8 093
45 to 54 years	33 697	27 577	5 496	767	8 148	8 148	3 964	3 960	371	28 845	24 530	1 045	6 770
55 to 64 years	19 351	16 800	2 357	252	4 170	4 170	2 216	1 884	128	16 093	14 383	471	2 827
65 to 74 years	16 519	14 587	1 828	117	3 626	3 626	2 158	1 417	54	14 389	13 144	468	2 083
75 years and over	26 253	23 210	2 856	178	6 281	6 281	3 884	2 294	129	22 925	21 263	537	2 605
	16 246	14 639	1 495	90	4 368	4 368	3 099	1 207	43	13 858	12 740	464	1 424
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	31.4	28.4	42.5	17.3	31.1	31.1	21.1	41.0	16.3	33.5	35.5	42.5	24.9
5 and 6 years old	86.6	85.4	90.2	88.1	85.3	85.3	78.4	90.4	80.6	90.8	91.5	91.8	89.6
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.3	98.8	98.2
14 and 15 years old	99.3	99.6	98.2	100.0	98.3	98.3	99.3	97.5	100.0	96.6	96.6	96.7	95.6
16 and 17 years old	91.7	92.1	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.3	75.7	90.5	71.7	87.4	88.8	90.9	84.7
18 to 21 years old	33.9	33.6	35.0	32.0	26.9	26.9	21.8	32.2	24.6	45.1	47.3	47.0	36.7
22 to 24 years old	18.1	19.3	13.1	12.5	10.8	10.8	9.1	13.2	8.3	31.3	33.0	28.8	20.6
25 to 34 years old	9.8	9.5	10.6	11.1	7.6	7.6	5.5	9.8	11.8	18.9	19.3	27.6	11.8
35 years old and over	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.3	4.0	4.0	6.9	3.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	90 090	66 710	20 474	4 008	25 077	25 077	9 313	14 594	1 763	91 344	73 653	3 681	27 216
Public	1 741	817	848	108	288	288	213	627	67	1 247	860	106	573
Private	2 476	2 101	303	40	321	321	126	172	17	2 090	1 844	51	347
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	36 838	25 357	10 234	1 927	12 824	12 824	4 659	7 555	849	36 008	27 462	1 373	14 146
Public	12 123	10 101	1 546	650	2 247	2 247	1 118	996	286	3 538	3 003	166	973
Private	17 635	12 238	4 915	728	5 619	5 619	1 799	3 585	348	18 950	14 952	884	6 319
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 364	3 861	375	148	660	660	368	273	36	1 083	913	19	390
Public	14 913	12 235	2 253	407	2 518	2 518	1 030	1 386	160	28 448	24 619	1 082	4 408
Private													
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	203 187	169 645	29 649	4 267	48 471	48 471	25 929	20 980	2 040	186 850	161 571	6 042	36 961
0 to 4 years	4 683	2 644	1 559	608	2 622	2 622	1 026	1 335	349	5 845	3 296	410	3 772
5 to 7 years	11 091	7 887	2 792	570	4 957	4 957	2 425	2 288	326	9 575	6 435	502	5 146
8 years	18 882	16 182	2 409	445	5 915	5 915	3 868	1 910	235	11 993	9 949	378	3 611
High school:	37 912	29 879	7 382	811	12 494	12 494	6 413	5 759	464	23 102	18 952	930	6 499
1 to 3 years	76 007	65 665	9 332	1 180	14 894	14 894	8 183	6 297	522	61 138	54 127	1 739	10 486
4 years	29 580	24 894	4 310	381	4 809	4 809	2 123	2 595	116	39 408	35 453	1 370	4 978
College	25 032	22 544	1 858	272	2 780	2 780	1 891	796	48	35 789	33 409	713	2 449
1 to 3 years													
4 or more years													
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Age													
Total persons													
Under 3 years	47 486	26 991	18 349	2 628	28 163	28 163	10 950	16 019	1 728	47 135	33 776	2 816	16 432
3 to 5 years	3 817	1 887	1 738	296	2 583	2 583	922	1 534	193	2 639	1 540	174	1 526
6 to 15 years	3 291	1 619	1 469	294	2 155	2 155	729	1 293	180	2 330	1 411	124	1 231
16 and 17 years	9 791	4 619	4 596	760	6 184	6 184	1 903	3 982	482	7 774	4 806	629	3 959
18 to 21 years	1 890	841	972	115	1 258	1 258	328	881	81	1 520	883	144	709
22 to 24 years	4 812	2 744	1 866	258	2 837	2 837	1 073	1 662	183	6 933	5 356	269	1 763
25 to 34 years	3 339	2 087	1 094	179	1 590	1 590	658	835	120	5 122	4 074	219	1 067
35 to 44 years	6 100	3 645	2 133	327	3 399	3 399	1 455	1 770	230	7 358	5 397	316	2 423
45 to 54 years	3 414	2 057	1 185	228	2 064	2 064	925	1 030	157	3 088	2 071	216	1 134
55 to 64 years	2 732	1 470	1 180	80	1 771	1 771	642	1 067	54	2 185	1 438	162	924
65 to 74 years	1 645	1 025	587	36	894	894	340	535	10	1 495	1 166	98	362
75 years and over	1 606	1 202	384	17	826	826	445	366	5	1 606	1 329	133	311
	2 674	1 809	833	27	1 540	1 540	796	719	27	2 708	2 249	194	525
	2 375	1 956	412	11	1 079	1 079	734	345	6	2 377	2 047	138	498
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	31.8	21.0	45.7	10.9	36.0	36.0	26.1	43.4	4.5	37.4	41.9	71.7	26.0
5 and 6 years old	87.5	83.3	92.5	80.4	85.4	85.4	74.8	92.2	74.6	88.6	90.4	81.1	88.4
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.9	98.3	99.4	98.0	97.7	98.5	96.2	97.6
14 and 15 years old	98.4	100.0	96.7	100.0	97.4	97.4	100.0	96.2	100.0	89.9	87.9	100.0	89.9
16 and 17 years old	83.3	75.7	90.2	86.1	81.5	81.5	61.0	87.2	80.2	78.3	76.8	91.0	79.0
18 to 21 years old	32.2	29.2	36.0	31.8	28.3	28.3	20.3	34.5	16.9	59.0	64.3	48.0	39.0
22 to 24 years old	19.6	23.5	13.7	7.3	7.6	7.6	4.1	10.4	5.8	54.3	58.7	33.3	30.5
25 to 34 years old	10.9	9.5	12.0	12.8	8.7	8.7	5.2	11.9	4.8	28.9	32.7	26.6	12.5
35 years old and over	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.7	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	15 434	7 461	7 459	1 092	9 403	9 403	2 664	6 327	652	18 817	13 672	1 110	6 194
Public	625	162	440	39	478	478	91	369	24	382	251	52	175
Private	241	135	81	17	125	125	39	74	12	273	220	15	62
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 327	3 816	4 142	595	5 372	5 372	1 639	3 511	350	6 814	4 210	485	3 592
Public	823	514	242	130	449	449	199	198	96	227	190	11	63
Private	3 216	1 294	1 782	208	2 096	2 096	438	1 573	143	2 467	1 390	302	1 166
High school (1 to 4 years)	261	174	81	17	116	116	44	72	6	107	67	31	31
College	2 161	1 366	691	86	767	767	216	530	21	8 547	7 344	245	1 105
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	20 346	13 164	6 714	726	11 556	11 556	5 337	5 832	489	20 817	15 697	1 257	6 177
0 to 4 years	1 212	584	536	134	906	906	314	505	115	1 881	904	201	1 155
5 to 7 years	2 179	1 245	845	78	1 465	1 465	649	765	53	2 082	1 260	151	1 202
8 years	2 977	2 154	772	124	1 530	1 530	834	666	62	2 270	1 722	78	849
High school:	5 719	3 427	2 120	184	3 564	3 564	1 619	1 849	130	3 500	2 433	332	1 207
1 to 3 years	5 801	3 866	1 780	167	2 984	2 984	1 357	1 521	118	5 244	4 266	303	1 086
4 years	1 677	1 076	556	16	752	752	286	455	11	3 477	3 013	140	458
College	981	812	105	21	155	155	258	71	11	2 363	2 099	52	220
4 or more years													

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	82 018	54 150	5 468	37 252	353 447	292 448	42 158	6 187	52 078	22 405	26 555	1 088
Under 3 years	4 134	2 136	289	2 572	16 464	12 239	2 915	554	3 211	1 143	1 751	100
3 to 5 years	3 337	1 687	222	2 128	14 627	11 070	2 516	331	2 756	1 051	1 506	72
6 to 15 years	11 139	5 956	946	7 428	49 448	37 188	8 899	1 081	8 742	2 520	5 662	245
16 and 17 years	2 484	1 313	215	1 613	11	9 051	1 828	274	1 876	567	1 115	56
18 to 21 years	8 995	6 365	438	3 618	24 226	19 462	3 233	642	3 955	1 662	2 067	98
22 to 24 years	7 724	5 642	385	2 439	23 054	19 251	2 482	561	3 242	1 654	1 327	73
25 to 34 years	15 869	11 246	799	5 607	64 952	54 630	6 711	1 233	7 854	3 884	3 457	179
35 to 44 years	6 564	4 133	463	3 380	39 785	33 748	3 864	521	4 357	1 836	2 263	81
45 to 54 years	6 017	3 731	513	3 145	37 765	32 836	3 296	431	4 779	2 261	2 294	43
55 to 59 years	3 218	2 165	308	1 450	19 443	17 356	1 447	243	2 470	1 272	1 077	31
60 to 64 years	3 358	2 483	390	1 192	14 839	13 154	1 232	31	2 103	1 083	915	7
65 to 74 years	5 405	4 300	409	1 650	22 881	19 881	2 284	211	4 132	2 098	1 889	89
75 years and over	3 774	2 993	301	1 030	14 476	12 582	1 451	74	2 601	1 374	1 152	14
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.4	35.3	24.3	23.7	44.7	47.4	40.0	12.8	32.1	18.7	43.0	—
5 and 6 years old	92.1	96.2	90.8	89.1	88.5	88.5	87.4	84.7	83.4	77.3	86.7	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.7	99.6	97.7	96.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.5	91.8	100.0	93.4	97.6	97.9	98.8	94.2	96.9	93.1	98.5	88.1
16 and 17 years old	76.7	79.8	87.0	78.9	88.3	88.8	89.7	83.9	79.2	69.0	85.7	83.9
18 to 21 years old	50.2	56.6	48.9	36.2	33.6	34.7	29.3	39.9	28.2	25.0	30.5	48.0
22 to 24 years old	37.7	42.8	38.2	18.7	15.8	15.7	12.4	27.1	18.0	18.5	15.3	42.5
25 to 34 years old	23.5	26.2	26.2	10.8	9.2	9.2	8.9	10.7	7.8	8.6	7.1	22.3
35 years old and over	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	7.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	25 476	16 717	1 771	11 607	84 900	65 992	13 600	1 932	13 589	4 261	8 461	412
Nursery school	452	263	38	272	1 580	858	600	14	471	68	392	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 047	4 777	710	6 195	40 444	30 069	7 576	825	7 538	2 228	4 816	197
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 273	2 309	427	2 781	4 072	3 313	436	141	450	134	262	16
College	10 414	8 517	520	1 879	14 561	12 424	1 277	440	1 771	935	687	90
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	44 205	31 051	3 173	17 454	214 141	184 187	20 285	2 744	28 296	13 808	13 047	444
Elementary	3 596	1 704	342	2 732	2 899	1 834	823	177	1 253	447	699	48
5 to 7 years	4 690	2 480	427	3 281	7 313	5 520	1 347	176	2 613	1 381	1 097	59
8 years	4 349	2 964	254	2 304	10 326	8 595	1 255	96	2 786	1 688	987	34
High school	6 423	4 117	584	3 106	27 551	21 860	4 237	346	6 898	3 390	3 100	108
4 years	11 380	8 365	808	3 895	75 722	64 441	7 649	1 082	9 606	4 372	4 836	108
College	7 064	5 571	481	1 480	43 726	38 696	2 957	525	3 252	1 574	1 463	71
4 or more years	6 703	5 850	277	656	46 604	43 241	2 017	342	1 888	956	863	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	23 034	14 009	1 937	10 781	36 689	22 462	10 735	1 231	14 584	5 464	8 092	385
Under 3 years	1 417	625	85	1 026	3 010	1 560	1 068	180	1 331	456	741	71
3 to 5 years	1 147	510	56	830	2 333	1 160	944	66	1 135	387	668	23
6 to 15 years	3 879	1 961	399	2 589	6 740	3 241	2 760	291	3 340	897	2 183	88
16 and 17 years	743	336	102	436	1 253	596	518	47	589	169	400	17
18 to 21 years	3 683	2 718	201	1 008	3 568	2 397	855	147	1 033	422	559	28
22 to 24 years	2 521	1 818	123	703	2 663	1 843	514	117	807	362	349	31
25 to 34 years	3 644	2 344	198	1 594	5 742	3 884	1 225	198	1 884	894	834	89
35 to 44 years	1 374	735	143	728	2 457	1 446	791	58	1 003	342	602	20
45 to 54 years	1 126	569	134	627	1 774	1 203	401	42	705	339	307	—
55 to 59 years	579	340	88	246	1 420	1 006	304	42	536	216	267	7
60 to 64 years	683	464	122	215	1 210	881	261	19	494	249	233	—
65 to 74 years	1 221	852	176	381	2 176	1 457	600	24	887	335	533	11
75 years and over	1 017	737	110	398	2 343	1 788	494	—	840	396	416	—
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.3	35.7	70.8	22.4	31.3	31.5	33.2	11.8	28.4	19.4	35.0	—
5 and 6 years old	86.3	91.6	76.1	83.2	86.2	88.0	82.3	73.2	83.5	83.2	82.0	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.0	99.6	93.9	96.5	98.4	98.6	98.1	100.0	97.8	96.7	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	86.9	82.4	100.0	85.8	93.7	91.9	100.0	75.7	97.8	92.0	100.0	—
16 and 17 years old	75.4	73.8	91.2	78.0	74.5	66.8	85.1	72.3	73.5	52.7	82.5	47.1
18 to 21 years old	46.1	74.9	53.7	39.0	31.1	33.3	24.2	73.5	26.5	28.4	25.4	100.0
22 to 24 years old	55.7	63.9	42.3	27.9	28.1	30.4	9.7	66.7	24.8	36.5	10.9	45.2
25 to 34 years old	36.1	37.6	23.7	8.7	12.6	13.7	10.4	19.7	11.1	13.0	11.2	25.8
35 years old and over	2.7	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	10.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	52.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 688	6 440	715	3 806	11 127	5 948	3 977	539	4 849	1 453	3 054	153
Nursery school	97	104	28	110	319	119	163	6	149	26	115	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 119	1 710	276	2 286	6 030	2 889	2 541	203	3 062	863	1 964	80
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 282	559	229	757	1 800	749	893	53	883	177	680	16
College	4 703	3 957	171	598	2 241	1 745	236	176	553	337	174	46
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	9 644	6 041	971	4 189	17 122	11 665	4 076	383	6 349	2 771	3 192	127
Elementary	1 410	621	194	938	683	369	237	21	371	130	206	—
5 to 7 years	1 202	554	140	806	1 515	997	419	23	705	344	335	—
8 years	1 269	862	56	698	1 837	1 337	347	29	792	458	289	6
High school	1 536	835	259	716	3 934	2 546	1 072	75	1 857	849	889	38
4 years	1 925	1 275	190	722	5 344	3 416	1 429	128	1 789	639	1 063	16
College	1 261	1 028	104	195	2 445	1 782	445	83	539	254	317	58
4 or more years	1 041	866	28	114	1 364	1 168	127	24	196	97	93	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Age	Total persons	252 099	219 608	24 536	4 761	13 928	9 685	3 785	458	610 454	158 763	437 399	16 398
Under 3 years	12 167	10 294	1 465	434	932	614	273	70	20 423	2 943	16 984	668	
3 to 5 years	11 609	9 776	1 358	298	986	704	247	63	19 250	2 476	16 425	470	
6 to 15 years	45 970	39 004	4 913	982	3 820	2 869	823	122	80 173	9 061	69 657	1 796	
16 and 17 years	10 168	8 822	1 149	139	605	419	186	10	20 438	2 003	18 150	349	
18 to 21 years	18 182	16 050	1 831	463	732	465	259	15	41 100	5 795	34 274	1 228	
22 to 24 years	15 433	13 565	1 512	378	673	424	239	9	38 446	11 196	26 181	1 186	
25 to 34 years	50 657	44 099	4 920	964	3 021	2 262	618	100	120 414	42 395	74 254	4 174	
35 to 44 years	35 519	31 133	2 898	612	1 776	1 346	359	49	73 354	22 121	48 952	2 495	
45 to 54 years	24 657	22 095	1 995	355	704	296	398	5	62 762	14 682	46 569	1 863	
55 to 59 years	9 710	8 817	798	89	189	65	124	8	34 821	9 413	24 737	727	
60 to 64 years	6 851	6 180	526	19	163	102	51	—	28 226	8 031	19 731	473	
65 to 74 years	7 199	6 193	847	24	194	87	107	7	45 206	16 515	28 175	617	
75 years and over	3 982	3 580	324	4	133	32	101	—	25 841	12 132	13 300	352	
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	36.9	37.2	37.7	26.9	22.3	25.1	13.0	—	57.8	73.5	55.7	54.5	
5 and 6 years old	92.7	92.8	91.4	79.0	91.9	90.3	96.3	68.8	92.4	96.2	91.8	82.6	
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.0	100.0	98.0	99.4	97.9	96.9	
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.1	97.0	100.0	97.4	97.8	100.0	100.0	96.9	97.5	97.0	7.3	
16 and 17 years old	92.3	92.3	92.0	100.0	96.2	97.1	94.1	100.0	89.5	93.7	89.0	91.1	
18 to 21 years old	34.9	33.8	43.3	30.0	33.6	22.6	54.4	—	46.8	67.3	43.2	48.5	
22 to 24 years old	13.1	13.0	14.4	7.4	11.7	16.3	4.2	—	26.1	38.3	20.5	32.6	
25 to 34 years old	9.5	9.4	10.3	10.6	8.8	7.2	15.4	14.0	14.1	15.5	13.2	15.5	
35 years old and over	4.3	4.0	5.9	8.7	2.1	2.2	1.1	—	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.9	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	508	363	119	13	36	13	18	—	3 958	374	3 522	84	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 753	2 452	241	45	109	103	6	—	3 196	933	2 239	41	
High school (1 to 4 years)	38 096	31 862	4 337	869	3 621	2 676	820	149	62 166	3 750	57 321	1 251	
College	3 432	3 106	233	50	89	89	—	—	11 468	4 714	6 528	407	
Private	18 125	15 569	2 128	306	1 138	723	399	10	32 170	1 051	30 559	579	
Public	985	866	63	6	67	60	5	—	6 102	2 573	3 370	281	
Private	10 299	9 031	1 032	223	351	233	111	14	36 894	14 187	21 380	1 329	
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	0 to 4 years	1 976	871	915	60	211	14	178	16	13 608	1 381	11 286	965
5 to 7 years	4 629	3 006	1 343	101	492	121	350	17	29 511	2 855	25 551	1 602	
8 years	4 130	3 530	515	33	277	146	131	8	19 252	2 980	15 885	571	
High school	1 to 3 years	16 815	14 295	2 051	199	935	525	357	16	65 469	6 130	58 478	1 166
4 years	50 904	46 626	3 094	841	2 390	1 916	405	46	99 727	20 143	77 748	2 201	
College	1 to 3 years	28 859	25 494	2 431	517	1 169	817	253	54 956	18 361	35 329	1 543	
4 or more years	31 257	28 275	1 959	316	766	651	84	43	108 101	73 439	31 451	2 653	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Age													
Total persons													
Under 3 years	1 853	1 312	501	68	333	137	188	11	5 920	121	5 712	175	
3 to 5 years	1 642	1 168	420	53	352	200	152	17	5 595	172	5 373	148	
6 to 15 years	5 924	4 315	1 311	190	1 225	815	406	15	21 596	418	20 887	461	
16 and 17 years	1 166	746	405	31	206	102	104	—	5 221	181	4 962	90	
18 to 21 years	1 790	1 400	359	35	240	112	128	7	10 366	2 177	7 814	426	
22 to 24 years	1 484	1 047	393	35	183	32	101	—	9 215	3 350	5 605	359	
25 to 34 years	3 354	2 508	714	101	497	274	198	9	16 204	2 734	12 932	506	
35 to 44 years	2 167	1 623	439	77	309	198	100	—	8 827	1 064	7 447	314	
45 to 54 years	977	644	285	29	115	11	104	5	8 071	873	6 972	271	
55 to 59 years	479	273	201	10	45	—	45	—	4 412	568	3 792	75	
60 to 64 years	362	206	127	—	23	12	11	—	4 533	442	4 027	80	
65 to 74 years	751	489	262	—	58	14	44	—	7 896	1 157	6 596	182	
75 years and over	396	239	131	4	6	—	6	—	5 500	1 493	3 892	73	
School Enrollment and Type of School													
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	25.1	29.2	14.1	28.0	18.4	26.8	6.3	—	44.9	60.4	44.7	63.0	
5 and 6 years old	92.2	94.1	84.9	64.7	88.3	85.7	93.0	41.7	88.4	86.0	88.5	82.1	
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.2	98.0	100.0	97.4	97.1	97.4	95.1	
14 and 15 years old	95.2	95.1	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	95.1	95.4	95.2	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	88.8	87.1	91.4	100.0	97.1	94.1	100.0	—	82.4	97.8	81.6	86.7	
18 to 21 years old	34.6	30.5	47.4	22.9	46.7	29.5	61.7	—	45.7	81.2	35.6	52.1	
22 to 24 years old	6.0	7.0	3.1	11.4	4.4	9.8	—	—	36.2	62.8	19.7	47.1	
25 to 34 years old	7.4	7.1	9.4	—	8.7	6.2	13.1	—	16.9	37.1	11.8	23.1	
35 years old and over	3.3	4.2	0.8	22.5	1.1	2.6	—	—	2.5	3.5	2.3	6.7	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	70	38	12	—	25	13	12	—	39 169	5 586	32 683	1 126	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	249	220	19	12	18	18	—	—	1 179	49	1 125	20	
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 356	3 852	1 214	175	1 178	764	406	20	381	36	345	11	
College	174	155	19	14	6	6	—	—	19 642	226	19 174	443	
Private	2 042	1 316	683	43	408	182	226	—	970	147	797	24	
Public	83	83	—	—	30	30	—	—	7 850	159	7 556	146	
Private	594	471	102	12	49	28	21	—	516	179	289	34	
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 631	4 790	3 397	448	
Years of School Completed													
Persons 25 years old and over													
Elementary	0 to 4 years	517	126	345	15	100	81	9	55 443	8 331	45 658	1 501	
5 to 7 years	777	268	430	13	113	16	93	—	3 917	208	3 512	211	
8 years	422	251	157	—	56	30	26	—	7 818	565	7 053	301	
High school	1 to 3 years	1 614	1 081	521	18	281	126	155	5 201	556	4 546	143	
4 years	2 849	2 303	452	73	331	236	82	—	15 003	763	14 069	208	
College	1 to 3 years	1 250	995	183	83	134	75	—	12 950	1 538	11 138	259	
4 or more years	1 062	958	71	19	38	26	12	—	4 847	1 267	3 404	156	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 707	3 434	1 936	273	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Washington city, D.C.—Con				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Age												
Total persons	251 338	20 846	225 528	4 969	274 897	232 791	29 797	9 345	43 342	18 776	20 893	3 334
Under 3 years	11 132	455	10 460	297	14 160	11 128	2 108	822	2 867	1 001	1 500	325
3 to 5 years	10 516	245	10 133	169	11 846	9 415	1 693	626	2 156	807	1 183	223
6 to 15 years	42 127	616	40 993	618	38 084	28 984	6 472	1 997	7 480	2 000	4 673	689
16 and 17 years	10 188	111	9 953	135	8 816	6 784	1 481	393	1 691	480	1 079	128
18 to 21 years	20 626	1 164	18 992	431	21 042	17 360	2 645	777	4 149	2 025	1 807	306
22 to 24 years	16 633	2 122	14 031	418	20 049	16 987	2 100	702	3 288	1 730	1 217	261
25 to 34 years	46 739	6 929	38 597	1 304	50 928	44 086	4 357	1 812	7 160	3 590	2 793	641
35 to 44 years	27 451	2 948	23 834	600	27 056	23 155	2 729	819	3 347	1 267	1 793	212
45 to 54 years	22 509	1 720	20 341	393	27 206	23 966	2 485	610	3 679	1 646	1 791	288
55 to 59 years	11 765	949	10 625	132	15 033	13 525	1 042	316	1 735	798	806	124
60 to 64 years	9 425	765	8 473	169	12 501	11 396	859	182	1 525	790	671	73
65 to 74 years	14 184	1 550	12 515	105	17 334	15 934	1 196	160	2 474	1 436	1 018	34
75 years and over	8 043	1 292	6 581	118	10 842	10 071	628	129	1 791	1 206	562	30
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	52.3	66.7	52.0	58.1	30.9	31.3	34.7	15.6	27.7	17.3	37.8	10.7
5 and 6 years old	90.9	100.0	91.0	89.7	84.5	85.4	83.7	76.5	79.9	84.9	79.9	56.7
7 to 13 years old	97.9	100.0	97.8	98.3	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.1	98.0	97.2
14 and 15 years old	97.1	100.0	97.1	100.0	96.9	97.6	96.7	89.1	93.3	88.3	96.6	76.2
16 and 17 years old	85.8	96.4	85.5	91.1	83.3	84.1	84.0	75.3	76.3	66.7	83.7	52.3
18 to 21 years old	39.7	68.9	37.4	47.3	28.9	29.7	26.0	13.9	26.2	27.4	26.8	13.1
22 to 24 years old	20.5	41.3	17.1	28.2	14.9	15.0	13.0	11.3	16.8	21.4	10.2	8.4
25 to 34 years old	12.4	14.7	11.8	14.9	5.6	9.5	9.8	7.6	10.4	11.1	8.3	5.6
35 years old and over	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	73 848	3 606	68 956	1 362	64 123	50 549	9 788	2 730	11 722	3 820	6 874	836
Nursery school	2 346	63	2 262	31	1 096	661	386	48	363	38	315	20
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 087	81	1 001	16	2 337	2 185	108	51	162	100	58	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	36 637	328	35 875	526	29 529	21 750	5 683	1 575	6 598	1 782	4 120	564
College	2 809	252	2 507	82	4 841	4 438	128	243	189	119	39	57
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	17 617	125	17 231	277	12 325	9 318	2 335	457	2 294	529	1 649	83
5 and 6 years old	1 262	116	1 106	38	1 855	1 728	25	85	94	67	17	36
7 to 13 years old	12 110	2 641	8 974	392	12 143	10 469	1 123	271	2 052	1 185	676	76
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	140 116	16 153	120 966	2 901	160 900	142 133	13 290	4 028	21 711	10 733	9 434	1 402
Elementary	7 094	304	6 408	289	2 009	1 095	435	406	870	304	389	185
High school	15 107	614	13 958	657	4 828	3 499	809	456	1 616	680	685	310
College	9 631	677	8 833	161	10 183	8 906	893	355	2 141	1 224	742	189
4 years	33 158	1 113	31 790	402	21 312	17 167	3 333	626	5 197	2 159	2 747	306
5 years	40 067	2 380	37 078	504	60 447	54 308	4 466	1 288	6 872	3 642	2 903	267
6 years	16 346	2 103	13 978	355	31 262	28 310	2 114	560	3 117	1 552	1 365	91
7 years	18 673	8 962	8 921	533	30 859	28 848	1 248	337	1 898	1 172	603	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	73 708	3 694	68 800	1 440	27 984	16 479	8 525	1 938	12 109	3 747	6 802	1 170
Under 3 years	4 584	60	4 476	114	2 218	1 042	947	186	1 161	250	756	91
3 to 5 years	4 42	69	4 319	89	1 712	917	611	130	805	187	520	92
6 to 15 years	16 554	87	16 305	298	5 621	2 374	2 414	571	2 882	511	1 897	279
16 and 17 years	3 981	42	3 923	45	1 070	463	418	91	496	137	302	56
18 to 21 years	6 762	622	5 949	164	3 028	1 950	776	177	1 306	575	607	110
22 to 24 years	4 711	779	3 812	178	2 211	1 442	491	146	852	338	361	111
25 to 34 years	10 117	661	9 221	211	3 931	2 607	959	269	1 512	578	704	178
35 to 44 years	5 339	256	4 948	138	1 685	990	515	130	734	189	409	81
45 to 54 years	5 107	253	4 778	64	1 548	947	472	109	628	229	360	40
55 to 59 years	2 580	183	2 365	31	739	418	231	48	373	124	207	36
60 to 64 years	2 557	113	2 407	25	948	689	204	20	303	85	185	15
65 to 74 years	4 108	232	3 833	33	1 595	1 264	292	26	511	242	261	—
75 years and over	2 872	337	2 464	50	1 678	1 381	245	35	546	302	233	11
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	47.7	72.3	42.3	65.5	22.9	20.6	32.4	3.0	29.1	23.7	37.7	3.8
5 and 6 years old	88.6	100.0	88.4	100.0	81.7	81.8	84.5	90.5	79.2	81.1	81.5	80.0
7 to 13 years old	97.1	100.0	97.2	96.4	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.8	97.5	96.3	97.9	97.3
14 and 15 years old	96.1	100.0	96.3	100.0	96.4	94.0	98.9	89.1	95.8	81.2	100.0	81.7
16 and 17 years old	81.6	100.0	81.3	73.3	71.3	65.4	79.7	52.7	70.2	50.4	86.1	23.2
18 to 21 years old	38.0	83.8	32.5	54.9	27.5	34.0	17.0	—	23.2	33.2	14.2	—
22 to 24 years old	23.9	68.5	14.5	28.1	24.0	25.7	18.1	11.6	23.2	27.8	14.7	15.3
25 to 34 years old	12.3	35.2	10.3	18.5	12.2	11.9	13.1	5.2	11.8	13.1	10.4	—
35 years old and over	2.0	2.9	1.9	8.2	1.3	0.9	2.7	3.8	1.3	0.6	2.1	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	26 619	1 473	24 743	572	8 792	4 315	3 358	657	4 175	978	2 615	301
Nursery school	963	36	922	20	208	49	141	8	160	17	138	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	257	12	245	11	158	128	28	—	38	10	28	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 316	60	15 102	296	5 092	2 151	2 185	553	2 641	466	1 752	267
College	539	17	518	15	223	173	25	—	46	34	6	—
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	5 965	45	5 852	92	1 366	503	705	65	685	103	531	9
5 and 6 years old	218	53	178	7	91	48	8	—	13	8	—	—
7 to 13 years old	3 361	1 270	1 926	131	1 652	1 263	264	21	592	340	160	17
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	32 680	2 035	30 016	552	12 124	8 291	2 868	637	4 607	1 749	2 359	361
Elementary	2 555	95	2 396	57	559	190	152	143	352	86	152	93
High school	4 946	191	4 680	122	1 044	615	263	117	518	181	231	97
College	3 391	176	3 156	39	1 531	1 398	229	106	468	220	190	63
4 years	10 208	276	9 881	112	2 860	1 738	956	99	1 371	454	827	66
5 years	7 374	323	6 883	84	3 645	2 692	777	128	1 162	526	602	35
6 years	2 390	259	2 066	60	1 553	1 120	342	37	440	167	272	7
7 years	1 816	715	954	78	930	738	149	7	276	115	135	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Worcester city, Mass.										
Age	Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				
	Total	White	Black	Total		Race			Spanish origin ¹	
						Total	White	Black		
Total persons	151 395	142 787	4 307	6 250		45 686	40 108	2 609	4 778	
Under 3 years	5 688	4 987	304	589		2 088	1 570	177	503	
3 to 5 years	5 562	4 800	328	641		1 955	1 438	207	519	
6 to 15 years	21 169	19 341	920	1 671		6 629	5 459	519	1 314	
16 and 17 years	5 459	5 034	197	336		1 587	1 342	105	244	
18 to 21 years	11 173	10 531	322	469		4 279	3 816	225	377	
22 to 24 years	9 858	9 191	282	411		3 647	3 151	193	352	
25 to 34 years	22 482	21 025	684	915		6 933	6 015	421	694	
35 to 44 years	13 624	12 790	460	568		3 878	3 323	301	379	
45 to 54 years	14 754	14 209	292	340		3 775	3 476	178	201	
55 to 59 years	9 036	8 847	139	117		2 093	1 989	82	82	
60 to 64 years	8 928	8 754	105	104		2 029	1 921	68	60	
65 to 74 years	13 973	13 724	186	83		3 876	3 760	77	47	
75 years and over	9 689	9 554	88	6		2 217	2 843	56	6	

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
Age	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
3 and 4 years old	43.7	43.6	70.8	29.3	41.8	43.5	65.8	29.0	
5 and 6 years old	94.3	94.2	97.9	86.7	92.6	92.8	95.6	85.5	
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.8	100.0	97.6	98.4	98.1	100.0	97.9	
16 and 17 years old	84.3	84.7	90.9	63.1	74.5	74.7	94.3	52.0	
18 to 21 years old	46.1	46.5	41.6	26.9	43.7	44.2	45.8	21.5	
22 to 24 years old	20.9	20.7	27.7	11.9	23.8	23.6	31.1	11.4	
25 to 34 years old	12.0	12.0	13.6	8.7	11.8	11.7	15.7	6.3	
35 years old and over	2.0	1.9	3.8	4.9	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.3	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	38 778	35 570	1 660	2 410	12 390	10 347	998	1 824	
Nursery school	1 063	855	150	127	470	345	80	104	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 954	15 336	780	1 555	5 640	4 603	454	1 237	
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 591	6 942	336	60	472	383	46	28	
College	1 825	1 748	57	24	2 176	1 749	229	324	
	8 587	8 147	212	172	3 169	2 860	151	113	

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over									
Age	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
Elementary	92 486	88 903	1 954	2 133	25 501	23 327	1 183	1 469	
0 to 4 years	2 461	2 154	77	381	1 196	976	77	290	
5 to 7 years	6 534	6 136	148	397	2 581	2 324	106	261	
8 years	8 039	7 724	162	231	2 858	2 692	79	144	
High school	16 584	15 791	473	454	5 379	4 811	317	323	
1 to 3 years	30 634	29 790	572	352	7 706	7 225	299	253	
4 years	14 194	13 721	294	170	3 129	2 942	187	123	
College	14 040	13 587	228	148	2 652	2 457	118	75	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Age									
Age	Total persons				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Total		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Under 3 years	21 818	18 677	890	3 392		12 677	10 157	664	3 043
3 to 5 years	1 428	1 035	111	419		983	631	87	407
6 to 15 years	1 536	1 163	114	417		960	635	89	400
16 and 17 years	4 820	3 998	280	1 067		2 849	2 205	190	936
18 to 21 years	899	692	62	188		512	353	56	153
22 to 24 years	2 505	2 264	48	268		1 790	1 576	43	242
25 to 34 years	1 586	1 320	44	207		1 022	790	37	201
35 to 44 years	2 705	2 309	91	413		1 557	1 253	75	376
45 to 54 years	1 611	1 414	59	220		884	735	30	170
55 to 59 years	1 112	1 018	25	88		599	545	13	98
60 to 64 years	512	463	16	46		233	202	16	36
65 to 74 years	747	692	19	33		338	312	12	14
75 years and over	1 155	1 120	21	20		422	398	16	14
	1 202	1 189	—	6		528	522	—	6

School Enrollment and Type of School

Percent enrolled in school—									
Age	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
3 and 4 years old	40.4	45.6	57.0	26.7	38.1	45.2	60.6	26.7	
5 and 6 years old	90.2	90.7	93.0	82.7	90.2	91.6	88.6	82.3	
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.1	97.5	100.0	100.0	
14 and 15 years old	99.4	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	74.2	72.1	100.0	64.4	67.4	63.7	100.0	56.2	
18 to 21 years old	59.2	61.8	35.4	22.8	61.3	65.8	39.5	19.0	
22 to 24 years old	36.6	36.3	84.1	7.7	39.1	39.6	100.0	8.0	
25 to 34 years old	14.5	15.5	15.4	4.8	13.0	14.4	10.7	5.3	
35 years old and over	1.4	1.1	5.7	3.9	1.5	1.3	—	4.9	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	8 725	7 362	483	1 460	5 358	4 290	367	1 268	
Nursery school	403	323	50	127	251	183	44	80	
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 337	3 580	243	1 008	2 631	2 027	174	87	
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 327	1 001	114	287	749	496	103	233	
College	194	180	7	—	85	85	—	—	
	2 157	2 002	43	55	1 516	1 387	37	48	

Years of School Completed

Persons 25 years old and over									
Age	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
Elementary	9 044	8 205	231	826	4 561	3 967	162	704	
0 to 4 years	505	387	10	199	304	218	10	163	
5 to 7 years	1 126	979	20	1	673	514	20	141	
8 years	1 019	943	26	69	675	589	13	63	
High school	2 170	1 954	84	189	1 149	983	64	166	
1 to 3 years	2 590	2 417	54	137	1 172	1 029	43	129	
4 years	916	840	24	49	394	357	12	42	
College	718	685	13	—	204	277	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates at institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin ¹				
					Total	White	Black					
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	34 530 456	24 864 160	8 633 923	3 982 551	11 222 155	4 219 958	5 637 233	2 066 789	178 862	142 258	35 332	780
Civilian labor force	22 671 981	15 621 948	5 122 452	2 480 728	6 122 826	2 313 083	3 035 655	1 163 790	104 833	83 128	21 061	471
Employed	20 997 021	14 761 039	4 465 225	2 253 690	5 372 064	2 108 348	2 575 971	1 031 893	94 234	76 428	17 242	431
Unemployed	1 674 960	860 909	657 227	227 038	750 762	204 735	459 684	131 897	10 599	6 700	3 819	40
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.5	12.8	9.2	12.3	8.9	15.1	11.3	10.1	8.1	18.1	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	13 858 475	9 242 212	3 511 471	1 501 823	5 099 329	1 905 875	2 601 578	902 999	74 029	59 130	14 271	309
Persons 16 years and over	19 571 447	13 183 519	4 820 400	2 074 458	6 096 538	2 198 114	3 192 353	1 086 019	97 085	76 721	19 741	413
Civilian labor force	10 209 894	6 824 102	2 563 585	1 004 682	2 783 759	960 199	1 515 005	450 906	45 223	34 703	10 302	207
Employed	9 492 317	6 468 898	2 267 972	908 428	2 464 145	882 753	1 307 800	396 862	41 055	32 150	8 734	191
Unemployed	717 577	355 204	295 613	96 254	319 614	77 446	207 205	54 044	4 168	2 553	1 568	16
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	5.2	11.5	9.6	11.5	8.1	13.7	12.0	9.2	7.4	15.2	7.6
Not in civilian labor force	9 361 553	6 359 417	2 256 815	1 069 776	3 312 779	1 237 915	1 677 348	635 113	51 862	42 018	9 439	206
Children persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 270 457	1 351 418	641 048	398 280	909 525	294 605	471 364	227 745	11 184	8 497	2 633	63
High school graduate	1 322 341	860 120	360 225	150 019	417 214	135 602	236 577	70 768	7 541	5 849	1 674	26
Employed	924 928	672 689	185 941	99 952	231 933	94 629	111 803	42 173	5 219	4 330	882	17
Unemployed	129 900	64 003	57 012	13 281	55 548	12 354	38 582	6 951	1 078	740	338	9
Not in labor force	267 513	123 428	117 272	36 786	129 733	28 619	86 192	21 644	1 244	779	454	9
Not high school graduate	948 116	491 298	300 823	248 261	492 311	159 003	234 787	156 977	3 643	2 648	959	37
Employed	396 559	244 354	82 179	115 295	164 644	65 837	58 916	65 839	1 250	1 069	181	5
Unemployed	144 924	69 364	57 752	29 144	77 761	21 828	44 563	18 292	796	535	256	18
Not in labor force	406 633	177 580	160 892	103 822	249 906	71 338	131 308	72 846	1 597	1 044	522	14
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	11 975 148	8 018 395	2 956 274	1 375 590	3 570 592	1 194 640	1 911 965	727 926	61 431	48 274	12 762	286
In labor force in 1979	9 213 421	6 299 596	2 132 073	1 057 261	2 388 190	814 349	1 255 310	500 982	46 320	36 438	9 565	261
Worked in 1979	9 028 604	6 236 348	2 031 246	1 029 984	2 274 506	794 063	1 175 789	481 743	45 195	35 950	8 939	257
40 or more weeks	7 707 135	5 441 566	1 635 311	859 932	1 782 427	635 699	907 537	386 456	37 774	30 646	6 891	196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 139 155	5 074 874	1 477 582	803 063	1 602 965	578 786	804 137	357 325	35 170	28 678	6 281	189
With unemployment in 1979	1 449 521	822 655	468 387	211 015	565 177	169 031	316 758	116 730	8 711	5 829	2 806	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	13.7	17.5	14.3	17.1	15.4	18.3	15.3	16.6	14.9	20.0	17.3
Female family householders, no husband present	2 676 830	1 210 444	1 239 206	343 096	1 344 459	281 216	920 544	227 593	13 048	7 733	5 241	65
In labor force in 1979	1 651 304	766 610	766 395	170 561	715 301	135 137	521 191	92 450	8 245	4 714	3 485	54
Worked in 1979	1 556 338	746 581	699 269	159 134	646 827	127 438	466 019	83 977	7 541	4 481	3 020	54
40 or more weeks	1 167 165	581 725	505 691	114 474	447 766	88 475	322 966	57 512	5 310	3 206	2 080	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 001 153	501 353	430 258	99 491	373 647	73 995	268 355	49 236	4 493	2 690	1 793	35
With unemployment in 1979	397 414	147 871	216 938	47 276	219 533	36 850	163 857	29 104	2 377	1 132	1 231	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	13.8	18.7	15.6	18.4	15.9	19.1	16.5	19.3	16.2	22.1	18.2
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	6 282 457	1 753 902	605 959	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	310 056	37 124	30 519	6 314	160
In labor force in 1979	5 848 802	4 376 676	1 102 838	431 998	1 752 961	919 197	681 663	194 879	22 906	18 801	3 938	71
Worked in 1979	5 720 401	4 316 106	1 046 877	417 177	1 678 613	896 835	637 439	185 143	22 327	18 468	3 692	71
40 or more weeks	4 364 668	3 313 106	792 489	308 843	1 168 309	602 290	467 713	129 728	16 934	14 170	2 686	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 804 584	2 881 443	694 276	276 695	981 211	493 289	401 920	115 147	14 742	12 335	2 357	49
With unemployment in 1979	1 312 104	931 784	283 464	113 312	481 818	244 105	191 365	58 555	5 384	4 111	1 247	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	12.7	18.5	14.6	16.3	13.6	19.7	15.8	15.1	13.6	19.8	12.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	5 305 972	2 482 378	2 171 369	902 654	3 204 835	978 630	1 785 515	650 145	22 692	13 875	8 364	94
Civilian labor force	2 000 533	990 482	751 852	356 738	1 089 209	348 691	581 340	236 927	8 102	5 122	2 826	30
Employed	1 593 752	845 912	536 773	289 826	819 270	287 821	404 928	188 914	5 814	4 021	1 866	30
Unemployed	406 781	144 570	215 079	66 912	269 939	60 870	176 412	48 013	2 288	1 101	1 140	—
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	14.6	28.6	18.8	24.8	17.5	30.3	20.3	28.2	21.5	40.3	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 305 439	1 491 896	1 419 517	545 916	2 115 626	629 939	1 204 175	413 218	14 590	8 753	5 538	64
Persons 16 years and over	3 308 494	1 521 551	1 411 984	539 988	1 995 176	575 168	1 164 318	391 076	15 228	9 410	5 571	50
Civilian labor force	1 021 375	480 456	432 603	146 593	552 451	155 131	333 742	94 455	4 606	2 905	1 639	22
Employed	818 219	414 693	315 412	117 388	417 192	129 364	237 946	73 741	3 342	2 342	969	22
Unemployed	203 156	65 763	117 191	29 205	135 259	25 774	95 796	20 714	1 264	563	670	—
Percent of civilian labor force	19.9	13.7	27.1	19.9	24.5	16.6	28.7	21.9	27.4	19.4	40.9	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 287 119	1 041 095	979 381	393 395	1 442 725	420 030	830 576	296 621	10 622	6 505	3 937	28
Children persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	525 758	211 639	232 645	117 574	341 124	88 444	195 293	86 036	2 248	1 290	913	18
High school graduate	208 078	89 832	96 607	27 880	117 695	27 929	76 767	17 932	942	534	394	10
Employed	92 970	54 178	29 423	12 471	40 098	14 026	21 236	6 888	414	306	101	10
Unemployed	23 350	8 698	17 220	3 120	18 363	3 078	13 787	2 057	202	75	127	—
Not in labor force	86 758	26 956	49 964	12 289	59 234	10 825	41 744	9 887	326	153	166	—
Not high school graduate	317 680	121 807	136 038	89 694	223 429	60 515	118 526	68 104	1 306	756	519	8
Employed	81 433	41 195	23 115	27 435	47 168	16 826	18 906	18 928	282	232	50	—
Unemployed	49 242	17 394	24 757	10 323	35 112	8 313	21 544	8 018	311	177	129	—
Not in labor force	187 005	63 218	88 166	51 336	141 149	35 376	78 716	41 158	713	347	340	8
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	1 633 441	617 884	786 471	340 376	1 044 526	249 532	650 833	254 477	7 222	3 873	3 233	35
In labor force in 1979	789 399	321 190	359 347	160 524	470 208	116 562	282 984	110 711	3 851	2 201	1 583	27
Worked in 1979	675 989	292 528	288 043	142 618	388 194	104 113	223 681	97 227	3 141	1 958	1 122	23
40 or more weeks	312 992	147 398	135 867	79 550	187 370	51 230	103 805	54 792	1 133	745	369	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	267 188	121 453	103 237	68 728	147 885	42 525	77 570	47 274	812	547	259	—
With unemployment in 1979	366 173	133 639	182 775	68 946	231 401	52 131	146 411	48 424	2 221	1 168	1 019	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.1	19.0	21.4	18.1	20.6	19.4	21.5	18.3	22.4	19.8	25.3	26.4
Female family householders, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	139 005	4 723	2 229	2 456	19
In labor force in 1979	393 488	116 364	241 322	52 324	258 744	40 498	196 172	35 916	2 368	1 133	1 214	19
Worked in 1979	318 050	102 840	187 683	43 101	201 354	34 439	149 469	28 869	1 788	966	807	15
40 or more weeks	125 933	36 862	78 183	17 928	80 960	12 195	61 753	12 359	542	285	250	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	85 917	23 774	54 141	13 363	55 801	8 451	42 070	9 319	309	150	159	—
With unemployment in 1979	200 817	53 159	130 477	25 657	137 211	19 534	106 235	17 858	1 397	597	786	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	16.8	21.2	17.7	20.5	17.9	21.2	18.1	22.1	17.5	25.7	33.3
Unrelated individuals	2 133 148	1 300 179	624 813	217 357	1 125 482	492 716	526 979	138 136	9 875	7 200	2 516	49
In labor force in 1979	931 559	625 048	225 015	93 178	439 066	230 849	164 893	52 484	4 216	3 259	891	8
Worked in 1979	814 755	583 860	179 761	80 676	379 242	214 066	128 531	44 084	3 756	2 996	694	8
40 or more weeks	270 308	183 314	65 945	25 943	118 875	60 786	47 523	13 788	1 179	918	242	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week												

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	56 905	24 893	21 324	428
Civilian labor force	31 130	18 801	12 007	264
Employed	26 283	16 534	9 481	224
Unemployed	4 847	2 267	2 526	40
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	12.1	21.0	15.2
Not in civilian labor force	25 775	16 092	9 317	164
Persons 16 years and over	21 330	18 963	12 040	216
Civilian labor force	14 014	8 003	5 907	128
Employed	12 053	7 146	4 830	112
Unemployed	1 961	857	1 077	16
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	10.7	18.2	12.5
Not in civilian labor force	17 316	10 960	6 133	88
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 301	2 670	1 789	40
High school graduate	2 591	1 507	1 073	11
Employed	1 628	1 060	561	11
Unemployed	404	195	209	—
Not in labor force	559	252	303	—
Not high school graduate	1 910	1 163	716	29
Employed	486	358	128	5
Unemployed	488	294	189	18
Not in labor force	936	511	399	6

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	18 122	10 439	7 450	136
In labor force in 1979	12 522	7 109	5 247	124
Worked in 1979	11 867	6 879	4 827	120
40 or more weeks	9 038	5 339	3 588	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 235	4 916	3 228	79
With unemployment in 1979	3 661	1 912	1 699	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	16.2	18.6	17.1
Female family householders, no husband present	6 082	2 696	3 315	42
In labor force in 1979	3 576	1 466	2 082	36
Worked in 1979	3 128	1 342	1 758	32
40 or more weeks	1 987	791	1 176	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 681	671	1 004	24
With unemployment in 1979	1 289	496	793	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	17.1	19.9	18.2
Unrelated individuals	16 011	11 505	4 347	105
In labor force in 1979	9 542	6 979	2 499	43
Worked in 1979	9 129	6 745	2 320	43
40 or more weeks	6 106	4 509	1 578	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 996	3 646	1 350	25
With unemployment in 1979	2 773	1 889	876	10
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	14.2	19.7	15.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	13 728	7 440	5 930	59
Civilian labor force	4 724	2 670	1 937	20
Employed	3 247	2 034	1 129	20
Unemployed	1 477	636	808	—
Percent of civilian labor force	31.3	23.8	41.7	—
Not in civilian labor force	9 004	4 770	3 993	39
Persons 16 years and over	9 003	4 370	3 962	21
Civilian labor force	2 678	1 521	1 120	12
Employed	1 857	1 194	643	12
Unemployed	821	327	477	—
Percent of civilian labor force	30.7	21.5	42.6	—
Not in civilian labor force	6 325	3 349	2 842	9
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 397	703	661	4
High school graduate	529	276	246	4
Employed	195	132	56	4
Unemployed	114	47	67	—
Not in labor force	220	97	123	—
Not high school graduate	868	427	415	—
Employed	101	56	45	—
Unemployed	228	124	99	—
Not in labor force	539	247	271	—

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 211	1 953	2 174	20
In labor force in 1979	2 146	1 082	1 023	20
Worked in 1979	1 694	947	706	16
40 or more weeks	565	310	242	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	313	230	143	—
With unemployment in 1979	1 295	619	656	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.3	19.2	23.0	26.4
Female family householders, no husband present	2 928	1 231	1 673	12
In labor force in 1979	1 422	610	805	12
Worked in 1979	1 029	510	512	8
40 or more weeks	318	140	171	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	177	86	71	—
With unemployment in 1979	834	320	514	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.7	17.9	24.1	33.3
Unrelated individuals	6 153	4 050	1 972	39
In labor force in 1979	2 725	2 010	674	4
Worked in 1979	2 384	1 819	524	4
40 or more weeks	679	497	170	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	301	168	133	4
With unemployment in 1979	1 361	939	414	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	17.8	22.6	20.0

Akron city, Ohio—Con.					Albuquerque city, N. Mex.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
249 328	211 158	5 246	76 491	59 502	42 347	2 341	31 849	161 081	136 365	3 492	48 900	35 695	25 571	1 425
150 862	128 359	3 064	44 872	32 193	23 323	1 227	18 256	69 758	59 033	1 442	20 957	14 992	10 884	600
10 219	8 306	428	4 028	3 502	2 248	198	2 006	65 294	55 468	1 264	19 344	13 666	9 999	520
6.3	5.9	12.3	8.2	9.8	8.8	13.9	11.0	4 464	3 565	178	1 613	1 326	885	80
88 247	74 793	1 754	27 591	23 807	16 776	916	13 593	6.4	6.0	12.3	7.7	8.8	8.1	13.3
130 236	110 384	2 572	40 266	30 746	22 023	1 185	16 631	60 478	51 251	1 130	19 309	15 754	11 139	585
69 758	59 033	1 442	20 957	14 992	10 884	600	7 283	17 153	13 339	296	8 025	5 533	3 630	119
12 053	9 033	1 442	20 957	14 992	10 884	600	7 283	12 053	9 033	232	5 068	3 288	2 162	85
1 961	857	1 077	1 613	1 326	885	80	9 2	8 898	7 270	126	3 580	2 168	1 510	37
14.0	10.7	18.2	7.7	8.8	8.1	13.3	9.2	1 079	832	62	450	387	231	24
17 316	10 960	6 133	19 309	15 754	11 139	585	9 338	2 076	1 506	44	1 038	733	421	24
4 301	2 670	1 789	40	17 153	13 339	296	8 025	5 100	3 731	64	2 957	2 265	1 468	28
2 591	1 507	1 073	11	12 053	9 033	232	5 068	2 260	1 700	36	1 186	829	509	8
1 628	1 060	561	11	8 898	7 270	126	3 580	865	618	12	504	373	222	4
404	195	209	—	1 079	832	62	450	1 975	1 413	16	1 267	1 063	738	16
559	252	303	—	2 076	1 506	44	1 038	86 573	73 163	1 783	26 729	18 820	13 080	735
1 910	1 163	716	29	5 100	3 731	64	2 957	21 780	13 894	1 516	21 780	13 894	9 581	570
486	358	128	5	2 260	1 700	36	1 186	21 465	13 619	1 433	21 465	13 619	9 443	523
488	294	189	18	865	618	12	504	18 067	10 663	1 164	18 067	10 663	7 523	404
936	511	399	6	1 975	1 413	16	1 267	16 786	9 584	1 072	16 786	9 584	6 745	362
								3 836	3 092	301	3 836	3 092	1 907	133
								13.4	13.6	19.9	13.4	13.6	13.3	24.6
								5 539	4 480	486	5 539	4 480	3 048	231
								3 591	2 572	332	3 591	2 572	1 774	124
								3 461	2 478	294	3 461	2 478	1 732	108
								2 447	1 652	197	2 447	1 652	1 217	61
								2 061	1 359	186	2 061	1 359	1 019	57
								860	655	100	860	655	347	54
								15.6	14.4	21.0	15.6	14.4	13.6	20.5
								11 168	12 214	1 358	11 168	12 214	8 662	5 337
								8 435	12 167	1 113	8 435	12 167	9 447	507
								8 250	11 881	1 080	8 250	11 881	9 263	481
								6 039	7 659	817	6 039	7 659	6 064	326
								5 332	6 073	696	5 332	6 073	4 760	259
								2 157	3 861	268	2 157	3 861	2 867	153
								12.1	10.7	12.7	12.1	10.7	11.0	11.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	109 676	99 188	5 368	8 288
Employed	74 410	66 983	3 782	6 002
Unemployed	21 913	64 978	3 431	5 756
Percent of civilian labor force	2 497	2 005	351	246
Not in civilian labor force	3 4	3 0	9 3	4 1
Percent of civilian labor force	35 266	32 205	1 586	2 286
Female labor force	57 793	52 479	2 872	3 973
Employed	31 285	28 066	1 868	2 186
Unemployed	30 168	27 165	1 716	2 095
Percent of civilian labor force	1 117	901	152	91
Not in civilian labor force	3 6	3 2	8 1	4 2
Percent of civilian labor force	26 508	24 413	1 004	1 787

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 820	6 729	484	1 151
High school graduate	4 374	3 828	306	451
Employed	3 571	3 230	190	364
Unemployed	179	134	45	6
Not in labor force	621	464	71	81
Not high school graduate	3 446	2 901	178	700
Employed	2 124	1 776	79	421
Unemployed	329	250	49	88
Not in labor force	993	875	50	191

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	40 969	37 146	1 952	3 165
In labor force in 1979	35 736	32 432	1 632	2 902
Worked in 1979	35 582	32 303	1 615	2 898
40 or more weeks	31 712	28 995	1 291	2 491
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 265	27 755	1 155	2 382
With unemployment in 1979	4 064	3 436	282	473
Mean weeks of unemployment	9 7	9 3	13 8	8 1
Female family householders, no husband present	4 647	3 937	545	323
In labor force in 1979	3 702	3 190	411	222
Worked in 1979	3 676	3 164	411	222
40 or more weeks	2 905	2 548	297	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 603	2 331	216	118
With unemployment in 1979	599	510	72	48
Mean weeks of unemployment	9 2	9 3	8 1	7 0
Unrelated individuals	18 024	16 439	1 113	738
In labor force in 1979	12 612	11 457	774	614
Worked in 1979	12 471	11 354	743	607
40 or more weeks	10 008	9 172	555	495
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 827	8 094	489	439
With unemployment in 1979	2 366	2 100	172	116
Mean weeks of unemployment	10 7	10 4	14 7	9 1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	9 638	7 486	1 250	1 350
Employed	4 558	3 407	584	836
Unemployed	4 031	3 052	445	735
Percent of civilian labor force	527	355	139	101
Not in civilian labor force	11 6	10 4	23 8	12 1
Percent of civilian labor force	5 080	4 079	666	514
Female labor force	6 125	4 876	804	678
Employed	2 238	1 684	356	271
Unemployed	2 022	1 544	292	259
Percent of civilian labor force	216	140	64	12
Not in civilian labor force	9 7	8 3	18 0	4 4
Percent of civilian labor force	3 887	3 192	448	407

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 076	785	132	300
High school graduate	367	266	39	79
Employed	266	205	23	57
Unemployed	21	21	6	6
Not in labor force	80	40	16	16
Not high school graduate	709	519	93	221
Employed	320	230	31	78
Unemployed	112	82	25	34
Not in labor force	277	207	37	109

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	2 913	2 169	444	538
In labor force in 1979	2 039	1 558	267	422
Worked in 1979	1 983	1 506	263	432
40 or more weeks	1 144	877	127	270
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 000	776	84	251
With unemployment in 1979	713	505	93	152
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 2	13 3	16 2	8 8
Female family householders, no husband present	1 031	708	271	107
In labor force in 1979	704	518	166	59
Worked in 1979	693	507	166	59
40 or more weeks	322	235	79	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	240	190	42	8
With unemployment in 1979	250	195	49	27
Mean weeks of unemployment	10 3	10 3	10 2	6 6
Unrelated individuals	4 138	3 351	426	197
In labor force in 1979	1 764	1 483	173	109
Worked in 1979	1 666	1 399	159	102
40 or more weeks	612	500	68	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	367	287	54	39
With unemployment in 1979	803	685	80	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	14 7	14 3	17 6	18 1

Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
109 676	99 188	5 368	8 288	13 461	8 754	3 474	2 718	167 020	146 216	1 855	23 041	
74 410	66 983	3 782	6 002	8 086	5 015	2 266	1 822	119 698	104 191	1 515	18 455	
71 913	64 978	3 431	5 756	7 505	4 675	2 046	1 722	114 086	99 649	1 408	17 037	
2 497	2 005	351	246	581	340	220	100	5 612	4 542	107	1 418	
3 4	3 0	9 3	4 1	7 2	6 8	9 7	5 5	4 7	4 4	7 1	7 7	
35 266	32 205	1 586	2 286	5 375	3 739	1 208	896	47 322	42 025	340	6 586	
57 793	52 479	2 872	3 973	7 038	4 570	1 886	1 307	85 521	75 639	859	12 154	
31 285	28 066	1 868	2 186	3 474	2 035	1 154	685	51 483	45 345	659	7 210	
30 168	27 165	1 716	2 095	3 205	1 858	1 077	640	49 032	43 383	578	6 610	
1 117	901	152	91	269	177	77	45	2 451	1 962	81	600	
3 6	3 2	8 1	4 2	7 7	8 7	6 7	6 6	4 8	4 3	12 3	8 3	
26 508	24 413	1 004	1 787	3 564	2 535	732	622	34 038	30 294	200	4 944	
7 820	6 729	484	1 151	1 413	934	324	378	12 987	10 818	138	3 356	
4 374	3 828	306	451	606	348	201	134	8 393	7 404	96	1 437	
3 571	3 230	190	364	437	305	91	112	6 806	6 090	65	1 038	
179	134	45	6	47	8	39	-	411	319	14	76	
621	464	71	81	122	35	71	22	1 176	995	17	323	
3 446	2 901	178	700	807	586	123	244	4 594	3 414	42	1 919	
2 124	1 776	79	421	451	304	66	152	2 793	2 089	36	1 232	
329	250	49	88	92	64	28	17	540	347	-	244	
993	875	50	191	264	218	29	75	1 261	978	6	443	
40 969	37 146	1 952	3 165	4 603	2 929	1 238	966	56 382	49 529	689	8 113	
35 736	32 432	1 632	2 902	3 605	2 295	946	817	49 043	42 861	656	7 162	
35 582	32 303	1 615	2 898	3 590	2 284	942	817	48 718	42 655	656	7 044	
31 712	28 995	1 291	2 491	2 870	1 811	763	670	42 876	37 845	564	5 894	
30 265	27 755	1 155	2 382	2 638	1 702	667	632	40 424	35 652	551	5 571	
4 064	3 436	282	473	760	505	154	186	7 052	5 799	97	1 596	
9 7	9 3	13 8	8 1	13 8	13 0	18 0	10 4	11 3	11 1	9 4	11 7	
4 647	3 937	545	323	876	442	395	109	7 601	6 768	154	1 078	
3 702	3 190	411	222	608	310	272	59	6 037	5 375	139	757	
3 676	3 164	411	222	603	305	272	59	5 985	5 340	139	728	
2 905	2 548	297	40	421	203	204	47	4 512	4 141	79	471	
2 603	2 331	216	118	341	182	145	47	4 013	3 680	79	435	
599	510	72	48	129	78	45	16	1 178	993	33	215	
9 2	9 3	8 1	7 0	13 6	15 8	9 7	6 1	11 5	11 2	12 5	10 8	
18 024	16 439	1 113	738	3 099	2 200	760	235	33 044	29 726	519	3 676	
12 612	11 457	774	614	1 866	1 282	477	159	26 474	23 597	507	3 127	
12 471	11 354	743	607	1 833	1 266	460	152	26 165	23 392	503	3 003	
10 008	9 172	555	495	1 380	964	342	100	21 243	19 206	347	2 342	
8 827	8 094	489	439	1 212	855	290	100	19 070	17 175	299	2 160	
2 366	2 100	172	116	404	279	101	46	5 737	4 967	160	778	
10 7	10 4	14 7	9 1	14 3	12 7	19 0	9 1	10 8	10 6	11 7	12 6	
9 638	7 486	1 250	1 350	3 293	1 942	987	670	11 250	8 809	178	3 137	
4 558	3 407	584	836	1 400	721	451	391	6 242	4 751	120	1 918	
4 031	3 052	445	735	1 154	577	349	335	5 458	4 204	101	1 630	
527	355	139	101	246	144	102	56	784	547	19	288	
11 6	10 4	23 8	12 1	17 6	20 0	22 6	14 3	12 6	11 5	15 8	15 0	
5 080	4 079	666	514	1 893	1 221	536	279	5 008	4 058	58	1 219	
6 125	4 876	804	678	1 952	1 187	608	311	6 758	5 502	122	1 679	
2 238	1 684	356	271	631	305	260	105	3 175	2 542	72	749	
2 022	1 544	292	259	533	245	222	100	2 768	2 261	53	597	
216	140	64	12	98	60	38	5	407	281	19	152	
9 7	8 3	18 0	4 4	15 5	19 7	14 6	4 8	12 8	11 1	26 4	20 3	
3 887	3 192	448	407	1 321	882	348	206	3 583	2 960	50	930	
1 076	785	132	300	354	156	115	119	1 445	1 061	19	467	
367	266	39	79	97	20	39	31	748	637	11	151	
266	205	23	57	62	13	23	27	488	439	6	83	
21	21	-	6	-	-	-	-	57	34	5	7	
80	40	16	16	35	7	16	4	203	164	-	61	
709	519	93	221	257	136	76	88	697	424	8	316	
320	230	31	78	92	24	31	26	307	200	8	145	
112	82	25	34	50	34	16	12	125	47	-	78	
277	207	37	109	115	78	29	50	265	177	-	93	
2 913	2 169	444	538	1 029	585	328	257	3 355	2 607	70	1 079	
2 039	1 558	267	422	709	429	170	224	2 163	1 684	60	661	
1 983	1 506	263	432	699	423	166	224	2 008	1 596	60	587	
1 144	877	127	270	374	198	102	137	923	746	6	287	
1 000	776	84	251	323	177	72	127	757	601	6	265	
713	505	93	162	263	160	47	91	894	667	32	263	
13 2	13 3	16 2	8 8	20 4	21 6	23 2	10 4	17 9	18 1	12 6	20 3	
1 031	708	271	107	376	157	203	29	1 410	1 142	50	395	
704	518	166	59	238	113	109	16	855	699	40	179	
693	507	166	59	238	113	109	16	811	672	40	158	
322	235	79	17	114	42	68	4	248	223	6	43	
240	190	42	8	77	35	38	6	162	137	6	69	
250	195	49	27	66	38	22	6	359	278	19	69	
10 3	10 3	10 2	6 6	19 0	21 8	15 9	13 0	15 0	15 7	7 8	13 8	
4 138	3 551	426	197	1 242	826	355	98	4 943	4 105	82	995	
1 764	1 483	173	109	425	238	143	37	2 849	2 311	77	621	
1 666	1 399	159	102	409	222	143	30	2 609	2 174	73	502	
612	500	68	55	183	95	68	6	942	814	17	156	
367	287	54	39	115	48	54	6	631	525	6	132	
803	685	80	29	181	116	57	15	1 309	1 021	47	344	
14 7	14 3	17 6	18 1	19 6	16 6	22 7	12 0	14 5	13 9	16 7	17 0	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years of age. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	4 377	2 813	20	2 647
Civilian labor force	2 839	1 735	20	1 895
Employed	2 504	1 585	13	1 629
Unemployed	335	150	7	266
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.6	35.0	14.0
Not in civilian labor force	1 538	1 078	—	752
Females 16 years and over	2 090	1 419	7	1 161
Civilian labor force	1 008	641	7	646
Employed	913	575	—	564
Unemployed	95	66	7	82
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	10.3	100.0	12.7
Not in civilian labor force	1 090	778	—	515
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	568	278	—	464
High school graduate	142	65	—	103
Employed	91	53	—	52
Unemployed	21	—	—	21
Not in labor force	30	12	—	30
Not high school graduate	426	213	—	361
Employed	255	171	—	231
Unemployed	79	13	—	74
Not in labor force	92	29	—	56

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	1 212	776	—	769
In labor force in 1979	936	559	—	650
Worked in 1979	922	552	—	636
40 or more weeks	667	423	—	473
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	615	387	—	443
With unemployment in 1979	287	154	—	207
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.4	—	12.8
Female family householders, no husband present	229	169	—	107
In labor force in 1979	151	114	—	70
Worked in 1979	151	114	—	70
40 or more weeks	82	66	—	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74	58	—	46
With unemployment in 1979	30	30	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	20.4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 392	1 090	6	601
In labor force in 1979	902	652	6	411
Worked in 1979	861	647	6	375
40 or more weeks	653	518	—	285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	573	459	—	263
With unemployment in 1979	263	153	6	135
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.4	39.0	11.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	799	453	—	547
Civilian labor force	393	188	—	320
Employed	293	127	—	226
Unemployed	100	61	—	94
Percent of civilian labor force	25.4	32.4	—	29.4
Not in civilian labor force	406	265	—	227
Females 16 years and over	457	287	—	258
Civilian labor force	164	85	—	117
Employed	129	50	—	82
Unemployed	35	35	—	35
Percent of civilian labor force	21.3	41.2	—	29.9
Not in civilian labor force	293	202	—	141
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	76	24	—	60
High school graduate	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	76	24	—	60
Employed	22	8	—	22
Unemployed	24	—	—	24
Not in labor force	30	16	—	14

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	212	130	—	135
In labor force in 1979	116	61	—	80
Worked in 1979	109	61	—	73
40 or more weeks	46	19	—	42
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35	15	—	35
With unemployment in 1979	37	23	—	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	14.2	—	11.7
Female family householders, no husband present	114	75	—	58
In labor force in 1979	68	41	—	32
Worked in 1979	68	41	—	32
40 or more weeks	18	12	—	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14	8	—	14
With unemployment in 1979	17	17	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	17.8	—	—
Unrelated individuals	347	234	—	243
In labor force in 1979	145	46	—	106
Worked in 1979	109	46	—	70
40 or more weeks	29	9	—	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21	9	—	7
With unemployment in 1979	92	24	—	69
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	16.2	—	12.7

Anaheim city, Calif.—Con					Anchorage city, Alaska									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
121 748	706 333	5 583	2 906	2 471	1 742	185	89	2 906	2 471	1 742	185	89	2 906	2 471
84 743	74 852	3 708	1 945	1 748	1 362	121	77	1 945	1 748	1 362	121	77	1 945	1 748
77 724	69 386	3 203	1 669	1 524	1 242	100	74	1 669	1 524	1 242	100	74	1 669	1 524
7 019	5 466	505	276	224	120	21	3	276	224	120	21	3	276	224
8.3	7.3	13.6	14.2	12.8	8.8	17.4	3.9	14.2	12.8	8.8	17.4	3.9	14.2	12.8
37 025	31 461	1 875	961	723	380	64	12	961	723	380	64	12	961	723
59 619	51 376	2 590	1 450	1 223	821	62	27	2 590	1 450	1 223	821	62	27	1 450
37 654	32 659	1 843	833	795	617	65	15	833	795	617	65	15	833	795
35 196	30 843	1 636	765	746	609	61	15	1 636	765	746	609	61	15	1 636
2 458	1 816	207	68	49	17	4	—	207	68	49	17	4	207	68
6.5	5.6	11.2	8.2	6.2	2.8	6.2	—	6.5	5.6	11.2	8.2	6.2	5.6	11.2
21 965	18 717	747	617	428	204	17	12	747	617	428	204	17	12	747
8 758	7 335	422	318	249	160	3	3	422	318	249	160	3	3	422
6 321	5 504	301	229	147	111	3	3	301	229	147	111	3	3	301
4 577	4 091	178	158	135	111	3	—	178	158	135	111	3	—	178
598	462	55	34	3	—	—	3	462	55	34	3	—	—	462
1 146	951	68	37	9	—	—	—	951	68	37	9	—	—	951
2 437	1 831	121	89	102	49	—	—	1 831	121	89	102	49	—	1 831
996	865	24	44	25	25	—	—	865	24	44	25	25	—	865
473	339	30	12	14	10	—	—	339	30	12	14	10	—	339
968	627	67	33	63	14	—	—	627	67	33	63	14	—	627
43 851	38 440	2 354	980	671	396	80	26	2 354	980	671	396	80	26	2 354
41 012	36 169	2 207	895	554	321	67	26	895	554	321	67	26	895	554
40 694	35 967	2 161	88	541	321	67	26	2 161	88	541	321	67	26	2 161
33 400	29 895	1 783	665	335	218	55	15	1 783	665	335	218	55	15	1 783
32 415	29 034	1 706	625	287	183	55	15	1 706	625	287	183	55	15	1 706
6 290	5 294	343	218	157	102	12	26	5 294	343	218	157	102	12	5 294
18.2	17.2	24.0	17.4	16.9	14.0	7.1	3.0	18.2	17.2	24.0	17.4	16.9	14.0	7.1
5 033	3 705	435	131	270	115	36	23	435	131	270	115	36	23	435
4 221	3 207	372	108	219	88	36	23	3 207	372	108	219	88	36	3 207
4 077	3 146	351	95	206	88	36	23	3 146	351	95	206	88	36	3 146
2 763	2 220	236	43	121	65	28	15	2 220	236	43	121	65	28	2 220
2 532	2 053	197	36	101	51	28	15	2 053	197	36	101	51	28	2 053
1 006	700	81	53	79	40	8	23	700	81	53	79	40	8	700
16.6	13.7	27.7	11.7	15.9	5.1	8.1	3.0	16.6	13.7	27.7	11.7	15.9	5.1	16.6
25 300	22 242	1 080	578	1 127	936	38	59	1 080	578	1 127	936	38	59	1 080
22 767	20 324	972	549	983	843	33	59	972	549	983	843	33	59	972
22 682	20 107	955	549	953	822	33	59	20 107	955	549	953	822	33	20 107
15 335	13 918	614	361	623	552	15	27	13 918	614	361	623	552	15	13 918
14 325	12 986	585	345	583	512	15	27	12 986	585	345	583	512	15	12 986
6 210	5 215	330	185	285	245	14	20	5 215	330	185	285	245	14	5 215
16.9	16.5	18.8	18.0	17.8	16.6	32.6	18.4	16.9	16.5	18.8	18.0	17.8	16.6	32.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction For meaning of symbols, see introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	311 678	115 522	193 423	4 165
Civilian labor force	187 774	71 272	114 857	2 543
Employed	172 679	68 413	102 791	2 272
Unemployed	15 095	2 859	12 066	271
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	4.0	10.5	10.7
Not in civilian labor force	123 904	44 250	78 566	1 622
Females 16 years and over	173 112	62 050	109 703	2 171
Civilian labor force	90 487	30 762	59 077	1 136
Employed	83 198	29 557	53 094	1 003
Unemployed	7 289	1 205	5 983	133
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	3.9	10.1	11.7
Not in civilian labor force	82 625	31 288	50 626	1 035
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	19 709	3 443	16 094	257
High school graduate	11 169	1 929	9 136	103
Employed	6 570	1 570	4 951	60
Unemployed	1 288	74	1 195	9
Not in labor force	3 311	285	2 97	34
Not high school graduate	8 540	1 514	6 958	154
Employed	2 617	738	1 842	48
Unemployed	1 292	148	1 144	28
Not in labor force	4 631	628	3 972	78

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	98 457	31 283	64 412	1 288
In labor force in 1979	72 385	23 074	48 723	952
Worked in 1979	69 896	22 894	46 431	927
40 or more weeks	54 668	19 773	36 467	728
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50 925	18 184	32 358	669
With unemployment in 1979	13 945	2 449	11 324	236
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	13.5	17.4	13.7
Female family householders, no husband present	35 416	5 259	30 025	458
In labor force in 1979	23 062	3 047	19 933	263
Worked in 1979	21 263	2 955	18 233	245
40 or more weeks	15 068	2 261	12 754	176
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 642	1 965	10 641	153
With unemployment in 1979	6 723	529	6 167	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.7	18.3	22.7
Unrelated individuals	86 027	46 106	38 998	1 272
In labor force in 1979	58 824	33 133	24 998	971
Worked in 1979	57 117	32 579	23 876	896
40 or more weeks	43 023	25 234	17 394	587
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 011	21 767	14 926	528
With unemployment in 1979	13 422	6 647	6 565	293
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	12.7	18.7	15.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	73 470	14 173	58 416	1 231
Civilian labor force	26 652	5 259	21 104	492
Employed	21 506	4 688	16 581	322
Unemployed	5 146	571	4 523	170
Percent of civilian labor force	19.3	10.9	21.4	34.6
Not in civilian labor force	46 818	8 914	37 312	739
Females 16 years and over	47 176	8 615	38 034	675
Civilian labor force	15 352	2 458	12 754	241
Employed	12 402	2 155	10 130	164
Unemployed	2 950	303	2 624	77
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	12.3	20.6	32.0
Not in civilian labor force	31 824	6 157	25 280	434
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 417	780	6 547	145
High school graduate	3 087	315	2 717	44
Employed	1 141	196	936	8
Unemployed	356	8	329	9
Not in labor force	1 590	111	1 452	27
Not high school graduate	4 330	465	3 830	101
Employed	825	159	657	20
Unemployed	690	36	654	23
Not in labor force	2 815	270	2 519	58

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	23 358	2 275	20 881	361
In labor force in 1979	12 248	1 149	10 996	165
Worked in 1979	10 514	1 076	9 342	140
40 or more weeks	5 231	544	4 646	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 930	472	3 434	62
With unemployment in 1979	5 769	372	5 348	90
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.9	19.3	20.0	24.9
Female family householders, no husband present	15 960	978	14 893	205
In labor force in 1979	8 399	443	7 908	77
Worked in 1979	6 911	383	6 487	59
40 or more weeks	3 149	137	2 986	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 203	105	2 089	5
With unemployment in 1979	4 302	186	4 102	50
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	23.0	19.7	32.9
Unrelated individuals	27 328	9 735	17 086	694
In labor force in 1979	11 341	4 850	6 243	277
Worked in 1979	10 207	4 228	5 455	237
40 or more weeks	3 295	1 242	1 970	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 781	679	1 121	32
With unemployment in 1979	5 148	1 943	3 078	134
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	17.3	22.9	24.5

Atlanta city, Ga.

Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black	
				Total ¹	White	Black					
311 678	115 522	193 423	4 165	176 302	27 423	147 406	2 117	255 382	202 330	27 551	41 691
187 774	71 272	114 857	2 543	96 798	14 437	81 491	1 215	178 572	141 933	19 185	29 325
172 679	68 413	102 791	2 272	86 126	13 550	71 791	1 058	171 802	137 217	18 132	27 859
15 095	2 859	12 066	271	10 672	887	9 700	157	6 770	4 716	1 053	1 465
8 0	4 0	10 5	10 7	11 0	6 1	11 9	12 9	3 8	3 3	5 5	5 0
123 904	44 250	78 566	1 622	79 504	12 986	65 915	902	76 810	60 397	8 366	12 366
173 112	62 050	109 703	2 171	99 106	14 287	84 105	1 091	130 357	102 495	14 892	20 916
90 487	30 762	59 077	1 136	47 640	5 697	41 631	537	81 781	64 150	9 875	12 885
83 198	29 557	53 094	1 003	42 452	5 308	36 862	483	78 774	62 099	9 367	12 234
7 289	1 205	5 983	133	5 188	389	4 769	54	3 007	2 051	513	651
8 1	3 9	10 1	11 7	10 9	6 8	11 5	10 1	3 7	3 2	5 2	5 1
82 625	31 488	50 626	1 035	51 466	8 590	42 474	554	48 576	38 345	5 017	8 031
19 709	3 443	16 094	237	15 084	1 247	13 541	226	16 449	11 344	2 330	4 551
11 169	1 929	9 136	103	8 090	687	7 325	79	10 181	7 781	1 214	1 971
6 570	1 570	4 951	60	4 350	509	3 818	43	8 261	6 433	878	1 630
1 288	74	1 195	9	1 007	23	965	9	498	325	106	89
3 311	285	2 9	34	2 733	155	2 542	27	1 422	1 023	230	252
8 540	1 514	6 958	154	6 994	710	6 216	147	6 268	3 563	1 116	2 580
2 617	738	1 842	48	1 940	332	1 571	41	3 519	2 252	501	1 324
1 292	148	1 144	28	999	26	973	28	676	388	135	213
4 631	628	3 972	78	4 055	352	3 672	78	2 073	943	480	1 043
98 457	21 283	64 412	1 288	58 064	7 250	50 449	755	80 061	62 008	9 683	13 899
72 385	23 074	48 723	952	39 904	4 808	34 811	515	69 142	53 844	8 091	12 132
69 896	22 894	46 431	927	37 826	4 742	32 809	497	68 695	53 575	7 981	12 007
56 668	19 773	36 467	728	29 026	3 823	24 981	388	59 517	46 854	6 627	10 303
50 925	18 184	32 358	669	25 430	3 424	21 817	348	55 333	43 791	6 028	9 455
13 945	2 449	11 324	236	9 858	79	8 972	147	8 327	6 096	1 165	1 806
16 7	13 5	17 4	13 7	17 2	14 3	17 4	14 7	10 3	9 8	13 3	11 7
35 416	5 259	30 025	458	26 537	1 619	24 827	342	12 987	8 127	3 274	2 370
23 062	3 047	19 933	263	16 481	809	15 624	168	10 137	6 459	2 508	753
21 263	2 955	18 233	245	14 879	762	14 069	150	9 964	6 395	2 436	1 698
15 068	2 261	12 754	176	10 101	528	9 539	99	7 587	4 860	1 872	1 242
12 642	1 965	10 641	153	8 215	468	7 727	76	6 764	4 401	1 637	1 032
6 723	529	6 167	79	5 374	213	5 147	51	1 853	1 117	469	394
18 1	16 7	18 3	22 7	18 4	21 4	18 3	29 4	10 6	9 2	14 1	12 6
86 027	46 106	38 908	1 272	42 704	11 089	30 945	548	75 699	65 451	5 626	7 439
58 824	33 133	24 998	941	25 677	6 837	18 398	385	62 601	54 642	4 223	6 296
57 117	32 579	23 876	896	24 555	6 632	17 505	350	62 164	54 313	4 149	6 235
43 023	25 234	17 394	587	17 474	4 716	12 527	231	40 578	35 198	2 894	4 206
37 011	21 767	14 926	528	14 802	3 981	10 651	212	32 397	28 073	2 365	3 368
13 422	6 647	6 565	293	6 664	1 618	4 882	126	14 297	12 399	962	1 400
15 7	17 7	18 7	15 8	18 1	13 7	19 5	24 1	8 2	7 7	12 5	9 4
73 470	14 173	58 416	1 231	58 648	6 361	51 732	816	39 071	26 930	6 272	8 539
26 652	5 259	21 104	492	19 960	1 957	17 805	308	18 549	12 892	2 894	4 119
21 506	4 688	16 581	322	15 614	1 732	13 730	195	16 787	11 685	2 605	3 677
5 146	571	4 523	170	4 346	225	4 075	113	1 762	1 207	289	442
19 3	10 9	21 4	34 6	21 8	11 5	22 9	36 7	9 5	9 4	10 0	10 7
46 818	8 914	37 312	739	38 688	4 404	33 927	508	20 522	14 038	3 378	4 420
47 176	8 615	38 034	675	37 744	3 739	33 677	453	21 488	14 445	3 898	4 608
15 352	2 458	12 754	241	11 537	735	10 713	126	9 503	6 568	1 691	1 822
12 402	2 155	10 130	164	9 063	615	8 376	97	8 688	5 981	1 570	1 622
2 950	303	2 624	77	2 474	120	2 337	29	815	587	121	200
19 2	12 3	20 6	32 0	21 4	16 3	21 8	23 0	8 6	8 9	7 2	11 0
31 824	6 157	25 280	434	26 207	3 004	22 964	327	11 985	7 877	2 207	2 786
7 417	780	6 547	145	6 550	421	6 044	138	3 667	2 096	730	1 189
3 087	315	2 717	44	2 617	167	2 400	44	1 775	1 284	253	320
1 141	196	936	8	886	98	784	8	1 210	874	161	272
356	8	329	9	325	—	306	9	189	151	27	11
1 590	111	1 452	27	1 406	69	1 310	27	376	259	65	45
4 330	465	3 830	101	3 933	254	3 644	94	1 892	812	477	861
825	159	657	20	699	81	609	13	800	350	183	363
690	36	654	23	616	2	614	23	195	114	37	66
2 815	270	2 519	58	2 618	171	2 421	58	897	348	237	432
23 358	2 275	20 881	361	19 929	1 210	18 625	290	7 837	3 908	2 074	2 708
12 248	1 149	10 996	165	10 146	587	9 511	126	5 207	2 694	1 265	1 858
10 514	1 076	9 342	140	8 598	547	8 003	108	4 988	2 605	1 190	1 769
5 231	544	4 646	71	4 269	269	3 971	56	2 724	1 326	687	1 066
3 930	472	3 434	62	3 140	224	2 898	47	2 158	1 088	521	869
5 769	372	5 348	90	4 864	176	4 660	70	1 769	954	405	617
19 9	19 3	20 0	24 9	19 4	21 8	19 4	23 2	14 1	13 2	16 7	14 9
15 940	978	14 893	205	14 178	540	13 577	198	3 344	1 387	1 282	946
8 399	443	7 908	77	7 234	197	7 010	70	2 163	927	828	575
6 911	383	6 487	59	5 868	157	5 684	52	2 031	896	756	528
3 149	137	2 986	14	2 677	39	2 618	14	946	325	409	256
2 203	105	2 089	5	1 828	34	1 785	5	677	254	278	185
4 302	186	4 102	50	3 760	103	3 650	33 0	811	334	333	222
19 8	23 0	19 7	32 9	19 4	28 7	19 2	33 0	13 3	10 8	16 4	13 3
27 328	9 735	17 086	494	19 203	3 941	14 869	231	23 759	19 579	2 278	2 825
11 341	4 850	6 243	277	6 849	1 627	5 035	130	16 561	14 302	1 127	1 878
10 207	4 228	5 455	237	6 048	1 471	4 407	95	16 232	14 070	1 053	1 783
3 295	1 279	1 970	53	2 141	495	1 607	12	3 927	3 216	403	490
1 781	642	1 121	32	1 197	252	932	5	1 525	1 182	210	204
5 148	1 943	3 078	134	3 188	640	2 445	79	5 868	4 940	491	720
20 7	17 3	22 9	24 5	22 1	17 9	23 2	32 2	9 0	8 3	15 1	10 1

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
81 076	52 410	14 579	21 533	591 653	280 528	304 421	5 376	297 915	76 203	218 156	2 950
50 353	32 681	9 036	13 695	341 935	158 199	179 712	3 176	161 070	40 938	118 128	1 570
47 545	31 179	8 357	12 794	305 113	148 148	153 482	2 713	136 870	37 399	97 829	1 307
2 808	1 502	679	901	36 822	10 051	26 230	463	24 200	3 539	20 299	263
5.6	4.6	7.5	6.6	10.8	6.4	14.6	14.6	15.0	8.6	17.2	16.8
30 723	19 729	5 543	7 838	249 718	122 329	124 909	2 200	136 845	35 265	100 028	1 380
40 144	25 232	7 994	10 575	324 443	151 231	169 788	2 598	163 889	39 635	122 434	1 448
22 560	14 446	4 617	5 560	158 453	66 341	90 255	1 238	76 208	16 549	58 752	638
21 379	13 856	4 278	5 200	142 418	62 325	78 488	1 049	65 724	15 226	49 779	526
1 181	590	339	360	16 035	4 016	11 767	189	10 484	1 323	8 973	112
5.2	4.1	7.3	6.5	10.1	6.1	13.0	15.3	13.8	8.0	15.3	17.6
17 584	10 786	3 377	5 015	165 990	84 890	79 533	1 360	87 680	23 086	63 682	830
6 148	3 035	1 321	2 649	42 035	16 128	25 590	375	26 097	5 698	20 181	252
3 191	1 914	604	981	20 843	7 837	12 828	194	11 455	1 923	9 398	96
2 433	1 514	425	766	12 512	6 106	6 349	116	5 817	1 402	4 367	66
194	97	51	64	3 280	690	2 546	22	2 190	205	1 957	5
554	303	128	151	5 051	1 041	3 933	56	3 448	316	3 074	25
2 967	1 121	717	1 668	21 192	8 291	12 762	181	14 642	3 775	10 783	156
1 424	653	273	797	6 990	3 611	3 349	70	4 076	1 426	2 638	62
312	113	100	128	4 412	1 438	2 912	34	3 195	701	2 461	21
1 231	355	344	743	9 790	3 242	6 501	77	7 371	1 648	5 684	73
20 088	10 809	4 739	6 927	188 943	88 735	96 228	1 761	91 117	21 169	68 908	886
15 734	8 500	3 611	5 608	133 246	63 032	68 755	1 262	57 907	13 484	43 728	508
15 521	8 414	3 543	5 516	129 116	62 267	65 431	1 231	54 809	13 175	40 969	483
12 172	6 423	2 851	4 531	108 547	54 665	52 743	948	42 848	10 888	31 467	357
10 476	5 447	2 457	4 055	98 969	50 576	47 371	862	38 021	10 024	27 583	303
2 770	1 610	564	1 028	22 895	7 701	14 861	305	13 666	2 335	11 125	148
11.3	9.8	15.5	12.6	17.1	14.8	18.3	16.9	18.2	16.5	18.6	19.9
4 829	1 860	1 994	1 433	61 461	15 782	45 157	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	417
3 336	1 273	1 411	968	35 720	7 695	27 765	298	22 358	2 159	20 079	175
3 217	1 246	1 351	918	32 903	7 350	25 311	277	20 088	1 997	17 983	160
2 248	778	1 019	622	24 273	5 796	18 300	147	13 826	1 476	12 339	95
1 877	663	837	516	20 474	4 931	15 380	135	11 307	1 184	10 062	88
753	296	291	266	9 831	1 522	8 232	112	7 341	574	6 706	71
13.3	11.5	16.2	14.1	19.1	15.7	19.7	19.2	19.6	16.8	19.8	20.5
35 083	28 794	3 623	4 229	127 661	68 492	57 321	1 231	70 754	26 630	42 945	813
28 615	24 205	2 437	3 358	75 318	39 268	34 744	853	40 279	16 127	23 354	555
28 368	24 047	2 376	3 312	73 128	38 659	33 203	807	38 731	15 818	22 137	519
14 936	12 210	1 520	2 042	55 308	29 461	25 061	529	27 986	11 343	16 231	329
10 175	8 191	1 138	1 438	48 068	25 302	22 085	429	24 127	9 633	14 137	234
7 231	6 103	625	820	16 477	7 534	8 572	276	9 866	3 253	6 340	181
7.6	7.0	13.3	8.4	17.4	15.2	19.4	16.3	18.2	15.4	19.7	18.6
24 692	15 588	4 767	6 178	116 962	32 998	82 109	1 476	90 087	16 898	71 890	1 186
10 609	6 751	1 987	2 800	39 775	10 403	28 635	707	29 486	5 116	23 904	537
9 572	6 153	1 764	2 476	28 105	8 414	19 158	496	20 068	3 995	15 758	383
1 037	598	223	324	11 670	1 989	9 477	211	9 418	1 121	8 146	154
9.8	8.9	11.2	11.6	29.3	19.1	33.1	29.8	31.9	21.9	34.1	28.7
14 083	8 837	2 780	3 378	77 187	22 595	53 474	769	60 601	11 782	47 986	649
13 259	8 028	2 985	3 294	74 608	20 855	52 645	845	56 821	10 051	46 024	678
5 306	3 378	1 154	1 172	21 666	4 768	16 478	313	16 167	2 229	13 684	235
4 821	3 086	1 040	1 034	15 377	3 898	11 196	199	11 108	1 762	9 201	149
485	292	114	138	6 289	870	5 282	114	5 059	467	4 483	86
9.1	8.6	9.9	11.8	29.0	18.2	32.1	36.4	31.3	21.0	32.8	36.6
7 953	4 650	1 613	2 122	52 942	16 087	36 167	532	40 654	7 822	32 340	443
2 087	932	508	847	12 046	2 831	9 073	92	9 953	1 655	8 191	77
1 111	600	170	202	4 146	670	3 396	42	3 319	299	2 952	34
57	383	103	150	1 321	348	963	14	995	151	834	14
106	75	20	11	854	104	750	—	751	55	696	—
228	142	47	41	1 971	218	1 683	28	1 573	93	1 422	20
1 176	332	338	645	7 900	2 161	5 677	50	6 634	1 356	5 239	43
411	89	109	270	1 465	565	900	15	1 101	300	801	15
110	52	14	51	1 697	394	1 258	7	1 438	247	1 168	—
655	191	215	324	4 738	1 202	3 519	28	4 095	809	3 270	28
4 505	1 644	1 484	1 977	35 751	7 793	27 491	454	28 627	4 124	24 129	347
2 805	1 068	863	1 293	15 732	3 387	12 147	213	11 702	1 435	10 118	142
2 646	1 023	800	1 214	12 689	2 945	9 582	188	9 236	1 222	7 895	117
1 508	476	517	745	5 882	1 586	4 237	61	3 959	575	3 348	45
1 476	378	382	624	4 374	1 346	2 971	44	2 812	475	2 303	28
894	361	24	442	8 164	1 345	6 713	114	6 418	667	5 666	83
15.1	13.4	18.9	15.3	21.8	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.3	19.9	21.5	22.5
2 007	598	941	690	24 469	3 708	20 489	308	20 844	2 295	18 305	242
1 230	403	576	385	10 068	1 174	8 819	119	8 142	582	7 500	77
1 123	385	518	338	7 671	922	6 692	104	6 149	439	5 662	62
570	135	315	152	2 925	363	2 550	29	2 250	141	2 101	23
417	120	208	121	1 879	240	1 627	22	1 447	97	1 342	16
426	110	216	161	5 841	518	5 263	56	4 848	292	4 502	44
16.1	13.1	18.8	14.7	21.8	18.8	22.0	18.7	21.2	17.2	21.5	17.1
15 592	12 443	1 824	1 953	43 183	17 798	24 567	563	30 459	9 046	20 852	777
11 093	9 558	813	1 210	14 225	6 351	7 506	311	9 528	3 426	5 864	252
10 895	9 444	752	1 164	12 496	5 950	6 214	284	8 258	3 210	4 828	235
2 270	1 847	241	316	4 268	1 964	2 257	106	2 764	962	1 781	103
660	490	115	97	2 458	1 046	1 386	44	1 563	477	1 084	41
3 767	3 119	367	502	6 611	2 517	3 900	143	4 434	1 257	3 049	98
7.8	6.7	16.2	8.4	22.8	19.7	24.9	19.5	23.7	20.2	25.3	21.8

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	157 969	103 029	52 761	2 924
Employed	100 208	66 339	32 691	1 661
Unemployed	57 761	36 690	20 070	1 263
Percent of civilian labor force	63.5	64.3	60.7	56.8
Not in civilian labor force	57 761	36 690	20 070	1 263

Females 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	93 584	53 235	29 480	1 520
Employed	43 931	27 529	16 037	745
Unemployed	41 123	26 522	14 267	669
Percent of civilian labor force	46.0	51.7	54.8	48.7
Not in civilian labor force	39 653	25 700	13 443	775

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	11 527	6 383	3 020	216
Employed	7 703	4 689	2 939	141
Unemployed	3 824	1 694	2 081	75
Not in labor force	1 631	867	727	63
Unemployed	465	159	306	—
Not in labor force	1 728	668	1 048	12

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	53 847	34 108	19 063	887
In labor force in 1979	43 720	28 593	14 589	706
Worked in 1979	43 120	28 485	14 101	693
40 or more weeks	36 236	24 953	10 886	550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 459	23 400	9 689	485
With unemployment in 1979	6 567	3 423	3 040	112
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.5	15.9	10.8
Female family householders, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	230
In labor force in 1979	7 932	3 332	4 568	161
Worked in 1979	7 645	3 317	4 296	154
40 or more weeks	5 533	2 553	2 968	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 671	2 246	2 413	88
With unemployment in 1979	1 664	530	1 115	50
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	9.8	19.6	10.7
Unrelated individuals	32 534	23 879	8 026	798
In labor force in 1979	23 531	18 286	4 919	478
Worked in 1979	23 269	18 151	4 792	478
40 or more weeks	16 777	12 620	3 483	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 435	10 579	2 921	230
With unemployment in 1979	4 407	3 254	1 099	95
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	10.9	18.3	14.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	26 055	10 856	14 421	719
Employed	10 788	4 591	5 963	266
Unemployed	9 165	4 266	4 750	219
Percent of civilian labor force	35.3	38.5	33.3	37.5
Not in civilian labor force	15 267	6 265	8 458	453
Females 16 years and over	15 882	6 138	9 410	368
Civilian labor force	5 952	2 323	3 122	160
Employed	5 031	2 157	2 782	130
Unemployed	921	166	740	30
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	7.1	21.0	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	9 930	3 815	5 818	208

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	2 620	948	1 603	86
Employed	1 333	536	757	55
Unemployed	651	387	257	27
Not in labor force	169	32	137	8
Not high school graduate	513	117	362	20
Employed	1 287	412	855	31
Unemployed	353	183	155	19
Not in labor force	167	41	126	—
Not in labor force	767	188	572	12

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	7 820	2 266	5 400	140
In labor force in 1979	4 633	1 369	3 190	71
Worked in 1979	4 238	1 312	2 856	58
40 or more weeks	2 193	593	1 582	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 747	534	1 204	15
With unemployment in 1979	1 784	461	1 307	30
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	14.3	18.0	20.7
Female family householders, no husband present	4 303	845	3 416	44
In labor force in 1979	2 487	494	1 968	24
Worked in 1979	2 235	479	1 731	17
40 or more weeks	1 119	162	952	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	772	131	636	9
With unemployment in 1979	978	168	798	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	12.3	20.7	39.0
Unrelated individuals	10 499	6 550	3 553	371
In labor force in 1979	5 136	3 758	1 241	127
Worked in 1979	4 914	3 650	1 127	127
40 or more weeks	1 563	1 072	464	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	750	480	256	30
With unemployment in 1979	1 505	1 005	467	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	12.3	25.8	8.4

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black						
157 969	103 029	52 761	2 924	71 047	23 141	44 693	1 321	216 966	102 417	111 382	1 437	
100 208	66 339	32 691	1 661	42 026	13 353	28 163	596	124 927	62 401	61 968	766	
94 394	63 857	29 400	1 527	38 469	12 728	25 254	527	114 062	59 417	54 145	687	
5 814	2 482	3 291	134	3 557	625	2 909	11	10 845	2 984	7 823	79	
5 8	3 7	10 1	8 1	8 5	4 7	10 3	11 6	8 7	4 8	12 6	10 3	
57 761	36 690	20 070	1 267	29 021	9 788	18 530	725	89 939	40 016	49 414	671	
93 584	53 235	29 480	1 520	38 101	11 417	26 214	678	119 629	56 160	62 897	781	
43 931	27 529	16 037	745	19 535	5 440	13 917	303	58 465	27 652	30 575	352	
41 123	26 522	14 267	669	17 808	5 248	12 395	258	53 636	26 428	26 976	305	
2 808	1 007	1 770	76	1 727	192	1 522	45	4 827	1 224	3 599	47	
6 4	3 7	11 0	10 2	8 8	3 5	10 9	14 9	8 3	4 4	11 8	13 4	
39 653	25 700	13 443	775	18 566	5 977	12 297	375	61 164	28 508	32 322	429	
11 527	6 383	5 020	216	6 277	1 631	4 576	117	12 188	5 320	6 837	99	
7 703	4 689	2 939	141	3 785	1 132	2 612	85	7 333	3 231	4 076	45	
5 344	3 811	1 502	80	2 287	898	1 383	33	4 451	2 536	1 903	26	
733	360	373	8	364	67	297	8	999	249	650	—	
1 626	518	1 064	53	1 134	167	932	44	1 983	446	1 523	19	
3 824	1 694	2 081	75	2 492	499	1 964	32	4 855	2 089	2 761	54	
1 631	867	727	63	901	224	660	20	1 529	875	649	8	
465	159	306	—	355	49	306	—	931	377	554	—	
1 728	668	1 048	12	1 234	226	998	12	2 395	837	1 558	46	
53 847	34 108	19 063	887	23 737	6 466	16 961	366	73 044	34 263	38 461	449	
43 720	28 593	14 589	706	17 724	4 827	12 700	247	53 800	26 300	27 269	319	
43 120	28 485	14 101	693	17 185	4 775	12 217	234	52 525	26 115	26 179	319	
36 236	24 953	10 886	550	13 075	3 660	9 316	164	44 142	23 137	20 823	261	
33 459	23 400	9 689	485	11 537	3 177	8 281	149	40 447	21 874	18 407	212	
6 567	3 423	3 040	112	3 731	922	2 775	40	8 209	2 699	5 494	47	
13 5	11 5	15 9	10 8	15 3	13 4	16 0	14 1	16 2	13 5	17 6	7 1	
11 539	4 558	6 932	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	114	18 777	4 864	13 875	151	
7 932	3 332	4 568	161	4 902	660	4 222	69	11 619	2 971	8 633	100	
7 645	3 317	4 296	154	4 630	660	3 950	62	10 812	2 909	7 888	100	
5 533	2 553	2 968	95	3 228	479	2 749	34	8 007	2 329	5 663	91	
4 671	2 246	2 413	88	2 624	397	2 227	34	6 474	2 062	4 402	57	
1 664	530	1 115	50	1 180	122	1 046	25	2 661	431	2 230	15	
16 5	9 8	19 6	10 7	18 5	10 4	19 3	12 5	18 5	12 6	19 7	4 0	
32 534	23 879	8 026	798	16 479	9 045	6 980	415	40 838	23 993	16 582	246	
23 531	18 286	4 919	478	11 230	6 945	4 087	212	24 499	15 672	8 682	149	
23 269	18 151	4 792	478	11 063	6 897	3 968	212	24 024	15 558	8 321	143	
16 777	12 620	3 483	294	7 166	4 228	2 834	78	18 037	11 676	6 264	120	
13 435	10 579	2 921	230	5 673	3 221	2 372	57	15 676	10 524	5 070	106	
4 407	3 254	1 099	95	2 360	1 322	948	67	4 765	2 725	2 006	13	
12 7	10 9	18 3	14 9	13 3	9 1	19 2	13 1	14 8	12 5	18 1	29 4	
26 055	10 856	14 421	719	19 036	4 977	13 424	454	40 939	9 459	31 182	375	
10 788	4 591	5 963	266	7 469	1 859	5 436	133	14 500	3 219	11 188	144	
9 165	4 266	4 750	219	6 201	1 718	4 327	99	11 069	2 753	8 228	116	
1 623	385	1 213	47	1 268	141	1 109	34	3 431	466	2 930	28	
15 0	8 4	20 3	17 7	17 0	7 6	20 4	25 6	23 7	14 5	26 5	19 4	
15 267	6 265	8 458	453	11 567	3 118	7 988	321	26 439	6 240	19 954	231	
15 882	6 138	9 410	368	11 567	2 507	8 784	223	26 546	6 218	20 187	226	
5 952	2 323	3 122	160	4 169	847	3 231	79	8 252	1 750	6 457	85	
5 031	2 157	2 782	130	3 430	791	2 556	55	6 423	1 486	4 892	76	
921	166	740	30	737	56	675	24	1 829	264	1 565	9	
15 5	7 1	21 0	18 8	17 7	6 6	20 9	30 4	22 2	15 1	24 2	10 6	
9 930	3 815	5 818	208	7 398	1 660	5 555	144	18 294	4 468	13 730	141	
2 620	948	1 603	86	1 962	441	1 468	59	3 268	724	2 534	26	
1 333	536	757	55	968	261	672	36	1 382	270	1 104	20	
651	387	257	27	416	180	230	13	451	148	303	14	
169	32	137	8	142	18	124	8	250	46	204	—	
513	117	362	20	410	63	318	15	681	76	597	6	
1 287	412	855	31	994	180	796	23	1 886	454	1 432	6	
353	183	155	19	210	64	135	11	340	129	211	—	
167	41	126	—	130	4	126	—	390	100	298	—	
767	188	572	12	654	112	535	12	1 148	225	923	6	
7 820	2 266	5 400	140	6 120	862	5 125	92	12 934	2 134	10 721	134	
4 633	1 369	3 190	71	3 533	480	2 994	48	6 970	1 131	5 800	68	
4 238	1 312	2 856	58	3 172	457	2 660	35	6 098	1 070	4 989	68	
2 193	593	1 582	15	1 632	161	1 462	—	3 420	583	2 825	37	
1 747	534	1 204	15	1 244	131	1 113	—	2 538	472	2 059	22	
1 784	461	1 307	30	1 430	175	1 239	22	2 818	432	2 381	25	
17 1	14 3	18 0	20 7	17 5	15 3	17 7	23 9	20 7	18 1	21 1	4 8	
4 303	845	3 416	44	3 584	295	3 258	31	7 616	895	6 716	67	
2 487	494	1 968	24	1 986	107	1 859	15	4 065	417	3 643	37	
2 235	479	1 731	17	1 749	107	1 622	8	3 373	394	2 974	37	
1 119	162	952	9	918	24	894	—	1 778	175	1 598	28	
772	131	636	9	604	12	592	—	1 110	106	1 004	13	
978	168	798	7	810	39	759	7	1 791	153	1 638	6	
19 4	12 3	20 7	39 0	19 8	13 7	19 9	39 0	20 2	10 0	21 1	4 0	
10 499	6 550	3 555	371	6 808	3 310	3 202	245	13 150	5 321	7 698	103	
5 136	3 758	1 241	127	3 169	2 041	1 042	78	4 426	2 258	2 132	52	
4 914	3 650	1 127	127	3 020	2 006	928	78	4 032	2 177	1 819	46	
1 563	1 072	464	50	927	565	357	9	1 507	576	920	28	
750	480	256	30	374	189	185	4	838	338	489	28	
1 505	1 005	467	40	967	523	425	40	1 714	793	902	6	
16 3	12 3	25 8	8 4	16 8	9 1	26 9	8 4	19 4	16 3	22 5	52 0	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	92 965	19 475	73 076	678
Civilian labor force	48 163	9 969	37 956	300
Employed	41 834	9 201	32 423	261
Unemployed	6 329	768	5 533	39
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	7.7	14.6	13.0
Not in civilian labor force	44 802	9 406	35 120	378
Females 16 years and over	52 753	10 805	41 692	373
Civilian labor force	23 229	4 508	18 636	155
Employed	20 372	4 217	16 076	139
Unemployed	2 857	291	2 560	16
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	6.5	13.7	10.3
Not in civilian labor force	29 524	6 297	23 056	218
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 419	1 265	5 140	78
High school graduate	3 435	562	2 859	33
Employed	1 610	384	1 226	14
Unemployed	514	40	474	—
Not in labor force	1 311	138	1 159	19
Not high school graduate	2 984	703	2 281	45
Employed	798	273	525	4
Unemployed	525	137	488	—
Not in labor force	1 561	293	1 268	41

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	30 441	5 549	24 727	222
In labor force in 1979	20 065	3 562	16 420	136
Worked in 1979	19 160	3 502	15 575	136
40 or more weeks	14 947	2 849	12 034	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 036	2 606	10 366	47
With unemployment in 1979	4 283	578	3 699	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	13.8	15.5	4.4
Female family householders, no husband present	11 332	1 088	10 223	101
In labor force in 1979	6 558	514	6 039	66
Worked in 1979	5 962	506	5 451	66
40 or more weeks	4 215	365	3 845	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 207	308	2 894	23
With unemployment in 1979	1 770	88	1 682	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	8.5	19.9	4.0
Unrelated individuals	19 160	6 941	12 047	134
In labor force in 1979	10 030	4 058	5 893	53
Worked in 1979	9 706	4 023	5 604	47
40 or more weeks	7 113	2 781	4 272	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 913	2 417	3 444	26
With unemployment in 1979	2 307	876	1 412	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	14.7	18.1	29.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	29 083	3 706	25 179	313
Civilian labor force	10 103	1 104	8 929	105
Employed	7 365	869	6 426	86
Unemployed	2 738	235	2 503	19
Percent of civilian labor force	27.1	21.3	28.0	18.1
Not in civilian labor force	18 980	2 602	16 250	208
Females 16 years and over	18 751	2 367	16 292	197
Civilian labor force	5 778	576	5 166	74
Employed	4 330	449	3 845	65
Unemployed	1 448	127	1 321	9
Percent of civilian labor force	25.1	22.0	25.6	12.2
Not in civilian labor force	12 973	1 791	11 127	123
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 499	277	2 214	26
High school graduate	1 006	83	915	20
Employed	262	26	236	14
Unemployed	202	12	190	—
Not in labor force	542	45	489	6
Not high school graduate	1 493	194	1 299	6
Employed	231	64	167	—
Unemployed	321	33	288	—
Not in labor force	941	97	844	6

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	9 636	824	8 748	122
In labor force in 1979	5 078	390	4 688	59
Worked in 1979	4 364	350	3 994	59
40 or more weeks	2 455	167	2 281	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 743	103	1 633	13
With unemployment in 1979	2 092	163	1 929	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	18.0	21.0	5.3
Female family householders, no husband present	5 916	338	5 578	64
In labor force in 1979	3 092	138	2 954	37
Worked in 1979	2 538	130	2 408	37
40 or more weeks	1 361	46	1 315	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	822	13	809	13
With unemployment in 1979	1 368	54	1 314	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	7.0	21.0	4.0
Unrelated individuals	8 131	2 090	5 938	67
In labor force in 1979	2 365	822	1 517	19
Worked in 1979	2 077	787	1 264	13
40 or more weeks	915	196	708	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	497	90	396	6
With unemployment in 1979	980	323	628	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.7	20.8	22.8	52.0

Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.					Boston city, Mass.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
427 813	315 158	86 034	22 877		164 541	85 806	60 134	15 503		164 541	85 806	60 134	15 503	
264 884	198 324	51 302	12 470		96 258	51 737	34 296	7 608		96 258	51 737	34 296	7 608	
248 539	188 003	46 562	11 215		88 978	48 981	30 697	6 907		88 978	48 981	30 697	6 907	
16 345	10 321	4 740	1 255		7 280	2 756	3 599	901		7 280	2 756	3 599	901	
6.2	5.2	9.2	10.1		7.6	5.3	10.5	11.5		7.6	5.3	10.5	11.5	
162 929	116 834	34 732	10 407		68 283	34 069	25 840	7 695		68 283	34 069	25 840	7 695	
230 955	168 918	48 172	12 535		88 644	44 971	33 784	8 717		88 644	44 971	33 784	8 717	
125 190	92 743	25 847	5 478		46 008	24 549	17 088	3 481		46 008	24 549	17 088	3 481	
118 868	89 016	23 821	5 009		43 011	23 409	15 636	3 104		43 011	23 409	15 636	3 104	
6 322	3 727	2 026	469		2 997	1 140	1 452	377		2 997	1 140	1 452	377	
5.0	4.0	7.8	8.6		6.5	4.6	8.5	10.8		6.5	4.6	8.5	10.8	
105 765	76 175	22 325	7 077		42 636	20 422	16 696	5 236		42 636	20 422	16 696	5 236	
22 603	14 234	6 293	2 197		11 043	4 401	4 996	1 675		11 043	4 401	4 996	1 675	
14 730	10 106	3 803	867		6 664	3 058	2 965	647		6 664	3 058	2 965	647	
10 424	8 024	1 921	515		4 031	2 276	1 398	357		4 031	2 276	1 398	357	
1 226	669	496	53		654	200	401	45		654	200	401	45	
3 080	1 413	1 386	299		1 979	582	1 166	245		1 979	582	1 166	245	
7 873	4 128	2 492	1 330		4 379	1 343	2 031	1 028		4 379	1 343	2 031	1 028	
3 200	1 951	829	479		1 597	584	707	319		1 597	584	707	319	
1 137	590	403	137		649	171	350	114		649	171	350	114	
3 536	1 587	1 260	714		2 133	588	979	595		2 133	588	979	595	
117 832	80 332	28 836	8 102		43 147	16 507	20 371	5 705		43 147	16 507	20 371	5 705	
81 753	55 855	20 068	4 891		27 716	10 185	13 491	3 152		27 716	10 185	13 491	3 152	
79 838	55 076	19 253	4 526		26 649	9 964	12 899	2 858		26 649	9 964	12 899	2 858	
66 407	46 364	15 809	3 506		20 795	7 706	10 271	2 100		20 795	7 706	10 271	2 100	
60 213	42 206	14 133	3 152		18 393	6 771	9 071	1 889		18 393	6 771	9 071	1 889	
12 017	7 334	3 473	1 141		5 371	1 911	2 549	875		5 371	1 911	2 549	875	
15.7	15.9	15.4	17.0		15.4	14.7	15.4	17.8		15.4	14.7	15.4	17.8	
35 018	18 481	13 783	3 426		17 673	5 161	10 348	2 626		17 673	5 161	10 348	2 626	
17 971	8 801	8 112	1 287		8 609	2 012	5 835	890		8 609	2 012	5 835	890	
17 116	8 566	7 638	1 130		8 108	1 941	5 515	769		8 108	1 941	5 515	769	
12 980	6 522	5 830	791		5 934	1 397	4 084	531		5 934	1 397	4 084	531	
10 276	4 908	4 893	612		4 839	1 093	3 398	426		4 839	1 093	3 398	426	
3 285	1 402	1 551	379		1 877	435	1 195	296		1 877	435	1 195	296	
15.3	13.7	16.1	19.3		14.8	12.1	15.2	18.6		14.8	12.1	15.2	18.6	
142 395	115 695	21 334	4 759		65 224	46 994	14 717	3 082		65 224	46 994	14 717	3 082	
101 345	83 747	14 160	3 151		46 637	35 052	9 440	1 994		46 637	35 052	9 440	1 994	
99 501	82 654	13 524	2 969		45 487	34 485	8 952	1 835		45 487	34 485	8 952	1 835	
71 306	58 544	10 644	2 061		29 349	21 161	6 924	1 251		29 349	21 161	6 924	1 251	
60 541	49 385	9 338	1 742		23 876	16 704	6 092	1 061		23 876	16 704	6 092	1 061	
21 797	15 114	2 972	724		11 732	9 112	2 107	501		11 732	9 112	2 107	501	
12.0	11.2	16.5	15.1		11.1	10.0	15.9	14.5		11.1	10.0	15.9	14.5	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	271 983	200 263	65 461	5 308
Civilian labor force	149 646	111 495	34 956	3 033
Employed	129 907	99 544	27 756	2 397
Unemployed	19 739	11 951	7 200	636
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	10.7	20.6	21.0
Not in civilian labor force	122 337	89 368	30 505	2 275
Female labor force	149 782	110 299	34 489	2 686
Civilian labor force	67 284	48 728	17 201	1 136
Employed	59 749	44 588	14 045	926
Unemployed	7 535	4 140	3 156	210
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	8.5	18.3	18.5
Not in civilian labor force	82 498	61 571	19 288	1 550
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	16 418	11 387	4 387	678
High school graduate	10 259	7 630	2 384	235
Employed	6 472	5 383	954	114
Unemployed	1 753	1 113	592	77
Not in labor force	2 034	1 134	838	44
Not high school graduate	6 159	3 757	2 003	443
Employed	1 949	1 450	383	133
Unemployed	1 352	813	445	100
Not in labor force	2 858	1 494	1 175	210

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	87 714	62 362	23 262	2 089
In labor force in 1979	60 475	43 326	15 702	1 413
Worked in 1979	58 088	42 483	14 257	1 317
40 or more weeks	47 716	35 857	10 855	1 039
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	43 756	33 056	9 783	927
With unemployment in 1979	13 750	8 419	4 872	447
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	16.7	21.7	19.8
Female family householders, no husband present	24 543	12 428	11 417	717
In labor force in 1979	12 906	5 974	6 606	313
Worked in 1979	11 426	5 640	5 539	230
40 or more weeks	7 965	4 114	3 674	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 440	3 192	3 103	117
With unemployment in 1979	4 465	1 620	2 684	150
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.2	18.3	24.2	27.7
Unrelated individuals	68 978	52 717	14 982	980
In labor force in 1979	38 682	29 687	8 145	624
Worked in 1979	36 798	28 644	7 377	550
40 or more weeks	26 194	20 564	5 225	295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 640	16 754	4 544	253
With unemployment in 1979	11 375	8 113	2 914	317
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	16.4	21.8	19.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	47 398	25 585	19 913	1 692
Civilian labor force	15 189	8 480	6 121	480
Employed	10 439	6 611	3 459	275
Unemployed	4 750	1 869	2 662	205
Percent of civilian labor force	31.3	22.0	43.5	42.7
Not in civilian labor force	32 209	17 105	13 792	1 212
Female labor force	30 649	16 496	12 970	1 079
Civilian labor force	8 145	4 358	3 497	224
Employed	5 912	3 619	2 116	132
Unemployed	2 233	739	1 381	92
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	17.0	39.5	41.1
Not in civilian labor force	22 504	12 138	9 473	855
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 075	1 991	1 636	256
High school graduate	1 695	878	760	62
Employed	682	504	163	19
Unemployed	326	110	212	11
Not in labor force	687	264	385	32
Not high school graduate	2 380	1 113	1 076	194
Employed	438	276	129	27
Unemployed	496	194	261	52
Not in labor force	1 446	643	686	115

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	14 901	6 199	7 972	742
In labor force in 1979	6 600	2 716	3 608	271
Worked in 1979	5 024	2 331	2 479	190
40 or more weeks	2 060	968	982	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 540	691	751	65
With unemployment in 1979	3 920	1 529	2 236	167
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.0	23.5	27.9	28.9
Female family householders, no husband present	10 231	3 545	6 185	522
In labor force in 1979	4 042	1 235	2 668	132
Worked in 1979	2 844	1 029	1 744	58
40 or more weeks	967	351	593	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	545	129	405	4
With unemployment in 1979	2 509	719	1 696	83
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.4	19.1	28.9	36.8
Unrelated individuals	21 896	11 460	6 418	443
In labor force in 1979	8 641	4 865	1 862	200
Worked in 1979	7 146	5 672	1 221	138
40 or more weeks	2 218	1 844	337	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	835	434	182	5
With unemployment in 1979	4 734	3 125	1 395	151
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.0	19.5	27.0	25.2

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Buffalo city, N. Y.								Charlotte city, N. C.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black						
271 983	200 263	65 461	5 308	115 646	62 369	49 411	3 745	235 335	166 339	66 208	2 138	
149 646	111 495	34 956	3 033	58 530	31 938	24 597	1 953	168 069	119 326	46 687	1 569	
129 907	99 544	27 756	2 397	48 509	27 905	19 089	1 466	160 756	115 967	42 856	1 476	
19 739	11 951	7 200	636	10 021	4 033	5 508	487	7 313	3 359	3 831	93	
13.2	10.7	20.6	21.0	17.1	12.6	22.4	24.9	4.4	2.8	8.2	5.9	
122 337	89 368	30 505	2 275	57 116	30 431	24 814	1 792	67 266	47 013	19 521	569	
149 782	110 299	36 489	2 686	63 417	33 756	27 624	1 922	126 697	88 380	36 897	1 128	
67 284	48 728	17 201	1 136	26 448	13 602	12 002	718	77 776	52 946	24 030	732	
59 749	44 588	14 045	926	22 517	12 267	9 592	553	73 939	51 290	21 917	703	
7 535	4 140	3 156	210	3 931	1 335	2 410	165	3 837	1 656	2 113	29	
11.2	8.5	18.3	18.5	14.9	9.8	20.1	23.0	4.9	3.1	8.8	4.0	
82 498	61 571	19 288	1 550	36 969	20 154	15 622	1 204	48 914	35 434	12 867	396	
16 418	11 387	4 387	678	7 888	3 961	3 474	505	13 793	8 211	5 424	189	
10 259	7 630	2 384	235	4 190	2 278	1 790	140	8 314	5 404	2 860	129	
6 472	5 383	954	114	2 325	1 582	682	57	6 636	4 684	1 928	82	
1 753	1 113	592	77	780	326	429	45	594	278	316	13	
2 034	1 134	838	44	1 085	370	679	38	1 084	442	616	34	
6 159	3 757	2 003	443	3 698	1 683	1 684	365	5 479	2 807	2 564	60	
1 949	1 450	383	133	1 092	672	328	110	3 072	1 824	1 177	38	
1 352	813	445	100	725	308	341	75	729	343	370	17	
2 858	1 494	1 175	210	1 881	703	1 015	180	1 678	640	1 017	5	
87 714	62 362	23 262	2 089	36 941	17 912	17 546	1 515	83 164	58 699	23 493	749	
60 475	43 326	15 702	1 413	23 516	11 386	11 191	927	70 627	50 982	18 723	657	
58 088	42 483	14 257	1 317	21 767	10 948	9 966	856	69 868	50 738	18 213	644	
47 716	35 857	10 855	1 039	16 664	8 794	7 285	629	62 449	46 564	15 067	541	
43 756	33 056	9 783	927	15 164	8 042	6 591	539	58 774	44 513	13 463	502	
13 750	8 419	4 872	447	7 011	2 840	3 830	346	7 928	4 125	3 683	125	
10.6	16.7	21.7	19.8	20.9	18.6	22.6	20.6	13.0	11.3	14.9	9.1	
24 543	12 428	11 417	717	14 373	4 427	9 360	605	16 749	7 243	9 423	176	
12 906	5 974	6 606	313	7 395	1 965	5 186	227	12 433	5 590	6 780	125	
11 426	5 640	5 539	230	6 256	1 788	4 290	162	11 984	5 499	6 422	118	
7 965	4 114	3 674	161	4 132	1 284	2 729	122	9 343	4 599	4 688	54	
6 440	3 192	3 103	117	3 471	1 016	2 357	78	8 094	4 185	3 853	48	
4 465	1 620	2 684	150	2 927	599	2 199	116	2 557	796	1 747	51	
22.2	18.3	24.2	27.7	23.8	19.7	24.6	27.2	14.7	10.3	16.7	11.6	
68 978	52 717	14 982	980	33 757	20 812	12 036	694	45 982	34 068	11 398	398	
38 682	29 687	8 145	624	17 767	11 186	5 987	445	35 995	27 066	8 495	326	
36 798	28 644	7 377	550	16 532	10 647	5 357	378	35 509	26 929	8 151	318	
26 194	20 564	5 225	295	11 005	7 049	3 700	197	28 599	21 789	6 522	220	
21 640	16 754	4 544	253	8 985	5 573	3 211	171	25 737	19 787	5 679	205	
11 375	8 113	2 914	317	5 848	3 282	2 277	242	6 423	4 461	1 832	117	
17.9	16.4	21.8	19.9	19.6	17.7	22.2	21.0	12.0	10.3	16.2	11.8	
47 398	25 585	19 913	1 692	31 190	12 340	17 234	1 478	24 803	9 621	14 829	322	
15 189	8 480	6 121	480	9 315	3 780	5 049	381	11 844	4 750	6 864	143	
10 439	6 611	3 459	275	5 954	2 793	2 861	206	10 186	4 376	5 613	121	
4 750	1 869	2 662	205	3 361	987	2 188	175	1 658	374	1 251	22	
31.3	22.0	43.5	42.7	36.1	26.1	43.3	45.9	14.0	7.9	18.2	15.4	
32 209	17 105	13 792	1 212	21 875	8 560	12 185	1 097	12 959	4 871	7 965	179	
30 649	16 496	12 970	1 079	19 913	7 686	11 207	936	16 236	6 077	9 927	190	
8 145	4 358	3 497	224	4 954	1 796	2 493	191	6 813	2 407	4 275	77	
5 912	3 619	2 116	132	3 336	1 430	1 741	106	5 729	2 205	3 409	71	
2 233	739	1 381	92	1 618	366	1 152	85	1 084	202	866	6	
27.4	17.0	39.5	41.1	32.7	20.4	39.8	44.5	15.9	8.4	20.3	7.8	
22 504	12 138	9 473	855	14 959	5 090	8 314	765	9 423	3 670	5 652	113	
4 075	1 991	1 836	256	2 763	996	1 538	232	2 523	928	1 561	35	
1 695	878	760	62	1 033	380	609	57	1 099	506	588	23	
682	504	163	19	352	208	129	14	703	418	285	7	
326	110	212	11	217	63	150	11	113	38	75	-	
687	264	385	32	464	109	330	32	283	50	228	16	
2 380	1 113	1 076	194	1 730	616	929	175	1 424	422	973	12	
438	276	129	27	296	146	117	27	514	221	276	7	
496	194	261	52	342	92	209	45	205	74	131	-	
1 446	643	686	115	1 092	378	603	103	705	127	566	5	
14 901	6 199	7 972	742	10 473	2 929	6 914	648	7 893	2 145	5 661	118	
6 600	2 716	3 608	271	4 502	1 208	3 079	203	4 808	1 409	3 374	69	
5 024	2 337	2 479	190	3 243	974	2 109	142	4 323	1 294	2 969	62	
2 060	968	982	82	1 296	394	829	64	2 366	772	1 563	14	
1 540	691	751	65	944	258	620	47	1 747	615	1 101	7	
3 920	1 529	2 236	167	2 727	715	1 897	119	1 969	422	1 524	36	
26.0	23.3	27.9	28.9	27.1	22.8	28.3	32.0	18.2	17.8	18.3	12.1	
10 231	3 535	6 185	522	7 609	1 750	5 410	470	4 969	902	4 034	74	
4 042	1 235	2 668	132	3 075	583	2 321	106	2 934	556	2 350	42	
2 844	1 029	1 744	58	2 050	445	1 539	45	2 586	491	2 067	35	
967	351	593	16	698	151	529	16	1 224	224	979	-	
545	129	405	4	406	42	353	4	764	128	615	-	
2 509	719	1 696	83	1 880	348	1 456	70	1 285	209	1 069	30	
26.4	19.1	28.9	36.8	27.6	19.5	28.9	37.1	17.3	11.1	18.6	11.0	
21 896	11 860	6 418	443	13 483	7 396	5 597	352	9 836	5 637	4 026	114	
8 641	6 465	1 862	200	4 821	3 077	1 502	147	5 008	3 108	1 784	60	
7 146	5 672	1 221	138	3 813	2 672	950	92	4 655	3 075	1 519	60	
2 218	1 844	337	13	1 086	796	261	-	1 509	888	593	10	
835	434	182	5	455	294	142	-	890	534	328	6	
4 734	3 165	1 395	151	2 629	1 370	1 112	122	2 027	1 070	894	35	
22.0	19.5	27.0	25.2	23.9	20.5	27.7	26.3	16.4	12.6	21.0	12.0	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 15 years and over	44 968	6 229	38 547	379
Civilian labor force	28 500	3 658	24 696	262
Employed	25 710	3 432	22 136	220
Unemployed	2 790	226	2 560	42
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.2	10.4	16.0
Not in civilian labor force	16 468	2 571	13 851	117
Females 16 years and over	23 617	3 592	21 921	349
Civilian labor force	14 484	1 722	12 693	164
Employed	13 015	1 628	11 322	152
Unemployed	1 469	94	1 371	12
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	5.5	10.8	7.3
Not in civilian labor force	11 133	1 870	9 228	85
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 642	315	3 312	57
High school graduate	1 699	148	1 551	40
Employed	1 087	110	977	21
Unemployed	213	8	205	8
Not in labor force	399	30	369	11
Not high school graduate	1 943	167	1 761	17
Employed	893	103	775	—
Unemployed	289	27	262	12
Not in labor force	761	37	724	5

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	14 942	1 538	13 349	156
In labor force in 1979	10 629	1 037	9 548	115
Worked in 1979	10 268	1 031	9 193	108
40 or more weeks	8 278	677	7 372	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 117	601	6 287	43
With unemployment in 1979	2 238	129	2 104	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	12.6	16.7	7.8
Female family householders, no husband present	6 811	303	6 508	111
In labor force in 1979	4 436	167	4 269	80
Worked in 1979	4 157	161	3 996	73
40 or more weeks	3 000	129	2 901	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 465	114	2 291	14
With unemployment in 1979	1 207	40	1 167	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	13.0	18.5	9.7
Unrelated individuals	10 040	2 866	7 124	50
In labor force in 1979	6 538	1 781	4 718	42
Worked in 1979	6 298	1 777	4 482	42
40 or more weeks	4 727	1 207	3 498	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 981	1 031	2 939	24
With unemployment in 1979	1 426	330	1 087	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	12.1	17.0	8.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	12 684	1 260	11 376	118
Civilian labor force	5 256	392	4 838	69
Employed	4 245	345	3 878	47
Unemployed	1 011	47	960	22
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	12.0	19.8	31.9
Not in civilian labor force	7 428	868	6 538	49
Females 16 years and over	8 694	944	7 723	89
Civilian labor force	3 328	275	3 037	48
Employed	2 627	243	2 372	42
Unemployed	701	32	665	6
Percent of civilian labor force	21.1	11.6	21.9	12.5
Not in civilian labor force	5 366	669	4 686	41
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 199	64	1 135	23
High school graduate	423	17	406	18
Employed	197	17	180	7
Unemployed	49	—	49	—
Not in labor force	177	—	177	11
Not high school graduate	776	47	729	5
Employed	234	25	209	—
Unemployed	98	7	91	—
Not in labor force	444	15	429	5

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 434	132	4 284	62
In labor force in 1979	2 394	76	2 313	37
Worked in 1979	2 114	70	2 039	30
40 or more weeks	1 145	11	1 134	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	766	7	759	—
With unemployment in 1979	1 063	27	1 031	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	23.9	20.1	11.2
Female family householders, no husband present	3 248	67	3 181	62
In labor force in 1979	1 724	34	1 690	37
Worked in 1979	1 496	28	1 468	30
40 or more weeks	751	11	740	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	464	7	457	—
With unemployment in 1979	754	14	740	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	26.9	20.5	11.2
Unrelated individuals	4 130	1 037	3 065	26
In labor force in 1979	1 595	394	1 184	18
Worked in 1979	1 399	394	988	18
40 or more weeks	481	70	411	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	285	40	245	—
With unemployment in 1979	688	97	582	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	13.5	21.9	8.9

Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.					Chattanooga city, Tenn.				
In poverty areas					In poverty areas				
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black		
124 806	87 544	36 434	851		37 611	14 946	22 470	374	
76 359	54 267	21 685	422		19 297	7 282	11 946	185	
70 672	51 247	19 058	366		16 993	6 625	10 311	152	
5 687	3 020	2 627	56		2 304	657	1 635	33	
7 4	5.6	12.1	13.3		11.9	9.0	13.7	17.8	
48 447	33 279	14 749	429		18 314	7 664	10 524	189	
68 339	47 242	20 662	506		21 633	8 500	13 049	232	
34 712	23 345	11 223	182		9 462	3 103	6 327	94	
32 158	21 939	10 082	149		8 408	2 776	5 600	69	
2 554	1 406	1 141	33		1 054	327	727	25	
7.4	6.0	10.2	18.1		11.1	10.5	11.5	26.6	
33 627	23 897	9 439	324		12 191	5 397	6 722	138	
7 477	4 657	2 781	86		2 701	909	1 777	69	
4 429	2 704	1 699	44		1 265	318	940	27	
2 959	2 032	908	18		695	208	487	9	
503	178	325	18		226	22	204	18	
967	494	466	8		344	88	249	—	
3 048	1 953	1 082	42		1 436	591	837	42	
1 126	851	267	6		444	225	211	6	
557	301	251	10		252	82	170	10	
1 365	801	564	26		740	284	456	26	
44 431	31 345	12 810	238		12 560	4 721	7 763	97	
35 022	25 377	9 447	165		8 416	3 249	5 132	52	
34 491	25 172	9 124	160		8 122	3 179	4 908	47	
29 790	22 248	7 393	129		6 444	2 548	3 877	37	
27 820	21 074	6 603	100		5 692	2 273	3 400	19	
5 227	3 278	1 917	23		1 951	812	1 131	5	
13.4	12.3	15.3	13.4		15.4	14.4	16.0	12.0	
9 447	4 215	5 208	90		4 905	897	4 000	72	
6 166	2 863	3 283	51		2 763	415	2 340	40	
5 879	2 787	3 075	46		2 590	400	2 182	35	
4 426	2 109	2 317	25		1 876	256	1 620	25	
3 807	1 880	1 927	7		1 508	196	1 312	7	
1 267	523	736	12		692	152	540	5	
16.4	12.1	19.6	11.4		18.7	13.8	20.1	12.0	
31 187	14 943	6 105	154		8 970	4 187	4 602	85	
12 045	8 849	3 141	105		3 968	1 799	2 145	53	
11 871	8 775	3 041	105		3 879	1 788	2 067	53	
9 171	6 983	2 173	86		2 756	1 299	1 442	43	
8 223	6 348	1 867	86		2 359	1 132	1 219	43	
2 390	1 538	825	19		962	379	574	10	
14.4	13.5	16.2	14.6		16.9	16.1	17.7	16.0	
18 999	8 443	10 319	282		12 151	3 557	8 506	200	
6 660	3 051	3 551	82		3 828	1 082	2 719	71	
5 253	2 549	2 658	49		2 920	861	2 044	38	
1 407	502	893	33		908	221	675	33	
21.1	16.5	25.1	40.2		23.7	20.4	24.8	46.5	
12 339	5 392	6 768	200		8 323	2 475	5 787	129	
12 563	5 607	6 817	197		8 015	2 318	5 658	138	
3 865	1 578	2 266	58		2 239	503	1 721	52	
3 073	1 315	1 737	33		1 715	383	1 317	27	
792	263	529	25		524	120	404	25	
20.5	16.7	23.3	43.1		23.4	23.9	23.5	48.1	
8 698	4 029	4 551	139		5 776	1 810	3 937	86	
1 786	678	1 093	55		1 153	248	890	55	
744	234	503	27		443	67	369	27	
222	100	122	9		86	7	79	9	
155	21	134	18		117	12	105	18	
367	113	247	—		240	48	185	—	
1 042	444	590	28		710	181	521	28	
262	150	104	—		156	62	86	—	
220	69	151	10		147	18	129	10	
560	225	335	18		407	101	306	18	
5 953	2 385	3 497	83		3 902	983	2 884	64	
3 195	1 377	1 781	46		1 919	529	1 367	34	
2 905	1 301	1 570	41		1 711	494	1 194	29	
1 552	672	866	19		910	214	689	19	
1 234	583	637	1		650	150	493	1	
1 350	595	744	12		844	285	551	5	
19.1	17.6	20.2	11.4		20.5	20.2	20.5	12.0	
3 433	831	2 575	72		2 578	334	2 236	58	
1 745	491	1 243	40		1 186	160	1 018	33	
1 526	458	1 060	35		1 026	145	873	28	
768	159	609	18		543	44	499	18	
522	115	407	—		335	13	322	—	
695	207	485	12		512	105	407	5	
20.6	17.2	22.1	11.4		21.3	16.3	22.6	12.0	
6 802	3 628	3 087	47		4 154	1 531	2 582	40	
1 879	1 073	773	8		943	355	579	8	
1 752	1 031	688	8		874	355	510	8	
590	353	237	8		271	94	177	8	
425	258	167	8		185	56	129	8	
800	401	372	—		405	115	281	—	
18.3	17.4	20.2	—		20.1	18.9	21.1	—	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	2 229 170	1 224 642	808 345	268 455	794 999	181 364	518 092	137 592	287 782	195 963	89 271	2 121
Employed	1 365 244	771 889	459 253	180 508	425 215	103 709	261 153	87 008	172 534	118 964	52 112	1 267
Unemployed	1 230 851	724 514	386 326	158 630	356 874	93 616	211 468	74 238	157 413	111 853	44 217	1 120
Percent of civilian labor force	134 393	47 375	72 927	21 878	68 341	10 093	49 685	12 770	15 121	7 111	7 895	147
Not in civilian labor force	863 926	452 773	349 092	87 947	369 784	77 655	256 939	50 584	115 248	76 999	37 159	854
Females 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	1 195 632	646 641	453 640	128 388	431 378	90 724	295 611	65 146	159 285	107 211	50 717	1 117
Employed	612 463	334 759	224 906	64 942	188 980	40 326	127 267	29 489	79 755	52 647	26 487	558
Unemployed	555 813	315 996	193 102	55 750	159 661	36 578	105 412	24 027	73 101	49 657	22 897	494
Percent of civilian labor force	56 650	18 763	31 804	9 192	29 319	3 748	21 855	5 462	6 654	2 990	3 590	64
Not in civilian labor force	583 169	311 882	228 754	63 446	242 398	50 398	168 344	35 657	79 530	54 564	24 230	559
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school												
High school graduate	150 537	63 308	66 943	32 569	74 019	13 374	48 483	18 470	18 989	11 797	7 076	135
Employed	75 186	36 684	32 470	9 387	28 867	4 572	21 363	4 418	10 962	7 099	3 814	62
Unemployed	48 123	29 496	14 767	6 224	13 653	3 153	8 841	2 612	7 715	5 661	2 012	40
Not in labor force	8 715	2 528	5 626	935	4 448	422	3 701	461	1 157	518	632	4
Not high school graduate	18 348	4 660	12 077	2 228	10 766	997	8 821	1 345	2 090	920	1 170	18
Employed	75 351	26 624	34 473	23 182	45 152	8 802	27 120	14 052	8 027	4 698	3 262	73
Unemployed	26 794	13 217	6 962	10 920	12 723	3 754	4 999	6 186	2 783	1 813	939	24
Not in labor force	13 284	4 097	7 171	3 440	7 920	1 385	5 253	2 087	1 469	778	689	7
	35 273	9 310	20 340	8 822	24 509	3 663	16 868	5 779	3 775	2 107	1 634	42

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	712 071	375 785	269 661	94 383	260 036	52 195	174 965	49 207	91 315	59 996	30 583	615
In labor force in 1979	525 195	285 428	184 652	76 859	168 068	36 279	106 461	37 696	67 121	44 705	21 815	443
Worked in 1979	508 674	281 527	173 547	74 649	157 090	35 051	97 672	36 203	65 263	44 237	20 425	431
40 or more weeks	432 064	246 031	140 992	62 676	124 798	28 581	76 441	29 488	53 644	37 784	15 403	336
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	401 885	230 024	129 023	59 836	115 207	26 814	69 680	28 114	49 461	35 096	13 949	315
With unemployment in 1979	90 354	37 276	42 462	15 412	41 408	7 085	28 791	8 512	12 713	6 515	6 086	120
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	14.6	18.3	15.2	18.3	17.1	19.0	16.1	15.6	13.9	17.4	17.7
Female family householders, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 642	18 718	109 052	12 060	89 840	11 512	24 049	10 222	13 723	172
In labor force in 1979	105 918	35 036	64 191	9 463	52 018	5 379	43 208	5 129	14 930	5 963	8 907	81
Worked in 1979	97 105	33 767	57 165	8 558	45 287	4 881	37 329	4 480	13 645	5 758	7 827	74
40 or more weeks	73 155	27 060	41 543	6 126	31 548	3 449	25 973	2 995	9 588	4 375	5 184	59
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64 028	23 412	36 510	5 483	27 694	2 988	22 800	2 641	8 202	3 706	4 467	49
With unemployment in 1979	27 519	6 213	19 392	2 863	17 381	1 504	14 782	1 832	4 410	1 205	3 196	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	15.8	18.9	17.0	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.7	18.5	18.3
Unrelated individuals	486 013	304 064	153 192	33 782	174 381	55 944	104 988	16 531	81 737	59 385	21 522	548
In labor force in 1979	317 402	203 018	92 372	25 929	95 856	32 261	54 284	11 705	53 775	40 384	12 853	311
Worked in 1979	305 743	199 082	85 624	24 543	88 492	30 977	48 907	10 780	52 783	39 879	12 371	304
40 or more weeks	242 814	160 732	66 406	18 318	65 941	23 189	36 692	7 679	39 113	30 084	8 721	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	216 779	142 213	59 811	17 218	58 759	20 154	32 913	7 221	34 085	26 342	7 512	165
With unemployment in 1979	67 327	36 417	25 287	7 303	27 376	7 616	16 801	3 717	12 016	8 222	3 747	81
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	14.6	19.7	16.1	19.5	16.5	21.1	17.7	13.7	11.6	18.3	10.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	366 217	115 396	211 371	55 114	245 501	40 445	177 984	37 868	48 313	22 503	25 131	566
Civilian labor force	170 290	42 585	59 982	24 921	71 905	13 392	46 814	16 268	16 914	8 426	8 325	224
Employed	85 045	34 645	36 836	18 600	46 669	10 125	27 905	11 734	12 647	6 846	5 667	174
Unemployed	35 245	7 940	23 146	6 321	25 236	3 267	18 909	4 534	4 267	1 580	2 658	50
Percent of civilian labor force	29.3	18.6	38.6	25.4	35.1	24.4	40.4	27.9	25.2	18.8	31.9	22.3
Not in civilian labor force	245 927	72 811	151 389	30 193	173 596	27 053	131 170	21 600	31 399	14 077	16 806	342
Females 16 years and over	227 746	69 232	137 703	30 216	153 795	23 143	116 496	20 794	31 726	14 216	17 142	311
Civilian labor force	57 782	18 857	32 445	8 942	34 087	5 308	25 413	5 907	9 388	4 180	5 160	77
Employed	40 651	15 411	20 570	6 228	22 283	3 903	15 618	3 856	7 098	3 428	3 644	65
Unemployed	17 131	3 446	11 875	2 714	12 604	1 405	9 795	2 051	2 290	752	1 516	12
Percent of civilian labor force	29.6	18.3	36.6	30.4	36.1	26.5	38.5	34.7	24.4	18.0	29.4	15.6
Not in civilian labor force	169 964	50 375	105 258	21 274	118 908	17 835	91 083	14 887	22 338	10 036	11 982	234
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	37 848	8 306	23 700	8 614	28 530	3 668	20 644	6 026	4 818	2 193	2 584	79
High school graduate	12 024	2 382	8 346	1 597	8 441	638	6 975	956	1 760	689	1 057	38
Employed	3 526	1 254	1 667	766	1 884	245	1 296	363	806	419	380	30
Unemployed	2 010	319	1 561	178	1 451	88	1 256	114	239	50	182	—
Not in labor force	6 488	809	5 118	653	5 106	305	4 423	479	715	220	495	8
Not high school graduate	25 824	5 924	15 354	7 017	20 089	3 030	13 669	5 070	3 058	1 504	1 527	41
Employed	4 521	1 822	1 505	2 026	2 823	793	1 200	1 349	725	440	285	13
Unemployed	4 398	969	2 797	1 091	3 315	431	2 401	746	580	270	308	7
Not in labor force	16 905	3 133	11 052	3 900	13 951	1 756	10 068	2 975	1 753	794	934	21

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	119 937	28 793	77 133	21 344	86 729	10 949	65 972	14 920	14 588	5 365	9 047	154
In labor force in 1979	47 516	13 035	27 299	10 470	31 252	4 399	21 989	7 126	7 196	2 689	4 416	77
Worked in 1979	37 117	11 218	19 587	9 035	23 457	3 559	15 548	6 075	5 819	2 466	3 262	65
40 or more weeks	17 688	5 577	8 733	4 732	10 852	1 657	6 821	3 278	2 128	943	1 153	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 789	4 678	7 137	4 246	9 102	1 466	5 527	2 951	1 648	811	811	12
With unemployment in 1979	24 513	5 681	15 630	4 766	17 013	2 086	12 747	3 303	4 096	1 393	2 651	67
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	20.7	22.8	20.2	22.1	22.1	22.6	20.3	21.1	21.1	21.3	22.6
Female family householders, no husband present	77 218	13 243	58 276	10 025	60 664	5 666	50 915	7 144	9 471	2 496	6 921	69
In labor force in 1979	24 113	4 368	18 065	2 765	17 654	1 518	14 969	1 966	4 504	1 056	3 433	22
Worked in 1979	17 116	3 528	12 321	2 010	12 081	1 093	10 109	1 401	3 380	921	2 444	15
40 or more weeks	6 185	1 229	4 536	678	4 324	314	3 678	507	1 014	263	751	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 529	752	3 481	491	3 285	223	2 817	362	713	189	524	—
With unemployment in 1979	14 168	2 156	11 039	1 628	16 713	859	9 210	1 148	2 684	539	2 142	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.4	20.1	21.9	19.5	21.7	23.7	21.7	20.8	20.8	19.6	21.1	22.1
Unrelated individuals	128 025	58 644	59 509	11 818	74 027	18 966	48 987	7 169	22 437	12 693	9 387	273
In labor force in 1979	43 129	21 891	16 735	5 463	20 969	6 036	12 358	3 050	9 243	6 033	3 079	112
Worked in 1979	33 784	19 051	11 044	4 245	14 763	5 006	7 746	2 228	8 509	5 719	2 664	105
40 or more weeks	11 376	6 617	3 830	1 172	4 845	1 751	2 626	569	2 524	1 648	833	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 189	3 708	2 739	925	3 308	1 013	1 903	458	1 210	715	481	13
With unemployment in 1979	23 446	10 021	10 913	3 236	12 950	2 935	8 360	1 991	4 086	2 463	1 577	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.4	20.9	26.6	20.4	24.8	21.7	26.9	20.4	18.6	15.0	24.6	13.4

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	96 898	39 054	56 768	819
Civilian labor force	51 394	21 596	29 268	434
Employed	43 762	19 491	23 790	345
Unemployed	7 632	2 105	5 478	89
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	9.7	18.7	20.5
Not in civilian labor force	45 504	17 458	27 500	385
Female 16 years and over	53 349	19 960	32 873	423
Civilian labor force	24 033	8 915	14 923	174
Employed	20 777	8 236	12 378	145
Unemployed	3 256	679	2 545	29
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	7.6	17.1	16.7
Not in civilian labor force	29 316	11 045	17 950	249
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 354	2 583	4 704	65
High school graduate	3 332	1 109	2 201	23
Employed	1 873	631	1 027	6
Unemployed	499	91	401	4
Not in labor force	960	187	773	13
Not high school graduate	4 024	1 474	2 503	42
Employed	1 006	355	628	7
Unemployed	871	318	551	7
Not in labor force	2 147	801	1 324	28

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	29 296	9 766	19 261	240
In labor force in 1979	19 037	6 466	12 373	142
Worked in 1979	17 679	6 298	11 183	130
40 or more weeks	12 544	4 788	7 610	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 197	4 363	6 711	87
With unemployment in 1979	5 708	1 519	4 150	52
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	17.2	19.0	21.6
Female family householders, no husband present	12 858	2 484	10 340	95
In labor force in 1979	7 374	1 133	6 221	42
Worked in 1979	6 332	1 054	5 258	35
40 or more weeks	3 768	669	3 090	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 174	549	2 616	15
With unemployment in 1979	2 909	336	2 573	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.5	18.2	19.7	22.1
Unrelated individuals	33 460	17 575	15 427	270
In labor force in 1979	20 329	12 052	7 988	131
Worked in 1979	19 752	11 870	7 598	124
40 or more weeks	12 641	7 520	4 987	72
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 384	6 076	4 209	44
With unemployment in 1979	5 378	2 759	2 534	47
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	12.2	19.9	15.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	32 250	10 712	21 062	376
Civilian labor force	10 540	3 875	6 545	143
Employed	7 473	3 092	4 287	93
Unemployed	3 067	783	2 258	50
Percent of civilian labor force	29.1	20.2	34.5	35.0
Not in civilian labor force	21 710	6 837	14 517	233
Female 16 years and over	20 977	6 263	14 465	203
Civilian labor force	5 912	1 738	4 140	43
Employed	4 325	1 471	2 839	31
Unemployed	1 587	267	1 301	12
Percent of civilian labor force	26.8	15.4	31.4	27.9
Not in civilian labor force	15 065	4 525	10 325	160
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 100	948	2 133	49
High school graduate	1 011	201	803	14
Employed	393	121	272	6
Unemployed	146	—	139	—
Not in labor force	472	80	392	8
Not high school graduate	2 089	739	1 330	35
Employed	378	154	224	7
Unemployed	411	136	273	7
Not in labor force	1 300	449	833	21

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	10 235	2 382	7 753	98
In labor force in 1979	4 898	1 139	3 700	52
Worked in 1979	3 774	1 052	2 663	40
40 or more weeks	1 287	363	899	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	939	301	619	5
With unemployment in 1979	2 929	613	2 290	47
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.4	21.9	21.3	23.3
Female family householders, no husband present	7 263	1 095	6 148	56
In labor force in 1979	3 372	372	2 994	22
Worked in 1979	2 420	329	2 085	15
40 or more weeks	694	87	607	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	493	78	415	—
With unemployment in 1979	2 104	188	1 916	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	17.4	21.4	22.1
Unrelated individuals	14 485	6 333	7 894	187
In labor force in 1979	5 639	3 226	2 305	70
Worked in 1979	5 174	3 095	1 976	63
40 or more weeks	1 508	879	603	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	660	318	328	13
With unemployment in 1979	2 385	1 156	1 189	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	14.7	25.5	19.0

Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
96 898	39 054	56 768	819	426 988	239 087	179 031	11 205	198 588	61 585	131 582	6 815
51 394	21 596	29 268	434	239 371	135 620	98 340	6 449	101 754	31 761	67 001	3 528
43 762	19 491	23 790	345	213 033	124 330	84 016	5 608	86 316	28 106	55 982	3 007
7 632	2 105	5 478	89	26 338	11 290	14 324	841	15 138	3 655	11 019	521
14.8	9.7	18.7	20.5	11.0	8.3	14.6	13.0	14.9	11.5	16.4	14.8
45 504	17 458	27 500	385	187 617	103 467	80 691	4 756	96 834	29 824	64 591	3 287
53 349	19 960	32 873	423	232 621	127 787	100 334	5 634	109 568	32 375	74 424	3 545
24 033	8 915	14 923	174	106 123	55 967	48 010	2 408	46 445	12 750	32 568	1 266
20 777	8 236	12 378	145	95 864	52 157	41 857	2 111	40 298	11 563	27 794	1 089
3 256	679	2 545	29	10 259	3 810	6 153	297	6 147	1 187	4 774	177
13.5	7.6	17.1	16.7	9.7	6.8	12.8	12.3	13.2	9.3	14.7	14.0
29 316	11 045	17 950	249	126 498	71 820	52 324	3 226	63 123	19 625	41 856	2 279
7 354	2 583	4 704	65	30 713	16 727	13 219	1 172	15 728	4 945	10 266	753
3 332	1 109	2 201	23	17 800	9 705	7 757	538	7 876	2 037	5 622	302
1 873	831	1 027	6	10 833	7 215	3 438	310	3 732	1 300	2 324	164
499	91	401	4	2 262	801	1 423	49	1 265	243	1 006	24
960	187	773	13	4 705	1 689	2 896	179	2 879	494	2 292	114
4 024	1 474	2 503	42	12 913	7 022	5 462	634	7 852	2 908	4 644	451
1 006	355	628	7	4 574	2 945	1 464	224	2 297	1 011	1 182	146
871	318	551	7	2 484	1 119	1 305	74	1 546	408	1 088	50
2 147	801	1 324	28	5 855	2 958	2 693	336	4 009	1 489	2 374	255
29 296	9 766	19 261	240	143 588	78 578	61 906	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	2 624
19 037	6 466	12 373	142	101 167	57 054	41 776	2 911	42 453	12 852	28 241	1 681
17 679	6 298	11 183	130	97 789	56 232	39 329	2 785	39 804	12 433	26 076	1 612
12 544	4 788	7 610	95	81 109	47 723	31 632	2 203	30 934	9 803	20 171	1 235
11 197	4 363	6 711	87	75 944	45 326	28 969	2 063	28 335	9 177	18 270	1 138
5 708	1 519	4 150	52	20 659	10 152	9 896	703	11 264	3 188	7 686	433
18.5	17.2	19.0	21.6	15.3	14.0	16.6	16.1	16.7	15.1	17.5	15.1
12 858	2 484	10 340	95	40 605	13 993	25 845	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	899
7 374	1 133	6 221	42	22 313	7 369	14 664	442	13 684	2 348	11 153	284
6 332	1 054	5 258	35	20 264	7 081	12 941	388	11 972	2 155	9 656	257
3 768	669	3 090	20	14 522	5 336	9 039	248	7 907	1 374	6 462	128
3 174	549	2 616	15	12 607	4 656	7 817	229	6 762	1 203	5 501	109
2 909	336	2 573	22	6 382	1 532	4 754	131	4 742	762	3 922	80
19.5	18.2	19.7	22.1	17.5	15.8	18.0	18.4	18.4	16.7	18.6	21.0
33 460	17 575	15 427	270	92 723	56 222	34 977	1 546	47 353	18 263	28 183	891
20 329	12 052	7 988	131	51 363	31 889	18 439	1 094	23 795	9 658	13 579	604
19 752	11 870	7 598	124	49 288	31 255	17 024	1 001	22 202	9 358	12 302	546
12 641	7 520	4 987	12	37 780	24 357	12 662	793	15 677	6 424	8 851	381
10 384	6 076	4 209	44	33 499	21 534	11 301	695	13 617	5 486	7 779	354
5 378	2 759	2 534	47	11 630	6 346	5 063	318	6 665	2 449	4 078	195
15.9	12.2	19.9	15.0	17.6	14.6	21.4	21.1	19.5	15.1	22.2	25.8
32 250	10 712	21 062	376	80 570	29 587	48 767	2 886	58 735	13 999	43 085	2 240
10 540	3 875	6 545	143	24 692	9 669	14 213	986	17 139	4 459	12 157	703
7 473	3 092	4 287	93	17 746	7 837	9 342	736	11 697	3 547	7 822	535
3 047	783	2 258	50	6 946	1 832	4 871	250	5 442	912	4 335	168
29.1	20.2	34.5	35.0	28.1	18.9	34.3	25.4	31.8	20.5	35.7	23.9
21 710	6 837	14 517	233	55 878	19 918	34 554	1 900	41 596	9 540	30 928	1 537
20 977	6 263	14 465	203	52 458	19 118	32 024	1 806	38 118	8 010	28 313	1 455
5 912	1 738	4 140	43	12 973	4 678	7 979	434	9 197	2 193	6 812	296
4 325	1 471	2 839	31	9 456	3 846	5 389	337	6 462	1 792	4 549	234
1 587	267	1 301	12	3 517	832	2 590	97	2 735	401	2 263	62
26.8	15.4	31.4	27.9	27.1	17.8	32.5	22.4	29.7	18.3	33.2	20.9
15 065	4 525	10 325	160	39 485	14 440	24 045	1 372	28 921	6 617	21 501	1 159
3 100	946	2 133	49	8 037	2 848	4 912	389	6 095	1 497	4 308	282
1 011	201	803	14	3 266	880	2 312	131	2 486	426	2 003	101
393	121	272	6	1 067	491	555	67	659	201	444	51
146	—	139	—	477	80	389	13	368	50	318	5
472	80	392	8	1 722	309	1 368	51	1 459	175	1 241	45
2 089	739	1 330	35	4 771	1 968	2 600	258	3 609	1 071	2 385	181
378	154	224	7	905	460	405	53	598	209	366	32
411	136	273	7	875	302	544	28	649	148	477	12
1 300	449	833	21	2 991	1 206	1 651	177	2 362	714	1 542	137
10 235	2 382	7 753	98	26 926	8 323	17 716	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	1 039
4 898	1 139	3 700	52	11 365	4 044	6 914	524	8 212	1 956	5 962	402
3 774	1 052	2 663	40	8 964	3 610	5 030	451	6 201	1 669	4 286	358
1 287	363	899	5	3 905	1 658	2 107	183	2 491	687	1 721	127
939	301	619	5	3 113	1 416	1 578	169	1 912	582	1 261	113
2 929	613	2 290	47	6 240	1 977	4 059	280	4 751	1 085	3 526	199
21.4	21.9	21.3	23.3	20.5	19.8	20.7	19.2	21.2	20.4	21.3	20.2
7 263	1 095	6 148	56	17 749	4 148	13 085	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	663
3 372	372	2 994	22	6 686	1 519	5 042	185	5 285	818	4 388	134
2 420	329	2 085	15	4 944	1 323	3 534	146	3 794	671	3 066	111
694	87	607	—	1 717	495	1 178	60	1 224	209	1 001	30
493	78	415	—	1 128	328	764	52	789	148	635	22
2 104	188	1 916	22	3 942	713	3 164	99	3 197	442	2 721	63
21.0	17.4	21.4	22.1	19.6	17.4	20.0	20.7	20.5	18.3	20.6	25.2
14 485	6 333	7 894	187	30 768	14 599	15 600	524	20 986	6 865	13 743	351
5 639	3 226	2 305	70	8 910	4 578	4 134	213	5 883	2 274	3 502	145
5 174	3 095	1 976	63	7 305	4 167	2 966	151	4 583	2 150	2 442	109
1 508	879	603	16	2 375	1 306	1 042	36	1 346	518	824	21
660	318	328	13	1 519	812	680	36	826	289	533	21
2 385	1 156	1 189	34	4 671	2 099	2 470	154	3 317	1 051	2 191	110
20.0	14.7	25.5	19.0	24.0	19.0	28.2	26.9	24.9	18.6	27.9	27.0

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	158 623	141 663	8 070	11 835
Civilian labor force	97 815	87 926	4 292	7 630
Employed	90 549	81 903	3 658	6 662
Unemployed	7 266	6 023	634	968
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	6.9	14.8	12.7
Not in civilian labor force	60 808	53 737	3 778	4 205
Females 16 years and over	82 713	73 937	3 668	6 004
Civilian labor force	44 466	39 586	2 160	3 404
Employed	41 062	36 777	1 874	2 905
Unemployed	3 404	2 809	286	499
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.1	13.2	14.7
Not in civilian labor force	38 247	34 351	1 708	2 600
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	10 554	8 884	716	1 352
High school graduate	7 782	6 705	530	744
Employed	5 655	4 951	305	526
Unemployed	708	571	84	92
Not in labor force	1 419	1 183	141	126
Not high school graduate	2 772	2 179	186	608
Employed	1 150	950	44	225
Unemployed	490	389	9	133
Not in labor force	1 132	840	133	250

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	57 148	50 946	3 199	4 257
In labor force in 1979	49 196	43 758	2 741	3 767
Worked in 1979	48 855	43 518	2 691	3 687
40 or more weeks	41 775	37 459	2 211	2 937
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	39 265	35 266	2 058	2 763
With unemployment in 1979	7 664	6 465	441	943
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.9	16.2	16.0
Female family householders, no husband present	7 156	5 939	694	663
In labor force in 1979	5 648	4 718	514	486
Worked in 1979	5 553	4 670	503	453
40 or more weeks	3 956	3 336	333	309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 414	2 899	284	241
With unemployment in 1979	1 420	1 128	124	162
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.2	12.5	12.7
Unrelated individuals	31 904	28 902	1 661	1 743
In labor force in 1979	24 720	22 270	1 326	1 440
Worked in 1979	24 455	22 065	1 296	1 383
40 or more weeks	18 361	16 734	901	953
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 390	14 906	840	861
With unemployment in 1979	5 983	5 266	348	369
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	10.5	20.9	12.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	14 869	12 110	1 439	1 942
Civilian labor force	6 970	5 793	550	876
Employed	5 789	4 889	415	636
Unemployed	1 181	904	135	240
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	15.6	24.5	27.4
Not in civilian labor force	7 899	6 317	889	1 066
Females 16 years and over	9 339	7 605	923	1 163
Civilian labor force	3 794	3 121	345	464
Employed	3 252	2 741	268	332
Unemployed	542	380	77	132
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	12.2	22.3	28.4
Not in civilian labor force	5 545	4 484	578	699
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 948	1 640	132	303
High school graduate	1 170	1 025	84	103
Employed	753	692	29	68
Unemployed	95	72	14	24
Not in labor force	322	261	41	11
Not high school graduate	778	615	48	200
Employed	197	187	—	30
Unemployed	154	128	—	40
Not in labor force	427	300	48	130

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 463	3 391	556	700
In labor force in 1979	3 169	2 427	359	482
Worked in 1979	3 035	2 347	336	446
40 or more weeks	1 493	1 151	178	200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 271	1 013	155	173
With unemployment in 1979	1 381	1 000	145	254
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.9	16.1	21.9
Female family householders, no husband present	2 039	1 480	327	306
In labor force in 1979	1 290	974	177	164
Worked in 1979	1 206	932	166	136
40 or more weeks	428	301	68	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	304	211	53	20
With unemployment in 1979	646	489	75	90
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	14.6	14.7	18.1
Unrelated individuals	6 728	5 868	442	630
In labor force in 1979	4 154	3 640	236	411
Worked in 1979	3 977	3 505	217	360
40 or more weeks	1 195	1 077	33	101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	743	644	28	88
With unemployment in 1979	2 052	1 712	187	199
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.2	22.3	15.0

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
				Race								
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	Total	White		Black
158 623	141 663	8 070	11 835	16 055	12 195	1 904	2 546	119 930	79 579	37 994	2 249	
97 815	87 926	4 292	7 630	9 094	6 912	1 023	1 387	68 055	46 702	20 200	1 037	
90 549	81 903	3 658	6 662	8 048	6 240	871	1 177	62 000	43 784	17 155	938	
7 266	6 023	634	968	1 046	672	152	210	6 055	2 918	3 045	99	
7.4	6.9	14.8	12.7	11.5	9.7	14.9	15.1	8.9	6.2	15.1	9.5	
60 808	53 737	3 778	4 205	6 961	5 283	881	1 159	51 875	32 877	17 794	1 212	
82 713	73 937	3 868	6 004	8 395	6 432	954	1 295	65 220	42 344	21 447	1 152	
44 466	39 586	2 160	3 404	4 165	3 151	514	592	32 080	20 811	10 631	482	
41 062	36 777	1 874	2 905	3 751	2 920	438	499	28 846	19 335	8 940	443	
3 404	2 809	286	499	414	231	76	93	3 234	1 476	1 691	39	
7.7	7.1	13.2	14.7	9.9	7.3	14.8	15.7	10.1	7.1	15.9	8.1	
38 247	34 351	1 708	2 600	4 230	3 281	440	703	33 140	21 533	10 816	670	
10 554	8 884	716	1 352	1 563	1 079	219	319	8 135	5 116	2 872	268	
7 782	6 705	530	744	999	709	142	141	4 862	3 063	1 702	162	
5 655	4 951	305	526	718	518	84	104	2 873	2 145	690	115	
708	571	84	92	80	55	5	21	579	240	334	—	
1 419	1 183	141	126	201	136	53	16	1 410	678	678	47	
2 772	2 179	186	608	564	370	77	178	3 273	2 053	1 170	106	
1 150	950	44	225	176	138	11	38	1 224	950	265	21	
490	389	9	133	102	52	—	38	657	320	337	15	
1 132	840	133	250	286	180	66	102	1 392	783	568	70	
57 148	50 946	3 199	4 257	4 938	3 581	671	883	44 833	29 890	14 084	845	
49 196	43 758	2 741	3 767	3 986	2 939	493	688	36 025	24 630	10 656	726	
48 855	43 518	2 691	3 687	3 906	2 902	482	651	35 342	24 465	10 166	700	
41 775	37 459	2 211	2 937	2 991	2 255	371	437	30 714	21 746	8 319	606	
39 265	35 266	2 058	2 763	2 658	2 002	319	389	28 856	20 659	7 587	570	
7 664	6 465	441	943	880	557	104	240	4 918	2 625	2 223	107	
12.4	11.9	16.2	16.0	16.8	15.7	18.7	19.7	15.7	13.3	18.5	16.4	
7 156	5 939	694	663	907	531	210	190	9 118	3 815	5 153	95	
5 648	4 718	514	486	674	422	130	124	6 003	2 636	3 259	87	
5 553	4 670	503	453	615	406	119	95	5 536	2 549	2 891	82	
3 956	3 336	333	309	391	245	76	48	4 073	1 927	2 058	50	
3 414	2 899	284	241	295	184	61	28	3 520	1 759	1 687	45	
1 420	1 128	124	162	220	115	34	51	1 665	506	1 139	34	
11.7	11.5	12.5	12.7	19.0	19.5	19.6	20.0	17.8	15.0	19.1	6.5	
31 904	28 902	1 661	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	538	17 031	11 071	5 744	227	
24 720	22 270	1 326	1 440	3 916	3 278	384	364	10 362	6 873	3 314	188	
24 455	22 065	1 296	1 383	3 855	3 227	374	347	10 079	6 734	3 179	180	
18 361	16 734	901	953	2 606	2 238	200	272	7 995	5 272	2 606	115	
16 390	14 906	840	861	2 242	1 900	200	240	7 079	4 838	2 129	110	
5 983	5 266	348	369	1 077	840	131	95	1 937	1 237	647	51	
11.2	10.5	20.9	12.9	14.3	13.1	25.4	12.2	17.1	16.6	18.5	25.6	
14 869	12 110	1 439	1 942	3 647	2 713	506	746	18 605	7 412	10 815	429	
6 970	5 793	550	876	1 464	1 078	205	242	6 522	2 522	3 864	122	
5 789	4 889	415	636	1 069	802	159	147	4 884	2 015	2 758	79	
1 181	904	135	240	395	276	46	95	1 638	507	1 106	43	
16.9	15.6	24.5	27.4	27.0	25.6	22.4	39.3	25.1	20.1	28.6	35.2	
7 899	6 317	889	1 066	2 183	1 635	301	504	12 083	4 890	6 951	307	
9 339	7 605	923	1 163	2 202	1 624	326	411	12 318	4 954	7 120	240	
3 794	3 121	345	464	738	565	109	104	3 681	1 297	2 311	51	
3 252	2 741	268	332	569	457	80	65	2 681	990	1 643	29	
542	380	77	132	169	108	29	39	1 000	307	668	22	
14.3	12.2	22.3	28.4	22.9	19.1	26.6	37.5	27.2	23.7	28.9	43.1	
5 545	4 484	578	699	1 464	1 059	217	307	8 637	3 657	4 809	189	
1 948	1 640	132	303	500	399	34	136	1 833	710	1 083	63	
1 170	1 025	84	103	220	188	14	32	764	289	466	14	
753	692	29	68	140	131	—	15	267	143	124	8	
95	72	14	24	17	8	—	17	165	25	140	—	
322	261	41	11	63	49	14	—	332	121	202	6	
778	615	48	200	280	211	20	104	1 069	421	617	49	
197	187	—	30	57	57	—	13	240	137	103	5	
154	128	—	40	63	37	—	23	259	93	166	15	
427	300	48	130	160	117	20	68	570	191	348	29	
4 463	3 391	556	700	996	635	183	258	6 517	2 226	4 110	180	
3 169	2 427	359	482	682	453	117	158	3 694	1 236	2 336	140	
3 035	2 347	336	446	607	416	106	126	3 216	1 137	1 969	118	
1 493	1 151	178	200	234	156	49	41	1 733	501	1 149	62	
1 271	1 013	155	173	181	127	33	33	1 475	447	959	57	
1 381	1 000	145	254	393	231	50	109	1 619	533	1 053	51	
17.4	16.9	16.1	21.9	21.9	22.4	18.7	24.7	20.3	19.3	21.1	19.5	
2 039	1 480	327	306	472	258	123	115	3 508	850	2 578	44	
1 290	974	177	164	299	185	67	57	1 778	415	1 319	36	
1 206	932	166	136	245	169	56	33	1 377	355	990	31	
428	301	68	39	67	41	13	5	550	62	464	5	
304	211	53	20	39	21	5	5	380	45	325	—	
646	489	75	90	176	95	34	36	1 007	211	776	28	
15.1	14.6	14.7	18.1	21.8	22.4	19.6	23.1	20.1	19.6	20.4	6.8	
6 728	5 868	442	630	1 773	1 460	200	246	5 664	3 064	2 543	79	
4 154	3 640	236	411	921	762	100	116	1 807	1 001	768	51	
3 977	3 505	217	360	876	727	90	99	1 545	878	643	43	
1 195	1 077	33	101	259	223	17	34	593	260	321	5	
743	644	28	88	170	137	17	31	340	193	140	—	
2 052	1 712	187	199	464	351	78	66	804	469	326	34	
14.1	13.2	22.3	15.0	17.2	15.7	27.2	16.5	23.1	23.3	22.9	29.6	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	32 961	12 799	19 650	443
Civilian labor force	15 698	5 748	9 748	170
Employed	13 239	4 990	8 068	152
Unemployed	2 459	758	1 680	18
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	13.2	17.2	10.6
Not in civilian labor force	17 263	7 051	9 902	273
Females 16 years and over	18 910	7 141	11 482	221
Civilian labor force	7 453	2 433	4 925	71
Employed	6 208	2 040	4 085	59
Unemployed	1 245	393	840	12
Percent of civilian labor force	16.7	16.2	17.1	16.9
Not in civilian labor force	11 457	4 708	6 557	150
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 852	1 088	1 743	30
High school graduate	1 361	431	914	14
Employed	648	253	395	7
Unemployed	260	61	199	—
Not in labor force	453	117	320	7
Not high school graduate	1 491	657	829	16
Employed	448	245	203	—
Unemployed	292	75	217	6
Not in labor force	751	337	409	10

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	11 445	4 312	6 942	154
In labor force in 1979	7 838	2 940	4 739	131
Worked in 1979	7 400	2 879	4 379	109
40 or more weeks	5 735	2 237	3 366	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 117	2 050	2 947	71
With unemployment in 1979	1 897	553	1 312	60
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.0	19.0	15.6
Female family householders, no husband present	4 126	845	3 227	36
In labor force in 1979	2 348	420	1 889	36
Worked in 1979	2 018	388	1 596	31
40 or more weeks	1 351	237	1 080	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 086	218	839	—
With unemployment in 1979	867	97	760	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	23.4	20.1	6.8
Unrelated individuals	7 309	3 121	4 079	118
In labor force in 1979	3 478	1 347	2 048	90
Worked in 1979	3 325	1 312	1 933	82
40 or more weeks	2 563	938	1 570	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 130	847	1 233	56
With unemployment in 1979	743	339	381	24
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	18.2	20.7	26.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	10 827	2 998	7 678	169
Civilian labor force	3 482	789	2 645	46
Employed	2 489	583	1 863	28
Unemployed	993	206	782	18
Percent of civilian labor force	28.5	26.1	29.6	39.1
Not in civilian labor force	7 345	2 209	5 033	123
Females 16 years and over	7 400	2 101	5 203	109
Civilian labor force	2 014	418	1 573	17
Employed	1 463	304	1 141	5
Unemployed	551	114	432	12
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	27.3	27.5	70.6
Not in civilian labor force	5 386	1 683	3 630	92
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 063	272	781	16
High school graduate	402	88	309	—
Employed	98	28	70	—
Unemployed	130	18	112	—
Not in labor force	174	42	127	—
Not high school graduate	661	184	472	16
Employed	149	75	74	—
Unemployed	139	18	121	6
Not in labor force	373	91	277	10

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	3 766	863	2 836	70
In labor force in 1979	2 029	435	1 542	65
Worked in 1979	1 673	381	1 245	43
40 or more weeks	801	121	638	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	639	94	508	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 040	236	789	45
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	20.2	20.7	18.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 341	357	1 949	36
In labor force in 1979	1 208	165	1 023	36
Worked in 1979	902	133	754	31
40 or more weeks	371	12	344	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	6	253	—
With unemployment in 1979	669	73	586	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.7	27.5	20.9	6.8
Unrelated individuals	3 522	1 356	2 134	44
In labor force in 1979	899	298	588	22
Worked in 1979	756	263	483	14
40 or more weeks	344	73	266	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	180	66	114	—
With unemployment in 1979	375	132	240	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.2	29.1	23.3	32.4

Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
32 961	12 799	19 650	443	415 258	325 890	83 925	3 521	134 997	82 848	49 828	1 402
15 698	5 748	9 748	170	275 729	218 397	53 836	2 288	78 345	48 129	28 945	765
13 239	4 990	8 068	152	258 288	207 037	48 004	2 067	70 346	44 046	25 189	656
2 459	758	1 680	18	17 441	11 360	5 832	221	7 999	4 083	3 756	109
15 7	13 2	17 2	10 6	6 3	5 2	10 8	9 7	10 2	8 5	13 0	14 2
17 263	7 051	9 902	273	139 529	107 493	30 089	1 233	56 652	34 719	20 883	637
18 910	7 141	11 482	221	220 569	171 750	46 028	1 907	70 622	41 788	27 721	709
7 453	2 433	4 925	71	125 555	97 800	26 318	1 094	35 078	20 526	14 076	346
6 208	2 040	4 085	59	118 557	93 325	23 888	1 007	32 028	19 046	12 562	304
1 245	393	840	12	6 998	4 475	2 430	87	3 050	1 480	1 514	42
16 7	16 2	17 1	16 9	5 6	4 6	9 2	8 0	8 7	7 2	10 8	12 1
11 457	4 708	6 557	150	95 014	73 950	19 710	813	35 544	21 262	13 645	363
2 852	1 088	1 743	30	28 766	21 840	6 599	259	10 738	6 376	4 199	132
1 361	431	914	14	18 341	14 308	3 853	171	5 180	2 962	2 164	79
648	253	395	7	14 433	11 937	2 403	116	3 511	2 255	1 237	57
260	61	199	—	1 501	965	490	42	473	183	275	9
453	117	320	7	2 407	1 406	960	13	1 196	524	652	13
1 491	657	829	16	10 425	7 532	2 746	88	5 558	3 414	2 035	53
448	245	203	—	4 468	3 456	943	31	1 999	1 313	648	11
292	75	217	6	1 506	994	489	10	797	395	379	4
751	337	409	10	4 451	3 082	1 314	47	2 762	1 706	1 008	38
11 445	4 312	6 942	156	136 635	104 819	30 151	1 129	39 118	21 079	17 330	391
7 838	2 940	4 739	131	111 032	86 118	23 503	903	27 721	14 907	12 299	247
7 400	2 879	4 379	109	109 193	85 305	22 497	874	26 444	14 480	11 456	236
5 735	2 237	3 366	83	92 374	73 501	17 797	707	19 440	10 673	8 443	169
5 117	2 050	2 947	71	86 319	69 036	16 359	655	17 373	9 605	7 540	152
1 897	553	1 312	60	18 189	12 504	5 418	216	7 203	3 759	3 341	64
18 1	16 0	19 0	15 6	14 0	13 1	16 4	12 2	16 3	15 6	17 2	15 0
4 126	845	3 227	36	28 362	16 228	11 918	319	13 387	5 205	8 063	151
2 348	420	1 889	36	19 523	11 122	8 256	224	7 818	2 657	5 090	90
2 018	388	1 596	31	18 454	10 791	7 524	211	7 042	2 511	4 460	90
1 351	237	1 080	5	13 864	8 428	5 327	142	4 623	1 651	2 918	55
1 086	218	839	—	12 198	7 356	4 760	129	3 943	1 374	2 525	55
867	97	760	28	4 774	2 350	2 394	83	2 505	753	1 741	26
20 7	23 4	20 1	6 8	14 6	12 4	16 7	12 9	16 4	14 2	17 4	13 5
7 309	3 121	4 079	118	110 134	90 811	17 957	938	50 012	36 952	12 216	512
3 478	1 347	2 048	90	84 506	70 918	12 502	709	37 239	28 789	7 829	367
3 325	1 312	1 933	82	82 967	70 047	11 885	671	36 233	28 323	7 315	335
2 563	938	1 570	56	59 525	50 238	8 633	440	20 836	15 593	4 928	145
2 130	847	1 233	56	50 174	42 298	7 386	371	15 318	10 986	4 137	100
743	339	381	24	18 879	15 107	3 509	241	10 406	7 708	2 541	191
19 2	18 2	20 7	26 5	11 7	10 6	16 6	15 7	11 6	9 7	17 2	15 8
10 827	2 998	7 678	169	61 037	40 440	19 153	938	41 624	25 351	15 144	599
3 482	789	2 645	46	24 774	17 054	7 120	380	15 841	10 038	5 347	214
2 489	583	1 863	28	20 574	14 749	5 327	299	12 902	8 637	3 896	181
993	206	782	18	4 200	2 285	1 803	81	2 939	1 401	1 451	33
28 5	26 1	29 6	39 1	17 0	13 4	25 3	21 3	18 6	14 0	27 1	15 4
7 345	2 209	5 033	123	36 263	23 426	12 023	558	25 783	15 313	9 797	385
7 460	2 101	5 203	109	36 708	23 470	12 529	561	24 615	14 008	10 059	337
2 014	418	1 573	17	12 666	8 518	3 948	208	7 878	4 758	2 989	93
1 463	304	1 141	5	10 651	7 511	2 979	166	6 511	4 165	2 243	76
551	114	432	12	2 015	1 007	969	42	1 367	593	746	17
27 4	27 3	27 5	70 6	15 9	11 8	24 5	20 2	17 4	12 5	26 0	18 3
5 386	1 683	3 630	92	24 042	14 952	8 581	353	16 737	9 250	7 070	244
1 063	272	781	16	5 968	3 698	2 121	121	3 703	1 920	1 672	93
402	88	309	—	2 330	1 387	894	53	1 211	545	634	47
98	28	70	—	1 302	949	327	34	532	295	218	34
130	18	112	—	289	128	155	6	165	68	97	—
174	42	127	—	739	310	412	13	514	182	319	13
661	184	472	16	3 638	2 311	1 227	68	2 492	1 375	1 038	46
149	75	74	—	1 173	894	241	15	666	465	184	8
139	18	121	6	485	240	226	6	337	109	209	—
373	91	277	10	1 980	1 177	760	47	1 489	801	645	38
3 766	863	2 836	70	16 482	8 989	7 091	270	10 921	4 983	5 610	156
2 029	435	1 542	65	8 875	4 793	3 844	168	5 525	2 423	2 928	82
1 673	381	1 245	43	7 597	4 335	3 037	144	4 513	2 112	2 234	71
801	121	638	17	2 904	1 694	1 143	36	1 496	693	762	12
639	94	508	12	2 158	1 259	858	36	1 085	519	539	12
1 040	236	789	45	4 783	2 433	2 239	101	3 096	1 294	1 724	53
20 6	20 2	20 7	18 7	17 9	17 5	18 8	15 4	18 7	19 2	18 9	17 2
2 341	357	1 949	36	9 439	4 204	5 150	146	6 705	2 422	4 222	72
1 208	165	1 023	36	4 567	1 864	2 656	100	2 996	880	2 093	39
902	133	754	31	3 649	1 625	1 983	87	2 285	744	1 518	39
371	12	344	5	1 102	529	642	36	682	216	460	12
269	6	253	—	676	260	410	36	365	94	265	12
669	73	586	28	2 594	971	1 593	54	1 714	444	1 259	18
21 7	27 5	20 9	6 8	16 8	14 6	18 3	16 3	17 8	16 2	18 5	17 7
3 522	1 356	2 134	44	31 524	24 058	6 880	286	22 305	16 329	5 516	288
899	298	588	22	19 128	15 726	3 029	322	14 132	11 481	2 373	166
756	263	483	14	17 808	15 003	2 483	190	13 232	11 061	1 919	140
344	73	266	—	4 785	3 957	754	42	3 147	2 517	577	13
180	66	114	—	1 851	1 448	363	20	944	644	276	—
375	132	240	17	7 623	5 867	1 592	126	5 348	3 917	1 317	112
25 2	29 1	23 3	32 4	14 2	12 3	20 9	18 5	13 2	10 6	20 6	17 8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	163 037	133 978	8 153	68 745	39 565	26 252	5 442	29 835	681 605	453 227	176 528	70 472
Civilian labor force	106 476	88 834	5 208	44 094	22 799	14 859	3 312	17 046	480 220	318 438	123 788	51 843
Employed	101 396	85 033	4 726	41 633	21 008	13 829	2 948	15 882	464 001	311 087	116 580	49 642
Unemployed	5 080	3 801	482	2 461	1 791	1 030	364	1 164	16 219	7 351	7 208	2 201
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.3	9.3	5.6	7.9	6.9	11.0	6.8	3.4	2.3	5.8	4.2
Not in civilian labor force	56 561	47 144	2 945	24 651	16 766	11 393	2 130	12 789	201 385	134 789	52 740	18 629
Females 16 years and over	84 815	70 574	4 461	36 044	21 097	13 949	3 052	15 891	360 783	238 789	97 495	33 444
Civilian labor force	44 279	36 780	2 481	17 725	9 227	5 862	1 571	6 639	217 054	139 686	63 215	19 133
Employed	42 164	35 186	2 327	16 743	8 531	5 461	1 473	6 188	209 083	136 185	59 390	18 215
Unemployed	2 115	1 594	154	982	696	401	98	451	7 971	3 501	3 825	918
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.3	6.2	5.5	7.5	6.8	6.2	6.8	3.7	2.5	6.1	4.8
Not in civilian labor force	40 536	33 794	1 980	18 319	11 870	8 087	1 481	9 252	143 729	99 103	34 280	14 311
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	11 518	9 441	543	6 209	4 061	2 854	404	3 298	50 819	26 632	16 821	10 039
High school graduate	6 432	5 337	336	2 964	1 586	1 048	226	1 184	29 257	16 674	10 434	2 821
Employed	4 976	4 173	245	2 263	1 104	702	175	830	23 215	14 597	6 901	2 347
Unemployed	1 405	1 164	91	721	482	346	51	354	6 042	2 077	3 533	574
Not in labor force	1 051	857	65	562	353	255	38	277	4 538	1 624	2 579	371
Not high school graduate	5 086	4 104	207	3 245	2 475	1 806	178	2 114	21 562	9 958	6 387	7 208
Employed	2 536	2 068	101	1 545	1 078	793	84	906	12 537	6 421	2 809	4 635
Unemployed	666	460	40	370	305	161	34	227	1 912	760	803	473
Not in labor force	1 884	1 576	66	1 310	1 092	852	60	981	7 113	2 777	2 775	2 100

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	59 061	49 291	2 931	24 488	13 355	8 763	1 879	10 267	224 690	145 102	62 390	25 938
In labor force in 1979	49 726	41 855	2 217	20 200	9 553	6 291	1 279	7 473	190 274	123 544	51 320	21 607
Worked in 1979	49 294	41 510	2 161	20 008	9 356	6 173	1 231	7 347	188 934	123 063	50 610	21 329
40 or more weeks	43 569	36 871	1 797	17 284	7 638	5 012	972	5 972	166 036	110 402	42 553	18 571
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 287	35 036	1 593	16 388	6 988	4 628	815	5 528	155 091	103 913	38 759	17 572
With unemployment in 1979	6 639	5 234	397	3 483	2 064	1 351	258	1 621	21 796	11 555	7 864	3 353
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	11.7	12.2	11.7	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.1	11.3	10.2	13.3	9.9
Female family householders, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	2 181	43 547	18 099	22 840	3 397
In labor force in 1979	5 080	4 018	564	2 068	1 561	901	411	1 045	33 095	13 961	17 082	2 689
Worked in 1979	4 904	3 914	523	1 986	1 441	853	370	974	32 584	13 870	16 686	2 639
40 or more weeks	3 634	2 927	363	1 334	958	551	247	626	25 727	11 513	12 673	2 007
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 206	2 618	303	1 133	770	442	200	503	23 058	10 593	11 026	1 852
With unemployment in 1979	1 004	763	129	495	406	229	112	261	5 373	1 790	3 151	525
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	12.9	14.9	14.7	13.9	12.0	16.8	14.1	12.2	9.9	13.7	10.8
Unrelated individuals	22 466	19 227	1 398	5 948	5 977	4 012	1 114	3 152	167 127	128 103	30 675	10 710
In labor force in 1979	16 548	14 172	955	4 248	3 706	2 409	730	1 925	132 323	103 144	22 547	8 567
Worked in 1979	16 300	13 995	912	4 195	3 612	2 357	700	1 896	131 162	102 492	22 195	8 406
40 or more weeks	12 581	10 831	721	3 143	2 542	1 636	555	1 317	106 150	83 889	17 454	6 351
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 195	9 707	561	2 801	2 077	1 346	423	1 111	96 336	76 282	15 546	5 876
With unemployment in 1979	3 718	3 180	161	946	1 080	758	124	549	24 467	18 796	4 155	1 883
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	11.4	18.2	13.5	15.2	14.5	18.2	16.1	10.1	8.9	13.9	13.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	21 764	15 756	2 063	13 803	11 632	7 407	1 704	8 955	82 354	34 448	37 408	13 332
Civilian labor force	10 162	7 306	957	6 156	5 007	3 047	770	3 798	39 379	16 898	16 348	8 075
Employed	8 947	6 552	772	5 414	4 317	2 697	604	3 333	35 620	15 692	14 374	7 378
Unemployed	1 215	754	185	742	690	350	166	465	3 759	1 206	1 974	697
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	10.3	19.3	12.1	13.8	11.5	21.6	12.2	9.5	7.1	12.1	8.6
Not in civilian labor force	11 602	8 450	1 106	7 647	6 625	4 360	934	5 157	42 975	17 550	21 060	5 257
Females 16 years and over	13 166	9 488	1 376	8 109	7 141	4 540	1 148	5 388	51 272	21 151	24 957	6 595
Civilian labor force	4 666	3 341	516	2 560	2 235	1 343	406	1 589	20 546	8 381	10 097	2 708
Employed	4 062	3 000	415	2 181	1 889	1 183	324	1 353	18 559	7 796	8 901	2 463
Unemployed	604	341	101	379	346	160	82	236	1 987	585	1 196	245
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	10.2	19.6	14.8	15.5	11.9	20.2	14.9	9.7	7.0	11.8	9.0
Not in civilian labor force	8 500	6 147	860	5 549	4 906	3 197	742	3 799	30 726	12 770	14 860	3 887
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 340	1 696	220	1 482	1 381	890	184	1 094	10 650	3 781	4 723	2 714
High school graduate	785	558	103	364	296	160	72	199	3 983	1 687	1 962	382
Employed	492	387	48	200	163	96	33	105	2 487	1 354	895	295
Unemployed	83	54	9	47	41	27	9	32	264	67	170	15
Not in labor force	210	117	46	117	92	37	30	62	1 232	266	897	72
Not high school graduate	1 555	1 138	117	1 118	1 085	730	112	895	6 667	2 094	2 761	2 332
Employed	533	374	54	357	364	228	49	291	3 030	1 186	881	1 310
Unemployed	271	157	22	198	196	108	22	142	703	224	307	214
Not in labor force	751	607	41	563	525	394	41	462	2 934	684	1 573	808
Family householders	7 368	5 209	744	5 020	4 128	2 600	606	3 294	24 325	7 540	13 552	4 243
In labor force in 1979	4 609	3 364	418	3 052	2 330	1 468	322	1 878	15 286	4 830	8 035	3 290
Worked in 1979	4 360	3 202	362	2 925	2 159	1 376	274	1 769	14 571	4 643	7 596	3 153
40 or more weeks	2 599	1 856	232	1 759	1 292	806	161	1 047	8 250	2 594	4 117	2 184
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 181	1 582	176	1 472	1 020	626	118	850	6 916	2 203	3 340	1 946
With unemployment in 1979	1 784	1 281	187	1 147	989	604	147	767	5 264	1 540	2 960	1 009
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.6	13.8	15.2	15.5	16.7	14.5	16.3	15.1	15.2	15.9	12.1
Female family householders, no husband present	2 740	1 847	420	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	1 275	12 634	2 452	9 304	1 133
In labor force in 1979	1 346	965	206	776	742	457	170	508	7 570	1 495	5 513	728
Worked in 1979	1 195	886	165	700	622	409	129	437	7 166	1 441	5 177	692
40 or more weeks	508	360	93	274	291	195	61	186	3 612	630	2 699	362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	357	260	73	176	186	117	54	106	2 864	509	2 107	302
With unemployment in 1979	591	430	92	341	330	186	88	210	2 647	508	1 923	287
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.2	15.1	15.7	14.2	13.5	15.7	14.7	14.4	12.8	15.0	11.9
Unrelated individuals	5 804	4 583	555	2 998	2 621	1 755	460	1 600	32 717	19 528	10 239	3 781
In labor force in 1979	2 660	2 119	217	964	977	612	165	575	15 549	10 325	3 846	1 871
Worked in 1979	2 467	1 975	187	934	906	610	148	552	14 649	9 840	3 563	1 730
40 or more weeks	966	768	79	386	355	249	61	214	4 965	3 152	1 441	532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	673	544	44	254	198	129	34	126	3 150	1 977	881	402
With unemployment in 1979	1 254	966	105	380	520	319	81	263	6 427	4 211	1 523	883
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	16.5	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.4	15.4	21.4	14.9	12.8	18.9	17.9

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	158 967	37 497	100 489	27 145
Employed	100 410	23 105	62 786	18 648
Unemployed	94 376	22 194	58 535	17 624
Percent of civilian labor force	6 034	911	4 251	1 024
Not in civilian labor force	6 0	3 9	6 8	5 5
Percent of civilian labor force	58 557	14 392	37 703	8 497
Percent of civilian labor force	85 176	19 216	56 543	12 356
Civilian labor force	45 942	9 230	31 952	5 994
Employed	43 009	8 836	29 734	5 618
Unemployed	2 933	394	2 218	376
Percent of civilian labor force	6 4	4 3	6 9	6 3
Not in civilian labor force	39 234	9 986	24 591	6 362

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	16 867	2 981	10 089	4 792
High school graduate	7 149	1 031	5 463	788
Employed	4 530	806	3 305	569
Unemployed	592	18	507	50
Not in labor force	2 027	207	1 651	169
Not high school graduate	9 718	1 950	4 626	4 004
Employed	4 949	1 113	1 951	2 405
Unemployed	941	160	554	278
Not in labor force	3 828	677	2 121	1 321

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	52 211	10 728	34 763	9 004
In labor force in 1979	40 203	8 367	26 031	7 884
Worked in 1979	39 466	8 243	25 510	7 764
40 or more weeks	31 550	6 665	20 256	6 485
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 363	6 083	17 922	6 072
With unemployment in 1979	7 277	1 509	1 687	1 402
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 3	13 0	13 8	11 1
Female family householders, no husband present	18 085	1 656	15 238	1 465
In labor force in 1979	12 228	1 036	10 323	1 059
Worked in 1979	11 853	1 014	9 990	1 031
40 or more weeks	8 464	740	7 140	729
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 146	706	5 897	671
With unemployment in 1979	2 682	200	2 242	256
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 7	16 2	13 5	13 7
Unrelated individuals	36 118	13 737	18 676	4 468
In labor force in 1979	23 735	9 442	11 691	3 126
Worked in 1979	23 196	9 279	11 418	3 030
40 or more weeks	17 537	7 036	8 801	2 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 290	6 190	7 471	1 914
With unemployment in 1979	5 223	2 203	2 301	834
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 5	11 0	15 5	13 9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	44 013	8 017	29 635	7 575
Employed	18 829	3 383	11 814	4 433
Unemployed	16 584	3 042	10 282	4 045
Percent of civilian labor force	2 245	341	1 532	388
Not in civilian labor force	11 9	10 1	13 0	8 8
Percent of civilian labor force	25 184	4 634	17 821	3 142
Percent of civilian labor force	27 789	4 817	19 963	3 704
Civilian labor force	9 848	1 419	7 333	1 401
Employed	8 658	1 272	6 407	1 277
Unemployed	1 190	147	926	124
Percent of civilian labor force	12 1	10 4	12 6	8 9
Not in civilian labor force	17 941	3 398	12 630	2 303

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 002	908	3 649	1 662
High school graduate	1 757	260	1 355	152
Employed	726	153	507	92
Unemployed	164	9	138	60
Not in labor force	867	98	710	60
Not high school graduate	4 245	648	2 294	1 510
Employed	1 696	354	706	786
Unemployed	444	78	251	126
Not in labor force	2 105	216	1 337	598

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	14 467	1 866	10 700	2 401
In labor force in 1979	8 708	1 203	6 037	1 885
Worked in 1979	8 227	1 139	5 680	1 815
40 or more weeks	4 562	608	3 033	1 256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 775	535	2 410	1 119
With unemployment in 1979	3 192	477	2 247	550
Mean weeks of unemployment	15 6	15 9	15 7	13 0
Female family householders, no husband present	8 709	570	7 613	655
In labor force in 1979	4 962	319	4 315	414
Worked in 1979	4 640	306	4 020	392
40 or more weeks	2 353	126	2 078	206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 852	119	1 599	177
With unemployment in 1979	1 827	135	1 552	172
Mean weeks of unemployment	14 9	12 3	14 9	14 4
Unrelated individuals	14 006	4 156	8 046	2 140
In labor force in 1979	4 997	1 714	2 517	922
Worked in 1979	4 511	1 538	2 290	826
40 or more weeks	1 571	448	950	207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	933	260	528	152
With unemployment in 1979	2 278	853	1 025	477
Mean weeks of unemployment	18 1	15 7	19 9	17 2

Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
158 967	37 497	100 489	27 145	146 531	94 478	50 062	1 166	61 663	28 873	32 391	471	
100 410	23 105	62 786	18 648	82 671	52 354	29 707	617	33 308	15 171	17 886	224	
94 376	22 194	58 535	17 624	71 301	46 893	23 961	503	27 167	12 996	14 011	165	
6 034	911	4 251	1 024	11 370	5 461	5 746	114	6 141	2 175	3 875	59	
6 0	3 9	6 8	5 5	13 8	10 4	19 3	18 5	18 4	14 3	21 7	26 3	
58 557	14 392	37 703	8 497	63 860	42 124	21 155	549	28 355	13 702	14 505	247	
85 176	19 216	56 543	12 356	80 063	50 705	18 685	597	33 970	15 251	18 514	215	
45 942	9 230	31 952	5 994	38 773	23 105	15 370	279	15 437	6 113	9 201	74	
43 009	8 836	29 734	5 618	34 098	21 087	12 777	245	12 860	5 391	7 382	68	
2 933	394	2 218	376	4 675	2 018	2 593	34	2 577	722	1 819	6	
6 4	4 3	6 9	6 3	12 1	8 7	16 9	12 2	16 7	11 8	19 8	8 1	
39 234	9 986	24 591	6 362	41 290	27 600	13 315	318	18 533	9 138	9 313	141	
16 867	2 981	10 069	4 792	10 548	6 656	3 819	134	5 380	2 713	2 635	40	
7 149	1 031	5 463	788	6 163	3 674	2 424	73	2 627	1 039	1 573	12	
4 530	806	3 305	569	3 845	2 579	1 254	34	1 415	694	721	12	
592	18	507	50	925	398	517	—	485	97	383	—	
2 027	207	1 651	169	1 393	697	653	39	727	248	469	—	
9 718	1 950	4 626	4 004	4 405	2 982	1 395	61	2 753	1 674	1 062	28	
4 949	1 113	1 951	2 405	1 360	1 040	320	11	744	519	225	—	
941	160	554	278	789	497	282	26	492	289	198	20	
3 828	677	2 121	1 321	2 256	1 445	793	24	1 517	866	639	8	
52 211	10 728	34 763	9 004	50 462	31 385	18 656	325	20 444	8 604	11 684	125	
40 203	8 367	26 031	7 884	37 13	23 199	13 540	236	13 977	5 985	7 863	64	
39 466	8 243	25 510	7 764	35 783	22 798	12 641	223	13 056	5 808	7 134	51	
31 550	6 665	20 256	6 485	28 438	18 938	9 264	171	9 290	4 251	4 967	29	
28 363	6 083	17 922	6 072	26 288	17 662	8 402	165	8 331	5 849	4 416	23	
7 277	1 509	1 687	1 402	8 446	4 342	3 972	49	4 278	1 625	2 596	30	
13 3	13 0	13 8	11 1	18 6	16 8	20 4	16 7	20 6	18 4	21 8	24 4	
18 085	1 656	15 238	1 465	13 274	5 133	8 048	72	7 753	1 939	5 754	47	
12 228	1 036	10 323	1 059	8 216	2 891	5 267	30	4 520	1 022	3 459	18	
11 853	1 014	9 990	1 031	7 382	2 739	4 596	23	3 889	949	2 907	11	
8 464	740	7 140	729	4 874	1 923	2 915	6	2 305	542	1 735	6	
7 146	706	5 897	671	4 111	1 596	2 485	—	1 917	450	1 445	—	
2 682	200	2 242	256	2 659	747	1 890	18	1 679	318	1 350	12	
13 7	16 2	13 5	13 7	21 4	19 1	22 2	7 9	22 6	21 0	22 8	10 9	
36 118	13 737	18 676	4 468	34 373	24 212	9 913	318	16 620	9 577	6 943	163	
23 735	9 442	11 691	3 126	21 496	15 319	6 021	208	10 085	6 000	4 028	97	
23 196	9 279	11 418	3 030	20 883	14 999	5 734	184	9 675	5 815	3 803	87	
17 537	7 036	8 801	2 054	15 034	10 862	4 099	114	6 166	3 526	2 625	40	
15 290	6 190	7 471	1 914	12 943	9 277	3 602	110	5 011	2 725	2 276	40	
5 223	2 203	2 301	834	5 373	3 473	1 827	99	3 090	1 710	1 356	60	
13 5	11 0	15 5	13 9	15 9	14 3	18 9	13 1	16 5	13 8	19 9	13 2	
44 013	8 017	29 635	7 575	25 647	12 722	12 632	312	17 327	7 244	9 929	182	
18 829	3 383	11 814	4 433	8 810	4 235	4 474	75	5 863	2 383	3 422	43	
16 584	3 042	10 282	4 045	5 833	3 199	2 573	49	3 707	1 789	1 900	23	
2 245	341	1 532	388	2 977	1 036	1 901	26	2 156	594	1 522	20	
11 9	10 1	13 0	8 8	33 8	24 5	42 5	34 7	36 8	24 9	44 5	46 5	
25 184	4 634	17 821	3 142	16 837	8 487	8 158	237	11 464	4 861	6 507	139	
27 789	4 817	19 963	3 704	16 826	8 137	8 511	201	11 335	4 572	6 667	115	
9 848	1 419	7 333	1 401	4 850	2 114	2 687	40	3 231	1 150	2 050	22	
8 658	1 272	6 407	1 277	3 305	1 671	1 604	35	2 076	919	1 145	17	
1 190	147	926	124	1 545	443	1 083	5	1 155	231	905	5	
12 1	10 4	12 6	8 9	31 9	21 0	40 3	12 5	35 7	20 1	44 1	22 7	
17 941	3 398	12 630	2 303	11 976	6 023	5 824	161	8 104	3 422	4 617	93	
6 002	908	3 649	1 662	2 634	1 304	1 285	57	1 807	739	1 041	19	
1 757	260	1 355	152	902	324	550	24	618	186	422	—	
776	153	507	92	285	160	125	—	177	105	72	—	
164	9	138	—	193	43	150	—	145	11	134	—	
867	98	710	60	424	121	275	24	296	70	216	—	
4 245	648	2 294	1 510	1 732	980	735	33	1 189	553	619	19	
1 696	354	706	786	309	163	126	—	201	97	104	—	
444	78	251	126	326	182	139	19	212	102	105	13	
2 105	216	1 337	598	1 097	615	470	14	776	354	410	6	
14 467	1 866	10 700	2 401	8 766	3 575	5 092	107	5 953	1 857	4 043	64	
8 708	1 203	6 037	1 885	4 432	1 801	2 554	54	2 917	934	1 946	24	
8 227	1 139	5 680	1 815	3 484	1 601	1 826	41	2 175	808	1 345	11	
4 562	608	3 033	1 256	1 171	598	554	6	605	230	362	6	
3 775	535	2 410	1 119	936	504	419	—	470	187	276	—	
3 192	477	2 247	550	2 530	917	1 572	24	1 785	516	1 245	18	
15 6	15 9	15 7	13 0	24 2	23 9	24 4	19 0	24 6	24 4	24 6	24 6	
8 709	570	7 613	655	5 856	1 896	3 910	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	37	
4 962	319	4 315	414	2 755	806	1 921	30	1 930	417	1 496	18	
4 640	306	4 020	392	2 020	691	1 312	23	1 352	357	984	11	
2 353	126	2 078	206	545	174	365	6	316	58	252	6	
1 852	119	1 599	177	377	118	259	—	226	46	180	—	
1 827	135	1 552	172	1 601	399	1 180	18	1 160	203	946	12	
14 9	12 3	14 9	14 4	24 4	23 4	24 6	7 9	24 8	23 6	24 8	10 9	
14 006	4 156	8 046	2 140	10 346	6 467	3 774	95	6 989	4 044	2 890	61	
4 997	1 714	2 517	922	4 325	3 038	1 231	41	3 103	2 157	915	23	
4 511	1 558	2 290	826	3 814	2 786	972	31	2 737	1 988	718	21	
1 571	448	950	207	1 185	835	350	4	795	538	257	—	
933	260	528	152	541	329	212	—	321	168	153	—	
2 278	853	1 025	477	2 032	1 226	757	31	1 417	808	585	17	
18 1	15 7	19 9	17 2	20 3	18 9	23 0	13 6	20 2	17 6	23 8	21 0	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	285 865	307 636	40 990	59 829
Civilian labor force	256 390	204 911	27 870	38 377
Employed	243 617	196 365	25 602	34 976
Unemployed	12 773	8 546	2 268	3 401
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.2	8.1	9.2
Not in civilian labor force	129 475	102 725	13 120	21 452
Female 16 years and over	203 342	162 474	21 561	30 683
Civilian labor force	116 347	92 855	13 589	15 615
Employed	111 221	89 468	12 526	14 474
Unemployed	5 126	3 387	1 063	1 141
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.6	7.8	7.3
Not in civilian labor force	86 995	69 619	7 972	15 068

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	24 789	17 160	3 003	7 817
High school graduate	14 304	10 870	1 799	2 805
Employed	11 271	9 017	1 212	1 940
Unemployed	930	598	163	243
Not in labor force	2 103	1 255	424	622
Not high school graduate	10 485	6 290	1 204	5 012
Employed	5 178	3 424	432	2 346
Unemployed	1 261	771	205	507
Not in labor force	4 046	2 095	567	2 159

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	119 288	92 190	14 442	21 248
In labor force in 1979	95 193	73 459	11 539	17 052
Worked in 1979	94 101	72 986	11 164	16 718
40 or more weeks	79 919	63 177	9 041	13 314
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 181	58 617	8 379	12 453
With unemployment in 1979	14 748	9 542	2 458	4 019
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.1	10.6	16.2	12.6
Female family householders, no husband present	22 149	13 676	5 210	5 309
In labor force in 1979	15 182	9 637	3 665	3 072
Worked in 1979	14 753	9 502	3 455	2 952
40 or more weeks	11 018	7 421	2 452	1 879
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 624	6 467	2 141	1 631
With unemployment in 1979	3 432	1 882	983	839
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	10.5	17.6	13.1
Unrelated individuals	120 802	103 954	9 534	9 876
In labor force in 1979	91 860	79 124	7 339	7 421
Worked in 1979	90 888	78 457	7 154	7 206
40 or more weeks	70 950	61 851	5 500	5 197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63 583	55 372	4 946	4 731
With unemployment in 1979	21 250	17 769	1 910	2 065
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	9.6	14.2	13.1

MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	45 775	29 299	8 008	12 360
Civilian labor force	20 232	13 314	3 662	5 048
Employed	17 92	11 693	2 969	4 145
Unemployed	2 840	1 621	693	903
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	12.2	18.9	17.9
Not in civilian labor force	25 543	15 985	4 346	7 312
Female 16 years and over	28 077	17 976	5 116	7 469
Civilian labor force	10 338	6 868	2 128	2 083
Employed	9 133	6 175	1 764	1 770
Unemployed	1 205	693	364	313
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	10.1	17.1	15.0
Not in civilian labor force	17 739	11 108	2 988	5 386

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	5 369	3 070	889	2 105
High school graduate	2 179	1 392	427	475
Employed	1 315	951	207	244
Unemployed	166	80	60	23
Not in labor force	698	361	160	208
Not high school graduate	3 190	1 678	462	1 630
Employed	1 280	800	146	607
Unemployed	372	219	69	154
Not in labor force	1 538	659	247	869

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	12 251	6 095	3 073	4 868
In labor force in 1979	7 024	3 570	1 786	2 611
Worked in 1979	6 409	3 349	1 562	2 398
40 or more weeks	2 781	1 512	661	1 123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 202	1 197	516	918
With unemployment in 1979	3 315	1 543	879	1 189
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	14.7	20.0	14.3
Female family householders, no husband present	6 698	2 940	2 148	2 615
In labor force in 1979	3 412	1 606	1 196	1 036
Worked in 1979	3 057	1 498	1 026	933
40 or more weeks	1 039	522	370	291
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	664	329	253	172
With unemployment in 1979	1 629	716	602	446
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	12.9	19.3	15.2
Unrelated individuals	23 349	18 174	2 714	3 393
In labor force in 1979	12 346	9 656	1 364	1 669
Worked in 1979	11 605	9 151	1 229	1 481
40 or more weeks	3 932	3 202	450	394
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 407	1 864	357	260
With unemployment in 1979	5 654	4 292	638	898
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	13.7	20.8	17.2

Denver city, Colo.										Des Moines city, Iowa				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹			
				Race				Race						
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black				
385 865	307 636	40 990	59 829	77 509	45 073	16 164	26 362	143 117	131 378	8 779	1 979			
256 390	204 911	27 870	38 377	46 065	27 414	9 377	15 061	97 412	89 701	5 651	1 485			
243 617	196 365	25 602	34 976	41 845	25 215	8 332	13 422	92 007	85 089	5 019	1 322			
12 773	8 546	2 268	3 401	4 224	2 199	1 045	1 639	5 405	4 612	632	163			
5.0	4.2	8.1	8.9	9.2	8.0	11.1	10.9	5.5	5.1	11.2	11.0			
129 475	102 725	13 120	21 452	31 440	17 659	6 787	11 301	45 705	41 677	3 128	494			
203 342	162 474	21 561	30 683	39 100	22 150	8 667	13 389	77 537	71 248	4 745	977			
116 347	92 855	13 589	15 615	19 088	11 039	4 454	5 787	45 572	41 846	747	639			
111 221	89 468	12 526	14 474	17 617	10 306	4 031	5 299	43 812	40 406	489	616			
5 126	3 387	1 063	1 141	1 471	733	423	488	1 760	1 440	258	23			
4.4	3.6	7.8	7.3	7.7	6.6	9.5	8.4	3.9	3.4	9.4	3.6			
86 995	69 619	7 972	15 068	20 012	11 111	4 213	7 602	31 965	29 402	1 998	338			
24 789	17 160	3 003	7 817	7 514	3 812	1 316	4 002	9 972	9 003	705	221			
14 304	10 870	1 799	2 805	3 021	1 688	697	1 144	6 700	6 126	420	123			
11 271	9 017	1 212	1 940	2 045	1 249	407	752	5 456	5 102	234	82			
930	598	163	243	217	89	63	63	587	464	105	20			
2 103	1 255	424	622	759	350	227	329	657	560	81	21			
10 485	6 290	1 204	5 012	4 493	2 124	619	2 858	3 272	2 877	285	98			
5 178	3 424	432	2 346	1 974	993	180	1 317	1 574	1 449	87	57			
1 261	771	205	507	520	278	108	227	477	440	28	9			
4 046	2 095	565	2 159	1 999	853	331	1 314	1 221	988	170	32			
119 288	92 190	14 462	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	9 349	49 537	45 358	3 199	762			
95 193	73 459	11 539	17 052	15 282	7 694	3 728	6 575	40 912	37 667	2 427	644			
94 101	72 986	11 164	16 718	14 786	7 523	3 564	6 339	40 604	37 478	2 352	637			
79 919	63 177	9 041	13 314	11 241	5 990	2 628	4 776	35 056	32 638	1 815	549			
74 181	58 617	8 379	12 453	10 244	5 478	2 407	4 381	33 010	30 755	1 684	516			
14 748	9 542	2 458	4 019	4 388	1 947	1 088	1 984	5 393	4 731	470	81			
12.1	10.6	16.2	12.6	13.7	11.4	16.0	13.5	12.5	11.9	18.1	12.6			
22 149	13 676	5 210	5 309	7 369	2 903	2 686	3 021	7 927	6 435	1 271	221			
15 182	9 637	3 665	3 072	4 025	1 595	1 620	1 425	5 583	4 583	855	173			
14 753	9 502	3 455	2 952	3 816	1 534	1 513	1 344	5 472	4 528	803	166			
11 018	7 421	2 452	1 879	2 555	1 062	1 018	851	4 094	3 450	546	140			
9 624	6 467	2 141	1 631	2 212	919	875	743	3 686	3 120	468	121			
3 432	1 882	983	839	1 225	436	524	423	1 040	796	211	28			
13.1	10.5	17.6	13.1	13.6	10.9	16.4	12.2	13.0	11.8	17.9	5.0			
120 802	103 954	9 554	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	4 697	32 980	30 644	1 849	339			
91 860	79 124	7 339	7 421	19 986	14 509	3 196	3 213	23 650	21 944	1 354	303			
90 888	78 457	7 154	7 206	19 536	14 221	3 104	3 084	23 405	21 774	1 302	295			
70 950	61 851	5 500	5 197	13 929	10 355	2 201	2 078	17 667	16 497	921	182			
63 583	55 372	4 946	4 731	12 345	9 118	1 990	1 913	15 534	14 526	789	122			
21 250	17 769	1 910	2 065	5 621	3 991	859	1 012	4 832	4 295	420	99			
10.3	9.6	14.2	13.1	12.6	11.5	16.9	12.9	12.3	11.9	15.0	15.0			
45 775	29 299	8 008	12 360	20 689	10 235	5 214	7 848	13 199	10 744	1 740	257			
20 232	13 314	3 662	5 048	7 989	4 091	1 046	2 890	5 953	4 889	712	163			
17 92	11 693	2 969	4 145	6 570	3 401	1 625	2 396	5 124	4 269	541	112			
2 840	1 621	693	903	1 419	690	421	494	829	620	171	51			
14.0	12.2	18.9	17.9	17.8	16.9	20.6	17.1	13.9	12.7	24.0	31.3			
25 543	15 985	4 346	7 312	12 700	6 144	3 168	4 958	7 246	5 855	1 028	94			
28 077	17 976	5 116	7 469	12 244	5 910	3 273	4 674	8 416	6 907	1 144	142			
10 338	6 868	2 128	2 083	3 742	1 903	1 117	1 172	3 183	2 574	443	77			
9 133	6 175	1 764	1 770	3 212	1 632	931	1 021	2 822	2 305	360	71			
1 205	693	364	313	530	271	186	151	361	269	83	6			
11.7	10.1	17.1	15.0	14.2	14.2	16.7	12.9	11.3	10.5	18.7	7.8			
17 739	11 108	2 988	5 386	8 502	4 007	2 156	3 502	5 233	4 333	701	65			
5 369	3 070	889	2 105	2 531	1 066	602	1 299	1 685	1 348	259	58			
2 179	1 392	427	475	798	361	264	233	752	627	99	32			
1 315	951	207	244	367	174	106	121	504	461	38	16			
166	80	60	23	104	40	42	13	83	45	33	5			
698	361	160	208	327	147	116	99	165	121	28	11			
3 190	1 678	462	1 630	1 733	725	338	1 066	933	721	160	26			
1 280	800	146	607	607	302	88	410	327	278	49	-			
372	219	69	154	192	88	54	59	105	91	14	-			
1 538	659	247	869	934	335	196	597	501	352	97	26			
12 251	6 095	3 073	4 868	6 185	2 287	1 931	3 152	3 863	2 934	688	90			
7 024	3 570	1 786	2 611	3 064	1 173	956	1 465	2 261	1 770	345	63			
6 409	3 349	1 562	2 398	2 730	1 057	848	1 301	2 091	1 694	282	56			
2 781	1 512	661	1 123	1 083	465	319	568	913	771	116	17			
2 202	1 197	516	918	884	403	261	462	748	634	88	10			
3 315	1 543	879	1 189	1 625	581	530	717	905	660	160	18			
16.3	14.7	20.0	14.3	15.6	14.5	17.6	14.1	16.4	15.4	20.8	8.9			
6 698	2 940	2 146	2 615	3 750	1 259	1 425	1 777	2 104	1 499	511	64			
3 412	1 606	1 196	1 036	1 530	544	680	571	1 058	776	241	37			
3 057	1 498	1 026	933	1 350	493	585	507	953	721	195	30			
1 039	522	370	291	450	171	204	156	258	177	75	11			
664	329	253	172	313	126	157	93	172	109	57	4			
1 629	716	602	446	766	245	386	244	404	296	97	7			
16.0	12.9	19.3	15.2	15.3	12.0	17.5	13.5	14.6	13.3	17.8	2.0			
23 549	18 174	2 714	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	2 029	6 574	5 863	583	79			
12 346	9 656	1 364	1 669	4 277	2 784	825	898	3 551	3 243	246	60			
11 605	9 151	1 229	1 481	3 898	2 556	739	783	3 361	3 112	202	60			
3 932	3 202	450	394	1 302	931	264	190	1 010	950	53	2			
2 407	1 864	357	260	845	568	211	126	520	474	39	2			
5 654	4 292	638	898	2 125	1 336	397	478	1 443	1 267	136	34			
14.8	13.7	20.8	17.2	17.1	15.7	22.6	16.8	15.4	14.9	19.5	16.2			

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	21 928	15 603	5 069	548
Civilian labor force	12 252	9 353	3 145	361
Employed	12 013	8 535	2 802	313
Unemployed	1 239	818	343	48
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.7	10.9	13.3
Not in civilian labor force	8 676	6 250	1 924	187
Female 16 years and over	11 844	8 444	2 767	263
Civilian labor force	6 275	4 387	1 563	159
Employed	5 867	4 154	1 419	159
Unemployed	408	233	144	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.3	9.2	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 569	4 057	1 204	104
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 065	1 470	457	94
High school graduate	1 121	787	278	39
Employed	818	585	198	10
Unemployed	123	74	44	12
Not in labor force	180	128	36	17
Not high school graduate	944	683	179	60
Employed	377	279	72	28
Unemployed	131	124	7	—
Not in labor force	436	280	100	32

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	6 315	4 101	1 807	213
In labor force in 1979	4 468	2 863	1 301	155
Worked in 1979	4 330	2 810	1 249	148
40 or more weeks	3 213	2 132	913	111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 902	1 905	849	91
With unemployment in 1979	1 102	681	305	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	14.5	18.2	11.8
Female family householders, no husband present	2 234	1 265	867	80
In labor force in 1979	1 336	722	574	46
Worked in 1979	1 280	701	539	39
40 or more weeks	879	489	369	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	781	423	337	26
With unemployment in 1979	290	152	131	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	14.5	17.7	5.0
Unrelated individuals	8 586	7 220	1 234	123
In labor force in 1979	6 148	5 134	890	115
Worked in 1979	6 058	5 087	855	115
40 or more weeks	4 138	3 460	607	73
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 538	2 966	507	66
With unemployment in 1979	1 732	1 363	295	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	12.0	13.6	16.3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	5 363	3 545	1 325	133
Civilian labor force	2 196	1 444	548	60
Employed	1 869	1 247	450	43
Unemployed	327	197	98	17
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	13.6	17.9	28.3
Not in civilian labor force	3 167	2 101	777	73
Female 16 years and over	3 311	2 192	870	77
Civilian labor force	1 179	740	351	30
Employed	1 037	667	291	30
Unemployed	142	73	60	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	9.9	17.1	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 132	1 452	519	47
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	742	499	172	42
High school graduate	257	171	60	16
Employed	149	112	32	—
Unemployed	27	17	5	5
Not in labor force	81	42	23	11
Not high school graduate	485	328	112	26
Employed	159	110	49	—
Unemployed	45	45	—	—
Not in labor force	281	173	63	26

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	1 609	883	543	58
In labor force in 1979	870	483	286	31
Worked in 1979	762	447	234	24
40 or more weeks	330	216	94	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	171	78	4
With unemployment in 1979	431	242	127	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	19.5	23.3	8.9
Female family householders, no husband present	933	472	494	38
In labor force in 1979	394	190	192	11
Worked in 1979	338	169	157	4
40 or more weeks	107	49	58	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	78	26	52	4
With unemployment in 1979	159	90	69	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	16.7	21.2	2.0
Unrelated individuals	2 610	2 173	401	16
In labor force in 1979	1 385	1 200	157	8
Worked in 1979	1 303	1 153	122	8
40 or more weeks	358	311	47	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	189	156	33	2
With unemployment in 1979	594	484	91	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.9	14.4	1.0

Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.					Detroit city, Mich.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
865 708	336 396	512 643	18 237	408 867	95 160	303 763	11 714	6 319	4 888	1 431	5 395	5 731	2 389	1 916
483 664	183 501	290 372	10 433	202 228	45 906	150 686	6 319	4 888	1 431	5 395	5 731	2 389	1 916	473
394 198	160 933	225 138	8 270	153 301	38 011	110 696	1 431	5 395	5 731	2 389	1 916	473	19.8	3 392
89 466	22 538	65 234	2 163	48 727	7 895	39 990	1 431	5 395	5 731	2 389	1 916	473	19.8	3 392
18.5	12.3	22.5	26.7	24.2	17.2	26.5	22.6	26.5	22.6	26.5	22.6	26.5	22.6	26.5
382 044	152 895	222 491	7 804	206 639	49 254	153 077	5 395	4 888	1 431	5 395	5 731	2 389	1 916	473
444 769	176 798	281 508	9 138	220 899	48 164	167 745	5 731	4 888	1 431	5 395	5 731	2 389	1 916	473
217 163	74 435	138 687	4 042	90 249	17 651	70 392	2 389	1 916	473	19.8	3 392	3 392	1 916	473
184 277	67 159	113 580	3 363	72 311	15 188	55 218	1 916	473	19.8	3 392	3 392	1 916	473	19.8
32 886	7 276	25 107	679	17 938	2 463	15 174	473	19.8	3 392	3 392	1 916	473	19.8	3 392
15.1	9.8	18.1	16.8	19.9	14.0	21.6	19.8	3 392	3 392	3 392	1 916	473	19.8	3 392
249 606	102 363	142 821	5 096	130 650	30 513	97 353	3 392	3 392	3 392	3 392	1 916	473	19.8	3 392
60 619	21 930	37 300	2 097	31 808	6 967	23 854	1 501	594	329	93	172	907	213	241
30 289	11 393	18 304	852	13 441	2 602	10 435	594	329	93	172	907	213	241	453
16 567	8 165	8 045	486	6 083	1 682	4 158	329	93	172	907	213	241	453	453
5 610	1 401	4 127	157	2 788	322	2 409	93	172	907	213	241	453	453	453
8 112	827	6 132	209	4 570	598	3 868	172	907	213	241	453	453	453	453
30 330	10 537	18 996	1 245	18 367	4 365	13 419	907	213	241	453	453	453	453	453
7 965	3 995	3 798	309	4 012	1 406	2 487	213	241	453	453	453	453	453	453
7 066	2 120	4 738	311	4 179	795	3 242	241	453	453	453	453	453	453	453
15 299	4 422	10 460	625	10 176	2 164	7 690	453	453	453	453	453	453	453	453
291 291	106 231	179 663	6 413	133 643	27 044	103 400	4 062	2 666	2 515	1 879	1 753	899	1 265	474
196 937	71 131	121 854	4 549	78 342	15 745	60 446	2 666	2 515	1 879	1 753	899	1 265	474	474
185 905	69 314	112 776	4 350	70 939	15 019	53 858	2 515	1 879	1 753	899	1 265	474	474	474
145 867	58 005	85 069	3 276	50 538	11 738	37 300	1 879	1 753	899	1 265	474	474	474	474
134 873	54 416	77 818	3 084	45 506	10 800	33 320	1 753	899	1 265	474	474	474	474	474
57 093	15 128	40 757	1 558	28 921	4 495	23 735	899	1 265	474	474	474	474	474	474
17.1	15.7	17.8	15.8	18.8	16.9	19.3	16.6	19.3	16.6	19.3	16.6	19.3	16.6	19.3
96 202	20 289	74 548	1 730	58 466	6 961	50 578	1 265	474	474	474	474	474	474	474
52 577	9 540	42 385	778	28 031	2 500	25 169	474	474	474	474	474	474	474	474
45 460	8 886	35 968	705	22 898	2 201	20 369	407	474	474	474	474	474	474	474
30 308	6 352	23 567	446	13 705	1 408	12 088	245	474	474	474	474	474	474	474
26 029	5 361	20 321	373	11 294	1 098	10 016	190	474	474	474	474	474	474	474
19 631	2 540	16 896	302	12 522	868	11 541	197	474	474	474	474	474	474	474
20.1	17.9	20.5	17.4	21.2	20.6	21.3	19.3	21.3	19.3	21.3	19.3	21.3	19.3	21.3
185 727	83 845	98 427	3 132	102 506	31 199	69 009	2 082	1 244	1 085	669	590	560	21.1	21.1
109 773	47 320	59 584	2 004	54 762	16 188	37 069	1 244	1 085	669	590	560	21.1	21.1	21.1
103 361	46 257	54 802	1 814	49 846	15 210	33 198	1 085	669	590	560	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
75 844	35 518	38 788	1 186	34 260	10 951	22 411	669	590	560	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
67 608	31 446	34 746	1 078	29 887	9 385	19 694	590	560	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
34 557	11 843	21 913	821	20 948	4 994	15 400	560	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
19.1	17.4	20.1	19.3	20.8	19.3	21.3	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

	El Paso city, Tex.				Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	290 566	213 754	8 857	169 898	155 004	101 345	3 615	122 659
Civilian labor force	167 134	123 049	4 452	99 258	84 373	54 649	1 547	68 811
Employed	153 967	114 277	3 767	90 093	76 113	49 574	1 262	61 759
Unemployed	13 167	8 772	685	9 165	8 260	5 075	285	7 052
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.1	15.4	9.2	9.8	9.3	18.4	10.2
Not in civilian labor force	123 432	90 705	4 405	70 640	70 631	46 696	2 068	53 848
Percent of civilian labor force	72.1	92.9	84.6	90.8	90.2	90.7	81.6	89.8
Female persons 16 years and over	154 714	113 186	4 016	93 433	83 619	54 578	1 621	67 374
Civilian labor force	71 352	52 256	1 993	42 182	35 009	22 695	632	28 383
Employed	65 862	48 541	1 671	38 567	31 923	20 729	535	25 797
Unemployed	5 490	3 708	322	3 615	3 086	1 966	97	2 586
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.1	16.2	8.6	8.8	8.7	15.3	9.1
Not in civilian labor force	83 362	60 930	2 023	51 251	48 610	31 883	989	38 991
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	18 836	13 121	580	13 347	12 231	7 722	377	10 383
High school graduate	11 312	8 130	431	7 340	6 429	4 104	256	5 282
Employed	7 533	5 561	198	4 968	4 056	2 682	72	3 422
Unemployed	1 100	732	77	666	675	406	61	511
Not in labor force	2 679	1 837	156	1 706	1 698	1 016	123	1 349
Not high school graduate	7 524	4 991	149	6 007	5 802	3 618	121	5 101
Employed	2 992	2 063	31	2 411	2 206	1 417	21	2 033
Unemployed	1 015	732	26	801	801	530	20	709
Not in labor force	3 517	2 196	92	2 795	2 795	1 671	80	2 359

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	103 676	77 177	3 447	58 661	53 655	35 267	1 391	42 234
In labor force in 1979	85 052	63 438	2 885	47 921	42 000	27 508	1 119	33 482
Worked in 1979	83 986	62 719	2 815	47 211	41 311	27 077	1 102	32 901
40 or more weeks	71 473	53 638	2 374	39 278	33 812	22 161	902	26 749
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	67 038	50 568	2 178	36 568	31 338	20 680	812	24 726
With unemployment in 1979	12 387	8 608	441	8 552	7 914	5 038	190	6 716
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.7	16.5	15.3	15.3	15.5	13.7	15.8
Female family householders, no husband present	17 261	12 133	553	12 086	11 017	7 127	237	9 443
In labor force in 1979	11 104	8 130	364	7 435	6 562	4 397	136	5 579
Worked in 1979	10 693	7 855	353	7 088	6 242	4 195	130	5 278
40 or more weeks	7 921	5 808	281	5 208	4 520	3 010	90	3 861
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 827	5 100	240	4 446	3 860	2 647	70	3 285
With unemployment in 1979	2 447	1 723	84	1 806	1 661	1 102	50	1 445
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.8	12.2	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	17.1
Unrelated individuals	32 596	25 939	1 553	12 403	10 352	12 067	738	8 786
In labor force in 1979	20 912	16 530	1 214	7 406	9 012	6 563	535	4 685
Worked in 1979	20 570	16 322	1 156	7 280	8 801	6 434	497	4 584
40 or more weeks	15 899	12 620	925	5 587	6 480	4 747	353	3 355
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 419	11 494	883	4 971	5 846	4 301	340	2 968
With unemployment in 1979	3 978	3 047	197	1 575	1 984	1 398	112	1 094
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.5	16.7	14.1	15.1	14.8	18.0	15.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	50 994	33 959	1 549	41 218	40 190	25 713	981	35 468
Civilian labor force	21 354	14 135	506	17 791	16 716	10 601	319	15 174
Employed	17 596	11 877	326	14 783	13 869	8 851	204	12 594
Unemployed	3 758	2 258	180	3 008	2 847	1 750	115	2 580
Percent of civilian labor force	16.8	16.0	35.6	16.9	17.0	16.5	36.1	17.0
Not in civilian labor force	29 640	19 824	1 043	23 427	23 474	15 112	662	20 294
Female persons 16 years and over	30 705	20 580	776	24 843	24 005	15 452	507	21 215
Civilian labor force	9 649	6 397	183	7 725	7 274	4 576	144	6 458
Employed	8 115	5 410	116	6 500	6 104	3 836	101	5 428
Unemployed	1 534	987	67	1 225	1 170	740	43	1 030
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	15.4	36.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	29.9	15.9
Not in civilian labor force	21 056	14 183	593	17 118	16 731	10 876	363	14 757
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 931	3 175	180	4 016	3 948	2 466	134	3 470
High school graduate	1 798	1 218	86	1 328	1 326	821	60	1 128
Employed	895	591	48	674	647	405	22	568
Unemployed	186	111	23	118	145	76	23	100
Not in labor force	717	516	15	536	534	340	15	460
Not high school graduate	3 133	1 957	94	2 688	2 622	1 645	74	2 342
Employed	1 054	667	13	938	837	538	7	773
Unemployed	413	272	20	365	354	219	14	329
Not in labor force	1 666	1 018	61	1 385	1 431	888	53	1 240

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	18 357	12 128	591	15 340	14 627	9 296	364	13 265
In labor force in 1979	12 182	8 260	384	10 282	9 803	6 430	226	8 921
Worked in 1979	11 545	7 861	319	9 822	9 337	6 142	209	8 513
40 or more weeks	7 192	4 800	194	6 252	5 935	3 858	123	5 439
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 228	4 216	167	5 459	5 164	3 416	109	4 744
With unemployment in 1979	4 452	3 012	177	3 618	3 480	2 267	90	3 134
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	17.8	22.6	18.8	18.4	18.7	14.9	19.3
Female family householders, no husband present	7 048	4 597	194	5 847	5 489	3 398	138	4 978
In labor force in 1979	3 692	2 522	85	3 036	2 865	1 854	55	2 593
Worked in 1979	3 350	2 291	74	2 747	2 595	1 685	49	2 337
40 or more weeks	1 743	1 162	29	1 506	1 436	925	21	1 323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 297	885	21	1 150	1 119	737	21	1 037
With unemployment in 1979	1 554	1 040	54	1 220	1 152	721	39	1 016
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	16.0	14.7	18.9	18.5	17.7	14.9	19.8
Unrelated individuals	9 877	7 186	404	5 681	6 672	4 601	262	4 524
In labor force in 1979	3 570	2 567	187	1 900	2 113	1 436	128	1 353
Worked in 1979	3 329	2 410	153	1 787	1 960	1 328	114	1 265
40 or more weeks	1 396	953	56	886	800	532	34	574
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	975	673	51	608	542	378	34	358
With unemployment in 1979	1 476	1 044	91	702	882	598	54	521
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	17.6	20.6	17.9	19.2	18.9	24.6	18.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	39 754	14 094	24 545	978	125 679	103 506	20 824	4 711	21 007	6 068	14 772	478
Civilian labor force	21 590	7 543	13 459	497	75 275	60 406	13 929	3 137	13 647	4 175	9 362	359
Employed	16 346	6 132	9 758	352	71 966	58 116	12 964	2 875	12 730	4 004	8 627	324
Unemployed	5 244	1 411	3 701	145	3 309	2 290	965	262	917	171	735	35
Percent of civilian labor force	24.3	18.7	27.5	29.2	4.4	3.8	6.9	8.4	6.7	4.1	7.9	9.7
Not in civilian labor force	18 164	6 551	11 086	481	50 404	43 100	6 895	1 574	7 360	1 893	5 410	119
Females 16 years and over	21 715	7 597	13 612	434	66 193	54 351	11 163	2 380	11 004	2 869	8 052	195
Civilian labor force	9 414	3 111	6 124	142	32 561	25 355	6 764	1 221	6 282	1 620	4 608	124
Employed	7 332	2 578	4 617	119	31 086	24 313	6 341	1 114	5 956	1 592	4 310	109
Unemployed	2 082	533	1 507	23	1 475	1 042	423	107	326	23	298	15
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	17.1	24.6	16.2	4.5	4.1	6.3	8.8	5.2	1.7	6.5	12.1
Not in civilian labor force	12 301	4 486	7 488	292	33 632	28 996	4 399	1 159	4 722	1 249	3 444	71
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 581	1 276	2 201	178	7 230	4 942	2 193	342	2 022	458	1 528	21
High school graduate	1 907	613	1 242	66	4 689	3 421	1 210	196	1 123	321	782	15
Employed	669	314	320	49	3 628	2 802	768	117	874	308	496	15
Unemployed	593	174	412	7	251	144	107	31	59	—	59	—
Not in labor force	645	125	510	10	810	475	335	48	240	13	227	—
Not high school graduate	1 674	663	959	62	2 541	1 521	983	146	899	147	746	6
Employed	249	135	102	24	1 310	937	355	107	351	93	258	6
Unemployed	460	170	284	16	347	206	135	10	129	28	95	—
Not in labor force	965	358	573	22	884	378	493	29	419	26	393	—
Labor Force Status in 1979	13 735	4 229	9 099	325	38 987	31 448	7 180	1 455	6 719	1 704	4 973	168
Family householders	9 198	2 946	5 925	250	27 916	21 854	5 761	1 178	5 100	1 328	3 745	137
In labor force in 1979	8 276	2 796	5 169	227	27 656	21 728	5 627	1 178	4 972	1 317	3 628	137
Worked in 1979	6 407	2 097	4 081	153	23 049	18 614	4 164	1 003	3 605	1 058	2 520	98
40 or more weeks	5 982	1 978	3 779	153	21 085	17 103	3 738	916	3 175	970	2 185	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 007	906	2 008	79	3 555	2 406	1 094	266	1 045	245	793	41
With unemployment in 1979	19.0	18.7	19.2	19.4	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.8	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.8
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 870	1 232	4 571	79	6 965	4 087	2 796	206	2 537	282	2 247	25
Female family householders, no husband present	3 292	667	2 595	27	4 863	2 726	2 072	152	1 804	195	1 601	18
In labor force in 1979	2 605	597	1 994	10	4 796	2 701	2 030	152	1 757	190	1 559	18
Worked in 1979	1 653	324	1 324	—	3 482	2 072	1 345	132	1 128	158	962	18
40 or more weeks	1 408	291	1 112	—	2 934	1 742	1 139	124	954	145	801	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 518	246	1 251	17	840	402	438	33	406	43	363	—
With unemployment in 1979	21.0	23.2	20.3	29.4	11.4	10.4	12.2	17.4	11.0	6.7	11.5	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	9 335	4 762	4 346	262	38 440	33 100	4 916	975	6 083	2 217	3 821	87
Unrelated individuals	5 736	2 782	2 821	168	26 141	22 283	3 520	749	4 404	1 786	2 587	67
In labor force in 1979	5 389	2 642	2 630	168	25 744	21 966	3 446	729	4 342	1 778	2 533	67
Worked in 1979	3 803	1 872	1 867	76	19 790	16 967	2 606	494	3 315	1 384	1 900	53
40 or more weeks	3 426	1 603	1 777	69	17 684	15 162	2 341	447	2 955	1 242	1 687	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 065	935	1 055	91	5 386	4 586	697	189	970	449	527	13
With unemployment in 1979	18.6	17.7	18.8	24.1	12.8	12.4	15.2	9.5	13.6	12.5	15.0	2.0
Mean weeks of unemployment												
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	9 075	2 892	5 900	320	15 055	8 505	6 320	551	5 892	738	5 119	61
Civilian labor force	2 825	992	1 729	129	7 025	3 868	3 043	260	2 755	343	2 406	25
Employed	1 437	591	767	102	6 279	3 519	2 654	235	2 365	296	2 063	25
Unemployed	1 388	401	962	27	746	349	389	25	390	47	343	—
Percent of civilian labor force	49.1	40.4	55.6	20.9	10.6	9.0	12.8	9.6	14.2	13.7	14.3	—
Not in civilian labor force	6 250	1 900	4 171	191	8 030	4 637	3 277	291	3 137	395	2 713	36
Females 16 years and over	6 015	1 925	3 955	165	9 142	5 017	4 014	257	3 689	412	3 261	31
Civilian labor force	1 534	560	945	49	3 774	1 887	1 830	55	1 591	140	1 451	—
Employed	786	369	402	33	3 440	1 748	1 635	48	1 406	130	1 276	—
Unemployed	748	191	543	16	334	139	195	7	185	10	175	—
Percent of civilian labor force	48.8	34.1	57.5	32.7	8.9	7.4	10.7	12.7	11.6	7.1	12.1	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 481	1 365	3 010	116	5 368	3 130	2 184	202	2 098	272	1 810	31
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 289	505	768	57	1 818	776	1 010	77	847	55	792	—
High school graduate	510	167	343	22	961	497	443	52	359	33	326	—
Employed	96	67	29	17	643	369	253	40	222	33	189	—
Unemployed	119	29	90	—	29	5	24	—	16	—	16	—
Not in labor force	295	71	224	5	289	123	166	12	121	—	121	—
Not high school graduate	779	338	425	35	857	279	567	25	488	22	466	—
Employed	110	73	32	24	232	124	104	17	86	—	86	—
Unemployed	166	70	96	—	136	48	88	—	80	11	69	—
Not in labor force	503	195	297	11	489	107	375	8	322	11	311	—
Labor Force Status in 1979	3 735	925	2 724	110	3 771	1 430	2 295	192	2 009	106	1 892	28
Family householders	1 700	492	1 154	72	2 324	775	1 519	119	1 279	60	1 213	16
In labor force in 1979	1 020	389	593	49	2 179	723	1 426	119	1 183	49	1 128	16
Worked in 1979	279	99	173	7	1 056	335	701	48	556	30	520	—
40 or more weeks	205	80	118	7	831	260	551	40	440	30	404	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 184	276	877	38	851	327	510	79	457	37	420	9
With unemployment in 1979	27.8	29.7	26.8	30.8	16.9	20.5	14.7	20.1	15.1	20.4	14.7	26.0
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 835	577	2 215	62	2 016	550	1 458	62	1 290	50	1 240	7
Female family householders, no husband present	1 216	264	936	27	1 279	280	995	21	847	12	835	—
In labor force in 1979	653	206	447	10	1 230	267	959	21	806	7	799	—
Worked in 1979	119	22	96	—	564	131	429	21	350	7	343	—
40 or more weeks	61	15	46	—	420	83	333	21	283	7	276	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	891	135	740	17	451	101	350	12	309	12	297	—
With unemployment in 1979	26.4	29.9	25.3	29.4	12.2	10.8	12.6	12.0	11.0	5.7	11.2	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 979	1 318	1 568	149	7 662	5 667	1 838	211	1 974	435	1 520	9
Unrelated individuals	1 158	560	546	90	3 655	2 805	779	73	808	206	597	—
In labor force in 1979	891	460	390	90	3 428	2 631	732	66	768	198	565	—
Worked in 1979	214	111	96	19	1 137	871	233	15	240	64	171	—
40 or more weeks	166	70	96	19	835	613	205	15	179	29	150	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	835	358	432	54	1 651	1 311	327	24	332	79	253	—
With unemployment in 1979	27.4	28.4	25.8	35.7	16.6	16.5	17.3	12.9	16.6	16.2	16.7	—
Mean weeks of unemployment												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Cor

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	126 658	109 326	15 001	2 122
Employed	84 658	72 924	10 181	1 677
Unemployed	7 147	67 629	8 193	1 423
Percent of civilian labor force	7 511	5 295	1 988	254
Not in civilian labor force	8.9	7.3	19.5	15.1
Females 16 years and over	41 733	36 402	4 820	445
Civilian labor force	68 030	58 092	8 133	1 161
Employed	38 340	32 507	5 198	817
Unemployed	35 419	30 544	4 331	732
Percent of civilian labor force	2 921	1 963	867	85
Not in civilian labor force	7.6	6.0	16.7	10.4
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	29 680	26 386	2 935	344
High school graduate	9 428	7 727	1 526	224
Employed	6 137	5 063	991	164
Unemployed	4 597	4 038	499	97
Not in labor force	763	548	206	38
Not high school graduate	777	477	286	29
Employed	3 291	2 664	535	60
Unemployed	1 481	1 323	121	32
Not in labor force	703	513	169	10
Not in labor force	1 107	828	245	18

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	43 996	37 348	5 906	797
In labor force in 1979	36 770	31 129	4 985	725
Worked in 1979	36 424	30 960	4 819	699
40 or more weeks	31 355	27 122	3 688	591
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 508	25 597	3 373	559
With unemployment in 1979	6 275	4 723	1 432	147
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	11.6	15.2	17.7
Female family householders, no husband present	7 966	5 353	2 476	197
In labor force in 1979	6 196	4 072	2 014	172
Worked in 1979	5 961	3 990	1 871	160
40 or more weeks	4 343	3 005	1 270	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 802	2 627	1 076	105
With unemployment in 1979	1 653	1 032	596	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	12.1	18.1	22.4
Unrelated individuals	27 447	24 722	2 599	319
In labor force in 1979	19 723	17 583	1 848	291
Worked in 1979	19 494	17 421	1 785	283
40 or more weeks	15 542	14 130	1 204	234
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 809	12 550	1 092	183
With unemployment in 1979	4 717	3 889	748	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	11.1	16.9	10.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	11 423	7 898	3 094	284
Civilian labor force	5 577	3 873	1 480	183
Employed	4 174	3 147	850	146
Unemployed	1 403	726	630	37
Percent of civilian labor force	25.2	18.7	42.6	20.2
Not in civilian labor force	5 846	4 025	1 614	101
Females 16 years and over	7 707	5 400	2 092	175
Civilian labor force	3 262	2 196	989	92
Employed	2 417	1 740	620	66
Unemployed	845	456	369	26
Percent of civilian labor force	25.9	20.8	37.3	28.3
Not in civilian labor force	4 445	3 204	1 103	83
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 489	978	442	48
High school graduate	635	407	215	42
Employed	344	252	79	42
Unemployed	133	72	61	—
Not in labor force	158	83	75	—
Not high school graduate	854	571	247	6
Employed	270	201	60	—
Unemployed	185	107	73	—
Not in labor force	399	263	114	6

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	3 756	2 190	1 436	116
In labor force in 1979	2 540	1 519	933	86
Worked in 1979	2 286	1 426	783	60
40 or more weeks	975	650	305	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	730	478	232	6
With unemployment in 1979	1 305	805	457	44
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	16.4	22.2	34.0
Female family householders, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	77
In labor force in 1979	1 515	747	736	52
Worked in 1979	1 299	680	593	40
40 or more weeks	413	193	220	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	248	82	166	—
With unemployment in 1979	793	426	350	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	13.9	21.8	31.3
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	89
In labor force in 1979	2 832	2 389	365	74
Worked in 1979	2 634	2 259	302	66
40 or more weeks	826	763	49	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	451	430	21	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 374	1 048	278	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	16.3	21.3	16.0

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Fort Wayne city, Ind.										Fort Worth city, Tex.									
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹							
Total	White	Black		Race															
				Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black									
126 291	109 326	15 001	2 122	18 408	10 043	7 795	671	285 152	207 236	58 137	30 389								
84 658	72 924	10 181	1 677	11 444	6 254	4 810	542	185 947	133 805	38 032	21 662								
77 147	67 629	8 193	1 423	9 323	5 397	3 631	440	178 358	129 712	35 247	20 562								
7 511	5 295	1 988	254	2 121	857	1 179	102	7 589	4 093	2 785	1 100								
8.9	7.3	19.5	15.1	18.5	13.7	24.5	18.8	4.1	3.1	7.3	5.1								
41 733	36 402	4 820	445	6 964	2 789	2 995	129	99 205	73 431	20 105	8 727								
68 020	58 898	8 133	1 161	9 937	5 313	4 346	357	150 932	109 468	37 206	14 190								
38 340	32 507	5 198	817	5 278	2 592	2 507	270	81 423	57 043	19 432	7 597								
35 419	30 544	4 331	732	4 413	2 250	2 009	239	77 691	55 031	18 010	7 138								
2 921	1 963	867	85	865	342	498	31	3 732	2 012	1 422	459								
7.6	6.0	16.7	10.4	16.4	13.2	19.9	11.5	4.6	3.5	7.3	6.0								
29 680	26 386	2 935	344	4 679	2 721	1 839	87	69 509	52 425	12 774	6 593								
9 428	7 727	1 526	224	1 912	1 036	827	62	21 313	12 855	5 341	4 418								
6 137	5 063	991	164	1 049	526	501	28	11 525	7 304	3 253	1 509								
4 597	4 038	499	97	562	334	220	8	8 929	5 927	2 229	1 151								
763	548	206	38	239	97	142	6	781	411	337	88								
777	477	286	29	248	95	139	14	1 815	966	687	270								
3 291	2 664	535	60	863	512	326	34	9 788	5 551	2 088	2 909								
1 481	1 323	121	32	327	230	88	18	5 656	3 331	937	1 849								
703	513	169	10	189	72	117	—	1 134	638	295	267								
1 107	828	245	18	347	210	121	16	2 998	1 582	856	793								
43 996	37 348	5 906	797	6 099	2 872	3 023	241	100 284	72 430	20 977	10 787								
36 770	31 129	4 985	725	4 792	2 235	2 373	235	82 732	60 043	16 565	9 485								
36 424	30 960	4 819	699	4 610	2 163	2 274	209	82 108	59 782	16 281	9 394								
31 355	27 122	3 688	591	3 424	1 725	1 586	173	71 912	53 273	13 341	8 319								
29 508	25 597	3 373	559	3 088	1 601	1 374	167	66 833	49 789	11 943	7 962								
6 275	4 723	1 432	147	1 457	635	760	68	9 860	6 288	2 806	1 178								
12.5	11.6	15.2	17.7	15.2	14.6	15.3	24.7	11.2	10.2	13.0	11.7								
7 966	5 353	2 476	197	2 259	637	1 571	50	16 926	8 482	7 553	1 562								
6 196	4 072	2 014	172	1 651	399	1 206	50	12 315	6 102	5 551	1 118								
5 961	3 990	1 871	160	1 509	355	1 114	38	12 079	6 071	5 365	1 099								
4 343	3 005	1 270	110	935	221	699	20	9 294	4 904	3 913	807								
3 802	2 627	1 107	105	746	176	555	20	8 229	4 546	3 244	763								
1 653	1 032	596	35	568	179	376	17	2 295	905	1 253	220								
14.4	12.1	18.1	22.4	16.2	14.0	16.4	31.3	12.4	10.1	13.8	11.9								
27 447	24 722	2 599	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	32	55 413	44 023	8 786	3 994								
19 723	17 583	1 848	291	3 685	2 622	1 039	37	37 844	30 001	5 736	2 983								
19 494	17 421	1 785	283	3 557	2 544	989	29	37 496	29 781	5 644	2 867								
15 542	14 130	1 204	234	2 588	1 953	622	23	29 809	23 815	4 439	2 213								
13 809	12 550	1 092	183	2 247	1 666	568	18	26 572	21 284	3 833	2 093								
4 717	3 889	748	64	1 216	749	467	8	6 774	5 322	980	612								
11.9	11.1	16.9	10.9	14.6	12.9	17.3	20.0	11.4	10.6	15.3	16.7								
11 423	7 898	3 094	284	4 555	1 923	2 229	91	34 572	17 187	13 633	5 451								
5 577	3 873	1 480	183	2 424	933	1 015	76	15 372	7 206	6 022	3 041								
4 174	3 147	850	146	1 271	626	596	50	13 407	6 523	5 036	2 663								
1 403	726	630	37	753	307	419	26	1 965	683	986	378								
25.2	18.7	42.6	20.2	37.2	32.9	41.3	34.2	12.8	9.5	16.4	12.4								
5 846	4 025	1 614	101	2 291	990	1 214	15	19 200	9 981	7 611	2 410								
7 707	5 400	2 092	175	2 822	1 240	1 495	61	21 943	10 853	9 179	2 760								
3 262	2 196	989	92	1 173	468	668	46	8 195	3 576	3 883	987								
2 417	1 740	620	66	756	301	438	20	7 052	3 167	3 286	811								
845	456	369	26	417	167	230	26	1 143	409	597	176								
25.9	20.8	37.3	28.3	35.5	35.7	34.4	56.5	13.9	11.4	15.4	17.8								
4 445	3 204	1 103	83	1 649	772	827	15	13 748	7 277	5 296	1 773								
1 489	978	462	48	586	284	291	11	3 720	1 542	1 459	987								
635	407	215	42	241	104	132	5	1 474	558	773	207								
344	252	79	42	70	24	41	5	789	382	337	99								
133	72	61	—	85	34	51	—	194	51	126	39								
158	83	75	—	86	46	40	—	491	125	310	69								
854	571	247	6	345	180	159	6	2 246	984	686	780								
270	201	60	—	81	34	47	—	995	429	264	371								
185	107	73	—	95	51	44	—	356	161	111	84								
399	263	114	6	169	95	68	6	895	384	311	325								
3 756	2 190	1 436	116	1 701	569	1 065	44	10 379	4 022	5 058	1 919								
2 540	1 519	933	86	1 096	369	665	44	6 474	2 464	3 096	1 282								
2 286	1 426	783	60	933	316	566	18	6 172	2 365	2 948	1 223								
975	650	305	12	339	113	212	—	3 535	1 370	1 651	746								
730	478	232	6	240	68	158	—	2 929	1 209	1 251	690								
1 305	805	457	44	618	261	318	34	2 124	799	1 072	329								
18.6	16.4	22.2	34.0	19.0	16.7	20.3	38.3	15.9	16.2	14.4	17.7								
2 319	1 140	1 122	77	1 188	306	834	22	4 923	1 906	3 241	812								
1 515	747	736	52	750	172	555	22	2 983	758	2 038	283								
1 299	680	593	40	608	128	463	10	2 830	727	1 927	272								
413	193	220	—	209	36	173	—	1 417	278	1 064	93								
248	82	166	—	124	5	119	—	1 043	240	739	73								
793	426	350	22	373	108	252	12	1 008	266	673	92								
17.8	13.9	21.8	31.3	17.5	13.6	18.1	41.0	14.5	14.4	14.7	19.0								
4 970	4 215	629	89	1 445	990	412	23	13 775	9 331	3 446	1 301								
2 832	2 389	365	74	801	536	254	14	5 417	3 814	1 070	703								
2 634	2 258	302	66	685	470	204	6	5 141	3 661	983	592								
826	763	49	32	143	110	33	—	2 000	1 342	447	225								
451	430	21	12	65	55	10	—	1 271	812	282	203								
1 374	1 048	278	29	452	255	197	8	1 994	1 455	333	303								
16.9	16.3	21.3	16.0	19.4	18.6	18.3	20.0	17.1	15.9	22.0	27.6								

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	62 289	20 654	25 051	10 471
Civilian labor force	36 901	11 401	21 186	6 993
Employed	34 254	10 776	19 443	6 465
Unemployed	2 647	625	1 743	528
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.5	8.2	7.6
Not in civilian labor force	25 388	9 453	13 865	3 478
Female 16 years and over	33 716	10 972	19 096	4 732
Civilian labor force	16 861	4 497	11 042	2 188
Employed	15 557	4 215	10 126	1 995
Unemployed	1 304	282	916	193
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.3	8.3	8.8
Not in civilian labor force	16 855	6 475	8 854	2 564
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 221	1 889	3 267	1 503
High school graduate	2 757	656	1 839	424
Employed	1 893	510	1 216	258
Unemployed	250	32	205	35
Not in labor force	614	114	418	131
Not high school graduate	3 464	1 233	1 428	1 079
Employed	1 775	680	615	620
Unemployed	469	186	194	162
Not in labor force	1 220	367	619	297

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	21 034	6 492	12 354	3 596
In labor force in 1979	15 699	4 801	9 028	2 997
Worked in 1979	15 364	4 732	8 818	2 937
40 or more weeks	12 595	4 026	7 073	2 495
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 375	3 796	6 179	2 358
With unemployment in 1979	2 767	836	1 632	477
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.3	13.9	14.0
Female family householders, no husband present	6 679	1 163	5 171	604
In labor force in 1979	4 491	701	3 570	395
Worked in 1979	4 335	685	3 444	381
40 or more weeks	3 151	536	2 478	268
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 694	520	2 051	262
With unemployment in 1979	1 088	137	870	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	10.1	14.6	11.8
Unrelated individuals	12 963	5 929	6 067	1 446
In labor force in 1979	7 241	3 015	3 550	1 065
Worked in 1979	7 005	2 890	3 471	958
40 or more weeks	5 254	2 114	2 678	704
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 519	1 880	2 189	670
With unemployment in 1979	1 605	725	668	313
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	17.5	15.7	23.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	16 518	4 279	10 488	2 406
Civilian labor force	6 994	1 608	4 402	1 438
Employed	5 900	1 451	3 627	1 212
Unemployed	1 094	157	775	226
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	9.8	17.6	15.7
Not in civilian labor force	9 524	2 671	6 086	1 168
Female 16 years and over	10 536	2 546	7 120	1 306
Civilian labor force	3 907	732	2 852	451
Employed	3 282	632	2 410	330
Unemployed	625	100	442	121
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	13.7	15.5	26.8
Not in civilian labor force	6 629	1 814	4 268	855
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 921	437	1 101	484
High school graduate	728	100	552	113
Employed	330	69	242	34
Unemployed	106	12	81	29
Not in labor force	292	19	229	50
Not high school graduate	1 193	337	549	373
Employed	530	158	207	191
Unemployed	191	63	88	49
Not in labor force	472	116	254	133

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	5 437	976	3 849	901
In labor force in 1979	3 257	557	2 274	598
Worked in 1979	3 065	521	2 157	555
40 or more weeks	1 700	301	1 212	303
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 389	301	935	269
With unemployment in 1979	1 204	240	821	197
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.8	14.0	20.1
Female family householders, no husband present	3 007	383	2 512	321
In labor force in 1979	1 810	202	1 508	155
Worked in 1979	1 698	186	1 418	149
40 or more weeks	890	69	776	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	658	69	550	55
With unemployment in 1979	647	80	522	54
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	14.1	14.9	8.6
Unrelated individuals	5 554	2 302	2 757	662
In labor force in 1979	1 790	742	790	369
Worked in 1979	1 584	642	716	262
40 or more weeks	652	234	308	108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	442	171	161	108
With unemployment in 1979	700	313	269	195
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	26.8	22.8	33.2

Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.					Fresno city, Calif.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
159 644	120 893	13 823	22 389		48 735	26 186	10 632	16 801		20 676	14 674	4 927	9 557	
101 050	78 003	7 223	20 676		22 966	13 159	4 209	7 953		17 968	12 966	4 209	7 953	
93 114	72 777	6 309	17 968		3 312	1 515	718	1 604		2 708	3 312	1 515	718	
7 936	5 226	914	2 708		13.1	12.6	10.3	14.6		13.1	12.6	10.3	14.6	
7.9	6.7	12.7	13.1		11 713	22 477	11 512	5 705		11 713	22 477	11 512	5 705	
58 594	42 890	6 600	16 643		26 138	13 938	6 063	8 656		16 643	26 138	13 938	6 063	
84 923	64 409	7 701	16 643		11 165	6 206	2 412	3 662		8 471	11 165	6 206	2 412	
44 547	34 486	1 468	8 471		7 350	5 598	2 062	2 996		4 471	7 350	5 598	2 062	
41 121	32 262	3 022	7 350		1 411	608	350	666		4 471	7 350	5 598	2 062	
3 426	2 224	446	1 411		12.6	9.8	14.5	18.2		3 426	7 350	5 598	2 062	
7.7	6.4	12.9	13.2		8 172	14 973	7 732	4 994		4 471	7 350	5 598	2 062	
40 378	29 923	4 233	8 172		4 063	1 901	739	2 147		4 063	4 063	1 901	739	
10 741	7 345	956	3 678		1 716	851	459	675		10 741	7 345	956	3 678	
6 345	4 714	608	1 609		1 002	558	207	408		6 345	4 714	608	1 609	
4 368	3 407	307	1 026		223	123	70	104		4 368	3 407	307	1 026	
699	498	94	223		452	170	182	163		699	498	94	223	
1 278	809	207	360		2 069	1 050	280	1 472		1 278	809	207	360	
4 396	2 631	348	2 069		766	422	73	521		4 396	2 631	348	2 069	
1 717	1 137	91	766		384	156	26	267		1 717	1 137	91	766	
750	430	26	384		1 152	472	181	484		750	430	26	384	
1 929	1 064	231	919		1 152	472	181	484		1 929	1 064	231	919	
55 357	41 591	5 036	11 758		16 806	8 643	3 994	6 121		55 357	41 591	5 036	11 758	
43 901	33 627	3 261	9 291		11 341	6 017	2 325	4 425		43 901	33 627	3 261	9 291	
43 139	33 199	3 124	9 047		10 992	5 892	2 213	4 274		43 139	33 199	3 124	9 047	
35 575	28 190	2 223	6 911		7 937	4 513	1 470	2 925		35 575	28 190	2 223	6 911	
33 248	26 406	2 048	6 507		7 213	4 116	1 340	2 710		33 248	26 406	2 048	6 507	
8 470	5 461	970	2 735		3 469	1 480	804	1 701		8 470	5 461	970	2 735	
14.2	14.0	17.4	13.7		15.4	15.6	17.2	13.9		14.2	14.0	17.4	13.7	
10 338	6 317	2 034	2 705		4 736	1 784	1 787	1 626		10 338	6 317	2 034	2 705	
6 617	4 384	1 141	2 378		937	941	720	720		6 617	4 384	1 141	2 378	
6 352	4 301	1 042	2 203		898	859	648	648		6 352	4 301	1 042	2 203	
4 421	3 220	634	1 331		765	565	504	302		4 421	3 220	634	1 331	
3 845	2 851	525	1 047		481	408	239	239		3 845	2 851	525	1 047	
1 803	930	450	508		293	409	317	317		1 803	930	450	508	
14.3	13.3	16.7	15.8		15.7	15.3	15.6	17.3		14.3	13.3	16.7	15.8	
35 775	28 538	2 853	4 755		11 455	7 314	1 974	2 419		35 775	28 538	2 853	4 755	
24 395	19 650	1 573	3 522		6 972	4 633	865	1 605		24 395	19 650	1 573	3 522	
23 920	19 355	1 493	3 407		6 779	4 538	831	1 537		23 920	19 355	1 493	3 407	
17 225	14 265	980	2 190		4 534	3 082	587	960		17 225	14 265	980	2 190	
14 528	11 995	880	1 861		3 966	2 681	549	837		14 528	11 995	880	1 861	
6 167	4 622	538	1 221		2 152	1 335	270	606		6 167	4 622	538	1 221	
12.8	12.2	16.3	13.6		14.7	13.5	17.7	13.6		12.8	12.2	16.3	13.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	104 647	30 036	70 920	6 939
Employed	61 215	16 307	42 646	4 058
Unemployed	52 348	14 665	35 827	3 474
Percent of civilian labor force	8 867	1 642	6 819	584
Not in civilian labor force	14.5	10.1	16.0	14.4
Female, 16 years and over	43 432	13 729	28 274	2 881
Civilian labor force	56 548	15 449	39 163	3 428
Employed	26 847	6 027	19 975	1 313
Unemployed	22 705	5 464	16 565	1 086
Percent of civilian labor force	4 142	563	3 410	227
Not in civilian labor force	15.4	9.3	17.1	17.3
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	29 721	9 422	19 188	2 115

High school graduate	8 260	2 188	5 597	753
Employed	5 241	1 328	3 637	418
Unemployed	2 791	829	1 780	257
Not in labor force	1 082	187	863	51
Not high school graduate	1 368	312	994	110
Employed	3 019	860	1 960	335
Unemployed	706	318	345	85
Not in labor force	683	112	488	89
	1 630	430	1 127	161

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	37 452	10 286	25 792	2 604
In labor force in 1979	28 218	7 480	19 680	2 061
Worked in 1979	27 109	7 411	18 568	2 004
40 or more weeks	22 371	6 349	15 195	1 723
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 688	5 899	14 012	1 598
With unemployment in 1979	6 176	1 433	4 501	405
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	12.3	18.0	12.2
Female family householders, no husband present	11 210	1 593	9 303	535
In labor force in 1979	7 175	862	6 159	255
Worked in 1979	6 238	826	5 278	219
40 or more weeks	4 247	557	3 630	114
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 532	422	3 061	81
With unemployment in 1979	2 473	285	2 133	84
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.3	14.9	24.3	19.0
Unrelated individuals	15 421	5 474	9 602	614
In labor force in 1979	9 707	3 062	6 338	444
Worked in 1979	9 412	3 012	6 098	432
40 or more weeks	7 046	2 299	4 501	298
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 306	2 001	4 072	282
With unemployment in 1979	2 390	703	1 624	138
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.7	17.6	20.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	17 028	3 134	13 330	1 011
Employed	6 151	1 072	4 859	367
Unemployed	3 777	105	2 862	224
Percent of civilian labor force	2 374	277	1 997	143
Not in civilian labor force	38.6	25.8	41.1	39.0
Female, 16 years and over	10 877	2 062	8 471	644
Civilian labor force	11 861	2 035	9 447	631
Employed	3 715	482	3 149	155
Unemployed	2 192	367	1 797	79
Percent of civilian labor force	1 523	115	1 352	76
Not in civilian labor force	47.0	23.9	42.9	49.0
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	8 146	1 553	6 298	496

High school graduate	1 907	269	1 348	151
Employed	923	91	774	85
Unemployed	231	31	188	19
Not in labor force	254	16	227	11
Not high school graduate	438	44	339	55
Employed	984	178	794	66
Unemployed	134	28	106	—
Not in labor force	266	33	233	6
	584	117	455	60

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	6 757	946	5 524	483
In labor force in 1979	3 309	478	2 693	229
Worked in 1979	2 416	434	1 872	178
40 or more weeks	1 073	229	818	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	864	189	654	61
With unemployment in 1979	1 937	238	1 617	115
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	13.6	25.6	20.9
Female family householders, no husband present	5 029	484	4 344	324
In labor force in 1979	2 365	183	2 098	122
Worked in 1979	1 549	159	1 326	86
40 or more weeks	531	54	464	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	360	23	324	28
With unemployment in 1979	1 562	103	1 416	59
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.2	12.5	27.0	20.8
Unrelated individuals	4 534	1 379	3 109	137
In labor force in 1979	1 475	390	1 041	58
Worked in 1979	1 254	347	871	46
40 or more weeks	395	154	223	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	233	78	145	20
With unemployment in 1979	786	158	605	30
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.2	27.4	25.7	35.2

Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
104 647	30 036	70 920	6 939	43 386	3 921	37 759	3 087	131 063	109 795	17 846	3 366	
61 215	16 307	42 646	4 058	22 905	1 884	20 061	1 685	83 454	69 773	11 352	2 339	
52 348	14 665	35 827	3 474	18 570	1 633	16 215	1 345	76 244	65 054	9 164	1 983	
8 867	1 642	6 819	584	4 335	251	3 846	340	7 210	4 719	2 188	356	
14.5	10.1	16.0	14.4	18.9	13.3	19.2	20.2	8.6	6.8	19.3	15.2	
43 432	13 729	28 274	2 881	20 481	2 037	17 698	1 402	47 609	40 022	6 494	1 027	
56 568	15 449	39 163	3 428	23 913	1 791	21 194	1 569	71 200	59 521	9 877	1 689	
26 847	6 027	19 975	1 313	10 286	599	9 332	549	37 377	30 633	5 685	974	
22 705	5 464	16 565	1 086	8 148	488	7 393	410	34 301	28 680	4 728	825	
4 142	563	3 410	227	2 138	111	1 939	139	3 076	1 953	957	149	
15.4	9.3	17.1	17.3	20.8	18.5	20.8	25.3	8.2	6.4	16.8	15.3	
29 721	9 422	19 188	2 115	13 627	1 192	11 862	1 020	33 823	28 888	4 192	715	
8 260	2 188	5 597	753	3 666	220	3 170	391	9 348	7 101	1 918	338	
5 241	1 328	3 637	418	2 184	125	1 899	213	5 756	4 824	999	144	
2 791	829	1 780	257	1 004	53	844	128	4 266	3 959	517	117	
1 082	187	863	51	512	24	472	16	530	344	167	15	
1 368	312	994	110	668	48	583	69	860	521	315	12	
3 019	860	1 960	335	1 482	95	1 271	178	3 392	2 277	919	194	
706	318	345	85	221	40	164	34	1 225	905	259	37	
683	112	488	89	397	20	327	56	618	379	214	18	
1 630	430	1 127	161	864	35	780	88	1 549	993	446	139	
37 452	10 286	25 792	2 604	15 149	1 204	13 356	1 044	44 614	36 796	6 611	1 275	
28 218	7 480	19 680	2 061	10 379	819	9 173	777	35 673	29 639	5 068	1 034	
27 109	7 411	18 568	2 004	9 645	800	8 458	752	35 197	29 403	4 862	999	
22 371	6 349	15 195	1 723	7 654	690	6 657	646	29 545	25 245	3 591	732	
20 688	5 899	14 012	1 598	6 921	642	5 996	594	27 505	23 557	3 278	682	
6 176	1 433	4 501	405	2 443	155	2 235	121	6 128	4 464	1 409	278	
16.5	12.3	18.0	12.2	20.1	13.3	20.7	13.3	14.5	1.2	18.7	17.8	
11 210	1 593	9 303	535	6 150	193	5 770	299	9 087	5 600	3 140	363	
7 175	862	6 159	255	3 643	75	3 493	133	6 144	3 747	2 183	204	
6 238	826	5 278	219	2 975	71	2 829	123	5 840	3 624	2 034	189	
4 247	557	3 630	114	1 991	41	1 908	77	3 832	2 498	1 251	65	
3 532	422	3 061	81	1 619	24	1 548	63	3 306	2 137	1 086	65	
2 473	285	2 133	84	1 369	33	1 324	29	1 835	968	763	89	
23.3	14.9	24.3	19.0	25.5	12.7	26.0	13.0	18.0	15.6	20.5	19.2	
15 421	5 474	9 602	614	6 952	1 027	5 779	280	28 975	25 005	3 197	604	
9 707	3 062	6 338	444	3 925	506	3 290	193	18 718	15 995	2 143	464	
9 412	3 012	6 098	432	3 780	500	3 151	193	18 288	15 760	1 977	421	
7 046	2 299	4 501	298	2 785	364	2 323	129	13 562	11 773	1 211	283	
6 306	2 001	4 072	282	2 468	335	2 035	126	11 773	10 143	1 214	250	
2 390	703	1 624	138	1 033	103	907	51	4 714	3 784	714	204	
17.4	16.7	17.6	20.2	17.9	21.0	17.4	16.9	14.7	13.2	21.6	17.9	
17 028	3 134	13 330	1 011	10 275	734	9 233	541	14 999	9 939	4 276	297	
6 151	1 072	4 859	367	3 496	269	3 129	191	5 977	3 963	1 699	353	
3 777	105	2 862	224	1 979	183	1 735	103	4 673	3 347	1 081	265	
2 374	277	1 997	143	1 517	86	1 394	88	1 304	616	618	88	
38.6	25.8	41.1	39.0	43.4	32.0	44.6	46.1	21.8	15.5	36.4	24.9	
10 877	2 062	8 471	644	6 779	465	6 104	350	9 022	5 976	2 577	444	
11 861	2 035	9 447	631	7 179	349	6 611	329	9 609	6 388	2 708	529	
3 715	482	3 149	155	2 139	94	2 017	62	3 148	1 971	996	172	
2 192	367	1 797	79	1 124	48	1 060	23	2 492	1 699	657	122	
1 523	115	1 352	76	1 015	46	957	39	656	272	339	50	
47.0	23.9	42.9	49.0	47.5	48.9	47.4	62.9	20.8	13.8	34.0	29.1	
8 146	1 553	6 298	496	5 040	275	4 594	267	6 461	4 417	1 712	357	
1 907	269	1 348	151	1 100	24	1 030	79	1 699	1 037	574	83	
923	91	774	85	499	15	450	49	637	380	226	7	
231	31	188	19	105	—	93	12	338	279	40	7	
254	16	227	11	118	—	118	—	67	21	46	—	
438	44	339	55	276	15	239	37	232	80	140	—	
984	178	794	66	601	9	580	30	1 062	657	348	76	
134	28	106	—	59	—	59	—	243	172	71	—	
266	33	233	6	185	6	179	6	188	101	87	—	
584	117	455	60	357	3	342	24	631	384	190	76	
6 757	946	5 524	483	4 168	180	3 844	227	4 586	2 467	1 825	314	
3 309	478	2 693	229	1 900	84	1 770	86	2 586	1 428	1 027	162	
2 416	434	1 872	178	1 273	71	1 156	67	2 334	1 350	873	173	
1 073	229	818	66	531	58	460	34	862	523	311	18	
864	189	654	61	438	58	367	34	702	428	246	18	
1 937	238	1 617	115	1 171	34	1 124	32	1 324	663	598	87	
24.2	13.6	25.6	20.9	26.2	22.0	26.5	22.8	21.6	21.1	21.7	20.9	
5 029	484	4 344	324	3 283	93	3 072	178	2 990	1 368	1 407	243	
2 365	183	2 098	122	1 484	18	1 433	50	1 568	689	787	110	
1 549	159	1 326	86	894	14	847	40	1 358	628	658	101	
531	54	464	28	297	8	276	20	323	101	217	5	
360	23	324	26	215	8	194	20	215	58	152	5	
1 562	103	1 416	59	1 024	10	1 014	10	904	383	468	53	
26.2	12.5	27.0	20.8	27.3	8.8	27.5	7.6	22.2	20.8	22.9	20.7	
4 534	1 379	3 109	137	2 575	376	2 172	64	7 342	5 857	1 173	262	
1 475	390	1 041	58	747	113	624	20	3 635	2 895	549	151	
1 254	347	871	46	646	107	579	20	3 331	2 751	418	116	
395	154	223	28	215	61	144	20	1 024	855	120	43	
233	78	145	20	124	42	72	20	555	436	92	21	
786	158	605	30	395	44	351	—	1 744	1 285	358	88	
26.2	27.4	25.7	35.2	25.9	29.8	25.4	—	20.3	18.2	26.8	24.3	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	31 388	17 973	12 008	1 496
Civilian labor force	19 618	11 639	7 075	1 101
Employed	16 743	10 566	5 467	847
Unemployed	2 875	1 073	1 608	254
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	9.2	22.7	23.1
Not in civilian labor force	11 770	6 334	4 933	595
Persons 16 years and over	16 874	9 381	6 732	876
Civilian labor force	9 031	5 066	3 550	451
Employed	7 820	4 643	2 867	337
Unemployed	1 211	423	683	114
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	8.3	19.2	25.3
Not in civilian labor force	7 843	4 315	3 182	425
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 082	1 541	1 444	165
High school graduate	1 579	809	734	45
Employed	1 100	679	401	37
Unemployed	169	46	116	5
Not in labor force	310	84	217	3
Not high school graduate	1 503	732	710	120
Employed	486	263	217	17
Unemployed	318	176	130	12
Not in labor force	699	293	363	91

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	9 734	4 891	4 375	595
In labor force in 1979	7 272	3 840	3 095	424
Worked in 1979	7 026	3 785	2 925	391
40 or more weeks	4 989	2 803	1 968	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 503	2 556	1 763	202
With unemployment in 1979	2 209	1 050	1 057	151
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	14.8	18.9	21.5
Female family householders, no husband present	3 688	1 115	2 390	227
In labor force in 1979	2 378	703	1 573	110
Worked in 1979	2 199	671	1 447	95
40 or more weeks	1 222	358	838	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 030	297	707	31
With unemployment in 1979	946	287	594	49
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	17.9	19.9	17.5
Unrelated individuals	10 345	7 453	2 439	424
In labor force in 1979	7 502	5 551	1 596	325
Worked in 1979	7 234	5 451	1 457	282
40 or more weeks	4 964	3 719	1 006	179
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 267	3 172	896	146
With unemployment in 1979	2 281	1 575	553	144
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	14.0	21.5	20.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	7 553	3 690	3 361	606
Civilian labor force	3 059	1 588	1 272	244
Employed	2 213	1 300	779	183
Unemployed	846	288	493	61
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	18.1	38.8	25.0
Not in civilian labor force	4 494	2 102	2 089	362
Persons 16 years and over	4 709	2 250	2 143	349
Civilian labor force	1 608	761	738	88
Employed	1 207	657	481	65
Unemployed	401	104	257	23
Percent of civilian labor force	24.9	13.7	34.8	26.1
Not in civilian labor force	3 101	1 489	1 405	281
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	950	423	485	74
High school graduate	328	126	189	7
Employed	121	81	33	7
Unemployed	49	10	39	—
Not in labor force	158	35	117	—
Not high school graduate	622	297	296	67
Employed	119	54	65	—
Unemployed	132	70	62	—
Not in labor force	371	173	169	67

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	2 385	760	1 438	224
In labor force in 1979	1 296	441	764	107
Worked in 1979	1 137	423	638	98
40 or more weeks	332	90	219	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	267	77	167	18
With unemployment in 1979	798	284	470	52
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.1	21.5	20.6	21.7
Female family householders, no husband present	1 729	456	1 141	159
In labor force in 1979	879	210	612	55
Worked in 1979	740	192	506	46
40 or more weeks	189	13	170	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	128	5	118	5
With unemployment in 1979	538	138	366	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	21.8	21.3	22.8
Unrelated individuals	3 497	2 383	915	207
In labor force in 1979	2 040	1 480	434	123
Worked in 1979	1 828	1 401	330	88
40 or more weeks	517	361	117	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	263	154	92	11
With unemployment in 1979	1 024	671	273	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	18.4	24.9	23.1

Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
31 388	17 973	12 008	1 496	112 163	78 164	32 847	677	25 096	4 975	19 944	195
19 618	11 639	7 075	1 101	77 700	53 840	23 112	522	16 118	3 079	12 954	149
16 743	10 566	5 467	847	73 627	52 065	20 917	475	14 506	2 901	11 536	138
2 875	1 073	1 608	254	4 073	1 775	2 195	47	1 612	178	1 418	11
14.7	9.2	22.7	23.1	5.2	3.3	9.5	9.0	10.0	5.8	10.9	7.4
11 770	6 334	4 933	595	34 463	24 324	9 735	155	8 978	1 896	6 990	46
16 874	9 381	6 732	876	60 950	42 256	18 161	378	13 980	2 626	11 264	106
9 031	5 066	3 550	451	36 512	24 500	11 707	247	7 884	1 341	6 509	72
7 820	4 643	2 867	337	34 452	23 629	10 564	217	7 060	1 273	5 764	66
1 211	423	483	114	2 060	871	1 143	30	824	68	745	6
13.4	8.3	19.2	25.3	5.6	3.6	9.8	12.1	10.5	5.1	11.4	8.3
7 843	4 315	3 182	425	24 438	17 756	6 454	131	6 096	1 285	4 755	34
3 082	1 541	1 444	163	4 056	3 717	2 278	65	1 866	321	1 541	31
1 579	809	734	45	4 027	2 535	1 458	43	1 061	163	898	21
1 100	679	401	37	3 137	2 166	949	39	707	147	560	21
169	46	116	5	376	151	225	4	151	11	140	—
310	84	217	3	514	218	284	—	203	5	198	—
1 503	732	710	120	2 029	1 182	820	22	805	158	643	10
486	263	217	17	1 107	765	342	5	342	81	261	5
318	176	130	12	314	132	175	12	176	45	131	5
699	293	363	91	608	285	303	5	287	32	251	—
9 734	4 891	4 373	595	39 436	27 772	11 213	232	8 263	1 471	6 724	61
7 272	3 840	3 095	424	33 416	23 786	9 240	219	6 313	1 058	5 209	57
7 026	3 785	2 925	391	33 078	23 642	9 064	209	6 157	1 052	5 066	57
4 989	2 803	1 968	244	29 316	21 465	7 569	180	5 022	910	4 077	41
4 503	2 556	1 763	202	27 451	20 293	6 922	180	4 511	841	3 643	41
2 209	1 050	1 057	151	3 580	1 952	1 532	44	1 155	171	973	16
16.9	14.8	18.9	21.5	13.3	11.2	15.6	18.2	15.5	10.7	16.4	17.0
3 688	1 115	2 390	227	7 531	3 552	3 913	67	3 022	188	2 820	30
2 378	703	1 573	110	5 667	2 741	2 874	54	2 046	101	1 938	24
2 199	671	1 447	95	5 448	2 679	2 731	50	1 913	95	1 818	24
1 222	358	838	31	4 207	2 237	1 944	32	1 344	85	1 259	12
1 030	297	707	31	3 553	1 913	1 626	32	1 072	81	991	12
946	287	594	49	1 263	488	754	22	568	21	540	12
19.2	17.9	19.9	17.5	15.0	11.4	17.1	20.8	16.3	6.8	16.8	16.0
10 345	7 453	2 439	424	22 522	15 704	6 628	152	5 775	1 816	3 894	42
7 502	5 551	1 596	325	16 385	11 488	4 778	121	3 694	1 198	2 456	29
7 234	5 451	1 457	282	16 160	11 410	4 631	114	3 575	1 168	2 367	29
4 964	3 719	1 006	179	12 628	9 082	3 473	58	2 649	823	1 806	12
4 267	3 172	896	146	11 154	8 092	3 004	45	2 185	636	1 544	12
2 281	1 575	553	144	3 080	1 940	1 110	32	812	274	531	7
16.2	14.0	21.5	20.6	12.4	10.0	16.7	4.8	17.2	12.7	19.6	1.0
7 553	3 690	3 361	606	12 362	5 362	6 692	143	6 152	1 092	4 968	54
3 059	1 588	1 272	244	5 899	2 783	2 983	109	2 491	457	1 991	38
2 213	1 300	779	183	4 979	2 524	2 354	96	1 979	398	1 550	32
846	288	493	61	920	259	629	13	512	59	441	6
27.7	18.1	38.8	25.0	15.6	9.3	21.1	11.9	20.6	12.9	22.1	15.8
4 494	2 102	2 089	362	6 663	2 779	3 709	34	3 661	635	2 977	16
4 709	2 250	2 143	349	8 274	3 766	4 371	92	4 014	639	3 333	37
1 608	761	738	88	3 502	1 654	1 797	66	1 465	209	1 238	25
1 207	657	481	65	2 964	1 525	1 403	53	1 147	189	947	19
401	104	257	23	538	129	394	13	318	20	291	6
24.9	13.7	34.8	26.1	15.4	7.8	21.9	19.7	21.7	9.6	23.5	24.0
3 101	1 489	1 405	281	4 772	2 112	2 574	26	2 549	430	2 095	12
930	423	483	74	1 201	533	638	7	647	147	496	7
328	126	189	7	567	259	298	7	265	60	205	7
121	81	33	7	373	182	186	7	181	51	130	7
49	10	39	—	104	44	60	—	45	4	41	—
158	35	117	—	90	33	52	—	39	5	34	—
622	297	296	67	634	274	340	—	382	87	291	—
119	54	65	—	226	110	116	—	122	31	91	—
132	70	62	—	97	44	53	—	69	24	45	—
371	173	169	67	311	120	171	—	191	32	155	—
2 385	760	1 438	224	3 593	1 294	2 198	43	1 913	199	1 690	22
1 296	441	764	107	2 246	852	1 342	37	1 077	72	998	16
1 137	423	638	98	2 034	797	1 192	27	942	66	876	16
332	90	219	18	1 153	510	631	11	481	28	453	—
267	77	167	18	895	406	482	11	355	21	334	—
790	284	470	52	923	350	555	26	474	28	439	16
21.1	21.5	20.6	21.7	17.0	12.9	19.8	17.2	18.2	12.4	18.7	17.0
1 729	456	1 141	159	2 048	514	1 502	22	1 294	149	1 231	18
879	210	612	55	1 240	317	905	16	741	46	718	12
740	192	506	46	1 061	274	776	12	622	10	612	12
189	13	170	5	486	132	349	—	285	5	280	—
128	5	118	5	291	64	227	—	176	5	171	—
538	138	366	18	610	190	413	16	368	16	345	12
21.5	21.8	21.3	22.8	17.9	12.2	20.7	18.5	18.6	7.7	19.3	16.0
3 497	2 383	915	207	5 614	3 107	2 427	62	2 401	715	1 643	13
2 040	1 480	434	123	2 808	1 700	1 062	49	998	391	581	7
1 828	1 401	330	88	2 649	1 666	937	42	920	380	514	7
517	361	117	33	911	586	319	3	391	148	237	—
263	154	92	11	484	288	196	—	187	58	129	—
1 024	671	273	70	1 108	601	493	25	385	142	236	7
20.6	18.4	24.9	23.1	14.5	10.1	19.9	4.8	17.0	8.4	22.2	1.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	284 251	84 445	2 747	12 855
Employed	185 455	52 815	1 416	7 882
Unemployed	177 847	50 111	1 286	7 306
Percent of civilian labor force	7 608	2 704	130	576
Not in civilian labor force	4.1	5.1	9.2	7.3
Percent of civilian labor force	98 796	33 630	1 331	4 973

Females 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	144 012	43 253	1 072	6 494
Employed	87 677	24 246	589	3 676
Unemployed	84 199	22 953	507	3 411
Percent of civilian labor force	3 478	1 293	82	265
Not in civilian labor force	4.0	5.3	13.9	7.2
Percent of civilian labor force	58 335	19 007	483	2 818

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	11 954	3 924	158	1 131
Employed	9 230	3 091	148	889
Unemployed	6 669	2 193	81	552
Not in labor force	654	240	27	116
Not high school graduate	1 907	658	40	221
Employed	2 724	833	10	242
Unemployed	1 221	389	10	102
Not in labor force	208	60	—	32
Not in labor force	1 295	384	10	108

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	87 520	26 709	1 116	3 976
In labor force in 1979	69 748	21 860	1 022	3 088
Worked in 1979	69 065	21 649	1 022	3 003
40 or more weeks	61 061	18 935	855	2 630
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 715	17 387	826	2 387
With unemployment in 1979	7 757	2 325	151	493
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	15.6	14.6	14.7
Female family householders, no husband present	12 996	3 570	161	870
In labor force in 1979	8 848	2 513	116	529
Worked in 1979	8 643	2 467	116	484
40 or more weeks	6 865	1 827	73	349
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 703	1 488	64	301
With unemployment in 1979	1 551	550	24	137
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	13.2	17.8	15.5
Unrelated individuals	59 135	28 553	739	2 873
In labor force in 1979	46 263	22 944	687	2 347
Worked in 1979	45 542	22 604	679	2 283
40 or more weeks	36 245	17 622	402	1 699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 013	15 190	425	1 413
With unemployment in 1979	9 118	5 048	160	611
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.6	14.8	12.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	25 002	7 579	441	2 015
Employed	10 109	3 591	134	743
Unemployed	8 860	3 111	118	599
Percent of civilian labor force	1 249	480	16	144
Not in civilian labor force	14 893	3 988	327	1 272
Percent of civilian labor force	14 605	4 438	190	1 131
Civilian labor force	5 236	1 863	40	382
Employed	4 672	1 649	29	330
Unemployed	564	214	11	52
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	11.5	27.5	13.6
Not in civilian labor force	9 369	2 575	150	749

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	2 230	778	31	271
Employed	1 444	578	27	213
Unemployed	740	390	—	79
Not in labor force	154	49	5	29
Not high school graduate	550	139	22	105
Employed	786	200	4	58
Unemployed	231	95	—	11
Not in labor force	24	6	—	4
Not in labor force	531	99	4	43

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	6 472	1 629	164	618
In labor force in 1979	3 331	956	120	282
Worked in 1979	3 053	888	120	239
40 or more weeks	1 682	444	91	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 334	369	80	84
With unemployment in 1979	1 261	383	21	167
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	20.6	14.4	19.8
Female family householders, no husband present	2 897	855	44	326
In labor force in 1979	1 161	388	12	109
Worked in 1979	1 025	355	12	109
40 or more weeks	385	107	5	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	262	68	5	57
With unemployment in 1979	548	205	7	72
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	15.6	40.0	10.1
Unrelated individuals	12 204	4 880	159	840
In labor force in 1979	6 063	2 889	125	490
Worked in 1979	5 557	2 679	117	449
40 or more weeks	1 867	886	35	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 036	537	35	81
With unemployment in 1979	2 668	1 380	43	174
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	18.6	22.4	16.0

Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
284 251	84 445	2 747	12 855	18 375	3 515	189	1 421	1 186 843	769 852	301 395	183 441	
185 455	52 815	1 416	7 882	10 495	1 996	111	830	855 713	564 857	209 635	128 380	
177 847	50 111	1 286	7 306	9 741	1 802	98	748	824 774	550 127	197 305	122 280	
7 608	2 704	130	576	754	194	13	82	30 939	14 730	12 330	6 100	
4.1	5.1	9.2	7.3	7.2	9.7	11.7	9.9	3.6	2.6	5.9	4.8	
98 796	33 630	1 331	4 973	7 880	1 519	78	591	331 130	204 995	91 760	55 061	
146 012	43 253	1 072	6 494	9 154	1 700	42	704	602 436	386 235	162 264	85 880	
87 677	24 246	589	3 676	4 543	821	31	332	359 520	230 553	101 300	43 002	
84 199	22 953	507	3 411	4 198	736	23	309	345 629	223 938	95 681	40 549	
3 478	1 293	82	265	345	85	8	23	13 891	6 615	5 619	2 453	
4.0	5.3	13.9	7.2	7.6	10.4	25.8	6.9	3.9	2.9	5.5	5.7	
58 335	19 007	483	2 818	4 611	887	11	372	242 916	155 682	60 964	42 886	
11 954	3 924	158	1 131	1 109	162	26	149	91 768	52 514	25 193	24 687	
9 230	3 091	148	889	653	105	26	83	48 962	30 530	13 985	7 481	
6 669	2 193	81	552	337	58	8	29	39 057	25 842	9 843	5 588	
654	240	27	116	40	6	8	10	2 482	1 085	1 204	333	
1 907	658	40	221	276	41	10	44	7 423	3 603	2 938	1 560	
2 724	833	10	242	456	57	—	66	42 806	21 984	11 208	17 206	
1 221	389	—	102	200	24	—	29	24 623	13 900	5 306	10 049	
208	60	—	32	24	9	—	9	3 890	1 766	1 442	1 210	
1 295	384	10	108	232	24	—	28	14 293	6 318	4 460	5 947	
87 520	26 709	1 116	3 976	5 492	902	33	395	394 772	250 943	105 031	61 207	
69 748	21 860	1 022	3 088	3 570	643	33	246	344 507	224 425	85 487	54 800	
69 065	21 649	1 022	3 003	3 449	630	33	227	341 418	223 392	84 009	54 020	
61 061	18 935	855	2 630	2 829	465	11	182	302 854	203 223	70 313	47 306	
55 715	17 387	826	2 387	2 529	407	7	144	286 439	193 806	64 765	44 864	
7 757	2 325	151	493	695	157	7	55	44 801	23 602	14 659	9 357	
14.5	15.6	14.6	14.7	13.3	11.1	40.0	16.9	11.0	9.3	13.6	10.8	
12 996	3 570	161	870	1 419	250	7	177	67 120	29 767	32 646	7 655	
8 848	2 513	116	529	610	145	7	87	51 746	24 251	24 107	5 546	
8 643	2 467	116	484	557	145	7	75	50 722	24 006	23 420	5 342	
6 865	1 827	73	349	409	107	—	48	40 210	20 246	17 435	4 187	
5 703	1 488	64	301	360	94	—	48	36 369	18 828	15 264	3 741	
1 551	550	24	137	147	28	7	30	9 996	3 702	5 546	1 186	
14.7	13.2	17.8	15.5	19.8	7.5	40.0	15.1	11.9	8.2	14.4	13.0	
59 135	28 553	739	2 873	4 487	1 663	121	391	271 513	200 009	52 905	29 616	
46 263	22 944	687	2 347	2 976	1 145	117	310	225 739	170 325	39 923	24 735	
45 542	22 604	679	2 283	2 868	1 097	109	303	223 132	169 240	38 978	23 967	
36 245	17 622	402	1 699	2 132	759	87	193	183 286	140 240	31 260	18 982	
31 013	15 190	425	1 413	1 802	644	76	150	169 228	130 136	28 217	17 791	
9 118	5 048	160	611	730	374	28	80	43 711	31 980	8 118	5 423	
13.3	13.6	14.8	12.4	16.2	16.1	22.5	14.0	9.9	8.7	13.1	13.2	
25 002	7 579	441	2 015	4 645	700	65	402	131 455	52 382	59 403	29 549	
10 109	3 591	134	743	1 589	272	36	147	66 084	28 093	27 620	15 853	
8 860	3 111	118	599	1 333	201	26	126	59 156	25 960	23 902	14 242	
1 249	480	16	144	256	71	10	21	6 928	2 133	3 718	1 611	
12.4	13.4	11.9	19.4	16.1	26.1	27.8	14.3	10.5	7.6	13.5	10.2	
14 893	3 988	327	1 272	3 056	428	29	255	65 371	24 289	31 783	13 696	
14 605	4 438	190	1 131	2 570	311	16	216	77 567	29 614	38 082	14 925	
5 236	1 863	40	382	679	92	12	77	31 888	12 244	16 247	5 027	
4 672	1 649	29	330	561	68	7	66	28 609	11 356	14 194	4 504	
564	214	11	52	118	24	5	11	3 279	888	2 053	523	
10.8	11.5	27.5	13.6	17.4	26.1	41.7	14.3	10.3	7.3	12.6	10.4	
9 369	2 575	150	749	1 891	219	4	139	45 679	17 370	21 835	9 898	
2 230	778	31	271	345	33	15	45	16 410	6 655	6 613	5 117	
1 444	578	27	213	196	26	15	45	6 058	2 539	2 852	838	
740	390	—	79	55	13	—	23	3 790	1 858	1 545	509	
154	49	5	29	14	—	5	—	480	121	334	30	
550	139	22	105	127	13	10	22	1 788	560	973	299	
786	200	4	58	149	7	—	—	10 352	4 116	3 761	4 279	
231	95	—	11	28	—	—	—	4 426	2 168	1 307	1 854	
24	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	1 144	362	490	457	
531	99	4	43	117	7	—	—	4 782	1 586	1 964	1 968	
6 472	1 629	164	618	1 507	150	15	136	39 462	12 175	20 958	9 449	
3 331	956	120	282	616	71	15	35	24 050	7 940	11 781	6 479	
3 053	888	120	239	532	58	15	26	22 500	7 553	10 951	6 088	
1 682	444	91	97	308	22	—	—	12 572	4 459	5 680	3 863	
1 334	369	80	84	232	18	—	—	10 840	3 987	4 669	3 474	
1 261	383	21	167	272	34	7	26	9 351	2 663	4 918	2 285	
17.4	20.6	14.4	19.8	15.4	19.0	40.0	6.8	16.5	14.9	17.8	15.7	
2 897	855	44	326	722	72	7	101	17 793	3 828	12 407	2 551	
1 161	388	12	109	188	27	7	28	10 107	2 178	7 069	1 354	
1 025	355	12	82	144	27	7	19	9 408	2 019	6 593	1 215	
385	107	5	13	57	—	—	—	4 426	898	3 124	616	
262	68	5	13	52	—	—	—	3 503	720	2 453	491	
548	205	7	72	93	7	7	19	4 226	897	3 000	525	
16.8	15.6	40.0	10.1	20.4	17.0	40.0	8.2	16.0	12.1	17.5	15.8	
12 204	4 880	159	860	1 468	453	39	156	48 815	27 484	16 092	8 351	
6 063	2 889	125	490	588	210	35	107	25 232	15 650	6 765	4 491	
5 557	2 679	117	449	494	168	27	100	23 109	14 805	6 029	3 794	
1 867	886	35	147	169	55	5	34	8 504	4 984	2 654	1 339	
1 036	537	35	81	123	32	5	16	5 996	3 567	1 767	1 102	
2 668	1 380	43	174	276	121	28	22	11 017	6 557	3 079	2 231	
18.4	18.6	22.4	16.0	23.7	25.9	22.5	24.0	15.2	12.9	17.7	19.7	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	213 523	42 044	140 381	50 906	517 226	408 882	103 325	3 992	84 211	41 709	41 734	796
Civilian labor force	130 249	25 619	85 595	32 290	346 529	274 282	68 805	2 706	47 954	23 187	24 351	446
Employed	121 275	24 124	79 223	30 286	322 223	259 714	59 249	2 527	40 849	20 474	19 994	387
Unemployed	8 974	1 495	6 372	2 004	24 306	14 568	9 556	179	7 105	2 713	4 357	59
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.8	7.4	6.2	7.0	5.3	13.9	6.6	14.8	11.7	17.9	13.2
Not in civilian labor force	83 274	16 447	54 986	18 616	170 697	134 600	34 520	1 286	36 257	18 522	17 383	350
Female 16 years and over	111 739	19 902	77 422	23 592	276 694	216 851	37 076	2 064	43 432	21 757	23 265	376
Civilian labor force	55 982	8 564	41 597	9 786	156 698	119 917	35 234	1 130	21 873	9 380	12 323	118
Employed	52 355	8 077	38 739	9 208	147 355	114 457	31 443	1 038	19 224	8 465	10 593	88
Unemployed	3 627	487	2 858	578	9 343	5 460	3 791	92	2 649	915	1 730	30
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.7	6.9	5.9	6.0	4.6	10.8	8.1	12.1	9.8	14.0	25.4
Not in civilian labor force	55 777	11 338	35 825	13 806	119 996	96 934	21 842	934	23 559	12 377	10 942	258
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	20 376	4 169	11 781	7 445	39 180	29 705	9 194	303	8 828	4 538	4 231	100
High school graduate	7 544	962	5 527	1 684	23 526	18 009	5 379	143	3 730	1 596	2 128	30
Employed	4 898	712	3 461	1 171	18 170	14 582	3 494	105	2 343	1 057	1 280	20
Unemployed	696	37	608	88	1 991	1 274	695	18	442	131	311	6
Not in labor force	1 950	213	1 458	425	3 365	2 153	1 190	20	945	408	537	4
Not high school graduate	12 832	3 207	6 254	5 761	15 654	11 696	3 815	160	5 098	2 942	2 103	70
Employed	6 228	1 898	2 719	3 761	6 472	5 226	1 160	70	1 597	922	644	29
Unemployed	1 232	219	742	412	2 800	1 955	845	24	982	511	471	12
Not in labor force	5 372	1 090	2 793	2 277	6 382	4 515	1 810	66	2 519	1 509	988	29
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	70 561	12 435	47 964	16 443	181 526	143 986	35 898	1 383	26 562	12 876	13 420	342
In labor force in 1979	52 635	9 620	34 791	13 655	152 324	121 881	28 930	1 200	19 259	9 509	9 559	268
Worked in 1979	51 432	9 508	33 919	13 414	150 797	121 275	28 009	1 188	18 571	9 340	9 040	256
40 or more weeks	41 696	7 915	27 045	11 308	123 777	107 421	22 133	951	13 935	7 172	6 614	195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 984	7 415	24 229	10 612	130 777	102 425	20 185	899	12 713	6 797	5 767	195
With unemployment in 1979	9 795	1 621	6 547	2 612	21 737	14 819	6 688	224	5 204	2 391	2 774	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	10.8	15.4	12.1	13.7	12.4	16.7	10.1	16.7	15.6	17.8	10.3
Female family householders, no husband present	21 894	1 925	18 326	2 559	32 855	19 043	13 505	278	8 987	2 832	6 073	103
In labor force in 1979	14 109	1 071	12 086	1 576	25 314	14 672	10 400	209	5 975	1 742	4 193	68
Worked in 1979	13 581	1 034	11 629	1 420	24 399	14 408	9 749	197	5 551	1 666	3 845	56
40 or more weeks	9 698	788	8 186	1 139	16 727	11 546	7 032	125	3 711	1 149	2 537	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 198	703	6 893	947	16 729	10 433	6 153	113	3 202	1 088	2 089	36
With unemployment in 1979	3 355	175	3 002	259	5 577	2 569	2 945	54	1 895	502	1 389	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	9.1	15.6	15.4	15.6	13.6	17.4	10.4	17.1	17.0	17.1	15.3
Unrelated individuals	39 939	11 546	24 497	7 134	100 078	79 988	19 159	790	22 314	12 365	9 753	170
In labor force in 1979	25 965	7 752	15 363	5 122	71 784	57 960	13 116	620	13 076	7 279	5 675	103
Worked in 1979	25 040	7 590	14 880	4 854	70 761	57 442	12 646	615	12 566	7 072	5 377	98
40 or more weeks	19 278	5 810	11 452	3 582	56 318	46 269	9 520	490	8 762	4 983	3 730	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 050	5 413	9 805	3 372	50 786	41 877	8 420	447	7 562	4 375	3 118	71
With unemployment in 1979	5 724	1 856	3 201	1 331	14 004	10 371	3 513	149	3 696	1 868	1 798	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	11.8	15.4	16.0	13.7	12.4	17.9	12.4	17.8	16.5	19.2	22.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	54 903	8 490	38 717	12 044	51 182	30 282	20 233	567	22 553	9 788	12 531	228
Civilian labor force	23 327	3 828	16 097	5 857	22 096	12 950	8 912	249	8 729	3 443	5 235	78
Employed	20 127	3 378	13 741	5 232	17 318	10 871	6 252	190	6 191	2 594	3 562	54
Unemployed	3 200	450	2 356	625	4 778	2 079	2 660	59	2 538	849	1 673	24
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	11.8	14.6	10.7	21.6	16.1	29.8	23.7	29.1	24.7	32.0	30.8
Not in civilian labor force	31 576	4 662	22 620	6 187	29 086	17 332	11 321	318	13 824	6 345	7 296	150
Female 16 years and over	33 317	4 291	23 001	6 143	32 807	19 019	13 341	367	14 086	5 770	8 153	129
Civilian labor force	11 743	1 109	9 573	1 746	12 071	6 535	5 434	129	4 517	1 451	3 056	22
Employed	10 213	954	8 272	1 574	9 752	5 608	4 064	89	3 326	1 094	2 226	3
Unemployed	1 530	155	1 301	172	2 319	927	1 370	40	1 191	357	830	19
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	14.0	13.6	9.9	19.2	14.2	25.2	31.0	26.4	24.6	27.2	86.4
Not in civilian labor force	21 574	3 187	15 428	4 397	20 736	12 484	7 907	238	9 569	4 319	5 097	107
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 264	1 045	3 892	2 041	6 662	4 030	2 563	46	3 162	1 427	1 720	17
High school graduate	1 795	120	1 465	241	2 497	1 393	1 086	13	998	323	675	10
Employed	867	79	706	118	1 363	940	416	9	415	149	266	6
Unemployed	174	13	161	7	329	99	225	—	183	24	159	—
Not in labor force	754	28	598	116	805	354	445	4	400	150	250	4
Not high school graduate	4 469	925	2 427	1 800	4 165	2 637	1 477	33	2 164	1 104	1 045	7
Employed	1 324	414	788	657	1 147	828	297	9	458	177	235	—
Unemployed	479	100	285	170	637	385	252	7	360	177	183	—
Not in labor force	2 466	411	1 354	973	2 381	1 424	928	17	1 346	710	627	7
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	18 297	2 174	13 559	3 941	15 900	8 480	7 191	226	7 018	2 706	4 228	89
In labor force in 1979	10 024	1 349	7 034	2 601	10 015	5 352	4 497	145	4 171	1 565	2 569	48
Worked in 1979	9 314	1 304	6 517	2 472	9 054	5 041	3 847	133	3 631	1 458	2 136	36
40 or more weeks	5 070	836	3 273	1 608	4 070	2 350	1 682	49	1 500	576	910	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 229	725	2 653	1 408	3 286	1 927	1 328	43	1 196	508	674	12
With unemployment in 1979	3 968	390	2 939	848	4 945	2 416	2 439	55	2 251	834	1 401	36
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	11.9	18.4	15.3	20.0	19.9	20.4	10.1	20.6	20.8	20.6	12.0
Female family householders, no husband present	9 791	591	8 437	1 147	9 027	3 704	5 194	136	4 237	1 067	3 106	57
In labor force in 1979	5 047	208	4 495	489	5 517	2 176	3 264	79	2 427	530	1 875	28
Worked in 1979	4 653	171	4 182	440	4 806	2 003	2 726	67	2 029	474	1 533	16
40 or more weeks	2 269	122	1 961	275	1 888	798	1 077	22	793	166	620	3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 709	85	1 496	199	1 308	321	774	16	556	137	412	3
With unemployment in 1979	2 031	85	1 855	127	2 893	1 027	1 832	28	1 303	285	1 014	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	9.6	18.7	20.4	18.4	16.9	19.3	12.5	19.0	19.9	18.8	15.3
Unrelated individuals	15 180	3 521	10 251	2 683	21 441	14 471	6 730	196	9 000	4 450	4 459	82
In labor force in 1979	5 508	1 344	3 493	1 197	9 822	6 882	2 869	60	3 498	1 722	1 746	21
Worked in 1979	4 671	1 122	3 069	938	9 061	6 486	2 503	60	3 088	1 547	1 511	21
40 or more weeks	2 038	390	1 489	289	2 995	2 062	913	26	1 000	423	566	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 325	296	924	238	1 795	1 196	585	23	588	275	302	10
With unemployment in 1979	2 503	661	1 477	651	4 683	3 097	1 578	23	1 879	913	958	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	17.5	19.5	22.5	19.6	17.8	23.3	14.2	22.4	21.2	23.4	12.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	145 558	83 851	60 879	922
Employed	95 721	56 409	38 797	610
Unemployed	4 959	1 385	3 551	22
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.5	9.2	3.6
Not in civilian labor force	49 837	27 442	22 082	312
Female 16 years and over	80 111	45 544	34 200	522
Employed	46 695	25 965	20 582	323
Unemployed	44 280	25 315	18 817	323
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.5	8.6	—
Not in civilian labor force	33 416	19 599	13 618	199

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	8 965	4 079	4 787	39
High school graduate	5 695	2 889	2 753	21
Employed	4 188	2 473	1 662	21
Unemployed	433	106	327	—
Not in labor force	1 074	310	764	—
Not high school graduate	3 270	1 190	2 034	18
Employed	1 320	652	629	18
Unemployed	389	87	302	—
Not in labor force	1 561	451	1 103	—

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	51 689	29 976	21 444	340
In labor force in 1979	42 410	25 214	16 969	314
Worked in 1979	41 812	25 156	16 436	307
40 or more weeks	36 417	22 732	13 515	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 736	21 590	11 985	232
With unemployment in 1979	5 556	2 001	3 489	77
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3	10.8	16.3	18.4
Female family householders, no husband present	11 309	3 501	7 758	97
In labor force in 1979	8 462	2 655	5 762	76
Worked in 1979	8 125	2 640	5 440	76
40 or more weeks	6 257	2 141	4 083	60
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 381	1 983	3 374	45
With unemployment in 1979	1 874	310	1 559	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	10.4	18.9	13.1
Unrelated individuals	25 489	16 090	9 173	192
In labor force in 1979	17 780	11 624	5 987	129
Worked in 1979	17 459	11 569	5 721	119
40 or more weeks	13 844	9 345	4 387	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 289	8 484	3 704	75
With unemployment in 1979	3 024	1 534	1 446	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.2	9.8	14.9	11.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	22 925	5 408	17 330	276
Employed	9 546	2 133	7 360	102
Unemployed	8 171	1 985	6 140	95
Percent of civilian labor force	13.75	14.8	12.20	7
Not in civilian labor force	13 379	3 275	9 970	174
Female 16 years and over	14 420	3 290	11 036	163
Civilian labor force	5 652	1 061	4 569	63
Employed	4 847	1 007	3 818	63
Unemployed	805	54	751	—
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	5.1	16.4	—
Not in civilian labor force	8 768	2 229	6 467	100

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 331	457	1 844	6
High school graduate	1 077	237	829	6
Employed	577	182	384	6
Unemployed	75	9	66	—
Not in labor force	425	46	379	—
Not high school graduate	1 254	220	1 015	—
Employed	283	71	200	—
Unemployed	147	20	127	—
Not in labor force	824	129	688	—

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	7 259	1 258	5 927	104
In labor force in 1979	4 594	743	3 803	75
Worked in 1979	4 228	728	3 459	68
40 or more weeks	2 662	413	2 226	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 121	379	1 728	30
With unemployment in 1979	1 708	226	1 457	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	14.7	18.7	25.1
Female family householders, no husband present	4 019	397	3 602	44
In labor force in 1979	2 632	254	2 358	43
Worked in 1979	2 360	239	2 101	43
40 or more weeks	1 413	79	1 319	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 083	72	1 005	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 112	95	1 012	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	13.9	19.3	16.5
Unrelated individuals	6 927	2 826	4 041	81
In labor force in 1979	2 751	1 214	1 526	42
Worked in 1979	2 510	1 203	1 296	32
40 or more weeks	940	314	626	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	511	199	312	—
With unemployment in 1979	1 169	409	753	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	14.4	19.4	14.7

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
145 558	83 851	60 879	922	56 078	11 174	44 617	516	395 412	297 315	91 958	6 486	
95 721	56 409	38 797	610	33 518	6 822	26 549	296	241 102	185 987	51 449	3 700	
90 762	55 024	35 246	588	30 427	6 578	23 709	274	227 216	177 500	46 286	3 490	
4 959	1 385	3 551	22	3 091	244	2 840	22	13 886	8 487	5 163	210	
5.2	2.5	9.2	3.6	9.2	3.6	10.7	7.4	5.8	4.6	10.0	5.7	
49 837	27 442	22 082	312	22 560	4 352	18 068	220	154 310	111 348	40 509	2 786	
80 111	45 544	34 200	522	31 383	6 126	25 148	315	210 987	155 800	51 952	3 294	
46 695	25 965	20 582	323	17 259	3 289	13 955	174	108 366	80 341	26 216	1 646	
44 280	25 315	18 817	323	15 749	3 199	12 535	174	101 953	76 598	23 681	1 538	
2 415	650	1 765	-	1 510	90	1 420	-	6 413	3 743	2 535	108	
5.2	2.5	8.6	-	8.7	2.7	10.2	-	5.9	4.7	9.7	6.6	
33 416	19 599	13 618	199	14 124	2 837	11 193	141	102 621	75 459	25 736	1 648	
8 965	4 079	4 787	39	4 686	733	3 910	18	28 189	20 092	7 638	488	
5 695	2 889	2 753	21	2 586	415	2 146	-	17 211	12 512	4 410	309	
4 188	2 473	1 662	21	1 669	395	1 249	-	12 439	9 948	2 302	253	
433	106	327	-	245	-	245	-	1 509	758	1 384	724	
1 074	310	764	-	672	20	652	-	3 263	1 806	3 228	179	
3 270	1 190	2 034	18	2 100	318	1 764	18	10 978	7 580	3 851	856	
1 320	652	629	18	740	175	554	18	4 783	3 095	664	75	
389	87	302	-	248	6	242	-	1 784	1 095	1 708	-	
1 561	451	1 103	-	1 112	137	968	-	4 411	2 634	-	-	
51 689	29 976	21 444	360	18 189	3 149	14 968	207	143 098	108 067	32 945	2 253	
42 410	25 214	16 969	314	13 423	2 223	11 151	172	115 190	89 946	23 453	1 797	
41 812	25 156	16 436	307	12 983	2 214	10 727	165	113 547	89 259	22 517	1 780	
36 417	22 732	13 515	258	10 508	1 827	8 646	132	99 162	79 486	18 139	1 551	
33 736	21 590	11 985	232	9 067	1 656	7 376	106	93 210	75 729	16 043	1 467	
5 556	2 001	3 489	77	2 955	363	2 569	42	15 117	10 240	4 639	291	
14.3	10.8	16.3	18.4	16.5	11.1	17.1	24.8	14.1	12.8	17.1	11.6	
11 309	3 501	7 758	97	6 443	531	5 927	85	27 789	13 943	13 412	423	
8 462	2 655	5 762	76	4 530	330	4 200	64	18 325	9 764	8 271	231	
8 125	2 640	5 440	76	4 251	330	3 921	64	17 392	9 478	7 624	231	
6 257	2 141	4 083	60	3 206	252	2 954	48	13 033	7 399	5 437	142	
5 381	1 983	3 374	45	2 588	244	2 344	33	11 134	6 637	4 311	129	
1 874	310	1 559	34	1 268	52	1 216	28	4 054	1 754	2 257	84	
17.5	10.4	18.9	13.1	19.3	9.6	19.7	14.3	16.1	13.8	18.0	12.1	
25 489	16 090	9 173	192	11 906	4 168	7 623	113	69 165	52 084	16 110	1 145	
17 780	11 624	5 987	129	7 637	2 803	4 750	66	46 090	36 400	8 962	786	
17 459	11 569	5 721	119	7 402	2 793	4 525	56	45 421	35 990	8 715	775	
13 844	9 345	4 387	82	5 489	2 002	3 427	35	35 971	29 108	6 299	626	
12 289	8 484	3 704	75	4 751	1 786	2 909	35	32 525	26 746	5 273	572	
3 024	1 534	1 446	20	1 657	487	1 156	15	9 454	6 977	2 283	161	
12.2	9.8	14.9	11.5	14.3	10.9	15.9	14.7	13.5	12.8	15.9	8.5	
22 925	5 408	17 330	276	16 361	1 769	14 511	238	54 068	25 597	27 634	1 074	
9 546	2 133	7 360	102	6 537	554	5 976	91	19 562	9 552	9 730	318	
8 171	1 985	6 140	95	5 460	516	4 944	84	15 928	8 122	7 578	260	
1 375	148	1 220	7	1 077	38	1 032	7	3 634	1 430	2 152	58	
14.4	6.9	16.6	6.9	16.5	6.9	17.3	7.7	13.6	15.0	22.1	18.2	
13 379	3 275	9 970	174	9 824	1 215	8 535	147	34 506	16 045	17 904	756	
14 420	3 290	11 036	163	10 244	1 013	9 198	146	35 246	16 623	18 060	686	
5 652	1 061	4 569	63	3 877	234	3 643	57	10 911	4 842	5 942	144	
4 847	1 007	3 818	63	3 263	221	3 042	57	8 845	4 034	4 703	116	
805	54	751	-	614	13	601	-	2 066	808	1 239	28	
14.2	5.1	16.4	-	15.8	5.6	16.5	-	18.9	16.7	20.9	19.4	
8 768	2 229	6 467	100	6 367	779	5 555	89	24 335	11 781	12 118	542	
2 331	457	1 844	6	1 813	178	1 628	-	5 950	2 770	3 077	111	
1 077	237	829	6	806	79	727	-	2 631	1 167	1 400	61	
577	182	384	6	399	74	325	-	1 115	674	422	33	
75	9	66	-	53	-	53	-	483	149	328	6	
425	46	379	-	354	5	349	-	1 033	344	650	22	
1 254	220	1 015	-	1 007	99	901	-	3 319	1 611	1 677	50	
283	71	200	-	211	29	182	-	866	584	277	23	
147	20	127	-	105	-	105	-	618	269	349	-	
824	129	688	-	691	70	614	-	1 835	758	1 051	27	
7 259	1 258	5 927	104	5 150	256	4 859	94	18 392	7 645	10 413	395	
4 594	743	3 803	75	3 166	103	3 041	70	9 814	4 235	5 396	155	
4 228	728	3 459	68	2 889	103	2 771	63	8 760	3 901	4 676	147	
2 662	413	2 226	45	1 832	36	1 788	40	4 563	1 922	2 544	74	
2 121	379	1 728	30	1 424	36	1 380	25	3 498	1 569	1 845	51	
1 708	226	1 457	42	1 247	42	1 191	37	4 019	1 727	2 248	86	
18.3	14.7	18.7	25.1	18.8	20.0	18.6	27.6	19.1	17.7	20.1	12.5	
4 019	397	3 602	44	3 023	69	2 954	64	10 649	3 324	7 121	247	
2 632	254	2 358	43	1 916	29	1 887	43	5 383	1 702	3 590	76	
2 360	239	2 101	43	1 695	29	1 666	43	4 607	1 503	3 013	76	
1 413	79	1 319	27	1 101	14	1 087	27	2 035	477	1 524	28	
1 083	72	1 005	12	834	14	820	12	1 352	309	1 016	15	
1 112	95	1 012	23	815	6	809	23	2 434	800	1 618	46	
18.8	13.9	19.3	16.5	19.2	12.0	19.3	16.5	18.1	14.9	19.8	10.0	
6 927	2 826	4 041	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	64	18 776	11 256	7 275	361	
2 751	1 214	1 526	42	1 767	497	1 270	31	6 792	4 475	2 241	123	
2 510	1 203	1 296	32	1 572	497	1 075	21	6 281	4 152	2 053	120	
940	314	626	-	586	91	495	-	2 053	1 288	731	56	
511	199	312	-	341	57	284	-	1 364	954	382	28	
1 169	409	753	15	918	199	619	15	3 362	2 226	1 117	74	
17.5	14.4	19.4	14.7	19.3	14.5	20.9	14.7	18.4	17.8	19.7	9.6	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	93 337	31 854	60 728	1 156
Civilian labor force	46 156	15 141	30 654	444
Employed	41 654	14 131	27 198	421
Unemployed	4 502	1 010	3 456	23
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.7	11.3	5.2
Not in civilian labor force	47 181	16 713	30 074	712
Female 16 years and over	52 532	17 225	34 852	640
Civilian labor force	22 061	6 365	15 504	213
Employed	19 973	5 918	13 891	195
Unemployed	2 088	447	1 613	18
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	7.0	10.4	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	30 471	10 860	19 348	427
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 563	2 329	5 166	114
High school graduate	4 113	1 098	2 962	57
Employed	2 256	791	1 447	46
Unemployed	585	73	506	5
Not in labor force	1 272	234	1 009	57
Not high school graduate	3 450	1 231	2 204	22
Employed	989	498	486	22
Unemployed	666	189	477	35
Not in labor force	1 795	544	1 241	35

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	31 923	10 601	21 048	358
In labor force in 1979	21 106	7 347	13 556	205
Worked in 1979	20 333	7 187	12 943	168
40 or more weeks	16 172	5 943	10 047	144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 242	5 567	8 529	134
With unemployment in 1979	4 078	1 088	2 962	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	15.6	17.2	2.1
Female family householders, no husband present	12 044	2 218	9 730	146
In labor force in 1979	6 774	1 174	5 521	50
Worked in 1979	6 236	1 082	5 075	31
40 or more weeks	4 293	732	3 503	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 342	633	2 658	16
With unemployment in 1979	1 887	304	1 568	2.3
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	17.9	18.1	2.3
Unrelated individuals	20 848	8 602	12 075	295
In labor force in 1979	10 354	4 446	5 842	152
Worked in 1979	10 078	4 317	5 695	152
40 or more weeks	7 263	3 212	4 006	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 298	2 982	3 271	69
With unemployment in 1979	2 581	993	1 571	49
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	16.8	16.0	10.3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	28 236	6 271	21 752	413
Civilian labor force	8 903	1 749	7 120	78
Employed	6 986	1 473	5 479	73
Unemployed	1 917	276	1 641	5
Percent of civilian labor force	21.5	15.8	23.0	6.4
Not in civilian labor force	19 333	4 522	14 632	335
Female 16 years and over	18 631	4 257	14 224	260
Civilian labor force	5 207	928	4 266	36
Employed	4 148	755	3 390	31
Unemployed	1 059	173	886	5
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	18.6	20.8	13.9
Not in civilian labor force	13 424	3 329	9 958	224
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 003	630	2 344	34
High school graduate	1 293	227	1 037	11
Employed	349	85	264	6
Unemployed	269	16	253	—
Not in labor force	675	126	520	5
Not high school graduate	1 710	403	1 307	23
Employed	282	106	176	6
Unemployed	390	96	294	—
Not in labor force	1 038	201	837	17

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	9 778	1 788	7 922	139
In labor force in 1979	4 794	852	3 914	36
Worked in 1979	4 166	746	3 392	36
40 or more weeks	2 243	353	1 876	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 619	298	1 314	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 953	348	1 597	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	20.2	20.0	3.3
Female family householders, no husband present	6 517	958	5 504	102
In labor force in 1979	3 072	416	2 628	19
Worked in 1979	2 574	334	2 212	19
40 or more weeks	1 240	100	1 126	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	791	72	712	—
With unemployment in 1979	1 397	231	1 158	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	18.9	20.0	3.3
Unrelated individuals	9 235	2 998	6 136	137
In labor force in 1979	2 511	806	1 688	50
Worked in 1979	2 282	704	1 561	50
40 or more weeks	834	240	587	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	513	204	302	6
With unemployment in 1979	1 209	376	826	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	23.6	19.9	10.4

Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
93 337	31 854	60 728	1 156	164 437	103 785	40 333	26 176	79 878	40 374	26 615	16 893
46 156	15 141	30 654	444	97 745	60 174	24 494	15 778	45 768	22 531	15 308	9 853
41 654	14 131	27 198	421	88 203	55 059	21 339	13 821	40 557	20 391	13 127	8 502
4 502	1 010	3 456	23	9 542	5 115	3 155	1 957	5 211	2 140	2 181	1 351
9.8	6.7	11.3	5.2	9.8	8.5	12.9	12.4	11.4	9.5	14.2	13.7
47 181	16 713	30 074	712	66 692	43 611	15 839	10 398	34 110	18 043	11 307	7 040
52 532	17 225	34 832	640	89 641	55 661	23 084	14 346	43 795	21 669	15 326	9 247
22 061	6 365	15 504	213	43 876	25 694	12 598	6 443	20 417	9 200	7 927	3 978
19 973	5 918	13 891	195	39 563	23 345	11 176	5 471	18 116	8 263	6 901	3 347
2 088	447	1 613	18	4 313	2 349	1 422	972	2 301	937	1 026	631
9.5	7.0	10.4	8.5	9.8	9.1	11.3	15.1	11.3	10.2	12.9	15.9
30 471	10 860	19 348	427	45 765	29 967	10 486	7 903	23 378	12 469	7 399	5 269
7 543	2 329	5 166	114	10 772	5 568	3 494	2 500	6 143	2 558	2 512	1 672
4 113	1 098	2 962	57	5 711	3 196	1 776	1 015	3 106	1 440	1 275	627
2 256	791	1 447	46	3 523	2 343	783	578	1 713	1 041	481	332
585	73	506	6	688	320	279	119	452	163	209	101
1 272	234	1 009	5	1 500	533	714	318	941	236	585	194
3 450	1 731	2 204	57	5 061	2 372	1 710	1 485	3 037	1 118	1 237	1 045
989	498	486	22	1 796	986	485	567	921	410	303	351
666	189	477	—	897	430	341	191	620	236	273	180
1 795	544	1 241	35	2 368	956	892	727	1 496	472	661	514
31 923	10 601	21 048	358	55 832	33 772	14 383	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	6 719
21 106	7 347	13 556	205	39 987	23 808	10 430	7 088	18 900	8 808	6 676	4 345
20 333	7 187	12 943	205	38 561	23 152	9 837	6 780	18 083	8 486	6 273	4 130
16 172	5 943	10 047	168	32 122	19 648	7 873	5 449	14 601	7 159	4 809	3 298
14 242	5 567	8 529	144	29 394	18 082	6 939	5 206	13 310	6 613	4 169	3 189
4 078	1 098	2 962	34	7 610	3 918	2 456	1 711	4 134	1 648	1 710	1 087
16.7	15.6	17.2	2.1	16.6	18.3	14.7	16.0	15.6	17.9	13.9	15.8
12 044	2 218	9 790	146	16 886	7 581	6 791	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	2 678
6 774	1 174	5 521	50	8 885	3 630	4 150	1 403	4 985	1 350	2 896	962
6 236	1 082	5 075	50	8 100	3 359	3 737	1 225	4 491	1 235	2 589	813
4 293	732	3 503	31	5 835	2 566	2 578	738	3 113	961	1 716	493
3 342	633	2 658	24	4 898	2 110	2 142	686	2 583	816	1 359	465
1 887	304	1 568	16	2 608	894	1 384	544	1 587	339	1 022	374
18.0	17.9	18.1	2.3	15.5	18.4	13.8	15.7	13.7	15.6	13.0	13.5
20 848	8 602	12 075	295	30 350	20 778	7 150	3 008	14 048	7 749	4 690	1 975
10 354	4 446	5 842	152	18 351	11 596	4 800	2 352	8 485	4 238	2 979	1 491
10 078	4 317	5 695	152	17 631	11 197	4 555	2 271	8 119	4 070	2 826	1 424
7 263	3 212	4 006	91	14 079	8 905	3 782	1 623	6 280	3 134	2 280	1 016
6 298	2 982	3 271	69	12 386	7 737	3 322	1 499	5 549	2 784	1 950	970
2 581	993	1 571	49	4 270	2 598	1 250	687	2 297	1 179	848	448
16.3	16.8	16.0	10.3	17.4	18.5	15.4	16.3	16.9	18.1	16.0	15.9
28 236	6 271	21 752	413	27 396	12 478	10 348	6 994	17 534	6 199	7 849	5 175
8 903	1 749	7 120	78	9 529	3 963	3 933	2 425	6 126	2 010	2 936	1 745
6 986	1 473	5 479	73	7 068	3 016	2 766	1 879	4 458	1 507	2 034	1 297
1 917	276	1 641	5	2 461	947	1 167	546	1 668	503	902	448
21.5	15.8	23.0	6.4	25.8	23.9	29.7	22.5	27.2	25.0	30.7	25.7
19 333	4 522	14 632	335	17 867	8 515	6 415	4 569	11 408	4 189	4 933	3 430
18 631	4 257	14 224	260	17 992	8 102	6 902	4 706	11 601	4 015	5 311	3 507
5 207	928	4 266	36	4 761	1 757	2 316	1 041	3 174	872	1 827	774
4 148	755	3 380	31	3 520	1 316	1 647	801	2 321	653	1 280	584
1 059	173	886	5	1 241	441	669	240	853	219	547	190
20.3	18.6	20.8	13.9	26.1	25.1	28.9	23.1	26.9	25.1	29.9	24.5
13 424	3 329	9 958	224	13 231	6 345	4 586	3 665	8 427	3 143	3 484	2 733
3 003	630	2 344	34	2 805	1 013	1 208	869	1 925	512	969	641
1 293	227	1 037	11	952	349	457	195	655	166	384	139
349	85	264	6	252	147	75	56	150	75	62	17
269	16	253	—	204	49	126	35	157	17	111	35
675	126	520	5	496	153	256	94	348	74	211	87
1 710	403	1 307	23	1 853	664	751	674	1 270	346	585	502
282	106	176	6	396	138	157	180	244	59	109	123
390	96	294	—	347	116	179	76	264	62	161	65
1 038	201	837	17	1 110	410	415	418	762	225	315	314
9 778	1 788	7 922	139	10 535	4 089	4 347	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 326	2 515
4 794	852	3 914	36	4 394	1 593	2 058	1 140	2 808	743	1 575	788
4 166	746	3 392	36	3 492	1 266	1 594	932	2 255	569	1 260	633
2 243	353	1 876	24	1 466	520	677	342	914	223	498	270
1 619	298	1 314	12	1 178	431	491	329	709	200	329	257
1 953	348	1 597	9	2 376	870	1 108	654	1 563	452	834	456
20.0	20.2	20.0	3.3	18.6	22.2	17.0	17.5	16.7	21.2	15.4	15.6
6 517	958	5 504	102	7 170	2 324	3 374	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	1 879
3 072	416	2 628	19	2 429	616	1 434	580	1 693	263	1 151	434
2 574	334	2 212	19	1 789	424	1 062	435	1 280	174	878	314
1 240	100	1 126	7	538	104	345	103	402	41	283	94
791	72	712	—	355	57	216	96	272	35	166	87
1 397	231	1 158	9	1 394	367	826	341	962	171	643	249
19.8	18.9	20.0	3.3	16.0	19.0	15.5	15.7	13.9	15.5	14.3	12.7
9 235	2 998	6 136	137	7 847	4 851	2 319	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	710
2 511	806	1 688	50	2 560	1 402	844	425	1 457	694	527	315
2 282	704	1 561	50	2 052	1 140	644	361	1 172	568	403	258
834	240	587	28	628	293	295	55	340	128	184	42
513	204	302	6	427	177	216	55	217	73	122	42
1 209	376	826	22	1 532	831	531	262	932	454	346	196
21.0	23.6	19.9	10.4	21.8	23.3	20.4	20.7	21.6	23.0	21.0	20.1

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	339 218	247 508	82 193	9 717
Civilian labor force	224 457	163 296	55 406	6 661
Employed	209 785	155 144	49 340	6 126
Unemployed	14 672	8 152	6 066	535
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.0	10.9	8.0
Not in civilian labor force	114 761	84 212	27 787	3 056
Females 16 years and over	182 546	132 419	45 810	5 033
Civilian labor force	103 881	72 928	28 555	2 805
Employed	97 683	69 537	25 890	2 580
Unemployed	6 198	3 391	2 665	217
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.6	9.3	7.7
Not in civilian labor force	78 685	59 491	17 255	2 250
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	22 803	13 781	8 227	1 022
High school graduate	14 561	9 449	4 651	573
Employed	10 683	7 534	2 812	420
Unemployed	1 474	799	640	38
Not in labor force	2 404	1 116	1 199	115
Not high school graduate	8 242	4 332	3 576	447
Employed	3 628	2 086	1 430	171
Unemployed	1 571	754	776	42
Not in labor force	3 043	1 492	1 370	236

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	113 081	81 456	28 875	3 207
In labor force in 1979	92 022	66 932	22 903	2 714
Worked in 1979	91 118	66 656	22 289	2 708
40 or more weeks	79 465	59 281	18 348	2 387
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 193	55 826	16 653	2 285
With unemployment in 1979	13 808	8 544	4 772	499
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	11.4	15.4	12.0
Female family householders, no husband present	21 891	10 448	11 061	591
In labor force in 1979	16 146	7 450	8 442	385
Worked in 1979	15 645	7 337	8 054	379
40 or more weeks	12 163	5 946	6 042	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 861	5 336	5 353	263
With unemployment in 1979	3 421	1 271	2 098	85
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	12.2	17.8	12.4
Unrelated individuals	78 536	60 132	16 537	1 450
In labor force in 1979	54 629	42 024	11 170	1 135
Worked in 1979	53 931	41 717	10 792	1 119
40 or more weeks	42 722	33 507	8 133	919
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 935	29 688	7 325	841
With unemployment in 1979	10 997	7 842	2 796	268
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	11.8	16.6	13.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	39 256	20 256	17 560	1 562
Civilian labor force	16 502	8 569	7 333	669
Employed	13 432	7 443	5 480	574
Unemployed	3 070	1 126	1 853	95
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	13.1	25.3	14.2
Not in civilian labor force	22 854	11 687	10 227	893
Females 16 years and over	24 635	12 740	11 104	977
Civilian labor force	8 805	4 222	4 322	306
Employed	7 220	3 660	3 327	251
Unemployed	1 585	562	995	55
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	13.3	23.0	18.0
Not in civilian labor force	15 850	8 518	6 782	631
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 163	1 546	2 482	214
High school graduate	1 926	737	1 117	81
Employed	906	454	415	47
Unemployed	243	92	151	—
Not in labor force	777	191	551	34
Not high school graduate	2 237	809	1 365	133
Employed	437	234	399	13
Unemployed	53	147	306	10
Not in labor force	1 147	428	660	110

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	10 684	4 359	5 924	495
In labor force in 1979	6 270	2 641	3 414	301
Worked in 1979	5 627	2 507	2 919	295
40 or more weeks	2 779	1 377	1 332	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 271	1 162	1 047	123
With unemployment in 1979	2 903	1 031	1 782	139
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	15.7	21.1	16.2
Female family householders, no husband present	5 826	1 737	3 977	233
In labor force in 1979	3 372	999	2 332	110
Worked in 1979	2 960	927	1 992	104
40 or more weeks	1 155	368	784	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	821	268	553	21
With unemployment in 1979	1 667	441	1 211	59
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	13.9	21.9	14.8
Unrelated individuals	18 487	11 858	6 015	420
In labor force in 1979	8 041	5 396	2 315	221
Worked in 1979	7 500	5 203	1 980	205
40 or more weeks	2 821	1 990	701	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 635	1 100	451	74
With unemployment in 1979	3 638	2 201	1 285	97
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	16.3	21.1	16.6

Kansas City city, Mo.

Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black	
				Total	White	Black					
339 218	247 508	82 193	9 717	91 343	31 461	56 405	3 889	131 938	113 591	17 040	942
224 457	163 296	55 406	6 661	54 501	17 123	35 268	2 361	78 207	67 679	7 792	484
209 785	155 144	49 340	6 126	48 457	15 837	30 747	2 161	72 819	63 433	6 712	452
14 672	8 152	6 066	535	6 044	1 286	4 521	200	5 388	4 246	1 080	32
6.5	5.0	10.9	8.0	11.1	7.5	12.8	8.5	6.9	6.3	11.0	6.6
114 761	84 212	27 787	3 056	36 844	14 338	21 137	1 528	53 731	45 912	7 248	458
182 546	132 419	45 810	5 835	49 752	16 462	31 372	2 011	71 953	61 534	9 819	428
103 881	72 928	28 555	2 805	26 454	7 424	18 195	915	36 092	30 586	5 185	192
97 683	69 537	25 890	2 580	23 931	6 932	16 241	834	33 504	28 599	4 614	181
6 198	3 391	2 665	217	2 523	492	1 954	81	2 588	1 987	571	11
6.0	4.6	9.3	7.7	9.5	6.6	10.7	8.9	7.2	6.5	11.0	5.7
78 685	59 491	17 255	2 250	23 298	9 238	13 177	1 096	35 861	30 948	4 634	236
22 803	13 781	8 227	1 022	8 243	2 021	5 896	417	7 137	5 984	1 116	81
14 561	9 449	4 651	573	4 244	980	3 069	210	4 402	3 648	744	40
10 683	7 534	2 812	420	2 558	674	1 762	143	3 142	2 829	303	14
1 474	799	640	38	597	158	428	—	424	262	162	11
2 404	1 116	1 199	115	1 089	148	879	67	836	557	279	15
8 242	4 332	3 576	447	3 999	1 041	2 827	207	2 735	2 336	372	41
3 628	2 086	1 430	171	1 513	402	1 072	54	1 028	949	79	13
1 571	754	776	42	794	165	610	16	506	406	100	5
3 043	1 492	1 370	236	1 692	474	1 145	137	1 201	981	193	23
113 081	81 656	28 875	3 207	28 079	7 974	19 057	1 296	24 230	37 789	6 034	272
92 022	66 932	22 903	2 714	20 553	5 402	14 363	983	34 216	29 635	4 286	183
91 118	66 656	22 289	2 708	19 915	5 303	13 838	977	33 713	29 303	4 120	183
79 465	59 281	18 348	2 387	15 786	4 284	10 872	839	28 462	24 964	3 292	115
74 193	55 826	16 653	2 285	1 221	3 893	9 726	788	26 252	23 115	2 755	105
13 808	8 544	4 772	499	4 826	1 228	3 406	202	4 647	3 642	947	27
12.8	11.4	15.4	12.0	15.7	12.4	17.0	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.0	14.9
21 891	10 448	11 061	591	9 967	1 635	8 116	285	8 852	6 249	2 517	53
16 146	7 450	8 442	385	7 042	951	5 970	145	5 773	4 147	1 592	26
15 645	7 337	8 054	379	6 657	890	5 646	139	5 520	4 052	1 434	28
12 163	5 946	6 042	276	4 892	704	4 091	103	4 170	3 102	1 047	22
10 861	5 336	5 353	263	4 226	596	3 533	96	3 605	2 699	885	18
3 421	1 271	2 098	85	1 923	242	1 661	46	1 148	713	435	—
15.6	12.2	17.8	12.4	17.6	11.0	18.7	15.1	15.3	13.4	18.4	—
78 536	60 132	16 537	1 450	26 753	13 613	12 280	579	31 313	27 228	3 666	294
54 629	42 024	11 170	1 135	16 567	8 283	7 759	374	21 196	18 897	2 039	193
53 931	41 717	10 792	1 119	16 122	8 172	7 438	358	20 987	18 763	1 964	193
42 722	33 507	8 133	919	11 758	5 962	5 392	290	13 594	12 103	1 350	137
37 935	29 688	7 325	841	10 179	5 062	4 788	270	10 965	9 746	1 125	110
10 997	7 842	2 796	268	4 324	1 911	2 251	113	3 803	3 399	363	40
13.1	11.8	16.6	13.0	15.2	13.1	16.9	14.9	11.0	10.4	16.0	4.8
39 356	20 256	17 560	1 562	22 428	6 876	14 513	1 105	23 156	17 091	5 351	262
16 502	8 569	7 333	669	8 643	2 400	5 874	438	8 216	6 124	1 923	94
13 432	7 443	5 480	574	6 603	1 995	4 306	384	6 683	5 087	1 447	83
3 070	1 126	1 853	95	2 040	405	1 568	54	1 533	1 037	476	11
18.6	13.1	25.3	14.2	23.6	16.9	26.7	12.3	18.7	16.9	24.8	11.7
22 854	11 687	10 227	893	13 785	4 476	8 639	667	14 940	10 967	3 628	168
24 635	12 740	11 104	977	13 802	4 094	9 158	646	14 240	10 431	3 583	112
8 805	4 222	4 322	306	4 571	1 033	3 392	180	4 318	3 154	1 116	38
7 220	3 660	3 327	251	3 560	875	2 554	159	3 518	2 606	864	27
1 585	562	995	55	1 011	158	838	21	800	548	252	11
18.0	13.3	23.0	18.0	22.1	15.3	24.7	11.7	18.5	17.4	22.6	28.9
15 850	8 518	6 782	631	9 231	3 061	5 766	466	9 922	7 277	2 469	74
4 163	1 546	2 482	214	2 714	595	2 024	160	1 783	1 199	557	42
1 926	737	1 117	81	1 110	211	839	55	701	365	336	26
906	454	415	47	444	137	282	25	287	214	73	7
243	92	151	—	165	46	119	—	125	42	83	11
777	191	551	34	501	28	438	30	289	109	180	8
2 237	809	1 365	133	1 604	384	1 185	105	1 082	834	221	16
437	234	399	13	389	60	329	9	202	180	22	—
53	147	306	10	324	55	279	—	223	156	67	—
1 147	428	660	110	891	269	587	96	657	498	132	16
10 684	4 359	5 924	495	6 412	1 293	4 849	320	6 147	4 021	1 974	70
6 270	2 641	3 414	301	3 598	703	2 769	175	3 411	2 389	951	33
5 627	2 507	2 919	295	3 064	618	2 334	169	3 098	2 222	805	33
2 779	1 377	1 332	143	1 429	344	1 038	117	1 370	976	371	9
2 271	1 162	1 047	123	1 128	271	810	102	1 062	784	268	9
2 903	1 031	1 782	139	1 863	321	1 482	81	1 437	946	467	8
19.2	15.7	21.1	16.2	20.8	15.9	21.8	16.5	17.0	16.2	18.1	26.0
5 826	1 737	3 977	233	3 850	504	3 276	142	3 117	1 663	1 415	28
3 372	999	2 332	110	2 158	235	1 907	55	1 575	909	659	9
2 960	927	1 992	104	1 825	188	1 621	49	1 363	840	516	9
1 155	368	784	28	719	83	636	21	512	268	244	9
821	268	553	21	501	48	453	14	346	190	156	9
1 667	441	1 211	59	1 126	115	1 004	41	706	385	321	—
19.7	13.9	21.9	14.8	21.8	12.4	22.8	16.1	17.9	15.9	20.3	—
18 487	11 858	6 015	420	9 768	4 348	5 067	273	11 154	9 143	1 806	98
8 041	5 396	2 315	221	3 782	1 747	1 871	132	5 914	5 205	618	45
7 500	5 203	1 980	205	3 402	1 658	1 593	116	5 749	5 108	550	45
2 821	1 990	701	95	1 232	611	558	73	1 329	1 152	170	20
1 635	1 100	451	74	741	334	353	64	466	373	93	13
3 638	2 201	1 285	97	1 929	772	1 061	58	1 626	1 411	193	20
18.0	16.3	21.1	16.6	19.8	18.1	21.3	23.1	12.8	11.5	21.0	5.5

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	45 483	32 801	11 839	504
Civilian labor force	23 383	16 825	6 143	245
Employed	20 991	15 275	5 321	224
Unemployed	2 392	1 550	822	21
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	9.2	13.4	8.6
Not in civilian labor force	22 100	15 976	5 716	259
Female 16 years and over	24 875	17 504	7 018	204
Civilian labor force	11 002	7 535	3 313	91
Employed	9 781	6 781	2 846	80
Unemployed	1 221	754	467	11
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	10.0	14.1	12.1
Not in civilian labor force	13 873	9 969	3 705	113

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 880	1 980	878	56
High school graduate	1 361	786	570	26
Employed	778	568	205	7
Unemployed	217	88	129	11
Not in labor force	366	130	236	8
Not high school graduate	1 519	1 194	308	30
Employed	470	417	53	7
Unemployed	267	193	74	—
Not in labor force	782	584	181	23

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	13 599	9 106	4 234	150
In labor force in 1979	9 354	6 450	2 752	96
Worked in 1979	9 031	6 310	2 589	96
40 or more weeks	6 715	4 694	1 923	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 902	4 124	1 711	38
With unemployment in 1979	2 082	1 307	745	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.0	16.4	20.9
Female family householders, no husband present	4 163	2 069	2 055	28
In labor force in 1979	2 440	1 205	1 228	13
Worked in 1979	2 224	1 147	1 070	13
40 or more weeks	1 446	726	720	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 166	575	591	9
With unemployment in 1979	703	309	394	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.7	19.1	—
Unrelated individuals	15 402	12 469	2 679	170
In labor force in 1979	10 385	8 869	1 364	102
Worked in 1979	10 262	8 806	1 304	102
40 or more weeks	5 372	4 475	811	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 800	3 112	637	49
With unemployment in 1979	2 274	1 969	283	26
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	10.1	18.1	4.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	15 519	10 360	4 734	201
Civilian labor force	5 096	3 374	1 582	78
Employed	4 031	2 749	1 162	67
Unemployed	1 065	625	420	11
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	18.5	26.5	14.1
Not in civilian labor force	10 423	6 986	3 152	123
Female 16 years and over	9 380	6 094	3 095	97
Civilian labor force	2 666	1 706	925	34
Employed	2 108	1 371	702	23
Unemployed	558	335	223	11
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	19.6	24.1	32.4
Not in civilian labor force	6 714	4 388	2 170	63

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 260	735	508	42
High school graduate	456	153	303	26
Employed	152	86	66	7
Unemployed	98	21	77	11
Not in labor force	206	46	160	8
Not high school graduate	804	582	205	16
Employed	120	104	16	—
Unemployed	152	95	57	—
Not in labor force	532	383	132	16

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 012	2 138	1 732	59
In labor force in 1979	2 096	1 249	786	26
Worked in 1979	1 866	1 162	643	26
40 or more weeks	736	451	266	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	545	348	191	9
With unemployment in 1979	959	534	407	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	15.6	18.5	26.0
Female family householders, no husband present	2 240	909	1 292	24
In labor force in 1979	1 100	510	583	9
Worked in 1979	914	467	440	9
40 or more weeks	292	114	178	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	67	107	9
With unemployment in 1979	533	225	308	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	18.2	20.3	—
Unrelated individuals	7 729	6 072	1 516	54
In labor force in 1979	4 441	3 834	540	21
Worked in 1979	4 332	3 785	480	21
40 or more weeks	924	771	146	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	309	223	86	7
With unemployment in 1979	1 189	1 000	173	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	10.7	21.9	6.5

Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Los Vegas city, Nev							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Blor¹	
45 483	32 801	11 859	504	124 130	103 772	13 724	8 555	14 049	5 301	7 933	1 261
23 383	16 825	6 143	245	86 114	71 776	9 317	6 320	8 719	3 340	4 767	887
20 991	15 275	5 321	224	80 345	67 171	8 440	5 856	7 781	2 935	4 242	851
2 392	1 550	822	21	5 769	4 605	877	464	938	405	525	36
10 2	9 2	13 4	8 6	6 7	6 4	9 4	7 3	10 8	12 1	11 0	4 1
22 100	15 976	5 716	259	38 016	31 996	4 407	2 235	5 330	1 961	3 166	374
24 875	17 504	7 018	204	61 832	51 362	7 004	4 215	6 844	2 182	4 304	618
11 002	7 535	3 313	91	36 819	29 865	4 530	2 577	4 016	1 247	2 521	363
9 781	6 781	2 846	80	34 461	27 948	4 172	2 458	3 631	1 085	2 298	359
1 221	754	467	11	2 358	1 917	358	119	385	162	223	4
11 1	10 0	14 1	12 1	6 4	6 4	7 9	4 6	9 6	13 0	8 8	1 1
13 873	9 969	3 705	113	25 013	21 497	2 474	1 638	2 828	935	1 783	255
2 880	1 980	878	56	9 657	7 549	1 429	994	1 520	484	912	231
1 361	786	570	26	6 088	4 816	880	437	785	184	530	58
778	568	205	7	4 628	3 745	571	331	514	126	317	43
217	88	129	11	478	356	96	39	48	—	48	—
366	130	236	8	982	715	213	67	223	58	165	15
1 519	1 194	308	30	3 569	2 733	549	557	735	300	382	173
470	417	53	7	1 940	1 506	248	308	322	126	170	77
267	193	74	—	480	397	60	91	85	43	42	20
782	584	181	23	1 149	830	241	158	328	131	170	76
13 599	9 106	4 234	150	42 553	35 566	4 960	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	462
9 354	6 450	2 752	96	36 794	30 833	4 164	2 729	3 408	978	2 213	406
9 031	6 310	2 589	96	36 487	30 641	4 069	2 701	3 341	968	2 168	394
6 715	4 694	1 923	48	31 450	26 759	3 163	2 228	2 509	737	1 610	293
5 902	4 124	1 711	38	29 849	25 518	2 947	2 067	2 319	696	1 478	277
2 082	1 307	745	15	6 487	5 215	808	605	731	238	424	89
15 5	15 0	16 4	20 9	12 4	12 1	15 7	12 2	13 8	10 5	16 5	8 8
4 163	2 069	2 055	28	7 253	4 898	1 997	538	1 865	318	1 499	127
2 440	1 205	1 228	13	5 972	4 057	1 609	439	1 456	226	1 189	84
2 224	1 147	1 070	13	5 870	4 034	1 535	434	1 407	221	1 150	79
1 446	726	720	13	4 511	3 167	1 104	343	965	150	779	68
1 166	575	591	9	4 046	2 848	981	343	880	141	703	68
703	309	394	—	1 184	803	316	78	294	59	230	5
18 1	16 7	19 1	—	12 2	10 8	15 7	11 0	17 1	11 9	18 3	24 0
15 402	12 469	2 679	170	27 708	23 432	2 912	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 546	189
10 385	8 869	1 364	102	21 883	18 382	2 287	1 191	3 266	1 956	1 067	162
10 262	8 806	1 304	102	21 501	18 069	2 248	1 166	3 188	1 893	1 052	162
5 372	4 475	811	76	16 057	13 680	1 610	824	2 118	1 228	729	106
3 800	3 112	637	49	14 731	12 513	1 476	789	1 915	1 116	648	106
2 274	1 969	283	26	6 540	5 381	722	342	1 084	738	291	53
11 2	10 1	18 1	4 9	13 7	13 9	14 4	14 5	15 5	15 4	17 0	11 3
15 519	10 340	4 734	201	11 876	8 189	2 809	1 251	3 391	1 248	1 995	260
5 096	3 374	1 582	78	5 850	4 071	1 280	709	1 523	630	795	146
4 031	2 749	1 162	67	4 911	3 441	1 040	595	1 237	500	639	126
1 065	625	420	11	939	630	240	114	286	130	156	20
20 9	18 5	26 5	14 1	16 1	15 5	18 8	16 1	18 8	20 6	19 6	13 7
10 423	6 986	3 152	123	6 026	4 118	1 529	542	1 868	618	1 200	114
9 380	6 094	3 095	97	6 726	4 544	1 740	651	1 888	572	1 249	126
2 666	1 706	925	34	2 892	1 896	751	277	790	273	468	56
2 108	1 371	702	23	2 448	1 596	620	239	676	230	397	56
558	335	223	11	444	300	131	38	114	43	71	—
20 9	19 6	24 1	32 4	15 4	15 8	17 4	13 7	14 4	15 8	15 2	—
6 714	4 388	2 170	63	3 834	2 648	989	374	1 098	299	781	70
1 260	735	508	42	1 621	1 058	403	237	479	167	277	74
456	153	303	26	721	442	196	65	176	42	121	7
152	86	66	7	425	284	95	44	106	36	57	7
98	21	77	11	43	28	13	2	—	—	—	—
206	46	160	8	253	130	88	19	70	6	64	—
804	582	205	16	900	616	207	172	303	125	156	67
120	104	16	—	364	249	63	70	92	33	48	21
152	95	57	—	137	106	31	38	59	36	23	20
532	383	132	16	399	261	113	64	152	56	85	26
4 012	2 138	1 732	59	3 333	1 987	1 122	416	1 120	238	842	102
2 096	1 249	786	26	2 237	1 366	736	300	737	164	540	71
1 866	1 162	643	26	2 110	1 324	663	280	686	164	501	59
736	451	266	9	878	593	249	109	240	59	167	25
545	348	191	9	740	532	187	88	180	53	117	15
959	534	407	8	1 001	621	281	167	274	62	189	32
17 0	15 6	18 5	26 0	18 4	18 5	19 3	17 1	19 8	11 5	23 8	9 7
2 240	909	1 292	24	1 607	723	824	162	801	127	662	53
1 100	510	583	9	1 070	502	538	84	532	81	446	22
914	467	440	9	999	502	472	79	488	81	407	17
292	114	178	9	342	172	170	27	166	32	134	11
174	67	107	9	262	147	115	27	123	32	91	11
533	225	308	—	395	194	179	32	181	34	142	5
19 4	18 2	20 3	—	16 0	13 3	18 6	17 2	20 0	11 0	21 9	24 0
7 719	6 072	1 516	54	5 644	4 516	725	430	1 341	800	467	61
4 441	3 834	540	21	2 874	2 287	296	267	647	461	136	34
4 332	3 785	480	21	2 592	2 068	263	242	582	405	127	34
924	771	146	14	606	507	74	45	97	53	38	—
309	223	86	7	499	420	60	45	84	47	31	—
1 189	1 000	173	14	1 657	1 347	153	159	382	301	68	23
12 6	10 7	21 9	6 5	18 2	18 5	18 9	18 0	17 8	17 8	20 2	11 8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	148 220	128 705	17 934	849
Civilian labor force	101 852	89 451	11 333	578
Employed	96 701	85 624	10 033	548
Unemployed	5 151	3 827	1 300	30
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.3	11.5	5.2
Not in civilian labor force	46 368	39 254	6 601	271
Females 16 years and over	78 711	67 880	10 125	437
Civilian labor force	46 035	39 784	5 876	278
Employed	43 858	38 159	5 334	267
Unemployed	2 177	1 625	542	11
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.1	9.2	4.0
Not in civilian labor force	32 676	28 096	4 249	159

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	9 309	7 672	1 577	77
High school graduate	5 556	4 721	809	32
Employed	4 394	3 945	433	32
Unemployed	464	330	134	—
Not in labor force	698	446	242	—
Not high school graduate	3 753	2 951	763	45
Employed	1 872	1 609	242	20
Unemployed	537	391	146	6
Not in labor force	1 344	951	375	19

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	50 893	43 973	6 442	269
In labor force in 1979	43 923	38 347	5 160	207
Worked in 1979	43 586	38 212	4 958	207
40 or more weeks	37 964	33 666	3 980	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35 283	31 590	3 401	147
With unemployment in 1979	4 839	3 847	945	54
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.1	14.6	12.6
Female family householders, no husband present	8 656	5 788	2 804	40
In labor force in 1979	6 429	4 331	2 042	40
Worked in 1979	6 170	4 251	1 863	40
40 or more weeks	4 567	3 179	1 345	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 893	2 832	1 024	23
With unemployment in 1979	1 273	793	467	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.4	15.6	14.8
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 486	3 848	268
In labor force in 1979	25 620	22 670	2 559	230
Worked in 1979	25 414	22 500	2 529	217
40 or more weeks	18 393	16 347	1 831	152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 178	13 582	1 455	127
With unemployment in 1979	4 864	4 061	686	91
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	10.6	17.4	16.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	17 999	12 742	4 874	186
Civilian labor force	8 304	6 131	2 028	107
Employed	7 081	5 468	1 474	89
Unemployed	1 223	663	554	18
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	10.8	27.3	16.8
Not in civilian labor force	9 695	6 611	2 846	79
Females 16 years and over	10 743	7 316	3 279	93
Civilian labor force	4 373	3 040	1 290	52
Employed	3 716	2 732	947	41
Unemployed	657	308	343	11
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	10.1	26.6	21.2
Not in civilian labor force	6 370	4 276	1 989	41

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 881	1 243	616	6
High school graduate	786	563	223	—
Employed	493	408	85	—
Unemployed	85	45	40	—
Not in labor force	208	110	98	—
Not high school graduate	1 095	682	393	6
Employed	354	243	104	—
Unemployed	137	66	71	—
Not in labor force	604	373	218	6

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 841	2 944	1 824	56
In labor force in 1979	3 164	1 963	1 157	43
Worked in 1979	2 943	1 833	1 001	43
40 or more weeks	1 470	936	517	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 148	804	333	19
With unemployment in 1979	1 118	688	423	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	17.7	16.7	20.8
Female family householders, no husband present	2 618	1 133	1 443	28
In labor force in 1979	1 566	642	906	28
Worked in 1979	1 350	582	750	28
40 or more weeks	549	197	341	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	353	144	204	11
With unemployment in 1979	624	245	372	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	20.6	17.3	4.0
Unrelated individuals	8 942	7 084	1 449	111
In labor force in 1979	5 661	4 806	710	87
Worked in 1979	5 476	4 657	680	67
40 or more weeks	1 674	1 415	227	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 077	550	109	8
With unemployment in 1979	2 018	1 584	378	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	12.6	22.3	25.3

Lexington-Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race			Total		White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
148 220	128 705	17 934	849	28 721	17 550	10 894	128	125 227	120 765	1 833	1 522	
101 852	89 451	11 333	578	16 731	10 665	5 862	97	90 674	87 515	1 275	1 235	
96 701	85 624	10 033	548	15 013	9 810	5 004	86	87 360	84 469	1 195	1 151	
5 151	3 827	1 300	30	1 718	855	858	11	3 314	3 046	80	84	
5.1	4.3	11.5	5.2	10.3	8.0	14.6	11.3	3.7	3.5	6.3	6.8	
46 368	39 254	6 601	271	11 990	6 885	5 036	31	34 553	33 250	558	287	
78 711	67 880	10 125	437	15 431	8 983	6 401	82	65 880	63 725	830	710	
46 035	39 784	5 876	278	7 837	4 688	3 121	64	42 064	40 739	501	500	
43 858	38 159	5 334	267	7 190	4 386	2 776	53	40 800	39 585	467	473	
2 177	1 625	542	11	647	302	345	11	1 264	1 154	34	27	
4.7	4.1	9.2	4.0	8.3	6.4	11.1	17.2	3.0	2.8	6.8	5.4	
32 676	28 096	4 249	159	7 614	4 295	3 280	18	23 816	22 986	329	210	
9 309	7 672	1 577	77	2 239	1 283	956	6	7 315	6 879	160	212	
5 556	4 721	809	32	1 029	607	422	—	5 550	5 322	118	116	
4 394	3 945	433	32	627	445	182	—	4 715	4 526	93	99	
464	330	134	—	146	74	72	—	373	361	12	6	
698	446	242	—	256	88	168	—	462	435	13	11	
3 753	2 951	763	45	1 210	676	534	6	1 765	1 557	42	96	
1 872	1 609	242	20	400	243	157	—	935	865	16	40	
537	391	146	6	194	82	112	—	322	260	—	38	
1 344	951	375	19	616	351	265	6	508	432	26	18	
50 893	43 973	6 442	269	8 686	4 922	3 729	36	42 081	40 673	611	529	
43 923	38 347	5 160	207	6 457	3 728	2 694	36	36 651	35 411	493	483	
43 586	38 212	4 958	207	6 310	3 723	2 552	36	36 551	35 329	487	483	
37 964	33 666	3 980	147	4 718	2 782	1 925	19	32 497	31 550	392	427	
35 283	31 590	3 401	147	4 155	2 540	1 604	19	30 354	29 530	346	419	
4 839	3 847	945	54	1 208	696	512	8	3 702	3 468	77	78	
12.6	12.1	14.6	12.6	14.4	14.6	14.3	22.0	9.4	9.3	8.7	9.7	
8 656	5 788	2 804	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	20	5 001	4 637	197	68	
6 429	4 331	2 042	40	1 878	544	1 329	20	3 982	3 716	137	57	
6 170	4 251	1 863	40	1 745	544	1 196	20	3 932	3 666	137	57	
4 567	3 179	1 345	23	1 189	367	817	11	3 019	2 865	81	49	
3 893	2 832	1 024	23	926	318	603	11	2 707	2 574	71	45	
1 273	793	467	15	436	118	318	—	700	632	28	9	
14.8	14.4	15.6	4.5	14.9	14.4	15.0	—	9.9	9.7	13.5	7.6	
32 817	28 486	3 848	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	71	31 243	29 862	719	544	
25 620	22 670	2 559	230	6 847	5 207	1 469	51	25 031	23 855	605	316	
25 414	22 500	2 529	217	6 787	5 169	1 447	51	24 921	23 753	597	307	
18 393	16 347	1 831	152	4 179	3 066	1 009	43	18 575	17 778	374	219	
15 178	13 582	1 455	127	2 888	2 132	714	35	15 127	14 526	315	169	
4 864	4 061	686	91	1 720	1 260	420	5	5 126	4 862	145	70	
11.7	10.6	17.4	16.6	13.3	11.7	17.3	6.0	8.5	8.2	16.3	10.6	
17 999	12 742	4 874	186	8 743	4 742	3 906	54	11 082	10 073	490	126	
8 304	6 131	2 028	107	3 490	2 018	1 409	36	5 977	5 458	271	56	
7 081	5 468	1 474	89	2 773	1 743	967	25	5 495	5 063	238	51	
1 223	663	554	18	717	275	442	11	482	395	33	5	
14.7	10.8	27.3	16.8	20.5	13.6	31.4	30.6	8.1	7.2	12.2	8.9	
9 695	6 611	2 846	79	5 253	2 724	2 497	18	5 105	4 615	219	70	
10 743	7 316	3 279	93	5 036	2 389	2 642	46	6 433	6 348	224	87	
4 373	3 040	1 290	52	1 713	836	877	28	3 436	3 223	117	32	
3 716	2 732	947	41	1 376	748	628	17	3 193	3 016	95	32	
657	308	343	11	337	88	249	11	243	207	22	—	
15.0	10.1	26.6	21.2	19.7	10.5	28.4	39.3	7.1	6.4	18.8	—	
6 370	4 276	1 989	41	3 323	1 553	1 765	18	3 417	3 145	107	55	
1 881	1 243	616	6	882	433	449	—	1 171	1 051	34	36	
786	563	223	—	263	118	145	—	748	693	27	24	
493	408	85	—	91	55	36	—	572	545	13	20	
85	45	40	—	63	31	32	—	63	57	6	—	
208	110	98	—	109	32	77	—	113	91	8	4	
1 095	682	393	6	619	315	304	—	423	358	7	12	
354	243	104	—	171	86	85	—	156	135	7	—	
137	66	71	—	89	24	65	—	62	47	—	—	
604	373	218	6	359	205	154	—	205	176	—	12	
4 841	2 944	1 824	56	2 393	1 020	1 361	28	2 289	2 007	130	15	
3 164	1 963	1 157	43	1 429	610	807	28	1 601	1 373	81	4	
2 943	1 833	1 001	43	1 319	610	697	28	1 544	1 334	75	—	
1 470	936	517	19	591	256	330	19	644	544	28	—	
1 148	804	333	19	469	242	222	19	461	414	18	—	
1 118	688	423	15	479	201	278	—	548	481	14	—	
17.3	17.7	16.7	20.8	17.1	18.1	16.4	—	12.1	12.3	4.3	—	
2 618	1 133	1 443	28	1 513	376	1 132	20	1 036	899	85	9	
1 566	642	906	28	795	135	655	20	691	601	43	4	
1 350	582	750	28	685	135	545	20	652	562	43	4	
549	197	341	11	303	63	235	11	144	115	15	—	
353	144	204	11	207	56	146	11	103	84	5	—	
624	245	372	8	279	28	251	—	303	272	8	—	
18.5	20.6	17.3	4.0	16.5	16.4	16.5	—	11.2	11.5	3.0	—	
8 942	7 084	1 449	111	4 194	2 771	1 367	21	7 220	6 702	294	86	
5 661	4 806	710	87	2 401	1 835	500	8	5 144	4 764	212	62	
5 476	4 657	680	67	2 341	1 797	478	8	5 053	4 681	204	53	
1 674	1 415	227	16	727	528	175	8	1 873	1 730	77	19	
1 077	550	109	8	272	182	80	—	592	545	36	7	
2 018	1 584	378	55	878	606	252	—	1 848	1 764	49	17	
14.7	12.6	22.3	25.3	16.0	13.7	21.0	—	9.3	8.8	20.7	3.5	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	13 244	13 721	792	325
Civilian labor force	10 596	9 527	560	232
Employed	10 080	9 090	542	195
Unemployed	516	437	18	37
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.6	3.2	15.9
Not in civilian labor force	4 648	4 194	233	93
Females 16 years and over	8 048	7 342	326	177
Civilian labor force	5 220	4 815	200	102
Employed	5 033	4 660	194	90
Unemployed	187	155	6	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.2	3.0	11.8
Not in civilian labor force	2 828	2 547	126	75

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 443	1 267	81	72
High school graduate	1 134	1 027	51	33
Employed	974	881	51	22
Unemployed	69	69	—	—
Not in labor force	91	77	—	11
Not high school graduate	331	240	30	39
Employed	126	117	9	—
Unemployed	63	27	—	21
Not in labor force	142	86	21	18

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	3 013	2 582	271	93
In labor force in 1979	2 411	2 029	195	71
Worked in 1979	2 396	2 054	195	71
40 or more weeks	1 745	1 526	156	60
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 501	1 326	127	56
With unemployment in 1979	509	434	44	19
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.6	8.6	7.2	2.4
Female family householders, no husband present	750	603	115	37
In labor force in 1979	574	475	72	29
Worked in 1979	564	465	72	29
40 or more weeks	362	303	51	21
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	290	245	41	17
With unemployment in 1979	128	118	6	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	6.7	6.4	16.0	2.0
Unrelated individuals	8 884	8 214	329	126
In labor force in 1979	7 349	6 802	264	111
Worked in 1979	7 309	6 762	264	111
40 or more weeks	4 931	4 549	175	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 627	3 338	156	43
With unemployment in 1979	1 925	1 820	38	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.3	7.8	15.0	14.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	3 625	3 180	226	57
Civilian labor force	2 033	1 810	119	20
Employed	1 884	1 678	113	15
Unemployed	149	132	6	5
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.3	5.0	25.0
Not in civilian labor force	1 592	1 370	107	37
Females 16 years and over	2 082	1 885	77	41
Civilian labor force	1 113	1 036	31	8
Employed	1 042	965	31	8
Unemployed	71	71	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.9	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	969	849	46	33

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	420	371	9	24
High school graduate	307	276	9	12
Employed	229	212	9	8
Unemployed	19	19	—	—
Not in labor force	59	45	—	4
Not high school graduate	113	95	—	12
Employed	16	16	—	—
Unemployed	20	14	—	—
Not in labor force	77	65	—	12

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	498	397	57	9
In labor force in 1979	348	283	26	4
Worked in 1979	338	273	26	4
40 or more weeks	109	88	10	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64	64	—	—
With unemployment in 1979	123	116	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	12.9	—	—
Female family householders, no husband present	245	182	48	9
In labor force in 1979	156	129	17	4
Worked in 1979	146	119	17	4
40 or more weeks	26	16	10	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16	16	—	—
With unemployment in 1979	55	35	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	6.9	6.9	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2 795	2 509	157	36
In labor force in 1979	2 166	1 965	107	25
Worked in 1979	2 132	1 931	107	25
40 or more weeks	776	691	39	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	226	235	26	5
With unemployment in 1979	829	802	11	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	8.5	25.5	—

Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
15 264	13 721	792	325	117 025	83 311	32 344	875	34 997	9 769	24 993	159
10 596	9 527	560	232	78 477	56 324	21 177	609	20 939	5 268	15 512	99
10 080	9 090	542	195	74 518	54 592	18 997	601	18 869	4 994	13 742	99
516	437	18	37	3 959	1 732	2 180	8	2 070	274	1 770	—
4.9	4.6	3.2	15.9	5.0	3.1	10.3	1.3	9.9	5.2	11.4	—
4 668	4 194	233	93	38 548	26 987	11 167	266	14 058	4 501	9 481	60
8 048	7 362	326	177	44 388	43 335	19 363	438	19 881	5 454	14 312	103
5 220	4 815	200	102	37 477	25 938	11 112	262	10 609	2 365	8 176	50
5 033	4 660	194	90	35 647	25 109	10 139	262	9 688	2 232	7 409	50
187	155	6	12	1 830	829	973	—	921	133	767	—
3.6	3.2	3.0	11.8	4.9	3.2	8.8	—	8.7	5.6	9.4	—
2 828	2 547	126	75	26 911	19 417	7 251	176	9 272	3 089	6 136	53
1 445	1 267	81	72	6 396	3 616	2 716	50	2 499	350	2 128	6
1 134	1 027	51	33	4 180	2 595	1 573	33	1 266	159	1 107	6
974	881	51	22	3 289	2 246	1 031	33	808	120	688	6
69	69	—	—	295	95	200	—	180	12	168	—
91	77	—	11	596	254	342	—	278	27	251	—
331	240	30	39	2 216	1 021	1 143	17	1 233	191	1 021	—
126	117	9	—	863	507	323	9	377	92	268	—
63	27	—	21	386	157	229	—	253	31	222	—
142	96	21	18	967	357	591	8	603	68	531	—
3 013	2 582	271	93	41 099	28 759	11 881	317	11 575	2 442	9 076	51
2 411	2 069	195	71	33 935	24 173	9 344	247	8 479	1 618	6 818	27
2 396	2 054	195	71	33 649	24 126	9 109	244	8 294	1 611	6 640	27
1 745	1 526	156	60	29 395	21 517	7 547	198	6 762	1 288	5 436	12
1 501	1 326	127	56	27 547	20 353	6 888	173	6 123	1 177	4 908	12
509	434	44	19	4 146	2 227	1 826	50	1 663	247	1 395	—
8.6	8.6	7.2	2.4	13.5	11.8	15.7	12.6	15.7	17.1	15.6	—
750	603	115	37	8 702	3 791	4 875	54	4 481	460	4 006	35
574	475	72	29	6 498	2 886	3 585	28	3 070	204	2 860	15
564	465	72	29	6 353	2 876	3 450	28	2 974	200	2 768	15
362	303	51	21	5 010	2 310	2 678	7	2 270	136	2 128	—
290	245	41	17	4 443	2 049	2 379	7	1 998	119	1 873	—
128	118	6	4	1 222	414	795	6	704	68	630	—
6.7	6.4	16.0	2.0	14.1	10.6	16.0	27.0	14.9	18.0	14.7	—
8 884	8 214	329	126	25 137	19 429	5 410	149	8 332	4 235	3 988	53
7 349	6 802	264	111	18 119	14 262	3 636	113	4 913	2 441	2 403	41
7 309	6 762	264	111	17 919	14 211	3 513	113	4 794	2 427	2 298	41
4 931	4 549	175	76	14 127	11 401	2 587	104	3 549	1 828	1 689	41
3 627	3 338	156	43	12 732	10 337	2 262	82	3 112	1 629	1 451	32
1 925	1 820	38	17	3 101	2 099	957	8	1 071	400	656	—
8.3	7.8	15.0	14.0	12.4	10.9	15.6	4.0	16.0	12.3	18.3	—
3 625	3 180	226	57	13 741	5 441	8 072	174	8 762	1 689	6 987	87
2 033	1 810	119	20	6 022	2 377	3 529	85	3 481	489	2 960	45
1 884	1 678	113	15	4 921	2 128	2 704	85	2 689	422	2 255	45
149	132	6	5	1 101	249	825	—	792	67	705	—
7.3	7.3	5.0	25.0	18.3	10.5	23.4	—	22.8	13.7	23.8	—
1 592	1 370	107	37	7 719	3 064	4 543	89	5 281	1 200	4 027	42
2 082	1 885	77	41	9 018	3 548	5 343	101	5 752	1 083	4 609	68
1 113	1 036	31	8	3 578	1 348	2 173	42	2 043	233	1 789	28
1 042	965	31	8	2 922	1 191	1 696	42	1 607	202	1 399	28
71	71	—	—	656	157	477	—	436	31	390	—
6.4	6.9	—	—	18.3	11.6	22.0	—	21.3	13.3	21.8	—
969	849	46	33	5 440	2 200	3 170	37	3 709	850	2 820	35
420	371	9	24	1 474	418	1 045	14	937	55	878	—
307	276	9	12	695	212	483	14	348	12	336	—
229	212	9	8	387	157	230	14	131	—	131	—
19	19	—	—	112	14	98	—	97	6	91	—
59	45	—	4	196	41	155	—	120	6	114	—
113	95	—	12	779	206	562	—	589	43	542	—
16	16	—	—	238	96	135	—	130	6	124	—
20	14	—	—	120	28	92	—	106	14	92	—
77	65	—	12	421	82	335	—	353	23	326	—
498	397	57	9	4 133	1 113	2 967	78	2 833	255	2 564	44
348	283	26	4	2 545	713	1 788	42	1 687	150	1 532	20
338	273	26	4	2 368	694	1 630	37	1 564	147	1 412	20
109	88	10	—	1 162	295	857	16	815	51	764	5
64	64	—	—	942	240	699	16	660	40	620	5
123	116	—	—	1 116	303	781	14	741	93	643	—
12.9	12.9	—	—	18.0	16.3	18.9	19.4	18.8	20.6	18.7	—
245	182	48	9	2 533	464	2 044	41	1 870	103	1 758	33
156	129	17	4	1 483	270	1 201	15	1 089	57	1 032	15
146	119	17	4	1 378	270	1 096	15	1 015	57	958	15
26	16	10	—	666	75	584	—	546	20	526	—
16	16	—	—	529	51	478	—	441	14	427	—
55	35	—	—	630	125	498	—	441	37	404	—
6.9	6.9	—	—	16.1	10.1	17.7	—	16.4	13.9	16.7	—
2 795	2 509	157	34	5 632	3 399	2 131	50	3 054	1 223	1 788	17
2 166	1 965	107	25	2 566	1 705	834	26	1 052	429	611	17
2 132	1 931	107	25	2 410	1 649	734	26	956	415	529	17
776	691	39	5	719	476	233	17	332	130	202	17
226	235	26	5	415	277	128	8	180	77	103	8
829	802	11	—	1 047	574	457	—	503	169	328	—
9.2	8.5	25.5	—	16.8	13.7	20.7	—	19.2	12.4	22.7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	278 618	219 530	25 922	22 337
Civilian labor force	172 168	123 503	16 667	22 155
Employed	162 169	126 901	14 936	20 392
Unemployed	9 999	6 602	1 731	1 763
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.9	10.4	8.0
Not in civilian labor force	106 450	86 027	9 265	10 182
Female 16 years and over	144 741	114 327	13 692	15 443
Civilian labor force	73 037	56 606	7 655	7 818
Employed	69 000	53 992	6 914	7 118
Unemployed	4 037	2 614	741	700
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	4.6	9.7	9.0
Not in civilian labor force	71 704	57 921	6 038	7 627
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	15 816	10 329	2 210	4 014
High school graduate	9 012	6 304	1 463	1 198
Employed	6 335	4 766	799	781
Unemployed	801	515	157	112
Not in labor force	1 876	1 023	507	305
Not high school graduate	6 840	4 025	747	2 816
Employed	3 299	1 992	259	1 526
Unemployed	749	406	157	219
Not in labor force	2 756	1 627	331	1 071

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	87 533	67 352	9 609	11 112
In labor force in 1979	67 452	51 265	7 456	9 416
Worked in 1979	66 573	50 799	7 199	9 278
40 or more weeks	56 679	44 031	5 532	7 658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52 330	40 551	5 140	7 288
With unemployment in 1979	10 315	6 622	1 788	1 957
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.3	14.0	11.9
Female family householders, no husband present	16 297	10 621	2 970	2 026
In labor force in 1979	11 008	7 227	2 654	1 368
Worked in 1979	10 700	7 110	2 499	1 313
40 or more weeks	7 851	5 489	1 571	909
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 760	4 686	1 391	830
With unemployment in 1979	2 630	1 487	902	377
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	12.6	13.2	12.9
Unrelated individuals	84 452	71 186	6 441	6 943
In labor force in 1979	57 629	46 985	5 101	5 617
Worked in 1979	56 469	46 138	4 918	5 458
40 or more weeks	43 351	35 860	3 684	3 978
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 984	30 496	3 153	3 475
With unemployment in 1979	13 280	10 319	1 502	1 429
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.3	13.5	11.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	32 852	20 189	6 151	6 399
Civilian labor force	14 494	9 073	2 468	3 276
Employed	11 732	7 596	1 807	2 797
Unemployed	2 762	1 477	661	479
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	16.3	26.8	14.6
Not in civilian labor force	18 358	11 116	3 683	3 123
Female 16 years and over	19 599	12 286	3 837	3 542
Civilian labor force	6 885	4 424	1 274	1 177
Employed	5 633	3 714	985	949
Unemployed	1 252	710	289	228
Percent of civilian labor force	18.2	16.0	22.7	19.4
Not in civilian labor force	12 714	7 862	2 563	2 365
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 801	1 971	779	1 116
High school graduate	1 622	895	375	236
Employed	751	468	116	177
Unemployed	211	112	34	102
Not in labor force	660	315	225	81
Not high school graduate	2 179	1 076	404	880
Employed	698	335	117	342
Unemployed	319	164	78	84
Not in labor force	1 471	577	209	454

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	9 341	4 881	2 541	2 298
In labor force in 1979	7 530	2 722	1 281	1 455
Worked in 1979	4 530	2 527	1 098	1 369
40 or more weeks	2 182	1 233	418	717
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 825	997	348	846
With unemployment in 1979	2 182	1 034	628	602
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	17.9	17.6	14.1
Female family householders, no husband present	4 859	2 349	1 833	911
In labor force in 1979	2 200	1 096	876	402
Worked in 1979	1 926	1 008	726	355
40 or more weeks	649	333	229	137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	448	199	181	120
With unemployment in 1979	1 053	478	460	212
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.5
Unrelated individuals	15 471	11 731	1 711	1 827
In labor force in 1979	8 282	6 018	1 003	1 094
Worked in 1979	7 570	5 585	842	955
40 or more weeks	2 521	1 967	294	293
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 219	940	163	177
With unemployment in 1979	4 122	2 960	577	505
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	15.4	18.4	11.6

Long Beach city, Calif.

Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black	
				Total	White	Black					
278 618	219 530	25 932	32 337	61 759	35 787	13 008	14 462	2 271 692	1 470 031	344 987	543 670
172 168	133 503	16 667	22 155	34 333	18 928	7 417	9 501	1 488 993	978 020	212 643	372 433
162 169	126 901	14 936	20 392	30 700	17 148	6 424	8 608	1 388 039	922 914	188 548	340 643
9 999	6 602	1 731	1 763	3 633	1 780	993	893	100 954	55 106	24 095	31 790
5.8	4.9	10.4	8.0	10.6	9.4	13.4	9.4	6.8	5.6	11.3	8.5
106 450	86 027	9 265	10 182	27 426	16 859	5 591	4 961	782 699	492 011	152 344	171 237
144 741	114 527	13 693	15 443	31 468	18 330	7 085	6 586	1 176 434	737 276	200 192	272 089
73 037	56 606	7 655	7 818	13 398	7 311	3 418	2 768	645 750	416 861	104 175	148 349
69 000	53 992	6 914	7 118	11 911	6 600	2 992	2 386	604 328	394 193	93 941	135 668
4 037	2 614	741	700	1 487	711	426	382	41 422	22 668	10 234	12 681
5.5	4.6	9.7	9.0	11.1	9.7	12.5	13.8	6.4	5.4	9.8	8.5
71 704	57 921	6 038	7 627	18 065	11 019	3 667	3 818	530 706	340 415	96 017	123 740
15 816	10 329	2 210	4 014	5 731	2 657	1 329	2 393	138 510	75 277	23 675	62 482
9 012	6 304	1 463	1 198	2 402	1 103	809	497	68 841	41 193	14 771	17 938
6 335	4 766	799	781	1 405	720	403	308	48 185	31 677	7 832	12 304
801	515	157	112	239	111	90	34	5 932	3 049	1 929	1 438
1 876	1 023	507	305	758	272	316	155	14 724	6 467	5 010	4 196
6 804	4 025	747	2 816	3 329	1 554	520	1 896	69 669	34 084	8 904	44 544
3 299	1 992	259	1 526	1 535	691	162	1 039	36 917	19 435	2 454	25 664
749	406	157	219	348	137	124	144	8 201	3 812	1 709	4 519
2 756	1 627	331	1 071	1 446	726	234	713	24 551	10 837	4 741	14 361
87 533	67 352	9 609	11 112	18 343	9 224	4 773	5 039	699 277	446 635	118 572	173 180
67 452	51 265	7 456	9 416	13 022	6 401	3 262	4 186	560 086	364 166	82 541	146 239
56 573	50 799	7 199	9 278	12 568	6 210	3 079	4 095	549 478	360 372	78 1	143 073
56 679	44 031	5 532	7 658	9 435	4 759	2 084	3 278	467 956	312 714	62 148	119 493
52 330	40 551	5 140	7 288	8 517	4 263	1 893	3 076	430 948	287 957	56 920	112 348
10 315	6 622	1 788	1 957	3 678	1 713	1 000	1 059	91 861	50 540	18 336	29 934
13.4	13.3	14.0	11.9	14.8	15.1	15.5	11.3	14.8	13.9	18.3	13.4
16 297	10 621	3 970	2 026	5 835	2 544	2 483	1 004	142 456	67 791	49 595	35 063
11 008	7 227	2 654	1 368	3 444	1 500	1 485	611	95 443	47 950	30 010	23 476
10 700	7 110	2 499	1 313	3 257	1 463	1 364	585	91 021	46 929	27 390	22 396
7 851	5 489	1 571	909	1 959	949	741	365	69 950	37 384	20 034	16 617
6 760	4 686	1 391	830	1 590	762	632	315	60 829	32 210	17 527	14 725
2 630	1 487	902	377	1 227	473	600	205	21 872	9 662	7 948	5 943
13.0	12.6	13.2	12.9	14.4	15.1	13.6	11.1	15.5	13.0	19.3	15.0
84 432	71 186	6 441	6 943	22 718	16 742	3 496	3 096	609 689	425 318	99 430	97 702
57 629	46 985	5 101	5 617	14 122	9 645	2 561	2 388	441 959	314 700	63 063	74 247
56 469	46 138	4 918	5 458	13 595	9 330	2 424	2 297	432 048	309 925	60 258	71 646
43 351	35 860	3 684	3 978	9 556	6 616	1 728	1 559	327 167	236 898	45 246	52 686
36 984	30 496	3 153	3 475	8 125	5 567	1 464	1 402	284 275	204 065	40 287	47 813
13 280	10 319	1 502	1 429	4 354	2 860	888	778	111 156	76 503	17 274	20 171
13.1	13.3	13.5	11.0	14.7	15.5	14.7	10.4	14.2	13.6	17.8	13.6
32 852	20 189	6 151	6 399	15 641	7 391	4 319	4 063	321 296	150 796	80 980	114 625
14 494	9 073	2 468	3 276	6 199	2 999	1 611	2 001	147 605	73 363	28 841	63 052
11 732	7 596	1 807	2 797	4 699	2 371	1 162	1 677	123 836	63 649	21 321	53 653
2 762	1 477	661	479	1 500	628	449	324	23 769	9 654	7 520	9 399
19.1	16.3	26.8	14.6	24.2	20.9	27.9	16.2	16.1	13.2	26.1	14.9
18 358	11 116	3 683	3 123	9 442	4 392	2 708	2 062	173 691	77 493	52 139	51 573
19 599	12 286	3 837	3 542	9 145	4 340	2 723	2 223	182 598	84 901	50 081	63 084
6 885	4 424	1 274	1 177	2 658	1 276	844	609	66 667	32 632	15 400	25 501
5 633	3 714	985	949	1 956	942	640	445	56 312	28 507	11 745	21 633
1 252	710	289	228	702	334	204	164	10 355	4 125	3 655	3 868
18.2	16.0	22.7	19.4	26.4	26.2	24.2	26.9	15.5	12.6	23.7	15.2
12 714	7 862	2 563	2 365	6 487	3 084	1 881	1 614	115 931	52 269	34 681	37 583
3 801	1 971	779	1 116	2 049	913	527	772	32 950	13 954	7 455	17 408
1 622	895	375	236	716	303	234	150	11 735	5 007	3 870	3 420
751	468	116	127	253	116	66	69	5 625	2 997	1 145	1 775
211	112	34	102	102	40	29	23	1 136	377	516	301
660	315	225	81	361	147	139	58	4 974	1 633	2 209	1 344
2 179	1 076	404	880	1 353	610	293	622	21 215	8 947	3 585	13 988
698	335	117	342	377	164	76	220	8 396	3 966	635	6 271
319	164	78	84	183	85	59	70	2 471	1 006	551	1 508
12	577	209	454	793	361	158	332	10 348	3 975	2 399	6 209
4 341	4 881	2 541	2 298	5 304	2 123	1 827	1 549	90 604	35 972	28 341	37 171
4 8	2 722	1 281	1 455	2 749	1 202	876	1 033	50 595	21 427	11 915	25 588
4 530	2 527	1 098	1 369	2 451	1 109	744	978	44 445	19 537	9 298	23 534
2 182	1 233	418	817	1 091	488	247	581	24 143	10 875	4 119	14 544
1 825	997	348	746	907	409	180	527	20 539	9 265	3 180	13 010
2 182	1 034	628	602	1 289	490	441	436	21 917	8 506	6 176	10 050
18.0	17.9	17.6	14.7	17.7	17.6	18.1	13.2	19.1	18.1	22.9	16.5
4 839	2 349	1 833	911	2 901	1 090	1 387	604	41 949	13 532	19 640	13 667
2 200	1 096	876	402	1 276	492	631	2 4	18 432	6 547	7 443	6 900
1 926	1 008	726	355	1 106	467	515	248	15 135	5 857	5 415	6 069
649	333	229	137	356	151	149	105	6 435	2 583	2 024	3 066
448	199	181	120	258	115	106	94	4 666	1 812	1 400	2 489
1 053	478	460	212	624	216	324	149	8 683	2 735	3 971	2 948
15.5	15.7	15.9	15.5	15.8	15.0	16.3	13.0	20.0	17.1	23.4	17.2
15 471	11 781	1 711	1 827	5 841	3 726	1 197	1 010	134 515	76 877	28 178	36 649
8 282	6 018	1 003	1 094	3 003	1 785	698	549	69 093	41 719	11 890	18 225
7 570	5 585	842	955	2 666	1 647	574	470	62 110	38 712	9 899	15 941
2 521	1 967	294	293	817	557	182	127	20 832	13 044	3 549	5 487
1 219	940	163	177	459	299	121	92	12 835	7 711	2 355	3 959
4 122	2 960	577	505	1 708	978	432	310	34 150	19 698	6 824	9 172
15.3	15.4	18.4	11.6	16.1	16.0	19.5	8.8	18.4	17.3	23.6	17.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	702 111	248 416	231 377	283 998
Employed	416 754	150 413	120 066	190 567
Unemployed	374 452	137 074	103 732	171 818
Percent of civilian labor force	42 262	13 339	16 334	18 749
Not in civilian labor force	10.1	8.9	13.6	9.8
Female family householders	285 357	98 003	111 311	95 431
Female family householders, no husband present	361 080	122 732	128 242	141 518
Employed	177 314	59 855	58 177	73 518
Unemployed	160 545	54 693	51 213	66 154
Percent of civilian labor force	16 769	5 162	6 964	7 364
Not in civilian labor force	9.5	8.6	12.0	10.0
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	183 686	62 877	70 065	68 000
High school graduate	58 632	19 110	16 598	33 312
Employed	21 697	5 844	4 751	7 952
Unemployed	12 530	3 968	4 658	5 194
Not in labor force	2 246	431	1 340	657
Not high school graduate	6 921	1 445	3 753	2 101
Employed	36 935	13 266	6 847	27 360
Unemployed	18 296	7 229	1 668	15 589
Not in labor force	4 143	1 269	1 293	2 618
Mean weeks of unemployment	14 495	4 768	3 886	9 153

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	208 992	66 387	75 015	91 352
Worked in 1979	152 393	50 289	47 161	75 267
40 or more weeks	145 942	48 942	43 920	73 041
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	115 660	39 082	33 679	59 323
With unemployment in 1979	106 069	36 067	30 189	55 528
Mean weeks of unemployment	36 768	11 257	12 401	17 538
Female family householders, no husband present	63 834	14 078	23 349	20 544
Worked in 1979	37 333	8 458	19 173	13 242
40 or more weeks	34 195	8 006	17 010	12 462
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 416	5 759	11 896	8 975
With unemployment in 1979	21 363	5 075	10 318	7 933
Mean weeks of unemployment	10 518	2 242	5 783	3 649
Unrelated individuals	199 999	89 131	63 858	54 039
Worked in 1979	126 426	57 487	35 400	38 870
40 or more weeks	120 682	55 650	33 187	37 033
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	84 573	38 318	23 882	26 233
With unemployment in 1979	73 298	32 594	21 007	23 774
Mean weeks of unemployment	37 158	16 512	10 831	11 607
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	15.0	19.6	14.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	182 750	57 805	64 635	78 581
Employed	79 135	27 472	21 353	42 760
Unemployed	64 479	23 262	15 429	36 071
Percent of civilian labor force	14 654	4 210	5 924	6 689
Not in civilian labor force	18.5	15.3	27.7	15.6
Female family householders	103 615	30 333	43 282	35 821
Female family householders, no husband present	102 200	30 584	39 832	42 813
Employed	34 197	10 918	11 214	16 935
Unemployed	27 949	9 196	8 436	14 184
Percent of civilian labor force	6 248	1 722	2 778	2 751
Not in civilian labor force	18.3	15.8	24.8	16.2
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	68 003	19 666	28 618	25 878
High school graduate	20 290	6 391	6 099	11 791
Employed	6 071	1 418	3 014	1 894
Unemployed	2 354	712	815	952
Not in labor force	618	81	401	160
Not high school graduate	3 099	425	1 798	782
Employed	14 219	4 973	3 085	9 897
Unemployed	5 203	2 069	477	4 421
Not in labor force	1 617	544	487	992
Mean weeks of unemployment	7 399	2 360	2 121	4 484

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	54 115	15 117	22 932	23 953
Worked in 1979	30 739	9 549	9 189	17 983
40 or more weeks	26 375	8 626	6 935	16 505
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 702	5 174	2 987	10 453
With unemployment in 1979	12 649	4 556	2 321	9 314
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 951	3 931	4 970	7 165
Female family householders, no husband present	27 493	5 542	16 137	9 189
Worked in 1979	11 337	2 634	5 745	4 654
40 or more weeks	8 825	2 267	4 004	4 056
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 884	1 150	1 462	2 150
With unemployment in 1979	2 959	927	1 015	1 765
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 599	1 121	3 153	1 997
Unrelated individuals	63 516	25 195	21 548	21 135
Worked in 1979	30 971	12 894	8 418	11 193
40 or more weeks	26 673	11 689	6 801	9 576
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 625	3 535	2 417	3 320
With unemployment in 1979	5 490	2 148	1 625	2 343
Mean weeks of unemployment	16 320	6 358	5 002	5 934
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	18.1	24.5	18.0

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
Race				Race			
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
1 421	79 977	40 894	38 440	543	40 863	20 410	20 190
780	34 069	17 938	15 914	250	34 069	17 938	15 914
106	6 794	2 472	4 276	45	6 794	2 472	4 276
13.6	16.6	12.1	21.2	18.0	16.6	12.1	21.2
641	39 114	20 484	18 250	313	39 114	20 484	18 250
682	44 841	22 349	22 126	281	44 841	22 349	22 126
294	19 206	8 562	10 502	104	19 206	8 562	10 502
261	16 255	7 736	8 407	81	16 255	7 736	8 407
33	2 951	826	2 095	23	2 951	826	2 095
11.2	15.4	9.6	19.9	22.1	15.4	9.6	19.9
388	25 635	13 787	11 624	177	25 635	13 787	11 624
90	7 337	3 840	3 455	28	7 337	3 840	3 455
36	3 070	1 391	1 667	12	3 070	1 391	1 667
0	1 652	920	720	—	1 652	920	720
—	547	183	364	—	547	183	364
27	871	288	583	12	871	288	583
54	4 287	2 469	1 788	16	4 287	2 469	1 788
43	1 041	730	311	11	1 041	730	311
—	995	422	573	—	995	422	573
11	2 251	1 317	904	5	2 251	1 317	904
400	26 070	12 576	13 322	144	26 070	12 576	13 322
304	16 441	8 041	8 492	88	16 441	8 041	8 492
300	15 942	7 868	7 966	84	15 942	7 868	7 966
232	11 695	6 129	5 521	42	11 695	6 129	5 521
212	10 575	5 665	4 865	32	10 575	5 665	4 865
89	4 511	1 884	2 577	49	4 511	1 884	2 577
19.0	17.7	16.5	18.7	16.3	17.7	16.5	18.7
91	10 626	3 310	7 260	52	10 626	3 310	7 260
48	5 937	1 565	4 342	13	5 937	1 565	4 342
44	5 370	1 461	3 879	9	5 370	1 461	3 879
27	3 168	965	2 189	4	3 168	965	2 189
27	2 626	836	1 776	4	2 626	836	1 776
18	2 255	496	1 749	13	2 255	496	1 749
21.3	18.5	15.5	19.5	14.2	18.5	15.5	19.5
433	22 371	12 704	9 449	239	22 371	12 704	9 449
215	11 428	6 579	4 748	112	11 428	6 579	4 748
208	11 074	6 447	4 539	105	11 074	6 447	4 539
141	7 756	4 601	3 110	76	7 756	4 601	3 110
110	6 599	4 074	2 480	45	6 599	4 074	2 480
81	3 100	1 695	1 371	40	3 100	1 695	1 371
13.8	19.6	18.3	21.0	18.0	19.6	18.3	21.0
391	23 250	10 333	14 654	273	23 250	10 333	14 654
123	8 441	3 347	5 020	83	8 441	3 347	5 020
78	5 488	2 340	3 095	58	5 488	2 340	3 095
45	2 953	1 007	1 925	25	2 953	1 007	1 925
36.6	35.0	30.1	38.3	30.1	35.0	30.1	38.3
268	16 809	6 986	9 636	190	16 809	6 986	9 636
198	16 411	6 444	9 824	144	16 411	6 444	9 824
57	4 709	1 560	3 116	47	4 709	1 560	3 116
39	3 129	1 170	1 941	29	3 129	1 170	1 941
18	1 580	390	1 175	18	1 580	390	1 175
31.6	33.6	25.0	37.7	38.3	33.6	25.0	37.7
141	11 702	4 884	6 708	99	11 702	4 884	6 708
23	3 169	1 299	1 850	17	3 169	1 299	1 850
12	918	278	640	12	918	278	640
—	258	117	141	—	258	117	141
—	169	45	124	—	169	45	124
12	491	116	375	12	491	116	375
11	2 251	1 021	1 210	5	2 251	1 021	1 210
5	354	149	205	5	354	149	205
—	563	193	370	—	563	193	370
6	1 334	679	635	—	1 334	679	635
91	8 541	3 046	5 409	64	8 541	3 046	5 409
39	4 254	1 526	2 700	21	4 254	1 526	2 700
35	3 607	1 376	2 203	17	3 607	1 376	2 203
4	1 321	569	752	—	1 321	569	752
—	1 071	504	567	—	1 071	504	567
35	2 391	781	1 595	21	2 391	781	1 595
34.1	21.4	21.6	21.3	27.5	21.4	21.6	21.3
40	5 974	1 603	4 343	40	5 974	1 603	4 343
9	2 873	622	2 235	9	2 873	622	2 235
5	2 320	518	1 786	5	2 320	518	1 786
—	695	168	527	—	695	168	527
—	499	129	370	—	499	129	370
9	1 723	324	1 389	9	1 723	324	1 389
18.7	20.3	17.3	21.1	18.7	20.3	17.3	21.1
199	9 607	4 545	4 903	145	9 607	4 545	4 903
65	3 031	1 493	1 488	59	3 031	1 493	1 488
58	2 702	1 368	1 297	52	2 702	1 368	1 297
23	914	367	547	23	914	367	547
5	528	232	296	5	528	232	296
27	1 498	743	727	27	1 498	743	727
20.9	25.6	24.8	26.3	20.9	25.6	24.8	26.3

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Civilian labor force	122 672	102 827	8 790	19 418	32 582	18 348	7 472	12 319
Employed	83 128	69 743	5 905	13 061	20 650	11 262	4 894	8 008
Unemployed	39 544	33 084	2 885	6 357	11 932	7 086	2 578	4 311
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.4	6.4	6.2
Not in civilian labor force	39 544	33 084	2 885	6 357	11 932	7 086	2 578	4 311
Female 16 years and over	63 067	52 442	4 719	9 778	16 124	8 593	4 051	6 241
Civilian labor force	36 353	30 102	3 078	5 122	8 629	4 236	2 552	3 021
Employed	35 023	29 230	2 865	4 767	8 065	4 021	2 364	2 783
Unemployed	1 330	872	213	355	564	215	188	239
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	2.9	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.1	7.4	7.9
Not in civilian labor force	26 714	22 540	1 641	4 656	7 495	4 357	1 499	3 219

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

	Lubbock city, Tex.	Madison city, Wis.
High school graduate	8 351	6 352
Employed	5 236	4 326
Unemployed	4 334	3 686
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	11.3
Not in labor force	753	527
Not high school graduate	3 115	2 026
Employed	1 813	1 232
Unemployed	225	116
Not in labor force	1 077	678

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

	Lubbock city, Tex.	Madison city, Wis.
In labor force in 1979	43 210	35 900
Worked in 1979	38 315	32 044
40 or more weeks	38 157	31 942
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 262	28 099
With unemployment in 1979	30 953	26 161
Mean weeks of unemployment	4 411	3 233
Female family householders, no husband present	4 982	3 496
In labor force in 1979	3 979	2 873
Worked in 1979	3 913	2 830
40 or more weeks	2 942	2 170
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 647	1 974
With unemployment in 1979	125	518
Mean weeks of unemployment	82.5	10.0
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229
In labor force in 1979	19 786	18 016
Worked in 1979	19 655	17 915
40 or more weeks	12 978	11 685
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 188	9 135
With unemployment in 1979	4 096	3 807
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.8	7.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

	Lubbock city, Tex.	Madison city, Wis.
Civilian labor force	16 114	11 411
Employed	7 604	5 349
Unemployed	6 945	4 995
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	6.6
Not in civilian labor force	8 510	6 062
Female 16 years and over	9 201	6 476
Civilian labor force	3 841	2 648
Employed	3 431	2 440
Unemployed	410	208
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	7.9
Not in civilian labor force	5 360	3 828

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

	Lubbock city, Tex.	Madison city, Wis.
High school graduate	1 484	934
Employed	641	449
Unemployed	403	305
Percent of civilian labor force	41	29
Not in labor force	197	115
Not high school graduate	843	485
Employed	369	241
Unemployed	80	49
Not in labor force	394	195

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

	Lubbock city, Tex.	Madison city, Wis.
In labor force in 1979	4 189	2 402
Worked in 1979	2 964	1 764
40 or more weeks	2 868	1 711
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 634	991
With unemployment in 1979	1 372	801
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 089	627
Female family householders, no husband present	1 275	589
In labor force in 1979	845	388
Worked in 1979	791	357
40 or more weeks	381	165
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	296	123
With unemployment in 1979	413	212
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	14.5
Unrelated individuals	7 290	6 397
In labor force in 1979	5 021	4 576
Worked in 1979	4 922	4 502
40 or more weeks	1 151	1 021
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	380	329
With unemployment in 1979	1 715	1 543
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	8.6

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Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

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100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	30 480	27 282	1 311	585
Civilian labor force	19 480	17 872	681	305
Employed	18 325	16 902	557	275
Unemployed	1 155	970	124	30
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.4	18.2	9.8
Not in civilian labor force	11 000	9 410	630	280
Females 16 years and over	15 042	13 513	705	306
Civilian labor force	9 403	8 620	381	142
Employed	8 922	8 230	316	128
Unemployed	481	390	65	14
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.5	17.1	9.9
Not in civilian labor force	5 659	4 895	324	164

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 454	1 319	85	47
High school graduate	1 163	1 097	47	23
Employed	1 023	971	33	15
Unemployed	81	74	7	—
Not in labor force	59	52	7	8
Not high school graduate	291	222	38	24
Employed	171	138	8	16
Unemployed	8	8	—	—
Not in labor force	112	76	30	8

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 326	3 489	357	182
In labor force in 1979	3 407	2 874	233	129
Worked in 1979	3 375	2 867	216	122
40 or more weeks	2 381	2 081	110	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 708	1 485	102	63
With unemployment in 1979	596	496	73	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	10.1	21.6	11.9
Female family householders, no husband present	878	597	202	57
In labor force in 1979	666	481	143	36
Worked in 1979	651	474	135	29
40 or more weeks	430	333	65	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	295	206	57	15
With unemployment in 1979	180	128	42	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1	9.2	14.5	9.5
Unrelated individuals	21 651	20 037	667	260
In labor force in 1979	18 923	17 727	531	206
Worked in 1979	18 752	17 596	503	199
40 or more weeks	9 260	8 736	213	72
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 900	4 600	177	40
With unemployment in 1979	4 975	4 625	209	73
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.1	7.6	15.7	12.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	11 930	10 538	507	251
Civilian labor force	6 303	5 778	228	97
Employed	5 788	5 323	181	87
Unemployed	515	455	47	10
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	7.9	20.6	10.3
Not in civilian labor force	5 647	4 760	279	154
Females 16 years and over	6 043	5 324	302	147
Civilian labor force	3 290	3 024	142	33
Employed	3 043	2 821	111	23
Unemployed	247	203	31	10
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.7	21.8	30.3
Not in civilian labor force	2 755	2 300	160	114

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	544	472	33	22
High school graduate	434	405	15	14
Employed	365	336	15	6
Unemployed	29	29	—	—
Not in labor force	40	40	—	8
Not high school graduate	110	67	18	18
Employed	58	39	—	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	52	28	18	8

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	729	391	130	57
In labor force in 1979	403	272	55	26
Worked in 1979	396	265	55	19
40 or more weeks	107	89	—	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21	21	—	—
With unemployment in 1979	104	73	28	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	8.7	16.3	22.3
Female family householders, no husband present	264	120	97	35
In labor force in 1979	137	81	46	14
Worked in 1979	130	74	46	7
40 or more weeks	15	15	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	—	—	—
With unemployment in 1979	75	53	19	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.2	9.6	5.1	15.0
Unrelated individuals	10 649	9 803	340	137
In labor force in 1979	9 387	8 811	260	128
Worked in 1979	9 240	8 704	232	121
40 or more weeks	2 521	2 409	42	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	353	316	30	7
With unemployment in 1979	3 046	2 807	142	66
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.5	6.9	15.9	13.5

Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
30 480	27 282	1 311	585	473 046	266 642	203 305	3 744	195 502	31 393	163 235	1 919
19 480	17 872	681	305	292 197	173 020	117 225	2 128	104 572	16 820	87 229	993
18 325	16 902	557	275	267 297	165 371	100 086	1 814	89 511	15 864	73 156	794
1 155	970	124	30	24 900	7 649	17 139	314	15 061	956	14 073	199
5.9	5.4	18.2	9.8	8.5	4.4	14.6	14.8	14.4	5.7	16.1	20.0
11 000	9 410	630	280	180 849	93 622	86 080	1 616	90 930	14 575	76 006	926
15 042	13 319	705	306	258 555	143 136	113 880	2 073	109 770	17 632	91 707	1 108
9 403	8 620	381	142	134 789	75 090	58 925	1 003	51 551	7 771	43 559	464
8 922	8 230	316	128	122 651	71 633	50 284	860	44 129	7 336	36 579	357
481	390	65	14	12 138	3 457	8 641	143	7 422	435	6 980	107
5.1	4.5	17.1	9.9	9.0	4.6	14.7	14.3	14.4	5.6	16.0	23.1
5 659	4 895	324	164	123 766	68 046	54 955	1 070	58 219	9 861	48 148	644
1 454	1 319	85	47	29 561	13 454	15 934	283	14 597	1 331	13 210	166
1 163	1 097	47	23	19 324	9 900	9 341	147	8 198	801	7 383	67
1 023	971	33	15	12 559	8 041	4 459	58	3 791	565	3 212	20
81	74	7	—	2 522	645	1 864	25	1 666	109	1 557	5
59	52	7	8	4 243	1 214	3 018	64	2 741	127	2 614	42
291	222	38	24	10 237	3 554	6 593	136	6 399	530	5 835	99
171	138	8	16	6 657	2 007	1 627	36	1 669	285	1 372	21
8	8	—	—	1 667	374	1 274	6	1 184	38	1 135	6
112	76	30	8	4 913	1 173	3 692	94	3 546	207	3 328	72
4 326	3 489	357	182	164 401	93 267	70 196	1 276	63 930	8 948	54 736	685
3 407	2 874	233	129	129 959	77 853	51 285	914	43 870	6 258	37 401	437
3 375	2 867	216	122	127 152	77 461	48 880	891	41 719	6 202	35 319	419
2 381	2 081	110	77	109 552	69 654	39 223	727	33 161	5 103	27 909	319
1 708	1 485	102	63	101 903	65 874	35 378	660	29 573	4 624	24 816	274
596	496	73	34	19 940	8 074	11 702	167	9 813	876	8 868	109
12.0	10.1	21.6	11.9	14.7	11.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	13.5	17.5	18.8
878	597	202	57	40 444	12 002	28 332	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	299
666	481	143	36	27 361	8 908	18 367	236	15 121	796	14 295	147
651	474	135	29	25 506	8 765	16 655	222	13 586	773	12 783	133
430	333	65	15	18 972	7 209	11 693	156	9 470	643	8 807	73
295	206	57	15	16 372	6 520	9 787	132	7 832	573	7 244	54
180	128	42	14	7 008	1 559	5 431	9	4 609	164	4 440	57
10.1	9.2	14.5	9.5	17.0	11.8	18.5	18.7	18.6	12.9	18.8	19.2
21 631	20 037	647	260	82 743	51 138	30 999	642	36 576	11 563	24 789	296
18 923	17 727	531	206	54 744	36 095	18 155	452	19 788	6 689	12 923	173
18 752	17 596	503	199	53 535	35 780	17 268	420	19 033	6 645	12 212	156
9 260	8 736	113	72	42 480	29 164	12 954	342	13 964	4 786	9 028	123
4 900	4 600	177	40	37 666	26 197	11 137	312	11 770	4 101	7 544	103
4 975	4 625	209	73	10 755	5 881	4 793	115	4 494	1 121	3 349	58
8.1	7.6	15.7	12.4	14.0	11.1	17.5	18.3	17.2	12.0	18.9	14.5
11 930	10 538	507	251	86 424	19 999	65 826	1 144	64 607	5 813	58 500	961
6 303	5 778	228	97	32 203	7 787	24 158	418	21 990	1 620	20 282	353
5 788	5 323	181	87	24 176	6 975	17 045	289	15 529	1 461	14 012	235
515	455	47	10	8 027	812	7 153	129	6 461	159	6 270	118
8.2	7.9	20.6	10.3	24.9	10.4	29.6	30.9	29.4	9.8	30.9	33.4
5 647	4 760	279	154	54 221	12 212	41 628	728	42 617	4 193	38 218	608
6 045	5 324	302	147	55 285	12 941	42 066	724	41 183	3 704	37 323	622
3 290	3 024	142	33	18 361	3 971	14 297	222	12 826	829	11 953	194
3 043	2 821	111	23	13 548	3 526	9 958	146	8 953	738	8 178	123
247	203	31	10	4 813	445	4 339	76	3 873	91	3 775	71
7.5	6.7	21.8	30.3	26.2	11.2	30.3	34.2	30.2	11.0	31.6	36.6
2 755	2 300	160	114	36 924	8 970	27 769	502	28 357	2 875	25 370	428
544	472	33	32	8 647	1 388	7 213	106	6 737	310	6 405	95
434	405	15	14	4 000	717	3 272	36	2 959	155	2 804	31
365	336	15	6	1 496	456	1 035	5	901	95	806	—
29	29	—	—	818	32	786	5	669	9	660	5
40	40	—	8	1 686	229	1 451	26	1 389	51	1 338	26
110	67	—	18	4 667	671	3 941	70	3 778	155	3 601	64
58	39	—	10	984	285	699	3	659	57	602	3
—	—	—	—	833	48	766	—	739	13	715	—
52	28	18	8	2 850	338	2 476	67	2 380	85	2 284	61
729	391	130	57	28 147	4 835	23 108	413	21 322	925	20 297	370
403	272	55	26	15 325	2 966	12 258	210	10 796	447	10 288	179
396	265	55	19	13 160	2 824	10 259	187	9 003	413	8 535	161
107	89	—	10	7 312	1 612	5 663	102	5 013	188	4 804	89
21	21	—	—	5 905	1 371	4 502	83	3 979	158	3 805	79
104	73	28	9	6 793	1 174	5 565	91	4 873	195	4 647	80
10.6	8.7	16.3	22.3	19.7	15.8	20.5	19.9	20.4	16.5	20.5	18.7
264	120	97	35	17 037	1 796	15 198	234	13 734	251	13 458	222
137	81	46	14	9 024	1 113	7 885	100	6 786	116	6 655	94
130	74	46	7	7 370	1 022	6 322	86	5 371	98	5 258	80
15	15	—	—	3 608	419	3 179	30	2 735	41	2 687	30
—	—	—	—	2 621	309	2 307	17	1 968	26	1 942	17
75	53	19	7	4 380	565	3 810	59	3 312	81	3 226	53
8.2	9.6	5.1	15.0	20.0	14.9	20.8	19.9	20.6	17.9	20.7	19.0
10 649	9 805	340	157	25 539	10 596	14 766	240	17 073	3 969	13 035	142
9 387	8 811	260	128	9 022	4 464	4 464	108	5 034	1 491	3 503	59
9 240	8 704	232	121	7 995	4 238	3 670	76	4 347	1 454	2 853	42
2 521	2 409	42	19	3 162	1 609	1 536	36	1 770	492	1 261	19
353	316	30	7	1 872	939	933	25	1 048	265	783	13
3 046	2 807	142	66	4 127	1 660	2 427	48	2 315	462	1 844	23
7.5	6.9	15.9	13.5	19.2	14.5	22.4	28.9	21.4	13.3	23.4	23.3

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	169 382	113 909	38 670	99 947	88 209	38 213	37 027	41 906	303 785	239 032	56 343	9 920
Employed	158 963	107 993	35 470	93 773	81 477	35 750	33 922	38 770	282 646	226 570	48 481	8 916
Unemployed	10 419	5 916	3 200	6 174	6 732	2 563	3 105	3 136	21 139	12 462	7 862	1 004
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.2	8.3	6.2	7.6	6.7	8.4	7.5	7.0	5.2	14.0	10.1
Not in civilian labor force	110 027	76 095	22 458	63 433	62 926	31 721	21 993	31 854	167 333	129 316	33 403	5 210
Female labor force	151 533	103 509	32 949	89 905	81 217	37 651	31 843	39 944	253 154	196 262	50 156	7 378
Employed	77 874	51 988	18 654	45 664	40 217	16 952	17 870	18 329	139 262	107 692	28 092	3 804
Unemployed	72 499	48 771	17 123	42 239	36 823	15 569	16 394	16 640	131 202	103 293	24 749	3 278
Percent of civilian labor force	5 375	3 217	1 531	3 425	3 394	1 383	1 476	1 489	8 060	4 399	3 343	426
Not in civilian labor force	6.9	6.2	8.2	7.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	9.2	5.8	4.1	11.9	8.6
Not in civilian labor force	73 659	51 521	14 295	44 241	41 000	20 699	13 973	21 615	113 894	88 570	22 064	3 574
Children persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	14 693	7 561	5 140	8 077	10 001	3 345	5 004	4 359	34 658	24 050	9 014	2 097
High school graduate	7 377	4 360	2 224	4 041	4 336	1 557	2 160	1 690	21 233	16 363	4 216	793
Employed	4 894	3 206	1 221	2 898	2 508	1 006	1 184	1 041	16 431	13 746	2 290	532
Unemployed	384	179	149	128	288	104	133	70	1 558	913	584	69
Not in labor force	2 099	975	854	1 015	1 540	447	843	579	3 244	1 704	1 342	192
Not high school graduate	7 316	3 201	2 916	4 036	5 665	1 788	2 844	2 669	13 425	7 687	4 798	1 304
Employed	3 346	1 714	1 049	2 113	2 381	882	1 006	1 294	5 753	4 023	1 348	406
Unemployed	691	230	337	364	594	139	337	279	2 148	1 189	841	210
Not in labor force	3 279	1 257	1 530	1 559	2 690	767	1 501	1 096	5 524	2 475	2 609	618

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	88 057	58 964	20 018	54 281	47 448	20 877	19 398	24 320	156 507	119 694	34 260	5 735
Worked in 1979	64 904	43 447	14 813	41 168	33 641	14 211	14 277	17 125	122 530	93 600	25 418	4 533
40 or more weeks	63 599	42 777	14 323	40 434	32 782	13 939	13 800	16 740	102 628	92 953	24 288	4 427
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52 971	36 249	11 429	33 803	26 240	11 211	11 008	13 377	102 620	81 734	18 179	3 615
With unemployment in 1979	48 386	33 378	10 102	31 299	23 791	10 282	9 768	12 278	95 208	76 041	16 644	3 372
Mean weeks of unemployment	11 146	6 569	3 127	6 906	6 943	2 670	3 038	3 521	18 347	11 516	6 071	908
Female family householders, no husband present	20 430	10 138	8 256	10 063	13 948	4 110	8 106	5 221	37 195	18 576	17 330	1 342
In labor force in 1979	12 925	6 339	5 389	6 373	8 577	2 307	5 283	2 991	24 180	12 316	11 164	739
Worked in 1979	12 556	6 186	5 195	6 223	8 285	2 224	5 096	2 899	22 978	12 114	10 241	697
40 or more weeks	9 566	4 968	3 753	4 878	6 022	1 684	3 664	2 110	16 042	9 292	6 349	391
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 332	4 418	3 170	4 336	5 270	1 559	3 104	1 936	13 370	7 581	5 433	343
With unemployment in 1979	2 855	1 272	1 278	1 358	2 156	618	1 262	812	5 757	2 115	3 429	262
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	12.8	13.0	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.8	11.3	15.7	12.9	17.3	17.9
Unrelated individuals	42 718	42 257	14 578	24 192	38 086	19 450	13 748	14 017	110 576	91 564	16 524	2 887
In labor force in 1979	37 937	25 004	9 658	13 274	21 874	10 355	8 931	7 030	76 678	62 512	12 157	1 808
Worked in 1979	36 798	24 489	9 134	12 960	21 027	10 114	8 413	6 842	75 635	61 874	11 810	1 761
40 or more weeks	28 000	19 019	6 754	9 836	15 184	7 216	6 201	4 934	57 947	48 038	8 573	1 286
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 426	16 567	5 825	8 815	13 183	6 276	5 298	4 416	50 344	41 539	7 721	1 141
With unemployment in 1979	8 557	4 985	2 532	3 127	5 703	2 487	2 344	1 935	16 062	12 424	3 116	499
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	13.8	17.5	14.4	15.9	14.7	17.4	15.0	13.2	12.1	17.3	13.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	61 788	31 957	21 084	33 944	46 464	18 276	70 675	22 039	50 194	27 115	20 363	2 492
Employed	22 911	9 999	9 510	11 485	17 282	5 089	9 285	7 192	20 595	11 938	7 441	1 084
Unemployed	38 877	21 958	11 574	22 459	29 182	13 187	11 390	14 847	29 599	15 177	12 922	1 608
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	14.1	15.9	15.5	15.8	14.8	16.2	15.6	19.4	12.9	30.3	19.8
Not in civilian labor force	37 185	19 271	12 898	20 616	27 739	10 806	12 620	13 090	32 422	16 949	13 919	1 548
Female labor force	11 309	4 734	5 173	5 186	8 538	2 308	5 042	3 095	11 302	6 363	4 418	434
Employed	9 474	3 953	4 348	4 220	7 100	1 897	4 229	2 485	9 242	5 614	3 181	328
Unemployed	1 835	781	825	966	1 438	411	813	610	2 060	749	1 237	106
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	16.5	15.9	16.6	16.8	17.8	16.1	19.7	18.2	11.8	28.0	24.4
Not in civilian labor force	25 876	14 537	7 725	15 430	19 201	8 498	7 578	9 995	21 120	10 586	9 501	1 134

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	17 554	8 038	7 006	10 076	13 517	4 439	6 904	6 558	17 750	6 712	9 964	1 206
Worked in 1979	8 176	3 136	3 826	4 267	6 369	1 555	3 771	2 687	8 611	3 538	4 580	542
40 or more weeks	7 452	2 816	3 501	3 858	5 882	1 439	3 459	2 486	7 371	3 263	3 697	501
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 213	1 476	2 143	2 017	3 272	678	2 108	1 226	2 856	1 487	1 179	232
With unemployment in 1979	3 482	1 223	1 746	1 670	2 721	565	1 734	1 004	2 230	1 151	931	184
Mean weeks of unemployment	3 220	1 306	1 403	1 819	2 523	705	1 390	1 192	3 829	1 248	2 364	215
Female family householders, no husband present	7 554	2 389	4 283	3 201	6 354	1 327	4 224	2 177	12 845	3 896	8 317	711
In labor force in 1979	3 477	880	2 245	1 281	2 966	424	2 215	841	5 666	1 742	3 735	228
Worked in 1979	3 218	810	2 073	1 188	2 742	382	2 050	776	4 669	1 599	2 938	192
40 or more weeks	1 617	361	1 129	520	1 385	171	1 106	334	1 250	435	777	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 258	282	866	407	1 111	149	866	274	812	230	554	25
With unemployment in 1979	1 339	363	825	528	1 141	178	818	352	2 841	704	2 024	120
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.1	13.5	14.1	13.6	12.6	18.9	16.0	19.9	18.9
Unrelated individuals	24 123	14 345	6 580	11 869	17 732	8 635	6 362	7 853	21 178	16 050	4 296	687
In labor force in 1979	7 355	3 806	2 678	2 592	5 479	2 253	2 558	1 703	11 362	8 680	2 119	396
Worked in 1979	6 401	3 442	2 193	2 314	4 731	2 067	2 079	1 527	10 663	8 239	1 915	359
40 or more weeks	2 082	1 039	878	640	1 516	529	856	384	3 542	2 781	570	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 325	651	529	477	986	349	513	319	1 662	1 248	347	75
With unemployment in 1979	3 639	1 699	1 422	1 321	2 771	1 010	1 361	900	4 832	3 519	1 087	190
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.6	18.8	20.4	18.7	20.2	19.6	20.2	20.3	16.9	15.3	21.9	17.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	110 132	47 541	57 163	7 314
Employed	62 365	26 713	32 423	4 480
Unemployed	54 239	24 374	27 043	3 960
Percent of civilian labor force	8 126	2 339	5 380	520
Not in civilian labor force	13.0	8.8	16.6	11.6
Female 16 years and over	47 787	20 828	24 740	2 834
Civilian labor force	59 138	24 145	32 243	3 502
Employed	28 431	11 163	15 995	1 583
Unemployed	25 285	10 443	13 739	1 398
Percent of civilian labor force	3 146	720	2 256	185
Not in civilian labor force	11.1	6.4	14.1	11.7
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	30 707	12 982	16 248	1 919
High school graduate	10 924	3 602	6 504	1 137
Employed	4 696	1 701	2 747	328
Unemployed	2 742	1 236	1 372	226
Not in labor force	579	160	389	25
Not high school graduate	1 375	305	986	77
Employed	6 228	1 901	3 757	809
Unemployed	2 067	821	1 011	290
Not in labor force	968	245	648	115
Not in labor force	3 193	835	2 098	398

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	35 713	12 111	21 644	2 777
Worked in 1979	24 347	8 334	14 642	2 020
40 or more weeks	23 249	8 161	13 788	1 972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 009	6 450	9 589	1 511
With unemployment in 1979	15 257	5 771	8 605	1 423
Mean weeks of unemployment	6 126	1 698	4 084	437
Female family householders, no husband present	16 780	3 567	12 502	795
In labor force in 1979	9 781	1 928	7 506	389
Worked in 1979	8 950	1 852	6 784	363
40 or more weeks	5 314	1 174	3 936	203
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 408	932	3 294	182
With unemployment in 1979	3 150	547	2 495	137
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.6	15.4	18.1	17.0
Unrelated individuals	32 719	20 503	11 135	1 161
In labor force in 1979	21 313	12 938	7 538	871
Worked in 1979	20 752	12 678	7 274	837
40 or more weeks	13 954	8 423	4 997	576
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 861	6 954	4 448	512
With unemployment in 1979	5 617	3 223	2 157	279
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	12.0	18.5	11.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	27 717	9 870	16 427	1 640
Employed	10 090	3 877	5 640	622
Unemployed	7 559	3 277	3 807	490
Percent of civilian labor force	2 531	600	1 833	132
Not in civilian labor force	25.1	15.5	32.5	21.2
Female 16 years and over	17 499	5 588	11 129	949
Civilian labor force	5 342	1 838	3 283	256
Employed	4 031	1 537	2 313	193
Unemployed	1 311	301	970	63
Percent of civilian labor force	24.5	16.4	29.5	24.6
Not in civilian labor force	12 157	3 750	7 846	713

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 732	968	2 464	334
High school graduate	1 178	303	814	53
Employed	484	193	265	12
Unemployed	180	21	150	14
Not in labor force	514	89	399	27
Not high school graduate	2 554	665	1 652	301
Employed	489	177	255	67
Unemployed	417	99	282	44
Not in labor force	1 648	389	1 115	190

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	10 687	2 146	7 909	749
Worked in 1979	4 694	977	3 469	306
40 or more weeks	3 841	869	2 776	278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 247	286	853	138
With unemployment in 1979	920	176	654	108
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 417	468	1 834	141
Female family householders, no husband present	8 519	1 488	6 646	477
In labor force in 1979	3 560	572	2 894	138
Worked in 1979	2 842	508	2 273	115
40 or more weeks	698	96	579	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	467	43	405	19
With unemployment in 1979	1 937	291	1 591	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	19.7	20.4	18.8
Unrelated individuals	10 221	6 432	3 409	404
In labor force in 1979	5 316	3 431	1 636	208
Worked in 1979	4 931	3 244	1 471	184
40 or more weeks	1 419	894	438	70
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	675	299	254	45
With unemployment in 1979	2 248	1 220	826	85
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	14.0	23.2	14.2

Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
110 152	47 541	57 163	7 314	292 330	264 089	17 923	2 952	70 008	53 848	10 544	1 041
62 365	26 713	32 423	4 480	196 469	179 119	11 410	1 975	43 919	34 994	6 218	627
54 239	24 374	27 043	3 960	187 002	171 671	10 288	1 737	40 618	32 992	5 480	540
8 126	2 339	5 380	520	9 467	7 448	1 122	238	3 301	2 002	738	87
13.0	8.8	16.6	11.6	4.8	4.2	9.8	12.1	7.5	5.7	11.9	13.9
47 787	20 828	24 740	2 834	95 861	84 970	6 513	977	26 089	18 874	4 348	414
59 138	24 145	32 243	3 502	157 311	142 824	9 111	1 421	34 242	27 957	5 497	443
28 431	11 163	15 995	1 583	93 521	85 912	5 115	770	20 059	16 227	2 777	199
25 285	10 443	13 739	1 398	90 486	83 579	4 689	701	19 116	15 700	2 501	187
3 146	720	2 256	185	3 035	2 333	426	69	943	527	276	12
11.1	6.4	14.1	11.7	3.2	2.7	8.3	9.0	4.7	3.2	9.9	6.0
30 707	12 982	16 248	1 919	63 790	56 912	3 996	651	16 303	11 730	2 720	266
10 924	3 602	6 504	1 137	17 081	14 292	1 604	301	5 002	3 244	1 092	87
4 696	1 701	2 747	328	11 351	10 128	874	152	2 800	2 104	562	46
2 742	1 236	1 372	226	9 157	8 437	529	120	2 089	1 698	313	36
579	160	389	25	662	579	37	7	169	126	30	—
1 375	305	986	77	1 532	1 112	308	25	542	280	219	10
6 228	1 901	3 757	809	5 730	4 164	730	149	2 202	1 140	530	41
2 067	821	1 011	290	2 710	2 364	157	49	807	636	87	—
968	245	648	115	732	517	105	29	267	119	90	—
3 193	835	2 098	398	2 288	1 283	468	71	1 128	385	353	41
35 713	12 111	21 644	2 777	83 583	74 019	6 354	833	15 182	9 641	3 783	276
24 347	8 334	14 642	2 020	64 645	57 544	4 775	626	10 874	7 064	2 655	173
23 249	8 161	13 788	1 972	64 018	57 113	4 674	626	10 577	6 927	2 587	173
17 009	6 450	9 589	1 511	53 390	48 694	3 266	512	7 275	5 131	1 619	139
15 257	5 771	8 605	1 423	48 465	44 151	3 030	465	6 394	4 454	1 502	122
6 126	1 698	4 084	437	9 053	7 319	1 071	161	2 819	1 636	715	57
16.5	15.9	16.7	15.3	11.9	11.4	13.1	9.1	13.2	11.7	14.2	4.4
16 780	3 567	12 502	793	17 292	13 063	3 022	223	5 710	2 718	2 128	105
9 781	1 928	7 506	389	11 684	9 032	1 964	126	3 630	1 812	1 323	47
8 950	1 852	6 784	360	11 405	8 864	1 911	126	3 452	1 736	1 276	47
5 314	1 174	3 936	203	8 076	6 653	1 091	108	1 952	1 095	668	35
4 408	932	3 294	182	6 695	5 460	954	91	1 626	886	585	28
3 150	547	2 495	137	2 511	1 691	570	56	1 165	484	468	23
17.6	15.4	18.1	17.0	12.3	11.5	11.4	7.9	13.3	11.7	11.5	5.5
32 719	20 503	11 135	1 161	107 696	99 128	5 514	1 078	29 300	33 969	3 543	456
21 313	12 938	7 538	871	79 946	73 544	4 095	791	29 035	25 177	2 556	315
20 752	12 678	7 274	837	79 024	72 880	3 896	785	28 534	24 834	2 440	309
13 954	8 423	4 997	576	58 489	54 616	2 531	540	18 886	16 704	1 468	206
11 861	6 954	4 448	512	47 330	44 082	2 222	432	14 131	12 343	1 289	155
5 617	3 223	2 157	279	19 060	16 882	1 351	251	8 576	7 170	945	129
14.5	12.0	18.5	11.5	10.5	9.9	15.7	9.7	11.1	10.3	14.7	10.4
27 717	9 870	16 427	1 640	35 796	27 899	4 408	763	18 992	13 270	3 309	381
10 090	3 877	5 640	622	15 541	12 827	1 652	295	7 679	5 911	1 125	125
7 559	3 277	3 807	490	13 534	11 469	1 279	240	6 509	5 208	837	100
2 531	600	1 833	132	2 007	1 358	373	55	1 170	703	288	25
25.1	15.5	32.5	21.2	12.9	10.6	22.6	18.6	15.2	11.9	25.6	20.0
17 627	5 993	10 787	1 038	20 255	15 072	2 756	468	11 313	7 359	2 184	256
17 499	5 588	11 129	949	21 791	16 997	2 724	427	11 257	7 499	2 118	214
5 342	1 838	3 283	256	7 966	6 69	829	106	3 728	2 893	600	45
4 031	1 537	2 313	193	7 259	6 218	696	93	3 343	2 673	478	39
1 311	301	970	63	707	473	133	13	385	220	122	6
24.5	16.4	29.5	24.6	8.9	7.1	16.0	12.3	10.3	7.6	20.3	13.3
12 157	3 750	7 846	713	13 825	10 306	1 895	321	7 529	4 806	1 518	169
3 732	948	2 466	354	3 565	2 455	608	88	1 724	915	446	49
1 178	303	814	53	1 651	1 313	233	30	767	528	175	22
484	193	265	12	1 006	874	90	20	415	325	59	12
180	21	150	14	122	100	12	—	37	32	5	—
514	89	399	27	523	339	131	10	315	171	111	10
2 554	665	1 652	301	1 914	1 142	375	58	957	387	291	27
489	177	255	67	564	512	29	12	198	168	20	—
417	99	282	44	191	117	31	9	87	34	31	—
1 648	389	1 115	190	1 159	513	315	37	672	185	240	27
10 687	2 144	7 909	749	7 487	4 489	1 752	195	3 987	1 716	1 382	113
4 694	977	3 469	306	3 833	2 458	817	64	1 924	904	625	24
3 841	869	2 776	278	3 534	2 258	761	64	1 745	809	581	24
1 247	286	853	138	1 110	807	180	41	415	219	130	10
920	176	654	108	819	597	117	36	309	170	80	10
2 417	468	1 834	141	1 652	1 036	352	31	945	456	279	6
20.9	22.8	20.2	19.0	15.0	14.8	13.7	10.6	14.7	13.7	13.7	1.0
8 319	1 488	6 644	477	4 638	2 456	1 459	108	2 688	1 004	1 156	65
3 560	572	2 894	138	2 208	1 261	652	28	1 237	508	306	12
2 842	508	2 273	115	2 003	1 128	612	28	1 103	437	472	12
698	96	579	29	442	246	138	20	169	47	95	4
467	43	405	19	235	105	90	15	96	23	53	4
1 937	291	1 591	79	956	538	283	11	617	269	236	—
20.2	19.7	20.4	18.8	14.4	12.8	13.6	12.0	15.1	12.3	13.9	—
10 221	6 432	3 409	404	23 536	20 473	1 883	483	12 532	10 447	1 338	181
5 316	3 431	1 636	208	13 813	12 100	1 014	196	7 531	6 430	667	85
4 931	3 244	1 471	184	13 060	11 570	836	196	7 104	6 141	564	85
1 419	894	438	70	4 043	3 674	209	95	1 953	1 707	137	49
675	399	254	45	1 467	1 275	140	44	605	470	92	16
2 248	1 720	826	85	6 173	5 222	589	68	3 479	2 883	376	43
17.4	14.0	23.2	14.2	13.6	12.6	19.6	13.7	13.7	12.8	17.6	14.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	146 546	96 144	48 875	1 594
Civilian labor force	87 349	59 530	26 972	885
Employed	81 261	57 322	23 162	797
Unemployed	6 088	2 208	3 810	88
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	3.7	14.1	9.9
Not in civilian labor force	59 197	36 614	21 903	709
Female 16 years and over	79 205	51 229	27 192	854
Civilian labor force	37 710	24 377	12 981	339
Employed	34 612	23 410	10 896	314
Unemployed	3 098	967	2 085	25
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	4.0	16.1	7.4
Not in civilian labor force	41 495	26 852	14 211	515
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	9 145	5 262	3 793	69
High school graduate	5 851	3 738	2 078	9
Employed	4 031	3 037	967	9
Unemployed	650	241	409	—
Not in labor force	1 170	460	702	—
Not high school graduate	3 294	1 524	1 715	60
Employed	1 306	825	469	14
Unemployed	533	170	350	23
Not in labor force	1 455	529	896	23

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	51 892	34 479	16 945	497
In labor force in 1979	41 251	28 600	12 263	354
Worked in 1979	40 209	28 350	11 496	347
40 or more weeks	33 451	24 571	8 624	273
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 987	23 333	7 406	246
With unemployment in 1979	7 231	3 618	3 484	105
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	13.8	19.2	12.3
Female family householders, no husband present	11 049	4 410	6 592	100
In labor force in 1979	7 149	3 061	4 045	48
Worked in 1979	6 498	2 984	3 478	41
40 or more weeks	4 452	2 244	2 187	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 563	1 952	1 590	27
With unemployment in 1979	2 152	575	1 540	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.8	13.1	23.8	28.8
Unrelated individuals	24 055	16 711	7 032	220
In labor force in 1979	15 439	11 314	3 933	132
Worked in 1979	15 073	11 160	3 735	132
40 or more weeks	11 488	8 621	2 748	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 125	7 744	2 262	78
With unemployment in 1979	3 211	2 089	1 057	33
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	12.7	18.3	13.3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	24 020	7 569	16 120	342
Civilian labor force	9 361	3 071	6 180	141
Employed	7 407	2 758	4 565	113
Unemployed	1 954	313	1 615	28
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	10.2	26.1	19.9
Not in civilian labor force	14 659	4 498	9 940	201
Female 16 years and over	15 489	5 025	10 310	212
Civilian labor force	5 365	1 629	3 699	73
Employed	4 192	1 458	2 712	63
Unemployed	1 173	171	987	10
Percent of civilian labor force	21.9	10.5	26.7	13.7
Not in civilian labor force	10 124	3 396	6 611	139
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 442	678	1 776	37
High school graduate	1 157	357	800	4
Employed	507	249	258	4
Unemployed	205	35	170	—
Not in labor force	445	73	372	—
Not high school graduate	1 305	321	976	33
Employed	302	146	156	—
Unemployed	223	20	195	10
Not in labor force	780	155	625	23

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	7 705	1 983	5 445	119
In labor force in 1979	4 498	1 289	3 164	45
Worked in 1979	3 796	1 172	2 583	45
40 or more weeks	1 902	630	1 261	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 432	524	897	31
With unemployment in 1979	2 139	496	1 620	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.6	18.4	24.0	5.7
Female family householders, no husband present	4 608	842	3 738	50
In labor force in 1979	2 615	531	2 073	14
Worked in 1979	2 062	479	1 572	14
40 or more weeks	856	191	665	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	495	118	377	14
With unemployment in 1979	1 317	201	1 105	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.0	15.5	25.8	—
Unrelated individuals	7 109	3 630	3 320	60
In labor force in 1979	2 752	1 632	1 068	19
Worked in 1979	2 478	1 532	908	19
40 or more weeks	994	529	465	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	550	332	218	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 225	726	455	11
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.9	15.7	24.1	6.2

Mobile city, Ala.										Montgomery city, Ala.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹			
				Race										
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black				
146 546	96 144	48 875	1 594	50 197	8 447	41 270	590	126 639	80 794	45 025	1 088			
87 349	59 530	26 972	885	25 681	4 159	21 435	263	76 892	50 797	25 641	585			
81 261	57 322	23 162	797	22 220	3 913	18 228	205	71 912	48 976	22 523	523			
6 088	2 208	3 810	88	3 461	246	3 207	58	4 980	1 821	3 118	62			
7.0	3.7	14.1	9.9	13.5	5.9	15.0	22.1	6.5	3.6	12.2	10.6			
59 197	36 614	21 903	709	24 516	4 508	19 835	327	49 747	29 997	19 384	503			
79 205	51 229	27 192	854	28 213	4 894	23 200	364	69 508	43 236	25 714	528			
37 710	24 377	12 981	339	12 030	1 692	10 306	138	36 416	22 882	13 246	256			
34 612	23 410	10 896	314	10 191	1 597	8 562	113	33 753	21 936	11 555	217			
3 098	967	2 085	25	1 839	95	1 744	25	2 663	946	1 691	39			
8.2	4.0	16.1	7.4	15.3	5.6	16.9	18.1	7.3	4.1	12.8	15.2			
41 495	26 852	14 211	515	16 183	3 202	12 894	226	33 092	20 354	12 468	272			
9 145	5 262	3 793	69	3 755	439	3 316	41	7 558	3 967	3 525	111			
5 851	3 738	2 078	9	1 916	184	1 732	—	4 514	2 725	1 749	67			
4 031	3 037	967	9	941	164	777	—	3 048	2 161	852	57			
650	241	409	—	309	—	309	—	367	113	254	5			
1 170	460	702	—	666	20	646	—	1 099	451	643	5			
3 294	1 524	1 715	60	1 839	255	1 584	41	3 044	1 242	1 776	44			
1 306	825	469	14	506	110	396	—	1 099	599	500	6			
533	170	350	23	362	27	335	18	444	105	339	11			
1 455	529	896	23	971	118	853	23	1 501	538	937	27			
51 892	34 479	16 945	497	16 810	2 617	14 130	163	45 882	29 923	15 728	389			
41 251	28 600	12 263	354	11 534	1 761	9 739	75	37 287	25 484	11 583	307			
40 209	28 350	11 496	347	10 785	1 716	9 049	68	36 847	25 368	11 259	307			
33 451	24 571	8 624	273	7 932	1 279	6 641	48	32 880	23 402	9 293	250			
30 987	23 333	7 406	246	6 776	1 173	5 591	41	30 475	22 206	8 091	237			
7 231	3 618	3 484	105	3 211	387	2 796	21	4 376	1 936	2 364	55			
16.5	13.8	19.2	12.3	19.8	16.5	20.1	22.4	13.7	11.3	15.7	9.9			
11 049	4 410	6 592	100	6 371	480	5 885	80	9 452	3 598	6 015	112			
7 149	3 061	4 045	48	3 653	195	3 452	28	6 402	2 649	3 722	68			
6 498	2 984	3 478	41	3 118	184	2 928	21	6 115	2 593	3 491	68			
4 452	2 244	2 187	34	1 883	137	1 740	21	4 824	2 195	2 602	43			
3 563	1 952	1 590	27	1 350	103	1 241	14	4 010	1 983	2 007	43			
2 152	575	1 540	13	1 391	41	1 344	7	1 418	381	1 037	15			
20.8	13.1	23.8	28.8	23.7	9.4	24.2	50.0	16.2	10.1	18.4	9.9			
24 055	16 711	7 032	220	8 715	2 842	5 760	104	20 308	12 936	7 260	157			
15 439	11 314	3 933	132	4 244	1 275	2 908	56	12 981	8 821	4 078	107			
15 073	11 160	3 735	132	4 027	1 229	2 751	56	12 773	8 785	3 906	107			
11 488	8 621	2 748	78	2 845	868	1 965	28	10 064	7 233	2 753	71			
10 125	7 744	2 262	78	2 219	661	1 546	28	8 889	6 642	2 169	66			
3 211	2 089	1 057	33	1 200	388	782	15	2 400	1 289	1 111	23			
14.7	12.7	18.3	13.3	17.8	14.1	19.3	14.4	13.6	12.3	15.1	10.3			
24 020	7 569	16 120	342	16 938	1 826	14 994	253	20 918	5 302	15 535	198			
9 361	3 071	6 180	141	6 078	478	5 565	101	8 093	2 127	5 918	68			
7 407	2 758	4 565	113	4 496	408	4 061	73	6 493	1 908	4 541	55			
1 954	313	1 615	28	1 582	70	1 504	28	1 600	219	1 377	13			
20.9	10.2	26.1	19.9	26.0	14.6	27.0	27.7	19.8	10.3	23.3	19.1			
14 659	4 498	9 940	201	10 860	1 348	9 429	152	12 825	3 175	9 617	130			
15 489	5 025	10 310	212	10 887	1 255	9 590	165	13 520	3 351	10 126	127			
5 365	1 629	3 699	73	3 548	215	3 325	53	4 576	1 067	3 479	40			
4 192	1 458	2 712	63	2 611	186	2 417	43	3 576	924	2 626	33			
1 173	171	987	10	937	29	908	10	1 000	143	853	7			
21.9	10.5	26.7	13.7	26.4	13.5	27.3	18.9	21.9	13.4	24.5	17.5			
10 124	3 396	6 611	139	7 339	1 040	6 265	112	8 944	2 284	6 647	87			
2 462	678	1 776	37	1 800	125	1 675	33	2 257	546	1 688	32			
1 157	357	800	4	766	22	744	—	920	218	688	—			
507	249	258	4	254	16	238	—	379	116	249	—			
205	35	170	—	147	—	147	—	109	12	97	—			
445	73	372	—	365	6	359	—	432	90	342	—			
1 305	321	976	33	1 034	103	931	33	1 337	328	1 000	26			
302	146	156	—	168	33	135	—	328	132	196	—			
223	20	195	10	206	14	192	10	239	37	202	6			
780	155	625	23	660	56	604	23	770	159	602	20			
7 705	1 983	5 645	119	5 596	332	5 254	77	6 725	1 525	5 185	49			
4 498	1 289	3 164	45	3 025	158	2 867	27	3 738	908	2 818	19			
3 796	1 172	2 583	45	2 463	135	2 328	27	3 430	867	2 551	19			
1 902	630	1 261	31	1 148	71	1 077	21	2 066	581	1 485	15			
1 432	524	897	31	825	57	768	21	1 618	526	1 092	15			
2 139	496	1 620	14	1 564	56	1 508	6	1 478	231	1 247	9			
22.6	18.4	24.0	5.7	23.8	24.4	23.8	12.0	17.9	13.6	18.8	5.8			
4 608	842	3 738	50	3 675	138	3 537	50	3 915	586	3 325	29			
2 615	531	2 073	14	1 992	66	1 926	14	2 001	331	1 666	19			
2 062	479	1 572	14	1 517	60	1 457	14	1 775	309	1 462	19			
856	191	665	14	613	27	586	14	951	147	804	15			
495	118	377	14	361	20	341	14	606	102	504	15			
1 317	201	1 105	—	1 049	11	1 038	—	921	114	807	9			
24.0	15.5	25.8	—	25.2	2.6	25.5	—	18.8	10.1	20.1	5.8			
7 109	3 630	3 320	60	4 227	1 155	2 982	28	5 972	2 085	3 860	58			
2 752	1 632	1 068	19	1 287	328	921	7	2 190	787	1 395	21			
2 478	1 532	908	19	1 109	294	791	—	2 006	751	1 247	—			
994	529	465	12	492	90	394	—	764	201	555	—			
550	332	218	12	169	16	153	—	362	121	233	—			
1 225	726	455	11	626	220	376	7	1 057	374	683	—			
18.9	15.7	24.1	6.2	21.7	15.8	24.7	8.0	16.8	17.0	16.8	—			

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.			
	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	56 317	17 696	38 472	514	338 330	264 492	71 188	2 090
Civilian labor force	30 880	9 823	20 983	229	227 449	179 783	45 752	1 251
Employed	27 645	9 285	18 286	194	216 015	172 119	42 030	1 174
Unemployed	3 235	538	2 697	35	11 434	7 664	3 722	77
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	5.5	12.9	15.3	5.0	4.3	8.1	6.2
Not in civilian labor force	25 437	7 873	17 489	285	110 821	84 709	25 436	839
Females 16 years and over	31 838	9 519	22 211	296	183 500	142 093	40 096	1 190
Civilian labor force	14 940	4 055	10 829	138	105 118	80 731	23 605	605
Employed	13 157	3 777	9 324	116	100 203	77 713	21 732	585
Unemployed	1 783	278	1 505	22	4 915	3 018	1 873	20
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	6.9	13.9	15.9	4.7	3.7	7.9	3.3
Not in civilian labor force	16 898	5 464	11 382	158	78 382	61 362	16 491	585

Children persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	4 278	1 123	3 155	42	21 292	15 831	5 251	219
Employed	2 155	625	1 530	9	13 646	10 296	3 273	102
Unemployed	1 136	426	710	9	10 321	8 304	1 966	88
Not in labor force	260	22	238	—	1 227	768	459	14
Not high school graduate	759	177	582	—	2 098	1 224	848	—
Employed	2 123	498	1 625	33	7 646	5 535	1 978	117
Unemployed	643	178	465	6	3 856	3 043	709	65
Not in labor force	340	54	286	6	950	712	232	7
	1 140	266	874	21	2 840	1 780	1 037	45

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	19 427	6 127	13 263	171	118 629	93 021	24 782	691
In labor force in 1979	14 130	4 644	9 449	111	97 643	78 032	18 870	499
Worked in 1979	13 778	4 602	9 139	111	96 935	77 708	18 486	494
40 or more weeks	11 482	4 070	7 390	78	85 010	69 433	14 926	400
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 085	3 716	6 347	65	79 953	65 791	13 577	366
With unemployment in 1979	2 512	481	2 020	33	11 933	8 476	3 372	100
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	13.2	16.0	13.7	12.1	11.3	14.4	15.2
Female family householders, no husband present	6 582	1 041	5 531	96	22 340	12 473	9 740	146
In labor force in 1979	4 016	622	3 384	52	15 777	9 075	6 626	67
Worked in 1979	3 767	604	3 153	52	15 452	8 968	6 408	62
40 or more weeks	2 816	494	2 316	32	12 164	7 343	4 745	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 161	414	1 741	32	10 900	6 659	4 165	46
With unemployment in 1979	1 042	73	969	15	2 938	1 377	1 552	21
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	12.0	18.4	9.9	13.2	11.6	14.7	29.3
Unrelated individuals	9 857	3 640	6 166	74	64 514	50 845	13 037	418
In labor force in 1979	5 302	2 120	3 163	38	46 048	37 076	8 413	318
Worked in 1979	5 141	2 103	3 019	38	45 546	36 765	8 234	318
40 or more weeks	3 757	1 666	2 072	15	35 403	29 021	5 990	226
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 140	1 498	1 623	15	31 860	26 469	5 055	192
With unemployment in 1979	1 265	412	853	9	8 370	6 458	1 797	63
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	14.5	15.4	2.0	11.4	10.6	14.1	15.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	16 739	2 257	14 464	149	37 388	20 263	16 777	357
Civilian labor force	6 114	735	5 375	40	14 768	8 391	6 236	114
Employed	4 708	612	4 092	27	12 652	7 535	4 983	87
Unemployed	1 406	123	1 283	13	2 116	856	1 253	27
Percent of civilian labor force	23.0	16.7	23.9	32.5	14.3	10.2	20.1	23.7
Not in civilian labor force	10 625	1 522	9 089	109	22 620	11 872	10 541	243
Females 16 years and over	10 879	1 392	9 476	107	24 273	12 901	11 231	263
Civilian labor force	3 507	336	3 167	34	8 363	4 319	4 004	74
Employed	2 632	258	2 376	27	7 146	3 867	3 239	54
Unemployed	875	78	797	7	1 217	452	765	20
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	23.2	25.2	20.6	14.6	10.5	19.1	27.0
Not in civilian labor force	7 272	1 056	6 309	73	15 910	8 582	7 227	189

Children persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	1 882	291	1 591	20	3 920	2 015	1 902	33
Employed	762	114	648	—	1 912	942	970	—
Unemployed	274	50	224	—	1 054	676	378	—
Not in labor force	96	5	91	—	231	37	194	—
Not high school graduate	392	59	333	—	627	229	398	—
Employed	1 120	177	943	20	2 008	1 073	932	33
Unemployed	242	59	183	6	612	465	144	—
Not in labor force	214	31	183	—	268	115	153	7
	664	87	577	14	1 128	493	635	26

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	5 557	643	4 910	41	11 211	5 261	5 842	117
In labor force in 1979	3 057	373	2 680	19	6 296	3 146	3 102	36
Worked in 1979	2 774	357	2 413	19	5 895	2 991	2 856	31
40 or more weeks	1 658	232	1 426	15	2 995	1 464	1 491	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 253	205	1 048	15	2 402	1 211	1 158	17
With unemployment in 1979	1 240	83	1 157	9	2 414	1 243	1 163	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.7	14.8	18.9	5.8	16.1	15.8	16.4	36.3
Female family householders, no husband present	3 463	263	3 196	39	6 332	2 075	4 234	69
In labor force in 1979	1 764	136	1 624	19	3 493	1 216	2 277	20
Worked in 1979	1 551	127	1 420	19	3 236	1 136	2 100	15
40 or more weeks	858	65	793	15	1 504	445	1 059	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	541	48	493	15	1 112	302	810	8
With unemployment in 1979	795	25	770	9	1 392	484	908	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	11.0	20.0	5.8	15.8	14.7	16.3	36.3
Unrelated individuals	4 317	844	3 444	48	15 811	10 203	5 419	134
In labor force in 1979	1 356	244	1 112	17	6 914	4 682	2 098	68
Worked in 1979	1 215	227	988	17	6 535	4 479	1 934	38
40 or more weeks	510	69	441	—	2 031	1 316	655	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	213	40	173	—	1 171	808	339	11
With unemployment in 1979	666	158	508	—	2 838	1 977	826	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	18.8	17.6	—	13.7	11.8	17.9	24.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	406 082	195 013	203 937	14 410
Employed	233 539	115 211	114 394	8 559
Unemployed	217 180	110 593	102 885	8 104
Percent of civilian labor force	16 359	4 618	11 509	455
Not in civilian labor force	7.0	4.0	10.1	5.3
Female labor force	172 543	79 802	89 543	5 851
Employed	221 123	102 924	114 727	7 948
Unemployed	104 920	47 375	55 959	3 925
Percent of civilian labor force	97 190	45 583	50 091	3 756
Not in civilian labor force	7 730	1 792	5 868	169
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	3.8	10.5	4.3
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	116 203	55 549	58 768	4 023

High school graduate	24 933	7 681	16 714	815
Employed	14 156	5 362	8 573	426
Unemployed	9 163	4 354	4 651	279
Not in labor force	1 275	281	985	41
Not high school graduate	3 718	727	2 937	106
Employed	10 777	2 319	8 141	389
Unemployed	3 842	1 301	2 384	171
Not in labor force	1 401	207	1 170	50
Not in labor force	5 534	811	4 587	168

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	134 391	59 679	72 290	4 618
In labor force in 1979	97 467	45 714	49 964	3 568
Worked in 1979	95 328	45 434	48 147	3 479
40 or more weeks	79 435	40 012	38 137	2 774
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72 117	37 013	33 920	2 481
With unemployment in 1979	15 321	4 162	10 742	652
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	13.0	15.5	13.7
Female family householders, no husband present	40 028	9 654	29 890	1 264
In labor force in 1979	22 624	5 461	16 867	799
Worked in 1979	21 287	5 396	15 613	742
40 or more weeks	15 447	4 383	10 865	544
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 882	3 731	8 984	448
With unemployment in 1979	5 626	748	4 823	176
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	12.2	17.1	15.5
Unrelated individuals	89 868	54 915	33 741	3 297
In labor force in 1979	57 666	37 625	19 223	2 322
Worked in 1979	56 351	37 023	18 537	2 302
40 or more weeks	42 777	27 858	14 355	1 677
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 226	24 527	12 241	1 355
With unemployment in 1979	11 739	7 218	4 337	487
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.2	16.9	14.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	89 261	22 245	64 658	3 056
Employed	31 013	7 978	22 142	1 164
Unemployed	25 672	7 216	17 666	1 049
Percent of civilian labor force	5 341	762	1 476	115
Not in civilian labor force	17.2	9.6	20.2	9.9
Female labor force	58 248	14 267	42 516	1 892
Employed	57 206	13 481	42 549	1 967
Unemployed	16 831	3 638	12 851	686
Percent of civilian labor force	13 948	3 343	10 296	644
Not in civilian labor force	2 883	295	2 555	42
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	8.1	19.9	6.1
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	40 375	9 843	29 698	1 281

High school graduate	8 281	1 066	7 045	199
Employed	3 240	544	2 661	69
Unemployed	1 367	356	989	19
Not in labor force	380	46	334	17
Not high school graduate	1 493	142	1 338	33
Employed	5 041	522	4 384	130
Unemployed	1 009	196	765	28
Not in labor force	796	83	698	17
Not in labor force	3 236	243	2 921	85

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	29 359	4 427	24 115	942
In labor force in 1979	13 542	2 106	10 967	553
Worked in 1979	12 068	1 983	9 638	488
40 or more weeks	6 640	1 090	5 271	264
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 268	875	4 161	186
With unemployment in 1979	5 188	635	4 405	217
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	16.5	18.8	14.3
Female family householders, no husband present	18 739	1 672	16 829	575
In labor force in 1979	7 888	645	7 114	314
Worked in 1979	6 778	612	6 051	271
40 or more weeks	3 406	280	3 049	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 490	183	2 257	94
With unemployment in 1979	3 394	267	3 098	121
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	13.4	19.0	14.7
Unrelated individuals	28 848	13 209	15 116	1 149
In labor force in 1979	10 192	5 697	4 254	510
Worked in 1979	9 219	5 341	3 655	497
40 or more weeks	3 687	1 773	1 820	181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 169	1 027	1 091	71
With unemployment in 1979	3 979	2 024	1 857	224
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.3	17.0	22.0	12.9

New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
406 082	195 013	203 937	14 410	220 318	52 883	163 010	6 292	5 448 780	3 537 547	1 265 889	955 276	
233 539	115 211	114 394	8 559	116 979	28 571	86 204	3 557	3 153 674	2 060 768	731 308	518 913	
217 180	110 593	102 885	8 104	105 607	27 028	76 553	3 293	2 910 912	1 935 023	648 783	462 428	
16 359	4 618	11 509	455	11 372	1 543	9 651	264	242 762	125 745	82 525	56 485	
7.0	4.0	10.1	5.3	9.7	5.4	11.2	7.4	7.7	6.1	11.3	10.9	
172 543	79 802	89 543	5 851	103 339	24 312	76 806	2 735	2 295 106	1 476 779	534 581	436 363	
221 123	102 924	114 727	7 948	122 596	27 553	92 840	3 524	2 998 241	1 915 940	729 433	531 879	
104 920	47 375	55 959	3 925	54 647	11 487	42 289	1 701	1 431 083	897 785	378 335	218 795	
97 190	45 583	50 091	3 756	49 170	11 007	37 346	1 615	1 321 379	840 797	341 067	192 962	
7 730	1 792	5 868	169	5 477	480	4 943	86	109 704	56 988	37 268	25 833	
7.4	3.8	10.5	4.3	10.0	4.2	11.7	5.1	7.7	6.3	9.9	11.8	
116 203	55 549	58 768	4 023	67 949	16 066	50 571	1 823	1 567 158	1 018 155	351 298	313 084	
24 933	7 681	16 714	815	16 874	2 063	14 449	436	264 100	135 635	79 120	77 539	
14 156	5 362	8 573	426	8 369	1 179	7 083	188	143 557	86 682	39 714	27 250	
9 163	4 354	4 651	279	4 714	896	3 720	112	88 677	61 845	17 767	14 757	
1 275	281	985	41	868	59	809	25	14 412	7 195	5 717	2 649	
3 718	727	2 937	106	2 787	224	2 554	51	40 468	17 642	16 230	9 844	
10 777	2 319	8 141	389	8 505	884	7 366	248	120 543	48 953	39 406	50 289	
3 842	1 301	2 384	171	2 681	398	2 170	102	40 092	20 828	9 198	15 754	
1 401	207	1 170	50	1 129	81	1 024	33	16 486	6 453	6 587	5 819	
5 534	811	4 587	168	4 695	405	4 172	113	63 965	21 672	23 621	28 716	
134 391	59 679	72 290	4 618	73 444	14 117	57 756	2 069	1 770 999	1 112 926	426 880	347 794	
97 467	45 714	49 964	3 568	48 363	9 521	37 781	1 489	1 257 687	802 864	301 800	222 446	
95 328	45 434	48 147	3 479	46 620	9 444	36 140	1 431	1 221 416	789 077	286 370	211 883	
79 435	40 012	38 137	2 774	36 560	7 974	27 856	1 056	1 048 420	688 436	240 172	177 018	
72 117	37 013	33 920	2 481	32 250	7 187	24 384	883	956 938	629 645	216 590	162 902	
15 321	4 162	10 742	652	10 546	1 212	9 038	372	199 928	108 182	58 232	46 727	
14.7	13.0	15.5	13.7	15.3	12.2	15.8	12.6	17.7	17.3	19.3	17.0	
40 023	9 634	29 890	1 264	29 817	2 969	26 518	727	456 995	186 161	189 503	133 067	
22 624	5 461	16 867	799	15 999	1 473	14 350	426	230 400	91 886	110 004	46 731	
21 287	5 396	15 613	742	14 807	1 454	13 194	381	214 204	87 905	100 966	41 836	
15 447	4 383	10 865	544	10 332	1 199	9 027	254	168 552	70 737	79 527	30 598	
12 882	3 731	8 984	448	8 483	983	7 413	226	140 804	57 461	67 559	26 059	
5 626	748	4 823	176	4 666	235	4 388	125	54 462	18 888	26 672	14 562	
16.4	12.2	17.1	15.5	16.8	7.2	17.3	16.2	18.3	17.3	19.4	17.4	
89 848	54 915	33 741	3 297	49 372	20 658	28 098	1 492	1 257 297	874 703	284 549	152 644	
57 666	37 625	19 223	2 322	28 378	13 074	14 929	971	800 392	561 912	175 128	97 049	
56 351	37 023	18 537	2 302	27 470	12 817	14 289	958	775 724	550 716	164 442	92 529	
42 777	27 858	14 355	1 677	20 469	9 200	11 003	635	612 540	435 860	130 373	71 633	
37 226	24 527	12 241	1 355	17 485	8 049	9 214	522	532 549	377 013	113 522	63 971	
11 739	7 218	4 337	487	6 141	2 438	3 622	232	173 425	116 829	40 788	24 781	
14.5	13.2	16.9	14.1	15.8	13.4	17.5	16.2	17.1	16.2	20.2	17.2	
89 261	22 245	64 658	3 056	70 976	10 202	58 919	2 026	894 729	388 065	318 477	281 167	
31 013	7 978	22 142	1 164	23 592	3 275	19 666	787	276 220	122 459	97 981	77 397	
25 672	7 216	17 666	1 049	19 020	2 877	15 586	693	215 281	101 434	70 103	58 848	
5 341	762	1 476	115	4 572	398	4 080	94	60 939	21 025	27 878	18 549	
17.2	9.6	20.2	9.9	19.4	12.2	20.7	11.9	22.1	17.2	28.5	24.0	
58 248	14 267	42 516	1 892	47 384	6 927	39 253	1 239	618 509	265 606	220 696	203 770	
57 204	13 481	42 549	1 967	46 103	6 180	38 964	1 301	569 371	242 754	207 628	183 440	
16 831	3 638	12 851	686	13 261	1 505	11 536	469	131 134	53 097	53 838	33 625	
13 948	3 343	10 296	644	10 728	1 349	9 183	440	102 184	44 182	39 454	25 025	
2 883	295	2 555	42	2 533	156	2 353	29	28 950	8 915	14 384	8 600	
17.1	8.1	19.9	6.1	19.1	10.4	20.4	6.2	22.1	16.8	26.7	25.6	
40 375	9 843	29 698	1 281	32 842	4 675	27 428	832	438 237	189 657	153 790	149 815	
8 281	1 066	7 045	199	7 151	448	6 583	129	72 922	22 321	29 444	31 190	
3 240	544	2 661	69	2 617	183	2 418	36	25 022	8 941	11 229	6 963	
1 367	356	989	19	1 026	126	893	7	8 090	3 879	2 775	2 029	
380	46	334	17	289	11	278	4	3 245	974	1 705	820	
1 493	142	1 338	33	1 302	46	1 247	25	13 687	4 088	6 749	4 114	
5 041	522	4 384	136	4 534	265	4 165	93	47 900	13 380	18 215	24 227	
1 009	196	765	28	814	89	702	21	8 314	2 998	2 490	4 132	
796	83	698	17	731	62	654	17	6 420	1 699	2 947	2 701	
3 236	243	2 921	85	2 989	114	2 809	55	33 166	8 683	12 778	17 394	
29 359	4 427	24 115	942	24 880	1 942	22 255	678	304 031	110 881	114 567	120 114	
13 542	2 106	10 967	553	11 223	876	9 969	394	108 724	40 439	43 053	35 264	
12 068	1 983	9 638	488	9 887	815	8 710	350	87 830	34 632	32 960	28 027	
6 640	1 090	5 271	264	5 435	447	4 779	196	45 777	18 924	16 289	15 224	
5 268	875	4 161	186	4 297	347	3 760	149	36 281	15 128	12 157	12 756	
5 188	635	4 405	217	4 515	259	4 114	154	52 835	17 850	22 445	17 287	
18.3	16.5	18.8	14.3	18.4	13.9	18.9	13.5	21.7	21.8	22.8	20.4	
18 739	1 672	16 829	575	16 796	780	15 820	420	187 507	52 654	83 782	81 783	
7 888	645	7 114	314	6 992	289	6 616	223	46 788	11 224	26 357	14 298	
6 778	612	6 051	271	5 950	270	5 601	192	34 527	8 786	19 201	10 287	
3 406	280	3 049	139	3 033	136	2 848	102	14 481	3 679	8 219	4 186	
2 490	183	2 257	94	2 231	78	2 118	81	9 435	2 208	5 322	3 095	
3 394	267	3 098	121	3 054	100	2 931	82	25 998	5 833	14 895	8 046	
18.6	13.4	19.0	14.7	18.7	7.6	19.1	13.5	21.1	20.4	22.1	19.7	
28 848	13 209	15 116	1 149	20 257	6 371	13 584	673	100 096	170 376	101 419	59 015	
10 192	5 697	4 254	510	6 249	2 473	3 643	290	314 491	60 108	32 202	17 540	
9 219	5 341	3 655	497	5 511	2 311	3 078	284	86 190	52 710	23 725	13 769	
3 687	1 773	1 820	181	2 418	745	1 609	91	30 721	18 418	9 160	4 564	
2 169	1 027	1 091	71	1 474	448	990	35	19 185	10 938	5 931	3 268	
3 979	2 024	1 857	224	2 473	778	1 627	117	55 795	29 830	18 957	10 784	
19.3	17.0	22.0	12.9	20.6	16.9	22.6	14.4	22.4	21.0	25.2	21.4	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	1 970 920	686 396	867 859	630 001
Civilian labor force	1 009 399	344 925	457 277	305 468
Employed	891 143	313 300	395 458	266 014
Unemployed	118 256	31 625	61 819	39 454
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	9.2	13.5	12.9
Not in civilian labor force	961 521	341 471	410 582	324 533
Persons 16 years and over	1 105 776	349 913	504 402	354 396
Civilian labor force	462 026	141 720	234 379	123 868
Employed	409 896	128 450	206 426	106 376
Unemployed	52 130	13 270	27 953	17 492
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	9.4	11.9	14.1
Not in civilian labor force	643 750	228 193	270 023	230 528
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	139 234	38 619	61 346	59 258
High school graduate	57 837	17 330	28 649	18 070
Employed	28 129	10 564	11 914	8 713
Unemployed	6 823	1 564	4 060	1 878
Not in labor force	22 885	5 202	12 675	7 479
Not high school graduate	81 397	21 289	32 697	41 188
Employed	22 288	7 086	7 085	11 942
Unemployed	10 945	2 435	5 515	4 630
Not in labor force	48 164	11 768	20 097	24 616

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	645 352	215 900	294 592	238 365
In labor force in 1979	408 989	131 132	189 553	133 494
Worked in 1979	385 702	126 362	176 903	124 897
40 or more weeks	313 989	105 199	143 207	101 280
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	281 606	94 680	127 142	92 483
With unemployment in 1979	90 346	25 221	42 921	31 969
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	17.9	19.7	17.5
Female family householders, no husband present	276 144	59 821	148 799	106 093
In labor force in 1979	119 178	20 841	78 192	31 059
Worked in 1979	106 914	19 210	70 300	27 047
40 or more weeks	80 138	14 667	53 377	19 071
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66 655	11 762	44 616	16 105
With unemployment in 1979	34 331	5 744	21 511	10 675
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	17.6	19.8	17.8
Unrelated individuals	450 935	181 277	208 141	93 993
In labor force in 1979	249 869	99 007	117 015	51 555
Worked in 1979	235 375	95 597	108 126	48 301
40 or more weeks	176 519	69 537	83 698	35 916
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	150 440	57 537	71 861	32 032
With unemployment in 1979	67 092	27 042	30 173	15 094
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	16.8	21.0	17.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	591 959	163 989	272 931	233 050
Civilian labor force	167 493	45 979	79 455	59 778
Employed	124 448	37 043	55 352	44 651
Unemployed	43 045	8 936	24 103	15 127
Percent of civilian labor force	25.7	19.4	30.3	25.3
Not in civilian labor force	424 466	118 010	193 476	173 272
Persons 16 years and over	378 225	101 018	177 872	152 298
Civilian labor force	79 605	18 340	43 325	25 339
Employed	58 968	14 711	30 908	18 518
Unemployed	20 637	3 629	12 417	6 821
Percent of civilian labor force	25.9	19.8	28.7	26.9
Not in civilian labor force	298 620	82 678	134 547	126 959
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	57 509	12 577	26 250	27 363
High school graduate	17 336	3 738	9 590	5 799
Employed	4 602	1 326	2 189	1 534
Unemployed	2 347	367	1 476	691
Not in labor force	10 387	2 045	5 925	3 574
Not high school graduate	40 173	8 839	16 660	21 564
Employed	6 228	1 522	2 267	3 450
Unemployed	5 328	964	2 712	2 399
Not in labor force	28 617	6 353	11 681	15 715

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	221 696	54 354	100 164	102 421
In labor force in 1979	72 219	16 931	35 661	27 751
Worked in 1979	56 301	14 150	26 825	21 622
40 or more weeks	29 195	8 241	12 930	11 758
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 954	6 650	9 496	9 798
With unemployment in 1979	36 488	7 486	19 035	13 871
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	21.4	22.7	20.4
Female family householders, no husband present	150 553	30 046	74 781	71 170
In labor force in 1979	34 793	4 828	22 330	11 273
Worked in 1979	24 914	3 619	15 983	7 925
40 or more weeks	10 332	1 587	6 635	3 267
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 858	1 099	4 200	2 411
With unemployment in 1979	19 914	2 541	12 898	6 460
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.2	20.7	22.0	19.7
Unrelated individuals	172 034	58 647	84 059	44 334
In labor force in 1979	51 803	18 659	25 079	11 617
Worked in 1979	40 132	16 074	17 924	8 808
40 or more weeks	14 564	5 762	6 897	2 918
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 769	3 445	4 392	2 106
With unemployment in 1979	29 693	9 603	14 968	7 439
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.4	20.9	25.8	21.8

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

New York city, N.Y.—Con.					Bronx County, N. Y.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race			Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹			
Total	White	Black						Total	White	Black				
1 970 920	686 396	867 859	630 001	849 156	432 842	257 076	257 383	437 707	124 810	173 632	199 762			
1 009 399	344 925	457 277	305 468	442 345	219 970	145 866	124 790	205 837	60 537	87 848	88 629			
891 143	313 300	395 458	266 014	401 361	205 002	128 839	110 026	178 884	54 664	74 683	76 616			
118 256	31 625	61 819	39 454	40 984	14 968	17 027	14 764	26 953	6 173	13 165	12 013			
11.7	9.2	13.5	12.9	9.3	6.8	11.7	11.8	13.1	10.1	15.0	13.6			
961 521	341 471	410 582	324 533	406 811	212 872	111 210	132 593	231 870	74 973	85 784	111 133			
1 105 776	349 913	504 402	354 396	482 628	239 833	152 372	146 581	253 547	76 491	103 729	114 498			
462 026	141 720	234 379	123 868	202 874	94 281	77 491	50 770	92 965	24 592	45 719	34 648			
409 896	128 450	206 426	106 376	184 660	87 697	69 737	44 195	80 964	21 896	39 679	29 372			
52 130	13 270	27 953	17 492	18 214	6 584	7 754	6 575	12 001	2 696	6 040	5 276			
11.3	9.4	11.9	14.1	9.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	12.9	11.0	13.2	15.2			
643 750	228 193	270 023	230 528	279 754	145 552	74 881	95 811	160 582	51 899	58 010	79 850			
139 234	38 619	61 346	59 258	52 647	19 410	17 248	24 018	36 930	8 971	13 744	20 604			
57 837	17 330	28 649	18 070	23 892	10 909	7 994	7 867	13 168	3 503	5 648	5 974			
28 129	10 564	11 914	8 713	13 068	7 377	3 356	3 893	5 775	2 064	2 005	2 704			
6 823	1 564	4 060	1 878	2 574	963	1 174	817	1 546	338	813	652			
22 885	5 202	12 675	7 479	8 250	2 569	3 464	3 157	5 847	1 101	2 830	2 618			
81 397	21 289	32 697	41 188	28 755	8 501	9 254	16 151	23 762	5 468	8 096	14 630			
22 288	7 086	7 085	11 942	7 688	2 932	1 811	4 355	5 682	1 572	1 464	3 763			
10 945	2 435	5 515	4 630	4 169	1 193	1 677	1 939	3 442	732	1 495	1 763			
48 164	11 768	20 097	24 616	16 898	4 376	5 766	9 857	14 638	3 164	5 137	9 104			
645 352	215 900	294 592	238 365	298 896	145 558	91 919	98 238	159 045	46 044	63 189	77 274			
408 989	131 132	189 553	133 494	191 683	93 581	63 642	56 153	88 972	24 806	38 921	39 395			
385 702	126 362	176 903	124 897	183 741	91 368	60 182	52 802	82 851	23 705	35 994	36 407			
313 989	105 199	143 207	101 280	156 273	79 461	50 394	44 240	67 202	20 092	28 549	29 714			
281 606	94 680	127 142	92 483	141 677	72 270	45 346	40 432	59 997	18 140	25 078	26 955			
90 346	25 221	42 921	31 969	34 318	13 535	12 738	12 325	21 164	4 909	9 720	9 779			
18.5	17.9	19.7	17.5	17.7	17.1	18.7	17.0	18.2	17.0	19.1	17.5			
276 144	59 821	148 799	106 093	103 744	31 707	44 232	43 139	76 327	16 476	34 965	37 687			
119 178	20 841	78 192	31 059	45 728	12 777	25 013	12 531	28 592	4 797	7 476	9 453			
106 914	19 210	70 300	27 047	41 695	11 975	22 945	10 893	25 224	4 355	15 618	8 002			
80 138	14 667	53 377	19 071	32 200	9 552	17 839	7 780	18 224	3 287	11 394	5 416			
66 655	11 762	44 616	16 105	26 772	7 591	15 115	6 523	14 939	2 588	9 391	4 460			
34 331	5 744	21 511	10 675	12 122	2 864	6 542	4 193	9 224	1 402	5 429	3 551			
19.0	17.6	19.8	17.8	18.1	17.4	18.5	17.4	18.4	16.5	18.9	17.5			
450 935	181 277	208 141	93 993	160 698	83 974	53 328	37 349	88 325	30 328	38 346	30 024			
249 869	99 007	117 015	51 555	84 504	38 729	32 853	20 666	45 173	13 294	21 820	15 282			
235 375	95 597	108 126	48 301	80 130	37 645	30 391	19 443	41 696	12 603	19 817	14 148			
176 519	69 537	83 698	35 916	64 278	30 452	24 599	14 958	32 335	9 852	15 455	10 543			
150 440	57 537	71 861	32 032	55 992	25 992	21 596	13 560	28 086	8 276	13 421	9 475			
67 092	27 042	30 173	15 094	18 691	7 288	7 902	5 684	12 198	3 189	6 110	4 621			
18.8	16.8	21.0	17.8	18.5	18.0	19.6	17.5	18.8	19.1	19.1	18.2			
591 959	163 989	272 931	233 050	187 061	60 343	68 616	88 049	150 706	36 396	60 708	80 467			
167 493	45 979	79 455	59 778	47 567	13 631	20 027	20 281	37 243	7 882	16 948	18 041			
124 448	37 043	55 352	44 651	34 832	10 709	13 791	14 944	26 386	5 965	11 282	13 144			
43 045	8 936	24 103	15 127	12 735	2 972	6 236	5 337	10 857	1 917	5 666	4 897			
25.7	19.4	30.3	25.3	26.8	21.7	31.1	26.3	29.2	24.3	33.4	27.1			
424 466	118 010	193 476	173 272	139 494	46 662	48 589	67 788	113 463	28 514	43 760	62 426			
378 225	101 018	177 872	152 298	124 550	39 884	44 129	58 835	100 018	23 789	40 659	53 638			
79 605	18 340	43 325	25 339	23 124	5 788	11 428	8 593	18 043	3 211	9 594	7 519			
58 968	14 711	30 908	18 518	16 811	4 492	8 008	6 281	12 709	2 430	6 481	5 462			
20 637	3 629	12 417	6 821	6 313	1 296	3 420	2 312	5 334	781	3 113	2 057			
25.9	19.8	28.7	26.9	27.3	22.4	29.9	26.9	24.3	24.3	32.4	27.4			
298 620	82 678	134 547	126 959	101 426	34 096	34 701	50 242	81 975	20 578	31 065	46 119			
57 509	12 577	26 250	27 363	19 432	4 197	7 421	10 951	17 448	3 205	6 891	10 310			
17 336	3 738	9 590	5 799	5 386	1 166	2 595	2 253	4 490	729	2 276	2 066			
4 602	1 326	2 189	1 534	1 378	354	596	593	993	177	445	525			
2 347	367	1 476	691	672	167	340	265	550	108	283	245			
10 387	2 045	5 925	3 574	3 336	645	1 659	1 395	2 947	444	1 548	1 296			
40 173	8 839	16 660	21 564	14 046	3 031	4 826	8 698	12 958	2 476	4 615	8 244			
6 228	1 522	2 267	3 450	2 039	512	520	1 347	1 808	375	501	1 257			
5 328	964	2 712	2 399	1 907	356	826	999	1 782	287	801	958			
28 617	6 353	11 681	15 715	10 100	2 163	3 480	6 352	9 368	1 814	3 313	6 029			
221 696	54 354	100 164	102 421	74 272	20 976	27 134	39 612	62 840	14 044	24 613	36 280			
72 219	16 931	35 661	27 751	22 134	5 802	9 692	9 704	17 645	3 318	8 451	8 526			
56 301	14 150	26 825	21 622	16 968	4 676	7 277	7 342	13 250	2 632	6 269	6 344			
29 195	8 241	12 930	11 758	8 779	2 610	3 590	3 937	6 737	1 495	3 005	3 364			
22 954	6 650	9 496	9 798	6 879	2 160	2 596	3 246	5 292	1 265	2 185	2 754			
36 488	7 486	19 035	13 871	11 480	2 680	5 253	5 084	9 569	1 640	4 708	4 639			
21.6	21.4	22.7	20.4	21.2	21.2	21.6	19.8	20.4	18.8	21.4	19.4			
150 553	30 046	74 781	71 170	51 994	12 343	20 605	28 900	46 090	9 344	18 980	26 666			
34 793	4 828	22 330	11 273	11 291	2 050	6 322	4 379	9 492	1 299	5 605	3 829			
24 914	3 619	15 983	7 925	7 980	1 489	4 541	3 022	6 634	950	3 981	2 599			
10 332	1 587	6 635	3 267	3 201	633	1 840	1 160	2 553	391	1 544	971			
6 858	1 099	4 200	2 411	2 052	404	1 133	814	1 672	286	957	666			
19 914	2 541	12 898	6 460	6 576	1 064	3 787	2 542	5 737	709	3 445	2 324			
21.2	20.7	22.0	19.7	20.6	20.3	21.2	19.1	20.0	18.0	20.9	18.3			
172 034	58 647	84 059	44 334	50 146	20 918	18 515	16 730	35 831	10 497	15 587	18 865			
51 803	18 659	25 079	11 617	13 009	4 186	6 029	4 157	9 559	2 312	4 882	3 567			
40 132	16 074	17 924	8 808	9 639	3 432	4 140	3 097	6 685	1 780	3 229	2 567			
14 564	5 762	6 897	2 918	3 474	1 305	1 467	1 047	2 320	654	1 120	841			
9 269	3 445	4 392	2 106	2 253	779	964	765	1 482	365	728	596			
29 693	9 603	14 968	7 439	7 853	2 195	3 848	2 781	6 153	1 329	3 243	2 426			
23.4	20.9	25.8	21.8	22.8	24.4	23.1	21.2	22.6	24.1	22.9	21.6			

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	1 663 978	1 207 849	498 494	252 190
Civilian labor force	901 655	530 673	289 195	127 205
Employed	820 184	493 123	254 660	110 965
Unemployed	81 471	37 550	34 535	16 240
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	7.1	11.9	12.8
Not in civilian labor force	762 323	477 176	209 299	124 985
Female 16 years and over	923 832	543 387	291 289	142 546
Civilian labor force	405 823	230 213	151 504	52 830
Employed	368 476	203 564	135 084	45 392
Unemployed	37 347	16 649	16 420	7 438
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	7.6	10.8	14.1
Not in civilian labor force	518 029	325 174	139 785	89 716
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	94 354	45 481	33 974	24 420
High school graduate	49 979	27 910	17 466	7 822
Employed	29 031	18 947	7 594	4 171
Unemployed	5 181	2 241	2 495	787
Not in labor force	15 767	6 722	7 377	2 864
Not high school graduate	44 375	17 571	16 508	16 598
Employed	13 844	6 810	3 989	4 793
Unemployed	5 838	2 191	2 636	1 772
Not in labor force	24 693	8 570	9 883	10 033

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	377 040	340 708	176 041	98 824
In labor force in 1979	391 533	231 852	123 494	57 670
Worked in 1979	378 015	227 386	116 513	54 394
40 or more weeks	318 758	194 830	96 184	44 948
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	289 989	177 515	86 682	41 504
With unemployment in 1979	68 349	34 682	25 216	12 910
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	18.1	19.3	17.6
Female family householders, no husband present	163 923	58 708	81 488	41 345
In labor force in 1979	77 835	24 614	46 527	12 277
Worked in 1979	71 356	23 294	42 245	10 724
40 or more weeks	55 195	18 432	32 648	7 818
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 079	14 639	27 892	6 705
With unemployment in 1979	19 363	5 511	11 630	3 902
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	18.2	19.9	18.1
Unrelated individuals	303 836	186 079	98 749	33 215
In labor force in 1979	168 828	95 357	62 400	19 597
Worked in 1979	162 327	92 936	58 843	18 663
40 or more weeks	128 677	73 931	46 919	14 293
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 170	63 978	41 104	12 740
With unemployment in 1979	36 332	19 296	14 093	5 360
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.9	19.9	17.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	320 452	134 349	132 820	87 019
Civilian labor force	93 963	36 713	42 781	22 362
Employed	71 730	29 905	30 803	16 481
Unemployed	22 233	6 808	11 978	5 881
Percent of civilian labor force	23.7	18.5	28.0	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	226 489	97 636	90 039	64 657
Female 16 years and over	207 280	84 318	88 383	57 743
Civilian labor force	44 443	14 272	24 119	9 474
Employed	33 530	11 432	17 684	6 710
Unemployed	10 913	2 840	6 435	2 764
Percent of civilian labor force	24.6	19.9	26.7	29.2
Not in civilian labor force	162 837	70 046	64 264	48 269
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	28 037	8 382	13 028	10 430
High school graduate	9 527	3 060	5 143	2 181
Employed	2 828	1 135	1 315	596
Unemployed	1 231	264	798	254
Not in labor force	5 468	1 661	3 030	1 331
Not high school graduate	18 510	5 322	7 885	8 449
Employed	2 957	955	1 169	1 265
Unemployed	2 347	639	1 263	797
Not in labor force	13 206	3 728	5 453	6 387

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	121 309	44 809	52 096	40 252
In labor force in 1979	42 579	15 869	19 629	10 789
Worked in 1979	34 289	13 742	14 948	8 499
40 or more weeks	17 958	7 697	7 218	4 765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 248	6 117	5 470	4 105
With unemployment in 1979	20 382	6 705	10 209	5 117
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	22.2	22.6	20.6
Female family householders, no husband present	74 882	19 983	38 493	27 762
In labor force in 1979	18 104	3 532	12 103	4 146
Worked in 1979	13 065	2 633	8 732	2 825
40 or more weeks	5 364	1 117	3 567	1 182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 548	636	2 371	933
With unemployment in 1979	10 261	1 865	6 951	2 334
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	22.3	21.9	20.4
Unrelated individuals	89 978	45 519	35 888	14 671
In labor force in 1979	26 337	11 830	12 060	4 013
Worked in 1979	21 304	10 177	9 118	3 237
40 or more weeks	8 845	4 505	3 721	1 215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 057	3 032	2 506	914
With unemployment in 1979	13 734	5 357	6 986	2 361
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.6	22.5	25.1	21.0

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
1 663 978	1 707 849	498 494	252 190	804 294	287 107	394 708	202 672	1 183 528	755 068	242 249	243 051	
901 655	530 673	289 195	127 205	413 360	138 027	216 385	96 975	749 046	514 412	126 669	133 313	
820 184	493 123	254 660	110 965	363 802	124 882	187 790	83 542	693 980	485 235	110 452	118 449	
81 471	37 550	34 535	16 240	49 558	13 145	28 595	13 433	55 066	29 177	16 177	14 864	
9.0	7.1	11.9	12.8	12.0	9.5	13.2	13.9	7.4	5.7	12.8	11.1	
762 323	477 176	209 299	124 985	390 934	149 080	178 323	105 697	434 482	240 656	115 580	109 738	
923 852	543 387	291 289	142 546	455 089	135 152	231 177	115 028	639 069	405 609	133 640	131 656	
405 823	253 213	151 504	52 830	191 950	55 681	112 196	39 771	352 279	241 763	62 225	55 803	
368 476	203 564	135 084	45 392	169 166	50 003	98 666	33 702	328 024	228 071	55 834	49 503	
37 347	16 649	16 420	7 438	22 784	5 678	13 530	6 069	24 255	13 692	6 391	6 300	
9.2	7.6	10.8	14.1	11.9	10.2	12.1	15.3	6.9	5.7	10.3	11.3	
518 029	325 174	139 785	89 716	263 139	99 471	118 981	75 257	286 790	163 846	71 415	75 853	
94 354	45 481	33 974	24 420	59 407	16 851	29 726	20 813	40 462	16 479	12 078	17 203	
49 979	27 910	17 466	7 822	26 216	7 759	14 791	6 248	19 991	10 260	5 507	5 821	
29 031	18 947	7 594	4 171	12 718	4 514	6 325	3 061	11 599	7 084	2 385	2 940	
5 181	2 241	2 495	787	3 253	739	2 145	670	2 048	892	777	583	
15 767	6 722	7 377	2 864	10 245	2 506	6 321	2 517	6 344	2 284	2 345	2 298	
44 375	17 571	16 508	16 598	33 191	9 092	14 935	14 565	20 471	6 219	6 571	11 382	
13 844	6 810	3 989	4 793	8 938	2 889	3 466	4 013	6 584	2 439	1 427	3 845	
5 838	2 191	2 636	1 772	4 340	981	2 427	1 570	2 580	668	1 097	1 293	
24 693	8 570	9 883	10 033	19 883	5 222	9 042	8 982	11 307	3 112	4 047	6 244	
577 040	340 708	176 041	98 824	284 240	96 640	139 522	80 502	298 452	170 950	67 253	80 425	
391 533	231 852	123 494	57 670	176 928	58 370	92 104	43 930	214 523	131 644	42 618	50 945	
378 015	227 386	116 513	54 394	166 961	56 369	85 981	41 018	207 925	129 436	40 182	48 301	
318 758	194 830	96 184	44 948	135 990	46 605	69 688	33 315	176 067	112 491	33 127	39 243	
289 989	177 515	86 682	41 504	122 736	42 043	62 385	30 673	156 986	100 500	28 959	35 464	
68 349	34 682	25 216	12 910	38 146	10 991	20 615	10 445	35 394	17 055	8 769	11 578	
18.3	18.1	19.3	17.6	18.7	18.5	19.5	18.0	17.5	16.8	20.1	17.1	
163 923	58 708	81 488	41 345	115 138	24 235	69 628	36 098	84 062	32 766	31 797	32 190	
77 835	24 614	46 527	12 277	50 463	7 762	37 153	9 767	45 084	18 999	17 116	12 417	
71 356	23 294	42 245	10 724	45 050	7 062	33 234	8 407	42 180	18 300	15 800	11 198	
55 195	18 432	32 648	7 818	33 799	5 269	25 185	6 036	32 955	14 642	12 470	8 080	
46 079	14 639	27 892	6 705	28 451	4 235	21 328	5 187	27 186	11 973	10 223	6 751	
19 363	5 511	11 630	3 902	14 243	2 224	10 101	3 213	11 009	4 018	4 075	4 080	
19.0	18.2	19.9	18.1	19.5	19.4	20.0	18.7	17.6	16.5	18.5	17.3	
203 836	186 079	98 749	33 215	154 420	59 915	79 860	25 509	314 036	182 501	91 776	54 669	
168 828	95 357	62 400	19 597	84 609	29 010	47 744	14 083	376 990	297 755	52 491	35 654	
162 327	92 936	58 843	18 663	79 939	28 024	44 541	13 303	367 514	292 915	48 963	33 973	
128 677	73 931	46 919	14 293	61 680	21 378	34 934	10 046	282 764	226 115	37 266	25 758	
112 170	63 978	41 104	12 740	53 549	18 374	30 350	9 014	244 222	195 053	31 670	22 735	
36 332	19 296	14 093	5 360	20 784	6 826	11 653	4 099	87 555	67 287	13 328	9 077	
18.1	16.9	19.9	17.1	19.2	17.4	20.5	17.1	16.6	15.6	21.6	17.5	
320 452	134 349	132 820	87 019	235 642	68 953	119 360	71 288	224 339	95 283	74 092	74 687	
93 963	36 713	42 781	22 362	67 650	18 706	36 742	19 310	77 629	39 019	20 302	22 613	
71 730	29 905	30 803	16 481	50 027	15 014	25 895	14 158	61 986	33 118	14 210	17 466	
22 233	6 808	11 978	5 881	17 623	3 692	10 847	5 152	15 643	5 901	6 092	5 147	
23.7	18.5	28.0	26.3	26.1	19.7	29.5	26.7	20.2	15.1	30.0	22.8	
226 489	97 636	90 039	64 657	168 012	50 247	82 618	57 978	146 710	56 264	53 790	52 074	
207 280	84 318	88 383	57 743	152 978	42 585	79 433	51 200	132 757	55 488	44 344	46 586	
44 443	14 272	24 119	9 474	32 765	7 082	20 574	8 157	36 550	18 333	9 988	9 889	
33 530	11 432	17 684	6 710	23 894	5 490	14 770	5 746	29 950	16 002	7 450	7 546	
10 913	2 840	6 435	2 764	8 871	1 592	5 804	2 411	6 600	2 331	2 538	2 343	
24.6	19.9	26.7	29.2	27.1	22.5	28.2	29.6	18.1	12.7	25.4	23.7	
162 837	70 046	64 264	48 269	120 213	35 503	58 861	43 043	96 207	37 155	34 376	36 697	
28 037	8 382	13 028	10 630	23 924	5 583	12 225	9 793	14 615	4 605	4 979	6 971	
9 527	3 060	5 143	2 181	7 548	1 656	4 723	1 973	5 490	2 370	1 776	1 767	
2 828	1 135	1 315	596	1 964	544	1 143	505	2 177	1 417	344	531	
1 231	264	798	254	1 038	124	759	216	676	206	314	202	
5 468	1 661	3 030	1 331	4 546	988	2 821	1 252	2 637	747	1 118	1 034	
18 510	5 322	7 885	8 449	16 376	3 927	7 502	7 820	9 125	2 235	3 203	5 204	
2 957	955	1 169	1 265	2 459	580	1 098	1 158	1 752	572	465	980	
2 347	639	1 263	797	2 084	429	1 217	754	1 217	238	471	703	
13 206	3 728	5 453	6 387	11 833	2 918	5 187	5 908	6 156	1 425	2 267	3 521	
121 309	44 809	52 096	40 252	94 322	24 994	47 257	36 096	55 843	16 119	19 798	28 124	
42 579	15 869	19 629	10 789	31 264	8 147	17 027	9 271	20 096	6 234	6 722	9 162	
34 289	13 742	14 948	8 499	24 545	7 037	12 758	7 213	16 228	5 283	5 201	7 379	
17 958	7 697	7 218	4 765	12 834	4 175	6 054	4 033	8 505	2 965	2 567	4 015	
14 248	6 117	5 470	4 105	10 102	3 330	4 496	3 461	6 518	2 209	1 823	3 204	
20 382	6 705	10 209	5 117	15 316	3 315	9 021	4 440	9 653	2 686	3 432	4 475	
21.9	22.2	22.6	20.6	21.5	21.2	22.4	20.7	21.8	20.5	24.5	20.2	
74 882	19 983	38 493	27 762	63 015	12 434	35 394	25 129	34 914	8 742	14 040	18 473	
18 104	3 532	12 103	4 146	14 733	1 837	10 662	3 577	8 944	2 334	3 951	3 782	
13 065	2 633	8 732	2 825	10 407	1 325	7 547	2 411	6 843	1 896	3 012	2 808	
5 364	1 117	3 567	1 182	4 199	535	3 029	1 036	3 170	905	1 439	1 226	
3 548	636	2 371	933	2 941	368	1 964	823	2 028	541	911	836	
10 261	1 865	6 951	2 334	8 470	975	6 203	1 986	4 702	1 143	2 032	2 157	
21.5	22.3	21.9	21.4	21.7	22.5	21.7	20.8	20.6	19.2	21.5	19.7	
89 978	45 519	35 888	14 671	58 404	19 746	31 357	12 086	114 174	64 012	35 273	20 434	
26 337	11 830	12 060	4 013	17 347	5 244	10 120	3 156	47 575	32 321	10 136	6 345	
21 304	10 177	9 118	3 237	13 534	4 493	7 463	2 525	40 751	29 177	7 416	4 956	
8 845	4 505	3 721	1 215	5 512	2 057	2 987	932	13 136	7 019	2 746	1 596	
6 057	3 032	2 506	914	3 843	1 460	2 009	718	7 740	5 032	1 718	1 097	
13 734	5 357	6 986	2 361	9 525	2 386	5 909	1 925	24 562	15 864	5 835	3 754	
23.6	22.5	25.1	21.0	21.8	21.8	25.6	20.6	21.3	19.3	27.0	22.0	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	526 894	177 770	208 012	184 061
Civilian labor force	279 771	101 400	101 730	94 461
Employed	248 783	92 511	87 650	82 790
Unemployed	30 988	8 889	14 080	11 671
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	8.8	13.8	12.4
Not in civilian labor force	247 123	76 370	106 282	89 600
Persons 16 years and over	282 730	91 294	115 769	100 804
Civilian labor force	125 728	42 713	49 875	38 838
Employed	113 338	39 342	44 202	33 911
Unemployed	12 390	3 371	5 673	4 927
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	7.9	11.4	12.7
Not in civilian labor force	156 992	48 583	65 894	61 966

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	28 967	7 549	11 089	14 494
High school graduate	11 956	3 532	4 956	4 641
Employed	5 980	2 250	2 035	2 261
Unemployed	1 374	311	735	444
Not in labor force	4 602	971	2 196	1 936
Not high school graduate	17 031	4 037	6 133	9 855
Employed	5 109	1 400	1 310	3 284
Unemployed	2 193	422	1 024	1 096
Not in labor force	9 729	2 215	3 799	5 475

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	152 504	45 339	59 401	64 342
In labor force in 1979	95 022	29 205	35 851	38 395
Worked in 1979	90 044	28 198	33 564	36 163
40 or more weeks	73 036	23 292	27 560	28 967
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64 335	20 461	24 012	26 087
With unemployment in 1979	20 866	5 628	7 634	9 249
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	16.8	20.3	17.1
Female family householders, no husband present	60 834	13 243	29 031	27 272
In labor force in 1979	27 549	5 639	14 849	9 638
Worked in 1979	25 154	5 272	13 605	8 625
40 or more weeks	19 269	4 106	10 715	6 184
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 748	3 269	8 725	5 173
With unemployment in 1979	7 566	1 466	3 667	3 245
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	16.1	18.6	17.2
Unrelated individuals	172 583	73 797	74 022	33 738
In labor force in 1979	101 383	49 009	38 021	19 113
Worked in 1979	95 984	47 584	34 899	17 927
40 or more weeks	68 641	32 717	26 257	12 999
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56 701	26 046	21 977	11 430
With unemployment in 1979	29 695	15 197	10 136	5 584
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	15.7	22.9	17.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	158 284	45 677	67 954	63 360
Civilian labor force	47 842	15 165	17 814	18 518
Employed	36 635	12 617	12 295	14 210
Unemployed	11 207	2 548	5 519	4 308
Percent of civilian labor force	23.4	16.8	31.0	23.3
Not in civilian labor force	110 442	28 512	50 142	44 842
Persons 16 years and over	94 241	24 932	41 140	39 844
Civilian labor force	21 786	6 369	8 832	8 139
Employed	17 034	5 436	6 461	6 159
Unemployed	4 752	933	2 371	1 980
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	14.6	26.8	24.3
Not in civilian labor force	72 455	18 563	32 308	31 725

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	11 831	2 684	4 685	6 131
High school graduate	3 833	1 028	1 653	1 522
Employed	1 214	539	312	417
Unemployed	526	90	289	181
Not in labor force	2 093	399	1 052	924
Not high school graduate	7 998	1 658	3 032	4 609
Employed	1 378	349	431	798
Unemployed	1 082	148	459	618
Not in labor force	5 538	1 161	2 142	3 193

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	47 073	10 543	18 726	25 011
In labor force in 1979	15 911	3 591	6 131	7 828
Worked in 1979	12 637	2 983	4 692	6 282
40 or more weeks	6 624	1 740	2 347	3 447
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 111	1 338	1 653	2 752
With unemployment in 1979	7 789	1 598	3 106	3 814
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.3	21.6	24.9	20.5
Female family householders, no husband present	30 547	6 054	13 392	16 479
In labor force in 1979	7 216	1 227	3 642	3 168
Worked in 1979	5 410	955	2 752	2 360
40 or more weeks	2 557	494	1 330	1 079
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 650	301	824	757
With unemployment in 1979	3 856	635	1 862	1 793
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.9	19.3	22.1	19.7
Unrelated individuals	65 632	23 072	31 205	15 497
In labor force in 1979	21 633	9 708	8 267	4 349
Worked in 1979	17 395	8 827	5 875	3 305
40 or more weeks	5 765	2 717	2 229	1 009
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 416	1 427	1 379	689
With unemployment in 1979	12 126	5 160	4 785	2 742
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.0	19.0	27.9	22.3

New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
526 894	177 770	208 012	184 061	1 496 605	1 109 799	252 536	190 440	182 413	76 082	83 348	40 562
279 771	101 400	101 730	94 461	907 308	656 281	160 776	126 294	99 991	39 458	47 018	24 096
248 783	92 511	87 650	82 790	850 192	619 117	146 931	116 274	90 281	36 363	41 613	21 919
30 988	8 889	14 080	11 671	57 116	37 164	13 845	10 020	9 710	3 095	5 405	2 177
11.1	8.8	13.8	12.4	6.3	5.7	8.6	7.9	9.7	7.8	11.5	9.0
247 123	76 370	106 282	89 600	589 297	453 518	91 760	64 146	82 422	36 624	36 330	16 466
282 720	91 296	115 769	100 804	817 880	603 541	143 448	104 549	103 344	41 749	48 956	22 349
125 728	42 713	49 875	38 838	407 967	286 022	82 744	56 331	46 514	16 495	24 374	10 078
113 338	39 342	44 202	33 911	381 796	269 127	76 436	51 153	41 998	15 072	21 933	8 945
12 390	3 371	5 673	4 927	26 171	16 895	6 308	5 178	4 516	1 423	2 441	1 133
9.9	7.9	11.4	12.7	6.4	5.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.6	10.0	11.2
156 992	48 583	65 894	61 966	409 713	317 539	60 704	48 218	56 850	25 274	24 582	12 271
28 987	7 549	11 089	14 496	63 262	42 373	14 634	11 174	12 226	4 450	6 048	3 033
11 956	3 532	4 956	4 641	39 813	28 495	8 102	5 349	5 644	2 095	2 890	1 074
5 980	2 250	2 025	2 261	27 788	21 581	4 163	3 531	3 205	1 440	1 417	649
1 374	311	735	444	3 747	2 401	1 132	412	530	147	301	75
4 602	971	2 196	1 936	8 278	4 513	2 807	1 406	1 909	508	1 172	350
17 031	4 037	6 133	9 855	23 449	13 878	6 532	5 825	6 582	2 355	3 158	1 959
5 109	1 400	1 310	3 284	10 448	7 284	1 861	2 675	2 308	1 097	789	834
2 193	422	1 024	1 096	3 458	2 010	1 139	764	916	270	555	191
9 729	2 215	3 799	5 475	9 543	4 584	3 532	2 386	3 358	988	1 814	934
152 504	45 329	59 401	64 362	505 178	373 038	85 778	65 850	62 483	24 750	29 268	15 068
95 022	29 205	35 851	38 395	386 701	279 263	67 735	54 169	43 082	16 563	20 404	11 022
90 044	28 198	33 564	36 163	379 344	274 991	65 359	53 003	41 110	15 952	19 245	10 638
73 036	23 292	27 560	28 967	331 680	241 394	57 114	45 624	33 907	13 320	15 785	8 789
64 335	20 461	24 012	26 087	306 611	222 627	52 576	42 707	31 063	12 296	14 248	8 283
20 866	5 628	7 634	9 249	54 418	36 837	10 516	9 396	9 018	3 368	4 292	2 293
17.9	16.8	20.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	19.2	15.7	19.1	18.7	20.9	16.3
60 834	13 243	29 031	27 272	90 472	53 315	29 339	15 315	20 978	5 041	7 410	4 599
27 549	5 639	14 849	9 638	54 649	30 179	19 810	8 918	10 975	2 206	7 696	1 966
25 154	5 272	13 605	8 625	52 181	29 199	18 538	8 486	10 020	2 088	6 922	1 622
19 269	4 106	10 715	6 184	42 688	23 877	15 429	6 552	7 718	1 644	5 370	1 332
15 748	3 269	8 725	5 173	36 184	19 787	13 334	5 762	6 576	1 389	4 559	1 191
7 566	1 466	3 667	3 245	10 679	5 682	4 037	2 239	2 883	598	2 024	581
17.8	16.1	18.6	17.2	17.8	16.8	20.0	15.6	20.7	16.8	22.5	15.7
172 583	73 797	74 022	33 738	249 965	197 329	37 594	25 955	31 903	15 305	14 274	4 403
101 383	49 009	38 021	19 113	153 136	115 633	25 504	20 163	16 677	6 701	8 499	2 926
95 984	47 584	34 899	17 927	149 289	113 098	24 496	19 519	15 847	6 431	8 018	2 776
68 641	32 717	26 257	12 999	123 160	93 545	20 209	15 907	12 417	4 873	6 419	2 210
56 701	26 046	21 977	11 430	107 960	81 492	17 897	14 288	10 775	4 178	5 543	1 995
29 695	15 197	10 136	5 584	27 806	20 512	4 995	4 487	3 855	1 597	1 960	781
18.4	15.7	22.9	17.9	16.7	16.6	17.8	16.2	18.7	18.6	18.8	17.7
158 284	42 677	67 956	63 360	144 625	84 899	39 325	29 445	42 365	13 487	22 120	10 810
47 842	15 165	17 814	18 518	51 396	28 957	13 709	11 573	13 279	3 815	7 083	3 612
36 635	12 617	12 295	14 210	42 149	24 343	10 399	9 521	10 297	3 123	5 239	2 921
11 207	2 548	5 519	4 308	9 247	4 614	3 310	2 052	2 982	692	1 644	691
23.4	16.8	31.0	23.3	18.0	15.9	24.1	17.7	22.5	18.1	26.0	19.1
110 442	28 512	50 142	44 842	93 229	55 942	25 616	17 892	29 086	9 672	15 037	7 198
94 241	24 932	41 140	39 844	93 111	54 689	26 254	18 977	27 762	8 743	14 826	6 840
21 786	6 369	8 832	8 139	24 546	13 032	7 707	5 379	6 276	1 483	3 873	1 380
17 034	5 436	6 461	6 159	19 847	10 857	5 836	4 263	4 758	1 201	2 841	1 048
4 752	933	2 371	1 980	4 699	2 175	1 871	1 116	1 518	282	1 032	332
21.8	14.6	26.8	24.3	19.1	16.7	24.3	20.7	24.2	19.0	26.6	24.1
72 455	18 563	32 308	31 725	68 565	41 657	18 547	13 598	21 486	7 260	10 953	5 460
11 831	2 664	4 685	6 131	9 443	4 295	3 596	2 453	3 786	981	2 135	1 012
3 833	1 028	1 653	1 522	3 965	1 891	1 556	700	1 275	279	811	214
1 214	539	312	417	1 512	834	476	284	378	59	251	87
526	90	289	181	563	265	231	86	205	41	130	36
2 093	399	1 052	924	1 890	792	849	330	692	179	430	91
7 998	1 658	3 032	4 609	5 478	2 404	2 040	1 753	2 511	702	1 324	798
1 378	349	431	798	1 416	952	316	511	556	218	227	220
1 082	148	459	618	843	390	369	179	356	100	221	59
5 538	1 161	2 142	3 193	3 219	1 162	1 355	1 063	1 599	384	876	519
47 073	10 563	18 726	25 011	46 210	24 652	13 973	11 329	15 426	4 268	8 342	4 524
15 911	3 591	6 131	7 828	21 149	10 751	6 248	5 264	6 427	1 664	3 438	1 912
12 637	2 983	4 692	6 282	17 964	9 347	4 926	4 534	5 096	1 308	2 638	1 626
6 624	1 740	2 347	3 447	9 246	4 755	2 591	2 392	2 619	718	1 287	861
5 111	1 338	1 653	2 752	7 570	3 875	2 031	2 092	2 129	604	986	778
7 789	1 598	3 106	3 814	10 068	5 036	3 150	2 439	3 314	846	1 662	861
22.3	21.6	24.9	20.5	21.7	22.1	23.2	21.2	23.2	26.6	23.2	21.5
30 547	6 056	13 392	16 479	22 368	9 675	9 513	6 137	9 518	1 942	6 109	2 556
7 216	1 227	3 642	3 168	7 386	2 780	3 546	1 802	2 830	394	2 051	576
5 410	955	2 752	2 360	5 772	2 315	2 573	1 496	2 066	322	1 422	476
2 557	494	1 330	1 079	2 375	855	1 196	578	855	137	600	170
1 650	301	824	757	1 585	547	790	478	566	114	362	154
3 856	635	1 862	1 793	3 942	1 501	1 932	906	1 586	197	1 212	271
20.2	19.3	22.1	19.7	21.6	19.4	24.8	19.4	24.6	25.2	25.6	19.5
65 632	23 072	31 205	15 497	49 746	35 194	10 686	6 927	10 986	4 796	5 295	1 752
21 633	9 908	8 267	4 349	15 845	10 488	3 631	2 885	2 944	1 072	1 613	523
17 395	8 827	5 875	3 305	13 117	8 872	2 813	2 361	2 284	880	1 217	393
5 765	2 717	2 229	1 009	4 752	3 176	1 153	669	920	312	536	123
3 416	1 427	1 379	689	2 793	1 835	689	455	500	171	270	90
12 126	5 160	4 785	2 742	8 707	5 736	2 058	1 841	1 651	637	884	337
23 0	19.0	27.9	22.3	22.8	22.5	24.4	21.3	24.9	24.9	24.7	26.2

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	255 513	231 989	15 534	12 212
Civilian labor force	153 320	139 432	8 802	7 311
Employed	145 195	132 546	7 861	6 714
Unemployed	8 125	6 886	941	597
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.9	10.7	8.2
Not in civilian labor force	102 193	92 557	6 732	4 901
Female 16 years and over	124 812	121 550	8 884	6 547
Civilian labor force	62 140	55 506	4 371	3 061
Employed	58 423	52 338	3 976	2 719
Unemployed	3 717	3 168	395	342
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.7	9.0	11.2
Not in civilian labor force	72 672	66 044	4 513	3 486
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	13 375	11 892	1 184	724
High school graduate	9 882	9 108	645	391
Employed	7 191	6 856	269	222
Unemployed	862	698	139	50
Not in labor force	1 829	1 554	237	119
Not high school graduate	3 493	2 784	541	333
Employed	1 528	1 363	110	86
Unemployed	441	391	38	51
Not in labor force	1 524	1 030	393	196

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	91 433	82 672	5 899	4 457
In labor force in 1979	73 247	66 524	4 311	3 509
Worked in 1979	72 391	65 896	4 134	3 383
40 or more weeks	65 642	60 260	3 353	2 963
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61 675	56 733	3 027	2 795
With unemployment in 1979	7 449	6 073	993	518
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	16.8	17.0	20.4
Female family householders, no husband present	12 794	9 645	2 647	1 078
In labor force in 1979	7 104	5 317	1 538	588
Worked in 1979	6 792	5 137	1 438	535
40 or more weeks	5 514	4 234	1 141	368
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 583	3 471	995	318
With unemployment in 1979	1 289	813	388	148
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	17.1	20.0	24.6
Unrelated individuals	28 762	24 820	3 100	1 476
In labor force in 1979	16 934	14 438	1 880	969
Worked in 1979	16 464	14 122	1 749	931
40 or more weeks	13 661	11 817	1 380	707
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 205	10 498	1 255	648
With unemployment in 1979	3 041	2 446	470	173
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	17.5	21.4	17.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	18 252	13 191	3 824	1 927
Civilian labor force	5 665	4 089	1 162	568
Employed	4 584	3 359	900	436
Unemployed	1 081	730	262	132
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	17.9	22.5	23.2
Not in civilian labor force	12 587	9 102	2 662	1 359
Female 16 years and over	11 673	8 375	2 498	1 299
Civilian labor force	2 471	1 672	596	290
Employed	2 046	1 399	476	225
Unemployed	425	273	120	65
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	16.3	20.1	22.4
Not in civilian labor force	9 202	6 703	1 902	1 009
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 395	842	420	185
High school graduate	654	454	159	62
Employed	195	139	44	25
Unemployed	103	72	22	13
Not in labor force	356	243	93	24
Not high school graduate	741	388	261	123
Employed	150	107	20	29
Unemployed	106	76	18	23
Not in labor force	485	205	223	71

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	6 397	4 325	1 566	797
In labor force in 1979	2 766	1 783	762	345
Worked in 1979	2 381	1 584	608	273
40 or more weeks	1 289	897	323	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 066	767	237	109
With unemployment in 1979	1 252	743	401	172
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.9	22.9	24.1	26.5
Female family householders, no husband present	3 349	1 911	1 181	511
In labor force in 1979	1 063	528	435	189
Worked in 1979	867	456	343	136
40 or more weeks	371	169	177	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	222	80	117	34
With unemployment in 1979	517	260	193	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.7	17.4	26.3	26.1
Unrelated individuals	6 052	4 788	1 057	453
In labor force in 1979	1 725	1 283	346	140
Worked in 1979	1 379	1 052	238	118
40 or more weeks	514	413	73	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	342	260	54	37
With unemployment in 1979	939	678	430	47
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.0	26.7	27.1	15.7

Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
255 513	231 989	15 534	12 212	19 412	9 627	8 159	2 944	229 235	83 188	127 993	37 858	
153 320	139 432	8 802	7 311	10 440	5 203	4 296	1 307	126 936	47 698	69 495	21 162	
145 195	132 546	7 861	6 714	9 393	4 880	3 722	1 147	110 021	43 137	58 497	18 269	
8 125	6 836	941	597	1 047	323	574	160	16 915	4 561	10 998	2 893	
5.3	4.9	10.7	8.2	10.0	6.2	13.4	12.2	13.3	9.6	15.8	13.7	
102 193	92 557	6 732	4 901	9 172	4 424	3 863	1 637	102 299	35 490	58 498	16 696	
134 812	121 550	8 884	6 547	11 056	5 205	4 771	1 717	127 549	44 608	73 124	20 293	
62 140	55 506	4 371	3 061	4 869	2 239	2 215	533	59 423	20 859	34 561	8 550	
58 423	52 338	3 976	2 719	4 430	2 137	1 946	446	51 376	18 587	29 337	7 058	
3 717	3 168	395	342	439	102	269	87	8 047	2 272	5 224	1 492	
6.0	5.7	9.0	11.2	9.0	4.6	12.1	16.3	13.5	10.9	15.1	17.5	
72 672	66 044	4 513	3 486	6 187	2 966	2 556	1 184	68 146	23 749	38 563	11 743	
13 375	11 892	1 184	724	1 684	778	739	312	18 656	5 008	11 446	4 148	
9 882	9 108	645	391	853	441	364	133	8 636	2 630	5 317	1 512	
7 191	6 856	269	222	451	296	142	38	4 438	1 884	2 240	958	
862	698	139	50	120	29	66	37	1 294	294	888	180	
1 829	1 554	237	119	282	116	156	58	2 904	452	2 189	374	
3 493	2 784	541	333	831	337	375	179	10 020	2 378	6 149	2 636	
1 528	1 363	110	86	221	128	56	48	2 788	1 094	1 266	879	
441	391	38	51	54	30	14	10	1 719	313	1 212	272	
1 524	1 030	393	196	556	179	305	121	5 513	971	3 671	1 485	
91 433	82 672	5 899	4 457	7 080	3 107	3 212	1 159	79 080	27 738	44 372	13 005	
73 247	66 524	4 311	3 509	4 985	2 188	2 273	752	52 029	18 869	29 226	9 182	
72 391	65 896	4 134	3 383	4 736	2 138	2 119	671	48 815	18 316	26 862	8 677	
65 642	60 260	3 353	2 963	3 854	1 890	1 625	495	38 786	14 898	20 914	6 765	
61 675	56 733	3 027	2 795	3 475	1 740	1 419	485	35 137	13 721	18 600	6 389	
7 449	6 073	993	518	1 152	325	660	203	13 297	4 421	7 859	2 581	
17.2	16.8	17.0	20.4	20.9	19.1	21.6	23.9	16.9	15.3	17.8	15.1	
12 794	9 645	2 647	1 078	2 847	806	1 765	497	31 685	5 901	23 050	5 275	
7 104	5 317	1 538	588	1 599	437	1 018	235	15 561	2 257	12 621	4 423	
6 792	5 137	1 438	535	1 466	433	921	191	13 595	2 015	11 056	1 143	
5 514	4 234	1 141	368	1 128	361	713	103	9 547	1 464	7 748	692	
4 583	3 471	995	318	941	281	613	93	7 977	1 197	6 467	629	
1 289	813	388	148	415	54	290	86	5 120	674	4 162	560	
18.8	17.1	20.0	24.6	23.9	18.9	23.1	29.7	18.6	21.6	17.8	23.3	
28 762	24 820	3 100	1 476	3 704	1 932	1 639	319	43 646	14 703	26 357	4 165	
16 934	14 438	1 880	969	2 027	993	931	151	23 748	6 829	15 247	2 505	
16 464	14 122	1 749	931	1 909	955	851	147	22 205	6 523	14 162	2 254	
13 661	11 817	1 380	707	1 446	717	633	118	17 471	5 161	11 095	1 716	
12 205	10 498	1 255	648	1 329	663	570	118	15 088	4 349	9 645	1 500	
3 041	2 446	470	173	560	233	314	9	5 554	1 375	3 669	768	
17.9	17.5	21.4	17.2	22.8	21.6	24.6	17.2	19.3	16.4	20.9	15.6	
18 252	13 191	3 824	1 927	4 942	1 476	2 787	1 125	60 634	13 926	39 949	12 275	
5 665	4 089	1 162	568	1 479	411	868	297	17 495	4 021	11 722	3 332	
4 584	3 359	900	436	1 103	324	641	218	12 568	3 379	7 875	2 582	
1 081	730	262	132	376	87	227	79	4 927	642	3 847	750	
19.1	17.9	22.5	23.2	25.4	21.2	26.2	26.6	28.2	16.0	32.8	22.5	
12 587	9 102	2 662	1 359	3 463	1 065	1 919	828	43 139	9 905	28 227	8 943	
11 673	8 375	2 498	1 299	3 226	969	1 812	754	40 049	9 014	26 660	8 001	
2 471	1 672	596	290	735	195	452	144	9 188	1 684	6 809	1 334	
2 046	1 399	476	225	573	154	355	103	6 393	1 346	4 539	934	
425	273	120	65	162	41	97	41	2 795	338	2 270	400	
17.2	16.3	20.1	22.4	22.0	21.0	21.5	28.5	30.4	20.1	33.3	30.0	
9 202	6 703	1 902	1 009	2 491	774	1 360	612	30 861	7 330	19 851	6 667	
1 395	842	420	185	520	122	314	117	6 974	1 013	4 864	1 765	
654	454	159	62	190	46	127	24	2 269	308	1 734	406	
195	139	44	25	53	7	38	-	625	136	417	161	
103	72	22	13	28	4	15	13	327	31	272	31	
356	243	93	24	109	35	74	11	1 317	141	1 045	214	
741	388	261	123	330	76	187	93	4 705	705	3 130	1 335	
150	107	20	29	27	-	10	17	744	166	432	246	
106	76	18	23	24	-	14	10	702	57	536	130	
485	205	223	71	279	76	163	66	3 259	482	2 162	983	
6 397	4 325	1 566	797	2 035	485	1 226	510	23 677	4 814	15 699	6 012	
2 766	1 783	762	345	972	211	614	214	8 422	1 719	5 949	1 588	
2 381	1 584	608	273	773	190	468	157	6 189	1 414	4 217	1 251	
1 289	897	323	115	381	113	237	53	2 762	681	1 794	619	
1 066	767	237	109	320	113	176	53	2 171	551	1 362	559	
1 252	743	401	172	500	87	338	117	4 667	824	3 459	776	
23.9	22.9	24.1	26.5	26.4	22.2	25.5	30.0	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.1	
3 349	1 911	1 131	511	1 383	270	906	340	17 349	2 641	12 305	4 142	
1 063	528	435	189	522	71	370	123	5 207	542	4 325	655	
867	456	343	136	397	67	281	79	3 525	391	2 953	359	
371	169	177	40	168	30	132	11	1 247	92	1 087	126	
222	80	117	34	129	30	93	11	889	67	764	102	
517	260	193	107	265	25	176	86	3 185	350	2 598	419	
22.7	17.4	26.3	26.1	28.6	22.6	27.7	29.7	20.8	23.0	20.1	25.0	
6 052	4 733	1 057	453	1 181	534	615	124	17 165	4 815	11 191	799	
1 725	1 283	346	140	320	123	197	22	4 912	1 041	3 455	643	
1 379	1 052	238	118	234	94	140	18	3 666	832	2 556	456	
514	413	73	37	47	22	25	13	1 539	357	1 090	115	
342	260	54	37	28	22	6	9	991	203	705	105	
939	678	230	47	238	91	147	13	2 527	494	1 741	366	
26.0	26.7	27.1	15.7	31.5	29.0	33.1	17.2	23.8	19.5	25.9	18.5	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	164 166	37 902	112 512	27 289
Employed	85 123	19 463	58 722	14 155
Unemployed	72 332	17 449	49 044	12 070
Percent of civilian labor force	12 791	2 014	9 678	2 085
Not in civilian labor force	15.0	10.3	18.5	14.7
Female 16 years and over	79 043	18 439	53 790	13 134
Civilian labor force	92 720	20 491	64 640	14 811
Employed	40 146	8 146	29 253	5 475
Unemployed	34 134	7 148	24 645	4 481
Percent of civilian labor force	6 012	998	4 608	994
Not in civilian labor force	15.0	12.3	15.8	18.2
Unrelated individuals	52 574	12 345	35 407	9 336

High school graduate	14 774	2 539	10 381	3 401
Employed	6 375	1 077	4 728	1 136
Unemployed	2 982	772	1 963	664
Not in labor force	998	128	771	155
Not high school graduate	2 395	177	1 994	317
Employed	8 399	1 482	5 653	2 265
Unemployed	2 002	555	1 106	723
Not in labor force	1 432	210	1 048	236
Not in labor force	4 965	717	3 499	1 306

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	37 059	12 433	39 156	11 055
in labor force in 1979	35 088	7 376	24 971	6 028
Worked in 1979	32 436	7 080	22 861	5 594
40 or more weeks	25 134	5 608	17 466	4 325
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 583	5 155	15 464	4 123
With unemployment in 1979	9 532	1 787	6 997	1 744
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	15.6	17.6	15.7
Female family householders, no husband present	27 006	3 622	21 016	4 461
in labor force in 1979	12 810	1 137	11 158	1 035
Worked in 1979	11 092	975	9 739	782
40 or more weeks	7 640	675	6 716	464
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 374	537	5 560	410
With unemployment in 1979	4 367	398	3 756	441
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	20.1	17.8	23.7
Unrelated individuals	33 546	8 190	23 368	3 133
in labor force in 1979	17 620	3 472	12 936	1 811
Worked in 1979	16 298	3 262	11 946	1 599
40 or more weeks	12 630	2 552	9 206	1 160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 924	2 169	7 974	1 022
With unemployment in 1979	4 351	744	3 195	636
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	16.8	21.7	16.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	32 593	9 174	37 544	10 508
Civilian labor force	14 398	2 184	10 720	2 694
Employed	10 105	1 828	7 192	2 061
Unemployed	4 293	356	3 528	633
Percent of civilian labor force	29.8	16.3	32.9	23.5
Not in civilian labor force	38 195	6 990	26 824	7 814
Female 16 years and over	34 934	6 081	23 004	6 915
Civilian labor force	7 684	875	6 195	1 084
Employed	5 264	679	4 140	756
Unemployed	2 420	196	2 055	328
Percent of civilian labor force	31.5	22.4	33.2	30.3
Not in civilian labor force	27 250	5 206	18 809	5 831
Unrelated individuals	6 344	727	4 690	1 394
High school graduate	2 047	173	1 673	332
Employed	527	59	403	113
Unemployed	292	20	255	24
Not in labor force	1 228	94	1 015	195
Not high school graduate	4 317	554	3 017	1 202
Employed	626	107	409	196
Unemployed	652	38	511	191
Not in labor force	3 039	409	2 097	845

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	20 967	3 379	14 800	5 238
in labor force in 1979	7 120	990	5 524	1 275
Worked in 1979	5 185	800	3 953	966
40 or more weeks	2 279	370	1 667	473
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 806	315	1 267	450
With unemployment in 1979	4 014	495	3 213	664
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	16.9	20.1	18.3
Female family householders, no husband present	15 922	2 134	11 778	3 706
in labor force in 1979	4 684	401	3 996	560
Worked in 1979	3 180	284	2 746	323
40 or more weeks	1 138	70	1 000	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	821	54	709	95
With unemployment in 1979	2 858	264	2 402	36
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	19.7	20.0	24.1
Unrelated individuals	14 589	3 174	10 415	1 471
in labor force in 1979	4 101	623	3 132	537
Worked in 1979	2 989	473	2 278	380
40 or more weeks	1 223	185	946	98
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	787	103	601	88
With unemployment in 1979	2 182	321	1 624	325
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.9	19.6	26.7	19.7

Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
164 166	37 902	112 512	27 289	176 022	109 310	61 333	2 916	69 312	18 217	49 679	884
85 123	19 463	58 722	14 155	92 713	57 235	33 123	1 419	34 490	8 260	25 638	372
72 332	17 449	49 044	12 070	85 613	54 197	29 220	1 233	30 449	7 521	22 367	303
12 791	2 014	9 678	2 085	7 100	3 038	3 903	186	4 041	739	3 271	69
15.0	10.3	16.5	14.7	7.7	5.3	11.8	13.1	11.7	8.9	12.8	18.5
79 043	18 439	53 790	13 134	83 309	52 075	28 210	1 497	34 822	9 957	24 041	512
92 720	20 491	64 640	14 811	94 040	56 844	34 386	1 444	38 030	9 135	28 157	444
40 146	8 146	29 253	5 475	43 219	25 416	16 449	671	16 461	3 573	12 588	206
34 134	7 148	24 645	4 481	39 294	23 708	14 364	532	14 318	3 125	10 910	160
6 012	998	4 608	994	3 925	1 708	2 085	139	2 143	448	1 678	46
15.0	12.3	15.8	18.2	9.1	6.7	12.7	20.7	13.0	12.5	13.3	22.3
52 574	12 345	35 407	9 336	50 841	31 450	17 937	775	21 569	5 562	15 569	238
14 774	2 539	10 381	3 401	12 217	7 438	4 475	231	5 694	1 757	3 805	104
6 375	1 077	4 728	1 136	6 768	4 616	2 018	178	2 702	1 016	1 617	62
2 982	772	1 963	664	4 007	2 929	1 024	87	1 337	515	799	12
998	128	771	155	731	441	290	6	308	96	212	6
2 395	177	1 994	317	2 030	1 246	704	85	1 057	405	606	44
8 399	1 482	5 653	2 265	5 449	2 822	2 457	73	2 992	741	2 188	42
2 002	555	1 106	723	2 142	1 256	803	27	954	220	696	13
1 432	210	1 048	236	688	320	354	21	414	96	318	7
4 965	717	3 499	1 306	2 619	1 246	1 300	25	1 624	425	1 174	22
57 059	12 453	39 156	11 055	61 306	38 207	21 440	1 087	23 444	5 775	17 219	290
35 088	7 376	24 971	6 028	47 299	30 600	15 055	901	16 356	4 590	11 380	226
32 436	7 080	22 861	5 594	46 448	30 341	14 469	895	15 771	4 550	10 835	220
25 134	5 608	17 466	4 325	39 664	26 652	11 663	671	12 813	3 904	8 587	151
22 583	5 155	15 464	4 123	36 273	25 064	9 920	631	11 061	3 683	7 079	142
9 532	1 787	6 997	1 744	6 238	3 087	2 892	180	3 176	747	2 386	63
17.3	15.6	17.6	15.7	14.0	12.7	15.7	14.2	15.3	12.7	16.2	17.5
27 006	3 622	21 016	4 461	14 608	5 249	9 116	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	125
12 810	1 137	11 158	1 035	8 753	3 214	5 361	181	5 377	654	4 652	85
11 092	975	9 739	782	8 176	3 094	4 904	175	4 902	614	4 217	79
7 640	675	6 716	464	5 625	2 211	3 343	73	3 325	383	2 903	39
6 374	537	5 560	410	4 366	1 847	2 456	57	2 434	341	2 057	36
4 367	398	3 756	441	2 321	697	1 553	63	1 598	201	1 379	37
18.3	20.1	17.8	23.7	16.1	12.7	17.5	23.4	17.2	14.1	17.8	21.0
33 566	8 190	23 348	3 133	37 242	24 618	11 796	643	16 141	6 088	9 732	281
17 620	3 472	12 936	1 811	25 937	17 777	7 513	543	10 589	4 594	5 754	231
16 298	3 262	11 946	1 599	25 509	17 604	7 264	536	10 312	4 523	5 554	224
12 630	2 552	9 206	1 160	18 953	13 361	5 101	461	6 967	3 018	3 799	185
10 924	2 169	7 974	1 022	16 514	11 811	4 283	425	5 905	2 636	3 140	170
4 351	744	3 195	636	5 533	3 432	1 991	94	2 525	862	1 608	36
20.4	16.8	21.7	16.8	12.2	10.9	14.6	11.5	13.4	12.2	14.1	9.5
52 593	9 174	37 544	10 508	30 460	11 176	18 434	515	20 541	3 510	16 725	240
14 398	2 184	10 720	2 694	10 543	3 901	6 357	212	6 783	1 093	5 609	95
10 105	1 828	7 192	2 061	8 381	3 404	4 678	152	5 060	853	4 126	52
4 293	356	3 528	633	2 182	497	1 679	60	1 723	240	1 483	43
29.8	16.3	32.9	23.5	20.7	12.7	25.4	28.3	25.4	22.0	26.4	45.3
38 195	6 990	26 824	7 814	19 897	7 275	12 077	303	13 758	2 417	11 116	145
34 934	6 081	23 004	6 913	20 143	7 284	12 389	326	13 435	2 182	11 296	152
7 684	875	6 195	1 084	6 251	2 299	3 776	141	3 988	617	3 337	72
5 264	679	4 140	756	4 901	1 970	2 761	97	2 939	448	2 457	37
2 420	196	2 055	328	1 350	329	1 015	44	1 049	169	880	35
31.5	22.4	33.2	30.3	21.6	14.3	26.9	31.2	26.3	27.4	26.4	48.6
27 250	5 206	18 809	5 831	13 914	4 985	8 613	185	9 667	1 565	7 959	80
6 344	727	4 690	1 334	3 434	1 378	2 007	51	2 329	498	1 824	35
2 047	173	1 673	332	1 471	717	738	41	848	200	641	28
527	59	403	113	568	319	242	17	281	74	207	4
292	20	255	24	196	71	125	6	119	16	103	6
1 228	94	1 015	195	327	371	18	18	448	110	331	18
4 317	554	3 017	1 202	661	1 269	10	10	1 481	298	1 183	7
626	107	409	196	167	261	7	7	308	65	243	—
652	38	511	181	43	185	3	3	195	25	170	7
3 039	409	2 097	885	95	451	823	3	978	208	770	—
20 987	3 379	14 800	5 238	16 304	3 250	6 754	193	7 082	881	6 109	88
7 120	990	5 524	1 275	7 492	1 950	3 333	127	3 559	547	2 947	54
5 185	800	3 953	966	5 997	1 861	2 855	121	3 076	518	2 493	48
2 279	370	1 667	473	2 997	1 035	1 487	22	1 616	273	1 310	8
1 806	315	1 267	450	1 954	717	971	19	1 103	248	831	5
4 014	495	3 213	664	2 197	627	1 474	75	1 576	215	1 343	42
19.8	16.9	20.1	18.3	16.8	14.1	18.1	19.5	18.0	15.4	18.5	19.8
15 922	2 136	11 778	3 706	6 660	1 610	4 899	144	4 990	471	4 478	78
4 684	401	3 996	560	3 178	794	2 283	83	2 329	221	2 073	44
3 180	284	2 746	323	2 715	727	1 887	77	1 917	192	1 690	38
1 138	70	1 000	110	1 027	203	811	3	776	23	750	3
821	54	709	95	570	116	444	—	404	—	395	—
2 858	264	2 402	36	1 571	375	1 132	56	1 198	126	1 054	37
20.3	19.7	20.0	24.1	17.7	13.1	19.2	23.0	18.6	15.3	19.2	21.0
14 389	3 174	10 415	1 471	11 304	5 705	5 320	204	6 810	2 006	4 677	104
4 101	623	3 132	537	5 388	3 218	2 047	118	2 932	1 231	1 646	68
2 989	473	2 278	380	5 057	3 111	1 829	111	2 696	1 178	1 469	61
1 223	185	946	98	1 562	892	622	54	805	284	496	35
787	103	601	88	836	477	344	27	416	135	277	20
2 182	321	1 624	325	2 261	1 227	994	50	1 224	399	801	22
24.9	19.6	26.7	19.7	14.3	12.8	16.2	14.7	14.2	13.1	14.9	9.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	262 957	112 438	114 566	21 995
Civilian labor force	157 020	66 692	67 397	13 605
Employed	142 214	62 980	58 280	12 018
Unemployed	14 806	3 712	9 117	1 587
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.6	13.5	11.7
Not in civilian labor force	106 937	45 746	47 169	8 390
Persons 16 years and over	129 958	59 718	62 016	10 639
Civilian labor force	72 990	29 577	33 224	5 021
Employed	66 836	27 906	29 546	4 458
Unemployed	6 154	1 671	3 678	563
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	5.6	11.1	11.2
Not in civilian labor force	66 968	30 141	28 792	5 618

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	12 662	2 984	7 220	2 030
High school graduate	8 368	2 009	5 032	1 010
Employed	4 646	1 432	2 416	595
Unemployed	1 312	215	937	154
Not in labor force	2 410	362	1 679	261
Not high school graduate	4 294	975	2 188	1 020
Employed	1 451	462	569	392
Unemployed	712	134	463	140
Not in labor force	2 131	379	1 156	488

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	80 624	30 847	39 137	7 063
In labor force in 1979	58 193	22 333	27 439	5 554
Worked in 1979	56 370	22 070	26 101	5 408
40 or more weeks	45 858	18 555	20 540	4 397
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 015	16 404	18 387	4 007
With unemployment in 1979	11 396	3 087	6 425	1 318
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	13.4	17.3	17.6
Female family householders, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	1 847
In labor force in 1979	14 166	2 787	10 225	990
Worked in 1979	13 075	2 684	9 310	839
40 or more weeks	9 429	1 995	6 676	610
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 988	1 711	5 642	518
With unemployment in 1979	3 916	650	2 891	234
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	14.2	17.6	14.1
Unrelated individuals	82 082	45 448	29 557	4 901
In labor force in 1979	54 453	30 229	18 944	3 625
Worked in 1979	52 777	29 703	17 963	3 552
40 or more weeks	39 027	22 114	13 216	2 492
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 751	17 804	11 705	2 168
With unemployment in 1979	13 654	6 935	5 248	1 152
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	13.7	18.4	14.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	41 166	11 379	23 814	3 914
Civilian labor force	16 165	5 028	8 751	1 804
Employed	12 125	4 253	6 011	1 424
Unemployed	4 040	775	2 740	380
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	15.4	31.3	21.1
Not in civilian labor force	25 001	6 351	15 063	2 110
Persons 16 years and over	24 778	6 663	14 937	2 043
Civilian labor force	8 306	2 445	4 897	637
Employed	6 433	2 064	3 611	493
Unemployed	1 873	381	1 286	144
Percent of civilian labor force	22.5	15.6	26.3	22.6
Not in civilian labor force	16 472	4 218	10 060	1 408

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 661	577	2 372	568
High school graduate	2 056	342	1 479	190
Employed	732	155	460	94
Unemployed	409	61	302	36
Not in labor force	915	126	717	60
Not high school graduate	1 605	235	893	378
Employed	330	98	125	121
Unemployed	261	23	180	49
Not in labor force	1 014	114	588	208

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	12 882	1 890	9 166	1 228
In labor force in 1979	5 778	975	3 880	722
Worked in 1979	4 547	846	2 910	651
40 or more weeks	1 807	359	1 076	324
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 399	296	792	289
With unemployment in 1979	3 166	476	2 164	369
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.1	17.9	21.4	14.9
Female family householders, no husband present	8 273	822	6 799	550
In labor force in 1979	3 395	339	2 734	218
Worked in 1979	2 547	273	2 034	187
40 or more weeks	848	77	701	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	548	48	458	47
With unemployment in 1979	1 843	178	1 507	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	20.8	20.4	13.7
Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 049	1 392
In labor force in 1979	9 189	4 568	3 643	781
Worked in 1979	7 965	4 218	2 885	732
40 or more weeks	2 566	1 306	1 010	219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 301	543	597	145
With unemployment in 1979	4 876	2 180	2 157	450
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	17.6	24.0	18.6

Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black		
262 957	112 438	114 566	21 995	94 446	18 418	62 366	10 099	92 551	249 695	38 872	7 201	
157 020	66 692	67 397	13 605	48 237	8 643	31 833	5 869	197 977	163 038	25 292	4 882	
142 214	62 980	58 280	12 018	40 603	7 774	26 025	4 995	191 128	158 365	23 620	4 624	
14 806	3 712	9 117	1 587	7 634	869	5 808	874	6 799	4 673	1 672	258	
9.4	5.6	13.5	11.7	15.8	10.1	18.2	14.9	3.4	2.9	6.6	5.3	
106 937	45 746	47 169	8 390	46 229	9 775	30 533	4 230	104 624	86 657	13 580	2 319	
129 958	59 718	62 016	10 639	50 019	9 340	33 890	4 731	160 868	132 275	21 440	3 406	
72 990	29 577	33 224	5 021	21 981	3 389	15 435	1 921	87 375	70 173	13 076	1 887	
66 836	27 906	29 546	4 458	19 024	3 036	13 156	1 663	84 260	68 121	12 196	1 765	
6 154	1 671	3 678	563	2 957	353	2 279	258	3 115	2 052	880	122	
8.4	5.6	11.1	11.2	13.5	10.4	14.8	13.4	3.6	2.9	6.7	6.5	
66 968	30 141	28 792	5 618	28 038	5 951	18 455	2 830	73 493	62 102	8 364	1 519	
12 662	2 984	7 220	2 030	6 470	784	4 452	1 081	20 408	15 521	3 552	939	
8 368	2 009	5 032	1 010	4 022	437	2 944	455	12 565	9 427	2 609	287	
4 646	1 432	2 416	595	1 861	272	1 214	259	10 110	8 064	1 651	235	
1 312	215	937	154	687	32	589	54	643	335	273	19	
2 410	362	1 679	261	1 474	133	1 141	142	1 812	1 028	685	33	
4 294	975	2 188	1 020	2 448	347	1 458	626	7 843	6 094	943	652	
1 451	462	569	392	617	120	300	221	4 538	3 702	421	342	
712	134	463	140	478	8	332	95	788	553	140	112	
2 131	379	1 156	488	1 353	159	826	310	2 517	1 839	382	198	
80 624	30 847	39 137	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	3 376	109 852	90 390	14 584	2 561	
58 193	22 333	27 439	5 554	18 417	2 529	12 829	2 568	91 252	75 785	11 436	2 116	
56 370	22 070	26 101	5 408	17 235	2 441	11 879	2 491	90 396	75 256	11 170	2 092	
45 858	18 555	20 540	4 397	12 938	1 856	8 821	1 969	79 581	67 217	9 051	1 740	
41 015	16 404	18 387	4 007	11 488	1 695	7 615	1 824	75 103	63 736	8 260	1 607	
11 396	3 087	6 425	1 318	5 267	662	3 675	755	11 049	8 296	2 019	392	
15.7	13.4	17.3	17.6	17.1	14.2	18.2	14.3	11.9	11.3	13.8	14.1	
22 809	4 469	16 412	1 847	11 575	960	9 732	773	16 635	10 559	5 204	410	
14 166	2 787	10 225	990	6 205	432	5 293	379	12 326	7 990	3 751	245	
13 075	2 684	9 310	839	5 496	406	4 644	365	12 050	7 875	3 603	238	
9 429	1 995	6 676	610	3 774	268	3 170	262	9 273	6 278	2 538	172	
7 988	1 711	5 642	518	3 055	253	2 525	225	8 369	5 719	2 242	140	
3 916	650	2 891	234	2 111	142	1 818	121	2 376	1 404	831	74	
16.8	14.2	17.6	14.1	18.1	15.3	18.6	14.1	11.6	10.2	13.9	22.0	
82 082	45 448	29 557	4 901	28 275	9 249	16 494	1 926	60 768	51 508	6 811	811	
54 453	30 229	18 944	3 625	15 424	4 839	8 859	1 335	42 568	36 057	4 651	818	
52 777	29 703	17 963	3 552	14 503	4 663	8 184	1 297	41 946	35 549	4 596	818	
39 027	22 114	13 216	2 492	10 040	3 168	5 726	856	33 679	28 789	3 499	655	
32 751	17 804	11 705	2 168	8 490	2 539	4 920	770	30 442	26 097	3 120	579	
13 654	6 935	5 248	1 152	4 700	1 351	2 831	531	7 812	6 412	985	139	
15.6	13.7	18.4	14.7	18.0	14.7	20.1	14.1	11.5	11.3	11.8	8.0	
41 166	11 379	23 814	3 914	23 405	3 393	16 678	2 288	32 355	21 581	8 643	1 157	
16 165	5 028	8 751	1 804	8 045	1 277	5 485	1 039	12 781	8 224	3 507	561	
12 125	4 253	6 011	1 424	5 452	1 068	3 422	792	11 281	7 450	2 915	496	
4 040	775	2 740	380	2 593	209	2 063	247	1 500	774	592	65	
25.0	15.4	31.3	21.1	32.2	16.4	37.6	23.8	11.7	9.4	16.9	11.6	
25 001	6 351	15 063	2 110	15 360	2 118	11 193	1 249	19 574	13 357	5 136	596	
24 778	6 663	14 937	2 043	13 999	1 896	10 376	1 177	20 828	13 945	5 755	562	
8 306	2 445	4 897	637	3 970	561	2 950	315	6 740	4 137	2 181	194	
6 433	2 064	3 611	493	2 845	484	2 003	242	5 872	3 740	1 778	172	
1 873	381	1 286	144	1 125	77	947	73	868	397	403	22	
22.5	15.6	26.3	22.6	28.3	13.7	32.1	23.2	12.9	9.6	18.5	11.3	
16 472	4 218	10 060	1 408	10 029	1 335	7 426	862	14 088	9 808	3 574	368	
3 661	577	2 372	568	2 372	199	1 748	352	3 261	1 952	983	228	
2 056	342	1 479	190	1 254	93	1 052	76	1 487	806	626	38	
732	155	460	94	335	35	242	50	916	577	316	26	
409	61	302	36	268	16	243	—	115	37	75	3	
915	126	717	60	651	42	567	26	456	192	235	9	
1 605	235	893	378	1 118	106	696	276	1 774	1 146	357	190	
330	98	125	121	176	30	81	76	791	570	111	68	
261	23	180	49	209	18	157	40	233	127	58	46	
1 014	114	588	208	733	58	458	160	750	449	188	76	
12 882	1 890	9 166	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	1 21	10 192	5 997	3 370	471	
5 778	975	3 880	722	3 327	315	2 455	481	5 816	3 447	1 931	244	
4 547	846	2 910	651	2 451	272	1 716	443	5 323	3 193	1 733	232	
1 807	359	1 076	324	898	124	559	219	2 692	1 773	733	125	
1 399	296	792	289	665	111	379	192	2 221	1 531	562	123	
3 166	476	2 164	369	2 011	197	1 499	252	2 464	1 406	853	93	
20.1	17.9	21.4	14.9	20.4	13.3	21.9	17.1	18.3	18.8	17.1	21.8	
8 273	822	6 799	550	5 543	311	4 858	355	4 648	2 099	2 277	168	
3 395	339	2 774	218	2 002	104	1 767	136	2 594	1 187	1 300	63	
2 547	273	2 034	187	1 416	78	1 220	129	2 382	1 120	1 168	63	
848	77	701	55	419	17	360	47	905	457	416	19	
548	48	458	47	256	17	204	47	663	335	311	19	
1 843	178	1 507	107	1 230	79	1 085	65	1 160	511	590	35	
20.2	20.8	20.4	13.7	20.2	15.2	20.7	16.4	14.7	14.8	14.8	19.4	
17 867	7 948	8 069	1 392	8 308	2 214	5 359	552	13 410	10 371	2 441	279	
9 189	4 568	3 643	781	3 597	1 101	2 145	283	5 417	4 209	926	130	
7 965	4 218	2 885	732	2 913	974	1 639	264	4 910	3 810	871	130	
2 566	1 306	1 010	219	923	259	573	63	1 732	1 296	370	52	
1 301	543	597	145	553	135	343	47	1 211	912	260	39	
4 876	2 180	2 157	450	2 025	529	1 290	187	1 793	1 878	383	53	
20.6	17.6	24.0	18.6	23.0	18.8	24.8	17.4	17.0	19.1	18.7	8.3	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	50 768	26 919	20 224	2 205
Civilian labor force	27 904	14 024	11 643	1 311
Employed	26 044	13 265	10 691	1 214
Unemployed	1 860	759	952	97
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.4	8.2	7.4
Not in civilian labor force	22 864	12 895	8 581	894
Females 16 years and over	27 441	14 172	11 447	1 042
Civilian labor force	12 372	5 372	6 130	443
Employed	11 511	5 108	5 609	381
Unemployed	861	264	521	62
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.9	8.5	14.0
Not in civilian labor force	15 069	8 800	5 337	599

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 559	2 157	1 859	450
High school graduates	2 062	682	1 263	69
Employed	1 377	524	776	37
Unemployed	148	27	118	7
Not in labor force	537	131	369	25
Not high school graduates	2 497	1 475	593	381
Employed	1 284	850	249	203
Unemployed	282	114	114	49
Not in labor force	931	511	233	129

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	16 840	8 322	7 309	748
In labor force in 1979	11 712	5 657	5 099	538
Worked in 1979	11 373	5 535	4 904	526
40 or more weeks	8 931	4 559	3 692	421
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 960	4 086	3 260	349
With unemployment in 1979	2 434	1 168	1 030	111
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.1	13.5	16.3
Female family householders, no husband present	5 104	1 628	1 184	201
In labor force in 1979	3 073	807	2 107	81
Worked in 1979	2 888	765	1 964	74
40 or more weeks	1 933	538	1 291	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 680	447	1 138	22
With unemployment in 1979	831	237	535	46
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	16.9	13.1	18.4
Unrelated individuals	13 642	8 090	3 995	417
In labor force in 1979	7 993	5 157	2 359	295
Worked in 1979	7 799	4 995	2 333	295
40 or more weeks	5 697	3 695	1 641	227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 968	3 237	1 396	201
With unemployment in 1979	1 969	1 313	552	62
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	15.0	13.5	8.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	13 622	6 339	6 264	632
Civilian labor force	4 731	1 894	2 364	260
Employed	3 965	1 661	1 907	217
Unemployed	768	233	457	43
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	12.3	19.3	16.5
Not in civilian labor force	8 891	4 445	3 900	372
Females 16 years and over	8 544	3 858	4 154	310
Civilian labor force	2 433	748	1 479	89
Employed	1 995	662	1 166	73
Unemployed	438	86	313	16
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	11.5	21.2	18.0
Not in civilian labor force	6 133	3 110	2 677	221

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 493	554	718	164
High school graduates	543	113	408	19
Employed	264	68	189	7
Unemployed	64	9	52	3
Not in labor force	215	36	167	9
Not high school graduates	950	443	310	147
Employed	350	189	90	51
Unemployed	144	41	58	40
Not in labor force	456	213	162	56

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 496	1 724	2 349	239
In labor force in 1979	2 316	806	1 278	114
Worked in 1979	2 043	720	1 113	109
40 or more weeks	927	426	406	65
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	759	382	305	65
With unemployment in 1979	1 123	438	32	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	18.5	16.1	7.5
Female family householders, no husband present	2 423	647	1 633	104
In labor force in 1979	1 197	250	887	36
Worked in 1979	1 046	226	760	36
40 or more weeks	350	90	243	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	69	188	6
With unemployment in 1979	596	144	422	21
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	18.3	13.5	5.7
Unrelated individuals	5 070	3 055	1 766	149
In labor force in 1979	1 759	1 094	582	65
Worked in 1979	1 588	955	556	65
40 or more weeks	497	252	228	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	361	183	161	19
With unemployment in 1979	836	548	237	39
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.1	23.5	20.3	9.3

Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.					Omaha city, Nebr.							
In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹			
Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black	Total			White	Black	
50 768	26 919	20 224	2 205	233 001	204 715	24 267	4 598	36 912	20 871	14 408	1 342	
27 904	14 024	11 643	1 311	152 445	134 641	14 630	3 153	19 720	11 367	7 476	856	
26 044	13 265	10 691	1 214	144 394	128 520	13 012	2 876	17 842	10 527	6 583	776	
1 860	759	952	97	8 051	6 121	1 618	277	1 878	840	893	80	
6.7	5.4	8.2	7.4	5.3	4.5	11.1	8.8	9.5	7.4	11.9	9.3	
22 864	12 895	8 581	894	81 436	70 074	9 637	1 445	17 192	9 504	6 932	506	
27 441	14 172	11 447	1 042	125 227	109 253	13 427	2 314	19 938	11 058	8 045	658	
12 372	5 372	6 130	443	68 502	59 916	7 211	1 338	8 749	4 867	3 593	276	
11 511	5 108	5 609	381	65 650	57 811	6 616	1 238	8 184	4 642	3 311	256	
861	264	521	62	2 852	2 105	595	100	565	225	282	20	
7.0	4.9	8.5	14.0	4.2	3.5	8.3	7.5	6.5	4.6	7.8	7.2	
15 069	8 600	5 337	599	56 725	49 337	6 216	978	11 189	6 191	4 452	382	
4 559	2 157	1 859	450	14 016	11 492	2 112	445	2 845	1 331	1 284	187	
2 062	682	1 263	69	9 913	8 436	1 265	258	1 451	678	675	65	
1 377	524	776	37	7 810	7 012	701	160	863	523	311	43	
148	27	118	7	697	487	160	20	143	20	100	—	
537	131	369	25	1 406	937	404	78	451	135	264	22	
2 497	1 475	596	381	4 103	3 056	847	207	1 388	653	609	122	
1 284	850	249	203	1 771	1 489	202	86	487	309	133	57	
282	114	114	49	766	597	126	40	203	101	71	10	
931	511	233	129	1 566	970	519	81	698	243	405	55	
16 840	8 322	7 309	748	79 407	68 730	9 120	1 549	11 107	5 335	5 297	472	
11 712	5 657	5 099	538	64 891	56 750	6 804	1 361	7 698	3 851	3 525	384	
11 373	5 535	4 904	526	64 292	56 472	6 495	1 350	7 409	3 810	3 277	373	
8 931	4 559	3 692	421	56 546	50 345	5 103	1 123	5 681	2 986	2 455	295	
7 960	4 086	3 260	349	52 905	47 358	4 526	1 076	5 045	2 717	2 106	276	
2 434	1 168	1 030	111	7 910	6 052	1 532	310	1 722	753	864	118	
14.8	15.1	13.5	16.3	12.6	11.8	16.0	10.7	17.3	15.6	19.4	12.7	
5 104	1 628	3 186	201	13 923	9 293	4 278	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	121	
3 073	807	2 107	81	9 577	6 518	2 833	245	2 407	664	1 675	80	
2 888	765	1 964	74	9 259	6 443	2 595	234	2 207	645	1 494	69	
1 933	538	1 291	31	7 000	5 108	1 729	162	1 369	419	913	40	
1 680	447	1 138	22	5 995	4 449	1 395	157	1 090	369	684	35	
831	237	535	46	1 844	973	828	60	711	125	562	32	
14.4	16.9	13.1	18.4	15.0	11.8	18.8	9.5	21.9	22.8	21.7	11.3	
13 642	8 090	3 993	417	49 955	44 313	4 614	995	12 578	9 142	3 052	317	
7 993	5 157	2 359	295	34 228	30 374	3 029	780	7 358	5 346	1 698	251	
7 799	4 995	2 333	295	33 918	30 202	2 901	780	7 208	5 287	1 617	251	
5 697	3 695	1 641	227	25 929	23 329	2 098	468	4 963	3 728	1 083	135	
4 968	3 237	1 396	201	22 421	20 209	1 826	403	4 032	3 036	889	101	
1 969	1 313	552	62	6 617	5 510	861	272	1 874	1 215	531	93	
14.4	15.0	13.5	8.6	12.0	11.0	18.3	7.5	15.4	13.2	20.4	7.5	
13 622	6 339	6 264	632	23 194	15 933	6 126	907	9 770	4 563	4 570	439	
4 731	1 894	2 364	260	8 966	6 555	2 007	358	3 019	1 520	1 280	171	
3 963	1 661	1 907	217	7 420	5 664	1 441	273	2 257	1 213	873	126	
748	233	457	43	1 546	891	566	85	762	307	407	45	
16.2	12.3	19.3	16.5	17.2	13.6	28.2	23.7	25.2	20.2	31.8	26.3	
8 891	4 445	3 900	372	14 228	9 378	4 119	549	6 751	3 043	3 290	288	
8 546	3 838	4 156	310	15 156	10 383	4 143	519	6 267	2 784	3 104	267	
2 433	748	1 479	89	4 851	3 532	1 184	129	1 515	689	759	20	
1 995	662	1 166	73	4 173	3 165	920	112	1 204	594	575	19	
438	86	313	16	678	367	264	17	311	95	184	10	
18.0	11.5	21.2	18.0	14.0	10.4	22.3	13.2	20.5	13.8	24.2	34.5	
6 133	3 110	2 677	221	10 305	6 853	2 959	390	4 752	2 095	2 345	238	
1 493	556	718	166	2 195	1 329	732	134	941	324	543	86	
543	113	408	19	942	577	334	37	347	107	209	23	
264	68	189	7	499	377	113	20	140	69	62	6	
64	9	52	3	65	40	25	—	12	—	12	—	
215	36	167	9	378	161	196	17	195	38	135	17	
950	443	310	147	1 253	752	398	97	614	217	334	63	
350	189	90	51	341	267	48	24	136	75	48	18	
144	41	58	40	204	151	38	17	75	28	32	10	
456	213	162	56	708	334	312	56	403	114	254	35	
4 496	1 724	2 349	239	6 507	3 583	2 623	263	2 926	799	1 931	148	
2 316	806	1 278	114	3 511	2 017	1 346	166	1 414	403	937	79	
2 043	720	1 113	109	3 138	1 914	1 081	155	1 173	374	725	68	
927	426	406	65	1 489	943	473	65	437	138	259	30	
759	382	—	65	1 123	765	312	51	305	114	161	25	
1 123	438	—	32	1 405	705	624	100	703	177	496	47	
17.5	18.5	16.1	7.5	18.7	16.1	21.4	13.3	23.2	24.4	23.2	10.7	
2 423	647	1 633	106	4 107	1 827	2 142	155	2 143	479	1 555	85	
1 197	250	887	36	2 032	911	1 081	84	947	185	739	37	
1 046	226	760	36	1 778	874	869	73	771	172	576	26	
350	90	243	6	633	321	304	18	217	56	153	5	
269	69	188	6	366	206	152	13	122	50	64	—	
596	144	422	21	881	324	537	51	506	65	426	32	
14.8	18.3	13.5	5.7	17.7	12.0	21.1	10.4	23.3	25.4	22.9	11.3	
5 070	3 053	1 766	149	11 999	9 793	1 753	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	184	
1 759	1 094	582	65	5 764	4 741	727	286	1 989	1 361	462	134	
1 588	955	556	65	5 533	4 616	631	286	1 668	1 310	402	134	
497	252	228	19	1 752	1 492	186	81	608	459	108	48	
361	183	161	19	671	722	108	56	273	216	42	23	
836	548	237	39	2 289	1 730	401	145	896	555	251	78	
22 1	23 5	20 3	9 3	16 1	14 4	24 6	6 4	20 5	17 2	28 9	7	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	1 281 984	784 965	456 586	38 947
Civilian labor force	699 667	438 400	242 556	18 510
Employed	619 268	402 106	201 038	15 395
Unemployed	80 399	36 294	41 518	3 115
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	8.3	17.1	16.8
Not in civilian labor force	582 317	348 565	214 030	20 437
Females 16 years and over	703 749	425 781	259 685	20 722
Civilian labor force	315 997	187 315	120 717	7 366
Employed	280 650	172 673	101 073	6 258
Unemployed	35 347	14 642	19 644	1 108
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	7.8	16.3	15.0
Not in civilian labor force	389 752	238 466	138 888	13 356
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	80 417	41 748	35 248	4 063
High school graduate	49 674	29 047	19 408	1 520
Employed	29 747	21 567	7 680	658
Unemployed	7 046	3 001	3 889	222
Not in labor force	12 881	4 479	7 839	640
Not high school graduate	30 743	12 701	15 840	2 543
Employed	8 639	5 049	3 107	554
Unemployed	6 316	2 621	3 413	360
Not in labor force	15 788	5 031	9 320	1 629

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	415 891	252 474	150 117	14 330
In labor force in 1979	284 146	178 855	97 505	8 150
Worked in 1979	272 427	175 171	89 990	7 553
40 or more weeks	228 262	150 551	71 913	5 932
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	208 181	138 838	64 030	5 411
With unemployment in 1979	52 874	27 382	23 566	2 221
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	18.1	21.7	18.2
Female family householders, no husband present	113 489	41 731	67 742	4 803
In labor force in 1979	57 213	20 247	35 819	1 356
Worked in 1979	50 854	19 133	30 743	1 159
40 or more weeks	38 536	15 099	22 777	808
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 617	12 275	18 798	712
With unemployment in 1979	16 282	4 411	11 452	449
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.1	18.1	22.3	18.5
Unrelated individuals	266 906	167 467	93 394	5 358
In labor force in 1979	152 474	97 342	51 775	3 321
Worked in 1979	145 072	94 571	47 271	3 108
40 or more weeks	108 796	70 294	36 220	2 193
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	93 188	59 867	31 294	1 965
With unemployment in 1979	34 206	19 489	13 866	975
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	16.6	23.4	20.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	225 525	84 922	126 321	15 306
Civilian labor force	66 551	25 986	37 080	3 882
Employed	44 682	19 957	22 390	2 494
Unemployed	21 869	6 029	14 690	1 388
Percent of civilian labor force	32.9	23.2	39.6	35.8
Not in civilian labor force	158 974	58 946	89 241	11 424
Females 16 years and over	143 732	53 511	82 175	8 916
Civilian labor force	34 112	12 533	20 260	1 505
Employed	23 060	9 921	12 281	985
Unemployed	11 051	2 612	7 979	520
Percent of civilian labor force	32.4	20.8	39.4	34.6
Not in civilian labor force	109 621	40 978	61 915	7 411

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	20 611	5 269	13 494	2 089
High school graduate	8 736	2 212	6 059	531
Employed	2 325	900	1 326	100
Unemployed	1 663	328	1 211	90
Not in labor force	4 808	984	3 522	341
Not high school graduate	11 875	3 057	7 435	1 558
Employed	1 699	657	834	225
Unemployed	2 232	561	1 484	207
Not in labor force	7 944	1 839	5 117	1 126

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	69 192	20 851	43 005	6 156
In labor force in 1979	26 716	8 964	16 370	1 574
Worked in 1979	19 571	7 194	11 372	1 234
40 or more weeks	9 101	3 517	5 095	618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 876	2 790	3 684	499
With unemployment in 1979	14 961	4 504	9 636	951
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.4	24.8	26.0	22.6
Female family householders, no husband present	43 401	9 136	31 434	3 433
In labor force in 1979	13 990	2 923	10 676	525
Worked in 1979	9 271	2 205	6 818	357
40 or more weeks	3 577	799	2 691	152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 114	363	1 684	121
With unemployment in 1979	8 496	1 662	6 674	284
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	20.7	25.1	21.1
Unrelated individuals	85 391	43 318	39 707	2 841
In labor force in 1979	27 650	16 094	10 807	815
Worked in 1979	21 923	14 111	7 183	616
40 or more weeks	6 940	4 084	2 686	193
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 909	1 995	1 825	123
With unemployment in 1979	13 768	6 753	6 623	506
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.1	20.8	29.5	26.0

Philadelphia city, Pa.							Phoenix city, Ariz.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
				Race				Total	White	Black	
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black					
1 281 964	784 965	456 584	38 947	529 071	150 649	350 828	29 526	584 320	510 367	24 883	71 851
699 667	438 400	242 556	18 510	259 617	76 127	171 758	12 445	388 437	339 741	15 909	47 665
619 268	402 106	201 038	15 395	215 382	67 868	137 890	9 868	366 875	322 958	14 221	43 423
80 399	36 294	41 518	3 115	44 235	8 259	33 868	2 577	21 562	16 783	1 688	4 242
11.5	8.3	17.1	16.8	17.0	10.8	19.7	20.7	5.6	4.9	10.6	8.9
582 317	348 565	214 030	20 437	269 454	74 522	179 070	17 081	195 883	170 626	8 974	24 186
705 749	425 781	259 605	20 722	293 509	80 080	200 810	15 796	302 095	264 597	12 607	36 124
315 997	187 315	120 717	7 366	121 893	32 181	84 960	4 732	165 278	144 760	7 208	18 622
280 650	172 673	101 073	6 258	102 150	29 277	68 901	3 874	156 783	138 100	6 536	17 194
35 347	14 642	19 644	1 108	19 743	2 904	16 059	858	8 495	6 660	672	1 428
11.2	7.8	16.3	15.0	16.2	9.0	18.9	18.1	5.1	4.6	9.3	7.7
389 752	238 466	138 888	13 356	173 616	47 899	115 850	11 064	136 815	119 837	5 399	17 502
80 417	41 748	35 248	4 063	41 186	9 156	29 127	3 597	46 380	37 138	2 550	10 024
49 674	29 047	19 408	1 520	20 937	4 772	15 276	1 070	27 253	23 234	1 355	3 739
29 747	21 567	7 680	658	9 331	3 220	5 789	408	21 302	18 583	855	2 740
7 046	3 001	3 889	222	3 719	504	3 109	166	2 159	1 616	258	344
12 881	4 479	7 839	640	7 887	1 048	6 378	496	3 792	3 035	242	655
30 743	12 701	15 840	2 543	20 249	4 384	13 851	2 327	19 127	13 904	1 195	6 285
8 639	5 049	3 107	554	4 272	1 378	2 473	470	9 642	7 559	393	2 840
6 316	2 621	3 413	360	4 158	939	2 951	333	2 813	1 993	217	910
15 788	5 031	9 320	1 629	11 819	2 067	8 427	1 524	6 672	4 352	585	2 535
415 891	252 474	150 117	14 330	166 793	42 976	114 043	11 132	203 617	178 144	8 966	24 756
284 146	178 855	97 505	8 150	98 948	26 035	68 046	5 507	169 431	148 656	6 910	20 979
272 427	175 171	89 990	7 553	90 931	24 983	61 545	4 965	168 284	147 887	6 719	20 738
228 262	150 551	71 913	5 932	71 161	20 215	47 607	3 797	147 230	130 330	5 542	17 582
208 181	138 838	64 030	5 411	63 424	18 493	41 955	3 427	139 703	123 750	5 236	16 574
52 874	27 382	23 566	2 221	25 360	5 321	18 559	1 722	23 485	19 517	1 339	3 681
19.7	18.1	21.7	18.2	21.5	19.6	22.2	19.1	11.7	11.5	11.8	12.5
113 489	41 731	67 742	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	4 225	28 308	22 230	2 854	4 691
57 213	20 247	35 819	1 356	32 132	3 981	27 295	1 007	21 456	17 404	1 999	3 025
50 854	19 133	30 743	1 159	27 187	3 671	22 818	827	21 090	17 239	1 867	2 935
38 536	15 099	22 777	808	19 404	2 678	16 279	554	16 451	13 642	1 351	2 219
31 617	12 275	18 798	712	15 792	2 157	13 276	494	14 989	12 416	1 264	1 963
16 282	4 411	11 452	449	11 121	1 082	9 678	365	3 805	2 908	493	511
21.1	18.1	22.3	18.5	22.0	18.6	22.5	20.0	11.4	11.1	13.4	11.5
266 906	167 467	93 394	5 558	124 999	46 434	74 364	3 896	114 435	101 454	5 018	9 803
152 474	97 342	51 775	3 321	67 019	27 516	37 491	2 022	84 996	75 577	3 315	7 616
145 072	94 571	47 271	3 108	62 013	26 499	33 599	1 865	83 971	74 800	3 242	7 465
108 796	70 294	36 220	2 193	42 887	16 711	24 918	1 276	64 582	58 404	2 344	5 217
93 188	59 867	31 294	1 965	35 662	13 249	21 332	1 141	58 566	53 023	2 069	4 852
34 206	19 489	13 866	975	17 843	6 213	11 051	661	20 499	17 560	944	2 042
19.4	16.6	23.4	20.4	21.4	16.6	24.3	19.2	11.6	11.3	14.8	12.2
225 525	84 932	126 321	15 306	158 340	33 730	111 956	13 899	58 656	41 513	6 616	13 635
66 551	25 986	37 080	3 882	44 212	10 021	31 292	3 346	27 212	19 543	2 592	6 357
44 682	19 957	22 390	2 494	27 753	7 582	18 290	2 089	23 073	17 022	2 086	5 135
21 869	6 029	14 690	1 388	16 459	2 439	13 002	1 257	4 139	2 521	507	1 222
32.9	23.2	39.6	35.8	37.2	24.3	41.6	37.6	15.2	12.9	19.6	19.2
158 974	58 946	89 241	11 424	114 148	23 709	80 664	10 553	31 444	21 970	4 023	7 278
143 732	53 511	82 175	8 916	99 580	19 623	72 850	8 066	34 690	25 073	3 845	7 532
34 111	12 533	20 260	1 505	22 623	4 480	17 098	1 228	12 853	9 420	1 326	2 422
23 060	9 921	12 281	985	14 281	3 565	10 041	770	11 046	8 272	1 078	1 987
11 051	2 612	7 979	520	8 342	915	7 057	458	1 807	1 148	248	435
32.4	20.8	39.4	34.6	36.9	20.4	41.3	37.3	14.1	12.2	18.7	18.0
109 621	40 978	61 915	7 411	76 957	15 143	55 752	6 838	21 837	15 653	2 519	5 110
20 611	5 269	13 494	2 089	16 274	2 341	12 258	1 938	8 252	5 370	955	2 522
8 736	2 212	6 059	531	6 467	800	5 298	439	3 292	2 409	346	530
2 325	900	1 326	100	1 427	262	1 105	77	2 125	1 713	152	311
1 663	328	1 211	90	1 206	114	1 044	74	385	215	69	74
4 808	984	3 522	341	3 034	424	3 149	288	782	481	125	145
11 875	3 057	7 435	1 558	9 807	1 541	6 960	1 499	4 960	2 961	609	1 992
1 699	657	834	225	1 214	279	742	208	1 726	1 210	158	635
2 232	561	1 484	207	1 840	291	1 362	207	755	414	88	332
7 944	1 839	5 117	1 126	6 753	971	4 856	1 084	2 479	1 337	333	1 025
69 192	20 851	43 005	6 156	50 842	7 825	38 198	5 684	16 445	10 064	2 267	4 584
26 716	8 964	16 370	1 676	16 055	2 926	13 942	1 440	10 078	6 808	1 173	2 909
19 571	7 194	11 372	1 234	12 653	2 327	9 487	1 038	9 458	6 481	1 016	2 759
9 101	3 517	5 095	618	5 618	1 053	4 166	527	4 817	3 232	536	1 634
6 876	2 790	3 684	499	4 195	829	3 044	427	4 154	2 752	462	1 456
14 961	4 504	9 636	951	10 667	1 574	8 374	830	4 078	2 682	544	1 072
25.4	24.8	26.0	22.6	25.4	23.7	25.8	23.5	17.1	17.7	16.2	15.7
43 401	9 136	31 434	3 433	34 588	3 659	28 322	3 212	6 504	3 872	1 274	1 825
13 990	2 923	10 676	525	10 529	969	9 214	445	3 672	2 336	688	816
9 271	2 205	6 818	357	6 733	724	5 795	288	3 367	2 210	573	734
3 577	799	2 691	152	2 605	250	2 280	120	1 264	725	252	364
2 114	363	1 684	121	1 629	129	1 442	103	971	530	210	274
8 596	1 662	6 674	284	6 619	567	5 825	247	1 492	923	337	280
24.2	20.7	25.1	21.1	24.3	19.9	24.8	22.2	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.3
85 391	43 318	39 207	2 541	54 836	18 066	34 410	2 080	25 584	20 156	2 224	3 621
27 650	16 094	10 807	815	17 313	7 977	8 783	577	12 861	10 318	829	1 851
21 923	14 111	7 183	616	13 220	7 143	5 614	428	12 095	9 790	756	1 712
6 940	4 084	2 686	193	3 979	1 796	2 042	153	3 676	3 139	252	371
3 909	1 995	1 825	123	2 109	690	1 355	101	2 214	1 838	164	290
13 768	6 753	6 623	506	8 791	2 976	5 549	351	6 286	4 907	410	943
25.1	20.8	29.5	26.0	26.6	19.7	30.3	23.9	16.6	16.0	22.2	16.8

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	69 299	34 681	13 441	28 721
Civilian labor force	38 906	20 635	7 143	17 078
Employed	34 197	18 504	6 162	15 013
Unemployed	4 709	2 131	981	2 065
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.3	13.7	12.1
Not in civilian labor force	30 393	16 046	6 318	11 643
Female 16 years and over	34 932	18 148	7 140	14 350
Civilian labor force	15 326	7 842	3 325	6 157
Employed	13 781	7 209	2 961	5 536
Unemployed	1 545	633	364	621
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.1	10.9	10.1
Not in civilian labor force	19 626	10 306	3 815	8 193
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	8 459	3 840	1 447	4 547
High school graduate	2 749	1 295	453	1 149
Employed	1 758	874	403	732
Unemployed	335	127	89	152
Not in labor force	656	294	161	265
Not high school graduate	5 710	2 565	794	3 398
Employed	2 249	1 076	225	1 543
Unemployed	907	381	151	475
Not in labor force	2 554	1 108	418	1 380

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	22 261	11 043	4 776	9 793
In labor force in 1979	15 770	7 930	3 035	7 453
Worked in 1979	15 403	7 787	2 897	7 313
40 or more weeks	11 873	5 990	2 260	5 721
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 965	5 531	2 064	5 306
With unemployment in 1979	3 637	1 758	709	1 682
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.7	14.7	13.3
Female family householders, no husband present	5 898	2 308	1 049	2 441
In labor force in 1979	3 377	1 404	1 092	1 218
Worked in 1979	3 199	1 361	1 007	1 157
40 or more weeks	2 095	887	636	757
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 892	813	568	669
With unemployment in 1979	823	280	339	267
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	16.0	13.8	12.7
Unrelated individuals	16 826	10 929	2 766	4 075
In labor force in 1979	10 170	6 850	1 362	2 672
Worked in 1979	9 836	6 685	1 313	2 573
40 or more weeks	6 438	4 594	858	1 509
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 807	4 149	714	1 426
With unemployment in 1979	3 164	2 010	404	866
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	14.4	16.8	14.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	21 690	9 522	5 193	9 177
Civilian labor force	8 539	3 769	1 781	4 031
Employed	6 815	3 107	1 421	3 275
Unemployed	1 724	662	360	756
Percent of civilian labor force	20.2	17.6	20.2	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	13 151	5 753	3 412	5 146
Female 16 years and over	12 343	5 338	3 049	5 121
Civilian labor force	3 563	1 486	899	1 437
Employed	2 919	1 253	746	1 184
Unemployed	644	233	153	253
Percent of civilian labor force	18.1	15.7	17.0	17.6
Not in civilian labor force	8 680	3 852	2 170	3 684
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 446	1 417	751	1 447
High school graduate	757	315	256	218
Employed	356	157	118	111
Unemployed	111	45	40	39
Not in labor force	290	113	98	68
Not high school graduate	2 683	1 102	495	1 429
Employed	762	376	112	473
Unemployed	402	118	82	198
Not in labor force	1 519	608	301	758

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	6 620	2 961	1 750	3 217
In labor force in 1979	3 692	1 574	784	1 924
Worked in 1979	3 404	1 482	674	1 807
40 or more weeks	1 699	683	339	1 030
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 463	578	281	913
With unemployment in 1979	1 607	657	379	783
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	18.0	17.9	15.4
Female family householders, no husband present	2 933	967	987	1 354
In labor force in 1979	1 351	480	464	520
Worked in 1979	1 193	440	396	462
40 or more weeks	450	128	159	197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	359	104	120	157
With unemployment in 1979	575	181	246	189
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	17.9	14.5	13.6
Unrelated individuals	7 733	4 220	1 686	2 174
In labor force in 1979	3 012	1 683	497	973
Worked in 1979	2 738	1 568	448	884
40 or more weeks	705	450	160	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	538	331	116	131
With unemployment in 1979	1 511	810	226	545
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	17.9	22.8	16.7

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
69 299	34 681	13 461	28 731	330 862	355 850	72 007	2 263	93 349	38 133	54 211	852
38 906	20 635	7 143	17 078	184 432	145 756	36 916	1 125	45 589	19 027	25 991	358
34 197	18 504	6 162	15 013	167 314	134 902	30 791	978	38 605	17 016	21 074	296
4 709	2 131	981	2 065	17 118	10 854	6 125	147	6 984	2 011	4 917	62
12.1	10.3	13.7	12.1	9.3	7.4	16.6	13.1	15.3	10.6	18.9	17.3
30 393	16 046	6 318	11 643	146 430	110 094	35 091	1 138	47 760	19 106	28 220	494
34 932	18 148	7 140	14 250	181 772	139 879	41 019	1 122	52 255	20 305	31 324	459
15 326	7 842	3 325	6 157	82 562	63 745	18 221	465	21 245	8 171	12 910	177
13 781	7 209	2 961	5 536	76 335	60 122	15 689	427	18 482	7 477	10 857	172
1 545	633	364	621	6 227	3 623	2 532	38	2 763	694	2 053	5
10.1	8.1	10.9	10.1	7.5	5.7	13.9	8.2	13.0	8.5	15.9	2.8
19 626	10 306	3 815	8 193	99 210	75 634	22 798	657	31 010	12 134	18 614	282
8 459	3 860	1 447	4 547	18 598	13 129	5 358	121	6 381	2 017	4 318	55
2 749	1 295	653	1 149	13 289	9 914	3 321	49	3 935	1 342	2 579	19
1 758	874	403	732	8 767	7 336	1 422	23	1 998	945	1 053	—
335	127	89	152	1 827	1 195	632	9	663	197	466	9
656	294	161	265	2 695	1 383	1 267	17	1 274	200	1 060	10
5 710	2 565	794	3 398	5 309	3 215	2 037	72	2 446	675	1 739	36
2 249	1 076	225	1 543	1 700	1 273	411	15	511	196	306	—
907	381	151	475	1 247	721	521	9	663	178	485	—
2 554	1 108	418	1 380	2 362	1 221	1 105	48	1 272	301	948	36
22 261	11 045	4 776	9 793	104 130	79 226	24 001	652	28 487	9 833	18 336	228
15 770	7 930	3 035	7 453	71 491	55 914	14 858	363	16 743	5 924	10 586	93
15 403	7 787	2 897	7 313	69 706	55 158	13 868	351	15 730	5 756	9 774	93
11 873	5 990	2 260	5 721	58 209	47 143	10 560	302	11 770	4 459	7 145	65
10 965	5 531	2 064	5 306	53 859	43 648	9 758	265	10 711	4 008	6 565	58
3 637	1 758	709	1 682	12 104	8 422	3 527	35	4 094	1 164	2 857	16
14.1	14.7	14.7	13.3	17.0	16.1	19.3	9.4	19.0	17.8	19.6	11.5
5 898	2 368	1 849	2 441	25 176	13 992	10 997	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	131
3 377	1 404	1 092	1 218	12 320	6 655	5 570	70	5 474	983	4 451	32
3 199	1 361	1 007	1 157	11 325	6 411	4 840	70	4 796	909	3 862	32
2 095	887	636	757	8 244	5 123	3 080	65	3 065	657	2 394	32
1 892	813	568	669	6 953	4 168	2 750	44	2 669	527	2 128	25
823	280	339	267	3 097	1 171	1 883	—	1 780	202	1 552	—
14.7	16.0	13.8	12.7	18.5	16.6	19.7	—	19.9	16.2	20.5	—
16 826	10 929	2 766	4 075	79 908	61 814	17 029	699	27 752	14 686	12 644	259
10 170	6 850	1 362	2 672	48 052	38 192	9 174	424	14 780	8 423	6 087	177
9 836	6 685	1 313	2 573	46 525	37 383	8 499	416	13 912	8 119	5 543	169
6 438	4 594	858	1 509	33 033	26 559	6 037	207	8 836	4 738	3 926	85
5 807	4 149	714	1 426	28 226	22 631	5 272	167	7 279	3 741	3 422	76
3 164	2 010	404	866	10 989	8 072	2 725	144	4 343	2 272	1 955	74
14.9	14.4	16.8	14.4	16.2	14.6	20.8	18.4	18.6	16.1	21.7	19.8
21 690	9 522	5 193	9 177	47 889	27 154	19 928	635	26 573	9 027	17 143	285
8 539	3 769	1 781	4 031	15 016	9 055	5 631	209	7 672	2 868	4 633	101
6 815	3 107	1 421	3 275	10 905	7 182	3 468	130	5 176	2 261	2 780	72
1 724	662	360	756	4 111	1 873	2 163	79	2 496	607	1 853	29
20.2	17.6	20.2	18.8	27.4	20.7	38.4	37.8	32.5	21.2	40.0	28.7
13 151	5 753	3 412	5 146	32 873	18 099	14 297	426	18 901	6 159	12 510	184
12 243	5 338	3 049	5 121	31 080	17 255	13 483	338	17 194	5 294	11 738	157
3 563	1 486	899	1 437	7 815	4 529	3 220	85	4 056	1 366	2 665	45
2 919	1 253	746	1 184	5 906	3 739	2 126	61	2 842	1 117	1 705	40
644	233	153	253	1 909	790	1 094	24	1 214	249	960	5
18.1	15.7	17.0	17.6	24.4	17.4	34.0	28.2	29.9	18.2	36.0	11.1
8 680	3 852	2 170	3 684	23 265	12 726	10 263	253	13 138	3 928	9 073	112
3 446	1 417	751	1 647	4 105	1 876	2 177	26	2 463	560	1 875	7
757	315	256	218	2 277	1 088	1 169	—	1 351	340	997	—
356	157	118	111	894	615	279	—	406	199	207	—
111	45	40	39	419	147	272	—	277	50	227	—
290	113	98	68	964	326	618	—	668	91	563	—
2 683	1 102	495	1 429	1 828	788	1 008	26	1 112	220	878	7
762	376	112	473	326	169	157	8	159	44	115	—
402	118	82	198	401	193	203	5	240	57	183	—
1 519	608	301	758	1 101	426	648	13	713	119	580	7
6 620	2 561	1 750	3 217	12 424	5 314	6 883	208	7 664	1 392	6 147	96
3 692	1 574	784	1 924	4 969	2 302	2 557	71	2 805	555	2 201	42
3 404	1 482	674	1 807	3 914	1 995	1 815	59	2 090	474	1 567	42
1 699	683	339	1 030	1 434	862	527	31	629	170	433	19
1 463	578	281	913	1 045	618	390	18	428	105	305	12
1 607	657	379	783	2 720	1 172	1 512	28	1 593	253	1 316	16
17.0	18.0	17.9	15.4	22.4	21.8	23.3	8.7	22.5	18.8	23.5	11.5
2 953	967	987	1 354	8 067	2 589	5 447	170	5 580	615	4 932	62
1 351	480	464	520	2 715	793	1 898	24	1 845	194	1 651	19
1 193	440	396	462	1 966	649	1 299	24	1 282	138	1 144	19
450	128	159	197	512	197	315	19	285	32	253	19
359	104	120	157	301	93	208	12	172	17	155	12
575	181	246	189	1 566	420	1 140	—	1 092	95	997	—
16.1	17.9	14.5	13.6	21.6	17.5	23.1	—	22.5	13.9	23.4	—
7 733	4 230	1 684	2 174	25 215	17 234	7 547	273	12 823	6 500	6 105	114
3 012	1 683	497	973	10 249	7 648	2 390	125	4 687	2 892	1 680	56
2 738	1 568	448	884	8 975	7 023	1 784	117	3 904	2 619	1 187	48
705	450	160	155	2 356	1 729	555	23	1 031	599	383	17
538	331	116	131	1 170	794	350	14	514	245	252	8
1 511	810	226	545	4 807	3 312	1 387	60	2 340	1 233	1 042	23
18.8	17.9	22.8	16.7	17.6	16.6	27.1	24.2	21.6	16.7	27.6	35.8

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	290 411	258 037	19 116	4 951
Employed	185 007	164 372	11 909	3 448
Unemployed	172 202	154 202	10 091	3 060
Percent of civilian labor force	12 805	10 170	1 818	388
Not in civilian labor force	6.9	6.2	15.3	11.3
Female 16 years and over	105 404	93 665	7 207	1 503
Civilian labor force	158 422	136 971	9 749	2 480
Employed	82 519	73 159	5 431	1 455
Unemployed	77 792	69 429	4 705	1 331
Percent of civilian labor force	4 727	3 730	726	124
Not in civilian labor force	5.7	5.1	13.4	8.5
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	70 903	63 812	4 338	1 025
High school graduate	16 763	14 146	1 636	475
Employed	10 891	9 324	1 043	212
Unemployed	8 209	7 316	615	143
Not in labor force	969	751	136	15
Not high school graduate	1 713	1 257	292	54
Employed	5 872	4 822	593	263
Unemployed	3 001	2 626	159	146
Not in labor force	1 007	836	113	40
	1 864	1 360	321	77

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	89 443	78 925	6 740	1 382
In labor force in 1979	69 892	61 889	4 951	1 150
Worked in 1979	69 193	61 487	4 737	1 122
40 or more weeks	57 238	51 472	3 462	847
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52 598	47 319	3 185	762
With unemployment in 1979	11 772	9 714	1 318	357
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.9	15.5	15.0
Female family householders, no husband present	15 421	12 154	2 539	348
In labor force in 1979	10 892	8 763	1 612	250
Worked in 1979	10 583	8 617	1 453	243
40 or more weeks	7 271	6 029	886	150
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 188	5 096	784	134
With unemployment in 1979	2 711	2 022	532	93
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	12.9	16.9	13.0
Unrelated individuals	93 204	85 191	4 674	1 734
In labor force in 1979	65 574	59 911	3 111	1 418
Worked in 1979	64 756	59 253	3 024	1 378
40 or more weeks	46 114	42 556	1 976	904
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 007	36 936	1 719	800
With unemployment in 1979	17 755	15 975	995	480
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	12.0	14.9	15.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	35 001	27 120	4 746	937
Employed	15 047	11 508	1 864	464
Unemployed	12 326	9 986	1 297	362
Percent of civilian labor force	2 721	1 922	567	102
Not in civilian labor force	18.1	16.1	30.4	22.0
Female 16 years and over	19 954	15 212	2 882	473
Civilian labor force	20 626	16 411	2 683	506
Employed	7 330	5 957	886	181
Unemployed	6 217	5 164	630	139
Percent of civilian labor force	1 113	793	256	42
Not in civilian labor force	13 296	10 454	1 799	325
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 574	2 769	492	137
High school graduate	1 790	1 410	250	50
Employed	995	872	77	28
Unemployed	276	191	59	5
Not in labor force	519	347	114	17
Not high school graduate	1 784	1 359	242	87
Employed	598	514	29	19
Unemployed	314	264	34	19
Not in labor force	872	581	179	49

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	7 573	5 120	1 707	231
In labor force in 1979	4 470	3 256	816	151
Worked in 1979	4 034	3 048	641	137
40 or more weeks	1 528	1 199	201	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 208	949	166	15
With unemployment in 1979	2 048	1 351	474	99
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	17.6	21.3	23.0
Female family householders, no husband present	3 890	2 533	1 130	123
In labor force in 1979	2 195	1 594	496	67
Worked in 1979	1 941	1 479	361	60
40 or more weeks	450	327	103	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	312	207	85	5
With unemployment in 1979	1 095	730	298	37
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	15.6	19.4	18.0
Unrelated individuals	21 376	18 417	1 719	561
In labor force in 1979	10 876	9 416	734	361
Worked in 1979	10 366	9 036	672	332
40 or more weeks	2 912	2 533	171	93
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 516	1 330	65	60
With unemployment in 1979	5 276	4 534	434	152
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	14.9	16.6	21.0

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
290 411	258 037	19 116	4 951	39 749	27 597	9 397	1 154	115 748	97 945	11 888	5 351	
185 007	164 372	11 909	3 448	23 357	16 619	5 174	659	68 801	58 048	7 217	3 689	
172 202	154 202	10 091	3 060	20 441	14 758	4 324	556	62 305	53 196	6 102	3 072	
12 805	10 170	1 818	388	2 916	1 861	850	103	6 496	4 852	1 115	617	
6.9	6.2	15.3	11.3	12.5	11.2	16.4	15.6	9.4	8.4	15.4	16.7	
105 404	93 665	7 207	1 503	16 392	10 978	4 223	495	46 947	39 897	4 671	1 662	
153 422	136 971	9 749	2 480	20 078	13 857	4 941	547	63 336	53 544	6 549	2 873	
82 519	73 159	5 431	1 455	10 009	7 002	2 363	246	31 597	26 463	3 472	1 704	
77 792	69 429	4 705	1 331	8 945	6 327	2 034	194	28 465	24 117	2 948	1 351	
4 727	3 730	726	124	1 064	675	329	52	3 132	2 346	524	353	
5.7	5.1	13.4	8.5	10.6	9.6	13.9	21.1	9.9	8.9	15.1	20.7	
70 903	63 812	4 338	1 025	10 069	6 855	2 578	321	31 739	27 081	3 077	1 169	
16 763	14 146	1 636	475	2 716	1 690	749	110	7 532	5 767	1 167	524	
10 891	9 324	1 043	212	1 606	1 076	446	58	3 456	2 734	463	195	
8 209	7 316	615	143	1 064	810	229	49	2 449	2 064	208	134	
969	751	136	15	147	100	41	-	455	335	100	20	
1 713	1 257	292	54	395	166	176	9	552	335	155	41	
5 872	4 822	593	263	1 110	614	303	52	4 076	3 033	704	329	
3 001	2 626	159	146	431	267	77	11	1 736	1 441	177	180	
1 007	836	113	40	171	117	35	11	640	440	136	45	
1 864	1 360	321	77	508	230	191	30	7 700	1 152	391	104	
89 443	78 925	6 740	1 382	9 650	5 748	3 281	247	37 202	30 815	4 388	1 984	
69 892	61 889	4 951	1 150	6 869	4 291	2 130	183	25 979	21 575	3 089	1 370	
69 193	61 487	4 737	1 122	6 668	4 223	2 022	169	25 506	21 255	2 959	1 341	
57 238	51 472	3 462	847	4 812	3 156	1 377	122	20 992	17 872	2 210	1 042	
52 598	47 319	3 185	762	4 239	2 766	1 236	112	19 056	16 282	1 954	981	
11 772	9 714	1 318	357	1 963	1 148	628	73	4 627	3 509	738	343	
12.4	11.9	15.5	15.0	13.4	12.2	14.8	18.4	15.7	14.9	20.0	15.1	
15 421	12 154	2 539	348	2 947	1 360	1 443	88	9 548	6 555	2 248	684	
10 892	8 763	1 612	250	1 802	915	786	48	4 870	3 197	1 322	233	
10 583	8 617	1 453	243	1 672	888	683	41	4 646	3 062	1 249	211	
7 271	6 029	886	150	888	472	364	16	3 234	2 185	817	137	
6 188	5 096	784	134	706	370	290	16	2 534	1 678	660	128	
2 711	2 022	532	93	683	331	308	15	1 260	800	363	89	
13.5	12.9	16.9	13.0	15.0	13.4	17.4	18.1	16.7	16.2	19.2	16.5	
93 204	85 191	4 674	1 734	19 199	15 643	2 456	548	29 496	25 634	2 722	895	
65 574	59 911	3 111	1 418	12 528	10 360	1 415	404	18 403	15 800	1 865	652	
64 756	59 253	3 024	1 378	12 275	10 178	1 375	398	17 941	15 481	1 744	609	
46 114	42 556	1 976	904	7 854	6 548	866	243	12 351	10 500	1 353	428	
40 007	36 936	1 719	800	6 547	5 449	721	197	10 107	8 567	1 115	365	
17 755	15 975	995	480	4 265	3 518	487	142	4 405	3 619	542	194	
12.3	12.0	14.9	15.7	12.9	12.9	11.7	15.5	14.7	14.1	19.2	15.1	
35 001	27 120	4 746	937	10 620	6 654	2 926	418	19 922	14 474	3 614	1 521	
15 047	11 508	1 864	464	3 978	2 625	976	167	7 097	5 173	1 225	760	
12 326	9 986	1 297	362	3 010	2 053	651	115	5 569	4 259	820	543	
2 721	1 922	567	102	968	572	325	52	1 528	914	405	217	
18.1	16.1	30.4	22.0	24.3	21.8	33.3	31.1	21.5	17.7	33.1	28.6	
19 954	15 212	2 882	473	6 642	4 029	1 950	246	12 825	9 301	2 389	761	
20 626	16 411	2 683	506	5 792	3 559	1 733	230	13 092	9 552	2 415	941	
7 330	5 957	886	181	1 852	1 221	491	77	3 710	2 642	712	375	
6 217	5 164	630	139	1 482	1 008	350	51	2 883	2 160	484	226	
1 113	793	256	42	370	213	141	26	827	482	228	149	
15.2	13.3	28.9	23.2	20.0	17.4	28.7	33.8	22.3	18.2	32.0	39.7	
13 296	10 454	1 799	325	3 940	2 338	1 242	153	9 382	6 910	1 703	566	
3 574	2 769	492	137	955	529	291	35	1 791	1 057	521	176	
1 790	1 410	250	50	373	204	135	14	489	310	141	34	
995	872	77	28	131	93	28	10	233	170	40	16	
276	191	59	5	64	42	22	-	91	50	41	-	
519	347	114	17	178	69	85	4	165	90	60	18	
1 784	1 359	242	87	582	325	156	21	1 302	747	380	142	
598	514	29	19	156	102	22	-	213	150	36	45	
314	264	34	19	105	91	14	-	260	127	86	35	
872	581	179	49	321	132	120	21	829	470	258	62	
7 573	5 120	1 707	231	2 282	979	1 069	117	5 703	3 546	1 478	630	
4 470	3 256	816	151	1 178	604	445	71	2 364	1 490	634	273	
4 034	3 048	641	137	1 001	549	343	57	2 130	1 352	554	257	
1 528	1 199	201	51	297	153	103	25	898	649	164	106	
1 208	949	166	15	253	135	87	15	724	560	95	95	
2 048	1 351	474	99	628	291	244	45	1 023	592	306	135	
18.4	17.6	21.3	23.0	17.5	16.0	17.4	24.2	21.4	21.5	22.1	21.7	
3 890	2 533	1 150	123	1 352	517	773	53	3 743	2 152	1 233	398	
2 195	1 594	496	67	664	331	295	31	1 277	676	537	81	
1 941	1 479	361	60	540	304	198	24	1 101	578	468	72	
450	327	103	13	109	55	41	5	322	177	135	8	
312	207	85	5	82	37	32	5	181	112	69	8	
1 095	730	298	37	360	153	181	15	574	273	263	56	
16.2	15.6	19.4	18.0	15.8	14.1	18.4	18.1	21.9	22.9	21.3	23.4	
21 376	18 417	1 719	561	6 507	5 000	1 026	235	10 084	8 452	1 119	402	
10 876	9 416	734	361	2 906	2 313	371	122	4 433	3 749	469	194	
10 366	9 036	672	332	2 745	2 223	331	116	4 083	3 542	349	151	
2 912	2 533	171	93	764	643	88	21	1 106	917	142	25	
1 516	1 330	65	60	350	304	30	2	393	317	64	-	
5 276	4 534	434	152	1 488	1 127	239	48	1 921	1 517	286	124	
15.4	14.9	16.6	21.0	15.5	15.8	11.4	21.5	16.1	14.0	25.7	17.2	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	54 414	41 873	9 782	4 461	106 808	78 986	26 246	806
Civilian labor force	31 650	23 128	5 758	3 035	76 341	57 084	18 377	495
Employed	27 833	20 752	4 796	2 486	73 558	55 598	17 124	464
Unemployed	3 817	2 376	962	549	2 783	1 486	1 253	31
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.3	16.7	18.1	3.6	2.6	6.8	6.3
Not in civilian labor force	24 764	18 745	4 024	1 426	30 467	21 902	7 869	311
Females 16 years and over	30 764	22 712	5 407	2 408	57 047	41 572	14 778	436
Civilian labor force	14 311	10 278	2 719	1 413	36 080	26 089	9 639	232
Employed	12 552	9 194	2 280	1 099	34 614	25 334	8 959	219
Unemployed	1 759	1 084	439	314	1 466	755	680	13
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	10.5	16.1	22.2	4.1	2.9	7.1	5.6
Not in civilian labor force	16 453	12 434	2 688	995	20 967	15 483	5 139	204
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 547	3 055	987	443	5 040	3 273	1 720	37
High school graduate	1 782	1 193	387	152	3 483	2 500	949	28
Employed	1 162	872	170	91	2 877	2 173	686	20
Unemployed	270	170	80	20	202	127	75	8
Not in labor force	350	151	137	41	404	200	188	—
Not high school graduate	2 765	1 862	600	291	1 557	773	771	9
Employed	1 048	788	150	161	849	425	417	3
Unemployed	457	292	108	38	239	146	93	6
Not in labor force	1 260	782	342	92	469	202	261	—
Labor Force Status in 1979								
Family householders	17 734	12 501	3 571	1 658	34 902	25 341	9 144	193
In labor force in 1979	11 505	8 010	2 443	1 107	30 162	22 406	7 461	135
Worked in 1979	11 206	7 829	2 348	1 078	29 921	22 369	7 269	135
40 or more weeks	8 940	6 485	1 729	826	26 873	20 440	6 191	104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 004	5 833	1 530	770	25 200	19 383	5 584	104
With unemployment in 1979	2 378	1 459	612	263	3 001	1 586	1 339	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	15.0	20.5	17.0	11.8	10.6	13.4	18.2
Female family householders, no husband present	6 010	3 434	1 918	633	6 442	3 093	3 331	35
In labor force in 1979	2 991	1 579	1 100	208	4 867	2 398	2 463	21
Worked in 1979	2 828	1 486	1 046	186	4 744	2 386	2 352	21
40 or more weeks	1 943	1 047	690	112	3 857	2 028	1 823	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 542	807	565	103	3 392	1 825	1 561	14
With unemployment in 1979	790	406	293	83	901	268	627	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	17.4	20.3	17.6	11.7	10.1	12.4	16.0
Unrelated individuals	16 363	13 227	2 307	706	27 922	21 005	5 624	309
In labor force in 1979	9 833	7 738	1 548	524	22 645	18 173	4 188	215
Worked in 1979	9 495	7 532	1 438	497	22 475	18 096	4 100	207
40 or more weeks	6 255	4 800	1 114	329	16 614	13 305	3 132	117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 077	3 896	903	285	14 313	11 536	2 658	117
With unemployment in 1979	2 741	2 080	457	166	3 864	2 929	870	88
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.5	20.2	12.4	9.9	9.0	13.2	18.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	13 850	9 025	3 188	1 394	12 176	6 502	5 306	137
Civilian labor force	4 658	2 968	1 045	687	6 023	3 335	2 552	60
Employed	3 534	2 391	684	502	5 336	3 103	2 106	46
Unemployed	1 124	577	361	185	687	232	446	14
Percent of civilian labor force	24.1	19.4	34.5	26.9	11.4	7.0	17.5	23.3
Not in civilian labor force	9 192	6 057	2 143	707	6 153	3 167	2 754	77
Females 16 years and over	9 086	5 932	2 143	850	7 177	3 508	3 538	72
Civilian labor force	2 362	1 430	606	333	3 337	1 699	1 584	18
Employed	1 776	1 163	392	205	2 909	1 547	1 308	10
Unemployed	586	267	214	128	428	152	276	8
Percent of civilian labor force	24.8	18.7	35.3	38.4	12.8	8.9	17.4	44.4
Not in civilian labor force	6 724	4 502	1 539	517	3 840	1 809	1 954	54
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 417	782	443	169	1 049	579	452	11
High school graduate	397	245	114	34	644	429	210	8
Employed	191	134	34	16	457	331	121	—
Unemployed	83	50	33	—	93	57	36	8
Not in labor force	123	61	47	18	94	41	53	—
Not high school graduate	1 020	537	329	135	405	150	242	3
Employed	137	94	16	45	138	42	89	3
Unemployed	201	94	67	28	64	37	27	—
Not in labor force	682	349	246	62	203	71	126	—
Labor Force Status in 1979								
Family householders	4 252	2 321	1 313	594	2 760	886	1 787	30
In labor force in 1979	1 644	887	537	252	1 695	577	1 083	13
Worked in 1979	1 481	796	481	236	1 561	567	965	13
40 or more weeks	626	410	146	85	742	209	522	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	507	358	95	74	520	158	351	—
With unemployment in 1979	723	359	250	124	676	219	438	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	21.5	22.5	22.6	16.1	15.7	16.5	19.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 923	1 507	1 093	383	1 576	377	1 181	16
In labor force in 1979	934	420	450	81	979	232	741	7
Worked in 1979	805	350	400	72	905	227	672	7
40 or more weeks	253	126	117	8	407	77	324	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	148	79	69	8	261	52	203	—
With unemployment in 1979	419	169	212	54	434	97	331	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.5	23.8	22.2	23.4	13.0	11.4	13.5	16.0
Unrelated individuals	6 538	5 147	983	325	6 917	4 804	1 941	84
In labor force in 1979	2 678	2 072	421	172	4 608	3 592	929	53
Worked in 1979	2 420	1 946	311	145	4 463	3 530	851	45
40 or more weeks	682	500	142	19	1 242	888	335	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	215	146	64	—	561	363	191	5
With unemployment in 1979	1 305	945	250	108	1 505	1 081	393	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	13.8	26.6	14.7	12.5	10.8	17.6	28.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	166 478	85 974	79 158	1 495
Civilian labor force	104 313	53 243	50 161	990
Employed	97 940	51 363	45 692	896
Unemployed	6 373	1 880	4 469	94
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	3.5	8.9	9.5
Not in civilian labor force	62 165	32 731	28 997	505
Female 16 years and over	93 511	47 656	45 175	752
Civilian labor force	51 607	24 564	26 683	434
Employed	48 472	23 696	24 434	420
Unemployed	3 135	868	2 249	14
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	3.5	8.4	3.2
Not in civilian labor force	41 904	23 092	18 492	318
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	9 545	3 509	5 965	154
High school graduate	5 010	1 992	2 966	74
Employed	3 799	1 741	2 015	39
Unemployed	490	99	391	9
Not in labor force	721	152	560	26
Not high school graduate	4 535	1 517	2 999	80
Employed	1 966	828	1 125	20
Unemployed	766	170	536	26
Not in labor force	1 863	519	1 338	34

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	52 726	25 560	26 746	430
In labor force in 1979	39 605	19 213	20 048	350
Worked in 1979	38 909	19 108	19 457	350
40 or more weeks	33 230	16 507	16 412	287
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 241	15 379	14 571	262
With unemployment in 1979	4 821	1 749	2 999	33
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	11.8	15.4	13.4
Female family householders, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	125
In labor force in 1979	10 084	2 048	8 009	92
Worked in 1979	9 613	2 011	7 575	92
40 or more weeks	7 437	1 576	5 842	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 346	1 405	4 922	53
With unemployment in 1979	2 006	294	1 702	24
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	11.8	16.9	9.3
Unrelated individuals	45 096	29 130	15 571	289
In labor force in 1979	31 126	20 814	10 010	250
Worked in 1979	30 728	20 658	9 774	250
40 or more weeks	23 405	15 486	7 728	194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 528	13 715	6 558	167
With unemployment in 1979	5 726	3 741	1 885	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.8	9.6	13.2	4.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	27 214	8 409	18 544	311
Civilian labor force	10 370	3 393	6 843	163
Employed	8 572	3 003	5 435	140
Unemployed	1 798	390	1 408	23
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	11.5	20.6	14.1
Not in civilian labor force	16 844	5 016	11 701	148
Female 16 years and over	17 847	5 251	12 455	159
Civilian labor force	6 452	1 895	4 500	85
Employed	5 271	1 650	3 564	85
Unemployed	1 181	245	976	—
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	12.9	21.8	—
Not in civilian labor force	11 395	3 356	7 955	74
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 436	511	1 871	51
High school graduate	907	254	618	7
Employed	548	212	310	7
Unemployed	89	19	76	—
Not in labor force	270	29	232	—
Not high school graduate	1 529	257	1 253	44
Employed	427	87	327	6
Unemployed	226	42	184	10
Not in labor force	876	128	742	28

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	7 913	1 387	6 450	102
In labor force in 1979	4 108	723	3 375	53
Worked in 1979	3 582	680	2 872	53
40 or more weeks	1 849	304	1 523	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 405	241	1 142	28
With unemployment in 1979	1 712	276	1 412	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	16.8	18.7	14.3
Female family householders, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	43
In labor force in 1979	2 832	274	2 551	28
Worked in 1979	2 421	243	2 171	28
40 or more weeks	1 150	74	1 069	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	824	56	761	7
With unemployment in 1979	1 264	128	1 129	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	13.8	18.6	6.3
Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	88
In labor force in 1979	5 387	3 265	2 039	70
Worked in 1979	5 039	3 139	1 823	70
40 or more weeks	1 632	890	786	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	801	390	411	—
With unemployment in 1979	2 142	1 236	880	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	12.4	17.3	2.4

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black		
166 478	85 974	79 158	1 495	59 356	12 317	46 671	713	124 242	103 803	7 893	17 154	
104 313	53 243	50 161	990	34 363	7 133	26 997	409	81 048	68 179	4 974	11 170	
97 940	51 363	45 692	896	30 907	6 761	23 926	357	75 716	64 164	4 349	10 186	
6 373	1 880	4 469	94	3 456	372	3 071	52	5 332	4 015	625	984	
6.1	3.5	8.9	9.5	10.1	5.2	11.4	12.7	6.6	5.9	12.6	8.8	
62 165	32 731	28 997	505	24 993	5 184	19 674	304	43 194	35 624	2 919	5 984	
93 511	47 656	45 175	752	33 826	6 601	27 060	359	65 062	54 434	4 125	8 755	
51 607	24 564	26 683	434	17 668	3 154	14 430	175	34 713	29 119	2 262	4 484	
48 472	23 696	24 434	420	15 926	2 988	12 861	161	32 536	27 509	1 995	4 117	
3 135	868	2 249	14	1 742	166	1 569	14	2 177	1 610	267	367	
6.1	3.5	8.4	3.2	9.9	5.3	10.9	8.0	6.3	5.5	11.8	8.2	
41 904	23 092	18 492	318	16 158	3 447	12 630	184	30 349	25 315	1 863	4 271	
9 545	3 509	5 965	154	4 480	708	3 750	94	8 386	6 659	509	1 827	
5 010	1 992	2 966	74	1 942	342	1 591	42	5 414	4 591	308	809	
3 799	1 741	2 015	39	1 237	264	973	21	3 902	3 409	160	540	
490	99	391	9	284	43	241	9	554	426	51	140	
721	152	560	26	421	35	377	12	958	756	97	129	
4 535	1 517	2 999	80	2 538	366	2 159	52	2 972	2 068	201	1 018	
1 966	828	1 125	20	899	154	732	20	1 489	1 085	95	459	
706	170	536	26	466	39	427	10	477	327	29	176	
1 863	519	1 338	34	1 173	173	1 000	22	1 006	656	77	383	
52 726	25 560	26 746	430	18 542	2 748	15 693	205	44 036	36 829	2 934	5 951	
39 605	19 213	20 048	350	12 860	1 857	10 936	145	36 638	30 691	2 388	5 082	
38 909	19 108	19 457	350	12 338	1 832	10 439	145	36 288	30 433	2 335	5 014	
33 230	16 507	16 412	287	9 910	1 461	8 388	104	31 306	26 530	1 880	4 257	
30 241	15 379	14 571	262	8 546	1 319	7 172	86	29 327	24 887	1 736	3 997	
4 821	1 749	2 999	33	2 241	276	1 947	29	5 732	4 403	521	1 156	
14.0	11.8	15.4	13.4	16.6	15.7	16.8	8.3	12.5	12.0	16.6	12.1	
15 275	3 622	11 608	125	8 672	645	7 994	94	6 463	4 830	911	990	
10 084	2 048	8 009	92	5 508	330	5 171	61	4 668	3 602	648	612	
9 613	2 011	7 575	92	5 126	316	4 803	61	4 527	3 509	617	585	
7 437	1 576	5 842	57	3 781	251	3 523	32	3 232	2 528	433	389	
6 346	1 405	4 922	53	3 084	212	2 865	28	2 728	2 129	372	335	
2 006	294	1 705	24	1 321	57	1 257	24	1 083	809	136	197	
16.1	11.8	16.9	9.3	17.3	17.5	17.4	9.3	15.0	15.0	21.1	12.8	
45 096	29 130	15 571	289	15 701	6 346	9 193	108	23 681	20 110	1 598	2 374	
31 126	20 814	10 010	250	9 845	4 593	5 146	96	16 991	14 326	1 180	1 757	
30 728	20 658	9 774	250	9 658	4 552	5 000	96	16 672	14 144	1 118	1 678	
23 405	15 486	7 728	194	6 746	2 926	3 776	73	12 579	10 889	750	1 196	
20 528	13 715	6 558	167	5 584	2 462	3 094	46	10 700	9 279	653	1 017	
5 726	3 741	1 885	51	2 001	1 012	954	18	4 287	3 378	391	548	
10.8	9.6	13.2	4.0	12.2	9.8	14.6	6.0	12.8	11.8	16.7	15.5	
27 214	8 409	18 544	311	17 331	2 934	14 278	233	11 948	8 077	1 427	2 644	
10 370	3 393	6 843	163	5 999	1 086	4 850	108	5 455	3 782	683	1 073	
8 572	3 003	5 435	140	4 790	952	3 775	85	4 566	3 223	484	927	
1 798	390	1 408	23	1 209	134	1 075	23	889	559	199	146	
17.3	11.5	20.6	14.1	20.2	12.3	22.2	21.3	16.3	14.8	29.1	13.6	
16 844	5 016	11 701	148	11 332	1 850	9 428	125	6 493	4 295	744	1 571	
17 847	5 251	12 455	159	11 574	1 826	9 691	117	7 517	5 217	896	1 580	
6 452	1 895	4 500	85	3 956	639	3 186	60	2 749	1 963	361	439	
5 271	1 650	3 564	85	3 069	562	2 476	60	2 365	1 698	273	404	
1 181	245	976	—	787	77	710	—	384	265	88	35	
18.3	12.9	21.8	—	20.4	12.1	22.3	—	14.0	13.5	24.4	8.0	
11 395	3 356	7 955	74	7 718	1 187	6 505	57	4 768	3 254	535	1 141	
2 436	511	1 871	51	1 458	189	1 447	38	1 410	962	166	283	
907	254	618	7	509	84	416	—	703	533	87	90	
548	212	310	7	259	64	195	—	379	300	43	35	
89	13	76	—	58	13	45	—	110	86	7	35	
270	29	232	—	192	7	176	—	214	147	37	20	
1 529	257	1 253	44	1 149	105	1 031	38	707	429	79	193	
427	87	327	6	297	30	254	6	252	168	11	80	
226	42	184	10	179	20	159	10	76	28	29	8	
876	128	742	28	673	55	618	22	379	233	39	105	
7 913	1 387	6 470	102	5 589	387	5 177	77	3 819	2 483	510	936	
4 108	723	3 355	53	2 826	172	2 642	35	2 318	1 582	266	537	
3 582	680	2 872	53	2 381	158	2 211	35	2 113	1 454	218	493	
1 849	304	1 523	32	1 191	40	1 139	18	1 028	740	98	263	
1 405	241	1 142	28	876	27	837	14	795	572	60	219	
1 712	276	1 412	22	1 264	82	1 170	18	998	659	130	247	
18.2	16.8	18.7	14.3	18.6	23.2	18.4	6.3	18.3	18.3	22.6	19.1	
5 379	571	4 789	43	4 188	193	3 982	43	1 915	1 184	383	425	
2 832	274	2 551	28	2 165	78	2 080	28	1 007	693	198	142	
2 421	243	2 171	28	1 810	64	1 739	28	915	639	167	129	
1 150	74	1 069	11	860	17	836	11	326	231	72	44	
824	56	761	7	600	10	583	7	180	123	49	23	
1 264	128	1 129	18	988	46	935	18	443	297	78	76	
18.1	13.8	18.6	6.3	18.3	20.2	18.3	6.3	16.8	17.8	21.3	15.2	
12 042	5 772	6 143	88	6 439	2 186	4 291	51	4 976	3 687	511	795	
5 387	3 265	2 039	70	2 676	1 342	1 284	44	2 850	2 107	337	402	
5 039	3 139	1 823	70	2 515	1 307	1 158	44	2 620	1 984	291	326	
1 632	821	786	27	805	300	492	27	860	658	77	125	
801	390	411	—	352	127	225	—	416	329	42	47	
2 142	1 236	880	16	973	444	524	7	1 390	995	196	208	
14.5	12.4	17.3	2.4	15.3	12.0	17.9	3.0	17.5	15.7	21.7	22.8	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	17 465	10 065	3 307	5 746
Employed	10 208	6 040	1 896	3 303
Unemployed	9 174	5 517	1 605	3 019
Percent of civilian labor force	1 034	523	291	284
Not in civilian labor force	10.1	8.7	15.3	8.6
Percent of civilian labor force	7 257	4 025	1 411	2 443
Not in civilian labor force	9 019	5 249	1 760	2 842

Females 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	4 109	2 419	890	1 202
Employed	3 715	2 230	757	1 123
Unemployed	394	189	133	79
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.8	14.9	6.6
Not in civilian labor force	4 910	2 850	870	1 660

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	1 807	1 081	221	783
Employed	832	565	116	197
Unemployed	575	405	93	129
Not in labor force	103	57	—	40
Not high school graduate	154	103	23	28
Employed	975	466	105	586
Unemployed	467	243	48	273
Not in labor force	121	52	18	78
Mean weeks of unemployment	387	171	39	235

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977
Worked in 1979	4 303	2 459	861	1 471
40 or more weeks	4 205	2 407	837	1 439
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 172	1 890	627	1 097
With unemployment in 1979	2 815	1 682	527	1 037
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 198	629	233	394
Female family householders, no husband present	1 441	687	419	434
In labor force in 1979	782	384	261	186
Worked in 1979	746	372	237	186
40 or more weeks	429	186	176	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	307	130	132	78
With unemployment in 1979	283	156	72	60
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	18.3	23.9	14.1
Unrelated individuals	4 645	3 260	767	831
In labor force in 1979	3 112	2 187	483	596
Worked in 1979	2 988	2 159	430	551
40 or more weeks	2 017	1 533	265	321
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 712	1 337	218	240
With unemployment in 1979	1 052	680	165	248
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	11.1	18.2	15.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	3 701	1 650	770	1 428
Employed	1 642	769	393	583
Unemployed	1 308	606	283	518
Percent of civilian labor force	334	163	110	65
Not in civilian labor force	20.3	21.2	28.0	11.1
Percent of civilian labor force	2 059	881	377	845
Not in civilian labor force	2 291	1 126	483	810

Females 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	827	459	229	213
Employed	664	368	164	205
Unemployed	163	91	65	8
Percent of civilian labor force	19.7	19.8	28.4	3.8
Not in civilian labor force	1 464	667	254	597

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	561	295	74	202
Employed	221	148	36	50
Unemployed	109	67	29	19
Not in labor force	47	36	—	11
Not high school graduate	65	45	7	20
Employed	340	147	38	152
Unemployed	135	69	—	73
Not in labor force	31	8	18	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	174	70	20	79

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	1 363	583	293	547
Worked in 1979	738	351	140	296
40 or more weeks	660	319	116	274
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	258	121	71	116
With unemployment in 1979	171	75	37	103
Mean weeks of unemployment	394	173	78	147
Female family householders, no husband present	17.9	20.6	18.9	16.1
In labor force in 1979	787	331	216	277
Worked in 1979	351	173	103	91
40 or more weeks	315	161	79	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	119	54	50	28
With unemployment in 1979	60	21	31	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	171	75	57	36
Unrelated individuals	19.8	25.5	22.2	16.6
In labor force in 1979	1 213	653	236	371
Worked in 1979	735	406	147	197
40 or more weeks	647	391	110	152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	203	107	37	87
With unemployment in 1979	102	61	26	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	394	233	68	90
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	14.3	24.5	25.2

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Riverside city, Calif.—Con.					Rochester city, N.Y.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
17 465	10 065	3 307	5 746		176 421	131 839	38 513	7 630		57 661	29 797	24 394	5 076	
10 208	6 040	1 896	3 303		109 565	80 251	25 511	4 521		33 125	16 270	14 940	2 662	
9 174	5 517	1 605	3 019		99 548	74 863	21 422	3 854		28 508	14 674	12 275	2 185	
1 034	523	291	284		10 017	5 388	4 089	667		4 617	1 596	2 665	477	
10.1	8.7	15.3	8.6		9.1	6.7	16.0	14.8		13.9	9.8	17.8	17.9	
7 257	4 025	1 411	2 443		66 856	51 588	13 002	3 109		24 536	13 527	9 454	2 414	
9 019	5 249	1 760	2 842		95 609	71 176	21 835	4 022		31 467	15 935	13 659	2 727	
4 109	2 419	890	1 202		50 430	35 993	12 931	1 823		15 168	6 878	7 514	1 047	
3 715	2 230	757	1 123		46 084	33 623	11 228	1 498		13 229	6 230	6 418	802	
394	189	133	79		4 346	2 370	1 703	324		1 939	648	1 096	245	
9.6	7.8	14.9	6.6		8.6	6.6	13.2	17.8		12.8	9.4	14.6	23.4	
4 910	2 850	870	1 660		45 179	35 183	8 424	2 201		16 299	9 057	6 145	1 680	
1 807	1 081	221	783		12 946	8 313	3 983	1 007		5 548	2 399	2 715	755	
832	565	116	197		7 286	5 235	1 806	358		2 387	1 079	1 136	246	
575	405	93	129		5 350	4 241	991	185		1 525	840	607	106	
103	57	—	40		858	446	360	70		373	97	230	56	
154	103	23	28		1 078	548	455	103		489	142	299	84	
975	466	105	586		5 660	3 078	2 177	649		3 181	1 320	1 579	509	
467	243	48	273		2 112	1 416	561	179		1 015	520	404	136	
121	52	18	78		998	473	464	105		520	171	324	73	
387	171	39	235		2 550	1 189	1 152	365		1 646	629	851	300	
5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977		54 086	39 765	14 091	2 904		18 820	8 521	8 899	2 045	
4 303	2 459	861	1 471		41 643	28 899	11 093	2 042		12 995	5 578	6 501	1 288	
4 205	2 407	837	1 439		40 567	28 527	10 456	1 954		12 358	5 455	6 035	1 224	
3 172	1 890	627	1 097		33 971	24 666	8 025	1 622		9 360	4 341	4 331	976	
2 815	1 682	527	1 037		31 500	22 891	7 385	1 539		8 608	4 019	3 937	923	
1 198	629	233	394		7 213	3 950	2 797	475		3 203	993	1 902	326	
14.4	13.8	18.5	13.2		16.6	15.0	19.2	15.3		18.6	17.2	19.9	14.8	
1 441	687	419	434		15 151	7 433	6 990	1 029		7 776	2 238	4 942	858	
782	384	261	186		9 586	4 400	4 873	424		4 491	1 063	3 210	321	
746	372	237	186		8 915	4 259	4 375	380		4 008	994	2 823	289	
429	186	176	106		6 718	3 367	3 145	277		2 787	738	1 909	211	
307	130	132	78		5 770	2 758	2 814	257		2 437	612	1 685	198	
283	156	72	60		2 389	825	1 461	143		1 405	241	1 082	95	
17.8	18.3	23.9	14.1		16.7	13.7	18.6	13.0		18.3	14.9	19.6	9.3	
4 645	3 260	767	831		50 529	41 132	8 266	1 250		16 522	10 414	5 658	725	
3 112	2 187	483	596		33 746	26 897	5 974	862		10 266	6 167	3 820	449	
2 988	2 159	430	551		32 889	26 402	5 635	831		9 794	5 950	3 578	423	
2 017	1 533	265	321		24 848	20 510	3 787	590		6 973	4 541	2 275	284	
1 712	1 337	218	240		22 132	18 194	3 448	548		6 101	3 975	1 986	257	
1 052	680	165	248		8 162	5 867	2 035	278		3 153	1 660	1 394	156	
13.8	11.1	18.2	15.9		15.5	14.5	18.8	12.7		17.6	16.6	19.1	9.9	
3 701	1 650	770	1 428		25 064	13 658	9 689	2 133		14 137	5 143	7 764	1 678	
1 642	769	393	583		9 785	4 947	4 152	680		5 101	1 567	3 090	484	
1 308	606	283	518		7 407	4 129	2 774	480		3 563	1 203	2 068	318	
334	163	110	65		2 378	818	1 378	200		1 538	364	1 022	166	
20.3	21.2	28.0	11.1		24.3	16.5	33.2	29.4		30.2	23.2	33.1	34.3	
2 059	881	377	845		15 279	8 711	5 537	1 453		9 036	3 576	4 674	1 194	
2 291	1 126	483	810		16 164	8 749	6 421	1 367		9 208	3 281	5 150	1 091	
827	459	229	213		5 420	2 642	2 493	307		2 861	789	1 875	218	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	213 242	151 596	25 080	25 550
Civilian labor force	125 983	87 953	14 494	16 084
Employed	112 981	80 344	12 037	13 390
Unemployed	13 002	7 609	2 457	2 694
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	8.7	17.0	16.7
Not in civilian labor force	87 259	63 643	10 586	9 466
Persons 16 years and over	113 157	81 016	13 408	13 051
Civilian labor force	56 893	39 450	6 977	6 941
Employed	51 416	36 461	5 949	5 741
Unemployed	5 477	2 989	1 028	1 200
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.6	14.7	17.3
Not in civilian labor force	56 264	41 566	6 431	6 110
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	11 398	7 447	1 730	2 288
High school graduate	7 144	4 876	1 143	1 042
Employed	4 652	3 430	532	530
Unemployed	941	565	234	191
Not in labor force	1 551	881	377	321
Not high school graduate	4 254	2 571	587	1 246
Employed	1 383	930	118	375
Unemployed	848	640	162	297
Not in labor force	2 023	1 151	307	574

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	70 001	48 959	9 103	8 788
In labor force in 1979	51 753	35 475	6 592	6 814
Worked in 1979	50 237	34 834	6 092	6 563
40 or more weeks	41 153	29 014	4 766	4 973
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 944	26 809	4 325	4 627
With unemployment in 1979	9 562	5 635	1 782	1 902
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.7	16.9	19.5	18.2
Female family householders, no husband present	13 749	7 933	3 682	2 184
In labor force in 1979	8 578	4 986	2 241	1 311
Worked in 1979	8 016	4 800	1 973	1 165
40 or more weeks	5 782	3 584	1 415	728
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 921	3 055	1 216	654
With unemployment in 1979	2 276	1 111	725	459
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	16.8	16.9	19.9
Unrelated individuals	56 571	44 950	5 413	4 990
In labor force in 1979	35 978	28 226	3 403	3 444
Worked in 1979	35 134	27 726	3 185	3 351
40 or more weeks	25 466	20 389	2 133	2 235
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 860	17 308	1 937	2 012
With unemployment in 1979	9 455	7 172	1 059	1 126
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.5	20.6	17.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	27 212	16 002	5 318	4 655
Civilian labor force	11 159	6 706	1 894	2 175
Employed	8 087	5 287	1 078	1 495
Unemployed	3 072	1 419	816	680
Percent of civilian labor force	27.5	21.2	43.1	31.3
Not in civilian labor force	16 053	9 296	3 424	2 480
Persons 16 years and over	16 247	9 785	3 191	2 739
Civilian labor force	5 652	3 486	1 028	1 018
Employed	4 178	2 789	627	707
Unemployed	1 474	697	401	311
Percent of civilian labor force	26.1	20.0	39.0	30.6
Not in civilian labor force	10 595	6 299	2 163	1 721
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 780	1 519	519	678
High school graduate	1 263	745	263	194
Employed	546	372	40	78
Unemployed	220	125	70	37
Not in labor force	497	248	153	79
Not high school graduate	1 517	774	256	484
Employed	333	217	33	114
Unemployed	281	146	70	71
Not in labor force	903	411	153	299

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	8 201	4 070	2 157	1 761
In labor force in 1979	4 245	2 096	961	1 018
Worked in 1979	3 408	1 835	648	825
40 or more weeks	1 261	730	236	275
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	915	534	179	190
With unemployment in 1979	2 486	1 077	627	684
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.6	23.1	21.2	23.4
Female family householders, no husband present	4 387	2 047	1 548	893
In labor force in 1979	1 830	873	624	382
Worked in 1979	1 394	744	404	264
40 or more weeks	396	202	129	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	241	126	82	34
With unemployment in 1979	1 037	432	392	250
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	22.0	18.0	21.4
Unrelated individuals	12 256	9 045	1 536	1 350
In labor force in 1979	6 519	4 818	735	773
Worked in 1979	5 904	4 484	571	695
40 or more weeks	1 689	1 360	115	193
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	834	626	69	138
With unemployment in 1979	3 536	2 560	477	408
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	18.4	23.5	19.1

Sacramento city, Calif.										Salt Lake City city, Utah				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Race			Total		White	Black				
				Total	White	Black								
213 242	151 596	25 080	25 550	59 297	34 502	11 637	10 408	124 550	113 903	1 790	8 065			
125 983	87 953	14 494	16 084	30 921	17 814	5 801	6 036	79 608	72 342	1 177	5 621			
112 981	80 344	12 037	13 390	25 748	15 272	4 448	4 815	75 170	68 544	1 040	5 084			
13 002	7 609	2 457	2 694	5 173	2 542	1 353	1 221	4 438	3 798	137	537			
10.3	8.7	17.0	16.7	16.7	14.3	23.3	20.2	5.6	5.3	11.6	9.6			
87 259	63 643	10 586	9 466	28 376	16 688	5 836	4 372	44 942	41 561	613	2 444			
113 157	81 016	13 408	13 051	30 520	17 758	6 244	5 259	65 692	60 736	753	3 880			
56 893	39 450	6 977	6 941	13 563	7 755	2 831	2 471	34 725	31 958	433	2 241			
51 416	36 461	5 949	5 741	11 527	6 854	2 238	1 971	33 154	30 600	374	2 045			
5 477	2 989	1 028	1 200	2 036	901	593	500	1 571	1 358	59	196			
9.6	7.6	14.7	17.3	15.0	11.6	20.9	20.2	4.5	4.2	13.6	8.7			
56 264	41 566	6 431	6 110	16 957	10 003	3 413	2 788	30 967	28 778	320	1 639			
11 398	7 447	1 730	2 288	4 262	2 268	914	1 115	8 284	7 247	163	1 113			
7 144	4 876	1 143	1 042	2 218	1 212	537	409	5 016	4 479	93	460			
4 652	3 430	532	530	1 239	736	226	210	3 788	3 477	37	294			
941	565	234	191	350	162	136	56	281	235	8	45			
1 551	881	377	321	629	314	175	143	947	767	48	121			
4 254	2 571	587	1 246	2 044	1 056	377	706	3 268	2 768	70	653			
1 383	930	118	375	563	303	76	210	1 709	1 510	24	266			
848	640	162	297	386	208	92	156	477	385	12	139			
2 023	1 151	307	574	1 095	545	209	340	1 082	873	34	248			
70 001	48 959	9 103	8 788	18 299	9 972	4 185	3 439	39 979	36 360	560	2 759			
51 753	35 475	6 592	6 814	11 920	6 469	2 532	2 376	31 917	28 816	482	2 314			
50 237	34 834	6 092	6 563	11 153	6 201	2 289	2 218	31 628	28 584	468	2 282			
41 153	29 014	4 766	4 973	8 006	4 515	1 680	1 500	25 966	23 722	346	1 754			
37 944	26 809	4 325	4 627	7 132	4 067	1 468	1 335	22 973	20 944	299	1 573			
9 562	5 635	1 782	1 902	3 775	1 863	774	922	5 040	4 188	158	522			
17.7	16.9	19.5	18.2	19.0	17.9	19.4	20.7	10.9	10.9	12.4	11.9			
13 749	7 933	3 682	2 184	5 350	2 279	2 129	1 031	5 975	5 272	205	616			
8 578	4 986	2 241	1 311	2 803	1 240	1 083	526	4 224	3 753	157	378			
8 016	4 800	1 973	1 165	2 541	1 150	962	432	4 130	3 674	151	373			
5 782	3 584	1 415	728	1 614	732	615	268	2 829	2 536	107	232			
4 921	3 055	1 216	654	1 344	624	510	223	2 403	2 160	86	184			
2 276	1 111	725	459	958	378	389	235	950	791	62	88			
17.3	16.8	16.9	19.9	19.2	20.1	16.6	23.5	11.6	12.0	11.2	9.9			
56 571	44 950	5 413	4 990	19 268	13 373	2 876	2 291	35 799	33 081	757	1 827			
35 978	28 226	3 403	3 444	10 877	7 466	1 564	1 403	26 190	24 044	592	1 503			
35 134	27 726	3 185	3 351	10 378	7 229	1 385	1 342	25 912	23 836	586	1 432			
25 466	20 389	2 133	2 235	6 781	4 803	890	774	18 426	17 044	387	979			
21 860	17 308	1 937	2 012	5 715	3 993	796	695	14 968	13 786	330	868			
9 455	7 172	1 059	1 126	3 692	2 455	576	599	6 957	6 291	217	436			
15.5	14.5	20.6	17.6	17.9	17.7	23.6	21.1	10.5	10.3	11.6	10.9			
27 212	16 002	5 318	4 655	13 687	6 870	3 338	2 656	16 008	13 394	522	1 712			
11 159	6 706	1 894	2 175	5 236	2 667	1 116	1 199	7 723	6 489	247	899			
8 087	5 287	1 078	1 495	3 431	1 885	557	842	6 771	5 745	190	761			
3 072	1 419	816	680	1 805	782	559	357	952	744	57	138			
27.5	21.2	43.1	31.3	34.5	29.3	50.1	29.8	12.3	11.5	23.1	15.4			
16 053	9 296	3 424	2 480	8 451	4 203	2 222	1 457	8 285	6 905	275	813			
16 247	9 785	3 191	2 739	7 980	4 035	2 056	1 539	9 545	8 165	257	964			
5 652	3 486	1 028	1 018	2 502	1 296	634	502	3 817	3 351	114	362			
4 178	2 789	627	707	1 672	933	342	352	3 412	3 016	90	313			
1 474	697	401	311	830	363	292	150	405	335	24	49			
26.1	20.0	39.0	30.6	33.2	28.0	46.1	29.9	10.6	10.0	21.1	13.5			
10 595	6 299	2 163	1 721	5 478	2 739	1 422	1 037	5 728	4 814	143	602			
2 780	1 519	519	678	1 478	659	350	420	1 637	1 287	44	308			
1 263	745	263	194	576	254	158	113	815	627	14	120			
546	372	40	78	212	106	25	49	501	430	4	63			
220	125	70	37	115	55	47	16	49	39	-	-			
497	248	153	79	249	93	86	48	265	158	10	57			
1 517	774	256	484	902	405	192	307	822	660	30	188			
333	217	33	114	177	100	22	77	328	284	15	55			
281	146	70	71	147	80	36	40	128	95	6	24			
903	411	153	299	578	225	132	190	366	281	9	109			
8 201	4 070	2 157	1 761	4 606	2 011	1 412	1 038	4 182	3 318	139	623			
4 245	2 096	961	1 018	2 190	981	507	579	2 838	2 224	108	426			
3 408	1 835	648	825	1 694	821	343	453	2 697	2 117	102	401			
1 261	730	236	275	527	301	93	139	1 167	923	50	185			
915	534	179	190	326	192	51	87	839	654	28	133			
2 486	1 077	627	684	1 394	543	347	409	1 181	851	49	202			
22.6	23.1	21.2	23.4	22.8	22.8	20.6	25.0	13.3	13.8	15.2	14.6			
4 387	2 047	1 548	893	2 605	1 052	1 102	534	1 730	1 388	104	314			
1 830	873	624	382	962	426	371	211	991	797	78	158			
1 394	744	404	264	742	361	256	140	911	732	72	153			
396	202	129	68	181	88	59	37	237	171	42	61			
241	126	82	34	107	64	27	20	133	91	28	27			
1 037	432	392	250	567	212	237	149	443	348	40	49			
20.3	22.0	18.0	21.4	20.5	17.0	23.7	23.7	12.9	12.8	13.0	10.1			
12 256	9 045	1 536	1 350	5 416	3 928	726	726	8 588	7 561	330	637			
6 519	4 818	735	773	2 781	1 443	416	416	5 165	4 571	196	403			
5 906	4 484	571	695	2 371	1 518	318	359	4 979	4 436	196	340			
1 689	1 360	115	193	589	413	68	85	1 682	1 505	90	74			
834	626	89	138	262	158	48	57	828	702	3	44			
1 536	2 560	477	408	1 701	1 082	295	252	2 320	2 022	7	210			
19.1	18.4	23.5	19.1	2.5	22.2	26.3	21.1	11.9	11.8	10.1	14.4			

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	29 132	24 774	767	3 023	550 272	441 831	39 539	271 112	242 734	172 899	26 640	176 636
Civilian labor force	18 075	15 518	445	1 881	322 512	259 081	22 197	159 777	129 648	91 681	13 814	96 626
Employed	16 658	14 348	400	1 623	304 904	246 278	20 457	149 422	120 033	85 382	12 615	89 435
Unemployed	1 417	1 170	45	258	17 608	12 803	1 740	10 355	9 615	6 299	1 199	7 191
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	7.5	10.1	13.7	5.5	4.9	7.8	6.5	7.4	6.9	8.7	7.4
Not in civilian labor force	11 057	9 256	322	1 142	227 760	182 770	17 342	111 335	113 106	81 218	12 826	80 030
Females 16 years and over	14 682	12 677	299	1 386	294 973	236 030	22 183	144 714	130 585	92 441	15 320	93 974
Civilian labor force	7 613	6 711	147	645	139 884	111 335	11 548	64 858	52 414	35 973	7 115	36 993
Employed	7 175	6 348	121	575	132 101	105 761	10 726	60 483	48 346	33 433	6 559	34 079
Unemployed	438	363	26	70	7 783	5 574	822	4 375	4 068	2 540	556	2 914
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.4	17.7	10.9	5.6	5.0	7.1	6.7	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.9
Not in civilian labor force	7 069	5 966	152	741	155 089	124 715	10 635	79 856	78 171	56 468	8 205	56 981
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 449	2 007	83	444	39 734	30 422	2 723	25 330	22 710	16 134	1 938	18 547
High school graduate	1 396	1 169	41	148	20 735	16 310	1 701	10 811	9 373	6 527	1 144	6 919
Employed	979	850	15	94	15 324	12 511	918	7 837	6 262	4 614	509	4 853
Unemployed	95	77	8	22	1 609	1 086	240	896	863	519	181	559
Not in labor force	322	247	18	32	3 802	2 713	543	2 078	2 248	1 394	454	1 507
Not high school graduate	1 053	838	42	296	18 999	14 112	1 022	14 519	13 337	9 607	794	11 628
Employed	459	388	16	118	8 371	6 396	246	6 312	5 285	3 883	182	4 727
Unemployed	152	122	12	50	2 090	1 435	175	1 597	1 488	968	146	1 252
Not in labor force	442	328	14	128	8 538	6 281	601	6 610	6 564	4 756	466	5 649

Labor Force Status in 1979

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	Family householders				Family householders				Family householders			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
In labor force in 1979	7 993	6 449	221	1 107	194 208	155 782	14 183	96 752	83 224	58 870	9 223	62 082
Worked in 1979	6 168	4 989	163	827	152 981	123 377	10 327	76 005	59 424	42 341	5 910	45 679
40 or more weeks	6 079	4 930	155	821	151 261	122 235	10 063	74 980	58 422	41 722	5 735	44 951
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 219	3 519	99	552	130 680	106 291	8 382	63 827	48 191	34 645	4 605	37 144
With unemployment in 1979	3 460	2 860	73	508	122 486	99 826	7 707	59 572	44 460	32 038	4 111	34 412
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 667	1 242	64	219	20 039	15 136	1 482	11 998	10 538	7 388	981	8 286
Female family householders, no husband present	1 437	1 093	81	272	34 792	25 121	4 786	19 401	19 334	12 307	3 524	13 831
In labor force in 1979	920	738	45	112	21 296	15 699	2 988	10 491	9 548	5 955	1 931	6 522
Worked in 1979	892	719	45	112	20 660	15 345	2 846	10 132	9 140	5 764	1 807	6 279
40 or more weeks	504	428	36	53	15 344	11 501	2 137	7 147	6 186	3 863	1 293	4 157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	422	359	29	47	13 518	10 170	1 840	6 190	5 199	3 239	1 043	3 476
With unemployment in 1979	287	231	9	14	4 575	3 153	654	2 543	2 507	1 534	490	1 715
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	10.1	8.0	4.0	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.1	13.7
Unrelated individuals	12 649	11 413	349	811	81 616	67 448	7 144	23 769	22 567	23 249	5 075	15 313
In labor force in 1979	9 550	8 573	264	646	53 598	44 459	4 361	15 029	17 768	12 623	2 646	8 429
Worked in 1979	9 451	8 494	264	624	52 989	44 026	4 284	14 753	17 368	12 349	2 598	8 197
40 or more weeks	6 447	5 845	177	379	41 073	34 338	3 300	11 365	12 694	9 096	1 901	6 118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 053	4 561	141	330	36 405	30 492	2 839	10 028	10 746	7 667	1 566	5 246
With unemployment in 1979	2 753	2 413	109	199	9 884	8 113	731	2 911	3 818	2 757	461	1 792
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	11.6	6.4	12.2	11.5	11.0	13.8	12.6	13.3	13.1	12.9	13.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 16 years and over				Persons 16 years and over			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	6 872	5 398	269	920	95 690	68 641	9 927	64 887	68 650	47 186	8 172	52 559
Civilian labor force	3 303	2 683	118	491	36 735	26 297	3 430	25 319	24 819	17 072	2 660	19 552
Employed	2 891	2 338	95	422	32 078	23 207	2 818	22 054	21 522	14 967	2 178	17 070
Unemployed	412	345	23	69	4 657	3 090	612	3 265	3 297	2 105	482	2 482
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.9	19.5	14.1	12.7	11.8	17.8	12.9	13.3	12.3	18.1	12.7
Not in civilian labor force	3 569	2 715	151	429	58 955	42 344	6 497	39 568	43 831	30 114	5 512	33 007
Females 16 years and over	3 673	2 935	109	472	58 572	41 722	6 587	38 946	41 538	28 156	5 458	31 183
Civilian labor force	1 413	1 212	36	179	16 258	11 327	2 105	9 993	10 180	6 597	1 636	7 246
Employed	1 245	1 070	24	149	14 059	9 902	1 743	8 566	8 708	5 732	1 346	6 232
Unemployed	168	142	12	30	2 199	1 425	362	1 427	1 472	865	290	1 014
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	11.7	33.3	16.8	13.5	12.6	17.2	14.3	14.5	13.1	17.7	14.0
Not in civilian labor force	2 262	1 723	73	293	42 314	30 395	4 482	28 953	31 358	21 559	3 822	23 937
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	734	533	21	139	10 824	7 523	1 052	8 181	8 276	5 706	882	6 882
High school graduate	358	265	8	48	3 090	2 071	461	1 822	1 974	1 236	363	1 383
Employed	184	141	4	26	1 601	1 208	128	927	884	638	87	682
Unemployed	24	24	—	—	350	166	107	189	265	124	96	133
Not in labor force	150	100	4	22	1 139	697	226	706	825	474	180	568
Not high school graduate	376	288	13	91	7 734	5 452	591	6 359	6 302	4 470	519	5 499
Employed	149	124	7	32	2 602	1 857	106	2 198	2 003	1 459	99	1 832
Unemployed	63	47	6	10	832	562	83	682	627	408	77	524
Not in labor force	164	117	—	49	4 300	3 033	402	3 479	3 672	2 603	343	3 143

Labor Force Status in 1979

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	Family householders				Family householders				Family householders			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
In labor force in 1979	1 742	1 217	65	339	32 914	23 019	3 583	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	19 583
Worked in 1979	1 168	824	39	210	18 842	13 389	1 691	14 084	13 171	9 000	1 286	11 026
40 or more weeks	1 109	779	39	204	17 782	12 745	1 501	13 368	12 420	8 574	1 125	10 489
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	414	300	8	75	10 605	7 776	764	8 220	7 383	5 231	518	6 442
With unemployment in 1979	277	195	60	106	9 195	6 757	600	7 222	6 403	4 558	381	5 668
Mean weeks of unemployment	514	332	18	106	6 672	4 537	714	4 883	4 789	3 156	586	3 817
Female family householders, no husband present	621	443	30	138	13 782	8 935	2 283	9 645	10 198	6 281	1 930	7 707
In labor force in 1979	314	238	9	38	6 040	3 921	1 063	3 844	3 982	2 343	868	2 825
Worked in 1979	286	219	9	38	5 523	3 648	928	3 561	3 626	2 184	744	2 621
40 or more weeks	49	49	—	—	2 464	1 596	439	1 592	1 552	888	339	1 130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28	28	—	—	1 803	1 164	292	1 205	1 141	663	213	858

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	632 841	505 844	48 681	81 092
Employed	382 421	307 337	29 023	50 050
Unemployed	250 420	198 507	19 658	31 042
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.2	12.3	9.8
Not in civilian labor force	250 420	198 507	19 658	31 042

Females 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	327 149	260 206	23 170	42 512
Employed	172 548	136 256	14 169	20 901
Unemployed	161 115	128 104	12 647	18 845
Percent of civilian labor force	11 433	8 152	1 522	2 056
Not in civilian labor force	154 601	123 950	11 001	21 611

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	34 160	24 461	3 704	7 707
Employed	22 733	17 372	2 412	3 510
Unemployed	15 886	12 826	1 155	2 322
Not in labor force	2 356	1 550	443	423
Not high school graduate	4 491	2 996	814	765
Employed	11 427	7 089	1 294	4 197
Unemployed	5 151	3 560	373	1 906
Not in labor force	1 794	1 107	252	629

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	202 689	160 665	17 894	26 302
In labor force in 1979	161 050	127 041	14 156	21 490
Worked in 1979	159 002	125 930	13 638	21 102
40 or more weeks	136 063	108 925	10 963	17 465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	125 185	100 289	9 950	16 120
With unemployment in 1979	23 686	16 842	3 013	4 285
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.3	17.8	13.8

Female family householders, no husband present

In labor force in 1979	33 624	22 991	6 248	5 388
Worked in 1979	23 495	16 380	4 268	3 290
40 or more weeks	22 745	16 042	3 992	3 137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 719	12 169	2 664	2 258
With unemployment in 1979	14 149	10 323	2 216	1 884
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 469	3 407	1 277	911

Unrelated individuals

In labor force in 1979	168 643	145 784	10 996	13 452
Worked in 1979	126 690	109 779	7 818	10 631
40 or more weeks	124 925	108 445	7 564	10 435
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92 165	77 794	5 401	7 115
With unemployment in 1979	77 713	67 990	4 820	6 136
Mean weeks of unemployment	32 758	27 696	2 347	3 090

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	69 604	46 227	8 588	15 014
Employed	31 748	22 439	3 582	6 752
Unemployed	26 679	19 314	2 644	5 487
Percent of civilian labor force	5 069	3 125	938	1 265
Not in civilian labor force	37 856	23 788	5 006	8 262
Females 16 years and over	40 358	26 618	5 458	8 726
Civilian labor force	16 159	11 516	2 043	2 862
Employed	13 677	9 961	1 531	2 288
Unemployed	2 482	1 555	512	574
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	13.5	25.1	20.1
Not in civilian labor force	24 199	15 102	3 415	5 864

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	6 758	3 935	1 054	1 836
Employed	3 499	2 296	658	525
Unemployed	1 784	1 402	146	279
Not in labor force	460	226	134	95
Not high school graduate	1 255	668	378	151
Employed	3 259	1 639	396	1 311
Unemployed	1 000	595	71	413
Not in labor force	483	293	91	187

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	18 547	10 332	3 482	5 180
In labor force in 1979	10 797	6 132	2 023	3 114
Worked in 1979	9 765	5 669	1 686	2 918
40 or more weeks	4 680	2 877	637	1 608
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 688	2 286	420	1 350
With unemployment in 1979	4 486	2 431	987	1 194
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	18.3	23.5	18.9

Female family householders, no husband present

In labor force in 1979	9 171	4 816	2 553	2 227
Worked in 1979	4 815	2 580	1 357	962
40 or more weeks	4 276	2 349	1 135	861
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 456	814	326	387
With unemployment in 1979	847	434	180	248
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 274	1 153	720	462

Unrelated individuals

In labor force in 1979	34 444	27 469	3 034	4 009
Worked in 1979	22 318	18 379	1 655	2 581
40 or more weeks	21 142	17 533	1 463	2 463
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 548	5 520	476	745
With unemployment in 1979	2 956	2 289	288	459
Mean weeks of unemployment	10 853	8 742	934	1 225

San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
632 841	505 844	48 681	81 092	111 397	65 850	20 572	32 457	567 962	353 604	64 110	63 329	
382 421	307 337	29 023	50 050	60 321	36 237	10 944	18 104	363 157	228 352	36 959	41 081	
355 761	288 308	25 459	45 156	53 327	32 543	9 319	15 866	341 039	215 754	32 671	37 590	
26 660	19 029	3 564	4 394	6 994	3 694	1 625	2 238	22 118	12 598	4 288	3 491	
7.0	6.2	12.3	9.8	11.6	10.2	14.8	12.4	6.1	5.5	11.6	8.5	
250 420	198 527	19 658	31 042	51 076	29 613	9 628	14 353	204 805	127 252	27 151	22 248	
327 149	260 206	25 170	42 512	54 356	32 425	11 020	17 161	288 213	178 040	33 229	32 251	
172 548	136 256	14 169	20 901	25 789	15 157	5 273	6 970	164 011	99 365	17 518	18 621	
161 115	128 104	12 647	18 845	23 121	13 817	4 636	6 096	155 484	94 869	15 763	17 407	
11 433	8 152	1 522	2 056	2 668	1 340	637	874	8 527	4 496	1 755	1 264	
6.6	6.0	10.7	9.8	10.3	8.8	12.1	12.5	5.2	4.5	10.0	6.8	
154 601	123 950	11 001	21 611	30 567	17 268	5 747	10 191	124 201	78 675	15 711	14 580	
34 160	24 461	3 704	7 707	9 419	4 807	1 906	3 655	18 844	9 255	3 582	3 895	
22 733	17 372	2 412	3 510	5 054	2 934	1 150	1 365	12 520	6 837	2 155	2 031	
15 886	12 826	1 155	2 322	2 972	1 930	528	820	8 893	5 282	1 086	1 349	
2 356	1 550	443	423	630	269	205	195	1 097	569	328	215	
4 491	2 996	814	765	1 452	735	417	350	2 530	986	741	467	
11 427	7 089	1 294	4 197	4 365	1 873	756	2 290	6 324	2 418	1 427	1 664	
5 151	3 560	373	1 906	1 714	832	205	949	2 993	1 389	402	937	
1 794	1 107	252	629	654	279	176	332	826	385	248	287	
4 482	2 337	669	1 662	1 997	762	375	1 009	2 505	644	777	640	
202 689	160 665	17 896	26 302	33 357	17 849	7 395	10 886	141 590	80 858	19 353	17 910	
161 050	127 041	14 156	21 490	24 040	13 012	5 140	8 260	103 545	57 365	12 965	13 811	
159 002	125 930	13 638	21 102	23 299	12 735	4 881	8 009	101 489	56 497	12 513	13 499	
136 063	108 925	10 963	17 465	18 026	10 032	3 663	6 193	85 225	47 486	9 997	11 124	
125 185	100 289	9 950	16 120	16 071	8 989	3 175	5 689	76 355	42 140	8 877	10 088	
23 686	16 842	3 013	4 285	5 582	2 869	1 307	2 023	16 417	8 031	2 359	2 840	
14.0	13.3	17.8	13.8	16.5	15.2	20.6	15.1	15.0	15.3	17.6	13.3	
33 624	22 991	6 248	5 388	9 130	3 802	3 403	2 627	29 553	14 560	8 145	4 848	
23 495	16 380	4 268	3 290	5 519	2 341	2 127	1 445	18 846	9 184	4 887	3 170	
22 745	16 042	3 992	3 137	5 162	2 233	1 759	1 336	18 123	8 957	4 627	2 987	
16 719	12 169	2 664	2 258	3 300	1 446	1 262	851	14 062	7 102	3 299	2 326	
14 149	10 323	2 216	1 884	2 600	1 173	973	677	11 600	5 719	2 773	1 990	
5 469	3 407	1 277	911	1 675	678	694	463	4 090	1 849	1 092	784	
14.6	12.4	19.6	14.7	18.2	15.5	20.7	16.6	15.1	14.2	17.5	12.5	
168 643	145 784	10 996	13 452	34 578	27 011	5 671	4 659	224 344	174 994	19 982	16 494	
126 690	109 779	7 818	10 631	25 317	19 064	3 605	3 164	163 262	130 412	12 590	12 324	
124 925	108 445	7 564	10 435	24 669	18 646	3 443	3 071	160 007	128 468	12 165	12 022	
92 165	77 794	5 401	7 115	16 167	12 341	2 342	1 812	120 233	97 406	8 897	8 574	
77 713	67 990	4 820	6 136	13 482	10 194	2 051	1 509	102 120	82 816	7 812	7 356	
32 758	27 696	2 347	3 090	8 395	6 190	1 187	1 186	42 290	33 092	3 454	3 629	
12.4	12.0	16.8	13.7	14.1	13.2	18.3	15.4	14.3	13.4	17.7	14.4	
69 604	46 227	8 588	15 014	25 710	12 815	4 852	8 972	71 596	38 122	13 783	9 932	
31 748	22 439	3 582	6 752	10 582	5 783	1 985	3 620	32 332	19 438	4 507	4 790	
26 679	19 314	2 644	5 487	8 523	4 770	1 448	2 970	27 297	16 847	3 231	3 900	
5 069	3 125	938	1 265	2 059	1 013	537	650	5 035	2 591	1 276	890	
16.0	13.9	26.2	18.7	19.5	17.5	27.1	18.0	15.6	13.3	28.3	18.6	
37 856	23 788	5 006	8 262	15 128	7 032	2 867	5 352	39 264	18 684	9 276	5 142	
40 358	26 618	5 458	8 726	14 692	7 091	3 132	5 276	37 935	19 525	7 840	5 572	
16 159	11 516	2 043	2 862	4 963	2 711	1 129	1 460	14 927	8 644	2 295	2 258	
13 677	9 961	1 531	2 288	4 021	2 266	854	1 166	13 020	7 751	1 729	1 907	
2 482	1 555	512	574	942	445	275	294	1 907	893	566	301	
15.4	13.5	25.1	20.1	19.0	16.4	24.4	20.1	12.8	10.3	24.7	15.5	
24 199	15 102	3 415	5 864	9 729	4 380	2 003	3 816	23 028	10 881	5 545	3 314	
6 758	3 935	1 054	1 836	3 010	1 315	656	1 123	4 531	1 759	1 289	1 007	
3 499	2 296	658	525	1 289	681	363	248	2 392	1 196	637	406	
1 784	1 402	146	279	546	376	65	127	1 176	753	168	179	
460	226	134	95	166	39	71	39	292	142	108	46	
1 255	668	378	151	577	266	227	82	924	301	361	181	
3 259	1 639	396	1 311	1 721	634	293	875	2 139	533	652	601	
1 000	595	71	413	455	202	50	227	743	293	137	254	
483	293	91	187	272	114	79	148	265	79	109	97	
1 776	751	234	711	994	318	164	500	1 131	191	406	250	
18 547	10 322	3 482	5 180	7 889	3 091	2 051	3 271	14 549	5 369	4 597	2 557	
10 797	6 132	2 023	3 114	4 428	1 838	1 125	1 960	6 930	2 821	1 685	1 419	
9 765	5 669	1 686	2 918	3 982	1 673	946	1 845	5 956	2 486	1 425	1 216	
4 680	2 877	637	1 608	1 863	785	368	1 043	2 815	1 237	573	555	
3 688	2 286	420	1 350	1 449	650	216	874	2 085	920	378	403	
4 486	2 431	987	1 194	1 956	863	544	721	3 179	1 209	756	679	
19.7	18.3	23.5	18.9	21.2	19.7	25.9	18.9	19.7	21.1	21.9	16.9	
9 171	4 816	2 553	2 227	3 956	1 469	1 535	1 290	7 107	2 258	3 321	1 320	
4 815	2 580	1 357	962	1 947	765	764	558	3 044	1 068	1 262	624	
4 276	2 349	1 135	861	1 687	684	633	489	2 528	921	1 052	500	
1 456	814	326	387	567	214	210	214	1 029	408	351	207	
847	434	180	248	321	130	103	136	558	210	203	116	
2 274	1 153	720	462	942	388	374	289	1 479	528	581	313	
18.6	15.1	23.8	18.0	21.8	17.7	26.5	19.6	19.8	19.1	20.2	15.3	
34 444	27 469	3 034	4 009	10 340	7 079	1 667	1 712	41 892	27 931	5 273	4 354	
22 318	18 379	1 655	2 581	6 347	4 581	881	954	22 984	16 575	2 109	2 421	
21 142	17 533	1 463	2 463	5 174	4 284	767	888	20 886	15 454	1 781	2 172	
6 548	5 520	470	745	1 535	1 091	241	241	6 783	5 060	60	645	
2 956	2 289	288	459	829	548	154	156	3 558	2 636	356	340	
10 853	8 742	934	1 225	3 393	2 364	555	466	11 808	8 278	1 213	1 313	
15.1	14.5	21.2	15.1	16.6	15.8	20.6	18.6	19.8	18.4	22.7	17.7	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	113 625	55 979	26 102	20 230
Civilian labor force	63 844	33 097	12 592	12 526
Employed	57 279	29 864	10 843	11 177
Unemployed	6 565	3 233	1 749	1 349
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	9.8	13.9	10.8
Not in civilian labor force	49 781	22 882	13 510	7 704
Female 16 years and over	51 248	22 500	13 399	10 129
Civilian labor force	25 084	11 320	5 784	5 282
Employed	22 939	10 442	5 027	4 870
Unemployed	2 145	878	757	412
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	7.8	13.1	7.8
Not in civilian labor force	26 184	11 180	7 615	4 847

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	5 934	2 060	1 734	1 690
High school graduate	3 298	1 327	961	698
Employed	1 917	916	419	428
Unemployed	424	213	147	54
Not in labor force	957	198	395	216
Not high school graduate	2 638	733	773	1 000
Employed	1 108	416	166	530
Unemployed	363	143	128	148
Not in labor force	1 167	174	479	322

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	23 283	7 648	7 514	5 511
In labor force in 1979	14 915	5 065	4 201	4 069
Worked in 1979	14 228	4 803	4 002	3 919
40 or more weeks	10 683	3 617	2 802	3 107
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 314	3 095	2 386	2 737
With unemployment in 1979	3 897	1 499	983	1 027
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	18.1	17.3	12.6
Female family householders, no husband present	8 321	2 247	4 229	1 686
In labor force in 1979	4 619	1 321	2 182	999
Worked in 1979	4 252	1 213	2 040	895
40 or more weeks	2 819	841	1 282	628
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 299	636	1 050	505
With unemployment in 1979	1 442	524	550	351
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	15.5	16.8	11.8
Unrelated individuals	59 910	29 690	10 096	5 991
In labor force in 1979	37 759	26 049	5 523	4 121
Worked in 1979	36 065	25 105	5 266	3 946
40 or more weeks	24 666	17 281	3 684	2 613
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 651	14 362	3 254	2 196
With unemployment in 1979	13 160	9 159	1 711	1 478
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.0	20.0	16.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	28 351	11 736	8 514	4 778
Civilian labor force	11 458	5 589	2 559	2 357
Employed	8 956	4 483	1 775	1 860
Unemployed	2 502	1 106	784	497
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	19.8	30.6	21.1
Not in civilian labor force	16 893	6 147	5 955	2 421
Female 16 years and over	14 082	5 170	4 829	2 562
Civilian labor force	4 743	2 034	1 305	1 011
Employed	3 818	1 691	938	803
Unemployed	925	343	367	208
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	16.9	28.1	20.6
Not in civilian labor force	9 339	3 136	3 524	1 551

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 418	679	900	598
High school graduate	1 056	375	414	193
Employed	332	178	75	50
Unemployed	197	91	73	35
Not in labor force	527	106	266	108
Not high school graduate	1 362	304	486	405
Employed	430	136	105	183
Unemployed	163	51	68	57
Not in labor force	769	117	313	165

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	6 255	1 349	2 959	1 244
In labor force in 1979	2 536	719	948	673
Worked in 1979	2 122	583	799	572
40 or more weeks	851	260	257	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	628	190	156	217
With unemployment in 1979	1 282	414	449	322
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	20.1	19.3	16.8
Female family householders, no husband present	3 772	795	2 301	692
In labor force in 1979	1 412	348	789	325
Worked in 1979	1 135	283	653	257
40 or more weeks	376	121	194	84
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	201	60	110	34
With unemployment in 1979	774	234	367	197
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.7	15.1	18.8	14.2
Unrelated individuals	16 151	9 281	3 228	2 053
In labor force in 1979	8 033	4 952	1 188	1 178
Worked in 1979	6 956	4 433	971	1 032
40 or more weeks	2 248	1 502	307	303
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 316	870	212	179
With unemployment in 1979	4 737	2 849	750	686
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.4	20.7	23.4	18.5

San Francisco, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
118 625	55 979	26 102	20 280	451 912	346 343	18 850	88 807	35 166	19 929	2 432	15 528
63 844	33 097	12 592	12 526	324 098	248 232	14 091	62 757	22 038	12 154	1 661	10 106
57 279	29 864	10 843	11 177	306 994	236 965	12 977	56 489	19 572	10 916	1 495	8 675
6 565	3 233	1 749	1 349	17 104	11 267	1 114	6 268	2 466	1 238	166	1 431
10.3	9.8	13.9	10.8	5.3	4.5	7.7	10.0	11.2	10.2	10.0	14.2
49 781	22 882	13 510	7 704	127 814	98 111	4 759	26 050	13 128	7 775	771	5 417
51 268	22 500	18 399	10 129	231 144	177 839	9 511	44 797	17 206	9 893	1 181	7 589
25 084	11 320	5 784	5 282	140 582	107 012	6 507	26 573	9 158	5 058	740	3 975
22 939	10 442	5 027	4 870	132 512	101 803	5 910	23 440	8 035	4 538	645	3 250
2 145	878	757	412	8 070	5 209	597	3 133	1 123	520	95	725
8.6	7.8	13.1	7.8	5.7	4.9	9.2	11.8	12.3	10.3	12.8	18.2
26 184	11 180	7 615	4 847	90 562	70 847	3 004	18 224	8 048	4 835	441	3 608
5 926	2 060	1 734	1 698	30 990	21 692	1 515	10 282	3 570	1 484	258	2 232
3 298	1 327	961	698	18 611	14 206	962	4 420	1 559	737	177	746
1 917	916	419	428	14 773	11 567	651	3 214	982	492	129	395
424	213	147	54	1 429	983	130	392	213	78	18	130
957	198	395	216	2 409	1 656	181	814	364	167	30	221
2 638	733	773	1 000	12 379	7 486	553	5 862	2 011	747	76	1 486
1 108	416	166	530	6 613	4 074	227	3 021	982	356	31	749
363	143	128	148	1 825	1 175	74	934	320	145	26	218
1 167	174	479	322	3 941	2 237	252	1 907	709	246	19	519
23 283	7 648	7 514	5 511	157 238	121 621	6 709	30 855	10 014	5 274	656	5 251
14 915	5 065	4 201	4 069	137 868	106 970	5 872	26 414	7 446	3 841	491	4 032
14 228	4 803	4 002	3 919	136 826	106 449	5 745	25 994	7 287	3 800	476	3 927
10 683	3 617	2 802	3 107	120 859	95 499	4 716	21 380	5 134	2 793	266	2 673
9 314	3 095	2 386	2 737	114 889	90 894	4 462	20 097	4 714	2 511	245	2 485
3 897	1 499	983	1 027	19 262	12 786	1 153	6 214	2 303	1 121	177	1 345
16.1	18.1	17.3	12.6	11.8	11.1	14.8	13.2	13.6	12.4	15.4	14.8
8 321	2 247	4 229	1 686	22 645	16 020	1 831	5 972	2 335	1 095	287	1 291
4 619	1 321	2 182	999	17 529	12 921	1 287	4 197	1 487	737	196	789
4 252	1 213	2 040	895	17 213	12 776	1 246	4 039	1 420	713	196	730
2 819	841	1 282	628	13 020	9 885	874	2 658	826	400	88	303
2 299	636	1 050	505	11 705	8 836	816	2 325	752	332	88	350
1 442	524	550	351	3 805	2 520	343	1 292	539	306	73	316
15.8	15.5	16.8	11.8	12.5	12.1	13.4	14.2	15.1	14.3	9.6	16.8
59 910	39 690	10 096	5 991	79 834	63 908	4 095	11 436	12 144	8 042	1 104	3 192
37 759	26 049	5 523	4 121	63 839	50 692	3 554	9 360	8 697	5 587	968	2 350
36 065	25 105	5 266	3 946	63 088	50 176	3 489	9 234	8 500	5 447	952	2 301
24 666	17 281	3 684	2 613	49 790	40 314	2 476	6 582	5 743	3 711	570	1 493
20 651	14 362	3 254	2 196	43 460	35 266	2 178	5 822	4 184	2 638	456	1 221
13 160	9 159	1 711	1 478	14 282	10 746	995	2 728	2 549	1 591	347	739
17.4	16.0	20.0	16.0	11.1	10.6	12.2	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.3	12.2
28 351	11 736	8 514	4 778	32 939	20 182	2 509	10 143	7 696	3 766	588	3 430
11 458	5 589	2 559	2 357	16 497	10 557	1 299	4 961	3 511	1 812	323	1 637
8 956	4 483	1 775	1 860	14 038	9 235	974	3 996	2 888	1 514	268	1 274
2 502	1 106	784	497	2 459	1 322	325	965	623	298	55	363
21.8	19.8	30.6	21.1	14.9	12.5	25.0	19.5	17.7	16.4	17.0	22.2
16 893	6 147	5 955	2 421	16 442	9 625	1 210	5 182	4 187	1 954	265	1 793
14 082	5 170	4 829	2 562	19 318	11 883	1 618	6 035	4 115	1 941	351	1 941
4 743	2 034	1 305	1 011	8 238	5 327	777	2 355	1 619	814	186	701
3 818	1 691	938	803	6 906	4 636	538	1 839	1 298	673	144	499
925	343	367	208	1 332	691	239	516	321	141	42	202
19.5	16.9	28.1	20.6	16.2	13.0	30.8	21.9	19.8	17.3	22.6	28.8
9 339	3 136	3 524	1 551	11 080	6 558	841	3 680	2 496	1 127	165	1 240
2 418	679	900	598	4 260	2 432	326	1 668	1 083	491	60	666
1 056	375	414	193	1 885	1 224	175	439	408	177	48	200
332	178	75	50	1 184	826	92	208	178	74	21	80
197	91	73	35	242	100	29	93	81	23	7	45
527	106	266	108	459	298	54	138	149	80	20	75
1 362	304	486	405	2 315	1 228	151	1 229	675	314	12	466
430	136	105	183	848	474	48	427	207	113	5	153
163	51	68	57	365	197	39	167	108	51	7	63
769	117	313	165	1 162	557	64	635	360	150	—	250
6 255	1 349	2 959	1 244	9 913	5 553	912	3 630	1 983	803	199	1 221
2 536	719	948	673	5 812	3 441	415	2 236	1 127	506	116	738
2 122	583	799	572	5 319	3 251	419	1 983	1 030	477	116	665
851	260	257	276	2 418	1 586	121	825	399	197	12	291
626	190	156	217	2 068	1 401	106	668	343	173	6	251
1 282	414	449	322	2 567	1 329	259	1 109	557	247	62	344
18.2	20.1	19.3	16.8	17.4	15.6	20.1	18.9	17.6	15.3	10.9	18.9
3 772	795	2 301	692	4 763	2 581	634	1 965	874	332	133	575
1 412	348	789	325	2 476	1 535	251	975	426	209	70	284
1 135	283	653	257	2 223	1 420	228	832	359	185	70	225
376	121	194	84	653	416	47	228	108	56	6	79
201	60	110	34	467	296	38	154	84	32	6	61
774	234	367	197	1 253	726	142	492	219	94	39	138
17.7	15.1	18.8	14.2	15.4	14.3	20.6	15.5	15.9	12.2	8.6	15.4
16 151	9 281	3 228	2 053	13 824	9 787	988	2 726	3 653	2 164	319	964
8 033	4 952	1 188	1 178	8 285	5 947	698	1 597	2 153	1 306	258	509
6 956	4 433	971	1 032	7 799	5 640	651	1 511	2 017	1 209	252	471
2 248	1 502	307	303	2 734	2 022	160	463	700	422	55	141
1 316	870	212	179	1 367	998	93	319	229	135	16	90
4 737	2 849	750	686	4 103	2 856	420	833	1 001	600	161	214
22.4	20.7	23.4	18.5	14.4	13.6	14.4	15.4	14.0	13.9	11.6	15.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	145 940	101 672	5 473
Employed	101 484	70 381	3 918
Unemployed	96 012	67 254	3 650
Percent of civilian labor force	5 472	3 127	268
Not in civilian labor force	5 4	4 4	7 8
Female 16 years and over	44 456	31 291	1 555
Civilian labor force	73 362	52 047	2 735
Employed	41 856	29 439	1 811
Unemployed	39 726	28 175	1 681
Percent of civilian labor force	2 130	1 264	130
Not in civilian labor force	5 1	4 3	7 2
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	31 506	22 608	924

High school graduate	13 724	8 098	438
Employed	5 661	4 032	270
Unemployed	4 410	3 212	195
Not in labor force	318	177	31
Not high school graduate	933	643	44
Employed	8 063	4 066	168
Unemployed	5 085	2 594	75
Not in labor force	609	338	40
Not in labor force	2 369	1 134	53

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	44 150	32 743	1 784
In labor force in 1979	39 133	27 445	1 580
Worked in 1979	38 719	27 439	1 580
40 or more weeks	33 674	24 262	1 363
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 882	22 945	1 238
With unemployment in 1979	6 343	4 036	254
Mean weeks of unemployment	11 7	12 4	10 5
Female family householders, no husband present	6 411	4 284	455
In labor force in 1979	4 687	3 218	377
Worked in 1979	4 598	3 178	377
40 or more weeks	3 686	2 666	285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 261	2 341	268
With unemployment in 1979	857	497	58
Mean weeks of unemployment	11 0	10 8	12 6
Unrelated individuals	29 335	23 122	923
In labor force in 1979	22 151	17 373	7 117
Worked in 1979	21 745	17 184	7 799
40 or more weeks	17 191	13 831	589
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 352	12 254	529
With unemployment in 1979	5 224	3 914	228
Mean weeks of unemployment	11 7	11 3	8 7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	17 512	8 822	639
Employed	9 111	4 708	349
Unemployed	8 007	4 203	300
Percent of civilian labor force	1 104	505	49
Not in civilian labor force	12 1	10 7	14 0
Female 16 years and over	8 401	4 114	290
Civilian labor force	9 283	4 938	377
Employed	3 590	1 934	178
Unemployed	3 160	1 732	154
Percent of civilian labor force	430	202	24
Not in civilian labor force	12 0	10 4	13 5
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	5 693	3 004	199

High school graduate	2 644	1 183	83
Employed	575	329	35
Unemployed	390	217	13
Not in labor force	37	10	7
Not high school graduate	148	102	15
Employed	2 089	854	48
Unemployed	878	384	10
Not in labor force	207	118	19
Not in labor force	1 004	352	19

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 651	2 178	188
In labor force in 1979	2 932	1 434	131
Worked in 1979	2 748	1 377	131
40 or more weeks	1 626	828	94
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 459	748	79
With unemployment in 1979	1 108	491	44
Mean weeks of unemployment	14 5	18 3	7 1
Female family householders, no husband present	1 357	637	96
In labor force in 1979	716	371	59
Worked in 1979	670	353	59
40 or more weeks	280	153	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	225	108	22
With unemployment in 1979	270	135	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	14 5	13 8	16 4
Unrelated individuals	6 196	4 059	188
In labor force in 1979	3 087	2 071	126
Worked in 1979	2 788	1 972	126
40 or more weeks	979	745	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	696	567	13
With unemployment in 1979	1 435	870	57
Mean weeks of unemployment	16 0	15 8	15 4

Santa Ana city, Calif.							Seattle city, Wash.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race		Total		White	Black	Total		White	Black
145 940	101 672	5 473	57 254	29 124	15 856	2 038	17 695	400 963	330 995	31 997	8 728
101 484	70 381	3 918	41 186	19 899	10 741	1 426	12 903	261 192	214 485	20 970	6 309
96 012	67 254	3 650	37 966	18 426	10 002	1 340	11 793	245 752	203 098	18 693	5 724
5 472	3 127	268	3 220	1 473	739	86	1 110	15 440	11 387	2 277	585
5 4	4 4	6 8	7 8	7 4	6 9	6 0	8 6	5 9	5 3	10 9	9 3
44 456	31 291	1 555	16 068	9 225	5 115	612	4 792	139 771	116 510	11 027	2 419
73 362	52 047	2 735	26 797	13 798	7 691	1 104	7 814	209 019	173 547	16 419	4 025
41 856	29 439	1 811	15 070	7 426	4 038	715	4 294	118 450	96 691	9 714	2 614
39 726	28 175	1 681	13 805	6 825	3 712	670	3 850	112 422	92 270	8 786	2 335
2 130	1 264	130	1 265	601	326	45	444	6 028	4 421	928	279
5 1	4 3	7 2	8 4	8 1	8 1	6 3	10 3	5 1	4 6	9 6	10 7
31 506	22 608	924	11 727	6 372	3 653	389	3 520	90 569	76 856	6 705	1 411
13 724	8 098	438	8 755	3 977	1 995	171	3 133	18 549	14 442	2 190	738
5 661	4 032	270	2 302	1 160	663	121	658	13 369	10 672	1 444	524
4 410	3 212	195	1 696	857	499	77	470	10 387	8 719	767	379
318	177	31	149	81	50	11	41	1 219	914	199	63
933	643	44	457	222	114	33	147	1 763	1 039	478	82
8 063	4 066	168	6 453	2 817	1 332	50	2 475	5 180	3 770	746	214
5 085	2 594	75	4 193	1 789	939	17	1 621	2 706	2 173	248	140
609	338	40	435	162	96	9	131	858	601	168	44
2 369	1 134	53	1 825	866	297	24	723	1 616	996	330	30
44 150	32 743	1 784	17 671	8 421	4 551	601	5 251	114 949	93 276	10 888	2 447
39 133	27 645	1 580	15 446	6 944	3 750	505	4 522	89 513	72 031	8 534	2 014
38 719	27 439	1 580	15 200	6 800	3 684	505	4 401	88 654	71 614	8 280	1 973
33 674	24 262	1 363	12 791	5 554	3 106	449	3 558	74 145	60 559	6 533	1 575
31 882	22 945	1 238	12 232	5 311	2 952	410	3 429	68 010	55 492	6 054	1 462
6 343	4 036	254	3 218	1 464	757	93	1 046	13 093	9 367	1 866	460
11 7	12 4	10 5	12 1	12 5	12 9	10 3	13 4	12 6	11 9	15 5	11 1
6 411	4 284	455	2 313	1 145	575	172	622	19 339	13 220	4 378	547
4 687	3 218	377	1 534	746	375	141	381	13 983	9 591	3 032	399
4 598	3 178	377	1 456	722	358	141	357	13 689	9 510	2 869	385
3 686	2 666	285	1 075	501	253	106	250	10 331	7 402	1 939	274
3 261	2 341	268	949	435	215	89	215	8 920	6 294	1 724	265
857	497	58	367	227	118	44	102	2 830	1 644	860	117
11 0	10 8	12 6	13 3	13 2	11 4	11 8	16 2	13 1	12 1	14 8	9 6
29 335	23 122	923	7 117	6 435	4 352	362	2 566	144 333	125 884	9 336	3 077
22 151	17 373	779	5 299	4 398	2 930	256	1 818	106 897	93 074	6 689	2 596
21 745	17 184	779	5 093	4 305	2 903	256	1 766	105 725	92 200	6 541	2 529
17 191	13 831	589	3 641	2 974	1 989	208	1 137	76 109	66 906	4 543	1 714
15 352	12 254	529	3 347	2 669	1 764	180	1 045	64 230	56 312	4 095	1 434
5 224	3 914	228	1 610	1 389	961	56	678	29 125	25 026	2 033	839
11 7	11 3	8 7	13 0	12 4	11 6	7 8	14 6	11 2	10 8	15 6	13 9
17 512	8 822	639	9 814	6 680	3 029	236	4 326	42 492	30 200	6 272	1 518
9 111	4 708	349	5 736	3 570	1 707	114	2 735	19 237	14 216	2 594	728
8 007	4 203	300	4 971	3 096	1 518	87	2 355	16 623	12 621	2 018	583
1 104	505	49	765	474	189	27	380	2 614	1 595	576	145
12 1	10 7	14 0	13 3	13 3	11 1	23 7	13 9	13 6	11 2	22 2	19 9
8 401	4 114	290	4 078	3 110	1 322	122	1 591	23 255	15 984	3 678	790
9 283	4 938	377	4 812	3 250	1 545	148	1 931	24 408	17 644	3 683	764
3 590	1 934	178	1 910	1 206	565	69	832	9 905	7 365	1 362	336
3 160	1 732	154	1 621	986	482	49	676	8 804	6 695	1 101	268
430	202	24	289	220	83	20	156	1 101	670	261	68
12 0	10 4	13 5	15 1	18 2	14 7	29 0	18 8	11 1	9 1	19 2	20 2
5 693	3 004	199	2 902	2 044	980	79	1 119	14 503	10 279	2 321	428
2 644	1 183	83	1 922	1 148	495	39	900	3 301	2 289	551	155
575	329	35	235	193	87	22	75	1 896	1 391	374	89
390	217	13	152	113	53	7	61	1 104	916	93	44
37	10	7	17	20	4	7	—	250	168	49	18
148	102	15	66	60	30	15	14	542	307	182	27
2 089	854	48	1 687	955	408	17	825	1 405	898	227	66
878	384	10	767	377	208	—	362	512	377	53	35
207	118	19	152	45	30	9	36	204	115	48	12
1 004	352	19	768	533	170	8	427	689	406	126	19
4 651	2 178	188	2 774	1 649	671	64	1 091	7 535	3 995	2 107	392
2 932	1 434	131	1 876	1 058	466	38	767	4 099	2 248	1 086	206
2 748	1 377	131	1 765	986	437	38	712	3 686	2 104	901	178
1 626	828	94	1 138	582	280	26	481	1 385	926	306	34
1 459	748	79	1 054	545	267	23	454	1 024	715	187	17
1 108	491	44	666	401	156	24	245	1 870	926	566	119
14 5	18 3	7 1	15 3	15 1	17 4	11 0	16 7	19 2	19 7	19 3	14 1
1 337	637	96	766	368	174	34	216	4 000	1 974	1 597	181
716	371	59	389	196	98	23	106	2 059	1 063	807	73
670	353	59	349	189	98	23	99	1 836	1 001	656	66
280	153	22	156	82	44	11	48	528	338	166	6
225	108	22	122	77	39	11	43	305	181	100	6
270	135	15	157	82	44	12	33	967	443	426	41
14 5	13 8	16 4	14 8	15 9	6 8	20 0	18 9	18 5	18 1	18 7	13 5
6 196	4 059	188	2 806	2 185	1 351	84	1 199	29 332	23 381	2 991	846
3 087	2 071	126	1 314	989	465	33	527	16 214	13 115	1 366	563
2 788	1 972	126	1 121	907	649	33	475	15 343	12 491	1 259	496
979	745	32	359	302	230	7	121	4 543	3 727	400	101
696	567	13	260	222	179	7	73	2 267	1 865	279	40
1 435	870	57	692	483	310	6	300	7 832	6 399	581	290
16 0	15 8	15 4	17 1	17 2	14 9	15 0	21 1	14 5	13 7	20 4	22 4

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	50 516	32 812	9 486	1 722
Civilian labor force	29 939	20 007	5 502	1 180
Employed	27 325	18 532	4 848	1 069
Unemployed	2 614	1 475	654	111
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.4	11.9	9.4
Not in civilian labor force	20 577	12 805	4 184	542
Families 16 years and over	24 106	15 598	4 903	884
Civilian labor force	12 987	8 547	2 535	425
Employed	12 018	8 063	2 261	359
Unemployed	969	484	274	66
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	5.7	10.8	15.5
Not in civilian labor force	11 119	7 051	2 368	259

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 653	1 443	696	183
High school graduate	1 745	1 018	448	117
Employed	1 166	758	214	70
Unemployed	216	146	27	27
Not in labor force	363	114	207	20
Not high school graduate	908	445	248	66
Employed	393	236	84	41
Unemployed	114	50	36	12
Not in labor force	401	159	128	13

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	10 064	5 133	2 942	364
In labor force in 1979	7 217	3 787	2 027	255
Worked in 1979	6 920	3 798	1 875	255
40 or more weeks	4 877	2 684	1 334	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 219	2 324	1 170	117
With unemployment in 1979	1 951	851	589	108
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	12.1	17.6	10.8
Female family householders, no husband present	2 987	1 152	1 372	131
In labor force in 1979	1 856	723	84	64
Worked in 1979	1 720	708	738	64
40 or more weeks	1 013	436	445	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	834	337	376	27
With unemployment in 1979	635	194	313	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	9.8	16.8	7.7
Unrelated individuals	29 440	22 502	3 722	852
In labor force in 1979	20 308	15 644	2 420	699
Worked in 1979	19 887	15 339	2 359	670
40 or more weeks	12 520	9 718	1 594	446
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 529	7 246	1 378	321
With unemployment in 1979	6 997	5 515	740	234
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.6	16.2	18.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	13 855	8 292	2 918	572
Civilian labor force	5 513	3 490	1 098	268
Employed	4 605	2 999	858	221
Unemployed	908	491	240	47
Percent of civilian labor force	16.5	14.1	21.9	17.5
Not in civilian labor force	8 342	4 802	1 820	304
Families 16 years and over	6 869	4 083	1 629	242
Civilian labor force	2 575	1 636	570	102
Employed	2 206	1 461	488	82
Unemployed	369	175	122	20
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	10.7	21.4	19.6
Not in civilian labor force	4 294	2 447	1 059	140

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	942	505	268	85
High school graduate	507	289	168	35
Employed	232	170	47	8
Unemployed	69	48	6	7
Not in labor force	206	71	115	20
Not high school graduate	435	216	100	50
Employed	134	96	18	25
Unemployed	64	17	29	12
Not in labor force	237	103	53	13

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	2 252	761	895	122
In labor force in 1979	1 110	398	424	48
Worked in 1979	932	357	316	48
40 or more weeks	293	153	99	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	158	90	50	27
With unemployment in 1979	562	154	223	66
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.8	24.3	20.9	6.6
Female family householders, no husband present	1 286	392	683	71
In labor force in 1979	601	174	333	12
Worked in 1979	492	168	236	12
40 or more weeks	128	71	51	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	62	27	29	—
With unemployment in 1979	276	40	180	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.9	13.1	19.5	—
Unrelated individuals	9 947	6 995	1 558	315
In labor force in 1979	5 148	3 710	669	204
Worked in 1979	4 808	3 468	626	175
40 or more weeks	1 444	1 012	238	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	699	467	152	13
With unemployment in 1979	7 524	1 911	293	115
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	15.3	19.4	28.0

Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
50 516	32 812	9 686	1 722	148 649	92 442	55 033	1 969	52 893	9 587	43 099	992
29 939	20 007	5 502	1 180	94 945	59 434	34 644	1 337	31 300	5 415	25 721	655
27 325	18 532	4 848	1 069	89 240	57 348	31 097	1 250	28 324	5 185	22 981	582
2 614	1 475	654	111	5 705	2 086	3 547	87	2 976	230	2 740	73
8.7	7.4	11.9	9.4	6.0	3.5	10.2	6.5	9.5	4.7	10.7	11.1
20 577	12 805	4 184	542	53 704	33 008	20 389	632	21 593	4 172	17 378	337
24 106	15 598	4 903	654	81 631	49 848	31 236	1 029	29 939	5 208	24 626	529
12 987	8 547	2 535	425	43 841	25 513	17 983	574	15 557	2 169	13 318	289
12 018	8 063	2 261	359	40 976	24 624	16 050	528	13 904	2 084	11 756	257
969	484	274	66	2 865	889	1 933	46	1 653	85	1 562	32
7.5	5.7	10.8	15.5	6.5	3.5	10.7	8.0	10.6	5.9	11.7	11.1
11 119	7 051	2 368	259	37 790	24 335	13 253	455	14 382	3 039	11 308	240
2 653	1 463	696	183	10 377	5 475	4 853	163	4 668	646	4 008	100
1 745	1 018	448	117	6 817	3 915	2 862	108	2 533	263	2 262	48
1 166	758	214	70	4 964	3 199	1 743	73	1 617	226	1 383	38
216	146	27	27	628	225	397	14	308	8	300	—
363	114	207	20	1 225	491	722	21	608	29	579	10
908	445	248	66	3 560	1 560	1 991	55	2 135	383	1 746	52
393	236	84	41	1 566	935	622	46	754	203	525	43
114	50	36	12	467	208	259	—	253	47	206	—
401	159	128	13	1 527	417	1 110	9	1 148	133	1 015	9
10 064	5 133	2 942	364	53 443	33 662	19 400	686	18 130	3 231	14 823	290
7 217	3 787	2 027	255	43 655	28 358	14 923	549	13 371	2 445	10 850	217
6 920	3 708	1 875	255	42 821	28 226	14 227	527	12 778	2 432	10 276	195
4 877	2 684	1 334	155	37 006	25 460	11 260	442	10 131	2 113	7 956	153
4 219	2 324	1 170	117	34 409	24 139	9 996	389	8 890	1 932	6 896	122
1 951	851	589	108	6 338	2 789	3 495	96	3 009	328	2 667	64
15.2	12.1	17.6	10.8	13.8	12.0	15.2	8.5	15.3	13.8	15.4	7.5
2 987	1 152	1 372	131	11 216	3 904	7 262	157	6 465	468	5 986	105
1 856	723	847	64	7 986	2 848	5 088	100	4 331	314	4 006	72
1 720	708	738	64	7 510	2 833	4 633	78	3 951	314	3 632	50
1 013	436	445	32	5 572	2 356	3 183	48	2 681	249	2 427	32
834	337	376	27	4 759	2 128	2 605	36	2 126	207	1 914	25
635	194	313	20	1 894	348	1 534	48	1 303	47	1 250	40
15.1	9.8	16.8	7.7	16.0	9.0	17.5	6.9	17.7	9.0	17.8	3.9
29 440	22 502	3 722	852	25 218	16 643	8 373	259	9 056	2 200	6 815	126
20 308	15 644	2 420	699	15 942	10 899	4 088	222	5 083	1 377	3 681	97
19 887	15 339	2 359	670	15 543	10 793	4 595	203	4 832	1 348	3 459	78
12 520	9 718	1 594	446	11 758	8 346	3 296	152	3 451	1 003	2 426	58
9 529	7 246	1 378	321	10 311	7 511	2 680	152	2 824	901	1 909	58
6 997	5 515	740	234	3 036	1 865	1 151	51	1 150	295	852	28
12.4	11.6	16.2	18.4	15.6	12.1	21.3	14.7	21.8	19.0	22.8	19.1
13 855	8 292	2 918	572	22 838	6 150	16 520	458	15 736	1 319	14 385	368
5 513	3 490	1 098	268	9 707	2 442	7 160	165	6 469	438	6 027	155
4 605	2 999	858	221	8 091	2 212	5 795	128	5 316	370	4 922	118
908	491	240	47	1 616	230	1 365	37	1 173	68	1 105	37
16.5	14.1	21.9	17.5	16.6	9.4	19.1	22.4	18.1	15.5	18.3	73.9
8 342	4 802	1 820	304	13 131	3 708	9 360	293	9 247	881	8 358	213
6 869	4 083	1 629	242	14 879	3 891	10 921	283	10 331	832	9 491	229
2 575	1 636	570	102	5 641	1 170	4 441	77	2 973	210	3 755	77
2 206	1 461	348	82	4 607	1 052	3 539	54	3 142	169	2 965	54
369	175	122	29	1 034	118	902	23	831	41	790	23
14.3	10.7	21.4	19.6	18.3	10.1	20.3	29.9	20.9	19.5	21.0	29.9
4 294	2 447	1 059	140	9 238	2 721	6 488	206	6 358	622	5 736	152
942	505	268	85	2 298	578	1 720	41	1 643	133	1 510	41
507	289	168	35	1 036	233	803	14	676	9	667	14
232	170	47	8	566	173	393	9	352	9	343	9
69	48	6	7	142	13	129	—	103	—	103	—
204	71	115	20	328	47	281	5	221	—	221	5
435	216	100	50	1 262	345	917	27	967	124	843	27
134	96	18	25	353	146	207	18	242	57	185	18
64	17	29	12	145	39	106	—	105	14	92	—
237	103	53	13	764	160	604	9	619	53	566	9
2 252	761	895	122	7 389	1 526	5 826	150	5 319	340	4 971	124
1 110	398	424	48	4 407	986	3 391	67	2 971	203	2 760	67
932	357	316	48	3 849	948	2 871	50	2 527	198	2 321	50
293	153	99	9	2 068	567	1 493	15	1 341	121	1 212	15
158	90	50	—	1 689	511	1 170	8	1 042	103	931	8
562	154	223	27	2 013	378	1 620	52	1 386	107	1 279	52
20 8	24.3	20.9	6.6	16.8	12.1	18.0	4.8	17.6	14.0	17.9	4.8
1 286	392	683	71	4 239	464	3 775	88	3 315	80	3 235	75
601	174	333	12	2 552	240	2 312	42	1 955	54	1 901	42
492	168	236	12	2 148	236	1 912	25	1 614	54	1 560	25
128	71	51	—	982	71	911	7	738	14	724	7
62	27	29	—	738	60	678	—	505	3	502	—
276	40	180	—	1 252	115	1 137	35	951	31	920	35
18 9	13.1	19.5	—	16.9	4.5	18.1	2.7	18.2	7.4	18.6	2.7
9 947	6 995	1 558	315	7 477	3 174	4 249	85	4 406	632	3 730	57
5 148	3 710	669	204	2 563	1 216	1 332	38	1 340	220	1 112	28
4 808	3 468	626	175	2 262	1 152	1 095	19	1 126	97	921	9
1 444	1 012	238	45	872	307	557	10	536	43	485	—
699	467	152	13	512	199	313	10	292	22	270	—
524	1 911	293	115	1 064	470	594	19	573	112	461	19
16.3	15.3	19.4	28.0	27.0	17.9	25.2	27.3	26.8	30.1	26.0	27.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	130 803	124 405	1 902	1 705
Civilian labor force	76 942	73 155	1 163	1 064
Employed	70 572	67 294	966	932
Unemployed	6 370	5 861	197	132
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.0	16.9	12.4
Not in civilian labor force	53 861	51 250	739	641
Females 16 years and over	69 873	66 694	849	847
Civilian labor force	33 794	32 128	472	396
Employed	31 495	30 015	423	358
Unemployed	2 299	2 113	49	36
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.6	10.4	9.6
Not in civilian labor force	36 079	34 566	377	451
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 782	7 238	94	193
High school graduate	5 411	5 136	54	115
Employed	4 136	3 947	34	73
Unemployed	491	464	6	17
Not in labor force	784	725	14	25
Not high school graduate	2 371	2 102	40	78
Employed	932	861	6	25
Unemployed	449	414	13	170
Not in labor force	990	827	34	408

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	44 383	42 205	737	544
In labor force in 1979	34 230	32 518	576	455
Worked in 1979	33 832	32 209	555	449
40 or more weeks	27 201	26 079	387	343
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 008	23 982	337	337
With unemployment in 1979	7 071	6 577	124	129
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	13.7	19.2	13.6
Female family householders, no husband present	7 194	6 624	226	141
In labor force in 1979	5 072	4 658	188	101
Worked in 1979	4 913	4 520	167	95
40 or more weeks	3 260	3 051	94	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 821	2 654	76	64
With unemployment in 1979	1 469	1 318	54	47
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.0	18.8	8.6
Unrelated individuals	34 578	32 891	556	537
In labor force in 1979	22 447	21 249	403	403
Worked in 1979	22 036	20 888	384	385
40 or more weeks	15 219	14 562	257	208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 952	12 406	224	171
With unemployment in 1979	6 502	6 100	87	152
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	12.7	20.9	12.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	16 538	14 804	518	401
Civilian labor force	6 372	5 782	227	194
Employed	5 159	4 731	158	157
Unemployed	1 213	1 051	69	37
Percent of civilian labor force	19.0	18.2	30.4	19.1
Not in civilian labor force	10 166	9 022	291	207
Females 16 years and over	10 478	9 578	254	222
Civilian labor force	5 338	4 803	181	176
Employed	4 976	4 500	169	169
Unemployed	362	303	12	7
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	15.2	38.3	9.2
Not in civilian labor force	6 940	6 275	173	146
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 660	1 489	39	48
High school graduate	873	822	12	9
Employed	574	556	6	9
Unemployed	101	94	—	—
Not in labor force	198	172	6	—
Not high school graduate	787	667	27	39
Employed	196	185	—	—
Unemployed	140	130	—	—
Not in labor force	451	352	27	26

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	4 323	3 747	183	121
In labor force in 1979	2 617	2 272	115	81
Worked in 1979	2 390	2 121	94	75
40 or more weeks	800	759	5	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	658	622	5	17
With unemployment in 1979	1 350	1 124	58	62
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	18.9	22.0	17.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 328	2 062	95	76
In labor force in 1979	1 286	1 126	81	47
Worked in 1979	1 166	1 027	60	41
40 or more weeks	306	285	5	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	179	163	5	10
With unemployment in 1979	662	562	38	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	16.1	19.9	8.6
Unrelated individuals	9 363	8 660	227	203
In labor force in 1979	4 580	4 193	131	135
Worked in 1979	4 278	3 911	116	127
40 or more weeks	1 200	1 102	34	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	651	600	23	18
With unemployment in 1979	2 211	2 020	49	56
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	15.4	27.9	8.0

Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
130 803	124 405	1 902	1 705	30 462	27 779	962	537	111 728	89 707	16 244	7 362	
76 942	73 155	1 163	1 064	15 954	14 643	463	305	66 962	54 498	9 813	3 392	
70 572	67 294	966	932	14 188	13 105	355	241	62 124	51 219	8 728	2 781	
6 370	5 861	197	132	1 766	1 538	108	64	4 838	3 279	1 085	611	
8.3	8.0	16.9	12.4	11.1	10.5	23.3	21.0	7.2	6.0	11.1	18.0	
53 861	51 250	739	641	14 508	13 136	499	232	44 766	35 709	6 431	3 970	
69 873	66 694	849	847	16 145	14 824	460	207	61 416	48 814	9 235	4 212	
33 794	32 128	472	396	7 010	6 450	194	64	30 766	24 516	5 078	1 461	
31 495	30 015	423	358	6 457	5 976	163	51	28 677	23 166	4 593	1 131	
2 299	2 113	49	36	553	474	31	13	2 089	1 350	485	330	
6.8	6.6	10.4	9.6	7.9	7.3	16.0	20.3	6.8	5.5	9.6	22.6	
36 079	34 566	377	451	9 135	8 374	266	143	30 650	24 298	4 157	2 751	
7 782	7 238	94	193	2 225	1 967	65	88	7 589	5 348	1 334	1 105	
5 411	5 136	54	115	1 347	1 231	31	33	4 586	3 451	896	266	
4 136	3 947	34	73	864	803	17	9	3 415	2 780	492	137	
491	464	6	17	179	164	—	5	425	279	141	12	
784	725	14	25	304	264	14	19	746	392	263	117	
2 371	2 102	40	78	878	736	34	55	3 003	1 897	438	839	
932	861	6	25	300	268	—	15	1 177	871	127	240	
449	414	—	13	170	160	—	13	430	298	51	90	
990	827	34	40	408	308	34	27	1 396	728	260	509	
44 383	42 205	737	544	8 324	7 394	361	140	38 549	30 259	6 032	3 130	
34 230	32 518	576	455	5 740	5 114	224	105	27 682	22 133	4 436	1 525	
33 832	32 209	555	449	5 577	5 008	203	99	27 051	21 775	4 231	1 441	
27 201	26 079	387	343	3 876	3 572	103	50	22 719	18 651	3 335	1 004	
25 008	23 982	337	337	3 419	3 150	78	50	20 958	17 197	3 093	899	
7 071	6 577	124	129	1 776	1 547	65	45	4 490	3 325	895	396	
13.9	13.7	19.2	13.6	15.3	14.8	20.6	15.7	16.9	16.3	17.8	20.2	
7 194	6 624	226	141	2 110	1 804	147	50	9 598	5 733	2 736	1 534	
5 072	4 658	188	101	1 254	1 039	115	26	5 063	2 975	1 786	451	
4 913	4 520	167	95	1 182	988	94	20	4 719	2 832	1 622	406	
3 260	3 051	94	64	630	541	48	12	3 284	2 029	1 117	197	
2 821	2 654	76	64	503	442	30	12	2 624	1 540	978	161	
1 469	1 318	54	47	496	402	36	14	1 272	711	458	177	
14.1	14.0	18.8	8.6	16.2	16.0	19.6	3.1	17.2	16.0	19.3	16.1	
34 578	32 891	556	537	13 598	12 632	347	295	20 551	17 351	2 482	812	
22 447	21 249	403	403	8 006	7 384	219	203	11 976	10 027	1 485	505	
22 036	20 888	384	385	7 851	7 269	204	185	11 780	9 872	1 454	495	
15 219	14 562	257	208	4 657	4 358	117	88	8 836	7 439	1 148	268	
12 952	12 406	224	171	3 788	3 551	97	64	7 544	6 265	1 048	237	
6 502	6 100	87	152	2 719	2 476	60	90	2 295	1 764	332	215	
12.8	12.7	20.9	12.9	13.2	12.8	20.3	15.2	16.7	15.3	21.5	19.8	
16 538	14 804	518	401	7 779	6 639	413	214	15 345	8 962	3 383	3 734	
6 372	5 782	227	194	2 587	2 250	153	99	4 836	3 049	1 023	926	
5 159	4 731	158	157	2 039	1 812	97	69	3 645	2 482	697	587	
1 213	1 051	69	37	548	438	56	30	1 191	567	326	339	
19.0	18.2	30.4	19.1	21.2	19.5	36.6	30.3	24.6	18.6	31.9	36.6	
10 166	9 022	291	207	5 192	4 389	260	115	10 509	5 913	2 360	2 808	
10 478	9 578	254	222	4 666	4 090	213	83	10 111	5 894	2 334	2 381	
3 538	3 303	81	76	1 409	1 282	64	6	2 571	1 591	674	367	
2 976	2 800	50	69	1 176	1 075	38	6	1 933	1 289	506	176	
562	503	31	7	233	203	26	—	638	302	168	191	
15.9	15.2	38.3	9.2	16.5	15.8	40.6	—	24.8	19.0	24.9	52.0	
6 940	6 275	173	146	3 257	2 808	149	77	7 540	4 303	1 660	2 014	
1 660	1 489	39	48	800	683	33	43	1 798	808	417	695	
873	822	12	9	359	327	6	9	569	269	204	102	
574	556	6	9	190	185	—	9	206	150	38	20	
101	94	—	—	61	54	—	—	81	27	54	—	
198	172	6	—	108	88	6	—	282	—	112	80	
787	676	27	39	441	356	27	34	1 229	539	213	593	
196	185	—	—	96	92	—	—	277	193	32	96	
140	130	—	13	76	72	—	13	147	67	14	72	
451	352	27	26	269	192	27	21	805	279	167	425	
4 323	3 747	183	121	1 809	1 426	157	53	5 997	3 046	1 570	1 833	
2 617	2 272	115	81	933	717	96	29	2 414	1 284	702	530	
2 390	2 121	94	75	807	648	75	23	1 983	1 076	540	466	
800	759	5	17	225	209	—	—	816	503	191	153	
658	622	5	17	177	166	—	—	564	329	157	103	
1 350	1 124	58	62	524	382	51	22	1 119	569	374	229	
19.1	18.9	22.0	17.7	20.1	19.6	22.8	18.0	21.9	22.7	20.3	22.9	
2 328	2 062	95	76	1 086	906	76	33	4 100	1 846	1 313	1 268	
1 286	1 126	81	47	516	404	62	12	1 444	641	598	268	
1 166	1 027	60	41	449	358	41	8	1 142	532	442	223	
306	285	5	10	103	92	—	—	380	181	147	54	
179	163	5	10	64	58	—	—	182	43	113	35	
662	562	38	42	299	230	31	14	719	312	328	122	
16.1	16.1	19.9	8.6	17.6	17.5	20.8	3.1	19.7	19.7	19.9	19.4	
9 363	8 660	227	203	4 961	4 466	172	141	4 706	3 622	743	413	
4 580	4 193	131	135	2 212	1 958	87	91	2 037	1 663	717	174	
4 278	3 911	116	127	2 087	1 853	72	83	1 906	1 567	192	164	
1 200	1 102	34	30	521	466	20	21	660	567	63	31	
651	600	23	18	252	227	9	9	267	199	38	31	
2 211	2 020	49	56	1 105	961	33	44	748	540	104	120	
15.6	15.4	27.9	8.0	15.8	15.6	24.0	5.5	21.6	18.0	32.7	20.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	34 072	16 903	12 559	6 077
Civilian labor force	17 191	8 170	7 130	2 527
Employed	15 166	7 457	6 223	1 990
Unemployed	2 025	713	907	537
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.7	12.7	21.3
Not in civilian labor force	16 881	8 733	5 429	3 550
Persons 16 years and over	19 335	9 488	7 111	3 573
Civilian labor force	8 088	3 533	3 661	1 072
Employed	7 178	3 297	3 255	795
Unemployed	910	286	406	277
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	8.0	11.1	25.8
Not in civilian labor force	11 247	5 905	3 450	2 501
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 010	1 128	1 078	999
High school graduate	1 459	578	689	239
Employed	927	479	347	117
Unemployed	180	40	135	5
Not in labor force	352	59	207	117
Not high school graduate	1 551	550	389	760
Employed	506	232	103	224
Unemployed	168	65	35	82
Not in labor force	877	253	251	454

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	10 801	4 415	4 518	2 611
In labor force in 1979	6 289	2 362	3 122	1 102
Worked in 1979	5 927	2 235	2 955	1 026
40 or more weeks	4 464	1 727	2 259	658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 065	1 540	2 090	578
With unemployment in 1979	1 588	640	711	346
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.7	18.3	18.2	20.7
Female family householders, no husband present	4 644	1 382	2 222	1 448
In labor force in 1979	2 178	511	1 401	395
Worked in 1979	1 960	461	1 270	358
40 or more weeks	1 206	270	821	170
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 019	196	727	140
With unemployment in 1979	702	197	407	156
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	18.2	19.5	16.0
Unrelated individuals	9 774	6 983	2 199	686
In labor force in 1979	5 312	3 680	1 235	417
Worked in 1979	5 186	3 590	1 209	407
40 or more weeks	3 620	2 504	924	209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 074	2 046	840	198
With unemployment in 1979	1 292	816	287	187
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	17.1	22.9	20.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	9 626	3 994	2 930	3 493
Civilian labor force	2 714	1 244	824	833
Employed	1 924	1 023	523	528
Unemployed	790	221	301	305
Percent of civilian labor force	29.1	17.8	36.5	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	6 912	2 750	2 106	2 660
Persons 16 years and over	6 210	2 498	2 004	2 229
Civilian labor force	1 379	580	539	322
Employed	993	502	381	157
Unemployed	386	78	158	165
Percent of civilian labor force	28.0	13.4	29.3	51.2
Not in civilian labor force	4 831	1 918	1 465	1 907
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 290	408	345	665
High school graduate	349	105	158	98
Employed	88	58	17	18
Unemployed	66	12	54	—
Not in labor force	195	35	87	80
Not high school graduate	941	303	187	567
Employed	196	126	18	96
Unemployed	99	35	6	64
Not in labor force	646	142	163	407

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	3 646	1 069	1 314	1 704
In labor force in 1979	1 274	343	563	461
Worked in 1979	1 047	296	434	405
40 or more weeks	351	128	126	119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	245	76	100	78
With unemployment in 1979	612	134	323	200
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.3	28.2	20.7	24.0
Female family householders, no husband present	2 645	654	1 111	1 196
In labor force in 1979	849	169	495	239
Worked in 1979	666	146	372	202
40 or more weeks	185	36	104	54
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	113	7	78	35
With unemployment in 1979	431	80	277	101
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	27.9	20.3	19.9
Unrelated individuals	3 001	2 002	711	384
In labor force in 1979	1 233	877	205	170
Worked in 1979	1 145	819	185	160
40 or more weeks	402	315	63	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	163	101	38	31
With unemployment in 1979	497	301	92	116
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.5	18.8	27.7	21.2

Springfield city, Mass.—Con.					Stockton city, Calif.									
In poverty areas					Total					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
107 443	74 205	10 432	21 009	27 030	10 154	6 253	10 787							
65 033	46 075	5 221	12 472	13 202	4 804	2 675	5 560							
58 418	42 557	4 274	10 317	10 570	4 031	2 105	4 227							
6 215	3 518	947	2 155	2 632	773	570	1 33							
10.2	7.6	18.1	17.3	19.9	16.1	21.3	24.0							
42 410	28 130	5 211	8 537	13 828	5 350	3 578	5 177							
34 169	29 497	5 601	10 747	13 613	5 163	3 444	5 391							
28 603	20 261	2 449	5 176	5 534	1 917	1 318	2 126							
25 450	18 609	1 999	4 149	4 402	1 597	1 045	1 553							
3 153	1 652	450	1 027	1 132	320	273	573							
11.0	8.2	18.4	19.8	20.5	16.7	20.7	27.0							
27 566	19 236	3 152	5 571	8 079	3 246	2 126	3 265							
6 622	4 297	744	2 104	2 283	857	509	1 230							
3 778	2 644	438	946	972	374	307	438							
2 466	1 918	165	541	472	206	133	201							
395	232	81	132	179	59	52	13							
917	494	192	273	321	109	122	124							
2 844	1 653	326	1 158	1 311	483	202	792							
979	604	63	402	377	142	12	279							
489	253	114	176	221	58	77	113							
1 376	796	149	580	713	283	113	400							
38 154	26 225	3 928	7 303	8 885	3 953	2 265	3 632							
29 655	20 890	2 521	5 746	5 795	1 936	1 233	2 567							
29 286	20 750	2 379	5 639	5 646	1 908	1 141	2 518							
23 976	17 914	1 785	4 007	3 673	1 314	833	1 460							
22 287	16 748	1 651	3 731	3 228	1 160	727	1 309							
5 835	3 148	736	1 895	1 968	551	372	1 107							
16.4	15.7	19.1	16.9	17.7	19.2	19.0	17.5							
7 200	4 022	1 635	1 787	2 642	674	1 091	1 090							
4 389	2 624	838	939	1 185	278	481	434							
4 230	2 591	737	917	1 089	267	396	427							
2 962	1 964	476	522	618	161	236	195							
2 539	1 689	403	474	508	139	171	183							
1 164	481	343	299	441	59	236	130							
19.0	18.9	19.6	18.4	18.2	19.2	18.9	17.0							
22 906	17 008	2 061	3 433	6 773	3 260	1 479	1 849							
14 271	10 872	978	2 266	3 292	1 662	570	1 072							
13 988	10 705	933	2 185	3 132	1 600	525	1 018							
9 954	8 021	527	1 303	1 596	851	257	450							
8 572	6 886	454	1 147	1 252	642	208	363							
3 897	2 682	400	865	1 344	609	257	508							
15.4	14.4	21.2	15.1	16.6	13.7	25.2	14.6							

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over												
Civilian labor force	343 319	198 206	142 090	3 749	169 077	45 050	122 755	1 873	204 231	189 683	8 135	4 378
Employed	194 162	111 896	80 346	2 381	92 787	24 680	67 386	1 143	133 654	124 635	5 400	2 897
Unemployed	172 477	104 620	66 119	2 144	78 050	22 587	54 815	1 007	127 381	119 507	4 712	2 561
Percent of civilian labor force	21 685	7 216	14 227	237	14 737	2 093	12 571	136	6 273	5 128	688	336
Not in civilian labor force	11.2	6.5	17.7	10.0	15.9	8.5	18.7	11.9	4.7	4.1	12.7	11.4
Not in civilian labor force	149 157	86 310	61 744	1 368	76 290	20 370	55 369	730	70 577	65 048	2 735	1 481
Percent of civilian labor force	194 071	111 270	81 208	1 791	95 006	23 890	70 455	902	111 065	103 379	4 441	2 114
Civilian labor force	94 015	51 113	41 976	1 004	45 982	10 422	35 195	493	62 654	58 357	2 613	1 207
Employed	84 583	48 163	35 580	927	39 520	9 577	29 591	449	60 533	56 631	2 359	1 106
Unemployed	9 430	2 950	6 396	77	6 462	845	5 604	44	2 121	1 726	254	101
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	5.8	15.2	7.7	14.1	8.1	15.9	8.9	3.4	3.0	9.7	8.4
Not in civilian labor force	100 056	60 157	39 232	787	49 024	13 468	35 260	409	48 411	45 022	1 828	907
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	23 244	11 658	11 368	284	13 514	3 436	9 933	193	12 164	10 865	699	462
High school graduate	11 575	6 269	5 246	119	5 842	1 293	4 527	58	9 595	8 799	489	306
Employed	7 595	4 946	2 600	84	3 211	953	2 233	29	7 705	7 253	272	226
Unemployed	1 732	507	1 225	14	1 229	158	1 071	8	645	544	66	21
Not in labor force	2 248	816	1 421	21	1 402	179	1 223	21	1 245	1 002	151	59
Not high school graduate	11 669	5 389	6 122	165	7 672	2 146	5 406	135	2 569	2 066	210	156
Employed	3 988	2 375	1 541	72	2 245	882	1 308	57	1 210	1 090	37	62
Unemployed	2 557	1 003	1 537	21	1 749	325	1 407	21	381	280	62	47
Not in labor force	5 124	2 011	3 044	72	3 678	939	2 691	57	978	696	111	47
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	107 989	61 006	46 151	1 324	52 586	12 485	39 785	613	65 089	59 800	3 052	1 566
In labor force in 1979	76 292	43 633	32 025	1 041	35 829	8 780	26 837	483	50 734	46 703	2 442	1 312
Worked in 1979	74 336	43 226	30 488	1 025	34 268	8 645	25 423	467	50 287	46 457	2 314	1 277
40 or more weeks	61 406	37 222	23 714	872	26 775	7 012	19 641	358	42 883	40 167	1 726	1 013
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 923	34 618	20 852	790	23 684	6 460	17 102	308	39 960	37 486	1 562	950
With unemployment in 1979	14 678	6 514	8 018	173	8 553	1 664	6 836	83	7 030	5 924	531	332
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	13.4	17.8	11.9	17.6	15.3	18.1	14.3	12.1	11.8	13.6	14.2
Female family householders, no husband present	32 701	11 468	21 019	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	194	11 752	9 800	1 418	292
In labor force in 1979	20 512	6 508	13 895	223	13 612	1 574	12 200	137	7 780	6 424	1 038	186
Worked in 1979	19 445	6 400	12 936	217	12 865	1 538	11 289	131	7 572	6 306	955	164
40 or more weeks	14 424	5 063	9 284	168	9 187	1 095	8 078	96	5 477	4 692	594	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 131	4 414	7 644	133	7 598	972	6 612	69	4 726	4 013	535	80
With unemployment in 1979	5 439	1 197	4 216	48	4 147	388	3 741	34	1 674	1 259	320	76
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	12.9	18.4	12.7	18.1	11.3	18.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	12.9	16.9
Unrelated individuals	86 699	57 820	27 931	846	42 128	16 947	24 712	461	53 306	50 252	1 874	804
In labor force in 1979	48 074	32 228	15 266	581	22 746	9 524	12 970	299	36 275	34 066	1 353	576
Worked in 1979	46 987	31 785	14 629	573	21 982	9 361	12 376	291	35 789	33 702	1 275	569
40 or more weeks	35 792	24 536	10 840	438	16 153	6 865	9 115	224	27 308	25 922	851	362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 635	21 002	9 277	358	13 639	5 782	7 689	186	23 250	22 043	752	278
With unemployment in 1979	10 336	6 092	4 109	138	5 665	2 039	3 571	40	7 962	7 181	462	233
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	13.9	18.3	12.4	17.3	15.1	18.5	16.3	10.6	10.4	14.2	10.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	61 676	21 100	39 904	690	46 660	9 291	36 918	551	19 715	16 042	1 667	785
Civilian labor force	22 422	7 108	14 999	318	16 900	3 059	13 650	240	7 786	6 502	711	336
Employed	15 931	5 793	9 910	217	11 518	2 476	8 896	160	6 700	5 780	488	257
Unemployed	6 491	1 315	5 089	101	5 382	595	4 754	80	1 086	722	223	79
Percent of civilian labor force	28.9	18.5	33.9	31.8	31.8	19.1	34.8	33.3	13.9	11.1	31.4	23.5
Not in civilian labor force	39 254	13 992	24 905	372	29 760	6 232	23 268	311	11 929	9 540	956	449
Percent of civilian labor force	41 013	14 163	26 437	417	30 378	5 662	24 437	320	13 000	10 811	1 147	434
Civilian labor force	12 887	3 640	9 050	186	9 723	1 377	8 216	138	4 381	3 681	420	156
Employed	9 358	2 990	6 218	134	6 853	1 147	5 589	94	3 873	3 358	292	128
Unemployed	3 529	650	2 832	52	2 870	230	2 627	44	508	323	128	28
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	17.9	31.3	28.0	29.5	16.7	32.0	31.9	11.6	8.8	30.5	17.9
Not in civilian labor force	28 126	10 523	17 387	231	20 655	4 285	16 221	182	8 619	7 130	727	278
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 443	1 846	4 508	56	5 105	817	4 217	56	1 880	1 477	234	71
High school graduate	2 064	519	1 545	17	1 622	188	1 434	17	1 129	937	143	43
Employed	649	193	456	—	467	40	427	—	702	632	61	17
Unemployed	553	128	425	8	469	73	396	6	427	305	82	26
Not in labor force	862	198	664	9	686	75	611	9	328	279	65	26
Not high school graduate	4 379	1 327	2 963	39	3 483	629	2 783	39	751	540	91	28
Employed	977	371	559	8	643	124	504	8	211	208	4	5
Unemployed	1 010	288	711	15	838	128	699	15	116	78	21	17
Not in labor force	2 392	668	1 693	16	1 982	377	1 580	16	404	254	66	6
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	17 924	4 574	13 215	220	14 428	2 154	12 179	182	5 223	3 736	716	287
In labor force in 1979	9 724	2 525	7 128	151	7 694	1 148	6 501	119	2 633	1 903	428	130
Worked in 1979	8 408	2 357	5 992	145	6 522	1 062	5 427	113	2 319	1 765	320	113
40 or more weeks	4 042	1 103	2 917	63	3 206	511	2 686	50	786	626	70	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 100	883	2 195	43	2 423	422	1 992	38	611	469	63	40
With unemployment in 1979	4 742	1 050	3 647	64	3 806	438	3 288	40	1 265	831	258	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	19.2	20.8	15.7	21.0	19.9	21.1	16.5	17.6	17.6	18.5	14.9
Female family householders, no husband present	11 966	2 397	9 494	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	91	2 952	2 129	549	155
In labor force in 1979	6 304	1 097	5 175	86	5 247	481	4 742	64	1 439	1 054	281	62
Worked in 1979	5 388	1 020	4 336	80	4 399	445	3 930	58	1 268	966	209	51
40 or more weeks	2 342	363	1 979	31	2 006	175	1 631	23	316	240	36	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 627	238	1 389	11	1 397	128	1 269	11	202	139	29	8
With unemployment in 1979	3 178	418	2 734	48	2 659	159	2 482	34	676	470	171	41
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	18.1	20.8	17.7	20.7	14.8	21.2	11.8	14.6	14.3	16.2	9.5
Unrelated individuals	24 946	12 615	11 868	253	16 403	5 236	10 927	181	10 701	9 724	537	267
In labor force in 1979	8 087	4 539	3 381	105	4 879	1 796	2 980	73	5 143	4 062	283	118
Worked in 1979	7 312	4 269	2 883	97	4 287	1 671	2 511	65	4 782	4 412	213	118
40 or more weeks	2 556	1 431	1 056	53	1 581	599	936	31	1 597	1 303	45	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 463	769	643	28	897	303	553	14	714	613	24	13
With unemployment in 1979	3 638	1 830	1 759	35	2 295	701	1 570	15	2 237	1 211	191	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	17.1	23.7	8.9	22.8	20.0	23.9	15.1	12.6	12.2	18.0	8.9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	19 923	15 787	1 983	987
Employed	11 335	9 276	1 201	573
Unemployed	10 328	8 605	1 004	445
Percent of civilian labor force	1 007	671	197	128
Not in civilian labor force	8 9	7 2	16.4	22.3
Female persons 16 years and over	8 588	6 511	782	414
Civilian labor force	10 839	8 581	1 219	495
Employed	5 409	4 390	660	262
Unemployed	5 016	4 149	562	222
Percent of civilian labor force	393	241	98	40
Not in civilian labor force	7 3	5 5	14.8	15.3
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	5 430	4 191	559	233

High school graduate	1 517	1 138	177	99
Employed	943	787	101	51
Unemployed	618	559	38	19
Not in labor force	82	62	15	11
Not high school graduate	243	166	48	21
Employed	574	351	76	48
Unemployed	217	177	17	5
Not in labor force	59	43	5	11
	298	131	54	32

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	5 658	4 202	704	325
Worked in 1979	3 976	3 042	524	246
40 or more weeks	3 862	3 005	493	246
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 784	2 321	291	174
With unemployment in 1979	2 491	2 073	279	160
Mean weeks of unemployment	958	621	127	94
Female family householders, no husband present	1 791	1 174	443	54
In labor force in 1979	1 045	658	305	26
Worked in 1979	794	640	279	26
40 or more weeks	588	406	144	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	506	331	144	8
With unemployment in 1979	273	162	80	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	14 3	13 3	19 0	5 1

Unrelated individuals	7 775	6 718	714	190
In labor force in 1979	4 751	4 075	496	120
Worked in 1979	4 592	3 994	451	120
40 or more weeks	3 148	2 754	261	54
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 639	2 318	226	44
With unemployment in 1979	1 296	998	222	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	13 4	12 5	16 4	9 7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	4 949	3 119	745	263
Employed	1 676	1 119	290	118
Unemployed	1 306	926	196	70
Percent of civilian labor force	370	193	94	48
Not in civilian labor force	22 1	17 2	32 4	40 7
Female persons 16 years and over	3 273	2 000	455	145
Civilian labor force	3 111	2 040	504	128
Employed	897	613	159	46
Unemployed	680	496	97	25
Percent of civilian labor force	217	117	62	21
Not in civilian labor force	24 2	19 1	39 0	45 7
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 214	1 427	345	82

High school graduate	507	297	98	27
Employed	242	169	44	13
Unemployed	80	71	9	—
Not in labor force	27	27	—	—
Not high school graduate	135	71	35	10
Employed	265	128	54	17
Unemployed	51	33	—	—
Not in labor force	37	26	—	—
	177	69	50	6

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	1 416	661	317	106
Worked in 1979	665	336	168	49
40 or more weeks	574	309	137	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	127	84	18	22
With unemployment in 1979	127	84	18	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	344	143	95	34
Female family householders, no husband present	20 6	23 6	20 7	13 4
In labor force in 1979	751	402	226	46
Worked in 1979	318	169	101	22
40 or more weeks	277	161	75	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	43	24	5	8
With unemployment in 1979	43	24	5	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	170	53	57	13
Unrelated individuals	17 0	19 7	18 9	5 1

In labor force in 1979	2 386	1 961	255	74
Worked in 1979	1 034	873	115	26
40 or more weeks	894	803	70	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	224	210	4	—
With unemployment in 1979	124	110	4	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	501	387	79	18
	16 6	14 8	26 7	1 7

St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
19 923	15 787	1 983	987	192 670	163 970	26 842	2 987	38 876	17 346	21 174	598
11 335	9 276	1 201	573	98 257	78 965	18 161	1 744	21 198	7 092	13 895	370
10 328	8 605	1 004	445	92 699	75 107	16 531	1 629	19 032	6 373	12 472	306
1 007	671	197	128	5 558	3 858	1 630	115	2 166	719	1 423	64
8 9	7 2	16.4	22.3	5.7	4.9	9.0	6.6	10.2	10.1	10.2	17.3
8 588	6 511	782	414	94 413	85 005	8 681	1 243	17 678	10 254	7 279	228
10 839	8 581	1 219	495	106 893	90 848	15 044	1 596	21 567	9 450	11 962	320
5 409	4 390	660	262	46 606	36 444	9 649	776	10 538	3 089	7 392	154
5 016	4 149	562	222	43 898	34 589	8 835	704	9 566	2 812	6 705	108
393	241	98	40	4 708	1 855	814	72	972	277	687	46
7 3	5 5	14.8	15.3	5.8	5.1	8.4	9.3	9 2	9.0	9.3	29.9
5 430	4 191	559	233	60 287	54 404	5 395	820	11 029	6 361	4 570	166
1 517	1 138	177	99	9 225	6 745	2 399	218	3 118	1 037	2 070	62
943	787	101	51	5 708	4 382	1 311	174	1 608	554	1 054	39
618	559	38	19	4 365	3 548	812	127	1 040	410	630	29
82	62	15	11	424	240	179	5	195	43	152	—
243	166	48	21	919	594	320	42	373	101	272	10
574	351	76	48	3 517	2 363	1 088	44	1 510	483	1 016	23
217	177	17	5	1 975	1 388	540	21	768	258	499	5
59	43	5	11	413	196	212	5	232	38	194	—
298	131	54	32	1 129	779	336	18	510	187	323	18
5 658	4 202	704	325	64 944	54 706	9 697	957	12 096	4 543	7 423	192
3 976	3 042	524	246	42 493	34 290	7 776	707	8 498	2 633	5 753	123
3 862	3 005	493	246	41 707	33 765	7 531	648	8 184	2 530	5 549	100
2 784	2 321	291	174	34 823	28 467	6 019	553	6 246	1 903	4 249	69
2 491	2 073	279	160	32 107	26 452	5 326	489	5 531	1 726	3 711	61
958	621	127	94	6 266	4 652	1 540	148	1 934	679	1 248	35
15 4	14 4	20.0	14.7	15.0	14.5	16.5	23.1	15.2	13 4	16.2	32.6
1 791	1 174	443	54	11 082	6 998	4 019	157	4 293	880	3 399	68
1 045	658	305	26	7 515	4 466	2 999	107	3 012	519	2 482	33
994	640	279	26	7 219	4 357	2 821	85	2 811	474	2 326	20
588	406	144	8	5 482	3 423	2 043	65	1 964	315	1 649	14
506	331	144	8	4 696	3 004	1 676	43	1 632	282	1 350	6
273	162	80	13	1 551	737	797	36	810	130	680	13
14 3	13 3	19.0	5.1	14.7	11.6	17.3	29.8	16.8	13.3	17.4	40.0
7 775	6 718	714	190	48 239	42 788	5 047	594	12 216	7 781	4 334	157
4 751	4 075	496	120	22 670	19 109	3 325	389	5 831	3 051	2 744	107
4 592	3 994	451	120	22 215	18 769	3 210	369	5 626	2 948	2 642	101
3 148	2 754	261	54	16 670	14 111	2 405	262	3 955	2 021	1 913	79
2 639	2 318	226	44	14 406	12 279	1 984	225	3 311	1 768	1 528	52
1 296	998	222	79	5 472	4 546	838	99	1 810	1 058	737	21
13 4	12 5	16.4	9.7	13.8	13.1	17.6	10.5	16.4	15.1	18.5	10.3
4 949	3 119	745	263	23 315	15 618	7 326	617	10 777	4 094	6 549	228
1 676	1 119	290	118	8 674	5 014	3 485	259	4 319	1 152	3 124	95
1 306	926	196	70	7 492	4 415	2 928	223	3 591	954	2 610	70
370	193	94	48	1 182	599	557	36	728	198	514	25
22 1	17 2	32 4	40.7	13 6	11.9	16 0	13.9	16.9	17 2	16 5	26.3
3 273	2 000	455	145	14 641	10 604	3 841	358	6 458	2 942	3 425	133
3 111	2 040	504	128	15 420	10 251	4 986	375	7 046	2 539	4 438	149
897	613	159	46	5 144	2 744	2 329	138	2 647	556	2 072	46
680	496	97	25	4 488	2 443	1 974	102	2 238	478	1 741	21
217	117	62	21	656	301	355	36	409	78	331	25
24 2	19 1	39 0	45 7	12 8	11 0	15 2	26 1	15 5	14 0	16 0	54 3
2 214	1 427	345	82	10 276	7 507	2 657	237	4 399	1 983	2 366	103
507	297	98	27	1 928	1 073	805	79	1 134	372	754	18
242	169	44	13	816	441	365	51	464	131	333	—
80	71	9	—	464	273	186	19	240	68	172	—
27	27	—	—	95	57	38	—	51	22	29	—
135	71	35	10	257	111	141	32	173	41	132	—
265	128	54	17	1 112	632	440	28	670	241	421	18
51	33	—	—	455	286	143	5	235	91	136	—
37	26	—	11	170	76	94	5	127	38	89	—
177	69	50	6	487	270	203	18	308	112	196	18
1 416	661	317	106	6 416	3 372	2 943	208	3 469	804	2 624	92
665	336	168	49	3 772	1 797	1 901	127	2 169	447	1 696	46
574	309	137	49	3 398	1 598	1 742	105	1 940	367	1 554	33
127	84	18	22	1 831	856	949	56	1 027	175	844	14
127	84	18	22	1 405	691	688	34	783	161	614	6
344	143	95	34	1 477	694	759	37	867	184	676	20
20 6	23 6	20 7	13 4	18 6	17 8	19 0	29 6	18 8	19 2	18 7	28 1
751	402	226	46	3 352	1 169	2 149	109	2 232	304	1 917	44
318	169	101	22	2 208	748	1 455	70	1 477	194	1 272	33
277	161	75	22	1 969	664	1 280	48	1 310	156	1 143	20
43	24	5	8	992	320	672	28	669	61	608	14
43	24	5	8	675	226	449	6	472	56	416	6
110	53	57	13	903	284	602	30	605	76	529	13
17 0	19 7	18 9	5 1	18 4	15 5	19 4	35 1	19 1	18 5	19 2	40 0
2 386	1 961	255	74	11 516	9 319	2 041	236	4 567	2 647	1 853	75
1 034	873	115	26	3 671	2 792	819	87	1 549	829	712	34
874	803	70	26	3 378	2 611	707	73	1 379	756	613	26
224	210	4	—	1 117	821	270	24	447	215	232	14
124	110	4	—	604	425	158	12	274	138	136	—
501	387	79	18	1 929	1 484	411	43	871	496	367	13
16 4	14 8	26 7	1 7	17 8	16 5	23 2	9 8	21 1	19 3	24 0	13

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	125 542	106 237	16 545	2 013
Employed	74 585	62 233	10 693	1 237
Unemployed	68 114	57 654	9 085	1 131
Percent of civilian labor force	6 471	4 579	1 608	106
Not in civilian labor force	8.7	7.4	15.0	8.6
Percent of civilian labor force	50 957	44 004	5 852	776
Percent of civilian labor force	68 710	58 262	9 119	1 003
Employed	34 924	28 680	5 549	560
Unemployed	32 530	27 049	4 859	534
Percent of civilian labor force	2 394	1 631	690	26
Not in civilian labor force	6.9	5.7	12.4	4.6
Percent of civilian labor force	33 786	29 582	3 570	443

Female persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	7 009	5 579	1 177	153
Employed	4 531	3 778	664	93
Unemployed	3 291	2 455	408	59
Not in labor force	447	304	117	12
Not high school graduate	793	619	139	22
Employed	2 478	1 801	513	60
Unemployed	925	739	161	30
Not in labor force	508	366	96	7
Not in labor force	1 045	696	256	23

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	38 216	31 362	5 962	657
Worked in 1979	28 361	22 903	4 810	473
40 or more weeks	27 802	22 582	4 606	464
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 198	19 222	3 552	333
With unemployment in 1979	21 315	17 664	3 282	313
Mean weeks of unemployment	4 842	3 435	1 162	167
Female family householders, no husband present	17.3	16.1	20.9	12.8
In labor force in 1979	9 068	5 928	2 898	189
Worked in 1979	5 719	3 479	2 136	100
40 or more weeks	5 446	3 377	1 983	100
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 011	2 609	1 330	78
With unemployment in 1979	3 257	2 084	1 124	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 426	710	683	23
Unrelated individuals	18.9	15.5	22.2	12.4

Unrelated individuals

In labor force in 1979	38 961	34 114	4 048	590
Worked in 1979	26 115	22 711	2 910	428
40 or more weeks	25 570	22 242	2 834	423
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 898	14 840	1 820	221
With unemployment in 1979	14 108	12 328	1 610	186
Mean weeks of unemployment	6 496	5 299	1 008	102
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.2	17.4	14.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	20 501	13 109	4 516	575
Employed	7 679	5 509	1 794	265
Unemployed	6 103	4 630	1 250	223
Percent of civilian labor force	1 576	879	544	42
Not in civilian labor force	20.5	16.0	30.3	15.8
Percent of civilian labor force	12 822	9 600	2 722	310
Percent of civilian labor force	12 764	9 421	2 935	322
Employed	4 222	2 918	1 140	115
Unemployed	3 449	2 540	811	103
Percent of civilian labor force	773	378	329	12
Not in civilian labor force	18.3	13.0	28.9	10.4
Percent of civilian labor force	8 544	6 503	1 795	207

Female persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	1 798	1 204	482	54
Employed	777	537	203	15
Unemployed	376	298	76	3
Not in labor force	116	48	64	—
Not high school graduate	285	191	63	12
Employed	1 021	667	279	39
Unemployed	315	244	71	21
Not in labor force	181	105	35	7
Not in labor force	525	318	173	11

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	4 913	2 901	1 761	164
Worked in 1979	2 629	1 463	1 039	71
40 or more weeks	2 268	1 276	877	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	826	463	324	40
With unemployment in 1979	587	327	229	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 364	743	547	36
Female family householders, no husband present	24.2	22.6	26.3	23.7
In labor force in 1979	3 270	1 684	1 455	99
Worked in 1979	1 658	736	874	34
40 or more weeks	1 414	646	732	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	217	180	267	26
With unemployment in 1979	834	348	466	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.9	19.3	25.4	10.0

Unrelated individuals

In labor force in 1979	12 131	10 036	1 481	248
Worked in 1979	7 126	6 108	809	170
40 or more weeks	6 710	5 763	738	165
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 449	1 312	122	43
With unemployment in 1979	485	432	53	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 885	2 323	465	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.2	22.1	17.9

Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black	
				Total	White	Black					
125 542	106 237	16 545	2 013	43 833	29 711	12 322	1 149	118 661	102 349	9 480	2 409
74 585	62 233	10 693	1 237	24 605	15 986	7 606	587	67 113	57 357	5 843	1 467
68 114	57 654	9 085	1 131	21 630	14 499	6 304	543	60 840	52 465	4 998	1 271
6 471	4 579	1 608	106	2 975	1 487	1 302	44	6 273	4 892	845	196
8.7	7.4	15.0	8.6	12.1	9.3	17.1	7.5	9.3	8.5	14.5	13.4
50 957	44 004	5 852	776	19 228	13 725	4 716	562	51 548	44 992	3 637	942
68 710	58 262	9 119	1 003	23 148	15 482	6 865	573	62 983	54 357	4 784	1 244
34 924	28 680	5 549	560	11 413	7 036	3 954	258	28 415	23 893	2 649	637
32 530	27 049	4 859	534	10 407	6 624	3 393	251	25 903	22 020	2 283	542
2 394	1 631	690	26	1 006	412	561	7	2 512	1 873	366	95
6.9	5.7	12.4	4.6	8.8	5.9	14.2	2.7	8.8	7.8	13.8	14.9
33 786	29 582	3 570	443	11 735	8 446	2 911	315	34 568	30 464	2 135	607
7 009	5 579	1 177	153	2 858	1 786	912	71	8 039	6 702	829	175
4 531	3 778	664	93	1 498	953	510	44	5 084	4 216	588	122
3 291	2 455	408	59	970	669	299	22	3 323	2 887	281	87
447	304	117	12	161	54	93	-	624	495	76	17
793	619	139	22	367	230	118	22	1 137	834	231	18
2 478	1 801	513	60	1 360	833	402	27	2 955	2 486	241	53
925	739	161	30	461	332	111	15	1 035	939	74	16
508	366	96	7	284	171	81	-	612	512	52	8
1 045	696	256	23	615	330	210	12	1 308	1 035	115	29
38 216	31 362	5 962	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	374	40 576	34 854	3 565	895
28 361	22 903	4 810	473	8 395	4 639	3 372	222	30 899	26 417	2 846	691
27 802	22 582	4 606	464	8 098	4 537	3 184	222	30 472	26 117	2 768	681
23 198	19 222	3 552	333	6 037	3 418	2 352	153	25 428	22 072	2 238	498
21 315	17 664	3 282	313	5 508	3 113	2 177	139	23 833	20 721	2 081	458
4 842	3 435	1 162	167	2 052	1 010	900	63	5 713	4 602	647	223
17.3	16.1	20.9	12.8	18.8	16.8	21.9	14.4	13.2	12.6	15.8	15.8
9 068	5 928	2 898	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	132	6 886	5 178	1 111	236
5 719	3 479	2 136	100	2 625	894	1 694	55	4 316	3 240	766	133
5 446	3 377	1 983	100	2 449	861	1 551	55	4 123	3 105	726	128
4 011	2 609	1 330	78	1 591	561	993	35	2 739	2 107	465	79
3 257	2 084	1 124	64	1 319	457	842	27	2 322	1 796	380	51
1 426	710	683	23	830	253	577	7	1 175	816	267	60
18.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	21.1	16.9	23.0	20.0	15.5	14.3	17.1	18.8
38 961	34 114	4 048	590	18 695	14 694	3 405	368	29 217	25 749	2 091	443
26 115	22 711	2 910	428	13 411	10 653	2 416	252	18 032	15 585	1 493	359
25 570	22 242	2 834	423	13 119	10 424	2 353	252	17 674	15 302	1 422	359
16 898	14 840	1 820	221	7 065	5 455	1 451	118	12 282	10 779	924	221
14 108	12 328	1 610	186	5 419	4 068	1 260	83	10 538	9 287	805	176
6 496	5 299	1 008	102	4 022	3 041	862	44	5 397	4 593	438	137
13.8	13.2	17.4	14.5	12.9	11.5	17.4	13.3	14.2	13.9	19.1	13.8
20 501	15 109	4 516	575	13 871	9 195	3 990	423	14 922	11 553	1 823	387
7 679	5 509	1 794	265	5 097	3 310	1 520	158	5 073	3 889	725	146
6 103	4 630	1 250	223	4 031	2 810	1 063	128	3 839	3 015	486	113
1 576	879	544	42	1 066	500	457	30	1 234	874	239	33
20.5	16.0	30.3	15.8	20.9	15.1	30.1	19.0	24.3	22.5	33.0	22.6
12 822	9 600	2 722	310	8 774	5 885	2 470	265	9 849	7 664	1 098	241
12 764	9 421	2 935	322	8 110	5 252	2 568	244	9 894	7 695	1 188	269
4 222	2 918	1 140	115	2 687	1 620	956	69	2 727	2 050	394	88
3 449	2 540	811	103	2 168	1 425	665	62	2 125	1 650	269	77
773	378	329	12	519	195	291	7	602	400	125	11
18.3	13.0	28.9	10.4	19.3	12.0	30.4	10.1	22.1	19.5	31.7	12.5
8 544	6 503	1 795	207	5 423	3 632	1 612	175	7 167	5 645	794	181
1 798	1 204	482	54	1 235	721	428	18	1 799	1 401	268	41
777	537	203	15	504	298	181	12	889	661	188	25
376	298	76	3	241	167	72	-	407	305	75	5
116	48	64	-	78	20	54	-	132	96	36	17
285	191	63	12	185	111	55	12	350	260	77	3
1 021	667	279	39	731	423	247	6	910	740	80	16
315	244	71	21	199	132	67	6	219	215	4	8
181	105	35	7	151	95	29	-	191	162	24	-
525	318	173	11	381	196	151	-	500	363	52	8
4 913	2 901	1 761	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	126	4 315	3 030	700	209
2 629	1 463	1 039	71	1 615	672	866	42	2 185	1 617	348	92
2 268	1 276	877	71	1 380	589	714	42	1 970	1 469	300	87
826	463	324	40	462	192	231	25	699	523	125	41
587	327	229	32	344	157	156	17	567	442	81	13
1 364	743	547	36	873	367	471	15	1 165	857	191	57
24.2	22.6	26.3	23.7	24.5	22.2	26.4	28.4	18.5	18.5	17.1	16.0
3 270	1 684	1 455	99	2 173	844	1 239	85	2 537	1 681	522	144
1 658	736	874	34	1 078	329	727	23	1 086	731	244	74
1 414	646	732	34	913	296	595	23	932	629	204	69
469	180	267	26	279	71	186	17	197	118	60	28
211	82	179	18	192	60	118	9	106	64	30	-
834	348	466	9	571	167	404	-	582	381	144	52
22.9	19.3	25.4	10.0	23.9	18.1	26.3	-	17.3	15.8	19.3	15.2
12 131	10 036	1 481	248	8 546	6 675	1 534	209	7 833	6 577	702	111
7 126	6 108	809	170	5 569	4 657	750	143	3 243	2 676	324	65
6 710	5 763	738	165	5 342	4 488	692	143	2 995	2 485	267	65
1 449	1 312	122	43	1 027	890	122	37	745	629	58	13
485	432	53	29	279	226	53	23	359	320	25	-
2 885	2 323	465	51	2 142	1 661	414	30	1 697	1 433	168	33
15.5	14.2	22.1	17.9	13.2	11.2	20.8	18.0	17.4	16.3	27.7	15.6

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	18 180	12 399	4 040	495
Civilian labor force	8 394	5 407	2 250	254
Employed	6 967	4 583	1 821	202
Unemployed	1 427	824	429	52
Percent of civilian labor force	17.0	15.2	19.1	20.5
Not in civilian labor force	9 786	6 992	1 790	241
Females 16 years and over	9 973	6 832	2 138	255
Civilian labor force	3 713	2 272	1 066	113
Employed	3 199	2 008	887	98
Unemployed	514	264	179	15
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	11.6	16.8	13.3
Not in civilian labor force	6 260	4 580	1 072	142
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 559	919	418	42
High school graduate	794	442	287	25
Employed	444	278	127	25
Unemployed	87	42	39	—
Not in labor force	263	122	121	—
Not high school graduate	765	477	131	17
Employed	206	175	21	—
Unemployed	150	87	40	8
Not in labor force	409	215	70	9

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	5 135	3 152	1 420	208
In labor force in 1979	3 195	1 857	1 030	135
Worked in 1979	3 043	1 789	966	135
40 or more weeks	2 205	1 307	736	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 997	1 154	690	71
With unemployment in 1979	922	543	252	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.7	18.3	15.9
Female family householders, no husband present	1 636	876	504	71
In labor force in 1979	751	324	324	33
Worked in 1979	703	313	293	33
40 or more weeks	395	178	166	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	343	149	152	—
With unemployment in 1979	261	160	132	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	14.9	20.3	21.4
Unrelated individuals	7 334	5 961	963	127
In labor force in 1979	3 778	2 887	615	95
Worked in 1979	3 627	2 783	572	95
40 or more weeks	2 196	1 688	360	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 769	1 355	303	57
With unemployment in 1979	1 426	1 135	165	37
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	15.0	23.7	15.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	5 378	3 482	1 149	133
Civilian labor force	1 611	1 016	438	20
Employed	1 068	700	266	20
Unemployed	543	316	172	—
Percent of civilian labor force	33.7	31.1	39.3	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 767	2 466	711	113
Females 16 years and over	3 401	2 173	736	99
Civilian labor force	836	508	233	15
Employed	591	395	136	15
Unemployed	245	113	97	—
Percent of civilian labor force	29.3	22.2	41.6	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 565	1 665	503	84
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	605	333	173	5
High school graduate	280	131	120	5
Employed	128	69	43	5
Unemployed	22	5	17	—
Not in labor force	130	57	60	—
Not high school graduate	325	202	53	—
Employed	60	56	4	—
Unemployed	60	48	12	—
Not in labor force	205	98	37	—

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	1 570	859	427	84
In labor force in 1979	631	330	221	38
Worked in 1979	562	300	182	38
40 or more weeks	187	97	66	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	153	84	45	8
With unemployment in 1979	350	179	136	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	23.8	15.1	14.5
Female family householders, no husband present	964	484	305	50
In labor force in 1979	319	121	151	25
Worked in 1979	277	110	120	25
40 or more weeks	55	23	26	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40	15	19	—
With unemployment in 1979	75	54	98	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	22.5	18.8	11.6
Unrelated individuals	2 749	2 128	405	20
In labor force in 1979	943	706	152	—
Worked in 1979	841	633	123	—
40 or more weeks	236	194	20	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	147	130	12	—
With unemployment in 1979	538	415	84	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.3	17.9	26.9	—

Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.					Tampa city, Fla.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Spanish origin ¹					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
207 683	161 883	41 662	28 790	40 373	24 479	34 750	6 882	207 683	161 883	41 662	28 790	40 373	24 479	34 750
119 932	94 752	22 894	16 579	31 274	12 024	18 656	3 357	119 932	94 752	22 894	16 579	31 274	12 024	18 656
113 063	90 406	20 539	15 786	28 413	11 260	16 643	3 052	113 063	90 406	20 539	15 786	28 413	11 260	16 643
6 869	4 346	2 355	793	2 861	764	2 013	305	6 869	4 346	2 355	793	2 861	764	2 013
5.7	4.6	10.3	4.0	9.1	6.4	10.8	9.1	5.7	4.6	10.3	4.0	9.1	6.4	10.8
87 751	67 131	18 768	12 211	29 099	12 455	16 094	3 525	87 751	67 131	18 768	12 211	29 099	12 455	16 094
113 033	87 114	23 617	15 482	33 725	13 226	19 913	3 846	113 033	87 114	23 617	15 482	33 725	13 226	19 913
55 310	42 368	11 836	7 474	14 997	5 091	9 678	1 550	55 310	42 368	11 836	7 474	14 997	5 091	9 678
51 888	40 334	10 519	7 150	13 475	4 776	8 501	1 465	51 888	40 334	10 519	7 150	13 475	4 776	8 501
3 422	2 034	1 317	324	1 522	315	1 177	85	3 422	2 034	1 317	324	1 522	315	1 177
6.2	4.8	11.1	4.3	10.1	6.2	12.2	5.5	6.2	4.8	11.1	4.3	10.1	6.2	12.2
57 723	44 746	11 781	8 208	18 728	8 135	10 235	2 296	57 723	44 746	11 781	8 208	18 728	8 135	10 235
13 249	9 177	3 711	1 411	4 914	1 668	3 124	410	13 249	9 177	3 711	1 411	4 914	1 668	3 124
7 879	5 624	2 098	770	2 528	749	1 725	231	7 879	5 624	2 098	770	2 528	749	1 725
5 553	4 442	1 009	590	1 427	543	836	150	5 553	4 442	1 009	590	1 427	543	836
671	356	315	25	301	41	260	7	671	356	315	25	301	41	260
1 655	826	774	155	800	165	629	74	1 655	826	774	155	800	165	629
5 370	3 553	1 613	641	2 386	919	1 399	179	5 370	3 553	1 613	641	2 386	919	1 399
2 239	1 700	484	319	803	378	403	69	2 239	1 700	484	319	803	378	403
750	519	231	74	314	116	198	36	750	519	231	74	314	116	198
2 381	1 331	898	248	1 269	425	798	74	2 381	1 331	898	248	1 269	425	798
71 107	54 609	15 241	10 129	20 539	7 503	12 670	2 321	71 107	54 609	15 241	10 129	20 539	7 503	12 670
53 057	41 337	10 769	7 518	13 584	4 746	8 603	1 384	53 057	41 337	10 769	7 518	13 584	4 746	8 603
52 258	40 979	10 343	7 412	13 136	4 663	8 238	1 341	52 258	40 979	10 343	7 412	13 136	4 663	8 238
44 041	35 206	8 102	6 249	10 087	3 613	6 317	1 010	44 041	35 206	8 102	6 249	10 087	3 613	6 317
40 355	32 487	7 236	5 549	8 946	3 214	5 592	872	40 355	32 487	7 236	5 549	8 946	3 214	5 592
8 158	5 817	2 155	1 075	2 784	890	1 831	265	8 158	5 817	2 155	1 075	2 784	890	1 831
14.6	13.7	17.0	15.1	16.6	15.5	17.1	17.0	14.6	13.7	17.0	15.1	16.6	15.5	17.1
15 243	8 034	6 981	1 573	8 066	1 698	6 283	599	15 243	8 034	6 981	1 573	8 066	1 698	6 283
9 694	5 211	4 313	940	4 702	863	3 796	279	9 694	5 211	4 313	940	4 702	863	3 796
9 284	5 114	4 000	905	4 382	826	3 513	252	9 284	5 114	4 000	905	4 382	826	3 513
6 800	4 003	2 671	738	2 907	555	2 327	169	6 800	4 003	2 671	738	2 907	555	2 327
5 747	3 434	2 211	642	2 383	440	1 922	142	5 747	3 434	2 211	642	2 383	440	1 922
2 193	994	1 180	132	1 277	198	1 075	76	2 193	994	1 180	132	1 277	198	1 075
14.8	13.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	14.7	16.2	20.6	14.8	13.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	14.7	16.2
44 655	35 879	7 940	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	1 346	44 655	35 879	7 940	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737
26 940	22 349	4 082	2 314	6 960	3 592	3 235	554	26 940	22 349	4 082	2 314	6 960	3 592	3 235
26 543	22 040	4 002	2 302	6 795	3 498	3 164	554	26 543	22 040	4 002	2 302	6 795	3 498	3 164
20 564	17 125	3 064	1 845	5 078	2 553	2 438	403	20 564	17 125	3 064	1 845	5 078	2 553	2 438
18 037	15 246	2 431	1 632	4 236	2 250	1 907	356	18 037	15 246	2 431	1 632	4 236	2 250	1 907
5 659	4 697	826	387	1 565	910	603	151	5 659	4 697	826	387	1 565	910	603
13.0	12.3	15.8	12.9	15.3	14.9	15.7	13.6	13.0	12.3	15.8	12.9	15.3	14.9	15.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	262 563	216 469	40 621	6 460
Civilian labor force	161 178	133 375	24 292	4 129
Employed	141 024	119 358	18 824	3 201
Unemployed	20 154	14 017	5 468	928
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	10.5	22.5	22.5
Not in civilian labor force	101 385	83 094	16 329	2 331
Female 16 years and over	140 322	115 119	22 449	3 236
Civilian labor force	69 372	56 084	11 893	1 576
Employed	62 057	51 415	9 503	1 235
Unemployed	7 315	4 669	2 390	341
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	8.3	20.1	21.6
Not in civilian labor force	70 950	59 035	10 556	1 660
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	17 586	13 761	3 337	732
High school graduate	11 948	9 756	1 939	357
Employed	8 002	7 090	797	180
Unemployed	1 957	1 376	539	47
Not in labor force	1 989	1 290	603	130
Not high school graduate	5 638	4 005	1 398	375
Employed	1 611	1 293	260	120
Unemployed	1 484	1 049	389	71
Not in labor force	2 543	1 663	749	184

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	91 273	74 404	14 917	2 390
In labor force in 1979	71 383	58 556	11 179	1 956
Worked in 1979	69 553	57 633	10 360	1 850
40 or more weeks	59 209	50 162	7 863	1 453
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 653	47 414	7 126	1 408
With unemployment in 1979	14 873	10 752	3 481	719
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	14.2	18.6	15.3
Female family householders, no husband present	16 900	10 342	6 190	466
In labor force in 1979	10 849	6 555	4 086	264
Worked in 1979	9 891	6 225	3 484	227
40 or more weeks	7 102	4 713	2 259	177
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 855	3 864	1 880	152
With unemployment in 1979	3 358	1 721	1 565	98
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	14.5	21.4	14.3
Unrelated individuals	52 390	44 039	7 401	921
In labor force in 1979	32 025	26 838	4 523	701
Worked in 1979	31 202	26 309	4 258	677
40 or more weeks	23 572	20 209	2 992	424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 406	17 488	2 615	366
With unemployment in 1979	8 003	6 311	1 423	259
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.2	20.8	18.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	30 587	18 836	10 646	1 278
Civilian labor force	11 443	7 110	3 855	581
Employed	7 522	5 148	2 036	372
Unemployed	3 921	1 962	1 819	209
Percent of civilian labor force	34.3	27.6	47.2	36.0
Not in civilian labor force	19 144	11 726	6 791	697
Female 16 years and over	19 905	12 167	7 069	767
Civilian labor force	6 050	3 579	2 265	252
Employed	4 141	2 733	1 257	168
Unemployed	1 909	846	1 008	84
Percent of civilian labor force	31.6	23.6	44.5	33.3
Not in civilian labor force	13 855	8 588	4 804	515
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 578	2 148	1 289	192
High school graduate	1 458	809	619	45
Employed	578	404	167	23
Unemployed	307	132	175	5
Not in labor force	573	273	277	40
Not high school graduate	2 120	1 339	670	147
Employed	396	303	68	36
Unemployed	522	313	191	24
Not in labor force	1 202	723	411	87

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	9 805	5 295	4 116	543
In labor force in 1979	5 479	3 036	2 186	315
Worked in 1979	4 331	2 550	1 582	234
40 or more weeks	1 639	1 074	518	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 311	897	391	67
With unemployment in 1979	3 194	1 665	1 361	223
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.4	24.3	24.1	26.1
Female family householders, no husband present	5 905	2 618	3 099	252
In labor force in 1979	2 950	1 284	1 586	96
Worked in 1979	2 140	1 034	1 052	59
40 or more weeks	658	381	261	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	417	241	173	43
With unemployment in 1979	1 751	686	1 033	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	18.4	23.5	23.9
Unrelated individuals	12 701	9 250	3 074	295
In labor force in 1979	5 144	3 790	1 189	130
Worked in 1979	4 476	3 378	955	111
40 or more weeks	1 493	1 151	317	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	801	621	169	13
With unemployment in 1979	2 637	1 822	695	94
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	18.9	26.5	21.4

Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race							
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
262 563	216 469	40 621	6 460	64 972	33 659	29 001	3 143	249 520	212 538	8 246	53 441
161 178	133 375	24 292	4 129	35 263	17 798	16 057	1 908	150 766	128 247	5 121	32 493
141 024	119 358	18 824	3 201	27 459	14 521	11 921	1 364	140 970	120 635	4 535	29 582
20 154	14 017	5 468	928	7 804	3 277	4 136	544	9 796	7 612	586	2 911
12.5	10.5	22.5	22.5	22.1	18.4	25.8	28.5	6.5	5.9	11.4	9.0
101 385	83 094	16 329	2 331	29 709	15 861	12 944	1 235	98 754	84 291	3 125	20 968
140 322	115 119	22 449	3 236	35 571	18 216	16 241	1 557	130 774	111 557	4 088	28 023
69 372	56 084	11 893	1 576	15 593	7 282	7 799	681	66 016	56 468	2 373	13 022
62 057	51 415	9 503	1 235	12 642	6 280	6 027	493	61 905	53 276	2 106	11 942
7 315	4 669	2 390	341	2 951	1 002	1 772	188	4 111	3 192	267	1 080
10.5	8.3	20.1	21.6	18.9	13.8	22.7	27.6	6.2	5.7	11.3	8.3
70 950	59 035	10 556	1 660	19 978	10 934	8 442	876	64 758	55 089	1 715	15 001
17 586	13 761	3 337	732	5 914	2 997	2 654	434	16 169	12 506	467	5 253
11 948	9 756	1 939	357	2 960	1 405	1 465	150	10 700	8 760	312	2 871
8 002	7 090	797	180	1 495	912	546	53	8 007	6 722	161	2 063
1 957	1 376	539	47	684	238	414	32	993	776	69	287
1 989	1 290	603	130	781	255	505	65	1 700	1 262	82	521
5 638	4 005	1 398	375	2 954	1 592	1 189	284	5 469	3 746	155	2 382
1 611	1 293	260	120	707	451	221	82	2 468	1 775	51	996
1 484	1 049	389	71	769	396	332	53	1 034	709	55	387
2 543	1 663	749	184	1 478	745	636	149	1 967	1 262	49	999
91 273	74 404	14 917	2 390	21 937	10 571	10 527	1 201	82 098	69 573	2 926	18 115
71 383	58 556	11 179	1 956	15 495	7 399	7 470	896	64 065	53 917	2 366	14 679
69 553	57 633	10 360	1 850	14 358	6 993	6 790	841	63 294	53 324	2 306	14 490
59 209	50 162	7 863	1 453	10 848	5 487	4 947	589	53 118	44 956	1 899	12 095
55 653	47 414	7 126	1 408	9 915	5 084	4 431	574	49 080	41 513	1 677	11 399
14 873	10 752	3 481	719	5 166	2 336	2 545	373	10 931	8 795	492	2 818
15.3	14.2	18.6	15.3	18.7	18.3	19.2	17.8	12.1	12.1	14.3	11.5
16 900	10 342	6 190	466	7 454	2 476	4 782	272	12 557	9 874	890	3 249
10 849	6 555	4 086	264	4 312	1 250	2 977	124	9 113	7 257	688	2 075
9 891	6 225	3 484	227	3 631	1 085	2 472	112	8 865	7 104	640	2 013
7 102	4 713	2 259	177	2 318	755	1 517	76	6 342	5 132	496	1 369
5 855	3 864	1 880	152	1 907	623	1 238	70	5 407	4 439	364	1 205
3 358	1 721	1 565	98	1 681	439	1 217	33	2 277	1 704	188	629
18.8	14.5	21.4	14.3	20.1	17.2	21.2	10.2	11.2	10.8	16.4	10.9
52 390	44 039	7 401	921	15 459	9 599	5 406	458	60 590	54 068	2 034	6 689
32 025	26 838	4 523	701	8 270	4 959	3 015	330	43 108	38 768	1 371	4 556
31 202	26 309	4 258	677	7 795	4 714	2 807	313	42 745	38 460	1 350	4 459
23 572	20 209	2 992	424	5 414	3 344	1 909	186	29 056	26 173	949	3 077
20 406	17 488	2 615	366	4 587	2 815	1 640	174	23 408	20 887	795	2 686
8 003	6 311	1 423	259	2 688	1 506	1 048	150	11 229	10 067	337	1 194
15.5	14.2	20.8	18.9	18.6	16.5	21.7	20.6	10.0	9.8	13.9	11.5
30 587	18 836	10 646	1 278	17 241	7 396	9 210	873	34 392	26 010	1 889	9 716
11 443	7 110	3 855	581	6 019	2 506	3 260	376	15 017	11 363	869	4 269
7 522	5 148	2 036	372	3 431	1 582	1 695	246	12 827	9 899	651	3 512
3 921	1 962	1 819	209	2 588	924	1 565	130	2 190	1 464	218	757
34.3	27.6	47.2	36.0	43.0	36.9	48.0	34.6	14.6	12.9	25.1	17.7
19 144	11 726	6 791	697	11 222	4 890	5 950	497	19 375	14 647	1 020	5 447
19 905	12 167	7 069	767	11 172	4 651	6 110	546	20 381	15 586	1 108	5 747
6 050	3 579	2 265	252	3 102	1 116	1 870	165	7 755	6 003	522	1 817
4 141	2 733	1 257	168	1 853	763	1 023	112	6 733	5 298	398	1 606
1 909	846	1 008	84	1 249	353	847	53	1 022	705	124	311
31.6	23.6	44.5	33.3	40.3	31.6	45.3	32.1	13.2	11.7	23.8	16.2
13 855	8 588	4 804	515	8 070	3 535	4 240	381	12 626	9 583	586	3 830
3 578	2 148	1 289	192	2 268	983	1 183	168	3 135	2 112	137	1 217
1 458	809	619	45	789	226	551	37	1 604	1 239	75	452
578	404	167	-	231	99	132	-	961	784	16	281
307	132	1.5	5	201	44	157	-	158	106	19	40
573	273	277	40	357	83	262	37	485	349	40	131
2 120	1 339	670	147	1 479	757	632	131	1 531	873	62	765
396	303	68	36	264	175	68	36	500	298	27	250
522	313	191	24	379	183	183	13	298	153	19	143
1 202	723	411	87	836	399	381	82	733	422	16	372
9 805	5 295	4 116	543	6 098	2 293	3 574	373	8 398	5 714	600	3 278
5 479	3 036	2 186	315	3 230	1 225	1 869	199	5 142	3 490	364	2 025
4 331	2 550	1 582	234	2 393	950	1 342	160	4 790	3 254	342	1 885
1 639	1 074	518	79	823	343	457	52	2 128	1 357	187	921
1 311	897	391	67	638	281	334	52	1 633	1 038	120	791
3 194	1 665	1 361	223	2 019	778	1 139	136	2 235	1 539	124	907
24.4	24.3	24.1	26.1	25.6	26.9	24.4	26.1	15.8	16.5	18.8	14.1
5 905	2 618	3 099	252	3 952	1 172	2 664	180	3 554	2 334	366	1 332
2 950	1 284	1 586	96	1 887	507	1 337	47	2 209	1 476	223	739
2 140	1 034	1 052	59	1 271	363	876	18	2 039	1 363	207	683
658	381	261	30	379	148	227	18	729	430	118	258
417	241	172	18	253	107	142	18	468	277	69	192
1 751	686	1 033	43	1 167	297	853	18	996	684	62	368
21.6	18.4	23.5	23.9	22.1	18.4	23.4	7.3	14.2	14.4	20.5	12.2
12 701	9 250	3 074	295	5 853	3 208	2 458	187	17 766	15 059	776	2 712
5 141	3 790	1 189	130	2 109	1 129	897	74	10 256	9 018	388	1 275
4 476	3 378	955	111	1 688	902	170	64	9 945	8 762	367	1 191
1 493	1 151	317	18	517	263	247	7	2 738	2 366	143	345
801	621	169	13	289	150	132	7	1 051	873	57	178
2 637	1 822	695	94	1 190	612	510	62	4 362	3 816	176	575
21.0	18.9	26.5	21.4	24.7	22.2	28.2	24.0	11.7	11.3	17.8	11.9

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1/80—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	63 408	44 371	4 211	25 124
Employed	36 091	25 306	2 339	13 933
Unemployed	33 030	23 476	2 004	12 444
Percent of civilian labor force	3 061	1 830	335	1 489
Not in civilian labor force	8 5	7 2	14 3	10 7
Percent of civilian labor force	27 317	19 065	1 872	11 191
Female 16 years and over	32 439	22 594	2 165	13 058
Employed	15 337	10 823	1 136	5 367
Unemployed	14 141	10 174	972	4 791
Percent of civilian labor force	1 196	649	164	576
Not in civilian labor force	7 8	6 0	14 4	10 7
Percent of civilian labor force	17 102	11 771	1 029	7 691

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	4 979	3 006	243	2 644
Employed	2 840	1 929	139	1 214
Unemployed	2 048	1 441	68	877
Not in labor force	241	155	31	103
Not high school graduate	551	333	40	234
Employed	2 139	1 077	104	1 430
Unemployed	745	406	28	502
Not in labor force	482	201	43	306
Percent of civilian labor force	912	470	33	622

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	18 505	12 162	1 384	8 480
Worked in 1979	13 449	8 734	1 011	6 164
40 or more weeks	13 189	8 634	957	6 031
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 189	6 667	713	4 807
With unemployment in 1979	9 006	5 848	576	4 442
Mean weeks of unemployment	3 352	2 106	252	1 548
Female family householders, no husband present	11 7	11 5	14 5	12 3
In labor force in 1979	3 775	2 135	546	1 739
Worked in 1979	2 374	1 331	396	919
40 or more weeks	2 243	1 277	354	873
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 398	807	256	545
With unemployment in 1979	1 056	607	163	452
Mean weeks of unemployment	830	458	119	363
Unrelated individuals	11 7	12 4	15 3	10 8
In labor force in 1979	20 492	16 954	1 209	3 351
Worked in 1979	14 297	12 292	668	2 012
40 or more weeks	14 141	12 182	647	1 937
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 368	7 080	438	1 292
With unemployment in 1979	6 064	4 950	352	1 082
Mean weeks of unemployment	4 205	3 617	187	592
Mean weeks of unemployment	9 4	9 1	15 7	11 3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	16 591	10 913	1 397	6 336
Employed	6 937	4 594	598	2 609
Unemployed	5 892	4 066	415	2 154
Percent of civilian labor force	1 045	528	183	455
Not in civilian labor force	15 1	11 5	37 6	17 4
Female 16 years and over	9 654	6 319	799	3 727
Employed	9 442	6 305	802	3 622
Unemployed	3 491	2 428	358	1 070
Percent of civilian labor force	3 020	2 185	259	878
Not in civilian labor force	471	243	99	192
Percent of civilian labor force	13 5	10 0	27 7	17 9
Not in civilian labor force	5 951	3 877	444	2 552

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	1 432	770	102	711
Employed	604	413	53	170
Unemployed	340	241	16	100
Not in labor force	43	18	15	11
Not high school graduate	221	154	22	59
Employed	118	357	49	541
Unemployed	229	99	14	157
Not in labor force	173	44	19	111
Percent of civilian labor force	426	214	16	273

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	4 689	2 209	413	2 254
Worked in 1979	2 335	1 237	229	1 292
40 or more weeks	2 157	1 160	207	1 192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	981	495	104	587
With unemployment in 1979	727	356	55	512
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 049	564	73	619
Female family householders, no husband present	14 7	15 5	23 0	14 1
In labor force in 1979	1 812	946	254	939
Worked in 1979	1 054	541	151	474
40 or more weeks	955	487	135	434
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	344	152	67	168
With unemployment in 1979	190	67	36	110
Mean weeks of unemployment	502	285	36	254
Unrelated individuals	13 9	16 1	24 5	12 0
In labor force in 1979	8 270	6 596	562	1 511
Worked in 1979	4 842	4 161	232	637
40 or more weeks	4 713	4 078	211	575
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 219	1 029	83	151
With unemployment in 1979	710	275	30	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 878	1 590	108	287
Mean weeks of unemployment	10 5	9 8	17 8	13 0

Tucson city, Ariz. — Con					Tulsa city, Okla.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Spanish origin ¹					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
272 908	231 951	27 828	4 221	37 369	17 691	17 636	671	272 908	231 951	27 828	4 221	37 369	17 691	17 636
184 971	158 139	17 852	2 927	21 328	9 904	10 261	372	184 971	158 139	17 852	2 927	21 328	9 904	10 261
178 842	153 629	16 603	2 782	19 910	9 366	9 430	341	178 842	153 629	16 603	2 782	19 910	9 366	9 430
6 129	4 510	1 249	145	1 418	538	831	31	6 129	4 510	1 249	145	1 418	538	831
3 3	2 9	7 0	5 0	6 6	5 4	8 1	8 3	3 3	2 9	7 0	5 0	6 6	5 4	8 1
87 937	73 812	9 976	1 294	16 041	7 787	7 375	299	87 937	73 812	9 976	1 294	16 041	7 787	7 375
144 834	122 475	15 461	2 066	20 449	9 251	10 117	325	144 834	122 475	15 461	2 066	20 449	9 251	10 117
80 812	67 794	9 081	1 189	9 899	3 958	5 416	137	80 812	67 794	9 081	1 189	9 899	3 958	5 416
78 113	65 787	8 553	1 148	9 346	3 755	5 084	117	78 113	65 787	8 553	1 148	9 346	3 755	5 084
2 699	2 007	528	41	553	203	332	20	2 699	2 007	528	41	553	203	332
3 3	3 0	5 8	3 4	5 6	5 1	6 1	14 6	3 3	3 0	5 8	3 4	5 6	5 1	6 1
64 022	54 681	6 380	877	10 550	5 293	4 701	188	64 022	54 681	6 380	877	10 550	5 293	4 701
17 420	13 687	2 473	430	3 230	1 422	1 608	60	17 420	13 687	2 473	430	3 230	1 422	1 608
11 937	9 549	1 704	309	1 850	732	1 048	40	11 937	9 549	1 704	309	1 850	732	1 048
9 691	8 043	1 132	265	1 174	490	637	33	9 691	8 043	1 132	265	1 174	490	637
542	341	176	19	157	38	119	7	542	341	176	19	157	38	119
1 704	1 165	396	25	519	204	292	7	1 704	1 165	396	25	519	204	292
5 483	4 138	769	121	1 380	690	560	20	5 483	4 138	769	121	1 380	690	560
2 934	2 313	316	81	619	349	207	15	2 934	2 313	316	81	619	349	207
570	386	105	24	123	31	79	5	570	386	105	24	123	31	79
1 979	1 439	348	16	638	310	274	—	1 979	1 439	348	16	638	310	274
97 756	83 029	10 167	1 357	12 875	5 782	6 336	189	97 756	83 029	10 167	1 357	12 875	5 782	6 336
83 233	71 449	7 854	1 131	9 566	4 439	4 523	129	83 233	71 449	7 854	1 131	9 566	4 439	4 523
82 787	71 248	7 634	1 131	9 380	4 426	4 367	129	82 787	71 248	7 634	1 131	9 380	4 426	4 367
72 936	63 593	6 030	956	7 137	3 370	3 326	91	72 936	63 593	6 030	956	7 137	3 370	3 326
68 949	60 334	5 500	897	6 568	3 155	2 989	86	68 949	60 334	5 500	897	6 568	3 155	2 989
10 303	7 967	1 620	236	2 166	887	1 087	39	10 303	7 967	1 620	236	2 166	887	1 087
11 2	10 7	13 7	11 5	13 6	12 9	14 2	17 3	11 2	10 7	13 7	11 5	13 6	12 9	14 2
14 282	9 613	3 801	231	3 760	914	2 649	56	14 282	9 613	3 801	231	3 760	914	2 649
10 860	7 480	2 739	179	2 546	580	1 842	50	10 860	7 480	2 739	179	2 546	580	1 842
10 630	7 406	2 586	179	2 443	527	1 747	50	10 630	7 406	2 586	179	2 443	527	1 747
7 955	5 693	1 766	150	1 564	371	1 148	26	7 955	5 693	1 766	150	1 564	371	1 148
7 149	5 156	1 544	117	1 330	255	986	21	7 149	5 156	1 544	117	1 330	255	986
2 234	1 340	744	29	726	132	547	24	2 234	1 340	744	29	726	132	547
12 5	11 5	15 2	20 9	14 5	15 6	14 7	22 7	12 5	11 5	15 2	20 9	14 5	15 6	14 7
56 881	48 968	5 230	880	8 905	5 168	3 324	175	56 881	48 968	5 230	880	8 905	5 168	3 324
41 600	36 221	3 290	707	5 125	3 041	1 839	129	41 600	36 221	3 290	707	5 125	3 041	1 839
41 301	36 027	3 302	707	5 039	3 005	1 796	129	41 301	36 027	3 302	707	5 039	3 005	1 796
32 720	28 817	2 454	560	3 466	2 112	1 202	68	32 720	28 817	2 454	560	3 466	2 112	1 202
29 835	26 396	2 141	450	3 022	1 912	984	41	29 835	26 396	2 141	450	3 022	1 912	984
8 504	7 074	916	221	1 403	834	503	61	8 504	7 074	916	221	1 403	834	503
9 4	8 6	14 8	6 3	13 0	10 9	15 7	8 6	9 4	8 6	14 8	6 3	13 0	10 9	15 7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	162 353	160 534	16 800	3 047
Civilian labor force	111 682	98 582	10 509	1 763
Employed	105 773	93 735	9 617	1 617
Unemployed	5 909	4 847	892	146
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.9	8.5	8.3
Not in civilian labor force	70 671	61 952	6 291	1 284
Females 16 years and over	93 708	81 882	8 986	1 694
Civilian labor force	51 543	44 633	5 373	934
Employed	48 239	41 971	4 830	830
Unemployed	3 304	2 662	543	104
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.0	10.1	11.1
Not in civilian labor force	42 165	37 249	3 613	760

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	11 166	10 024	1 004	243
High school graduate	7 679	6 963	627	185
Employed	6 035	5 621	341	126
Unemployed	422	331	83	10
Not in labor force	1 222	1 011	203	49
Not high school graduate	3 487	3 061	377	58
Employed	2 041	1 864	152	16
Unemployed	489	424	52	23
Not in labor force	957	773	173	19

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	67 730	59 798	6 157	1 057
In labor force in 1979	59 692	52 834	5 233	920
Worked in 1979	59 283	52 545	5 123	908
40 or more weeks	53 587	47 860	4 290	793
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50 836	45 625	3 825	746
With unemployment in 1979	5 533	4 437	874	192
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	11.7	15.3	12.3
Female family householders, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	222
In labor force in 1979	6 458	4 983	1 247	148
Worked in 1979	6 286	4 910	1 158	142
40 or more weeks	4 429	3 542	748	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 736	3 029	589	69
With unemployment in 1979	1 279	831	346	72
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	13.4	19.3	13.8
Unrelated individuals	25 569	22 826	2 246	412
In labor force in 1979	21 751	19 449	1 686	363
Worked in 1979	21 591	19 499	1 677	362
40 or more weeks	17 756	16 029	1 411	301
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 299	14 762	1 262	249
With unemployment in 1979	3 883	3 578	220	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1	9.8	13.9	14.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	12 926	9 175	3 316	322
Civilian labor force	5 946	4 414	1 337	163
Employed	5 189	3 895	1 120	140
Unemployed	757	519	217	23
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	11.8	16.2	14.1
Not in civilian labor force	6 980	4 761	1 979	159
Females 16 years and over	8 885	6 767	2 199	260
Civilian labor force	3 952	2 892	911	146
Employed	3 381	2 494	759	123
Unemployed	571	398	152	23
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	13.8	16.7	15.8
Not in civilian labor force	4 933	3 485	1 278	114

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 200	979	212	27
High school graduate	620	539	76	14
Employed	426	381	40	10
Unemployed	30	22	8	4
Not in labor force	164	136	28	13
Not high school graduate	580	440	136	6
Employed	219	186	29	6
Unemployed	73	53	20	7
Not in labor force	288	201	87	64

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	5 189	3 721	1 265	177
In labor force in 1979	3 147	2 193	807	112
Worked in 1979	2 952	2 106	705	106
40 or more weeks	1 478	1 089	339	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 131	870	221	41
With unemployment in 1979	1 081	688	306	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	14.3	22.6	10.5
Female family householders, no husband present	3 418	2 461	871	144
In labor force in 1979	2 014	1 308	590	92
Worked in 1979	1 663	1 252	501	86
40 or more weeks	688	446	201	38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	409	274	104	29
With unemployment in 1979	817	469	266	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	13.6	21.8	10.5
Unrelated individuals	3 984	3 036	802	74
In labor force in 1979	2 387	1 967	348	37
Worked in 1979	2 281	1 862	348	31
40 or more weeks	845	621	209	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	494	352	133	18
With unemployment in 1979	1 010	892	80	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.0	14.6	12.1

Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D. C.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
182 353	160 534	16 800	3 047	8 190	5 498	2 442	203	490 608	144 283	334 333	13 464	
111 682	98 582	10 509	1 763	4 086	2 654	1 329	86	312 814	97 984	205 869	10 245	
105 773	93 735	9 617	1 617	3 750	2 470	1 177	80	291 475	94 953	187 996	9 599	
5 909	4 847	892	146	336	184	152	6	21 339	3 031	17 873	646	
5.3	4.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	6.9	11.4	7.0	6.8	3.1	8.7	6.3	
70 671	61 952	6 291	1 284	4 104	2 844	1 113	117	177 794	46 299	128 464	3 219	
93 708	81 882	8 986	1 694	4 371	2 813	1 393	117	270 077	77 777	185 754	7 525	
51 543	44 633	5 373	934	2 186	1 370	722	63	159 374	47 911	106 867	5 470	
48 239	41 971	4 830	830	1 956	1 252	610	57	149 660	46 427	98 839	5 202	
3 304	2 662	543	104	230	118	112	6	9 714	1 484	8 028	268	
6.4	6.0	10.1	11.1	10.5	8.6	15.5	9.5	6.1	3.1	7.5	4.9	
42 165	37 249	3 613	760	2 185	1 443	671	54	110 703	29 866	78 887	2 055	
11 166	10 024	1 004	243	453	323	122	15	23 710	1 945	21 244	664	
7 679	6 963	627	185	294	220	66	8	12 570	1 526	10 772	348	
6 035	5 621	341	126	214	171	43	8	7 846	1 218	6 437	238	
422	331	83	10	15	15	—	—	1 430	101	1 315	40	
1 222	1 011	203	49	65	34	23	8	3 294	207	3 020	70	
3 487	3 061	377	58	159	103	56	7	11 140	419	10 472	316	
2 041	1 864	152	16	45	39	6	—	3 932	206	3 543	192	
489	424	52	23	33	33	—	—	1 867	39	1 822	12	
957	773	173	19	81	31	50	7	5 341	174	5 107	112	
67 730	59 798	6 157	1 037	3 425	2 348	962	91	135 569	30 352	102 415	3 320	
59 692	52 834	5 233	920	2 903	2 056	736	84	99 461	23 795	73 236	2 825	
59 283	52 545	5 123	908	2 855	2 049	695	84	96 675	23 619	70 664	2 794	
53 587	47 860	4 290	793	2 413	1 790	544	75	82 588	21 085	59 431	2 369	
50 836	45 625	3 825	746	2 258	1 737	442	70	74 302	19 247	53 196	2 103	
5 533	4 437	874	192	332	178	129	9	13 052	1 678	11 018	461	
12.3	11.7	15.3	12.3	14.9	10.8	17.1	28.0	17.3	15.6	17.7	12.4	
9 000	7 000	1 722	222	935	470	425	22	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117	
6 458	4 983	1 247	148	588	289	263	22	30 306	2 832	28 887	916	
6 286	4 910	1 158	142	547	289	222	22	30 531	2 791	27 176	885	
4 429	3 542	748	83	293	143	146	13	24 409	2 232	21 703	752	
3 736	3 029	589	69	217	128	85	8	20 935	1 854	18 707	605	
1 279	831	346	72	174	80	69	9	5 740	357	5 267	150	
15.0	13.4	19.3	13.8	16.9	8.0	21.5	28.0	18.1	15.1	18.3	17.1	
25 569	22 826	2 246	412	806	600	196	—	165 302	78 400	82 165	5 561	
21 751	19 649	1 686	363	629	516	103	—	121 409	61 346	56 224	4 735	
21 591	17 499	1 677	362	620	516	94	—	118 418	60 839	53 792	4 664	
17 756	16 029	1 411	301	469	383	76	—	93 858	47 793	43 098	3 660	
16 299	14 762	1 262	249	447	376	71	—	83 042	42 754	37 714	3 253	
3 883	3 578	220	79	181	154	27	—	21 374	10 221	10 536	837	
10.1	9.8	13.9	14.9	14.5	13.4	20.7	—	14.7	10.9	18.4	12.2	
12 926	9 175	3 316	322	1 682	805	841	21	80 245	14 039	64 039	2 376	
5 946	4 414	1 337	163	648	325	291	14	30 607	6 682	22 776	1 235	
5 189	3 895	1 120	140	575	295	248	14	24 920	6 136	17 744	1 110	
757	519	217	23	73	30	43	—	5 687	546	5 032	125	
12.7	11.8	16.2	14.1	11.3	9.2	14.8	—	18.6	8.2	22.1	10.1	
6 980	4 761	1 979	159	1 034	480	550	7	49 638	7 357	41 263	1 141	
8 885	6 377	2 189	260	1 193	612	545	21	49 444	7 715	40 435	1 543	
3 952	2 892	911	146	502	263	207	14	16 923	3 475	12 776	799	
3 381	2 494	759	123	429	233	164	14	13 917	3 220	10 086	738	
571	398	152	23	73	30	43	—	3 006	255	2 690	61	
14.4	13.8	16.7	15.8	14.5	11.4	20.8	—	17.8	7.3	21.1	7.6	
4 933	3 485	1 278	114	691	349	338	7	32 521	4 240	27 659	744	
1 200	979	212	27	126	71	49	7	6 491	413	5 897	216	
620	539	76	14	56	40	16	—	2 342	328	1 925	99	
426	381	40	—	46	30	16	—	1 027	275	693	61	
30	22	8	10	—	—	—	—	322	12	304	13	
164	136	28	4	10	10	—	—	993	41	928	25	
580	440	136	13	70	37	33	7	4 149	85	3 972	117	
219	186	29	6	—	—	—	—	1 038	41	936	60	
73	53	20	—	6	6	—	—	715	6	703	12	
288	201	87	7	64	31	33	7	2 396	38	2 333	45	
5 189	3 721	1 265	177	826	437	353	14	20 507	1 021	19 065	529	
3 147	2 193	807	112	510	263	215	14	9 154	518	8 368	306	
2 952	2 106	705	106	462	256	174	14	7 425	477	6 703	279	
1 478	1 089	339	50	216	120	96	5	3 908	271	3 525	129	
1 131	870	221	41	157	105	52	—	2 793	211	2 508	64	
1 081	688	306	55	181	94	62	9	4 246	177	3 933	155	
16 4	14 3	22.6	10.5	17.7	9.2	24.7	28.0	21 1	19 1	21 1	19 6	
3 418	2 441	871	144	675	352	287	14	13 789	379	13 195	343	
2 014	1 308	590	92	402	199	171	14	6 052	184	5 729	210	
1 663	1 252	501	86	361	199	130	14	4 700	178	4 406	183	
688	446	201	38	130	63	67	5	2 234	85	2 082	95	
409	274	104	29	71	48	23	—	1 437	60	1 348	38	
817	469	266	55	161	80	56	9	2 894	45	2 767	107	
16 4	13 6	21 8	10.5	17 4	8 0	24 2	28.0	21 0	16 5	21 0	19 6	
3 984	3 056	802	74	247	138	109	—	38 508	12 143	25 138	1 371	
2 387	1 967	348	37	117	84	33	—	16 767	7 140	8 983	754	
2 781	1 862	348	31	117	84	33	—	14 609	6 868	7 141	720	
845	621	209	18	23	8	15	—	4 875	1 871	2 810	243	
494	352	133	—	18	8	10	—	2 842	872	1 857	140	
1 010	892	80	32	77	59	18	—	7 023	2 415	4 360	271	
13 1	13 0	14 6	12 1	17 5	19 4	11 1	—	19 4	11 4	24 2	12 2	

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	187 563	19 550	163 942	3 885
Civilian labor force	112 905	13 912	95 991	2 781
Employed	101 898	13 420	85 626	2 528
Unemployed	11 007	492	10 365	253
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	3.5	10.8	9.1
Not in civilian labor force	74 658	5 638	67	1 104
Females 16 years and over	103 848	9 733	92 117	1 999
Civilian labor force	57 483	6 275	49 820	1 292
Employed	52 380	6 084	44 962	1 216
Unemployed	5 103	191	4 858	76
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	3.0	9.8	5.9
Not in civilian labor force	46 365	3 458	42 297	697
Children persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	13 748	361	13 214	239
High school graduate	6 010	251	5 694	81
Employed	3 404	184	3 168	54
Unemployed	731	42	689	7
Not in labor force	1 875	25	1 837	20
Not high school graduate	7 758	110	7 520	158
Employed	2 456	38	2 307	103
Unemployed	1 273	6	1 261	12
Not in labor force	4 029	66	3 952	43

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	55 448	3 133	51 350	1 058
In labor force in 1979	38 652	2 442	35 365	846
Worked in 1979	36 771	2 420	33 525	839
40 or more weeks	29 844	2 120	27 084	700
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 507	1 973	23 970	621
With unemployment in 1979	7 355	229	6 925	185
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	17.7	17.9	12.0
Female family householders, no husband present	26 797	571	25 955	400
In labor force in 1979	17 176	318	16 632	290
Worked in 1979	15 843	296	15 332	283
40 or more weeks	12 149	251	11 744	223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 324	205	10 002	180
With unemployment in 1979	3 798	53	3 679	78
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	25.5	18.1	14.6
Unrelated individuals	57 518	12 945	43 026	1 444
In labor force in 1979	39 378	10 360	27 875	1 129
Worked in 1979	37 668	10 230	26 312	1 101
40 or more weeks	29 301	7 604	20 835	835
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 734	6 811	18 170	746
With unemployment in 1979	7 958	1 918	5 844	207
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	10.4	19.0	9.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over	48 144	3 478	43 700	939
Civilian labor force	16 932	1 397	15 010	420
Employed	13 089	1 266	11 345	341
Unemployed	3 843	131	3 665	79
Percent of civilian labor force	22.7	9.4	24.4	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	31 212	2 081	28 690	519
Females 16 years and over	30 251	1 744	28 009	571
Civilian labor force	9 765	620	8 497	214
Employed	7 329	572	6 536	175
Unemployed	2 036	48	1 961	39
Percent of civilian labor force	21.7	7.7	23.1	18.2
Not in civilian labor force	20 886	1 126	19 512	357
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 892	101	4 715	86
High school graduate	1 476	64	1 394	13
Employed	480	36	439	—
Unemployed	241	12	229	7
Not in labor force	755	16	726	6
Not high school graduate	3 416	37	3 321	73
Employed	794	—	753	34
Unemployed	575	6	563	12
Not in labor force	2 047	31	2 005	27

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders	14 416	273	13 921	236
In labor force in 1979	6 346	94	6 118	105
Worked in 1979	5 012	88	4 801	98
40 or more weeks	2 582	51	2 490	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 801	39	1 731	23
With unemployment in 1979	3 094	38	2 974	66
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	17.1	20.7	16.5
Female family householders, no husband present	10 515	121	10 287	179
In labor force in 1979	4 504	41	4 396	76
Worked in 1979	3 435	35	3 344	69
40 or more weeks	1 604	8	1 571	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 016	8	993	17
With unemployment in 1979	2 213	21	2 146	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	26.5	20.4	17.5
Unrelated individuals	18 881	3 016	15 341	481
In labor force in 1979	7 115	1 776	5 097	244
Worked in 1979	5 790	1 692	3 873	216
40 or more weeks	2 057	426	1 532	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 418	228	1 114	43
With unemployment in 1979	3 274	524	2 653	90
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	10.3	24.2	12.0

Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
187 563	19 550	163 942	3 885	210 807	183 264	19 524	5 900	30 839	14 968	13 537	2 097
112 905	13 912	95 991	2 781	144 571	127 011	12 318	4 300	18 864	9 226	8 178	1 360
101 898	13 420	85 626	2 528	138 774	122 853	11 044	4 017	17 177	8 582	7 273	1 230
11 007	492	10 365	253	5 797	4 158	1 274	283	1 687	644	905	130
9.7	3.5	10.4	9.1	4.0	3.3	10.3	6.6	8.9	7.0	11.1	9.6
74 658	5 638	67 104	1 104	66 236	56 253	7 206	1 600	11 975	5 742	5 359	737
103 848	9 733	92 117	1 989	110 187	95 518	10 703	2 768	16 199	7 557	7 573	935
57 483	6 275	49 820	1 292	62 911	54 762	6 081	1 696	8 375	3 817	4 036	478
52 380	6 084	44 962	1 216	60 248	52 836	5 458	1 612	7 691	3 597	3 593	465
5 103	191	4 858	76	2 663	1 926	623	84	684	220	443	13
8.9	3.0	9.8	5.9	4.2	3.5	10.2	5.0	8.2	5.8	11.0	2.7
46 365	3 458	42 297	697	47 276	40 756	4 622	1 072	7 824	3 740	3 537	457
13 768	361	13 214	239	16 193	13 090	2 152	757	3 434	1 619	1 480	327
6 010	251	5 694	81	10 306	8 629	1 293	341	1 717	786	849	59
3 404	184	3 168	54	8 286	7 313	712	274	1 066	609	402	44
731	42	689	7	566	423	122	18	185	76	102	15
1 875	25	1 837	20	1 454	893	459	49	466	101	345	—
7 758	110	7 520	158	5 887	4 461	859	416	1 717	833	631	268
2 456	38	2 307	103	3 287	2 739	241	227	752	442	169	127
1 273	6	1 261	12	752	565	128	49	245	130	95	36
4 029	66	3 952	43	1 848	1 157	490	140	720	261	367	105
55 448	3 133	51 350	1 058	74 912	65 159	7 043	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 898	825
38 652	2 442	35 365	846	63 886	56 219	5 350	1 985	7 599	3 426	3 522	679
36 771	2 420	33 525	839	63 520	56 004	5 244	1 958	7 459	3 389	3 451	652
29 844	2 120	27 084	700	56 532	50 481	4 192	1 653	5 987	2 747	2 765	539
26 507	1 973	23 970	621	53 862	48 153	3 901	1 522	5 614	2 622	2 538	505
7 355	229	6 925	185	7 060	5 456	1 112	346	1 618	657	781	111
17.8	17.7	17.9	12.0	10.8	11.1	13.2	11.6	12.5	10.7	13.5	16.5
26 797	371	25 955	400	10 879	7 674	2 706	413	3 216	919	2 095	205
17 176	318	16 632	290	7 995	5 833	1 833	294	2 119	622	1 379	130
15 843	296	15 332	283	7 827	5 757	1 747	288	2 043	603	1 328	124
12 149	251	11 744	223	5 989	4 537	1 212	205	1 399	400	915	88
10 324	205	10 002	180	5 437	4 082	1 127	189	1 291	369	842	78
3 798	53	3 679	78	1 713	1 113	526	83	620	198	389	34
18.2	25.5	18.1	14.6	11.7	10.4	14.3	7.8	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.4
57 518	12 943	43 026	1 464	44 347	39 415	3 876	958	8 220	5 412	2 399	302
39 378	10 360	27 875	1 129	33 293	29 677	2 633	802	5 722	3 886	1 531	242
37 668	10 230	26 312	1 101	33 031	29 508	2 560	780	5 613	3 862	1 463	226
29 301	7 604	20 835	835	26 421	23 889	1 849	490	4 055	2 802	1 025	110
25 734	6 811	18 170	746	23 778	21 530	1 623	450	3 417	2 398	833	89
7 958	1 918	5 844	207	6 430	5 446	655	305	1 640	1 080	228	—
16.8	10.4	19.0	9.4	10.1	9.3	16.9	12.8	11.7	9.8	6.2	—
48 144	3 478	43 700	939	18 433	12 146	4 553	1 051	7 261	2 799	3 629	638
16 932	1 397	15 010	420	8 199	5 765	1 699	596	2 881	1 197	1 320	340
13 089	1 266	11 345	341	7 115	5 136	1 355	494	2 345	1 007	1 047	266
3 843	131	3 665	79	1 084	629	344	102	536	190	273	74
22.7	9.4	24.4	18.8	13.2	10.9	20.2	17.1	18.6	15.9	20.7	21.8
31 212	2 081	28 690	519	10 234	6 381	2 854	455	4 360	1 602	2 309	298
30 251	1 744	28 009	571	11 944	7 993	3 044	518	4 463	1 644	2 450	289
9 765	620	8 497	214	4 538	3 198	1 099	207	1 545	595	847	103
7 329	572	6 536	175	3 971	2 870	8.3	194	1 296	525	664	103
2 036	48	1 961	39	567	328	214	13	249	66	183	—
21.7	7.7	23.1	18.2	12.5	10.3	19.5	6.3	16.1	11.1	21.6	—
20 886	1 126	19 512	357	7 406	4 795	1 965	311	2 920	1 049	1 603	186
4 892	101	4 715	86	2 480	1 434	721	220	1 143	452	555	153
1 476	64	1 394	13	1 120	636	394	56	487	136	328	22
480	36	439	—	632	493	101	47	165	87	65	17
241	12	229	7	102	43	52	—	70	18	52	—
755	16	726	6	386	100	241	9	252	31	211	5
3 416	37	3 321	73	1 360	798	327	164	656	316	227	131
794	—	753	34	482	308	68	70	185	95	39	37
575	6	563	12	245	184	40	30	120	83	21	30
2 047	31	2 005	27	633	306	219	64	351	138	167	64
14 416	273	13 931	236	5 404	3 057	1 769	400	2 433	689	1 432	259
6 346	94	6 118	105	3 205	2 038	811	289	1 249	418	665	169
5 012	88	4 801	98	2 989	1 945	724	262	1 133	394	605	142
2 582	51	2 490	33	1 427	1 019	297	86	421	142	247	44
1 801	39	1 731	23	1 208	863	242	75	355	116	207	38
3 094	38	2 974	66	1 266	707	402	122	637	205	346	75
20.6	17.1	20.7	16.5	15.8	12.9	19.0	17.9	16.7	10.6	18.7	23.1
10 515	121	10 287	179	3 008	1 485	1 303	172	1 547	382	1 049	119
4 504	41	4 396	76	1 628	905	614	88	763	218	500	56
3 435	35	3 344	69	1 484	845	536	82	687	199	449	50
1 604	8	1 571	27	514	279	194	21	255	79	165	14
1 016	8	993	17	422	222	167	15	222	73	138	8
2 213	21	2 146	53	732	387	302	43	366	102	246	25
20.4	26.5	20.4	17.5	14.9	12.4	17.9	9.5	15.5	10.8	17.2	12.0
18 881	3 016	15 341	481	8 459	6 707	1 352	293	2 808	1 567	1 063	133
7 115	1 776	5 097	244	4 160	3 358	604	186	1 270	787	408	78
5 790	1 692	3 873	216	3 947	3 226	543	164	1 179	769	355	62
2 057	426	1 532	82	1 445	1 193	207	27	419	240	159	8
1 418	228	1 114	43	862	702	128	27	226	124	89	8
3 274	524	2 653	90	1 646	1 273	262	125	558	312	199	64
21.6	10.3	24.2	12.0	13.1	12.5	17.2	15.7	14.5	14.0	14.0	19.3

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	118 976	113 659	2 755	3 349
Employed	72 493	69 324	1 864	1 604
Unemployed	46 483	44 335	891	1 745
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.4	13.6	11.0
Not in civilian labor force	46 483	44 335	891	1 745

Females 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	64 997	62 076	1 485	1 922
Employed	32 761	31 274	942	638
Unemployed	31 126	29 777	854	584
Percent of civilian labor force	1 635	1 497	88	54
Not in civilian labor force	5.0	4.8	9.3	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	32 236	30 802	543	1 284

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	6 849	6 399	206	467
Employed	4 342	4 179	112	85
Unemployed	3 419	3 313	65	74
Not in labor force	310	293	17	—
Not high school graduate	613	573	30	11
Employed	2 527	2 220	94	382
Unemployed	1 158	1 053	43	74
Not in labor force	342	331	—	51
Not in labor force	1 027	836	51	257

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	39 402	37 430	951	1 416
Worked in 1979	28 842	27 518	746	680
40 or more weeks	28 555	27 261	729	669
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 329	23 365	605	469
With unemployment in 1979	22 427	21 564	547	412
Mean weeks of unemployment	3 441	3 131	115	192
Female family householders, no husband present	8 402	7 440	441	765
In labor force in 1979	4 601	4 087	323	234
Worked in 1979	4 491	3 994	306	223
40 or more weeks	3 042	2 755	207	119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 420	2 173	179	99
With unemployment in 1979	869	708	74	74
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	14.6	15.2	11.4
Unrelated individuals	25 685	24 477	680	574
In labor force in 1979	15 609	14 741	495	403
Worked in 1979	15 355	14 556	479	378
40 or more weeks	11 042	10 475	361	269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 297	8 768	343	245
With unemployment in 1979	3 239	2 974	145	95
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.8	13.4	12.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Labor Force Status

Persons 16 years and over

Civilian labor force	14 034	12 481	385	1 489
Employed	5 046	4 649	112	360
Unemployed	4 240	3 946	85	277
Percent of civilian labor force	8 006	7 033	27	83
Not in civilian labor force	16.0	15.1	24.1	23.1
Females 16 years and over	8 988	7 832	273	1 129
Civilian labor force	9 075	8 092	264	997
Employed	2 748	2 551	79	147
Unemployed	2 384	2 227	59	124
Percent of civilian labor force	364	324	20	23
Not in civilian labor force	13.2	12.7	25.3	15.6
Not in civilian labor force	6 327	5 541	185	850

Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school

High school graduate	1 254	1 057	31	274
Employed	443	424	12	26
Unemployed	254	247	—	20
Not in labor force	16	16	—	—
Not high school graduate	173	161	12	6
Employed	811	633	19	248
Unemployed	186	165	—	32
Not in labor force	116	105	—	23
Not in labor force	509	363	19	193

Labor Force Status in 1979

Family householders

In labor force in 1979	4 398	3 691	160	789
Worked in 1979	1 929	1 661	84	209
40 or more weeks	1 806	1 568	67	198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	780	703	28	61
With unemployment in 1979	632	555	28	54
Mean weeks of unemployment	696	555	27	116
Female family householders, no husband present	18.3	18.9	8.5	14.9
In labor force in 1979	2 706	2 194	132	581
Worked in 1979	977	814	72	114
40 or more weeks	897	751	55	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	276	231	16	29
With unemployment in 1979	184	139	16	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	361	279	27	61
Unrelated individuals	15.8	16.6	8.5	10.1
In labor force in 1979	6 474	6 119	118	257
Worked in 1979	3 176	2 986	59	127
40 or more weeks	3 031	2 892	43	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	718	702	9	25
With unemployment in 1979	279	263	9	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 309	1 195	40	62
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	15.5	25.1	17.0

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Worcester city, Mass							
Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin¹
				Total	White	Black	
118 976	113 639	2 755	3 349	35 014	31 641	1 706	2 442
72 493	69 324	1 864	1 604	19 544	17 654	1 141	1 034
68 360	65 592	1 611	1 428	18 089	16 435	988	915
4 133	3 732	253	176	1 455	1 219	153	119
5.7	5.4	13.6	11.0	7.4	6.9	13.4	11.5
46 483	44 335	891	1 745	15 470	13 987	565	1 408
64 997	62 076	1 485	1 922	19 151	17 297	910	1 484
32 761	31 274	942	638	8 759	7 903	564	419
31 126	29 777	854	584	8 262	7 461	533	383
1 635	1 497	88	54	497	442	31	36
5.0	4.8	9.3	8.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	8.6
32 236	30 802	543	1 284	10 392	9 394	346	1 065
6 849	6 399	206	447	2 801	2 456	128	413
4 342	4 179	112	85	1 481	1 384	68	61
3 419	3 313	65	74	1 127	1 059	49	50
310	293	17	-	60	53	7	-
613	573	30	11	294	272	12	11
2 527	2 220	94	382	1 320	1 072	60	352
1 158	1 053	43	74	503	445	21	49
342	331	-	51	191	180	-	46
1 027	836	51	257	626	447	39	257
39 402	37 430	951	1 416	10 551	9 274	524	1 096
28 842	27 518	746	680	6 962	6 193	405	440
28 555	27 261	729	669	6 861	6 112	392	440
24 329	23 365	605	469	5 422	4 885	316	276
22 427	21 564	547	412	4 959	4 455	291	254
3 441	3 131	115	192	1 053	875	73	129
16.1	16.2	13.0	13.4	17.2	18.0	13.7	14.5
8 402	7 440	441	765	3 455	2 742	261	704
4 601	4 087	323	234	1 707	1 379	180	188
4 491	3 994	306	223	1 672	1 357	167	188
3 042	2 755	207	119	1 050	872	110	103
2 420	2 173	179	99	850	680	102	88
869	708	74	74	413	299	51	58
14.6	14.6	15.2	11.4	14.7	15.4	15.0	11.5
25 685	24 477	680	574	11 663	10 776	510	463
15 609	14 741	495	403	7 577	6 734	390	311
15 355	14 556	479	378	7 238	6 633	377	301
11 042	10 475	361	269	4 612	4 205	275	199
9 297	8 768	343	245	3 768	3 394	262	181
3 239	2 974	145	95	1 918	1 715	136	54
14.1	13.8	13.4	12.6	14.4	14.0	14.0	17.3
14 034	12 481	385	1 489	7 885	6 686	298	1 300
5 046	4 649	112	360	2 601	2 341	75	282
4 240	3 946	85	277	2 180	1 993	63	219
806	703	27	83	421	348	12	63
16.0	15.1	24.1	23.1	16.2	14.9	16.0	22.3
8 988	7 832	273	1 129	5 284	4 345	223	1 018
9 075	8 092	264	997	4 969	4 183	211	897
2 748	2 551	79	147	1 352	1 209	57	130
2 384	2 227	59	124	1 206	1 080	52	112
364	324	20	23	146	129	5	18
13.2	12.7	25.3	15.6	10.8	10.7	8.8	13.8
6 327	5 541	185	850	3 617	2 974	154	767
1 254	1 057	31	274	859	667	26	263
443	424	12	26	271	257	7	26
254	247	-	20	161	154	-	20
16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
173	161	12	6	110	103	7	6
811	633	19	248	588	410	19	237
186	165	-	32	94	73	-	26
116	105	-	23	74	63	-	18
509	363	19	193	420	274	19	193
4 398	3 691	160	789	2 470	1 874	126	717
1 929	1 661	84	209	992	812	60	159
1 806	1 568	67	198	941	781	47	159
780	703	28	61	378	320	22	47
632	555	28	54	315	257	22	40
696	555	27	116	376	276	23	94
18.3	18.9	8.5	14.9	16.9	18.8	9.6	16.3
2 706	2 194	132	581	1 674	1 213	110	542
977	814	72	114	515	394	54	84
897	751	55	103	484	376	41	84
276	231	16	29	141	96	16	29
184	139	16	29	106	61	16	29
361	279	27	61	207	139	23	45
15.8	16.6	8.5	10.1	14.9	17.4	9.6	9.9
6 474	6 119	118	257	3 685	3 615	85	219
3 176	2 986	59	127	2 138	1 990	50	101
3 031	2 892	43	110	2 050	1 930	37	91
718	702	9	25	418	402	9	12
279	263	9	25	150	134	9	12
1 309	1 195	40	62	888	810	37	42
16.3	15.5	25.1	17.0	15.8	14.8	26.1	20.8

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families												
Less than \$2,500	526 506	201 252	252 763	104 068	332 236	74 916	207 430	76 340	1 991	1 074	873	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	714 023	293 909	336 419	128 592	457 368	114 265	281 319	96 992	3 890	2 120	1 730	20
\$5,000 to \$7,499	863 189	453 331	315 703	142 221	450 764	138 818	248 850	99 253	4 005	2 935	1 021	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999	896 139	523 250	282 854	136 224	388 591	128 555	206 488	85 020	4 834	3 476	1 313	27
\$10,000 to \$12,499	962 867	594 994	272 255	141 185	359 410	124 495	183 629	81 230	4 772	3 655	1 102	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	844 971	552 132	216 051	115 169	279 614	101 971	139 800	60 965	4 834	3 861	952	29
\$15,000 to \$17,499	908 122	618 979	211 103	115 551	259 308	97 477	127 730	55 216	5 373	4 343	1 014	24
\$17,500 to \$19,999	819 747	576 927	177 678	93 406	206 181	78 161	102 127	41 469	4 784	3 970	784	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 556 366	1 140 376	303 437	154 767	327 375	128 471	161 451	60 091	9 224	7 764	1 427	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 050 165	1 561 334	359 898	157 962	326 147	127 601	165 658	49 843	10 644	8 889	1 706	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 178 303	934 667	173 801	63 328	134 939	55 921	67 029	16 556	4 921	4 233	652	18
\$50,000 or more	654 750	567 244	54 312	23 117	48 659	23 989	20 454	4 951	2 159	1 954	188	21
Median	\$18 329	\$20 774	\$12 710	\$13 271	\$11 087	\$12 899	\$10 162	\$10 196	\$18 031	\$19 183	\$13 398	\$17 672
Mean	\$22 017	\$24 839	\$15 783	\$15 746	\$13 950	\$15 848	\$13 108	\$12 328	\$20 692	\$22 058	\$15 630	\$22 726
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$9 207	\$11 761	\$7 388	\$6 435	\$6 517	\$7 185	\$6 491	\$5 397	\$8 669	\$9 990	\$7 301	\$9 107
Mean income	\$11 795	\$14 285	\$9 754	\$8 668	\$8 824	\$9 966	\$8 682	\$7 239	\$10 740	\$11 962	\$9 011	\$10 295
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$13 282	\$14 251	\$9 543	\$9 578	\$9 610	\$10 610	\$8 836	\$8 421	\$12 106	\$12 407	\$9 437	\$8 500
Mean income	\$18 379	\$19 739	\$12 615	\$13 052	\$12 789	\$14 139	\$11 574	\$11 046	\$16 187	\$16 741	\$12 487	\$12 993
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1,000	639 144	356 154	205 048	87 748	335 379	131 944	157 786	55 447	2 452	1 706	686	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	350 809	220 316	104 287	30 114	181 104	83 943	82 751	17 975	1 731	1 257	459	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	623 782	373 662	210 383	55 592	351 688	150 101	176 472	37 075	3 249	2 229	980	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	787 420	552 949	189 046	58 211	372 318	190 466	154 563	36 769	4 026	3 359	623	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	642 357	479 987	126 318	44 215	260 459	143 890	96 954	25 184	3 108	2 705	384	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	491 075	369 350	92 011	36 769	180 389	99 182	66 078	20 074	2 409	2 130	279	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	882 781	659 902	166 865	73 450	300 490	158 071	115 521	37 636	4 106	3 476	594	33
\$7,000 to \$7,999	792 620	595 241	151 094	58 261	240 943	123 017	97 779	27 241	3 602	2 965	621	34
\$8,000 to \$8,999	698 958	538 440	123 806	45 044	184 572	96 708	73 896	17 861	2 864	2 518	337	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	801 291	629 713	132 250	44 763	185 114	99 329	73 443	15 597	3 309	2 782	521	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 326 578	1 059 081	208 433	57 510	254 392	138 175	101 951	-16 175	4 891	4 147	713	19
\$12,000 to \$14,999	423 295	369 081	40 003	12 033	57 214	37 786	16 525	2 536	1 215	1 104	104	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84 984	78 561	4 358	2 249	8 649	6 283	2 012	486	162	141	13	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$7 657	\$8 410	\$5 455	\$5 737	\$4 829	\$5 293	\$4 374	\$4 308	\$6 737	\$7 046	\$5 090	\$6 214
\$50,000 or more	\$10 162	\$11 058	\$7 614	\$7 377	\$6 980	\$7 614	\$6 439	\$5 713	\$8 893	\$9 158	\$7 629	\$6 578
Median	\$10 162	\$11 058	\$7 614	\$7 377	\$6 980	\$7 614	\$6 439	\$5 713	\$8 893	\$9 158	\$7 629	\$6 578
Mean	\$10 162	\$11 058	\$7 614	\$7 377	\$6 980	\$7 614	\$6 439	\$5 713	\$8 893	\$9 158	\$7 629	\$6 578
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$6 481	\$7 172	\$4 299	\$4 358	\$4 057	\$4 550	\$3 664	\$3 457	\$5 351	\$5 625	\$3 833	\$5 679
Mean income	\$8 524	\$9 185	\$6 327	\$5 883	\$5 803	\$6 373	\$5 261	\$4 429	\$6 958	\$7 237	\$5 534	\$5 626
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	\$4 769	\$5 217	\$3 522	\$3 577	\$3 835	\$4 245	\$3 431	\$3 395	\$4 700	\$4 878	\$3 490	\$4 833
Mean income	\$7 397	\$8 111	\$4 467	\$4 604	\$5 203	\$5 990	\$4 222	\$4 072	\$6 571	\$6 881	\$4 415	\$4 539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 633 441	617 884	786 471	340 376	1 064 526	249 532	650 833	254 477	7 222	3 873	3 233	35
Less than \$1,000	282 474	107 866	130 989	60 343	176 952	39 646	107 084	44 670	1 039	530	494	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	144 942	55 904	71 488	26 872	90 723	20 692	58 308	19 181	492	307	171	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	206 615	76 766	106 812	34 902	137 490	30 829	90 166	26 106	1 237	600	616	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	286 951	114 634	138 327	51 733	186 723	45 640	115 826	38 936	1 624	859	744	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	277 283	112 394	129 200	54 546	178 102	44 438	107 183	41 642	1 229	709	507	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	158 559	58 079	75 925	36 895	105 298	25 069	62 587	27 823	644	391	238	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	100 551	35 588	47 920	25 490	67 756	15 658	39 562	19 101	357	192	165	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	75 536	26 060	35 617	19 980	49 929	11 510	28 588	14 949	279	184	95	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	48 621	16 798	23 125	13 710	33 260	8 218	18 999	10 017	138	27	111	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24 871	7 229	12 630	7 472	17 844	3 853	10 262	5 799	121	49	55	-
\$10,000 to \$10,999	13 716	3 624	6 936	4 392	10 071	2 116	5 720	3 224	22	6	16	-
\$11,000 to \$11,999	6 450	1 467	3 610	1 931	4 871	846	3 124	1 383	11	-	11	-
\$12,000 or more	6 872	1 475	3 892	2 110	5 507	977	3 424	1 646	29	19	10	-
Median	\$3 637	\$3 597	\$3 607	\$3 929	\$3 681	\$3 736	\$3 603	\$3 958	\$3 519	\$3 581	\$3 451	\$3 813
Mean	\$3 665	\$3 526	\$3 701	\$3 968	\$3 759	\$3 760	\$3 706	\$3 990	\$3 580	\$3 548	\$3 615	\$3 840
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$3 535	\$3 493	\$3 529	\$3 634	\$3 544	\$3 52	\$3 524	\$3 633	\$3 362	\$3 379	\$3 367	\$2 864
Mean income	\$3 501	\$3 330	\$3 571	\$3 515	\$3 546	\$3 411	\$3 573	\$3 512	\$3 392	\$3 266	\$3 526	\$3 292
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$3 450	\$3 351	\$3 566	\$3 576	\$3 528	\$3 448	\$3 561	\$3 622	\$3 539	\$3 586	\$3 468	-
Mean income	\$3 346	\$3 031	\$3 681	\$3 730	\$3 573	\$3 303	\$3 685	\$3 785	\$3 385	\$3 421	\$3 331	-
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1,000	529 313	285 536	175 591	76 584	280 600	104 455	135 705	48 927	1 844	1 186	598	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999	109 831	70 618	29 457	11 164	54 779	27 489	22 081	6 520	608	520	88	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	173 014	108 061	51 307	15 257	88 957	41 052	40 599	8 878	861	626	228	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	177 795	112 255	52 980	14 857	92 147	42 891	42 152	9 097	870	631	231	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	299 330	178 231	100 898	27 947	167 369	71 442	83 459	18 115	1 510	1 012	472	9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	324 452	195 431	109 485	27 645	184 319	78 659	93 013	18 960	1 739	1 217	508	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	519 413	350 047	135 095	43 903	257 291	126 728	109 970	27 639	2 443	2 008	391	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$2 128	\$2 207	\$2 090	\$1 691	\$2 138	\$2 213	\$2 138	\$1 761	\$2 250	\$2 315	\$2 120	\$500-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$1 798	\$1 869	\$1 756	\$1 545	\$1 806	\$1 889	\$1 796	\$1 566	\$1 929	\$1		

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families with female householder, no husband present												
Families	18 122	10 439	7 430	134	86 573	73 163	1 785	26 729	18 820	13 080	735	10 929
Less than \$2,500	1 067	449	588	—	2 811	1 874	193	1 295	1 384	810	133	862
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 333	1 140	1 159	12	3 439	2 414	124	1 757	1 713	1 074	73	1 110
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 842	1 058	741	21	4 860	3 645	112	2 290	2 204	1 495	41	1 427
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 017	1 154	829	22	5 779	4 439	159	2 493	2 074	1 325	102	1 293
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 746	1 010	723	7	6 725	5 241	198	2 662	1 898	1 301	56	1 144
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 516	956	553	14	6 339	5 125	129	2 247	1 668	1 163	30	961
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 419	862	546	19	6 958	5 810	100	2 508	1 639	1 233	46	890
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 206	766	425	12	6 203	5 271	93	2 049	1 223	880	33	685
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 032	1 244	768	19	12 718	10 995	206	3 798	2 158	1 527	55	1 326
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 972	1 206	760	4	16 706	15 052	310	3 646	1 827	1 405	125	831
\$35,000 to \$49,999	768	469	279	6	9 420	8 844	145	1 425	737	615	37	295
\$50,000 or more	204	125	79	—	4 615	4 453	16	549	295	252	4	115
Median	\$12 592	\$13 568	\$11 411	\$13 571	\$20 061	\$21 134	\$14 564	\$15 619	\$12 705	\$13 650	\$10 826	\$11 710
Mean	\$14 901	\$15 670	\$13 895	\$14 469	\$22 783	\$24 028	\$17 118	\$17 586	\$15 058	\$15 900	\$14 261	\$13 893
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Families	3 042	2 052	972	6	9 914	8 980	105	2 296	2 772	2 185	70	1 381
Median income	\$9 904	\$10 668	\$8 648	\$6 250	\$14 451	\$14 958	\$8 068	\$9 824	\$11 185	\$11 851	\$4 732	\$9 248
Mean income	\$12 854	\$13 387	\$11 710	\$6 210	\$17 869	\$18 498	\$8 323	\$12 804	\$14 292	\$15 132	\$8 070	\$12 305
Unrelated individuals												
Unrelated individuals	16 011	11 505	4 547	105	49 608	42 512	1 358	11 168	16 214	12 565	662	5 397
Less than \$1,000	1 629	1 047	539	15	3 585	2 627	174	1 109	1 944	1 287	140	719
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 105	710	380	15	2 224	1 795	95	474	1 185	894	65	287
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 073	1 259	788	9	3 607	2 921	146	1 108	1 981	1 510	77	784
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 994	1 499	451	5	3 802	3 305	57	994	1 535	1 231	33	533
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 499	1 223	269	—	3 178	2 743	71	756	1 179	911	52	389
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 141	933	208	14	3 039	2 542	59	805	960	687	45	390
\$6,000 to \$6,999	731	1 261	455	20	5 967	5 049	195	1 373	1 885	1 480	86	615
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 334	920	414	21	5 366	4 713	146	1 169	1 439	1 188	53	403
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 009	826	183	—	4 447	3 870	135	975	1 179	956	30	405
\$9,000 to \$9,999	986	715	271	—	5 099	4 611	65	995	1 096	949	21	325
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 248	893	346	6	6 815	5 939	201	1 222	1 472	1 142	60	460
\$12,000 to \$14,999	226	191	35	—	2 006	1 945	14	143	322	304	—	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	28	8	—	473	452	—	45	37	26	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$4 804	\$5 016	\$4 058	\$5 607	\$7 796	\$8 107	\$7 063	\$6 446	\$5 295	\$5 654	\$4 308	\$4 898
\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$6 803	\$6 884	\$6 708	\$5 248	\$9 831	\$10 245	\$7 487	\$8 104	\$7 030	\$7 330	\$5 507	\$6 360
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 804	\$5 016	\$4 058	\$5 607	\$7 796	\$8 107	\$7 063	\$6 446	\$5 295	\$5 654	\$4 308	\$4 898
Mean	\$6 803	\$6 884	\$6 708	\$5 248	\$9 831	\$10 245	\$7 487	\$8 104	\$7 030	\$7 330	\$5 507	\$6 360
Female unrelated individuals												
Female unrelated individuals	8 841	6 454	2 344	43	25 405	22 217	445	5 535	7 534	5 942	235	2 539
Median income	\$3 978	\$4 270	\$3 316	\$5 536	\$6 818	\$7 104	\$5 359	\$5 030	\$4 192	\$4 426	\$2 912	\$3 490
Mean income	\$5 222	\$5 433	\$4 684	\$5 756	\$8 270	\$8 575	\$7 070	\$6 818	\$4 036	\$4 344	\$4 609	\$4 804
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Unrelated individuals	4 671	3 545	1 099	39	8 389	7 794	126	1 537	2 602	2 246	84	965
Median income	\$4 036	\$4 298	\$3 338	\$2 900	\$5 685	\$5 948	\$2 934	\$3 514	\$4 073	\$4 428	\$1 000	\$3 320
Mean income	\$4 969	\$5 239	\$4 172	\$3 412	\$8 213	\$8 531	\$4 952	\$4 614	\$6 285	\$6 653	\$5 770	\$4 017
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 211	1 953	2 174	20	8 071	5 428	349	4 189	4 077	2 432	226	2 736
Less than \$500	629	245	375	—	1 033	737	55	395	387	205	31	240
\$500 to \$999	230	109	107	—	951	595	64	492	500	299	49	314
\$1,000 to \$1,999	705	314	384	4	1 610	1 079	122	823	885	555	79	516
\$2,000 to \$2,999	968	444	503	—	1 318	904	25	683	730	434	5	486
\$3,000 to \$3,999	692	372	307	8	1 117	794	29	552	471	303	20	341
\$4,000 to \$4,999	352	185	158	8	758	457	51	433	411	238	19	298
\$5,000 to \$5,999	236	89	147	—	491	355	9	256	246	142	9	177
\$6,000 to \$6,999	146	106	40	—	358	210	9	227	202	105	9	159
\$7,000 to \$7,999	100	15	85	—	282	198	5	196	142	91	5	102
\$8,000 to \$8,999	91	49	31	—	62	42	—	48	41	28	—	41
\$9,000 to \$9,999	22	6	16	—	41	33	—	34	23	15	—	23
\$10,000 to \$10,999	11	—	11	—	11	8	—	11	7	4	—	7
\$11,000 to \$11,999	29	19	10	—	39	16	—	39	32	13	—	32
\$12,000 or more	\$3 559	\$3 695	\$3 439	\$4 750	\$3 335	\$3 335	\$2 537	\$3 563	\$3 365	\$3 362	\$2 418	\$3 613
Median	\$3 710	\$3 817	\$3 613	\$4 577	\$3 553	\$3 512	\$2 696	\$3 940	\$3 739	\$3 751	\$2 625	\$4 009
Mean	\$3 710	\$3 817	\$3 613	\$4 577	\$3 553	\$3 512	\$2 696	\$3 940	\$3 739	\$3 751	\$2 625	\$4 009
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Families	2 928	1 231	1 678	12	3 843	2 512	250	2 040	2 005	1 192	155	1 353
Median income	\$3 412	\$3 483	\$3 370	\$4 250	\$2 899	\$2 956	\$2 427	\$2 995	\$2 868	\$2 868	\$2 368	\$3 060
Mean income	\$3 484	\$3 413	\$3 557	\$3 978	\$3 134	\$3 166	\$2 544	\$3 310	\$3 182	\$3 204	\$2 580	\$3 342
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Families	292	139	153	—	617	454	28	278	249	156	16	153
Median income	\$3 563	\$3 742	\$3 468	—	\$3 180	\$3 044	\$2 222	\$3 561	\$3 381	\$3 464	\$1 800	\$3 431
Mean income	\$3 514	\$3 650	\$3 391	—	\$2 807	\$2 460	\$2 063	\$3 592	\$3 236	\$3 283	\$2 096	\$3 318
Unrelated individuals												
Unrelated individuals	6 150	4 050	1 972	39	12 064	9 399	448	3 404	6 169	4 527	299	2 136
Less than \$500	1 233	713	477	15	2 779	1 994	110	870	1 464	968	76	531
\$500 to \$999	396	334	62	—	806	633	64	239	480	319	64	188
\$1,000 to \$1,999	549	363	179	7	1 106	884	—	189	578	420	38	93
\$2,000 to \$2,999	556	347	201	8	1 118	911	44	285	607	474	27	194
\$3,000 to \$3,999	958	541	398	9	1 940	1 553	77	630	1 112	842	48	451
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 115	718	390	—	1 667	1 368	69	478	869	668	29	333
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 343	1 034	265	—	2 648	2 256	33	713	1 059	836	17	446
\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$2 178	\$2 248	\$2 084	\$1 321	\$2 057	\$2 122	\$1 490	\$2 094	\$1 963	\$2 049	\$1 125	\$2 069
\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$1 869	\$1 938	\$1 730	\$1 085	\$1 742	\$1 797	\$1 470	\$1 734	\$1 664	\$1 730	\$1 279	\$1 700
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—</					

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	40 969	37 144	1 932	3 145	4 603	2 929	1 238	966	34 382	49 529	689	6 113
Less than \$2,500	1 034	768	168	168	351	187	126	71	1 085	849	39	285
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 273	1 084	141	136	415	281	118	70	1 389	1 140	17	373
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 151	1 764	248	204	549	299	197	96	2 529	2 256	18	500
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 706	2 333	201	306	592	375	146	142	2 957	2 520	43	566
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 553	3 119	236	345	575	368	137	137	3 492	2 842	88	673
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 838	2 547	122	245	424	244	96	103	3 654	3 179	31	712
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 330	2 976	157	284	383	256	99	68	4 137	3 476	75	732
\$17,500 to \$19	3 458	3 212	139	351	361	270	75	78	3 863	3 473	38	653
\$20,000 or more	6 534	6 026	199	500	459	316	96	134	7 873	6 904	60	1 168
Median income	\$7 978	\$7 435	\$268	\$411	\$343	\$229	\$109	\$60	\$12 215	\$10 907	\$162	\$1 549
Mean income	\$3 924	\$3 738	\$45	\$173	\$117	\$91	\$19	\$7	\$8 848	\$7 963	\$102	\$672
	\$2 190	\$2 144	\$28	\$42	\$34	\$14	\$20	\$—	\$4 340	\$4 020	\$16	\$230
Median	\$20 100	\$20 591	\$12 309	\$16 571	\$11 715	\$12 198	\$10 584	\$11 898	\$23 112	\$23 537	\$19 704	\$18 325
Mean	\$23 710	\$24 456	\$14 851	\$17 860	\$13 487	\$13 914	\$13 042	\$12 872	\$26 369	\$26 788	\$27 312	\$20 742
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 647	3 937	545	323	876	442	395	109	7 601	6 768	154	1 078
Median income	\$10 488	\$11 060	\$6 604	\$9 792	\$7 458	\$9 067	\$6 103	\$9 952	\$12 730	\$12 975	\$11 364	\$10 074
Mean income	\$12 037	\$12 765	\$7 178	\$10 704	\$8 351	\$9 610	\$6 798	\$10 315	\$14 312	\$14 508	\$12 633	\$12 028
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 165	4 896	199	101	786	542	194	87	4 913	4 747	13	256
Median income	\$12 507	\$12 798	\$8 412	\$13 516	\$9 467	\$9 471	\$8 243	\$12 422	\$13 165	\$13 191	\$12 969	\$9 868
Mean income	\$17 465	\$17 753	\$11 106	\$14 174	\$11 122	\$10 915	\$10 831	\$12 680	\$16 324	\$16 377	\$9 577	\$14 111
Unrelated individuals	18 024	16 439	1 113	738	3 099	2 200	760	235	33 044	29 726	519	3 676
Less than \$1,000	1 014	842	97	80	263	188	59	40	1 915	1 451	37	512
\$1,000 to \$1,999	756	626	88	24	220	127	69	6	785	684	6	123
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 385	1 204	165	41	430	273	151	26	1 061	922	28	180
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 512	1 370	101	55	398	282	101	26	1 794	1 636	18	204
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 360	1 202	92	68	298	205	50	47	2 573	2 364	39	263
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 025	955	63	49	126	79	40	7	1 849	1 696	29	169
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 140	1 983	100	124	332	275	49	30	3 540	3 081	54	606
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 017	1 869	120	63	340	267	73	21	3 302	2 958	66	353
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 649	1 520	101	52	246	197	49	5	3 392	3 080	50	401
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 743	1 617	67	84	251	194	50	14	3 913	3 529	66	425
\$10,000 to \$10,999	2 597	2 449	107	78	181	104	69	8	6 673	6 202	111	342
\$11,000 to \$11,999	642	618	12	5	11	6	—	5	2 024	1 900	15	98
\$12,000 or more	184	184	—	5	3	3	—	—	223	223	—	—
Median	\$7 829	\$8 039	\$5 214	\$6 600	\$4 800	\$5 316	\$4 000	\$4 415	\$9 809	\$10 046	\$9 239	\$6 992
Mean	\$10 231	\$10 549	\$6 862	\$8 139	\$6 336	\$6 481	\$6 090	\$5 544	\$11 316	\$11 585	\$10 065	\$8 058
Female unrelated individuals	10 588	9 897	553	319	1 672	1 224	389	121	16 143	15 033	169	1 323
Median income	\$6 290	\$6 431	\$4 370	\$5 729	\$4 244	\$4 304	\$3 948	\$4 434	\$7 574	\$7 681	\$10 040	\$6 181
Mean income	\$8 734	\$8 949	\$5 973	\$6 270	\$5 335	\$5 291	\$5 711	\$4 054	\$8 707	\$8 808	\$9 039	\$6 750
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 955	4 600	302	67	1 019	746	258	51	4 940	4 617	15	205
Median income	\$4 726	\$4 866	\$3 324	\$2 942	\$3 570	\$3 662	\$3 135	\$2 635	\$5 101	\$5 116	\$4 125	\$4 260
Mean income	\$9 044	\$9 350	\$4 866	\$3 054	\$5 081	\$5 202	\$4 790	\$2 627	\$6 887	\$6 882	\$6 415	\$4 720
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 913	2 169	444	538	1 029	585	328	257	3 355	2 607	70	1 079
Less than \$1,000	535	369	92	106	180	87	68	45	606	422	23	199
\$1,000 to \$1,999	321	262	52	40	124	78	39	20	274	234	16	62
\$2,000 to \$2,999	408	318	57	41	112	54	46	16	335	311	—	67
\$3,000 to \$3,999	505	436	69	71	184	124	60	37	517	411	5	120
\$4,000 to \$4,999	384	323	29	46	132	101	21	23	665	538	12	202
\$5,000 to \$5,999	221	166	55	19	99	57	42	14	327	247	7	100
\$6,000 to \$6,999	214	114	48	70	99	43	33	31	237	201	—	93
\$7,000 to \$7,999	121	68	8	45	29	—	8	20	184	123	—	103
\$8,000 to \$8,999	99	50	26	43	43	22	11	24	99	72	—	57
\$9,000 to \$9,999	65	31	—	29	16	8	—	16	31	17	7	25
\$10,000 to \$10,999	26	18	8	14	11	11	—	11	29	—	—	23
\$11,000 to \$11,999	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	10
\$12,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	24	—	18
Median	\$3 301	\$3 311	\$3 304	\$4 239	\$3 535	\$3 593	\$3 183	\$4 457	\$3 895	\$3 819	\$1 750	\$4 453
Mean	\$3 508	\$3 329	\$3 568	\$4 535	\$3 576	\$3 496	\$3 283	\$4 636	\$3 708	\$3 577	\$2 994	\$4 463
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 031	708	271	107	376	157	203	29	1 410	1 142	50	395
Median income	\$3 073	\$3 026	\$3 275	\$3 513	\$3 075	\$2 575	\$3 265	\$3 550	\$3 898	\$3 886	\$4 083	\$4 269
Mean income	\$2 976	\$2 891	\$3 248	\$3 203	\$2 906	\$2 542	\$3 126	\$3 167	\$3 639	\$3 555	\$3 860	\$4 034
Families with householder 65 years and over	332	285	47	12	131	84	47	12	179	166	5	41
Median income	\$3 492	\$3 406	\$4 119	\$1 750	\$3 856	\$3 700	\$4 119	\$1 750	\$3 523	\$3 590	\$3 500	\$5 577
Mean income	\$3 324	\$3 220	\$3 956	\$2 305	\$3 560	\$3 351	\$3 956	\$2 305	\$3 153	\$3 286	\$3 780	\$3 315
Unrelated individuals	4 138	3 551	426	197	1 242	826	353	98	4 943	4 105	82	995
Less than \$500	772	613	89	60	243	181	51	35	1 570	1 180	22	448
\$500 to \$999	242	229	8	20	20	7	8	5	345	271	15	64
\$1,000 to \$1,499	364	308	39	20	110	54	39	6	387	350	—	59
\$1,500 to \$1,999	392	313	49	4	110	73	30	—	398	334	6	64
\$2,000 to \$2,499	617	515	92	20	181	96	85	9	583	517	13	131
\$2,500 to \$2,999	768	689	73	21	249	177	64	17	478	405	15	49
\$3,000 or more	983	879	76	52	329	238	70	26	1 182	1 048	11	180
Median	\$2 242	\$2 299	\$2 152	\$1 462	\$2 381	\$2 506	\$2 291	\$2 167	\$1 713	\$1 876	\$1 833	\$887
Mean	\$1 896	\$1 952	\$1 875	\$1 228	\$1 999	\$2 007	\$2 057	\$1 629	\$1 556	\$1 631	\$1 576	\$1 237
Female unrelated individuals	2 937	2 612	251	70	772	564	190	44	2 897	2 567	47	389
Median income	\$2 264	\$2 317	\$2 047	\$1 500	\$2 304	\$2 366	\$2 256	\$2 000	\$1 813	\$1 949	\$2 212	\$868
Mean income	\$1 935	\$1 964	\$1 815	\$1 583	\$1 943	\$1 919	\$2 040	\$1 865	\$1 606	\$1 668	\$1 567	\$1 280
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 569	1 411	162	42	541	388	147	42	766	743	—	65
Median income	\$2 648	\$2 666	\$2 561	\$2 588	\$2 695	\$2 730	\$2 617	\$2 588	\$2 376	\$2 395	—	\$2 521
Mean income	\$2 353	\$2 353	\$2 494	\$2 120	\$2 449	\$2 413	\$2 536	\$2 120	\$2 069	\$2 084	—	\$2 136

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families			
Less than \$2,500	1 212	776	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	45	37	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	64	57	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	116	62	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	138	104	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	151	90	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	154	117	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	150	79	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	68	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	99	56	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	72	...
\$50,000 or more	67	28	...
Median	6	6	...
Mean	\$13 966	\$13 312	...
	\$15 874	\$15 119	...
Families with female householder, no husband present			
Median income	229	169	...
Mean income	\$8 860	\$8 348	...
	\$9 651	\$9 268	...
Families with householder 65 years and over			
Median income	143	111	...
Mean income	\$9 213	\$8 472	...
	\$11 531	\$9 349	...
Unrelated individuals			
Less than \$1,000	1 392	1 090	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	180	110	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	63	50	...
\$3,000 to \$3,999	75	57	...
\$4,000 to \$4,999	113	85	...
\$5,000 to \$5,999	148	136	...
\$6,000 to \$6,999	95	82	...
\$7,000 to \$7,999	242	195	...
\$8,000 to \$9,999	133	99	...
\$10,000 to \$11,999	101	70	...
\$12,000 to \$14,999	121	110	...
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61	48	...
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	48	...
\$50,000 or more	—	—	...
Median	\$6 129	\$6 198	...
Mean	\$7 287	\$7 593	...
Female unrelated individuals			
Median income	586	519	...
Mean income	\$4 642	\$4 686	...
	\$5 326	\$5 325	...
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over			
Median income	321	296	...
Mean income	\$4 313	\$4 319	...
	\$5 514	\$5 016	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families			
Less than \$1,000	212	130	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	11	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13	13	...
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	19	...
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	17	...
\$5,000 to \$5,999	36	29	...
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18	12	...
\$7,000 to \$7,999	38	16	...
\$8,000 to \$8,999	26	13	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7	—	...
\$10,000 to \$10,999	—	—	...
\$11,000 to \$11,999	17	—	...
\$12,000 or more	—	—	...
Median	\$5 111	\$4 112	...
Mean	\$5 081	\$3 968	...
Families with female householder, no husband present			
Median income	114	75	...
Mean income	\$5 444	\$4 521	...
	\$5 612	\$4 427	...
Families with householder 65 years and over			
Median income	26	18	...
Mean income	\$2 500	\$4 308	...
	\$2 072	\$2 973	...
Unrelated individuals			
Less than \$500	367	234	...
\$500 to \$999	156	97	...
\$1,000 to \$1,499	24	13	...
\$1,500 to \$1,999	43	37	...
\$2,000 to \$2,499	20	11	...
\$2,500 to \$2,999	53	31	...
\$3,000 or more	26	26	...
Median	45	17	...
Mean	\$1 041	\$1 095	...
	\$1 200	\$1 169	...
Female unrelated individuals			
Median income	173	165	...
Mean income	\$1 475	\$1 542	...
	\$1 674	\$1 628	...
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over			
Median income	81	70	...
Mean income	\$2 365	\$2 550	...
	\$2 174	\$2 380	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race				Race				Race			
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
43 351	38 440	2 354	980	671	396	80	26	11 127	936	38	39
979	753	57	28	39	12	4	—	105	79	5	—
1 025	731	45	45	77	31	3	—	25	18	—	—
1 293	957	129	49	49	24	5	—	32	24	—	13
1 683	1 309	186	116	59	14	7	—	31	62	3	—
2 249	1 727	228	72	50	31	5	—	30	15	—	—
1 860	1 474	248	63	19	9	—	—	55	49	—	10
2 319	1 938	187	113	21	14	—	—	59	59	—	—
1 918	1 649	139	37	44	18	26	—	122	108	—	29
3 918	3 389	202	110	94	75	10	—	99	94	5	—
8 049	7 259	335	168	100	63	9	—	256	217	19	—
9 409	8 689	338	126	62	51	4	—	169	132	6	—
9 149	8 565	260	53	57	54	3	—	7	7	—	7
\$30 730	\$32 113	\$19 245	\$17 770	\$18 722	\$23 214	\$18 654	\$10 533	\$11 188	\$11 500	\$16 548	\$8 325
\$34 516	\$35 919	\$25 467	\$22 122	\$21 784	\$26 705	\$20 442	\$7 846	\$13 843	\$14 091	\$14 921	\$8 713
5 033	3 705	435	131	270	113	36	23	496	407	9	—
\$13 794	\$15 623	\$10 446	\$15 048	\$8 510	\$12 250	\$11 500	\$10 583	\$10 927	\$11 585	\$25 779	—
\$17 453	\$19 174	\$13 901	\$14 283	\$12 201	\$18 315	\$12 787	\$8 511	\$11 514	\$11 410	\$21 997	—
943	777	42	21	30	41	—	—	12 827	—	—	—
\$21 296	\$22 280	\$32 352	\$15 114	\$20 556	\$20 694	\$30 468	—	—	—	—	—
\$27 788	\$29 226	\$36 529	\$12 067	\$21 871	\$23 151	\$34 020	—	—	—	—	—
25 300	22 242	1 080	578	1 127	936	38	39	—	—	—	—
1 506	1 221	68	39	105	79	5	—	—	—	—	—
682	504	51	5	25	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
779	629	54	13	32	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
920	733	23	31	88	62	3	—	—	—	—	—
847	646	53	27	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
897	760	57	24	55	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 707	1 553	34	40	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 484	1 304	97	53	122	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 605	1 471	71	51	80	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 564	2 336	79	71	99	94	5	—	—	—	—	—
6 500	5 785	323	100	256	217	19	—	—	—	—	—
4 933	4 493	139	90	169	132	6	—	—	—	—	—
876	817	25	34	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14 524	\$14 959	\$12 903	\$12 202	\$11 188	\$11 500	\$16 548	\$8 325	—	—	—	—
\$17 402	\$17 939	\$14 380	\$17 468	\$13 843	\$14 091	\$14 921	\$8 713	—	—	—	—
10 981	9 622	381	195	496	407	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 331	\$12 683	\$11 108	\$12 184	\$10 927	\$11 585	\$25 779	—	—	—	—	—
\$13 313	\$13 643	\$12 827	\$13 083	\$11 514	\$11 410	\$21 997	—	—	—	—	—
1 214	1 105	48	5	65	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 565	\$9 083	\$6 500	\$15 789	\$5 794	\$5 909	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$13 969	\$14 571	\$10 579	\$18 005	\$6 667	\$7 158	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	98 457	31 283	66 412	1 288	58 064	7 250	50 449	755	80 061	62 008	9 683	13 999
Less than \$2,500	10 450	784	9 561	161	9 100	425	8 631	137	2 702	1 453	730	849
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8 560	1 183	7 327	135	7 156	603	6 530	91	3 229	1 700	866	846
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 747	1 831	7 829	166	7 526	841	6 639	133	4 734	2 827	994	1 363
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 057	2 004	6 996	114	6 517	850	5 629	84	5 704	3 851	969	1 340
\$10,000 to \$12,499	8 426	2 276	6 110	151	5 666	868	4 770	94	6 673	4 682	1 098	1 467
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6 845	2 062	4 713	107	4 212	581	3 606	47	5 949	4 423	722	1 205
\$15,000 to \$17,499	6 645	2 116	4 426	80	3 760	593	3 140	17	6 325	4 715	823	1 272
\$17,500 to \$19,999	5 626	1 776	3 807	57	3 085	483	2 577	33	5 802	4 633	615	1 014
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 328	3 479	5 786	121	4 582	738	3 785	60	11 525	9 422	1 106	1 933
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 919	4 823	6 030	90	4 110	815	3 272	42	14 553	12 474	1 197	1 772
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 637	3 778	2 816	67	1 574	319	1 338	11	8 500	7 703	455	641
\$50,000 or more	6 215	5 171	1 011	39	676	134	532	6	4 36	4 125	108	197
Median	\$13 591	\$21 990	\$10 611	\$11 126	\$9 514	\$12 664	\$9 021	\$7 991	\$19 531	\$21 389	\$13 139	\$14 750
Mean	\$19 761	\$32 609	\$13 747	\$14 391	\$12 341	\$15 532	\$11 859	\$10 549	\$22 845	\$24 978	\$15 482	\$16 456
Families with female householder, no husband present	35 416	5 259	30 025	458	26 537	1 619	24 827	342	12 987	8 127	3 274	2 370
Median income	\$7 048	\$12 941	\$6 363	\$6 354	\$5 791	\$8 492	\$5 622	\$4 464	\$10 148	\$11 942	\$7 465	\$7 664
Mean income	\$9 512	\$15 824	\$8 409	\$8 272	\$7 789	\$10 855	\$7 579	\$6 173	\$12 188	\$14 175	\$8 760	\$9 630
Families with householder 65 years and over	15 248	7 402	7 790	204	8 389	1 656	6 698	104	8 373	6 801	1 043	917
Median income	\$11 364	\$16 073	\$7 820	\$10 323	\$7 979	\$9 605	\$7 390	\$6 694	\$14 465	\$15 987	\$8 289	\$10 114
Mean income	\$17 565	\$24 375	\$11 029	\$14 006	\$10 776	\$12 385	\$10 259	\$8 887	\$19 189	\$21 083	\$10 856	\$12 281
Unrelated individuals	67 027	46 106	38 908	1 272	42 704	11 089	30 945	548	75 699	65 451	5 626	7 439
Less than \$1,000	8 340	2 656	5 422	187	6 068	1 255	4 597	107	7 228	5 822	607	1 062
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 297	1 587	2 682	90	2 881	544	2 309	34	4 988	4 281	327	498
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 428	3 059	6 250	119	7 056	1 309	5 652	45	6 425	5 146	809	734
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 392	3 527	3 715	135	4 545	1 266	3 191	82	6 369	5 447	608	647
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 106	2 562	2 486	60	2 969	820	2 106	26	5 417	4 738	368	556
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 691	2 535	2 102	74	2 375	593	1 648	34	4 848	4 195	312	493
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 264	4 175	4 524	138	4 867	1 198	3 638	64	8 931	7 583	787	994
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 508	4 555	3 849	111	3 862	939	2 859	69	7 981	6 907	570	794
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 615	4 340	2 215	144	2 360	859	1 480	40	6 161	5 423	420	614
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 137	4 773	2 315	83	2 359	851	1 484	17	6 022	5 413	356	402
\$10,000 to \$10,999	10 797	7 886	2 844	109	2 758	993	1 739	30	8 411	7 712	383	538
\$11,000 to \$11,999	3 567	3 123	444	14	515	302	213	—	2 432	2 312	65	61
\$12,000 or more	885	818	60	8	89	60	29	—	486	472	14	46
Median	\$6 799	\$8 988	\$4 557	\$5 608	\$4 270	\$5 506	\$3 913	\$4 231	\$6 549	\$6 774	\$5 301	\$5 451
Mean	\$9 154	\$11 666	\$6 269	\$7 106	\$6 098	\$7 651	\$5 586	\$5 363	\$8 514	\$8 828	\$6 742	\$6 894
Female unrelated individuals	46 081	25 463	20 137	592	21 932	5 569	16 070	265	36 768	32 197	2 630	3 112
Median income	\$5 748	\$8 053	\$3 529	\$3 806	\$3 428	\$4 362	\$3 120	\$3 447	\$6 059	\$6 361	\$4 171	\$4 569
Mean income	\$7 815	\$9 938	\$5 214	\$6 062	\$4 967	\$6 046	\$4 632	\$4 954	\$7 572	\$7 865	\$5 721	\$5 572
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	19 167	11 299	7 780	168	10 239	3 153	7 046	93	8 279	6 963	1 035	457
Median income	\$4 055	\$6 029	\$2 862	\$4 500	\$3 117	\$4 105	\$2 831	\$3 250	\$5 239	\$5 965	\$2 965	\$2 674
Mean income	\$7 189	\$9 569	\$3 767	\$5 738	\$4 312	\$5 748	\$3 668	\$4 682	\$8 419	\$9 275	\$3 739	\$3 751
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 358	2 275	30 881	361	19 929	1 210	18 625	290	7 830	3 908	2 074	2 708
Less than \$1,000	4 271	406	3 805	76	3 552	206	3 334	56	1 350	779	288	431
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 928	237	3 671	61	3 528	136	3 372	57	959	449	334	321
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 901	309	3 553	45	3 417	165	3 240	45	871	481	251	271
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 484	538	2 925	46	2 918	284	2 620	29	1 270	645	376	304
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 893	384	2 494	63	2 374	175	2 190	36	1 265	648	300	377
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 734	99	1 612	17	1 455	60	1 386	14	786	360	184	321
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 089	124	950	16	960	86	865	16	462	229	86	261
\$7,000 to \$7,999	831	84	747	24	654	32	622	24	403	150	143	154
\$8,000 to \$8,999	575	49	517	—	481	28	444	—	251	122	47	169
\$9,000 to \$9,999	212	23	289	5	278	16	262	5	98	26	27	62
\$10,000 to \$10,999	173	8	165	8	145	8	137	8	46	12	14	32
\$11,000 to \$11,999	76	10	66	—	76	10	66	—	25	16	3	22
\$12,000 or more	91	4	87	—	91	4	87	—	44	—	21	22
Median	\$2 892	\$3 345	\$2 834	\$2 967	\$2 844	\$3 345	\$2 674	\$2 711	\$3 579	\$3 380	\$3 436	\$4 178
Mean	\$3 217	\$3 315	\$3 210	\$3 249	\$3 213	\$3 444	\$3 196	\$3 343	\$3 603	\$3 295	\$3 617	\$4 216
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 960	978	14 893	205	14 178	540	13 577	198	3 344	1 387	1 282	966
Median income	\$2 556	\$2 905	\$2 530	\$1 775	\$2 517	\$2 733	\$2 504	\$1 843	\$3 156	\$2 713	\$3 246	\$3 420
Mean income	\$2 924	\$2 985	\$2 916	\$2 424	\$2 904	\$2 966	\$2 896	\$2 504	\$3 214	\$2 760	\$3 425	\$3 484
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 585	474	2 099	32	2 122	189	1 921	26	785	360	289	227
Median income	\$3 237	\$3 545	\$3 146	\$2 667	\$3 181	\$3 367	\$3 166	\$2 167	\$3 402	\$3 310	\$3 306	\$3 888
Mean income	\$3 237	\$3 341	\$3 221	\$2 524	\$3 222	\$3 028	\$3 249	\$2 165	\$3 217	\$2 938	\$3 234	\$3 792
Unrelated individuals	27 328	9 735	17 086	494	19 203	3 941	14 869	231	23 759	19 579	2 780	2 825
Less than \$500	7 010	2 213	4 587	149	5 177	1 116	3 870	94	5 366	4 197	497	785
\$500 to \$999	1 330	443	835	38	891	139	719	13	1 862	1 625	110	277
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 137	809	1 309	45	1 403	259	1 125	26	1 332	2 220	175	285
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 160	778	1 373	45	1 478	285	1 184	8	1 36	2 061	152	213
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 731	1 467	3 185	94	3 521	594	2 866	33	3 319	2 802	288	396
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4 697	1 592	3 065	25	3 535	715	2 786	12	3 106	2 344	521	338
\$3,000 or more	5 263	2 433	2 732	98	3 198	833	2 311	45	5 118	4 330	535	531
Median	\$2 109	\$2 213	\$2 069	\$1 667	\$2 093	\$2 144	\$2 092	\$1 163	\$1 929	\$1 924	\$2 356	\$1 654
Mean	\$1 756	\$1 860	\$1 709	\$1 538	\$1 725	\$1 751	\$1 731	\$1 386	\$1 722	\$1 734	\$1 907	\$1 584
Female unrelated individuals	16 707	5 954	10 456	277	11 600	2 298	9					

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	20 088	10 809	4 739	6 927	188 943	88 793	98 228	1 741	91 117	21 169	68 908	886
Less than \$2,500	1 561	652	491	670	11 131	2 556	8 432	164	8 711	1 347	7 234	120
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 801	675	651	615	16 903	4 032	12 649	169	13 504	2 129	11 190	128
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 391	1 111	671	906	15 799	5 825	9 828	140	10 393	2 061	8 242	110
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 508	1 325	611	849	16 210	6 755	9 284	187	9 224	1 907	7 226	110
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 360	1 275	622	730	15 966	6 887	8 892	149	8 376	1 932	6 349	80
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 790	1 013	315	634	14 290	7 018	7 144	178	6 827	1 778	4 960	92
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 756	961	383	627	14 460	7 576	6 745	95	6 443	1 744	4 619	33
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 132	659	241	365	12 888	7 045	5 679	138	4 971	1 383	3 533	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 890	1 049	427	711	23 445	12 761	10 377	157	8 793	2 584	6 068	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 856	1 309	219	553	27 932	15 695	12 022	255	8 918	2 648	6 209	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	784	565	89	222	13 936	8 113	5 748	96	3 828	1 112	2 693	13
\$50,000 or more	259	214	19	45	5 983	4 532	1 428	23	1 129	544	585	—
Median	\$11 889	\$13 402	\$9 777	\$11 450	\$15 721	\$18 830	\$12 510	\$13 504	\$11 112	\$14 199	\$10 221	\$9 432
Mean	\$14 557	\$16 545	\$11 539	\$13 517	\$18 540	\$21 930	\$15 532	\$16 132	\$14 043	\$16 791	\$13 228	\$11 576
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 029	1 840	1 994	1 433	61 461	15 783	45 157	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	417
Median income	\$7 425	\$8 991	\$6 580	\$6 763	\$8 572	\$11 743	\$7 635	\$6 810	\$6 725	\$7 160	\$6 688	\$6 125
Mean income	\$9 201	\$10 939	\$7 721	\$8 832	\$11 073	\$14 442	\$9 917	\$8 583	\$9 219	\$10 640	\$9 029	\$7 364
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 010	1 751	826	682	32 334	20 992	11 184	230	13 184	4 184	8 934	139
Median income	\$10 917	\$12 456	\$7 917	\$10 027	\$12 378	\$13 649	\$9 752	\$12 875	\$9 691	\$10 979	\$9 085	\$10 625
Mean income	\$14 775	\$17 694	\$10 360	\$11 739	\$16 599	\$18 402	\$13 225	\$14 348	\$12 991	\$14 408	\$12 336	\$12 016
Unrelated individuals	35 083	28 794	3 623	4 229	127 641	68 472	57 321	1 231	70 754	26 630	42 945	813
Less than \$1,000	4 803	3 733	492	766	11 466	4 134	6 972	212	7 923	2 124	5 553	159
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 381	2 948	217	265	8 157	3 116	4 872	123	6 123	1 766	4 243	92
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 143	3 140	676	515	15 607	6 356	9 061	175	11 472	3 285	8 050	151
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 890	3 164	473	507	12 351	7 085	5 153	68	7 349	2 951	4 320	51
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 127	2 643	268	397	9 294	5 691	3 544	88	4 904	2 019	2 842	46
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 484	2 109	215	263	6 986	4 234	2 593	36	3 769	1 597	2 071	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 230	3 492	445	574	12 383	7 245	4 980	111	6 287	2 582	3 563	60
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 936	2 378	347	321	11 322	6 066	5 166	97	5 646	2 059	3 550	46
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 926	1 576	186	236	9 590	5 234	4 260	79	4 489	1 796	2 627	45
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 743	1 484	140	192	10 163	5 985	4 065	84	4 558	2 155	2 349	64
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 812	1 552	142	164	15 456	9 584	5 604	121	6 379	3 083	3 170	50
\$12,000 to \$14,999	523	497	15	17	4 133	3 143	923	27	1 637	1 078	524	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	78	7	12	753	619	128	10	218	135	83	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	523	497	15	17	4 133	3 143	923	27	1 637	1 078	524	20
\$50,000 or more	85	78	7	12	753	619	128	10	218	135	83	—
Median	\$4 424	\$4 534	\$3 902	\$4 155	\$5 996	\$6 922	\$4 734	\$4 426	\$4 512	\$5 733	\$3 839	\$3 088
Mean	\$6 001	\$6 164	\$5 394	\$5 601	\$8 443	\$9 752	\$6 904	\$7 181	\$6 990	\$8 506	\$6 064	\$6 052
Female unrelated individuals	15 978	13 126	1 785	1 645	68 817	40 164	27 785	488	34 286	13 218	20 567	304
Median income	\$3 868	\$4 025	\$3 327	\$3 229	\$4 851	\$5 787	\$3 602	\$3 390	\$3 643	\$4 680	\$3 023	\$2 757
Mean income	\$5 289	\$5 459	\$4 787	\$4 156	\$7 065	\$8 058	\$5 628	\$6 133	\$5 690	\$6 966	\$4 849	\$5 501
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 405	2 265	914	353	34 183	24 704	11 309	141	17 335	7 314	9 954	86
Median income	\$3 799	\$4 750	\$2 923	\$2 680	\$4 332	\$4 995	\$3 219	\$4 453	\$3 564	\$4 219	\$3 131	\$2 944
Mean income	\$6 565	\$8 040	\$3 655	\$3 450	\$6 520	\$7 594	\$4 206	\$5 419	\$4 941	\$6 191	\$4 004	\$4 186
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 505	1 644	1 484	1 977	35 751	7 793	27 491	434	28 627	4 124	24 129	347
Less than \$1,000	700	295	180	343	5 184	1 171	3 971	91	4 012	600	2 383	71
\$1,000 to \$1,999	600	228	225	247	2 432	605	1 784	33	1 852	314	1 495	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	560	238	208	195	7 543	1 765	5 640	102	6 168	1 007	5 041	78
\$3,000 to \$3,999	728	261	295	221	6 405	1 393	4 917	61	5 104	720	4 301	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	673	256	201	254	5 662	1 326	4 296	46	4 538	696	3 802	46
\$5,000 to \$5,999	443	183	110	212	2 973	601	2 331	20	2 365	299	2 042	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	262	82	52	104	1 971	389	1 558	35	1 621	190	1 407	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	232	31	112	107	1 250	248	985	38	1 033	135	893	32
\$8,000 to \$8,999	157	39	47	110	1 055	159	886	10	862	82	780	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	72	21	21	47	576	72	504	6	482	35	447	6
\$10,000 to \$10,999	32	10	10	22	295	55	227	—	247	37	204	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	2	—	2	—	198	5	187	6	161	5	156	—
\$12,000 or more	44	—	21	23	209	4	205	6	182	4	178	6
Median	\$3 539	\$3 234	\$3 437	\$3 921	\$3 424	\$3 255	\$3 478	\$3 016	\$3 447	\$3 196	\$3 499	\$3 109
Mean	\$3 686	\$3 198	\$3 751	\$4 049	\$3 678	\$3 402	\$3 757	\$3 636	\$3 728	\$3 417	\$3 788	\$3 667
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 007	598	941	690	24 449	3 708	20 489	308	20 844	2 295	18 305	242
Median income	\$3 231	\$3 128	\$3 209	\$3 188	\$3 223	\$2 881	\$3 316	\$2 937	\$3 256	\$2 875	\$3 336	\$2 873
Mean income	\$3 401	\$3 009	\$3 539	\$3 390	\$3 496	\$3 118	\$3 571	\$3 453	\$3 541	\$3 140	\$3 602	\$3 347
Families with householder 65 years and over	500	151	246	164	3 420	1 099	2 286	25	2 422	409	1 996	25
Median income	\$3 369	\$3 352	\$3 347	\$3 405	\$3 680	\$3 448	\$3 812	\$2 962	\$3 705	\$3 244	\$3 789	\$2 962
Mean income	\$3 331	\$3 290	\$3 305	\$3 440	\$3 748	\$3 266	\$3 996	\$5 433	\$3 862	\$3 228	\$4 005	\$5 433
Unrelated individuals	15 592	12 443	1 824	1 933	43 183	17 798	24 567	543	30 459	9 046	20 712	447
Less than \$500	3 469	2 579	402	562	9 520	3 227	5 994	151	6 709	1 668	4 829	120
\$500 to \$999	1 334	1 154	90	204	1 946	907	978	61	1 214	456	724	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 778	1 550	104	154	5 114	1 798	3 215	82	3 910	1 025	2 839	51
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 063	1 398	113	111	3 043	1 318	1 657	41	2 213	741	1 404	41
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 127	1 724	245	274	7 743	2 906	4 751	103	5 774	1 557	4 150	95
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2 016	1 416	431	241	7 864	3 450	4 310	72	5 698	1 728	3 900	56
\$3,000 or more	3 265	2 622	439	407	7 953	4 192	3 662	53	4 941	1 871	3 006	45
Median	\$1 879	\$1 836	\$2 414	\$1 755	\$2 127	\$2 284	\$2 046	\$1 424	\$2 102	\$2 203	\$2 076	\$1 665
Mean	\$1 707	\$1 707	\$1 922	\$1 711	\$1 821	\$1 961	\$1 736	\$1 441	\$1 802	\$1 904	\$1 771	\$1 520
Female unrelated individuals	7 894	6 233	1 047	4	26 109	11 507	14 164	260	17 170	5 089	11 825	194
Median income	\$1 841	\$1 730	\$2 503	\$1 676	\$2 265	\$2 419	\$2 183	\$1 705	\$2 234	\$2 335	\$2 208	\$2 009
Mean income	\$1 669	\$1 644	\$1 992	\$1 548	\$1 955	\$2 068	\$1 878	\$1 608	\$1 939	\$2 009	\$1 917	\$1 734
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 594	731	683	274	12 870	6 371	6 388	45	8 511	2 659	5 796	45
Median income	\$2 655	\$2 643	\$2 731	\$2 393	\$2 614	\$2 697	\$2 537	\$2 188	\$2 584	\$2 694	\$2 527	\$2 188
Mean income	\$2 393	\$2 319	\$2 545	\$2 287	\$2 363	\$2 415	\$2 317	\$2 127	\$2 364	\$2 441	\$2 328	\$2 127

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	53 847	34 108	19 063	887
Less than \$2,500	3 097	1 037	1 980	76
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 105	960	2 106	48
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 749	1 504	2 195	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 909	1 937	1 901	88
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 185	2 119	2 027	63
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 376	1 917	1 421	84
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 537	2 160	1 320	48
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 054	2 046	986	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 225	4 366	1 796	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 246	7 134	2 021	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 150	5 104	980	68
\$50,000 or more	4 214	3 824	330	57
Median	\$19 109	\$23 767	\$11 664	\$15 547
Mean	\$24 067	\$29 121	\$15 124	\$19 521
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	230
Median income	\$8 391	\$11 716	\$6 481	\$9 667
Mean income	\$11 315	\$14 627	\$9 083	\$13 873
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 716	4 557	2 122	67
Median income	\$13 946	\$16 992	\$8 274	\$7 813
Mean income	\$22 058	\$27 012	\$11 661	\$11 273
Unrelated individuals	32 534	23 879	8 026	798
Less than \$1,000	3 807	2 422	1 143	210
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 043	1 308	680	76
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 849	1 564	1 242	57
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 508	1 737	717	52
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 995	1 432	555	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 872	1 351	476	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 132	2 262	852	82
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 832	2 166	608	106
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 403	1 937	443	41
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 684	2 239	432	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 581	3 799	726	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 501	1 383	104	9
\$50,000 or more	327	279	48	-
Median	\$6 743	\$7 870	\$4 416	\$4 200
Mean	\$9 296	\$10 301	\$6 652	\$5 792
Female unrelated individuals	16 295	12 074	4 097	294
Median income	\$5 482	\$6 674	\$3 033	\$3 475
Mean income	\$7 547	\$8 497	\$4 858	\$5 475
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 792	3 894	1 844	65
Median income	\$4 330	\$6 000	\$2 845	\$3 304
Mean income	\$7 711	\$9 765	\$3 455	\$4 152

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 820	2 266	5 400	140
Less than \$1,000	1 456	542	865	50
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 045	338	702	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 228	377	862	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 224	371	827	25
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 066	335	731	23
\$5,000 to \$5,999	641	127	514	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	395	125	263	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	320	56	248	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	193	15	166	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	16	75	-
\$10,000 to \$10,999	80	5	75	-
\$11,000 to \$11,999	39	-	39	-
\$12,000 or more	42	9	33	-
Median	\$3 148	\$2 774	\$3 328	\$2 625
Mean	\$3 360	\$2 851	\$3 582	\$2 521
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 303	845	3 416	46
Median income	\$2 920	\$2 519	\$2 997	\$2 625
Mean income	\$3 155	\$2 150	\$3 293	\$2 150
Families with householder 65 years and over	889	251	620	7
Median income	\$3 271	\$1 983	\$3 453	\$1000-
Mean income	\$3 060	\$1 984	\$3 412	-
Unrelated individuals	10 499	6 550	3 555	371
Less than \$500	3 103	1 952	946	187
\$500 to \$999	704	470	197	23
\$1,000 to \$1,499	926	570	329	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 117	738	351	45
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 512	880	595	30
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 337	684	647	27
\$3,000 or more	1 800	1 256	490	28
Median	\$1 731	\$1 692	\$1 935	\$500-
Mean	\$1 574	\$1 561	\$1 661	\$986
Female unrelated individuals	6 019	3 611	2 312	148
Median income	\$1 838	\$1 792	\$1 966	\$1 648
Mean income	\$1 645	\$1 644	\$1 667	\$1 451
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 277	1 029	1 227	36
Median income	\$2 474	\$2 423	\$2 517	\$2 625
Mean income	\$2 111	\$2 037	\$2 188	\$2 128

Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
53 847	34 108	19 063	887	23 737	6 466	16 961	366	73 046	34 263	38 461	449	
3 097	1 037	1 980	76	2 340	390	1 887	55	4 580	780	3 774	76	
3 105	960	2 106	48	2 457	414	2 008	28	5 521	1 137	4 342	43	
3 749	1 504	2 195	74	2 672	583	2 039	39	6 954	2 114	4 818	63	
3 909	1 937	1 901	88	2 462	689	1 726	32	6 867	2 625	4 212	45	
4 185	2 119	2 027	63	2 461	595	1 847	25	6 463	2 772	3 657	44	
3 376	1 917	1 421	84	2 010	623	1 366	45	5 671	2 505	3 145	24	
3 537	2 160	1 320	48	1 632	497	1 122	18	5 560	2 833	2 701	25	
3 054	2 046	986	75	1 245	400	838	51	5 095	2 885	2 181	44	
6 225	4 366	1 796	72	2 223	619	1 576	11	8 761	4 928	3 798	32	
9 246	7 134	2 021	134	2 591	926	1 659	21	10 694	6 794	3 872	25	
6 150	5 104	980	68	1 057	411	632	33	4 953	3 467	1 469	12	
4 214	3 824	330	57	587	319	261	8	1 927	1 423	492	19	
\$19 109	\$23 767	\$11 664	\$15 547	\$11 968	\$14 755	\$11 111	\$12 722	\$15 210	\$19 550	\$11 425	\$9 861	
\$24 067	\$29 121	\$15 124	\$19 521	\$16 116	\$21 032	\$14 323	\$14 829	\$18 008	\$22 288	\$14 195	\$14 421	
11 539	4 558	6 932	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	114	18 777	4 864	13 875	151	
\$8 391	\$11 716	\$6 481	\$9 667	\$6 707	\$9 282	\$6 353	\$9 643	\$7 591	\$11 315	\$6 595	\$5 991	
\$11 315	\$14 627	\$9 083	\$13 873	\$9 569	\$13 009	\$8 985	\$14 474	\$10 231	\$14 024	\$8 907	\$7 229	
6 716	4 557	2 122	67	3 231	1 180	2 033	31	13 722	7 036	6 663	65	
\$13 946	\$16 992	\$8 274	\$7 813	\$9 650	\$12 631	\$8 249	\$15 625	\$10 282	\$12 503	\$8 252	\$6 094	
\$22 058	\$27 012	\$11 661	\$11 273	\$14 352	\$19 718	\$11 312	\$15 870	\$13 952	\$16 342	\$11 451	\$6 910	
32 534	23 879	8 026	798	16 479	9 045	6 980	415	40 838	23 993	16 582	244	
3 807	2 422	1 143	210	2 477	1 247	1 030	142	3 011	1 181	1 804	43	
2 043	1 308	680	76	1 318	670	600	41	2 362	935	1 423	6	
2 849	1 564	1 242	57	1 849	701	1 115	42	4 981	1 861	3 049	37	
2 508	1 737	717	52	1 583	889	679	29	4 526	2 276	2 220	23	
1 995	1 432	555	20	1 154	651	495	13	3 065	1 871	1 170	11	
1 872	1 351	476	51	1 042	582	415	34	2 657	1 658	999	9	
3 132	2 262	852	82	1 669	857	794	31	4 559	2 774	1 762	41	
2 832	2 166	608	106	1 231	723	472	42	3 755	2 562	1 179	6	
2 403	1 937	443	41	919	535	369	-	2 668	1 749	895	7	
2 684	2 239	432	39	1 165	812	347	21	3 593	2 740	841	19	
4 581	3 799	726	55	1 528	962	536	11	4 576	3 495	1 060	34	
1 501	1 383	104	9	462	373	89	9	831	694	123	-	
327	279	48	-	82	43	39	-	254	197	57	10	
\$6 743	\$7 870	\$4 416	\$4 200	\$4 877	\$5 626	\$4 133	\$2 583	\$5 931	\$7 594	\$3 908	\$5 333	
\$9 296	\$10 301	\$6 652	\$5 792	\$7 242	\$8 136	\$6 315	\$4 486	\$8 090	\$9 677	\$5 911	\$8 999	
16 295	12 074	4 097	294	7 750	4 043	3 616	149	24 373	15 128	9 134	95	
\$5 482	\$6 674	\$3 033	\$3 475	\$3 790	\$4 785	\$2 922	\$3 309	\$4 933	\$6 494	\$3 234	\$3 808	
\$7 547	\$8 497	\$4 858	\$5 475	\$5 710	\$6 685	\$4 661	\$5 304	\$6 840	\$8 045	\$4 839	\$6 097	
5 792	3 874	1 844	65	2 936	1 160	1 750	38	13 392	7 567	5 763	49	
\$4 330	\$6 000	\$2 845	\$3 304	\$3 454	\$5 797	\$2 854	\$3 095	\$3 868	\$4 811	\$3 073	\$6 643	
\$7 711	\$9 765	\$3 455	\$4 152	\$5 678	\$9 038	\$3 423	\$2 579	\$5 638	\$6 947	\$3 917	\$5 873	
7 810	2 266	5 400	140	6 120	232	5 125	92	12 934	2 134	10 721	134	
1 456	542	865	50	1 036	169	830	37	1 585	296	1 268	36	
1 045	338	702	10	820	156	664	10	1 973	347	1 621	3	
1 228	377	862	16	1 000	141	824	8	2 004	285	1 719	45	
1 224	371	827	25	987	167	794	19	2 003	341	1 657	11	
1 066	335	731	23	815	131	684	9	2 086	452	1 597	15	
641	127	514	7	518	39	479	-	1 087	169	907	6	
395	125	263	-	282	17	258	-	711	100	611	18	
320	56	248	-	264	27	221	-	645	61	584	-	
193	15	166	9	173	6	155	9	393	51	342	-	
91	16	75	-	69	-	69	-	231	11	220	-	
80	5	75	-	75	-	75	-	82	14	68	-	
39	-	39	-	39	-	39	-	40	4	36	-	
42	9	33	-	42	9	33	-	94	3	91	-	
\$3 148	\$2 774	\$3 328	\$2 625	\$3 207	\$2 752	\$3 308	\$1 900	\$3 452	\$3 408	\$3 454	\$2 622	
\$3 360	\$2 851	\$3 582	\$2 521	\$3 474	\$2 841	\$3 582	\$2 339	\$3 672	\$3 352	\$3 740	\$2 899	
4 303	845	3 416	46	3 584	295	3 258	31	7 616	895	6 716	67	
\$2 920	\$2 519	\$2 997	\$2 625	\$2 974	\$2 541	\$3 018	\$2 438	\$3 087	\$3 180	\$3 073	\$2 717	
\$3 155	\$2 159	\$3 293	\$2 150	\$3 257	\$2 517	\$3 305	\$1 923	\$3 359	\$3 119	\$3 391	\$3 095	
889	251	620	7	738	111	609	-	1 930	325	1 605	13	
\$3 271	\$1 983	\$3 453	\$1000-	\$3 415	\$3 054	\$3 435	-	\$3 578	\$3 534	\$3 592	\$2 813	
\$3 060	\$1 984	\$3 412	-	\$3 358	\$2 752	\$3 393	-	\$3 848	\$3 132	\$3 993	\$3 284	
10 499	6 550	3 555	371	6 808	3 910	3 262	245	13 150	5 321	7 698	103	
3 103	1 952	946	187	2 037	997	869	127	2 383	927	1 430	31	
704	470	197	23	440	250	161	15	628	254	374	12	
926	570	329	31	598	297	281	19	1 137	467	670	6	
1 117	738	351	45	720	373	319	22	1 225	468	753	-	
1 512	880	595	30	967	427	507	15	2 886	757	1 490	-	
1 337	684	647	27	882	274	608	27	2 695	1 104	1 559	7	
1 800	1 256	490	28	1 164	692	457	20	2 796	1 344	1 422	17	
\$1 731	\$1 692	\$1 935	\$500-	\$1 728	\$1 649	\$1 955	\$500-	\$2 263	\$2 360	\$2 209	\$2 042	
\$1 574	\$1 561	\$1 661	\$986	\$1 580	\$1 565	\$1 671	\$1 032	\$1 947	\$1 996	\$1 910	\$1 604	
6 019	3 611	2 312	148	3 768	1 570	2 127	87	8 880	3 466	5 161	44	
\$1 838	\$1 792	\$1 966	\$1 648	\$1 865	\$1 793	\$1 970	\$1 875	\$2 326	\$2 421	\$2 276	\$2 059	
\$1 645	\$1 644	\$1 667	\$1 451	\$1 679	\$1 696	\$1 681	\$1 778	\$2 029	\$2 055	\$2 008	\$1 731	
2 277	1 029	1 227	36	1 489	330	1 146	29	5 585	2 052	3 496	14	
\$2 474	\$2 423	\$2 517	\$2 625	\$2 497	\$2 338	\$2 533	\$2 844	\$2 583	\$2 697	\$2 511	\$2 500	
\$2 111	\$2 037	\$2 188	\$2 128	\$2 182	\$2 150	\$2 193	\$2 214	\$2 375	\$2 438	\$2 336	\$2 618	

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME IN 1979

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	30 441	5 569	24 727	222	117 832	80 332	28 856	8 102	43 147	16 507	20 371	5 703
Less than \$2,500	3 458	260	3 185	64	12 953	2 196	2 015	8 700	3 070	849	1 625	711
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 003	474	3 509	43	10 104	4 976	3 999	1 377	6 089	1 941	3 202	1 114
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 349	668	3 666	45	10 459	5 973	3 305	1 270	5 525	1 902	2 638	1 058
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 628	690	2 913	26	10 187	6 093	3 023	874	4 703	1 660	2 300	602
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 966	619	2 391	18	10 293	6 416	3 025	819	4 202	1 509	2 087	581
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 532	531	1 991	—	8 976	5 755	2 434	599	3 518	1 255	1 684	441
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 901	401	1 480	12	9 284	6 328	2 331	540	3 232	1 286	1 528	297
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 573	494	1 073	8	7 807	5 793	1 549	346	2 373	1 043	1 030	220
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 443	501	1 942	6	14 383	10 810	2 903	460	3 844	1 571	1 824	259
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 394	641	1 743	—	17 606	14 076	2 850	598	4 201	2 075	1 698	275
\$35,000 to \$49,999	825	228	587	—	9 350	7 915	1 068	301	1 752	1 001	574	147
\$50,000 or more	369	62	307	—	4 430	4 001	354	48	638	415	181	—
Median	\$9 850	\$12 846	\$9 219	\$5 222	\$16 062	\$18 548	\$11 724	\$9 027	\$11 301	\$13 282	\$10 504	\$7 428
Mean	\$12 823	\$15 534	\$12 215	\$6 621	\$19 415	\$21 922	\$14 300	\$11 864	\$14 190	\$16 495	\$12 986	\$10 038
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 332	1 088	10 223	101	35 018	18 481	13 788	3 426	17 673	5 161	10 368	2 626
Median income	\$6 067	\$8 369	\$5 861	\$3 906	\$8 825	\$11 122	\$7 366	\$5 341	\$6 736	\$7 019	\$6 963	\$4 891
Mean income	\$8 270	\$10 806	\$7 996	\$5 712	\$11 952	\$14 466	\$9 486	\$6 945	\$9 422	\$10 964	\$9 133	\$6 188
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 199	1 528	4 655	34	20 066	17 516	1 918	291	4 848	3 037	1 308	195
Median income	\$8 205	\$9 691	\$7 547	\$4 432	\$13 521	\$14 022	\$9 945	\$8 342	\$11 151	\$12 315	\$9 546	\$7 546
Mean income	\$11 454	\$12 119	\$11 245	\$4 688	\$17 864	\$18 571	\$13 004	\$11 419	\$14 703	\$16 077	\$12 577	\$10 544
Unrelated individuals	19 160	6 941	12 047	134	142 395	115 695	21 354	4 759	65 224	46 994	14 717	3 082
Less than \$1,000	1 784	418	1 351	20	12 952	9 427	2 597	909	7 703	5 117	1 946	590
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 457	318	1 139	6	6 559	5 224	854	244	4 093	3 120	683	135
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 289	903	2 328	34	9 346	7 424	1 459	360	5 539	4 115	1 051	251
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 641	838	1 773	7	13 137	10 527	2 139	446	6 509	4 651	1 607	304
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 519	649	866	6	13 537	11 138	1 932	410	6 398	4 650	1 390	277
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 213	544	669	—	8 485	6 749	1 449	263	4 118	2 920	1 004	190
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 195	880	1 307	28	13 803	11 209	2 172	474	6 614	4 795	1 534	307
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 502	628	869	—	13 360	10 310	2 515	590	6 120	4 177	1 576	405
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 951	390	544	—	11 881	9 758	1 741	302	5 037	3 446	1 172	161
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 079	571	508	7	12 940	11 089	1 592	301	5 174	3 871	1 114	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 246	571	588	16	20 260	17 287	2 467	403	6 687	4 950	1 453	267
\$15,000 to \$24,999	210	131	65	—	5 162	4 600	417	50	1 101	871	167	27
\$25,000 or more	74	34	40	10	973	953	20	7	131	111	20	—
Median	\$4 269	\$5 633	\$3 680	\$4 000	\$6 991	\$7 272	\$6 224	\$5 040	\$5 436	\$5 632	\$5 679	\$4 942
Mean	\$6 324	\$7 832	\$5 437	\$10 156	\$9 211	\$9 607	\$7 695	\$6 503	\$7 579	\$7 616	\$7 150	\$6 277
Female unrelated individuals	10 946	4 207	6 676	45	75 735	62 941	10 426	2 240	32 782	23 980	7 212	1 429
Median income	\$3 624	\$4 760	\$3 083	\$2 821	\$6 201	\$6 559	\$5 161	\$4 298	\$4 931	\$5 095	\$4 816	\$4 395
Mean income	\$5 203	\$6 313	\$4 475	\$4 291	\$8 116	\$8 485	\$6 577	\$5 415	\$6 637	\$6 912	\$6 147	\$5 333
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 003	2 523	4 427	28	27 046	23 524	2 872	301	9 882	7 388	2 048	196
Median income	\$3 362	\$4 031	\$3 025	\$4 500	\$4 733	\$4 812	\$4 387	\$4 281	\$4 624	\$4 783	\$4 308	\$4 559
Mean income	\$4 443	\$5 533	\$3 802	\$4 745	\$6 788	\$7 082	\$5 040	\$5 791	\$6 710	\$7 370	\$4 994	\$6 812
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 636	824	8 768	122	19 680	8 914	7 926	3 339	12 376	3 634	6 433	2 723
Less than \$500	1 178	84	1 081	36	3 037	1 407	1 148	596	1 837	528	916	496
\$500 to \$1,999	1 485	118	1 367	—	1 108	446	511	157	1 08	168	425	122
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 557	121	1 436	36	1 871	838	809	242	1 264	406	664	210
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 464	154	1 310	11	4 787	2 230	2 041	685	2 890	905	1 536	528
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 475	174	1 281	15	3 750	1 838	1 451	567	2 302	688	1 261	469
\$5,000 to \$5,999	831	63	757	6	2 162	990	824	463	1 404	488	649	370
\$6,000 to \$6,999	511	51	460	18	1 117	433	454	200	779	210	357	180
\$7,000 to \$7,999	510	24	486	—	766	259	304	221	496	72	269	154
\$8,000 to \$8,999	255	18	237	—	548	231	188	133	359	78	188	119
\$9,000 to \$9,999	192	—	192	—	239	92	101	32	147	24	81	32
\$10,000 to \$10,999	65	14	51	—	144	50	65	24	106	27	65	24
\$11,000 to \$11,999	23	—	23	—	81	39	25	14	53	18	18	14
\$12,000 or more	90	3	87	—	70	61	5	5	31	22	5	5
Median	\$3 408	\$3 578	\$3 382	\$2 694	\$3 799	\$3 792	\$3 732	\$3 985	\$3 823	\$3 790	\$3 789	\$4 012
Mean	\$3 673	\$3 549	\$3 687	\$2 987	\$3 769	\$3 701	\$3 737	\$3 938	\$3 825	\$3 731	\$3 789	\$3 970
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 916	338	5 578	64	12 985	5 167	6 157	2 256	8 648	2 348	4 942	1 852
Median income	\$3 001	\$3 167	\$2 994	\$2 783	\$3 782	\$3 809	\$3 712	\$3 921	\$3 787	\$3 785	\$3 759	\$3 892
Mean income	\$3 345	\$3 213	\$3 353	\$3 174	\$3 701	\$3 649	\$3 680	\$3 826	\$3 723	\$3 692	\$3 708	\$3 742
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 422	152	1 270	13	1 476	1 082	291	74	583	268	217	151
Median income	\$3 656	\$3 893	\$3 614	\$2 813	\$3 479	\$3 405	\$3 866	\$3 852	\$3 442	\$3 270	\$3 742	\$4 159
Mean income	\$3 948	\$3 740	\$3 973	\$3 284	\$3 099	\$2 927	\$3 697	\$4 149	\$3 163	\$2 842	\$3 554	\$4 513
Unrelated individuals	8 131	2 050	5 938	67	37 725	29 171	6 384	1 840	22 049	15 777	4 822	1 199
Less than \$500	1 361	303	1 043	8	10 560	7 450	2 269	854	6 215	3 966	1 669	568
\$500 to \$1,999	423	115	308	12	2 392	1 977	328	55	1 488	1 152	277	22
\$2,000 to \$2,999	650	146	504	6	3 372	2 696	402	136	2 053	1 571	328	72
\$3,000 to \$3,999	807	172	635	—	3 187	2 528	452	108	2 040	1 548	355	63
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 508	370	1 105	27	4 775	3 805	725	194	2 973	2 245	594	116
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 781	531	1 223	7	4 571	3 619	734	166	2 566	1 870	497	135
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 601	451	1 120	7	8 868	7 096	1 474	327	4 714	3 425	1 142	223
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 273	2 418	5 217	\$2 139	\$1 898	\$1 987	\$1 713	\$1 040	\$1 811	\$1 887	\$1 693	\$1 066
\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$1 975	\$2 076	\$1 173	\$1 797	\$1 674	\$1 720	\$1 583	\$1 294	\$1 632	\$1 678	\$1 586	\$1 346
Female unrelated individuals	5 412	1 402	3 970	32	20 644	16 058	3 475	961	11 535	8 159	2 591	601
Median income	\$2 325	\$2 467	\$2 275	\$2 179	\$2 033	\$2 093	\$1 855	\$1 216	\$1 895	\$1 971	\$1 871	\$1 196
Mean income	\$2 052	\$2 111	\$2 026	\$2 063	\$1 750	\$1 800	\$1 644	\$1 342	\$1 686	\$1 734	\$1 666	\$1 379
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 673	895	2 741	14	3 728	4 650	811	113	2 266	1 482	589	68
Median income	\$2 567	\$2 673	\$2 520	\$2 500	\$2 530	\$2 563	\$2 455	\$2 768	\$2 391	\$2 428	\$2 456	\$2 714
Mean income	\$2 392	\$2 492	\$2 357	\$2 618	\$2 083	\$2 089	\$2 153	\$2 112	\$2 016	\$1 997	\$2 173	\$2 055

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME IN 1979 BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
Buffalo city, N.Y.												
Total population												
Families	87 714	62 362	23 262	2 089	36 941	17 912	17 546	1 515	83 164	58 699	23 493	749
Less than \$2 500	3 744	1 537	2 078	157	2 519	691	1 717	127	2 802	752	2 034	50
\$2 500 to \$4 999	7 896	3 462	4 043	384	5 532	1 641	3 543	343	3 228	1 069	2 105	43
\$5 000 to \$7 499	8 430	4 958	3 210	243	4 844	1 940	2 710	189	4 678	1 977	2 659	80
\$7 500 to \$9 999	7 903	5 451	2 260	181	3 756	1 758	1 838	130	5 355	2 843	2 454	59
\$10 000 to \$12 499	7 787	5 694	1 873	228	3 356	1 810	1 391	179	6 175	3 582	2 492	68
\$12 500 to \$14 999	6 808	5 239	1 418	181	2 631	1 517	1 013	116	5 592	3 576	1 940	54
\$15 000 to \$17 499	7 467	5 936	1 360	145	2 622	1 626	877	117	7 012	4 900	2 069	53
\$17 500 to \$19 999	6 007	4 833	1 088	92	2 078	1 274	751	69	6 084	4 540	1 492	82
\$20 000 to \$24 999	11 709	9 471	2 056	185	3 874	2 356	1 398	94	11 558	9 046	2 415	32
\$25 000 to \$34 999	12 437	9 446	2 779	207	3 989	2 178	1 713	132	16 263	13 521	2 564	129
\$35 000 to \$49 999	5 475	4 481	919	76	1 415	877	514	13	9 325	8 221	937	56
\$50 000 or more	2 051	1 854	178	10	325	244	81	6	5 092	4 672	332	43
Median	\$15 432	\$17 038	\$10 053	\$10 872	\$11 355	\$14 339	\$8 592	\$9 394	\$20 258	\$23 222	\$12 503	\$15 967
Mean	\$17 945	\$19 743	\$13 502	\$13 032	\$14 148	\$16 434	\$12 082	\$11 285	\$23 797	\$27 184	\$15 161	\$20 936
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$24 543	\$12 428	\$11 417	\$717	\$14 373	\$4 427	\$9 360	\$605	\$16 749	\$7 243	\$9 423	\$176
Mean income	\$27 567	\$29 997	\$26 053	\$4 691	\$6 158	\$7 889	\$5 707	\$4 533	\$9 827	\$13 059	\$7 449	\$6 667
Median income	\$10 388	\$12 825	\$8 009	\$6 242	\$8 391	\$10 573	\$7 558	\$5 793	\$11 988	\$14 993	\$9 689	\$7 395
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$16 589	\$14 276	\$2 235	\$88	\$5 951	\$4 155	\$1 739	\$66	\$9 494	\$7 205	\$2 269	\$75
Mean income	\$11 689	\$12 088	\$8 754	\$11 250	\$10 347	\$11 126	\$8 108	\$12 969	\$13 866	\$15 686	\$8 298	\$6 908
Mean income	\$15 551	\$16 206	\$11 381	\$12 211	\$13 101	\$14 096	\$10 750	\$11 863	\$18 878	\$21 009	\$10 916	\$15 209
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1 000	68 978	52 717	14 982	930	33 757	20 812	12 036	694	45 982	34 068	11 398	398
\$1 000 to \$1 999	5 707	3 597	1 933	138	3 609	1 760	1 717	120	2 811	1 472	1 284	55
\$2 000 to \$2 999	3 718	2 683	876	97	2 159	1 311	702	79	1 740	918	781	16
\$3 000 to \$3 999	5 360	3 609	1 658	77	3 325	1 798	1 459	63	3 060	1 707	1 309	27
\$4 000 to \$4 999	11 239	8 361	2 637	168	6 634	4 130	2 308	120	3 088	2 145	910	22
\$5 000 to \$5 999	6 515	5 358	1 082	39	3 112	2 170	904	19	2 532	1 881	651	15
\$6 000 to \$6 999	4 955	4 221	655	36	2 237	1 708	486	22	2 639	1 792	781	25
\$7 000 to \$7 999	7 502	5 925	1 475	88	3 291	2 032	1 183	56	5 004	3 512	1 473	51
\$8 000 to \$8 999	5 742	4 583	1 078	83	2 390	1 507	815	70	5 621	4 220	1 361	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	4 462	3 566	816	83	1 839	1 215	567	55	4 784	3 824	883	81
\$10 000 to \$11 999	4 721	3 822	835	51	1 696	1 148	521	38	5 308	4 379	902	35
\$12 000 to \$14 999	7 469	5 698	1 679	56	2 941	1 671	1 221	38	7 217	6 169	955	65
\$15 000 to \$24 999	1 354	1 093	234	5	442	299	143	5	1 781	1 674	92	6
\$25 000 or more	234	201	24	9	82	63	10	9	397	375	16	—
Median	\$5 394	\$5 652	\$4 358	\$3 911	\$4 370	\$4 648	\$3 927	\$3 708	\$8 746	\$9 710	\$5 978	\$7 294
Mean	\$7 607	\$7 852	\$6 783	\$7 074	\$6 540	\$6 727	\$6 231	\$7 369	\$10 281	\$11 391	\$7 000	\$8 313
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$38 878	\$31 478	\$6 818	\$389	\$17 148	\$11 315	\$5 426	\$287	\$25 518	\$19 709	\$5 601	\$211
Mean income	\$48 801	\$55 083	\$33 728	\$3 256	\$38 867	\$44 101	\$33 555	\$27 773	\$76 635	\$86 613	\$43 303	\$6 405
Mean income	\$6 452	\$6 736	\$5 228	\$4 017	\$5 255	\$5 573	\$4 688	\$3 758	\$8 659	\$9 540	\$5 696	\$7 467
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	\$21 536	\$18 633	\$2 744	\$57	\$9 544	\$7 097	\$2 341	\$43	\$8 207	\$6 225	\$1 949	\$53
Mean income	\$4 529	\$4 699	\$3 712	\$3 442	\$3 922	\$4 034	\$3 673	\$3 237	\$4 810	\$5 835	\$2 884	\$3 227
Mean income	\$5 990	\$6 209	\$4 619	\$3 369	\$4 970	\$5 201	\$4 326	\$3 106	\$7 286	\$8 437	\$3 677	\$3 450
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total population												
Families	14 901	6 199	7 972	742	10 473	2 929	6 914	648	7 893	2 145	5 661	118
Less than \$1 000	2 106	833	1 192	102	1 367	364	940	91	1 365	418	941	24
\$1 000 to \$1 999	851	375	456	20	625	194	411	14	689	204	480	14
\$2 000 to \$2 999	1 693	641	971	85	1 201	265	855	72	1 433	259	1 169	19
\$3 000 to \$3 999	3 705	1 557	2 001	144	2 657	780	1 747	110	1 198	423	757	14
\$4 000 to \$4 999	2 775	1 240	1 344	181	1 969	621	1 183	174	1 121	412	673	15
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 750	706	942	108	1 237	341	819	97	797	191	606	17
\$6 000 to \$6 999	812	372	405	41	583	172	383	36	534	93	431	8
\$7 000 to \$7 999	617	247	329	45	420	90	296	36	320	78	235	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	323	153	163	—	202	58	137	—	207	37	170	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	152	41	95	9	122	17	89	9	113	18	95	7
\$10 000 to \$10 999	67	27	31	9	49	20	20	9	53	—	53	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	17	7	10	—	12	7	5	—	40	9	31	—
\$12 000 or more	33	—	13	—	29	—	29	—	23	3	20	—
Median	\$3 756	\$3 803	\$3 683	\$4 110	\$3 769	\$3 822	\$3 716	\$4 213	\$3 384	\$3 453	\$3 318	\$3 143
Mean	\$3 726	\$3 732	\$3 694	\$3 942	\$3 765	\$3 747	\$3 748	\$3 992	\$3 537	\$3 182	\$3 663	\$3 363
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$10 231	\$3 555	\$6 185	\$522	\$7 609	\$1 750	\$5 410	\$470	\$4 969	\$902	\$4 034	\$74
Mean income	\$3 676	\$3 706	\$3 619	\$3 984	\$3 687	\$3 699	\$3 654	\$4 064	\$3 094	\$3 299	\$2 998	\$2 583
Mean income	\$3 401	\$3 567	\$3 589	\$3 770	\$3 640	\$3 523	\$3 650	\$3 767	\$3 355	\$3 095	\$3 401	\$3 018
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$922	\$533	\$384	\$5	\$535	\$191	\$339	\$5	\$901	\$307	\$589	\$28
Mean income	\$3 550	\$3 459	\$3 669	\$4 500	\$3 623	\$3 393	\$3 686	\$4 500	\$3 495	\$3 405	\$3 545	\$4 778
Mean income	\$3 759	\$3 026	\$3 573	\$4 130	\$3 458	\$3 021	\$3 694	\$4 130	\$3 472	\$3 155	\$3 627	\$4 301
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$500	21 896	14 860	6 418	443	13 483	7 396	5 397	352	9 836	5 637	4 026	114
\$500 to \$999	4 622	2 763	1 703	119	2 995	1 349	1 522	105	2 158	1 118	995	39
\$1 000 to \$1 499	1 085	834	230	19	614	411	195	15	653	354	289	16
\$1 500 to \$1 999	2 039	1 512	434	63	1 183	767	326	45	861	544	284	9
\$2 000 to \$2 499	1 679	1 171	442	34	976	544	376	34	879	374	497	7
\$2 500 to \$2 999	2 677	1 708	917	28	1 677	853	782	28	1 366	736	618	6
\$3 000 to \$3 999	2 683	1 901	741	49	1 648	945	677	35	1 694	971	691	16
\$4 000 or more	7 111	4 971	1 951	131	4 390	2 527	1 719	90	2 725	1 540	652	21
Median	\$2 784	\$2 337	\$2 218	\$1 801	\$2 290	\$2 368	\$2 243	\$1 662	\$2 134	\$2 291	\$1 948	\$1 111
Mean	\$1 951	\$1 999	\$1 855	\$1 654	\$1 942	\$2 005	\$1 873	\$1 688	\$1 820	\$1 912	\$1 700	\$1 414
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$13 029	\$9 305	\$3 409	\$245	\$7 579	\$4 390	\$2 939	\$189	\$6 368	\$3 702	\$2 558	\$72
Mean income	\$2 507	\$2 548	\$2 431	\$1 917	\$2 515	\$2 600	\$2 447	\$1 396	\$2 216	\$2 151	\$2 015	\$864
Mean income	\$2 128	\$2 145	\$2 090	\$1 567	\$2 130	\$2						

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	14 942	1 538	13 349	136	44 431	31 345	12 810	238
Less than \$2 500	1 543	41	1 497	35	2 088	641	1 405	49
\$2 500 to \$4 999	1 734	83	1 640	7	2 478	1 205	1 251	8
\$5 000 to \$7 499	2 104	158	1 946	36	3 699	2 146	1 529	46
\$7 500 to \$9 999	1 711	198	1 513	8	4 146	2 533	1 586	22
\$10 000 to \$12 499	1 641	166	1 478	31	3 762	2 605	1 136	23
\$12 500 to \$14 999	1 264	142	1 104	—	3 533	2 522	998	36
\$15 000 to \$17 499	1 260	125	1 135	24	3 677	2 720	951	7
\$17 500 to \$19 999	758	153	605	5	3 402	2 460	938	6
\$20 000 to \$24 999	1 215	253	953	—	5 789	4 557	1 213	18
\$25 000 to \$34 999	1 072	179	878	—	7 040	5 666	1 323	14
\$35 000 to \$49 999	456	36	420	10	3 273	2 886	367	—
\$50 000 or more	184	4	180	—	1 544	1 424	113	9
Median	\$10 576	\$14 665	\$10 133	\$7 500	\$16 706	\$18 832	\$11 395	\$9 318
Mean	\$13 055	\$15 739	\$12 732	\$9 904	\$19 707	\$22 153	\$13 764	\$13 835
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 811	303	5 508	111	9 467	4 215	5 208	90
Median income	\$6 316	\$9 301	\$6 710	\$5 938	\$8 496	\$11 176	\$6 713	\$4 375
Mean income	\$8 917	\$11 792	\$8 783	\$5 703	\$10 566	\$13 574	\$8 178	\$4 837
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 334	430	1 901	18	6 964	5 042	1 881	15
Median income	\$8 274	\$9 948	\$7 624	\$6 875	\$11 154	\$12 085	\$8 851	\$8 542
Mean income	\$10 607	\$12 979	\$10 044	\$7 127	\$14 914	\$16 206	\$11 491	\$9 789
Unrelated individuals	10 040	2 846	7 124	50	21 187	14 943	6 105	154
Less than \$1 000	1 184	273	906	18	1 672	784	840	32
\$1 000 to \$1 999	774	142	620	—	1 185	671	497	8
\$2 000 to \$2 999	1 517	432	1 085	8	2 409	1 222	1 172	7
\$3 000 to \$3 999	1 002	319	672	—	2 557	1 769	767	10
\$4 000 to \$4 999	708	220	488	—	1 541	1 101	433	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	762	165	583	—	1 264	944	314	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	1 283	359	916	9	2 543	1 805	738	28
\$7 000 to \$7 999	1 076	326	750	—	1 704	1 379	325	27
\$8 000 to \$8 999	612	194	418	—	1 495	1 145	332	6
\$9 000 to \$9 999	556	207	349	9	1 611	1 340	271	—
\$10 000 to \$11 999	482	185	297	6	2 348	1 999	342	29
\$12 000 to \$14 999	68	28	40	—	701	627	74	7
\$15 000 to \$24 999	16	16	—	—	157	157	—	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	47	28	—	—	308	277	31	—
\$50 000 or more	16	16	—	—	157	157	—	—
Median	\$4 767	\$5 285	\$4 572	\$2 875	\$5 973	\$7 005	\$3 709	\$7 429
Mean	\$6 066	\$7 243	\$5 607	\$6 630	\$8 335	\$9 549	\$5 467	\$8 237
Female unrelated individuals	5 353	1 789	3 527	30	13 150	9 653	3 423	59
Median income	\$3 519	\$4 028	\$3 186	\$2 250	\$4 858	\$5 738	\$3 214	\$7 250
Mean income	\$4 702	\$5 327	\$4 395	\$2 596	\$6 762	\$7 587	\$4 514	\$4 942
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 670	857	1 702	—	7 524	5 437	2 033	17
Median income	\$2 232	\$3 845	\$2 886	—	\$3 985	\$4 437	\$3 164	\$9 150
Mean income	\$4 256	\$5 273	\$3 689	—	\$5 789	\$6 543	\$3 798	\$6 324

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 434	132	4 284	62	5 953	2 385	3 497	83
Less than \$1 000	712	34	678	16	934	309	603	10
\$1 000 to \$1 999	354	—	354	7	740	198	542	20
\$2 000 to \$2 999	962	14	943	12	797	317	452	19
\$3 000 to \$3 999	630	55	575	7	972	415	550	8
\$4 000 to \$4 999	506	9	486	—	937	471	466	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	505	15	490	12	521	238	283	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	321	—	321	8	356	178	178	10
\$7 000 to \$7 999	135	—	135	—	337	129	201	16
\$8 000 to \$8 999	132	5	127	—	206	75	124	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	90	—	90	—	85	41	44	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999	41	—	41	—	27	7	20	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 000 or more	20	—	20	—	41	7	34	—
Median	\$3 300	\$3 327	\$3 292	\$2 667	\$3 520	\$3 888	\$3 275	\$2 605
Mean	\$3 678	\$2 910	\$3 701	\$3 028	\$3 600	\$3 799	\$3 479	\$3 298
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 248	67	3 181	62	3 433	81	2 575	72
Median income	\$2 997	\$3 167	\$2 991	\$2 667	\$3 088	\$3 1	\$2 947	\$2 786
Mean income	\$3 424	\$2 342	\$3 446	\$2 628	\$3 295	\$3 406	\$2 265	\$2 418
Families with householder 65 years and over	577	23	554	12	694	328	366	5
Median income	\$3 470	\$2 643	\$3 509	\$5 500	\$3 734	\$3 887	\$3 579	\$2 500
Mean income	\$3 599	\$3 354	\$3 609	\$5 305	\$3 715	\$3 875	\$3 571	\$2 405
Unrelated individuals	4 130	1 037	3 045	26	6 802	3 623	3 087	47
Less than \$500	919	192	727	13	1 345	608	694	32
\$500 to \$999	265	81	179	5	327	176	146	—
\$1 000 to \$1 499	302	79	219	—	557	331	226	8
\$1 500 to \$1 999	472	63	401	—	628	340	271	—
\$2 000 to \$2 499	676	173	503	—	950	401	549	7
\$2 500 to \$2 999	641	190	582	8	1 459	821	623	—
\$3 000 to \$3 999	855	259	454	—	1 536	946	578	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
\$12 000 or more	551	190	454	—	1 439	946	578	—
Median	\$2 079	\$2 299	\$2 006	\$500	\$2 286	\$2 445	\$2 188	\$500
Mean	\$1 791	\$1 915	\$1 745	\$1 091	\$1 923	\$2 001	\$1 854	\$587
Female unrelated individuals	2 779	792	1 984	21	4 862	2 833	1 958	26
Median income	\$2 166	\$2 381	\$2 094	\$500	\$2 426	\$2 533	\$2 303	\$500
Mean income	\$1 886	\$1 986	\$1 839	\$1 135	\$2 040	\$2 092	\$1 988	\$672
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 511	416	1 084	—	2 945	1 708	1 230	7
Median income	\$2 558	\$2 776	\$2 421	—	\$2 662	\$2 694	\$2 605	\$2 250
Mean income	\$2 360	\$2 631	\$2 245	—	\$2 479	\$2 426	\$2 427	\$2 195

Portions of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	712 071	373 785	269 661	94 383	260 036	52 195	174 965	49 207	91 315	59 996	30 583	615
Less than \$2 500	34 401	9 398	20 490	6 679	23 347	3 412	949	4 584	4 093	1 559	2 487	49
\$2 500 to \$4 999	56 424	13 989	37 426	7 913	40 924	5 011	32 457	5 397	7 612	2 910	4 607	86
\$5 000 to \$7 499	47 483	18 004	24 758	7 098	27 693	4 576	19 970	4 648	7 119	3 532	3 509	17
\$7 500 to \$9 999	47 493	20 867	21 564	7 450	23 665	4 026	16 434	4 568	6 867	3 899	2 923	54
\$10 000 to \$12 499	52 652	24 086	22 196	8 687	23 656	4 778	15 330	4 767	7 892	4 953	2 876	47
\$12 500 to \$14 999	44 732	22 884	17 155	7 184	17 809	3 876	11 473	3 937	6 894	4 645	2 185	45
\$15 000 to \$17 499	49 564	26 329	17 482	8 691	17 510	4 002	10 666	4 364	7 195	5 090	2 076	61
\$17 500 to \$19 999	45 640	25 846	14 948	7 044	14 767	3 641	8 854	3 440	7 129	5 121	1 981	34
\$20 000 to \$24 999	92 486	55 027	28 730	12 582	25 434	6 307	15 555	5 574	11 618	8 627	2 895	71
\$25 000 to \$34 999	127 420	80 653	36 798	13 472	27 844	7 322	16 923	5 323	14 317	10 891	3 300	101
\$35 000 to \$49 999	76 884	51 199	20 719	5 773	12 748	3 829	7 691	1 983	6 968	5 446	1 500	27
\$50 000 or more	36 892	27 503	7 395	1 810	4 639	1 415	2 663	622	3 611	3 323	244	23
Median	\$18 776	\$22 177	\$13 724	\$15 627	\$11 521	\$15 261	\$10 273	\$12 906	\$16 800	\$19 165	\$11 535	\$15 389
Mean	\$21 684	\$25 617	\$16 966	\$17 387	\$14 729	\$18 025	\$13 671	\$14 961	\$20 263	\$23 020	\$14 855	\$18 624
Families with female householder, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 642	18 718	109 052	12 060	89 840	11 512	24 049	10 222	13 723	172
Median income	\$9 247	\$14 040	\$7 303	\$6 281	\$6 233	\$7 211	\$6 143	\$5 213	\$8 362	\$11 580	\$6 540	\$9 688
Mean income	\$12 403	\$16 814	\$10 314	\$9 283	\$9 111	\$11 117	\$8 916	\$7 951	\$10 944	\$14 256	\$8 500	\$12 165
Families with householder 65 years and over	109 609	80 967	26 141	3 043	27 047	7 943	17 850	1 542	15 911	12 286	3 580	60
Median income	\$14 776	\$16 154	\$10 730	\$10 663	\$10 129	\$11 826	\$9 314	\$9 484	\$13 445	\$14 642	\$9 645	\$10 000
Mean income	\$19 770	\$21 611	\$14 384	\$14 825	\$13 571	\$15 535	\$12 709	\$13 158	\$18 169	\$19 993	\$12 021	\$12 954
Unrelated individuals	486 013	304 044	153 192	33 782	174 381	55 944	104 988	16 531	81 737	59 385	21 522	548
Less than \$1 000	39 344	17 360	17 198	5 659	22 072	5 663	13 508	3 474	5 204	3 060	1 950	55
\$1 000 to \$1 999	18 256	8 443	8 353	1 698	9 969	2 396	6 745	939	4 172	2 348	1 788	73
\$2 000 to \$2 999	43 857	18 428	23 180	2 731	28 385	6 837	19 978	1 841	8 382	4 410	3 919	105
\$3 000 to \$3 999	41 252	24 362	15 096	2 214	19 977	6 618	12 331	1 224	7 274	4 601	2 574	45
\$4 000 to \$4 999	30 616	20 612	8 670	1 541	11 412	4 184	6 580	703	5 681	4 314	1 318	48
\$5 000 to \$5 999	24 946	16 876	6 775	1 592	9 068	3 520	4 931	733	4 981	3 941	1 010	10
\$6 000 to \$7 999	42 192	28 191	11 413	3 782	14 105	5 249	7 733	1 740	8 263	6 471	1 706	22
\$8 000 to \$9 999	41 199	26 499	11 829	4 065	13 264	4 464	7 504	2 112	7 637	5 890	1 652	46
\$10 000 to \$11 999	37 517	24 630	10 607	2 875	10 770	3 498	6 339	1 191	7 125	5 641	1 441	41
\$12 000 to \$14 999	46 101	31 519	11 934	2 821	11 508	4 021	6 620	1 062	7 845	6 274	1 504	47
\$15 000 to \$24 999	87 119	59 728	22 952	3 938	18 824	6 919	10 542	1 270	11 606	9 273	2 280	52
\$25 000 to \$49 999	28 062	22 449	4 768	734	4 399	2 192	1 986	200	2 859	2 495	346	—
\$50 000 or more	5 552	4 967	417	132	628	383	192	42	708	667	34	4
Median	\$8 118	\$9 302	\$5 605	\$6 855	\$4 595	\$5 646	\$3 994	\$5 115	\$7 195	\$8 177	\$4 402	\$3 911
Mean	\$10 784	\$12 272	\$8 210	\$7 947	\$7 298	\$8 558	\$6 697	\$6 516	\$9 366	\$10 283	\$6 937	\$6 974
Female unrelated individuals	257 786	170 127	76 246	11 433	82 838	26 337	51 856	5 156	46 488	34 968	11 133	257
Median income	\$6 968	\$8 019	\$4 416	\$4 885	\$3 773	\$4 681	\$3 464	\$2 869	\$6 102	\$7 116	\$3 455	\$2 947
Mean income	\$9 052	\$10 037	\$6 958	\$6 502	\$6 015	\$6 987	\$5 517	\$4 515	\$8 053	\$8 923	\$5 402	\$5 483
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	123 580	91 753	29 493	2 379	42 540	16 918	24 251	1 316	22 047	16 641	5 277	103
Median income	\$4 838	\$5 560	\$3 459	\$3 455	\$3 613	\$4 105	\$3 328	\$3 046	\$4 725	\$5 518	\$3 083	\$4 135
Mean income	\$7 570	\$8 550	\$4 698	\$5 141	\$4 965	\$5 909	\$4 328	\$4 143	\$7 516	\$8 678	\$3 911	\$5 675
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	119 937	28 793	7 133	21 344	86 729	10 949	65 972	14 920	14 588	5 365	9 047	154
Less than \$1 000	20 919	5 365	12 708	4 254	14 628	2 152	10 505	3 088	2 059	710	1 318	16
\$1 000 to \$1 999	7 662	2 303	4 352	1 512	4 848	737	3 545	921	1 227	543	678	13
\$2 000 to \$2 999	16 144	4 118	10 551	2 215	11 612	1 465	9 132	1 473	2 304	782	1 489	31
\$3 000 to \$3 999	23 026	5 569	15 192	3 375	16 608	2 022	13 091	2 226	3 446	1 223	2 180	57
\$4 000 to \$4 999	21 123	5 021	14 226	3 151	15 609	1 860	12 393	2 210	2 303	988	1 293	18
\$5 000 to \$5 999	10 184	2 237	6 703	2 044	7 587	915	5 811	1 439	1 219	425	772	9
\$6 000 to \$6 999	7 045	1 615	4 421	1 456	5 197	648	3 824	1 011	794	278	507	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	5 424	1 146	3 424	1 185	3 907	449	2 789	903	501	153	338	5
\$8 000 to \$8 999	3 565	675	2 299	914	2 779	298	2 028	672	372	142	230	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	2 138	377	1 463	465	1 734	193	1 289	386	222	84	138	5
\$10 000 to \$10 999	1 345	188	844	420	1 088	100	730	300	100	29	71	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	670	81	451	176	539	36	397	142	17	8	9	—
\$12 000 or more	692	98	499	177	593	73	438	149	24	—	24	—
Median	\$3 662	\$3 469	\$3 721	\$3 797	\$3 739	\$3 554	\$3 749	\$3 889	\$3 494	\$3 529	\$3 476	\$3 298
Mean	\$3 752	\$3 458	\$3 833	\$3 927	\$3 859	\$3 588	\$3 870	\$4 011	\$3 582	\$3 538	\$3 610	\$3 358
Families with female householder, no husband present	77 218	13 243	58 276	10 025	40 664	5 666	50 915	7 144	9 471	2 496	6 921	69
Median income	\$3 646	\$3 474	\$3 705	\$3 547	\$3 690	\$3 492	\$3 726	\$3 564	\$3 364	\$3 431	\$3 347	\$3 188
Mean income	\$3 679	\$3 370	\$3 778	\$3 401	\$3 742	\$3 403	\$3 803	\$3 419	\$3 394	\$3 335	\$3 422	\$3 132
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 726	3 641	4 605	591	4 946	797	3 837	383	1 336	625	693	12
Median income	\$3 384	\$3 277	\$3 450	\$3 874	\$3 433	\$3 278	\$3 419	\$4 056	\$3 603	\$3 432	\$3 821	\$2 000
Mean income	\$3 308	\$2 902	\$3 587	\$3 919	\$3 490	\$2 707	\$3 592	\$3 960	\$3 430	\$3 162	\$3 652	\$2 295
Unrelated individuals	128 025	58 644	59 509	11 818	74 027	18 946	48 987	7 169	22 437	12 693	9 387	273
Less than \$500	34 315	14 732	15 363	4 963	19 578	4 804	12 153	3 076	4 099	2 368	1 544	42
\$500 to \$999	5 029	2 628	1 835	696	2 494	859	1 355	398	1 105	692	406	13
\$1 000 to \$1 499	8 484	4 050	3 707	886	4 534	1 204	2 965	494	2 046	1 202	822	64
\$1 500 to \$1 999	9 772	4 393	4 646	812	5 435	1 192	3 780	445	2 126	1 146	966	9
\$2 000 to \$2 499	23 175	9 057	12 692	1 533	15 301	3 340	10 924	1 065	4 018	2 112	1 867	70
\$2 500 to \$2 999	20 682	9 371	10 488	1 198	13 084	3 497	9 054	776	4 364			

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Total				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	29 296	9 766	19 261	240	143 588	78 578	61 906	4 135	66 098	19 030	43 141	2 624
Less than \$2,500	2 778	651	2 109	29	8 517	2 569	5 691	470	6 417	1 172	5 049	366
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 329	1 245	4 023	55	13 732	4 356	9 018	530	10 394	2 066	8 045	447
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 034	1 242	2 727	12	11 692	5 548	5 865	367	7 053	2 033	4 824	272
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 060	934	2 110	28	11 100	6 036	4 815	307	5 695	1 807	3 733	191
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 922	992	1 908	23	11 550	6 058	5 250	312	5 729	1 625	3 918	232
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 962	717	1 222	18	10 612	6 177	4 101	474	4 796	1 582	3 013	273
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 995	870	1 125	26	11 577	6 768	4 546	305	4 855	1 557	3 124	219
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 709	678	1 024	4	10 448	6 252	3 919	305	4 083	1 387	2 543	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 371	1 023	1 322	28	19 005	12 537	6 139	395	6 290	2 275	3 842	226
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 035	854	1 159	12	22 992	14 402	7 985	426	7 065	2 387	4 555	150
\$35,000 to \$49,999	806	352	454	5	9 855	6 116	3 578	194	2 863	904	1 880	59
\$50,000 or more	295	208	78	—	2 808	1 759	999	50	858	235	611	10
Median	\$9 548	\$12 044	\$8 414	\$9 643	\$15 991	\$18 211	\$12 691	\$12 930	\$11 523	\$13 783	\$10 584	\$10 388
Mean	\$12 603	\$15 228	\$11 273	\$11 228	\$17 743	\$19 684	\$15 398	\$14 516	\$14 175	\$15 809	\$13 525	\$11 799
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 858	2 484	10 340	95	40 605	13 993	25 845	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	899
Median income	\$5 589	\$6 775	\$5 274	\$5 104	\$7 457	\$10 298	\$6 416	\$4 618	\$5 733	\$6 542	\$5 568	\$4 242
Mean income	\$7 743	\$9 480	\$7 331	\$7 325	\$10 297	\$12 591	\$9 127	\$7 015	\$8 492	\$9 261	\$8 343	\$5 695
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 247	1 717	2 500	22	23 859	15 981	7 718	241	9 533	3 533	5 913	113
Median income	\$9 007	\$9 736	\$8 521	\$9 063	\$11 382	\$12 097	\$9 673	\$5 995	\$9 762	\$10 927	\$9 085	\$4 574
Mean income	\$12 372	\$14 518	\$10 986	\$7 690	\$14 247	\$15 015	\$12 651	\$9 304	\$12 610	\$13 778	\$11 939	\$7 273
Unrelated individuals	33 460	17 575	15 427	270	92 723	56 222	34 977	1 546	47 353	18 263	28 183	891
Less than \$1,000	3 107	1 468	1 502	41	8 695	3 668	4 775	221	6 236	1 905	4 166	136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 784	1 270	1 478	45	5 267	2 168	3 027	78	3 764	1 024	2 711	45
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 657	2 190	3 433	67	10 687	5 048	5 484	163	7 472	2 465	4 884	112
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 188	1 967	2 157	34	10 381	6 768	3 505	74	5 657	2 519	3 067	64
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 469	1 446	997	14	7 961	5 489	2 393	129	3 822	1 678	2 087	81
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 933	1 190	727	—	5 321	3 582	1 716	71	2 477	1 033	1 426	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 002	1 772	1 205	15	8 658	5 523	2 967	97	4 070	1 732	2 246	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 560	1 431	1 085	6	8 006	5 313	2 515	223	3 317	1 347	1 874	118
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 123	1 227	871	24	6 365	4 104	2 152	126	2 747	1 165	1 506	68
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 935	1 126	779	18	6 779	4 619	2 055	113	2 783	1 223	1 502	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 808	1 756	1 031	6	12 006	7 972	3 832	230	4 232	1 783	2 382	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	677	535	142	—	2 340	1 762	505	21	701	346	300	11
\$50,000 or more	217	197	20	—	257	206	51	—	75	43	32	—
Median	\$4 403	\$5 375	\$3 603	\$2 731	\$5 633	\$6 458	\$4 291	\$6 481	\$4 143	\$4 726	\$3 760	\$5 156
Mean	\$7 011	\$8 179	\$5 752	\$4 245	\$7 969	\$8 776	\$6 667	\$7 664	\$6 400	\$7 050	\$5 946	\$6 714
Female unrelated individuals	16 688	8 538	7 972	114	50 885	32 212	18 061	579	24 324	9 460	14 537	306
Median income	\$3 520	\$4 327	\$2 982	\$2 360	\$4 528	\$4 999	\$3 418	\$4 133	\$3 442	\$3 917	\$3 032	\$2 754
Mean income	\$5 631	\$6 841	\$4 388	\$3 495	\$6 312	\$6 854	\$5 325	\$5 175	\$4 960	\$5 334	\$4 706	\$3 784
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 257	3 794	4 436	38	28 599	19 924	8 524	222	13 619	5 976	7 529	108
Median income	\$3 409	\$4 074	\$2 971	\$2 476	\$4 095	\$4 455	\$3 317	\$4 444	\$3 588	\$3 936	\$3 254	\$4 222
Mean income	\$5 159	\$6 884	\$3 703	\$2 513	\$5 352	\$5 819	\$4 289	\$5 745	\$4 534	\$5 085	\$4 115	\$5 554
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 235	2 382	7 753	98	26 926	8 323	17 716	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	1 039
Less than \$1,000	1 437	294	1 125	16	4 741	1 319	3 297	242	3 646	624	2 930	170
\$1,000 to \$1,999	758	213	545	—	2 037	689	1 275	141	1 499	302	1 146	115
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 724	349	1 357	24	4 838	1 502	3 214	189	3 676	678	2 897	176
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 396	526	1 840	38	6 133	1 643	4 287	250	4 967	922	3 875	218
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 615	458	1 151	6	3 742	1 392	2 279	143	2 648	611	1 976	120
\$5,000 to \$5,999	850	203	631	9	2 210	770	1 362	82	1 661	412	1 177	77
\$6,000 to \$6,999	595	155	431	—	1 234	423	726	78	881	198	617	71
\$7,000 to \$7,999	370	85	271	5	829	268	525	51	617	134	458	33
\$8,000 to \$8,999	285	69	216	—	604	207	359	36	467	126	318	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999	111	19	92	—	236	62	128	35	144	9	106	23
\$10,000 to \$10,999	63	3	60	—	136	28	108	11	102	11	91	5
\$11,000 to \$11,999	17	8	9	—	93	14	79	—	85	14	71	—
\$12,000 or more	14	—	14	—	93	6	77	10	85	6	69	10
Median	\$3 500	\$3 627	\$3 462	\$3 237	\$3 301	\$3 397	\$3 250	\$3 248	\$3 285	\$3 455	\$3 230	\$3 268
Mean	\$3 604	\$3 664	\$3 583	\$3 139	\$3 369	\$3 399	\$3 322	\$3 522	\$3 356	\$3 468	\$3 299	\$3 519
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 263	1 095	6 148	56	17 749	4 148	13 085	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	663
Median income	\$3 361	\$3 485	\$3 339	\$3 278	\$3 226	\$3 213	\$3 220	\$3 300	\$3 230	\$3 322	\$3 205	\$3 272
Mean income	\$3 398	\$3 387	\$3 401	\$3 222	\$3 240	\$3 161	\$3 246	\$3 376	\$3 238	\$3 207	\$3 233	\$3 260
Families with householder 65 years and over	782	222	542	6	2 625	984	1 613	66	1 728	287	1 413	50
Median income	\$3 717	\$3 517	\$3 870	\$1000	\$3 335	\$3 103	\$3 482	\$2 654	\$3 342	\$3 080	\$3 416	\$2 962
Mean income	\$3 516	\$3 378	\$3 554	\$605	\$3 315	\$2 726	\$3 682	\$2 503	\$3 433	\$2 708	\$3 591	\$3 213
Unrelated individuals	14 485	6 333	7 894	187	30 768	14 599	15 600	524	20 986	6 865	13 743	351
Less than \$500	2 416	1 054	1 232	28	7 351	2 945	4 182	166	5 310	1 504	3 661	102
\$500 to \$999	691	414	270	13	1 344	723	593	55	926	401	505	34
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 288	630	636	42	2 818	1 051	1 749	62	2 065	452	1 605	29
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 496	640	842	3	2 449	1 117	1 278	16	1 699	572	1 106	16
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 614	990	1 589	38	5 024	2 323	2 603	93	3 491	1 132	2 278	75
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3 043	1 191	1 844	29	5 663	2 725	2 881	70	3 981	1 333	2 606	37
\$3,000 or more	2 937	1 405	1 481	34	6 119	3 715	2 314	62	3 514	1 471	1 982	58
Median	\$2 259	\$2 214	\$2 304	\$2 099	\$2 142	\$2 315	\$1 999	\$1 331	\$2 071	\$2 222	\$1 998	\$1 828
Mean	\$1 971	\$1 925	\$2 035	\$1 834	\$1 814	\$1 957	\$1 694	\$1 440	\$1 753	\$1 885	\$1 696	\$1 586
Female unrelated individuals	8 694	3 657	4 908	91	19 477	9 771	9 485	271	12 672	4 145	8 334	202
Median income	\$2 317	\$2 244	\$2 377	\$1 462	\$2 277	\$2 421	\$2 153	\$1 766	\$2 198	\$2 306	\$2 149	\$1 906
Mean income	\$2 061	\$1 983	\$2 152	\$1 893	\$1 952	\$2 082	\$1 831	\$1 576	\$1 875	\$1 988	\$1 823	\$1 666
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 265	1 443	2 799	30	10 307	5 692	4 516	87	6 425	2 272	4 068	46
Median income	\$2 521	\$2 668	\$2 598	\$2 200	\$2 600	\$2 680	\$2 522	\$2 244	\$2 584	\$2 699	\$2 526	\$2 319
Mean income	\$2 438	\$2 452	\$2 436	\$2 030	\$2 297	\$2 368	\$2 212	\$2 106	\$2 300	\$2 455	\$2 216	\$2 452

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		57 148	50 944	3 199	4 257	4 938	3 581	671	883	44 833	29 890	14 084	845
Less than \$2 500		1 488	1 149	165	243	289	200	35	51	2 527	1 748	1 701	98
\$2 500 to \$4 999		1 879	1 497	198	240	491	312	91	149	2 484	1 053	1 402	31
\$5 000 to \$7 499		3 533	2 823	389	401	650	481	69	144	4 214	2 073	2 040	90
\$7 500 to \$9 999		4 276	3 573	367	426	557	351	107	112	3 972	2 090	1 784	101
\$10 000 to \$12 499		4 965	4 285	328	469	681	565	50	88	4 488	2 776	1 622	104
\$12 500 to \$14 999		4 655	4 136	296	342	479	394	31	69	3 687	2 478	1 154	58
\$15 000 to \$17 499		5 136	4 573	239	492	456	345	60	79	3 797	2 730	993	43
\$17 500 to \$19 999		4 447	4 014	197	375	351	230	45	87	3 565	2 644	849	72
\$20 000 to \$24 999		8 346	7 509	444	529	510	346	107	53	5 572	4 223	1 206	115
\$25 000 to \$34 999		10 255	9 607	346	522	388	319	48	39	6 159	5 150	962	96
\$35 000 to \$49 999		5 356	5 044	189	178	40	21	7	12	2 658	2 379	228	34
\$50 000 or more		2 816	2 736	41	40	46	17	21	—	1 710	1 546	143	3
Median		\$18 987	\$19 641	\$11 788	\$15 038	\$11 769	\$11 976	\$11 675	\$9 676	\$15 688	\$18 443	\$10 177	\$12 464
Mean		\$22 325	\$23 027	\$17 294	\$16 337	\$13 558	\$13 422	\$15 336	\$11 485	\$19 183	\$22 339	\$12 646	\$14 970
Families with female householder, no husband present													
		7 156	5 939	694	663	907	531	210	190	9 118	3 815	5 153	95
Median income		\$9 700	\$10 282	\$6 909	\$6 730	\$5 943	\$6 008	\$5 643	\$5 000	\$7 957	\$11 195	\$6 178	\$5 547
Mean income		\$11 498	\$12 015	\$8 955	\$8 367	\$7 454	\$7 581	\$7 635	\$5 513	\$10 441	\$13 714	\$8 051	\$6 123
Families with householder 65 years and over													
		5 607	5 478	84	108	668	578	65	60	4 813	3 444	1 361	27
Median income		\$13 568	\$13 509	\$16 458	\$7 500	\$8 974	\$8 292	\$16 563	\$5 595	\$10 411	\$12 447	\$6 914	\$5 625
Mean income		\$17 699	\$17 738	\$16 488	\$11 280	\$11 458	\$10 888	\$17 033	\$7 482	\$15 881	\$18 548	\$9 192	\$4 127
Unrelated individuals													
		31 904	28 902	1 661	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	538	17 031	11 071	5 744	227
Less than \$1 000		1 621	1 380	105	183	430	380	17	94	1 474	791	649	30
\$1 000 to \$1 999		1 216	1 026	119	133	314	225	64	67	808	453	355	11
\$2 000 to \$2 999		2 179	1 924	140	152	637	523	99	35	2 135	971	1 149	14
\$3 000 to \$3 999		2 420	2 215	88	202	585	515	20	65	1 842	1 240	594	30
\$4 000 to \$4 999		2 068	1 893	73	111	536	440	40	70	1 179	742	430	3
\$5 000 to \$5 999		1 972	1 840	67	38	261	261	—	—	933	578	336	24
\$6 000 to \$7 999		4 896	4 247	426	193	867	675	130	53	1 891	1 154	676	32
\$8 000 to \$9 999		4 168	3 793	200	230	627	542	50	63	1 629	1 048	544	33
\$10 000 to \$11 999		2 774	2 492	146	127	317	250	43	18	1 339	991	337	18
\$12 000 to \$14 999		2 971	2 786	124	138	433	394	22	26	1 491	1 110	362	27
\$15 000 to \$24 999		4 195	3 937	142	179	418	360	34	47	1 691	1 445	241	5
\$25 000 to \$49 999		1 194	1 153	24	57	54	54	—	—	535	479	56	—
\$50 000 or more		230	216	7	—	—	—	—	—	84	69	15	—
Median		\$7 816	\$7 963	\$6 935	\$6 530	\$5 910	\$5 868	\$6 235	\$4 114	\$6 149	\$7 307	\$4 291	\$6 071
Mean		\$9 636	\$9 824	\$8 102	\$7 889	\$6 904	\$7 024	\$6 402	\$5 685	\$8 114	\$9 287	\$5 914	\$6 288
Female unrelated individuals													
		16 928	15 670	686	759	2 815	2 469	236	215	9 998	6 909	2 971	96
Median income		\$6 864	\$6 999	\$5 688	\$3 807	\$4 607	\$4 770	\$2 959	\$3 395	\$4 577	\$5 646	\$3 055	\$3 696
Mean income		\$8 247	\$8 418	\$6 432	\$5 838	\$6 171	\$6 352	\$4 944	\$4 396	\$6 935	\$8 076	\$4 361	\$4 834
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over													
		5 821	5 556	165	101	1 240	1 123	75	56	4 627	3 192	1 412	15
Median income		\$5 574	\$5 739	\$2 705	\$3 409	\$3 873	\$3 990	\$2 284	\$3 158	\$3 762	\$4 290	\$2 866	\$3 375
Mean income		\$8 362	\$8 553	\$3 971	\$6 795	\$5 637	\$5 866	\$2 375	\$4 999	\$6 163	\$7 285	\$3 651	\$3 073
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families		4 463	3 391	556	700	996	635	183	258	6 517	2 226	4 110	180
Less than \$1 000		689	531	69	117	123	72	18	31	1 028	311	652	54
\$1 000 to \$1 999		491	378	76	54	96	71	17	9	934	259	664	22
\$2 000 to \$2 999		584	455	60	91	131	86	11	26	1 044	384	649	41
\$3 000 to \$3 999		752	566	117	88	130	86	53	40	910	328	582	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999		729	614	34	110	211	143	20	71	874	356	498	12
\$5 000 to \$5 999		509	345	98	101	139	90	32	46	646	220	392	17
\$6 000 to \$6 999		255	191	25	62	54	29	6	18	382	135	236	5
\$7 000 to \$7 999		239	151	51	30	44	18	18	—	416	163	237	18
\$8 000 to \$8 999		166	123	22	33	43	30	8	17	197	55	136	6
\$9 000 to \$9 999		21	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999		5	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	35	15	13	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999		10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
\$12 000 or more		13	9	4	—	5	5	—	—	13	—	13	5
Median		\$3 622	\$3 586	\$3 624	\$4 000	\$4 014	\$4 017	\$3 858	\$4 324	\$3 277	\$3 485	\$3 155	\$2 341
Mean		\$3 557	\$3 465	\$3 965	\$3 827	\$3 833	\$3 810	\$4 096	\$4 017	\$3 497	\$3 566	\$3 465	\$3 160
Families with female householder, no husband present													
		2 039	1 480	327	306	472	258	123	115	3 508	850	2 578	44
Median income		\$3 394	\$3 361	\$3 460	\$3 604	\$3 641	\$3 563	\$3 670	\$3 971	\$2 622	\$2 647	\$2 635	\$1 400
Mean income		\$3 264	\$3 173	\$3 492	\$3 281	\$3 397	\$3 232	\$3 726	\$3 228	\$2 896	\$2 856	\$2 947	\$1 595
Families with householder 65 years and over													
		291	272	19	15	103	84	19	15	689	265	420	9
Median income		\$3 394	\$3 339	\$7 050	\$3 938	\$4 151	\$4 140	\$7 050	\$3 938	\$3 429	\$3 489	\$3 364	\$1 100
Mean income		\$3 084	\$2 890	\$5 859	\$3 824	\$3 724	\$3 241	\$5 859	\$3 824	\$3 478	\$3 479	\$3 463	\$936
Unrelated individuals													
		6 728	5 868	442	630	1 773	1 460	200	246	5 664	3 064	2 543	79
Less than \$500		1 221	1 060	77	119	301	267	17	56	1 209	655	534	21
\$500 to \$999		398	320	28	64	129	113	—	38	265	136	115	9
\$1 000 to \$1 499		525	446	42	57	143	114	29	12	434	263	171	8
\$1 500 to \$1 999		691	580	77	76	171	111	35	55	374	190	184	3
\$2 000 to \$2 499		908	824	53	72	230	197	28	23	978	422	551	14
\$2 500 to \$2 999		1 271	1 100	87	80	407	331	71	12	1 157	549	598	—
\$3 000 or more		1 712	1 538	78	162	392	332	20	50	1 247	849	390	24
Median		\$2 290	\$2 320	\$1 981	\$1 993	\$2 310	\$2 326	\$2 339	\$1 655	\$2 281	\$2 341	\$2 243	\$1 750
Mean		\$1 927	\$1 946	\$1 841	\$1 826	\$1 958	\$1 955	\$2 034	\$1 573	\$1 933	\$1 948	\$1 905	\$1 660
Female unrelated individuals													
		4 321	3 770	298	374	1 082	895	131	109	4 124	2 375	1 697	49
Median income		\$2 440	\$2 463	\$2 063	\$2 311	\$2 449	\$2 442	\$2 440	\$1 598	\$2 291	\$2 382	\$2 229	\$1 219
Mean income		\$2 039	\$2 051	\$1 897	\$1 963	\$2 012	\$1 974	\$2 125	\$1 356	\$1 954			

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	11 445	4 312	6 942	156	136 635	104 819	30 151	1 129	39 118	21 079	17 330	391
Less than \$2,500	1 535	257	1 259	34	4 697	2 528	2 001	105	3 103	1 360	1 601	67
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 522	497	1 016	18	8 301	4 655	3 513	111	5 517	2 569	2 823	69
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 846	583	1 202	31	8 422	5 394	2 898	68	4 475	2 212	2 173	48
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 351	486	837	18	9 517	6 651	2 680	105	4 235	2 320	1 804	52
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 276	535	736	7	11 030	7 983	2 718	77	3 827	2 188	1 592	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999	852	403	443	7	10 087	7 872	2 093	118	3 138	1 939	1 166	33
\$15,000 to \$17,499	779	384	389	15	11 375	9 068	2 177	58	2 873	1 727	1 107	18
\$17,500 to \$19,999	718	376	327	21	10 995	8 755	2 140	67	2 487	1 396	1 041	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	812	380	395	—	20 201	16 688	3 350	168	3 885	2 337	1 506	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	484	288	191	5	25 821	21 471	4 090	181	3 820	2 097	1 698	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131	57	74	—	12 244	10 322	1 855	55	1 349	726	618	11
\$50,000 or more	139	66	73	—	3 945	3 432	436	16	409	208	201	—
Median	\$9 016	\$11 556	\$7 488	\$7 097	\$18 612	\$19 858	\$13 773	\$14 587	\$11 456	\$12 375	\$10 415	\$8 053
Mean	\$11 445	\$13 724	\$10 040	\$8 777	\$20 515	\$21 796	\$16 215	\$16 755	\$13 947	\$14 534	\$13 427	\$10 810
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 126	845	3 227	36	28 362	16 228	11 918	319	13 387	5 205	8 063	151
Median income	\$5 234	\$7 198	\$4 932	\$2500—	\$9 528	\$10 923	\$7 561	\$8 258	\$4 379	\$6 770	\$6 126	\$6 583
Mean income	\$7 456	\$8 936	\$7 022	\$1 748	\$11 546	\$13 090	\$9 483	\$8 882	\$8 625	\$9 351	\$8 172	\$7 848
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 916	917	995	22	15 063	12 193	2 812	104	4 737	2 634	2 066	62
Median income	\$7 065	\$8 428	\$6 272	\$5 385	\$12 738	\$13 190	\$10 579	\$9 167	\$10 238	\$10 484	\$9 920	\$6 023
Mean income	\$9 989	\$11 465	\$8 648	\$3 823	\$16 156	\$16 628	\$14 192	\$13 799	\$13 534	\$13 237	\$13 948	\$8 595
Unrelated individuals	7 309	3 121	4 079	118	110 134	90 811	17 957	938	50 012	36 952	12 216	512
Less than \$1,000	785	253	523	30	7 691	5 286	2 141	179	5 394	3 579	1 604	123
\$1,000 to \$1,999	467	193	274	3	6 435	5 117	1 193	64	4 783	3 699	997	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 581	530	1 036	5	10 473	7 915	2 431	103	7 407	5 272	2 019	93
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 056	568	480	12	9 721	8 027	1 589	46	6 298	4 952	1 271	35
\$4,000 to \$4,999	665	329	329	3	7 747	6 583	1 042	59	4 273	3 395	802	56
\$5,000 to \$5,999	430	193	224	11	6 501	5 579	823	79	3 216	2 574	593	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	785	362	392	21	11 096	9 295	1 708	86	4 669	3 459	1 164	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	604	268	318	10	11 109	9 106	1 906	72	4 192	3 001	1 148	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	312	149	163	7	9 661	8 187	1 377	69	2 991	2 164	765	31
\$12,000 to \$14,999	292	109	175	11	11 275	9 735	1 443	85	2 955	2 089	828	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	275	138	137	5	14 777	12 602	2 071	81	3 085	2 111	954	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	25	28	—	3 281	3 031	214	5	661	569	71	—
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	—	367	348	19	10	88	88	—	—
Median	\$3 778	\$4 050	\$3 430	\$5 545	\$7 131	\$7 467	\$5 708	\$5 228	\$4 263	\$4 287	\$4 271	\$2 968
Mean	\$5 230	\$5 579	\$4 951	\$5 566	\$8 842	\$9 204	\$7 205	\$7 123	\$6 166	\$6 228	\$6 062	\$4 126
Female unrelated individuals	4 363	2 060	2 246	53	57 282	48 121	8 598	448	23 312	17 228	5 768	216
Median income	\$3 151	\$3 511	\$2 831	\$3 208	\$6 478	\$6 820	\$4 290	\$4 500	\$3 704	\$3 819	\$3 358	\$2 542
Mean income	\$4 168	\$4 584	\$3 789	\$3 165	\$7 692	\$7 996	\$6 106	\$5 777	\$5 271	\$5 347	\$5 041	\$3 352
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 613	1 358	1 237	9	18 525	15 299	3 148	109	7 750	5 108	2 577	52
Median income	\$3 275	\$3 593	\$2 877	\$3 250	\$4 800	\$5 217	\$3 392	\$2 767	\$3 804	\$4 092	\$3 328	\$2 533
Mean income	\$4 029	\$4 425	\$3 593	\$2 912	\$6 574	\$7 031	\$4 360	\$4 182	\$5 461	\$6 045	\$4 269	\$3 797
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 746	863	2 836	70	16 482	8 989	7 091	270	10 921	4 983	5 610	156
Less than \$1,000	552	73	471	12	2 225	1 091	1 029	79	1 504	603	817	58
\$1,000 to \$1,999	656	104	541	16	1 391	803	537	19	887	422	419	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	625	185	440	19	2 643	1 439	1 179	13	1 778	779	974	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	607	170	437	—	3 797	2 041	1 677	68	2 622	1 177	1 346	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	493	149	335	5	2 564	1 510	1 013	37	1 638	805	800	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999	373	77	266	6	1 514	924	568	12	999	522	460	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	189	16	170	—	865	412	425	13	554	221	311	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	157	49	102	12	659	383	253	15	387	203	177	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	76	40	36	—	391	220	164	7	280	137	136	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10	—	10	—	211	87	110	—	118	50	60	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	13	—	13	—	119	45	67	7	84	35	49	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	7	—	7	—	39	19	20	—	17	5	12	—
\$12,000 or more	8	—	8	—	64	15	49	—	53	4	49	—
Median	\$3 082	\$3 409	\$2 923	\$2 368	\$3 522	\$3 569	\$3 477	\$3 353	\$3 493	\$3 574	\$3 442	\$3 244
Mean	\$3 312	\$3 609	\$3 200	\$2 946	\$3 619	\$3 617	\$3 638	\$3 230	\$3 621	\$3 690	\$3 598	\$2 801
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 341	357	1 949	36	9 439	4 204	5 150	146	6 705	2 422	4 222	72
Median income	\$2 485	\$2 550	\$2 453	\$2 071	\$3 408	\$3 422	\$3 394	\$2 769	\$3 38	\$3 413	\$3 369	\$1000—
Mean income	\$2 813	\$2 710	\$2 820	\$1 748	\$3 429	\$3 395	\$3 454	\$3 030	\$3 42	\$3 414	\$3 437	\$1 698
Families with householder 65 years and over	512	160	348	9	1 087	695	374	22	545	218	309	22
Median income	\$3 458	\$3 525	\$3 402	\$1 100	\$3 572	\$3 506	\$3 713	\$3 333	\$3 624	\$3 545	\$3 701	\$3 333
Mean income	\$3 511	\$3 642	\$3 435	\$936	\$3 498	\$3 276	\$3 843	\$2 426	\$3 740	\$3 507	\$3 874	\$2 426
Unrelated individuals	3 522	1 356	2 134	44	31 524	24 058	6 880	386	22 305	16 329	5 516	288
Less than \$500	641	213	419	21	5 803	3 825	1 742	152	3 967	2 496	1 281	106
\$500 to \$999	144	40	104	9	1 888	1 461	399	27	1 427	1 083	323	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499	291	141	150	—	3 408	2 651	683	27	2 535	1 914	579	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	176	52	124	3	3 027	2 466	510	37	2 248	1 785	418	37
\$2,000 to \$2,499	704	205	494	5	5 362	3 983	1 335	47	4 005	2 846	1 122	37
\$2,500 to \$2,999	877	325	542	—	5 111	3 932	1 096	56	3 402	2 476	897	56
\$3,000 or more	689	380	301	6	6 925	5 740	1 115	40	4 721	3 779	896	29
Median	\$2 262	\$2 542	\$2 273	\$556	\$2 153	\$2 204	\$2 040	\$1 259	\$2 122	\$2 156	\$2 070	\$1 703
Mean	\$2 016	\$2 151	\$1 932	\$1 039	\$1 877	\$1 944	\$1 700	\$1 331	\$1 872	\$1 935	\$1 742	\$1 438
Female unrelated individuals	2 565	1 098	1 440	30	17 461	13 305	3 901	209	11 713	8 387	3 137	147
Median income	\$2 357	\$2 536	\$2 260	\$500—	\$2 219	\$2 225	\$2 223	\$1 708	\$2 168	\$2 131	\$2 255	\$1 958
Mean income	\$2 038	\$2 140	\$1 963	\$898	\$1 972	\$1 998	\$1 912	\$1 563	\$1 939	\$1 934	\$1 974	\$1 721
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 488	687	796	3	5 595	3 893	1 665	64	3 337	1 904	1 402	33
Median income	\$2 697	\$2 830	\$2 602	\$1 750	\$2 627	\$2 661	\$2 545	\$1 542	\$2 594	\$2 649	\$2 515	\$1 938
Mean income	\$2 516	\$2 651	\$2 398	\$1 505	\$2 410	\$2 422	\$2 378	\$1 371	\$2 407	\$2 432	\$2 373	\$1 975

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.							Dallas city, Tex.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black		
Families	59 061	49 291	2 931	24 488	13 355	8 763	1 879	10 267	224 490	145 102	62 390	23 78
Less than \$2,500	2 753	1 869	332	1 827	1 629	999	272	1 284	9 347	2 729	5 491	1 258
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 623	1 955	256	1 668	1 442	976	193	1 137	8 584	3 320	4 527	1 034
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 628	2 668	320	2 065	1 583	960	251	1 201	13 313	6 019	5 817	2 017
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 056	3 160	273	2 106	1 623	1 096	238	1 227	15 856	7 873	6 383	2 332
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 702	3 698	265	2 453	1 461	951	172	1 187	18 306	10 259	6 042	2 958
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 131	3 373	246	2 004	1 039	702	160	773	15 900	8 989	5 180	2 196
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 567	3 828	194	2 092	1 020	731	108	812	17 422	10 550	5 323	2 260
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 082	3 545	142	1 728	683	516	69	494	15 450	9 544	4 458	2 221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 416	7 092	360	3 373	1 258	877	168	993	28 296	18 908	7 150	3 182
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 520	10 107	373	3 562	1 205	696	189	884	36 913	26 893	8 047	2 765
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 358	4 939	117	1 267	240	146	28	205	24 697	20 518	3 222	1 175
\$50,000 or more	3 225	3 057	53	343	172	113	31	70	20 606	19 500	750	540
Median	\$19 381	\$20 328	\$12 698	\$15 145	\$10 685	\$10 921	\$9 848	\$10 599	\$19 703	\$23 320	\$13 917	\$15 192
Mean	\$22 810	\$24 050	\$15 165	\$16 954	\$13 383	\$13 527	\$12 610	\$12 767	\$25 747	\$31 025	\$15 870	\$17 459
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	2 181	43 547	18 099	22 840	3 397
Median income	\$8 688	\$9 498	\$7 069	\$6 404	\$5 566	\$5 322	\$6 657	\$5 026	\$10 299	\$13 416	\$8 256	\$9 502
Mean income	\$10 648	\$11 583	\$8 149	\$8 348	\$7 602	\$7 811	\$7 287	\$7 659	\$12 393	\$15 733	\$9 801	\$11 819
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 020	6 020	432	2 302	2 302	1 591	391	1 539	28 333	22 504	5 071	1 284
Median income	\$12 476	\$13 734	\$7 606	\$8 341	\$8 819	\$9 611	\$7 527	\$8 269	\$13 700	\$15 503	\$8 206	\$9 673
Mean income	\$18 079	\$19 518	\$9 798	\$11 137	\$13 148	\$14 967	\$9 499	\$10 478	\$20 981	\$23 439	\$11 345	\$14 189
Unrelated individuals	22 466	19 227	1 398	5 948	5 977	4 012	1 114	3 152	167 127	128 103	30 675	10 710
Less than \$1,000	1 558	1 223	113	665	578	375	78	387	9 939	4 979	3 183	2 079
\$1,000 to \$1,999	995	755	75	436	454	308	55	265	5 547	3 261	1 835	565
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 120	1 685	240	995	1 149	772	233	753	10 229	6 282	3 486	711
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 660	1 399	148	443	642	458	115	310	10 120	7 443	2 321	544
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 278	1 048	135	342	407	257	116	162	8 471	6 328	1 696	511
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 137	955	65	338	352	231	65	196	7 878	5 637	1 756	608
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 556	2 146	170	649	756	515	106	354	16 940	12 229	3 631	1 325
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 272	1 978	111	608	525	360	94	299	18 619	14 009	3 799	1 228
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 003	1 771	86	422	340	233	67	114	16 769	13 223	2 726	903
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 349	2 025	151	425	367	190	117	161	20 238	17 205	2 442	848
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 173	2 966	47	530	327	275	26	145	30 482	26 408	3 206	1 123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 154	1 065	57	95	69	27	42	6	9 379	8 692	535	189
\$50,000 or more	211	211	—	—	11	11	—	—	2 516	2 407	59	76
Median	\$7 949	\$8 369	\$4 911	\$5 275	\$4 407	\$4 362	\$4 655	\$3 552	\$9 538	\$10 587	\$6 598	\$6 457
Mean	\$10 050	\$10 561	\$6 942	\$6 805	\$6 219	\$6 327	\$6 630	\$5 181	\$11 681	\$12 919	\$7 647	\$7 773
Female unrelated individuals	11 854	10 367	689	3 022	2 998	2 095	541	1 650	87 979	70 122	14 997	3 770
Median income	\$6 316	\$6 953	\$3 161	\$3 551	\$2 986	\$3 190	\$2 884	\$2 751	\$8 257	\$9 077	\$4 698	\$5 223
Mean income	\$8 125	\$8 603	\$4 436	\$5 340	\$4 473	\$4 828	\$3 815	\$3 876	\$9 598	\$10 478	\$6 089	\$6 301
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 219	4 580	350	1 328	1 858	1 315	332	1 034	28 834	23 247	5 155	654
Median income	\$4 361	\$4 731	\$3 409	\$2 706	\$3 003	\$2 995	\$3 500	\$2 677	\$4 822	\$5 704	\$2 876	\$2 983
Mean income	\$7 514	\$7 993	\$4 531	\$3 413	\$4 464	\$4 595	\$4 638	\$3 149	\$8 412	\$9 487	\$3 871	\$4 188

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 368	5 209	744	5 020	4 128	2 600	606	3 294	24 323	7 540	13 552	4 243
Less than \$1,000	1 180	882	91	774	683	493	63	560	4 640	1 456	2 464	729
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 084	663	163	760	693	381	141	552	3 312	813	2 246	327
\$2,000 to \$2,999	977	664	117	657	513	283	95	393	2 892	957	1 675	362
\$3,000 to \$3,999	934	713	107	586	539	372	89	404	3 325	1 251	1 817	335
\$4,000 to \$4,999	980	758	76	606	510	366	49	418	3 089	1 212	1 541	484
\$5,000 to \$5,999	556	415	50	351	280	181	46	226	2 078	499	1 203	425
\$6,000 to \$6,999	504	319	44	403	284	169	44	228	1 602	533	808	402
\$7,000 to \$7,999	442	287	39	330	231	113	22	194	1 415	349	751	465
\$8,000 to \$8,999	300	226	27	232	150	99	27	123	964	263	590	264
\$9,000 to \$9,999	196	133	9	141	116	76	9	88	486	118	232	187
\$10,000 to \$10,999	84	45	3	77	62	23	3	59	260	52	133	103
\$11,000 to \$11,999	52	38	14	33	34	20	14	20	126	27	26	10
\$12,000 or more	79	66	4	75	33	24	4	29	136	10	66	60
Median	\$3 474	\$3 555	\$3 009	\$3 544	\$3 325	\$3 384	\$3 045	\$3 351	\$3 397	\$3 435	\$3 215	\$4 761
Mean	\$3 803	\$3 808	\$3 541	\$3 984	\$3 736	\$3 673	\$3 667	\$3 760	\$3 593	\$3 401	\$3 519	\$4 712
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 740	1 847	420	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	1 275	12 634	2 432	9 304	1 133
Median income	\$2 605	\$2 721	\$2 534	\$2 470	\$2 309	\$2 279	\$2 491	\$2 170	\$2 982	\$3 034	\$2 903	\$3 540
Mean income	\$2 956	\$2 976	\$3 095	\$2 929	\$2 788	\$2 724	\$3 137	\$2 660	\$3 299	\$3 059	\$3 286	\$3 937
Families with householder 65 years and over	970	672	135	654	578	358	125	433	2 877	1 380	1 283	292
Median income	\$3 410	\$3 459	\$2 987	\$3 556	\$3 401	\$3 442	\$2 985	\$3 594	\$3 403	\$3 283	\$3 475	\$3 737
Mean income	\$3 670	\$3 804	\$2 795	\$4 113	\$3 501	\$3 587	\$2 772	\$3 820	\$3 391	\$2 927	\$3 776	\$4 213
Unrelated individuals	5 804	4 583	555	2 398	2 621	1 755	460	1 600	32 717	19 528	10 239	3 781
Less than \$500	1 289	1 030	86	532	495	332	63	323	8 161	3 946	2 617	1 826
\$500 to \$999	269	193	27	133	83	43	15	64	1 778	1 033	566	253
\$1,000 to \$1,499	505	407	24	205	229	154	24	147	2 601	1 533	854	259
\$1,500 to \$1,999	490	348	51	231	225	154	31	118	2 946	1 728	981	306
\$2,000 to \$2,499	982	776	124	439	463	294	117	309	4 763	2 976	1 561	382
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 138	909	116	556	686	478	116	444	5 463	3 306	1 925	329
\$3,000 or more	1 131	920	127	302	440	300	94	195	7 002	5 006	1 735	426
Median	\$2 178	\$2 202	\$2 361	\$2 112	\$2 301	\$2 331	\$2 415	\$2 239	\$2 092	\$2 256	\$2 033	\$627
Mean	\$1 814	\$1 820	\$2 084	\$1 778	\$1 945	\$1 974	\$2 156	\$1 865	\$1 754	\$1 896	\$1 721	\$1 097
Female unrelated individuals	3 843	3 024	406	1 531	1 780	1 184	341	1 085	20 419	12 622	6 564	1 598
Median income	\$2 250	\$2 275	\$2 361	\$2 147	\$2 335	\$2 344	\$2 392	\$2 279	\$2 241	\$2 374	\$2 113	\$1 255
Mean income	\$1 858	\$1 886	\$1 987	\$1 771	\$1 935	\$1 968	\$2 029	\$1 870	\$1 889	\$2 002	\$1 781	\$1 333
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 016	1 611	193	976	1 105	767	175	762	9 280	5 643	3 355	438
Median income	\$2 629	\$2 605	\$2 682	\$2 556	\$2 603	\$2 548	\$2 701	\$2 553	\$2 622	\$2 686	\$2 531	\$2 407
Mean income	\$2 378	\$2 330	\$2 556	\$2 341	\$2 378	\$2 300	\$2 557	\$2 317	\$2 338	\$2 411	\$2 245	\$2 088

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	52 211	10 728	34 763	9 004	50 462	31 385	18 656	325	20 444	8 604	11 684	125
Less than \$2,500	5 652	520	4 526	618	2 562	1 007	1 516	13	1 789	540	1 226	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 726	783	3 525	580	4 590	1 941	2 613	79	3 080	1 000	2 059	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 378	1 117	4 344	1 167	4 222	2 213	1 955	31	2 372	942	1 421	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 459	1 298	4 296	1 194	4 360	2 723	1 565	34	1 871	814	1 010	21
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 637	1 300	3 445	1 271	4 999	3 317	1 644	15	2 026	1 088	932	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 279	872	2 763	755	4 018	2 568	1 429	15	1 630	722	895	7
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 263	981	2 711	862	4 103	2 688	1 383	15	1 480	614	837	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 451	720	2 178	769	3 902	2 687	1 169	36	1 270	649	621	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 662	1 166	2 871	857	6 614	4 620	1 962	43	2 001	1 15	1 074	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 482	1 191	2 827	663	7 390	5 136	2 218	31	1 989	862	1 111	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 627	461	1 034	197	2 943	1 971	957	13	696	338	358	4
\$50,000 or more	595	319	243	71	759	514	245	—	240	120	120	—
Median	\$11 282	\$13 492	\$10 501	\$11 855	\$15 292	\$16 789	\$12 561	\$10 917	\$11 370	\$12 312	\$10 338	\$4 934
Mean	\$13 739	\$17 190	\$12 794	\$13 760	\$17 251	\$18 613	\$15 054	\$13 513	\$14 152	\$15 698	\$13 060	\$9 184
Families with female householder, no husband present	18 085	1 656	15 238	1 465	13 274	5 133	8 048	72	7 753	1 939	5 754	47
Median income	\$6 947	\$7 952	\$6 774	\$7 479	\$7 331	\$8 529	\$6 662	\$4 000	\$5 538	\$5 218	\$5 631	\$4 088
Mean income	\$8 741	\$11 059	\$8 398	\$10 004	\$9 632	\$10 687	\$9 000	\$4 061	\$7 936	\$7 670	\$8 048	\$4 417
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 683	2 087	4 154	682	7 515	5 480	2 021	14	2 883	1 432	1 445	7
Median income	\$8 403	\$10 028	\$7 712	\$8 140	\$11 902	\$12 335	\$10 417	\$5 000	\$10 931	\$11 564	\$10 008	\$6 250
Mean income	\$11 625	\$14 128	\$10 648	\$10 426	\$14 599	\$15 084	\$13 333	\$4 888	\$13 432	\$14 364	\$12 522	\$6 920
Unrelated individuals	36 118	13 737	18 676	4 468	34 373	24 212	9 913	318	16 620	9 577	6 943	163
Less than \$1,000	4 719	1 195	2 334	1 336	2 521	1 546	943	27	1 653	958	682	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 205	550	1 419	271	2 005	1 190	781	35	1 411	775	608	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 716	1 474	3 008	327	3 687	2 314	1 350	16	2 567	1 485	1 078	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 287	1 322	1 757	281	3 492	2 502	974	27	2 043	1 271	762	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 404	960	1 255	228	2 654	2 114	526	12	1 127	729	393	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 055	734	1 113	280	2 219	1 579	610	54	1 052	585	462	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 400	1 586	2 244	628	3 901	2 783	1 108	31	1 773	1 018	745	26
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 893	1 432	2 098	541	3 310	2 440	838	36	1 350	813	528	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 552	1 108	1 256	216	2 559	1 926	622	19	986	596	379	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 179	1 116	945	146	2 944	2 240	683	16	876	479	392	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 908	1 692	1 069	184	4 224	2 927	1 277	38	1 536	757	779	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	615	448	139	4	784	586	193	7	223	96	127	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185	120	39	26	73	65	8	—	23	15	8	—
\$50,000 or more	354	776	463	83	6285	6553	5527	5778	4564	4411	4889	5528
Median	\$7 043	\$8 844	\$6 073	\$5 152	\$8 084	\$8 557	\$7 428	\$7 723	\$6 566	\$6 354	\$6 889	\$5 946
Mean	\$7 354	\$8 776	\$6 053	\$5 152	\$8 084	\$8 557	\$7 428	\$7 723	\$6 566	\$6 354	\$6 889	\$5 946
Female unrelated individuals	17 313	7 004	9 272	1 395	18 907	13 701	5 104	151	8 500	4 897	3 571	65
Median income	\$3 845	\$5 229	\$3 130	\$2 708	\$5 149	\$5 502	\$4 189	\$5 682	\$3 646	\$3 565	\$3 797	\$4 083
Mean income	\$5 568	\$7 208	\$4 507	\$3 755	\$6 684	\$6 960	\$5 969	\$6 297	\$5 138	\$4 929	\$5 459	\$4 832
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 346	3 484	4 649	334	9 194	7 004	2 156	37	4 026	2 371	1 634	19
Median income	\$3 277	\$4 009	\$2 868	\$3 099	\$4 498	\$4 767	\$3 552	\$9 100	\$3 757	\$3 953	\$3 460	\$2 750
Mean income	\$4 795	\$6 342	\$3 686	\$3 604	\$6 017	\$6 449	\$4 627	\$6 696	\$5 179	\$5 656	\$4 483	\$5 419

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14 467	1 866	10 700	2 401	8 766	3 575	5 092	107	5 953	1 857	4 043	64
Less than \$1,000	2 662	277	2 025	346	1 181	420	744	—	897	252	633	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 180	172	1 860	155	684	302	364	13	402	134	261	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 678	182	1 349	199	1 727	619	1 095	30	1 518	353	952	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 875	316	1 419	191	2 024	823	1 183	34	1 389	467	910	28
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 699	317	1 189	261	1 369	679	681	15	782	310	472	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 331	139	964	267	800	325	451	9	515	152	354	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	932	148	605	242	319	109	210	6	221	55	166	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	833	101	510	296	393	189	204	—	254	95	159	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	614	115	457	137	155	83	72	—	94	29	65	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	326	56	162	145	49	10	39	—	30	3	27	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	146	13	83	56	32	14	18	—	20	7	13	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	89	20	22	67	29	2	27	—	27	—	27	—
\$12,000 or more	104	10	55	39	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—
Median	\$3 381	\$3 956	\$3 082	\$5 182	\$3 391	\$3 543	\$3 290	\$3 309	\$3 259	\$3 406	\$3 194	\$3 071
Mean	\$3 668	\$4 119	\$3 410	\$5 057	\$3 478	\$3 556	\$3 432	\$3 423	\$3 379	\$3 388	\$3 384	\$3 069
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 709	570	7 613	655	5 856	1 896	3 910	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	37
Median income	\$2 803	\$3 298	\$2 695	\$3 724	\$3 221	\$3 248	\$3 216	\$3 074	\$3 118	\$3 126	\$3 123	\$3 119
Mean income	\$3 218	\$3 272	\$3 153	\$4 058	\$3 226	\$3 096	\$3 303	\$3 315	\$3 160	\$2 926	\$3 244	\$3 263
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 558	345	1 089	174	617	301	316	7	371	111	260	—
Median income	\$3 462	\$3 526	\$3 367	\$4 320	\$3 263	\$3 313	\$3 234	\$2 500	\$3 053	\$2 750	\$3 214	—
Mean income	\$3 629	\$3 442	\$3 592	\$4 755	\$3 347	\$3 150	\$3 535	\$2 855	\$3 332	\$2 743	\$3 584	—
Unrelated individuals	14 006	4 156	8 046	2 140	10 346	6 467	3 774	95	6 989	4 044	2 890	61
Less than \$500	4 064	1 044	1 935	1 239	1 986	1 158	796	27	1 270	675	587	5
\$500 to \$999	655	181	399	97	535	388	147	—	383	283	100	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 101	300	670	150	1 090	594	483	6	858	421	430	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 105	250	749	121	915	596	298	29	553	354	178	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 982	609	1 286	128	1 779	1 115	655	1	1 211	718	493	1
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 734	865	1 722	199	1 908	1 159	695	15	1 356	767	585	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 366	937	1 285	206	2 133	1 417	700	17	1 358	676	522	11
Median	\$2 020	\$2 273	\$2 101	\$500—	\$2 182	\$2 223	\$2 124	\$1 750	\$2 178	\$2 201	\$2 157	\$1 940
Mean	\$1 674	\$1 855	\$1 773	\$920	\$1 891	\$1 928	\$1 836	\$1 650	\$1 889	\$1 919	\$1 851	\$2 074
Female unrelated individuals	8 387	2 574	5 165	858	6 469	4 085	2 330	56	4 262	2 480	1 730	32
Median income	\$2 210	\$2 454	\$2 181	\$838	\$2 290	\$2 323	\$2 255	\$1 417	\$2 250	\$2 192	\$2 147	\$1 806
Mean income	\$1 833	\$1 999	\$1 836	\$1 172	\$1 982	\$2 008	\$1 953	\$1 120	\$1 933	\$1 904	\$1 983	\$1 751
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 721	1 468	3 110	211	2 893	1 806	1 074	11	1 720	884	829	11
Median income	\$2 597	\$2 693	\$2 556	\$2 369	\$2 636	\$2 668	\$2 580	\$2 542	\$2 598	\$2 592	\$2 605	\$2 442
Mean income	\$2 308	\$2 391	\$2 283	\$1 951	\$2 401	\$2 465	\$2 289	\$2 171	\$2 322	\$2 394	\$2 245	\$2 171

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	119 288	92 190	14 462	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	9 349	49 537	45 358	3 199	762
Less than \$2,500	4 035	2 024	997	1 587	1 955	770	571	1 034	938	692	164	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 749	3 072	1 324	2 206	2 973	1 140	899	1 498	1 881	1 485	338	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 049	4 568	1 275	1 993	2 734	1 307	778	1 122	2 740	2 286	332	79
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 199	5 682	1 189	1 768	2 444	1 206	595	976	3 081	2 665	313	64
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9 241	6 855	1 251	1 923	2 204	1 213	502	907	3 335	2 972	276	68
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 744	6 574	1 091	1 984	2 001	1 094	449	838	3 543	3 157	320	86
\$15,000 to \$17,499	9 457	7 072	1 232	1 874	1 778	903	406	818	4 083	3 753	265	82
\$17,500 to \$19,999	8 842	6 951	913	1 567	1 359	669	353	492	3 965	3 693	192	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 109	13 034	1 568	2 660	1 966	1 132	383	808	8 255	7 776	376	126
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 286	17 677	2 172	2 412	1 631	958	364	627	10 154	9 708	349	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 675	11 136	1 064	948	700	483	135	201	5 201	4 913	234	18
\$50,000 or more	7 902	7 345	386	326	206	151	29	28	2 361	2 308	40	18
Median	\$19 527	\$21 062	\$15 211	\$13 945	\$10 986	\$12 246	\$9 534	\$10 123	\$20 665	\$21 169	\$13 879	\$16 006
Mean	\$23 687	\$25 768	\$17 759	\$15 767	\$15 617	\$15 557	\$11 841	\$11 927	\$23 338	\$23 987	\$16 145	\$19 001
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 149	13 676	5 210	5 309	7 369	2 903	2 686	3 021	7 927	6 435	1 271	221
Median income	\$10 519	\$12 456	\$8 270	\$6 196	\$6 230	\$6 967	\$6 441	\$4 778	\$11 100	\$11 818	\$8 378	\$10 982
Mean income	\$12 823	\$14 730	\$10 442	\$8 504	\$8 310	\$8 754	\$8 526	\$7 126	\$12 994	\$13 778	\$9 684	\$10 825
Families with householder 65 years and over	19 566	17 564	1 237	1 604	3 307	2 207	697	888	7 341	6 983	315	70
Median income	\$14 484	\$15 034	\$10 066	\$10 170	\$9 723	\$10 018	\$9 182	\$8 458	\$14 422	\$14 647	\$10 781	\$9 318
Mean income	\$19 939	\$20 654	\$12 265	\$13 701	\$12 310	\$12 629	\$12 064	\$10 626	\$18 510	\$18 814	\$12 532	\$12 698
Unrelated individuals	120 802	103 954	9 534	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	6 697	32 980	30 644	1 869	339
Less than \$1,000	6 197	4 388	769	1 075	2 302	1 214	485	663	1 685	1 419	188	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 742	3 000	396	509	1 322	909	231	273	1 158	1 058	74	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 341	5 711	913	986	3 362	2 197	698	632	1 875	1 689	172	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9 280	7 648	927	1 049	3 856	2 720	702	622	2 835	2 630	195	30
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 425	6 452	529	723	2 449	1 891	323	345	2 485	2 348	114	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 765	5 686	627	614	2 007	1 423	345	352	2 146	1 945	138	23
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 843	10 994	1 125	1 097	3 312	2 316	619	576	3 826	3 576	207	33
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13 889	11 303	996	1 24	2 930	2 250	446	342	1 388	1 154	192	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11 697	10 233	902	1 03	2 270	1 693	346	320	2 29	3 033	149	39
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 646	12 302	830	775	1 987	1 527	278	266	741	3 491	189	52
\$10,000 to \$11,999	21 122	19 086	1 251	1 117	2 754	2 199	324	261	5 502	5 031	209	56
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 395	5 943	251	205	736	583	91	45	1 148	1 112	36	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 260	1 208	38	6	124	116	8	—	162	156	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$8 988	\$9 395	\$7 157	\$5 971	\$5 705	\$6 124	\$5 026	\$4 459	\$8 779	\$8 385	\$6 435	\$8 643
\$50,000 or more	\$11 104	\$11 584	\$8 532	\$7 588	\$7 683	\$8 214	\$6 543	\$5 844	\$9 909	\$10 057	\$8 007	\$9 044
Median	\$8 988	\$9 395	\$7 157	\$5 971	\$5 705	\$6 124	\$5 026	\$4 459	\$8 779	\$8 385	\$6 435	\$8 643
Mean	\$11 104	\$11 584	\$8 532	\$7 588	\$7 683	\$8 214	\$6 543	\$5 844	\$9 909	\$10 057	\$8 007	\$9 044
Female unrelated individuals	64 134	56 517	4 368	4 439	13 112	9 409	2 248	1 932	19 666	18 563	8 1	121
Median income	\$8 035	\$8 399	\$5 442	\$4 577	\$4 573	\$4 861	\$3 756	\$3 539	\$7 339	\$7 452	\$4 971	\$4 979
Mean income	\$9 397	\$9 757	\$6 971	\$6 773	\$6 279	\$6 685	\$5 204	\$4 732	\$8 854	\$8 971	\$6 784	\$5 979
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	23 478	21 432	1 256	1 332	6 630	5 128	971	733	8 831	8 384	388	30
Median income	\$5 389	\$5 723	\$3 520	\$3 448	\$3 763	\$3 910	\$3 344	\$3 234	\$5 563	\$5 664	\$3 667	\$6 600
Mean income	\$8 073	\$8 408	\$4 332	\$4 130	\$5 177	\$5 472	\$3 949	\$3 517	\$8 161	\$8 315	\$5 238	\$8 264
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12 251	6 095	3 073	4 868	6 185	2 287	1 931	3 152	3 863	2 934	608	90
Less than \$1,000	2 179	1 015	560	879	1 085	383	339	594	474	294	107	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 060	588	218	414	439	216	88	243	281	253	28	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 863	894	481	771	1 032	350	333	497	398	288	96	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 363	1 259	558	874	1 232	479	351	655	769	622	130	23
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 988	1 077	454	782	1 025	400	338	498	608	631	141	9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 052	528	302	391	476	172	179	227	491	419	53	17
\$6,000 to \$6,999	565	263	141	237	262	99	84	124	303	214	55	22
\$7,000 to \$7,999	514	195	184	195	261	60	112	114	154	117	31	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	371	184	59	208	209	76	42	125	101	64	25	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	130	47	45	46	63	25	21	25	40	16	17	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	72	17	34	28	41	7	19	15	16	16	—	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	55	21	27	21	33	13	20	13	6	—	—	—
\$12,000 or more	39	7	10	22	27	7	5	22	22	—	5	—
Median	\$3 433	\$3 437	\$3 497	\$3 423	\$3 435	\$3 406	\$3 585	\$3 369	\$4 012	\$4 016	\$3 869	\$4 333
Mean	\$3 470	\$3 376	\$3 627	\$3 538	\$3 535	\$3 449	\$3 676	\$3 461	\$3 946	\$3 894	\$3 984	\$3 998
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 698	2 940	2 148	2 615	3 750	1 259	1 425	1 777	2 106	1 499	511	64
Median income	\$3 302	\$3 334	\$3 428	\$3 070	\$3 221	\$3 099	\$3 474	\$3 035	\$4 035	\$4 106	\$3 791	\$5 091
Mean income	\$3 270	\$3 251	\$3 533	\$3 002	\$3 234	\$2 944	\$3 602	\$2 899	\$3 811	\$3 816	\$3 817	\$3 940
Families with householder 65 years and over	988	709	185	280	430	226	132	203	253	221	32	—
Median income	\$3 461	\$3 427	\$3 488	\$3 544	\$3 484	\$3 347	\$3 889	\$3 507	\$3 658	\$2 649	\$3 778	—
Mean income	\$3 178	\$2 974	\$3 893	\$3 354	\$3 488	\$3 091	\$4 379	\$3 351	\$3 532	\$3 511	\$3 678	—
Unrelated individuals	23 569	18 174	2 714	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	2 029	6 574	5 863	583	79
Less than \$1,000	4 910	3 416	640	871	1 830	967	384	534	1 244	1 017	156	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 287	972	129	204	472	247	101	129	441	402	32	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 823	1 438	214	261	663	461	131	131	487	419	57	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 919	1 562	182	248	659	448	100	142	671	639	17	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 142	2 393	440	403	1 351	830	322	265	711	674	87	12
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 199	3 318	475	583	2 011	1 367	376	367	1 114	1 015	85	12
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 789	5 075	636	823	2 533	1 746	464	461	1 856	1 697	149	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$2 794	\$2 355	\$2 218	\$2 140	\$2 420	\$2 529	\$2 346	\$2 148	\$2 292	\$2 337	\$2 170	\$2 354
\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$1 906	\$1 958	\$1 826	\$1 794	\$1 971	\$2 073	\$1 904	\$1 772	\$1 926	\$1 961	\$1 781	\$2 142
Median	\$1 906	\$1 958	\$1 826	\$1 794	\$1 971	\$2 073	\$1 904	\$1 772	\$1 926	\$1 961	\$1 781	\$2 142
Mean	\$1 906	\$1 958	\$1 826	\$1 794	\$1 971	\$2 073	\$1 904	\$1 772	\$1 926	\$1 961	\$1 781	\$2 142
Female unrelated individuals	14 007	11 069	1 548	1 865	5 110	3 264	1 080	1 034	4 163	3 767	347	31
Median income	\$2 460	\$2 520	\$2 254	\$2 369	\$2 535	\$2 614	\$2 362	\$2 289	\$2 448	\$2 489	\$2 294	\$2 708
Mean income	\$2 052	\$2 099	\$1 949	\$1 915	\$2 100	\$2 189	\$2 033	\$1 878	\$2 033	\$2 058	\$1 916	\$1 972
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 746	4 744	597	721	2 757	1 940	522	452	1 755	1 554	187	6
Median income	\$2 745	\$2 748	\$2 694	\$2 787	\$2 771	\$2 797	\$2 696	\$2 782	\$2 747	\$2 762	\$2 578	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 467	\$2 458	\$2 479	\$2 566	\$2 504	\$2 499	\$2 484	\$2 593	\$2 499	\$2 521	\$2 290	\$2 745

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	6 315	4 101	1 807	213	291 291	106 231	179 663	6 413	133 643	27 044	103 400	4 062
Less than \$2 500	386	192	129	19	15 467	2 814	12 295	507	11 124	1 315	9 541	431
\$2 500 to \$4 999	758	454	277	14	23 662	5 034	18 177	464	17 702	2 535	14 824	400
\$5 000 to \$7 499	824	552	193	43	27 355	7 821	18 958	684	17 681	3 024	14 267	514
\$7 500 to \$9 999	753	485	212	31	22 898	8 077	14 497	466	12 837	2 595	10 064	289
\$10 000 to \$12 499	700	484	175	20	21 839	8 274	13 211	442	10 937	2 322	8 389	278
\$12 500 to \$14 999	587	390	166	29	18 418	7 223	10 848	394	8 378	1 957	6 226	205
\$15 000 to \$17 499	537	375	154	11	19 680	7 800	11 450	522	8 626	2 087	6 276	270
\$17 500 to \$19 999	317	192	99	8	19 122	7 675	11 026	480	7 676	1 723	5 715	277
\$20 000 to \$24 999	711	526	163	8	34 858	14 667	19 522	787	12 921	3 272	9 336	443
\$25 000 to \$34 999	470	305	132	16	48 657	20 509	27 269	1 057	15 416	3 581	11 335	600
\$35 000 to \$49 999	203	111	92	5	29 374	11 898	17 035	474	7 798	1 872	5 711	268
\$50 000 or more	59	35	15	9	9 961	4 439	5 375	136	2 547	769	1 779	87
Median	\$11 523	\$11 898	\$11 321	\$9 960	\$17 033	\$19 478	\$15 403	\$16 195	\$11 709	\$14 712	\$10 896	\$13 951
Mean	\$13 898	\$13 976	\$13 691	\$18 622	\$19 567	\$21 786	\$18 290	\$17 937	\$15 201	\$17 449	\$14 566	\$16 571
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 234	1 265	847	80	96 202	20 289	74 548	1 730	58 446	6 961	50 578	1 265
Median income	\$7 858	\$8 385	\$7 651	\$8 056	\$8 692	\$11 770	\$7 932	\$7 005	\$6 792	\$7 858	\$6 671	\$6 077
Mean income	\$9 666	\$10 396	\$9 083	\$8 191	\$11 749	\$14 567	\$10 993	\$10 373	\$9 744	\$11 901	\$9 448	\$9 144
Families with householder 65 years and over	968	796	153	30	46 646	26 539	19 575	646	21 364	6 768	14 276	410
Median income	\$10 309	\$9 820	\$12 546	\$9 375	\$11 822	\$12 673	\$10 628	\$9 931	\$10 193	\$11 223	\$9 753	\$9 000
Mean income	\$13 125	\$13 028	\$13 494	\$11 418	\$15 268	\$16 239	\$13 749	\$12 510	\$13 360	\$14 565	\$12 746	\$12 135
Unrelated individuals	8 586	7 220	1 234	123	185 727	83 865	98 427	3 132	102 506	31 199	69 009	2 082
Less than \$1 000	769	606	146	8	16 580	5 184	10 945	391	11 591	2 891	8 386	310
\$1 000 to \$1 999	368	321	32	6	8 062	2 862	5 045	149	5 919	1 545	4 261	117
\$2 000 to \$2 999	816	702	114	—	18 409	6 181	11 870	423	13 969	3 614	10 058	318
\$3 000 to \$3 999	971	834	133	2	20 889	9 400	11 252	284	13 621	4 146	9 305	173
\$4 000 to \$4 999	789	698	83	12	13 760	6 856	6 684	217	8 172	2 728	5 306	168
\$5 000 to \$5 999	706	561	109	23	9 976	5 377	4 405	164	5 795	2 172	3 441	126
\$6 000 to \$7 999	1 059	919	140	—	16 601	8 552	7 783	202	8 936	3 004	5 761	119
\$8 000 to \$9 999	871	738	122	19	13 475	6 879	6 331	180	6 730	2 179	4 387	104
\$10 000 to \$11 999	573	491	67	16	11 589	6 266	5 070	276	5 178	1 978	3 019	177
\$12 000 to \$14 999	686	538	128	17	14 516	7 133	7 111	258	6 379	1 968	4 220	153
\$15 000 to \$24 999	840	701	133	20	33 041	14 572	17 826	432	13 242	3 856	9 077	223
\$25 000 to \$49 999	138	111	27	—	8 263	4 288	3 868	150	2 814	1 066	1 676	94
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	566	315	237	6	160	48	112	—
Median	\$5 822	\$5 800	\$6 000	\$9 292	\$6 606	\$7 390	\$5 776	\$5 622	\$4 753	\$5 309	\$4 470	\$4 732
Mean	\$7 420	\$7 406	\$7 598	\$9 121	\$9 264	\$9 951	\$8 696	\$8 502	\$7 462	\$7 861	\$7 269	\$7 589
Female unrelated individuals	4 391	3 788	543	57	92 730	44 997	46 195	1 253	47 340	14 457	31 915	772
Median income	\$4 934	\$4 995	\$4 262	\$5 650	\$4 988	\$5 824	\$4 205	\$4 258	\$3 839	\$4 359	\$3 652	\$3 846
Mean income	\$6 270	\$6 387	\$5 447	\$6 751	\$7 329	\$7 878	\$6 767	\$6 296	\$5 692	\$6 154	\$5 429	\$5 647
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 975	1 706	269	7	48 402	28 758	19 171	578	26 567	10 258	15 963	349
Median income	\$4 383	\$4 519	\$3 566	\$8 570	\$4 382	\$4 929	\$3 791	\$3 913	\$3 869	\$4 267	\$3 715	\$3 971
Mean income	\$5 380	\$5 566	\$4 203	\$8 715	\$5 959	\$6 764	\$4 756	\$4 866	\$4 980	\$5 640	\$4 536	\$4 885

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 609	883	543	58	54 946	10 005	43 703	1 428	40 209	5 126	34 136	1 212
Less than \$1 000	244	100	84	19	8 728	1 513	7 065	188	6 255	650	5 490	156
\$1 000 to \$1 999	82	66	16	—	3 746	776	2 833	208	2 640	408	2 127	176
\$2 000 to \$2 999	152	56	91	—	5 978	1 136	4 667	189	4 418	580	3 711	170
\$3 000 to \$3 999	297	181	111	5	9 194	1 889	7 143	199	6 920	1 019	5 778	162
\$4 000 to \$4 999	362	226	104	9	10 284	2 023	8 081	179	7 796	1 006	6 664	159
\$5 000 to \$5 999	175	139	24	10	6 013	959	4 926	142	4 383	502	3 777	109
\$6 000 to \$6 999	137	52	51	15	4 417	702	3 580	138	3 233	423	2 684	133
\$7 000 to \$7 999	52	31	21	—	2 970	478	2 400	64	2 020	242	1 738	45
\$8 000 to \$8 999	40	11	24	—	1 775	313	1 412	64	1 323	199	1 079	59
\$9 000 to \$9 999	36	12	17	—	963	123	840	16	572	61	511	7
\$10 000 to \$10 999	9	9	—	—	468	48	392	28	328	22	278	28
\$11 000 to \$11 999	6	—	—	—	189	16	165	8	153	8	137	8
\$12 000 or more	17	—	—	—	221	19	199	5	168	6	162	—
Median	\$4 081	\$4 170	\$3 725	\$4 556	\$3 981	\$3 830	\$4 018	\$3 648	\$3 981	\$3 908	\$3 993	\$3 642
Mean	\$4 014	\$3 947	\$3 913	\$3 651	\$3 919	\$3 755	\$3 951	\$3 906	\$3 916	\$3 904	\$3 912	\$3 876
Families with female householder, no husband present	933	472	394	38	39 456	5 234	33 576	875	30 015	2 816	26 681	735
Median income	\$3 767	\$3 848	\$3 684	\$3 000	\$4 049	\$3 977	\$4 062	\$3 632	\$4 025	\$4 010	\$4 026	\$3 595
Mean income	\$3 569	\$3 510	\$3 765	\$3 262	\$3 926	\$3 816	\$3 937	\$3 927	\$3 888	\$3 800	\$3 881	\$3 889
Families with householder 65 years and over	80	53	27	—	4 020	1 350	2 593	87	2 910	617	2 225	56
Median income	\$3 886	\$4 019	\$3 500	—	\$3 638	\$3 537	\$3 703	\$3 217	\$3 731	\$3 711	\$3 744	\$3 619
Mean income	\$3 846	\$3 995	\$3 553	—	\$3 557	\$3 115	\$3 813	\$2 642	\$3 754	\$3 594	\$3 835	\$3 155
Unrelated individuals	2 610	2 173	401	16	57 107	19 821	36 146	1 123	41 129	10 751	29 528	835
Less than \$500	508	377	114	8	13 747	4 329	9 012	345	9 505	2 395	6 822	289
\$500 to \$999	261	229	32	—	2 833	855	1 933	46	2 086	496	1 564	21
\$1 000 to \$1 499	172	148	18	6	3 865	1 326	2 463	45	2 800	667	2 083	33
\$1 500 to \$1 999	196	173	14	—	4 197	1 536	2 582	104	3 119	882	2 178	84
\$2 000 to \$2 499	344	282	62	—	7 517	2 297	5 077	190	5 634	1 710	4 195	130
\$2 500 to \$2 999	472	417	52	—	10 892	3 884	6 793	233	8 335	2 304	5 863	188
\$3 000 or more	657	544	109	2	14 056	5 594	8 286	160	9 650	2 697	6 823	90
Median	\$2 244	\$2 283	\$2 181	\$1 750	\$2 260	\$2 406	\$2 205	\$2 057	\$2 271	\$2 357	\$2 252	\$1 943
Mean	\$1 904	\$1 939	\$1 790	\$848	\$1 869	\$1 951	\$1 834	\$1 632	\$1 885	\$1 917	\$1 881	\$1 573
Female unrelated individuals	1 544	1 292	240	10	33 065	12 105	20 462	540	22 602	5 757	16 498	361
Median income	\$2 450	\$2 511	\$2 222	\$500	\$2 505	\$2 582	\$2 448	\$2 097	\$2 508	\$2 547	\$2 501	\$1 894
Mean income	\$2 070	\$2 128	\$1 799	\$729	\$2 029	\$2 095	\$2 002	\$1 730	\$2 039	\$2 034	\$2 050	\$1 623
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	661	524	137	—	15 583	6 917	8 478	204	11 070	3 460	7 478	114
Median income	\$2 777	\$2 744	\$2 523	—	\$2 838	\$2 829	\$2 846	\$2 398	\$2 847	\$2 822	\$2 860	\$2 529
Mean income	\$2 478	\$2 539	\$2 247	—	\$2 485	\$2 458	\$2 510	\$2 245	\$2 516	\$2 480	\$2 538	\$2 383

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families			
Less than \$2,500	103 676	77 177	3 447
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 796	3 977	207
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 680	3 789	189
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 307	6 301	367
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9 655	6 671	515
\$12,500 to \$14,999	10 629	7 424	386
\$15,000 to \$17,499	8 301	5 923	309
\$17,500 to \$19,999	8 277	5 847	356
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 150	5 343	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 631	9 662	390
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 798	12 090	340
\$50,000 or more	7 822	6 828	73
Median	5 630	3 322	42
Mean	\$15 746	\$16 926	\$12 981

Families with female householder, no husband present			
Median income	17 261	12 153	553
Mean income	\$7 755	\$8 325	\$7 876

Families with householder 65 years and over			
Median income	10 728	8 372	175
Mean income	\$11 942	\$13 074	\$9 937

Unrelated individuals			
Less than \$1,000	32 596	25 939	1 553
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 650	2 659	175
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 591	1 089	105
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 006	2 179	55
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 388	1 882	78
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 907	1 534	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 123	1 670	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 093	3 245	216
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 812	2 205	254
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 529	1 998	218
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 702	2 302	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 218	3 687	144
\$50,000 or more	1 419	1 337	17
Median	\$6 785	\$7 197	\$7 813
Mean	\$8 892	\$9 517	\$7 737

Female unrelated individuals			
Median income	17 918	14 415	519
Mean income	\$5 405	\$5 942	\$5 090

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over			
Median income	7 919	6 728	79
Mean income	\$4 124	\$4 602	\$3 341

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families			
Less than \$1,000	18 357	12 128	591
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 539	1 778	87
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 086	1 428	58
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 180	1 460	117
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 169	1 385	70
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 218	1 527	48
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 083	1 305	71
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 544	1 038	15
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 316	811	95
\$9,000 to \$9,999	958	625	16
\$10,000 to \$10,999	560	310	7
\$11,000 to \$11,999	324	201	—
\$12,000 or more	191	141	7
Median	189	119	—
Mean	\$4 092	\$4 009	\$3 479

Families with female householder, no husband present			
Median income	7 048	4 597	194
Mean income	\$2 936	\$2 841	\$2 678

Families with householder 65 years and over			
Median income	1 620	991	42
Mean income	\$3 435	\$3 430	\$3 360

Unrelated individuals			
Less than \$500	9 877	7 186	404
\$500 to \$999	3 095	2 173	164
\$1,000 to \$1,499	555	486	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999	788	507	71
\$2,000 to \$2,499	805	587	34
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 403	982	38
\$3,000 or more	1 603	1 197	17
Median	1 628	1 259	69
Mean	\$1 811	\$1 868	\$1 190

Female unrelated individuals			
Median income	6 691	4 923	203
Mean income	\$1 871	\$1 860	\$1 247

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over			
Median income	3 303	2 529	45
Mean income	\$2 368	\$2 359	\$1 352

El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
103 676	77 177	3 447	58 661	53 655	35 267	1 391	42 234	40 391	23 761	15 644	849	
5 796	3 977	207	4 665	4 363	2 859	125	3 940	1 659	617	977	82	
5 680	3 789	189	4 535	4 522	2 901	118	3 949	2 431	1 209	1 180	50	
9 307	6 301	367	7 234	7 100	4 543	251	6 059	3 363	1 434	1 837	81	
9 655	6 671	515	6 575	6 629	4 331	268	5 403	2 378	1 446	890	20	
10 629	7 424	386	6 625	6 643	4 248	146	5 170	2 644	1 695	885	33	
8 301	5 923	309	5 194	4 900	3 160	108	3 889	2 224	1 508	698	13	
8 277	5 847	356	5 024	4 214	2 649	128	3 292	2 781	1 702	997	76	
7 150	5 343	273	3 963	3 382	2 303	48	2 583	2 615	1 687	840	72	
12 631	9 662	390	6 243	5 067	3 343	86	3 798	5 756	3 552	2 021	132	
14 798	12 090	340	5 789	4 449	3 162	54	2 912	7 763	4 931	2 606	178	
7 822	6 828	73	2 126	1 896	1 383	45	983	4 933	2 829	2 024	97	
3 630	3 322	42	688	490	385	14	256	1 844	1 151	689	15	
\$15 746	\$16 926	\$12 981	\$12 385	\$11 586	\$11 765	\$9 380	\$10 854	\$20 080	\$20 744	\$18 565	\$19 913	
\$19 346	\$20 765	\$15 277	\$14 819	\$13 974	\$14 350	\$12 471	\$12 820	\$21 909	\$22 745	\$20 798	\$19 959	
17 261	12 153	553	12 086	11 017	7 127	237	9 443	11 332	4 405	6 751	188	
\$7 755	\$8 325	\$7 876	\$6 650	\$6 447	\$6 567	\$5 112	\$6 163	\$9 739	\$10 597	\$9 258	\$5 385	
\$9 981	\$10 589	\$8 930	\$8 459	\$8 402	\$8 708	\$6 350	\$7 867	\$12 941	\$13 354	\$12 733	\$8 786	
10 728	8 372	175	5 268	6 575	4 555	125	4 358	5 168	4 067	1 049	33	
\$11 942	\$13 074	\$9 937	\$8 669	\$9 847	\$10 506	\$8 125	\$8 107	\$12 802	\$13 332	\$11 081	\$22 614	
\$17 917	\$19 749	\$11 648	\$11 110	\$12 970	\$13 992	\$10 412	\$10 250	\$16 846	\$17 606	\$14 096	\$18 579	
32 596	25 939	1 553	12 403	16 212	12 067	738	8 786	22 452	15 207	6 856	501	
3 650	2 659	175	1 980	2 296	1 590	107	1 528	1 383	770	568	45	
1 591	1 089	105	921	1 113	702	71	763	948	556	386	32	
3 006	2 179	55	1 927	2 177	1 533	32	1 558	1 646	870	710	81	
2 388	1 882	78	1 158	1 590	1 186	52	902	2 234	1 550	649	54	
1 907	1 534	69	833	1 152	863	48	628	1 569	1 155	386	33	
2 123	1 670	101	937	1 307	982	51	746	1 224	867	310	12	
4 093	3 245	216	1 549	2 196	1 658	91	1 119	2 043	1 608	422	37	
2 812	2 205	254	847	1 107	799	102	506	1 798	1 472	307	40	
2 529	1 998	218	633	915	675	86	324	1 268	988	280	14	
2 702	2 302	121	586	894	723	68	307	1 744	1 225	508	16	
4 218	3 687	144	877	1 281	1 061	27	352	5 084	3 129	1 851	118	
1 419	1 337	17	145	310	281	—	53	1 422	938	469	19	
156	152	—	8	14	14	—	—	89	79	10	—	
\$6 785	\$7 197	\$7 813	\$4 259	\$4 868	\$5 162	\$6 233	\$3 603	\$8 177	\$8 268	\$7 983	\$5 458	
\$8 892	\$9 517	\$7 737	\$5 844	\$6 495	\$6 922	\$6 294	\$4 851	\$10 630	\$10 638	\$10 700	\$9 189	
17 918	14 415	519	7 367	9 290	6 871	266	5 393	12 092	9 012	2 900	235	
\$5 405	\$5 942	\$5 090	\$3 292	\$3 720	\$3 967	\$3 895	\$2 906	\$6 075	\$6 455	\$4 871	\$3 953	
\$7 229	\$7 791	\$5 945	\$4 451	\$5 197	\$5 627	\$4 105	\$3 843	\$8 194	\$8 322	\$7 886	\$6 488	
7 919	6 728	79	3 126	5 010	3 987	53	2 636	5 962	4 981	904	60	
\$4 124	\$4 602	\$3 341	\$2 779	\$3 381	\$3 623	\$3 780	\$2 759	\$5 313	\$5 871	\$3 646	\$5 750	
\$7 396	\$8 080	\$3 577	\$3 593	\$5 598	\$6 180	\$4 070	\$3 486	\$6 980	\$7 428	\$4 522	\$8 302	
18 357	12 128	591	15 360	14 627	9 293	364	13 265	6 076	2 427	3 442	213	
2 539	1 778	87	2 027	1 926	1 213	70	1 727	910	342	516	59	
2 086	1 428	58	1 688	1 576	1 014	21	1 425	411	141	270	10	
2 180	1 460	117	1 721	1 667	1 098	68	1 488	635	296	317	19	
2 169	1 385	70	1 750	1 735	1 066	47	1 515	800	392	396	19	
2 218	1 527	48	1 824	1 750	1 159	33	1 558	1 233	579	636	25	
2 083	1 305	71	1 760	1 707	998	49	1 544	970	345	594	29	
1 544	1 038	15	1 413	1 264	806	10	1 188	517	147	337	32	
1 316	811	95	1 137	1 118	697	52	1 035	333	121	208	5	
958	625	16	907	780	503	—	764	160	31	109	10	
560	310	7	496	479	264	7	439	52	7	40	5	
324	201	—	318	280	177	—	280	22	16	6	—	
191	141	7	150	180	135	7	144	28	10	11	—	
189	119	—	174	165	111	—	158	2	10	2	—	
\$4 092	\$4 009	\$3 479	\$4 271	\$4 234	\$4 174	\$3 489	\$4 306	\$4 226	\$4 073	\$4 349	\$3 974	
\$4 245	\$4 145	\$3 856	\$4 391	\$4 382	\$4 345	\$3 781	\$4 434	\$3 932	\$3 803	\$4 000	\$3 740	
7 048	4 597	194	5 847	5 489	3 396	138	4 978	4 260	1 412	2 749	125	
\$2 936	\$2 841	\$2 678	\$2 960	\$2 989	\$2 891	\$2 688	\$2 958	\$4 326	\$4 285	\$4 356	\$2 591	
\$3 177	\$3 061	\$2 936	\$3 236	\$3 213	\$3 118	\$3 005	\$3 220	\$3 967	\$3 951	\$3 985	\$2 925	
1 620	991	42	1 399	1 361	767	38	1 260	348	203	138	—	
\$3 435	\$3 430	\$3 360	\$3 472	\$3 509	\$3 521	\$3 440	\$3 499	\$3 526	\$3 299	\$3 833	—	
\$3 576	\$3 627	\$2 915	\$3 696	\$3 742	\$3 835	\$3 090	\$3 766	\$3 469	\$3 185	\$3 810	—	
9 877	7 186	404	5 681	6 672	4 601	262	4 524	5 394	3 075	2 180	207	
3 095	2 173	164	1 675	1 963	1 312	96	1 332	1 194	667	487	40	
555	486	11	285	333	278	11	196	189	103	81	5	
788	507	71	462	546	333	47	380	460	283	177	10	
805	587	34	459	567	369	24	383	488	273	209	22	
1 403	982	38	875	997	689	26	714	683	396	255	51	
1 603	1 197	17	1 052	1 180	844	6	844	963	474	455	30	
1 628	1 259	49	853	1 086	776	52	675	1 417	879	516	49	
\$1 811	\$1 868	\$1 190	\$1 934	\$1 936	\$2 006	\$1 255	\$1 967	\$2 268	\$2 267	\$2 267	\$2 260	
\$1 567	\$1 551	\$1 271	\$1 626	\$1 630	\$1 652	\$1 339	\$1 647	\$1 932	\$1 956	\$1 908	\$1 998	
6 691	4 923	203	4 009	4 580	3 186	137	3 227	3 313	2 103	1 143	119	
\$1 871	\$1 860	\$1 242	\$1 992	\$1 826	\$1 799	\$1 345	\$1 874	\$2 435	\$2 344	\$2 555	\$2 434	
\$1 598	\$1 598	\$1 423	\$1 651	\$1 573	\$1 555	\$1 513	\$1 597	\$2 055	\$2 032	\$2 191	\$1 999	
3 303	2 529	45	2 091	2 581	1 896	28	1 802	1 385	922	447	9	
\$2 368	\$2 359	\$1 352	\$2 455	\$2 388	\$2 382	\$1 333	\$2 427	\$2 845	\$2 953	\$2 842	\$3000 +	
\$1 220	\$1 270	\$1 898	\$2 120	\$1 995	\$1 969	\$1 826	\$2 102	\$2 507	\$2 485	\$2 557	\$3 150	

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Flint city, Mich.—Con				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	13 735	4 229	9 099	325	38 987	31 448	7 180	1 455	6 719	1 704	4 973	168
Less than \$2 500	954	179	733	54	1 359	537	791	98	741	20	721	7
\$2 500 to \$4 999	1 475	483	962	31	1 507	780	712	72	509	35	543	5
\$5 000 to \$7 499	1 907	417	1 473	23	2 461	1 475	978	119	952	126	826	25
\$7 500 to \$9 999	940	374	542	15	3 050	2 008	1 007	162	916	187	722	19
\$10 000 to \$12 499	998	350	592	33	3 304	2 367	902	119	822	203	609	43
\$12 500 to \$14 999	716	271	436	9	2 814	2 144	641	142	515	120	395	23
\$15 000 to \$17 499	983	358	570	42	3 137	2 599	491	88	460	176	278	15
\$17 500 to \$19 999	813	265	520	22	2 631	2 188	432	127	353	142	211	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	1 519	458	1 013	17	4 958	4 398	527	191	506	218	288	9
\$25 000 to \$34 999	1 923	589	1 281	34	5 858	5 334	464	174	542	297	237	22
\$35 000 to \$49 999	1 205	391	763	41	3 924	3 713	179	55	255	146	109	—
\$50 000 or more	302	84	214	4	3 984	3 905	56	108	68	34	34	—
Median	\$14 572	\$15 213	\$13 919	\$14 306	\$19 269	\$21 631	\$10 283	\$15 440	\$10 491	\$17 287	\$8 873	\$11 628
Mean	\$17 141	\$17 558	\$16 913	\$16 035	\$26 409	\$29 625	\$12 601	\$21 584	\$13 505	\$20 645	\$11 060	\$12 999
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 870	1 232	4 571	79	6 965	4 087	2 796	206	2 537	282	2 247	25
Median income	\$7 176	\$7 351	\$7 142	\$3 661	\$10 066	\$13 697	\$6 628	\$7 218	\$6 726	\$10 726	\$6 290	\$6 528
Mean income	\$10 769	\$10 304	\$10 905	\$6 429	\$13 504	\$16 722	\$8 592	\$9 338	\$8 723	\$12 448	\$8 176	\$7 290
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 427	694	721	11	9 523	8 970	514	134	817	332	470	15
Median income	\$11 261	\$12 376	\$9 984	\$7 292	\$17 201	\$17 860	\$7 007	\$10 750	\$9 197	\$13 846	\$7 137	\$10 625
Mean income	\$13 909	\$15 303	\$12 564	\$7 730	\$23 823	\$24 640	\$9 880	\$14 361	\$12 196	\$15 489	\$9 954	\$9 562
Unrelated individuals	9 335	4 762	4 346	262	38 440	33 100	4 916	975	6 083	2 217	3 827	87
Less than \$1 000	783	354	402	21	2 593	1 746	725	129	738	118	606	—
\$1 000 to \$1 999	475	203	272	18	1 184	897	282	33	303	60	243	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	1 015	404	551	66	1 976	1 463	508	22	558	128	430	9
\$3 000 to \$3 999	975	518	438	44	3 002	2 542	426	72	497	172	320	11
\$4 000 to \$4 999	714	405	286	22	2 428	2 050	361	74	464	162	302	7
\$5 000 to \$5 999	489	291	170	12	2 129	1 811	297	79	390	98	286	12
\$6 000 to \$7 999	798	518	267	8	4 513	3 743	721	173	879	315	557	27
\$8 000 to \$9 999	682	464	205	16	4 293	3 710	540	91	756	352	404	16
\$10 000 to \$11 999	384	246	138	6	3 684	3 261	387	115	441	181	255	5
\$12 000 to \$14 999	684	350	323	11	3 859	3 531	309	49	389	200	189	—
\$15 000 to \$24 999	1 858	802	1 023	31	5 618	5 274	273	113	509	317	184	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	444	183	261	7	2 280	2 217	61	15	95	76	19	—
\$50 000 or more	34	24	10	—	881	855	26	10	64	38	26	—
Median	\$6 541	\$6 866	\$6 362	\$3 591	\$8 624	\$9 217	\$5 525	\$6 623	\$6 180	\$8 262	\$5 033	\$6 563
Mean	\$9 411	\$9 143	\$9 862	\$6 796	\$11 781	\$12 601	\$6 658	\$8 459	\$7 706	\$10 217	\$6 258	\$6 276
Female unrelated individuals	4 323	2 479	1 731	113	20 189	17 925	2 086	357	2 589	896	1 677	9
Median income	\$4 678	\$5 058	\$4 119	\$3 167	\$7 522	\$8 075	\$3 725	\$5 821	\$4 540	\$6 410	\$3 577	\$2 500
Mean income	\$6 057	\$6 463	\$6 770	\$3 523	\$9 872	\$10 441	\$5 319	\$7 007	\$6 481	\$8 605	\$5 366	\$2 555
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 848	1 270	538	37	10 058	9 410	632	117	918	344	574	20
Median income	\$4 700	\$5 537	\$3 569	\$5 208	\$6 619	\$7 018	\$3 241	\$4 773	\$3 563	\$4 253	\$3 112	\$3 091
Mean income	\$6 011	\$6 758	\$4 086	\$9 071	\$10 541	\$10 982	\$4 165	\$6 388	\$4 565	\$5 504	\$4 001	\$3 160
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 725	925	2 724	110	3 771	1 430	2 295	192	2 009	106	1 892	28
Less than \$1 000	563	106	423	36	658	285	355	39	341	6	335	—
\$1 000 to \$1 999	260	55	205	10	404	179	219	48	196	8	188	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	294	63	220	8	487	177	302	11	274	6	268	7
\$3 000 to \$3 999	539	199	325	19	613	296	307	25	254	11	237	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999	725	213	500	12	551	243	303	26	248	24	219	5
\$5 000 to \$5 999	616	124	492	—	387	103	284	28	252	7	245	16
\$6 000 to \$6 999	361	79	277	10	248	64	184	9	145	6	139	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	225	50	171	—	136	33	103	6	117	14	103	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	105	17	68	10	132	19	114	—	65	—	65	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	35	—	35	—	79	22	57	—	54	15	39	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999	15	9	6	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	15	10	5	—	26	9	17	—	13	9	4	—
\$12 000 or more	2	—	2	—	35	—	35	—	35	—	35	—
Median	\$4 306	\$4 185	\$4 378	\$3 053	\$3 549	\$3 247	\$3 884	\$2 818	\$3 762	\$4 917	\$3 654	\$5 125
Mean	\$4 030	\$4 107	\$4 008	\$3 277	\$3 737	\$3 110	\$4 040	\$2 496	\$3 944	\$5 568	\$3 856	\$4 586
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 835	577	2 215	62	2 016	550	1 458	62	1 290	50	1 240	7
Median income	\$4 358	\$4 437	\$4 341	\$1 800	\$3 329	\$2 962	\$3 470	\$4 412	\$3 423	\$4 667	\$3 357	\$2 500
Mean income	\$4 036	\$4 361	\$3 957	\$2 993	\$3 508	\$3 098	\$3 666	\$3 524	\$3 646	\$5 363	\$3 576	\$2 405
Families with householder 65 years and over	155	47	108	—	462	303	140	11	162	23	134	5
Median income	\$3 781	\$3 656	\$3 844	—	\$3 545	\$3 774	—	\$3 917	\$4 123	\$9 233	\$3 844	\$4 500
Mean income	\$3 727	\$4 303	\$3 763	—	\$3 409	—	—	\$3 986	\$4 379	\$7 533	\$3 852	\$4 005
Unrelated individuals	2 979	1 318	1 568	149	7 662	5 667	1 838	211	1 974	435	1 520	9
Less than \$500	665	313	330	16	2 222	1 531	582	129	591	105	477	—
\$500 to \$999	118	41	72	5	371	215	143	—	147	13	134	—
\$1 000 to \$1 499	215	77	138	10	584	421	163	16	185	37	148	—
\$1 500 to \$1 999	260	126	134	8	600	476	119	17	118	23	95	—
\$2 000 to \$2 499	433	207	206	44	884	600	279	—	290	44	246	—
\$2 500 to \$2 999	582	197	351	22	1 092	863	229	22	268	84	184	9
\$3 000 or more	706	357	343	44	1 909	1 561	323	27	375	129	241	—
Median	\$2 267	\$2 246	\$2 275	\$2 403	\$2 031	\$2 159	\$1 630	\$500	\$1 771	\$2 449	\$1 532	\$2 750
Mean	\$1 921	\$1 931	\$1 918	\$2 251	\$1 698	\$1 779	\$1 528	\$945	\$1 580	\$1 917	\$1 492	\$2 555
Female unrelated individuals	1 672	843	769	79	4 498	3 357	1 065	76	1 112	227	874	9
Median income	\$2 434	\$2 351	\$2 529	\$2 632	\$2 204	\$2 372	\$1 791	\$2 523	\$1 981	\$2 560	\$1 709	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 051	\$2 042	\$2 082	\$2 339	\$1 825	\$1 920	\$1 594	\$1 625	\$1 660	\$2 059	\$1 557	\$2 555
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	592	325	267	9	1 913	1 539	267	21	444	110	334	9
Median income	\$2 741	\$2 771	\$2 779	\$3000+	\$2 633	\$2 683	\$2 422	\$2 625	\$2 511	\$2 800	\$2 326	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 453	\$2 435	\$2 474	\$3 150	\$2 202	\$2 206	\$2 225	\$2 411	\$2 183	\$2 316	\$2 139	\$2 555

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	43 796	37 348	5 906	797	6 099	2 872	3 023	241	100 284	72 430	20 977	10 787
Less than \$2,500	1 91	678	456	39	524	186	317	21	3 588	1 412	1 745	653
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 81	1 072	584	24	736	244	467	6	4 305	1 976	1 943	560
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 428	1 852	521	56	668	309	348	4	6 840	3 829	2 454	879
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 816	2 224	543	56	586	274	291	22	8 093	4 783	2 657	986
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 618	3 028	503	68	601	280	297	24	8 714	5 737	2 123	1 225
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 305	2 828	441	71	454	240	209	20	7 770	5 426	1 765	966
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 619	3 138	450	57	416	203	213	12	8 581	6 378	1 534	1 137
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 015	3 452	501	94	425	223	194	32	7 631	5 903	1 265	840
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 936	6 219	570	133	628	315	234	31	13 116	10 088	2 096	1 383
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 929	7 766	1 030	141	733	314	338	51	16 859	13 668	2 226	1 569
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 786	3 472	272	43	254	135	110	9	9 207	8 025	919	422
\$50,000 or more	1 672	1 619	35	15	74	69	5	9	5 580	5 205	250	167
Median	\$19 580	\$20 290	\$14 461	\$18 231	\$12 228	\$13 990	\$10 745	\$18 398	\$18 237	\$20 336	\$11 990	\$15 274
Mean	\$21 932	\$22 919	\$15 989	\$19 047	\$14 963	\$17 005	\$12 912	\$15 583	\$22 496	\$25 275	\$14 745	\$16 850
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	197	2 259	637	1 571	50	16 926	8 482	7 553	1 562
Median income	\$10 325	\$11 249	\$7 855	\$8 562	\$6 380	\$6 218	\$6 470	\$9 000	\$9 790	\$12 435	\$7 601	\$8 201
Mean income	\$11 602	\$12 735	\$9 305	\$9 212	\$8 274	\$8 740	\$8 126	\$7 075	\$11 825	\$14 158	\$9 517	\$9 826
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 330	5 932	378	10	707	410	290	4	15 411	12 493	2 583	694
Median income	\$13 323	\$13 534	\$9 548	\$17 917	\$9 498	\$9 756	\$9 273	\$16 250	\$12 672	\$14 060	\$7 901	\$10 452
Mean income	\$16 630	\$16 915	\$12 454	\$17 162	\$13 555	\$14 816	\$11 970	\$15 740	\$18 369	\$20 189	\$10 157	\$12 947
Unrelated individuals	27 467	24 722	2 399	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	52	55 453	44 023	8 786	3 694
Less than \$1,000	1 164	899	214	43	461	304	132	12	3 493	2 196	872	615
\$1,000 to \$1,999	939	830	105	6	215	169	46	—	2 026	1 370	540	121
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 562	1 363	151	21	370	235	117	6	5 032	3 281	1 461	346
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 222	1 992	207	25	564	407	157	11	4 855	3 798	851	264
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 964	1 766	192	6	469	312	157	—	3 845	2 957	704	254
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 878	1 675	165	22	369	256	113	—	3 203	2 557	535	149
\$6,000 to \$7,499	3 575	3 279	260	40	789	625	164	—	6 357	5 072	976	504
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 157	2 861	260	24	572	420	152	5	5 945	4 817	828	413
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 8	2 450	150	56	369	285	84	6	4 858	4 115	549	326
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 977	2 734	230	6	367	287	80	—	5 190	4 337	627	269
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 546	4 083	414	41	523	336	181	6	7 900	6 981	682	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	746	680	74	11	126	97	22	6	2 231	2 046	155	55
\$50,000 or more	119	110	9	18	23	14	9	—	514	496	6	13
Median	\$8 237	\$8 341	\$7 310	\$7 900	\$6 378	\$6 590	\$5 867	\$3 727	\$7 662	\$8 309	\$4 950	\$6 421
Mean	\$9 712	\$9 980	\$9 297	\$10 666	\$3 423	\$8 289	\$8 822	\$7 707	\$9 738	\$10 481	\$6 719	\$7 406
Female unrelated individuals	15 989	14 770	1 078	177	2 628	1 981	617	38	30 410	24 924	4 661	988
Median income	\$6 857	\$6 951	\$5 379	\$7 886	\$4 960	\$5 199	\$4 646	\$3 818	\$6 141	\$6 919	\$3 537	\$4 026
Mean income	\$8 168	\$8 323	\$6 219	\$9 754	\$5 906	\$6 188	\$5 035	\$6 522	\$8 034	\$8 662	\$5 105	\$5 602
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 364	7 054	310	18	1 210	998	212	11	15 194	12 843	2 175	293
Median income	\$5 469	\$5 560	\$4 000	\$8 250	\$4 667	\$4 840	\$3 906	\$3 917	\$4 535	\$4 947	\$2 902	\$3 493
Mean income	\$7 693	\$7 822	\$4 745	\$6 847	\$5 970	\$6 333	\$4 260	\$5 712	\$7 280	\$7 930	\$3 755	\$3 921
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 756	2 190	1 436	116	1 701	569	1 065	44	10 379	4 022	5 058	1 919
Less than \$1,000	552	292	233	15	253	59	188	6	1 719	677	803	375
\$1,000 to \$1,999	372	232	116	19	116	57	44	15	1 198	419	648	175
\$2,000 to \$2,999	555	312	224	23	276	89	174	6	1 367	620	603	218
\$3,000 to \$3,999	724	464	255	—	333	135	193	—	1 548	689	725	215
\$4,000 to \$4,999	606	395	204	6	271	84	180	—	1 670	689	815	198
\$5,000 to \$5,999	357	196	145	18	147	40	107	—	929	413	396	225
\$6,000 to \$6,999	117	87	24	5	37	19	18	—	576	147	346	105
\$7,000 to \$7,999	216	125	91	17	111	58	53	9	660	221	322	165
\$8,000 to \$8,999	91	43	41	—	55	7	41	—	327	38	239	58
\$9,000 to \$9,999	81	7	55	13	39	—	25	8	218	82	71	117
\$10,000 to \$10,999	57	26	31	—	48	17	31	—	87	14	48	39
\$11,000 to \$11,999	10	4	6	—	4	4	—	—	41	6	21	20
\$12,000 or more	18	7	11	—	11	—	11	—	39	7	21	9
Median	\$3 551	\$3 558	\$3 567	\$4 167	\$3 617	\$3 589	\$3 655	\$2 167	\$3 585	\$3 428	\$3 655	\$3 891
Mean	\$3 690	\$3 581	\$3 839	\$4 342	\$3 877	\$3 880	\$3 841	\$4 308	\$3 666	\$3 381	\$3 765	\$4 128
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	77	1 188	306	854	22	4 925	1 306	3 241	612
Median income	\$3 411	\$3 432	\$3 420	\$2 559	\$3 458	\$3 261	\$3 607	\$1 500	\$3 274	\$2 948	\$3 496	\$2 902
Mean income	\$3 489	\$3 444	\$3 578	\$3 355	\$3 637	\$3 545	\$3 699	\$1 607	\$3 371	\$2 924	\$3 542	\$3 464
Families with householder 65 years and over	246	177	69	—	71	15	56	—	1 508	746	692	130
Median income	\$3 075	\$3 082	\$3 038	—	\$3 075	\$3 500	\$2 824	—	\$3 513	\$3 309	\$3 641	\$4 000
Mean income	\$3 031	\$2 675	\$3 941	—	\$3 541	\$3 622	\$3 520	—	\$3 623	\$3 030	\$4 038	\$4 695
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	89	1 445	990	412	23	13 775	9 331	3 446	1 301
Less than \$1,000	873	647	186	25	365	224	116	12	2 771	1 761	654	529
\$1,000 to \$1,999	291	252	28	18	96	80	16	—	722	435	218	86
\$2,000 to \$2,999	481	413	68	6	136	102	34	—	987	641	267	97
\$3,000 to \$3,999	458	417	37	—	79	67	12	—	1 039	729	273	24
\$4,000 to \$4,999	724	650	50	21	179	125	41	6	2 069	1 280	660	117
\$5,000 to \$5,999	818	713	101	—	191	110	76	—	2 963	2 001	801	217
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 305	1 123	159	19	399	282	117	5	3 224	2 484	573	219
\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$2 244	\$2 291	\$1 939	\$1 125	\$2 130	\$2 088	\$2 341	\$500	\$2 331	\$2 479	\$2 236	\$1 183
Median	\$1 942	\$1 583	\$1 720	\$1 429	\$1 794	\$1 818	\$1 821	\$1 363	\$1 939	\$2 001	\$1 906	\$1 386
Female unrelated individuals	3 412	2 994	372	41	888	642	228	15	9 118	6 324	2 403	460
Median income	\$2 395	\$2 414	\$2 043	\$2 438	\$2 345	\$2 271	\$2 602	\$2 292	\$2 439	\$2 512	\$2 299	\$2 278
Mean income	\$2 088	\$2 122	\$1 799	\$2 293	\$1 948	\$1 953	\$1 962	\$2 091	\$2 036	\$2 067	\$1 976	\$1 746
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 341	1 234	107	—	335	263	72	—	5 242	3 724	1 472	150
Median income	\$2 750	\$2 722	\$2 939	—	\$1000	\$1000	\$2 838	—	\$2 677	\$2 728	\$2 539	\$2 779
Mean income	\$2 524	\$2 503	\$2 773	—	\$2 573	\$2 574	\$2 570	—	\$2 438	\$2 475	\$2 235	\$2 588

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	21 054	6 492	12 354	3 594	55 357	41 591	5 036	11 758	16 806	8 643	3 994	6 121
Less than \$2,500	1 920	320	1 382	308	2 053	1 110	309	774	1 144	460	243	588
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 177	446	1 529	307	2 870	1 586	654	900	1 735	682	615	662
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 761	772	1 751	—	4 104	2 450	753	1 291	2 159	876	644	906
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 634	695	1 730	—	4 877	3 243	755	1 181	2 272	1 056	700	704
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 424	682	1 387	—	4 824	3 258	565	1 316	1 961	962	439	784
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 923	773	950	348	4 414	3 241	364	1 159	1 454	781	310	605
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 648	686	794	338	4 180	3 234	276	913	1 297	770	225	416
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 102	363	581	218	4 053	3 162	277	812	1 048	567	224	387
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 919	817	955	284	7 499	6 109	374	1 395	1 578	1 083	209	530
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 728	609	888	428	9 657	8 120	489	1 466	1 518	930	285	457
\$35,000 to \$49,999	563	199	317	112	4 799	4 238	172	428	409	271	85	69
\$50,000 or more	255	130	90	65	2 027	1 840	48	123	231	205	15	13
Median	\$11 067	\$13 571	\$9 689	\$12 476	\$17 720	\$19 614	\$10 208	\$13 399	\$11 393	\$13 414	\$9 268	\$10 639
Mean	\$13 608	\$15 797	\$12 419	\$15 050	\$20 391	\$22 127	\$13 570	\$15 412	\$13 867	\$15 840	\$11 697	\$12 157

Families with female householder, no husband present	6 679	1 163	5 171	606	10 338	6 317	2 034	2 705	4 736	1 786	1 787	1 626
Median income	\$6 990	\$8 372	\$6 800	\$6 802	\$8 785	\$10 314	\$7 060	\$6 803	\$6 836	\$7 665	\$6 920	\$5 991
Mean income	\$9 187	\$10 316	\$8 953	\$9 356	\$10 601	\$11 963	\$8 399	\$8 432	\$8 502	\$9 700	\$7 838	\$7 525

Families with householder 65 years and over	3 735	1 523	2 071	372	7 219	6 041	610	675	2 597	1 649	580	408
Median income	\$8 657	\$10 988	\$7 621	\$9 734	\$12 069	\$12 715	\$8 953	\$9 737	\$10 193	\$10 910	\$8 929	\$9 202
Mean income	\$11 223	\$12 697	\$10 020	\$12 100	\$15 346	\$16 218	\$9 515	\$11 763	\$12 622	\$14 003	\$9 429	\$10 218

Unrelated individuals	12 965	5 929	6 087	1 446	35 775	28 538	2 853	4 755	11 455	7 314	1 974	2 419
Less than \$1,000	1 374	525	643	346	2 807	1 591	369	685	1 108	443	240	431
\$1,000 to \$1,999	677	209	430	38	1 508	1 115	163	298	580	359	103	156
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 319	967	1 204	181	1 801	1 212	154	373	618	338	97	189
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 755	912	717	157	2 917	2 380	209	337	1 048	682	166	208
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 230	633	545	81	5 106	3 861	685	747	2 096	1 205	540	424
\$5,000 to \$5,999	796	353	394	68	2 419	1 921	222	329	831	548	179	159
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 393	627	688	170	3 898	3 210	273	427	1 472	1 022	204	290
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 084	512	473	130	3 503	2 890	254	438	937	632	143	180
\$8,000 to \$8,999	843	410	387	120	2 741	2 296	172	297	686	486	88	140
\$9,000 to \$9,999	601	284	276	54	2 928	2 565	133	268	669	667	103	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	715	416	248	86	4 684	4 032	202	445	957	722	103	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	67	76	9	1 230	1 160	17	74	200	174	8	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	14	6	6	233	205	—	37	53	36	—	17
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 297	\$4 555	\$4 091	\$4 012	\$6 680	\$7 287	\$4 776	\$4 916	\$5 334	\$6 142	\$4 706	\$4 532
Mean	\$6 114	\$6 587	\$5 729	\$5 675	\$9 120	\$9 712	\$6 168	\$7 471	\$7 585	\$8 300	\$5 808	\$6 510

Female unrelated individuals	6 755	3 125	3 391	340	19 281	15 854	1 496	2 108	5 919	3 943	1 051	1 116
Median income	\$3 535	\$3 905	\$3 144	\$2 774	\$5 400	\$5 837	\$4 528	\$4 262	\$4 705	\$4 991	\$4 449	\$4 045
Mean income	\$4 856	\$5 394	\$4 423	\$3 301	\$7 158	\$7 556	\$5 330	\$4 821	\$5 745	\$6 291	\$4 865	\$4 321

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 400	2 433	1 917	163	8 189	7 099	634	562	3 030	2 089	584	393
Median income	\$3 348	\$3 758	\$2 878	\$3 443	\$4 709	\$4 796	\$4 358	\$4 429	\$4 601	\$4 771	\$4 353	\$4 441
Mean income	\$4 333	\$4 922	\$3 624	\$4 167	\$6 530	\$6 835	\$4 034	\$5 194	\$5 633	\$6 132	\$3 997	\$5 409

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 437	976	3 849	901	6 972	3 477	1 488	2 692	4 336	1 582	1 329	2 010
Less than \$1,000	810	115	588	151	1 155	565	230	434	631	214	172	318
\$1,000 to \$1,999	719	114	535	103	562	337	52	211	310	144	44	168
\$2,000 to \$2,999	747	166	503	106	619	359	98	223	410	194	98	171
\$3,000 to \$3,999	821	185	569	114	1 155	713	183	400	677	311	180	307
\$4,000 to \$4,999	897	149	650	127	1 221	598	340	363	731	227	304	268
\$5,000 to \$5,999	405	92	253	94	895	435	210	399	573	197	198	276
\$6,000 to \$6,999	354	45	257	64	549	185	158	249	396	131	174	186
\$7,000 to \$7,999	330	62	234	51	338	131	110	113	235	50	105	90
\$8,000 to \$8,999	151	8	143	—	218	86	51	117	143	50	48	69
\$9,000 to \$9,999	98	35	35	58	143	51	28	100	135	47	28	96
\$10,000 to \$10,999	51	—	40	21	54	—	9	45	38	—	9	29
\$11,000 to \$11,999	28	—	21	7	14	6	4	4	14	6	4	4
\$12,000 or more	26	5	21	5	49	11	15	34	43	11	15	28
Median	\$3 539	\$3 503	\$3 525	\$3 794	\$3 996	\$3 670	\$4 532	\$4 215	\$4 192	\$3 768	\$4 561	\$4 153
Mean	\$3 677	\$3 715	\$3 649	\$3 976	\$3 951	\$3 601	\$4 455	\$4 271	\$4 239	\$3 927	\$4 571	\$4 298

Families with female householder, no husband present	3 087	383	2 512	321	3 663	1 622	1 017	1 384	2 400	751	928	995
Median income	\$3 243	\$3 149	\$3 251	\$3 456	\$4 002	\$3 588	\$4 475	\$4 126	\$4 142	\$3 425	\$4 531	\$4 072
Mean income	\$3 366	\$3 001	\$3 374	\$3 852	\$3 835	\$3 411	\$4 388	\$4 020	\$4 050	\$3 453	\$4 530	\$4 023

Families with householder 65 years and over	791	171	575	80	445	279	90	100	293	134	90	93
Median income	\$3 718	\$3 509	\$3 699	\$5 105	\$3 270	\$2 612	\$3 581	\$4 161	\$3 387	\$2 545	\$3 581	\$4 274
Mean income	\$4 075	\$3 461	\$4 006	\$6 046	\$3 383	\$2 769	\$3 863	\$4 106	\$3 606	\$2 781	\$3 863	\$4 288

Unrelated individuals	5 554	2 302	2 757	182	7 966	5 492	809	1 595	2 969	1 547	526	937
Less than \$500	1 114	455	474	314	2 233	1 237	317	536	926	384	203	360
\$500 to \$999	260	70	169	32	574	354	52	149	182	59	37	71
\$1,000 to \$1,499	319	97	203	38	719	532	61	153	258	150	34	89
\$1,500 to \$1,999	358	112	277	—	789	583	102	145	322	209	69	67
\$2,000 to \$2,499	906	340	506	60	840	564	66	227	291	178	32	137
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 413	627	698	121	961	748	88	146	327	200	65	52
\$3,000 or more	1 184	601	480	117	1 850	1 474	123	239	663	407	86	161
Median	\$2 401	\$2 561	\$2 302	\$922	\$1 790	\$2 035	\$1 291	\$1 368	\$1 684	\$1 912	\$1 338	\$1 211
Mean	\$1 978	\$2 082	\$1 967	\$1 340	\$1 630	\$1 786	\$1 360	\$1 375	\$1 551	\$1 725	\$1 390	\$1 309

Female unrelated individuals	3 478	1 393	1 928	222	4 810	3 477	439	894	1 739	989	303	513
Median income	\$2 498	\$2 588	\$2 379	\$2 506	\$1 878	\$2 109	\$1 519	\$1 269	\$1 729	\$2 015	\$1 537	\$1 188
Mean income	\$2 097	\$2 146	\$2 049	\$1 859	\$1 749	\$1 916	\$1 409	\$1 331	\$1 639	\$1 871	\$1 415	\$1 287

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 363	1 069	1 258	75	1 318	1 119	116	99	495	320	110	68
Median income	\$2 633	\$2 727	\$2 543	\$2 715	\$2 606	\$2 654	\$1 929	\$2 268	\$2 375	\$2 554	\$1 714	\$1 929
Mean income	\$2 420	\$2 516	\$2 374	\$2 661	\$2 205	\$2 326	\$1 539	\$1 915	\$1 972	\$2 284	\$1 489	\$1 586

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	37 452	10 286	25 792	2 604	15 149	1 204	13 356	1 044	44 614	36 796	6 611	1 275
Less than \$2,500	2 427	263	2 076	140	1 522	34	1 454	60	1 251	640	495	92
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 955	510	2 315	234	1 730	117	1 586	126	1 975	1 232	648	106
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 616	663	1 843	163	1 462	103	1 314	68	3 352	2 321	930	141
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 397	697	1 628	163	1 139	101	995	57	3 353	2 545	715	79
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 058	627	1 388	70	886	74	777	55	3 661	3 038	499	73
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 953	560	1 321	121	797	49	705	69	3 174	2 667	428	90
\$15,000 to \$17,499	2 374	767	1 544	122	843	108	717	45	3 463	2 985	357	167
\$17,500 to \$19,999	2 454	785	1 582	158	892	81	804	32	3 776	3 311	386	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 188	1 617	3 338	505	1 831	111	1 605	170	6 791	5 927	652	179
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 197	2 314	4 567	628	2 255	307	1 818	232	7 886	6 981	782	136
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 407	1 058	3 238	227	1 379	95	1 255	98	4 076	3 435	598	65
\$50,000 or more	1 421	425	952	73	363	24	326	32	1 856	1 714	121	12
Median	\$19 477	\$20 625	\$18 734	\$21 236	\$14 964	\$17 994	\$14 457	\$20 373	\$18 876	\$19 743	\$17 608	\$15 846
Mean	\$20 884	\$22 252	\$20 337	\$20 656	\$17 446	\$19 498	\$17 217	\$19 947	\$21 101	\$22 133	\$16 329	\$16 169

Families with female householder, no husband present

	11 210	1 593	9 303	533	6 150	193	5 770	299	9 087	5 600	3 140	363				
Median income	\$7 676	\$9 801	\$7 435	\$4 993	\$6 167	\$5 685	\$6 225	\$5 194	\$9 655	\$11 292	\$7 561	\$5 378				
Mean income	\$10 951	\$13 562	\$10 621	\$7 978	\$9 458	\$9 878	\$9 507	\$8 043	\$12 222	\$13 633	\$10 193	\$7 805				

Families with householder 65 years and over

	4 508	1 961	2 456	162	2 060	311	1 677	90	7 132	6 632	471	49				
Median income	\$11 802	\$13 765	\$10 229	\$12 941	\$10 439	\$12 122	\$9 898	\$12 500	\$12 492	\$12 695	\$9 093	\$17 679				
Mean income	\$15 248	\$17 257	\$13 714	\$14 967	\$13 202	\$16 214	\$12 642	\$13 291	\$15 978	\$16 224	\$12 837	\$15 397				

Unrelated individuals

	15 421	5 474	9 602	614	6 932	1 027	5 779	280	28 965	25 005	3 197	604				
Less than \$1,000	1 494	354	1 110	56	857	91	759	21	1 723	1 249	357	84				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	700	234	448	22	369	70	289	10	1 278	1 035	198	18				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 387	391	986	31	846	121	715	26	2 271	1 856	336	82				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 580	711	855	35	780	161	619	7	3 307	2 864	366	96				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 134	553	557	56	512	87	411	31	2 466	2 148	298	41				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	785	276	484	61	380	63	309	24	1 940	1 686	198	50				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 245	493	728	73	603	110	485	39	3 428	3 058	277	59				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	850	353	474	35	361	47	295	19	2 743	2 516	187	28				
\$10,000 to \$11,999	786	372	400	35	329	78	251	3	2 544	2 270	187	35				
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 022	374	621	36	366	50	306	23	2 643	2 378	211	5				
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 346	947	2 282	158	1 216	106	1 060	67	3 928	3 349	497	87				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 041	401	621	16	309	43	256	10	569	484	72	13				
\$50,000 or more	51	15	36	—	24	—	24	—	125	112	13	—				
Median	\$6 916	\$6 865	\$6 876	\$6 920	\$5 295	\$4 810	\$5 312	\$6 875	\$6 833	\$7 024	\$5 220	\$4 390				
Mean	\$10 052	\$9 590	\$10 087	\$9 649	\$8 534	\$7 494	\$8 626	\$9 757	\$8 620	\$8 752	\$7 907	\$6 950				

Female unrelated individuals

	7 549	2 939	4 464	217	3 166	369	2 747	59	16 661	15 046	1 339	191				
Median income	\$4 387	\$4 658	\$3 978	\$4 653	\$3 584	\$3 773	\$3 523	\$2 981	\$5 930	\$6 174	\$4 427	\$3 230				
Mean income	\$6 698	\$7 058	\$6 396	\$5 769	\$5 502	\$6 440	\$5 262	\$6 306	\$7 483	\$7 631	\$6 348	\$3 458				

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over

	4 000	2 011	1 966	118	1 944	373	1 561	62	8 625	8 024	361	48				
Median income	\$4 128	\$4 454	\$3 798	\$4 783	\$3 889	\$4 675	\$3 764	\$4 294	\$4 811	\$4 885	\$3 885	\$3 333				
Mean income	\$5 462	\$5 959	\$4 952	\$5 982	\$4 920	\$6 826	\$4 480	\$4 012	\$6 389	\$6 467	\$5 232	\$4 302				

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 757	946	5 524	483	4 168	180	3 844	227	4 586	2 467	1 625	314				
Less than \$1,000	1 094	128	938	43	675	21	642	25	594	258	270	72				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	642	76	537	42	417	7	388	29	391	227	134	7				
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 171	144	974	72	704	34	663	19	431	241	164	13				
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 330	175	1 094	124	852	40	769	65	699	462	208	26				
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 021	199	775	63	589	44	518	43	996	585	351	80				
\$5,000 to \$5,999	615	59	533	34	395	—	390	5	516	274	214	52				
\$6,000 to \$6,999	351	66	260	47	208	19	179	23	435	214	214	13				
\$7,000 to \$7,999	216	50	158	13	111	9	94	8	217	78	120	13				
\$8,000 to \$8,999	123	24	99	12	86	6	80	—	126	63	51	12				
\$9,000 to \$9,999	80	—	70	10	71	—	61	10	86	26	60	17				
\$10,000 to \$10,999	74	18	56	—	36	—	36	—	48	—	31	9				
\$11,000 to \$11,999	15	—	12	3	6	—	6	—	19	15	4	—				
\$12,000 or more	25	7	18	—	18	—	18	—	28	24	4	—				
Median	\$3 355	\$3 714	\$3 286	\$3 520	\$3 338	\$3 700	\$3 298	\$3 623	\$4 179	\$4 078	\$4 389	\$4 487				
Mean	\$3 487	\$3 784	\$3 418	\$3 739	\$3 487	\$3 703	\$3 454	\$3 767	\$4 071	\$3 976	\$4 258	\$4 156				

Families with female householder, no husband present

	5 029	484	4 346	324	3 283	93	3 072	178	2 990	1 368	1 407	243				
Median income	\$3 324	\$3 973	\$3 227	\$3 553	\$3 256	\$3 518	\$3 218	\$3 662	\$4 192	\$4 003	\$4 498	\$4 254				
Mean income	\$3 383	\$3 940	\$3 299	\$3 667	\$3 322	\$3 388	\$3 286	\$3 887	\$4 018	\$3 807	\$4 329	\$3 473				

Families with householder 65 years and over

	470	92	358	34	293	10	270	18	293	211	75	13				
Median income	\$3 771	\$3 176	\$3 861	\$5 143	\$3 833	\$5 000	\$2 827	\$6 182	\$4 055	\$3 769	\$4 518	\$7 071				
Mean income	\$3 612	\$2 663	\$3 798	\$4 378	\$3 771	\$4 643	\$3 727	\$4 643	\$3 907	\$3 571	\$4 496	\$5 939				

Unrelated individuals

	4 554	1 379	3 109	137	2 575	376	2 172	64	7 342	5 857	1 173	262				
Less than \$500	1 273	280	963	34	754	74	673	11	1 390	987	320	76				
\$500 to \$999	221	74	147	22	103	17	86	10	333	262	37	8				
\$1,000 to \$1,499	279	89	182	8	157	36	121	—	567	440	100	—				
\$1,500 to \$1,999	421	145	266	14	212	34	168	10	711	595	98	18				
\$2,000 to \$2,499	763	211	542	31	483	73	400	26	919	761	121	34				
\$2,500 to \$2,999	624	180	444	31	363	48	315	—	1 352	1 095	215	54				
\$3,000 or more	973	400	565	28	503	94	409	7	2 070	1 717	282	72				
Median	\$2 054	\$2 241	\$1 993	\$1 661	\$2 064	\$2 185	\$2 047	\$2 019	\$2 365	\$2 423	\$2 130	\$2 426				
Mean	\$1 735	\$1 958	\$1 648	\$1 567	\$1 714	\$1 959	\$1 674	\$1 734	\$1 992	\$2 047	\$1 815	\$1 867				

Female unrelated individuals

Median income	\$2 170	\$2 268	\$2 136	\$2 154	\$2 194	\$2 271	\$2 180	\$2 217	\$2 551	\$2 546	\$2 622	\$2 550
Mean income	\$1 822	\$1 960	\$1 764	\$1 810	\$1 826	\$2 099	\$1 787	\$2 129	\$2 175	\$2 195	\$2 180	\$1 934

Table 5 **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	9 734	4 891	4 375	595	39 436	27 772	11 213	232	8 263	1 471	6 724	63
Less than \$2 500	668	197	397	76	1 150	422	668	16	565	58	488	6
\$2 500 to \$4 999	905	356	498	56	1 521	625	889	—	793	91	702	—
\$5 000 to \$7 499	1 362	512	786	92	2 374	1 168	1 156	23	1 008	168	827	12
\$7 500 to \$9 999	1 100	505	555	60	2 657	1 393	1 222	51	965	152	801	19
\$10 000 to \$12 499	877	545	291	36	3 259	2 133	1 061	10	877	193	676	—
\$12 500 to \$14 999	866	517	325	52	2 951	1 361	1 034	15	798	141	645	11
\$15 000 to \$17 499	785	484	257	56	3 275	2 357	870	30	668	172	496	—
\$17 500 to \$19 999	686	441	206	53	3 077	2 156	908	18	501	100	431	7
\$20 000 to \$24 999	990	551	386	71	5 584	4 423	1 116	—	765	193	572	—
\$25 000 to \$34 999	929	531	360	37	7 005	5 383	1 579	56	882	131	747	8
\$35 000 to \$49 999	439	176	263	—	4 067	3 529	523	13	345	72	273	—
\$50 000 or more	127	76	51	7	2 516	2 322	187	—	96	—	96	—
Median	\$12 372	\$14 098	\$9 782	\$11 007	\$19 556	\$21 798	\$13 976	\$15 083	\$12 282	\$13 803	\$12 012	\$9 276
Mean	\$14 720	\$15 875	\$13 730	\$12 436	\$23 943	\$27 112	\$16 474	\$16 590	\$15 052	\$15 307	\$15 060	\$11 421
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 688	1 115	2 390	227	7 531	3 552	3 913	67	3 022	188	2 820	30
Median income	\$7 168	\$8 615	\$7 051	\$5 173	\$10 328	\$12 110	\$8 142	\$8 937	\$7 543	\$8 478	\$7 486	\$6 875
Mean income	\$9 524	\$9 658	\$9 693	\$6 744	\$12 060	\$14 238	\$10 131	\$8 421	\$9 673	\$8 920	\$9 766	\$6 811
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 153	737	393	24	4 950	3 798	1 131	12	1 174	289	870	—
Median income	\$10 321	\$11 162	\$8 690	\$9 286	\$13 836	\$15 314	\$9 606	\$9 643	\$9 360	\$8 793	\$9 488	—
Mean income	\$13 796	\$14 872	\$11 901	\$15 854	\$19 648	\$21 644	\$13 063	\$12 703	\$12 607	\$11 430	\$13 032	—
Unrelated individuals	10 345	7 453	2 439	424	22 522	15 704	6 628	152	5 775	1 816	3 894	42
Less than \$1 000	1 004	640	282	76	1 410	714	649	29	620	149	447	7
\$1 000 to \$1 999	700	515	159	18	965	607	351	16	341	121	213	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	984	662	269	64	1 950	954	976	7	920	223	691	—
\$3 000 to \$3 999	1 112	801	267	60	1 887	1 252	611	23	753	311	428	13
\$4 000 to \$4 999	809	560	243	39	1 394	970	424	8	392	143	249	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	696	470	175	27	1 403	927	456	4	421	106	306	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	1 169	885	237	44	2 764	1 847	906	7	742	173	569	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	963	799	138	23	2 744	1 976	750	13	586	219	362	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	835	651	137	13	2 045	1 588	438	10	312	109	203	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	818	661	135	5	2 370	1 882	475	17	339	155	184	10
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 084	709	339	42	2 663	2 128	524	7	276	76	200	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	136	70	53	13	787	719	68	11	73	31	42	—
\$20 000 or more	35	30	5	—	140	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 810	\$6 158	\$4 998	\$3 900	\$7 625	\$8 590	\$5 664	\$4 125	\$4 647	\$4 727	\$4 675	\$10 200
Mean	\$7 504	\$7 553	\$7 480	\$6 161	\$9 255	\$10 550	\$6 749	\$7 456	\$5 968	\$6 361	\$5 838	\$7 803
Female unrelated individuals	4 958	3 826	969	137	13 188	9 769	3 347	72	3 037	1 059	1 945	24
Median income	\$4 868	\$5 259	\$4 181	\$3 014	\$6 682	\$7 529	\$4 496	\$3 059	\$3 784	\$4 150	\$3 579	\$3 714
Mean income	\$6 083	\$6 271	\$5 639	\$2 620	\$8 169	\$8 931	\$5 993	\$5 582	\$5 224	\$5 725	\$4 988	\$5 807
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 894	1 431	645	17	4 943	3 762	1 156	18	1 436	511	917	7
Median income	\$4 270	\$4 319	\$4 161	\$3 250	\$4 672	\$5 578	\$3 058	\$3 692	\$3 417	\$3 981	\$3 091	\$3 500
Mean income	\$5 307	\$5 214	\$5 602	\$4 736	\$7 371	\$8 337	\$4 251	\$6 489	\$4 774	\$5 487	\$4 387	\$3 805
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 385	760	1 438	224	3 593	1 294	2 198	43	1 913	197	1 690	22
Less than \$1 000	349	90	226	55	434	169	224	16	177	18	152	6
\$1 000 to \$1 999	196	59	116	7	335	120	208	—	163	14	149	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	210	86	98	13	685	225	448	—	428	52	364	—
\$3 000 to \$3 999	315	139	172	12	538	197	341	—	261	11	250	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999	423	155	267	44	597	284	306	—	318	54	264	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	252	78	155	41	401	158	229	6	187	14	168	6
\$6 000 to \$6 999	283	101	175	13	225	53	159	11	139	22	117	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	137	13	105	13	133	53	80	10	74	10	64	10
\$8 000 to \$8 999	69	22	47	—	116	15	101	—	85	4	81	—
\$9 000 to \$9 999	60	11	49	17	79	12	67	—	51	—	51	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999	37	—	20	9	31	—	24	—	19	—	19	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	4	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 000 or more	10	6	4	—	16	5	11	—	11	—	11	—
Median	\$4 265	\$4 039	\$4 401	\$4 568	\$3 637	\$3 675	\$3 642	\$5 917	\$3 722	\$4 083	\$3 720	\$5 833
Mean	\$4 137	\$3 895	\$4 274	\$4 169	\$3 738	\$3 457	\$3 936	\$4 142	\$3 973	\$3 895	\$4 009	\$5 076
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 729	456	1 141	159	2 048	514	1 502	22	1 294	49	1 231	18
Median income	\$4 329	\$3 964	\$4 550	\$3 958	\$3 390	\$3 304	\$3 423	\$5 167	\$3 564	\$2 974	\$3 612	\$5 500
Mean income	\$4 083	\$3 651	\$4 349	\$3 118	\$3 629	\$3 318	\$3 710	\$3 693	\$3 792	\$3 586	\$2 831	\$4 495
Families with householder 65 years and over	104	36	61	7	428	207	221	—	253	58	195	—
Median income	\$4 250	\$3 636	\$4 536	\$7 500	\$3 553	\$3 426	\$3 745	—	\$3 791	\$4 077	\$3 716	—
Mean income	\$4 385	\$3 420	\$4 571	\$7 725	\$3 354	\$3 133	\$3 561	—	\$3 706	\$4 003	\$3 618	—
Unrelated individuals	3 497	2 383	915	207	5 614	3 107	2 427	62	2 401	715	1 643	13
Less than \$500	811	497	251	76	1 110	525	555	25	496	111	378	7
\$500 to \$999	193	143	31	—	300	189	94	4	124	38	69	—
\$1 000 to \$1 499	303	221	74	—	446	265	174	3	170	67	96	—
\$1 500 to \$1 999	397	294	85	18	519	342	177	13	171	54	117	—
\$2 000 to \$2 499	411	281	107	15	974	412	549	—	446	47	393	—
\$2 500 to \$2 999	573	381	162	49	976	542	427	7	474	176	298	—
\$3 000 or more	809	566	205	49	1 289	837	451	10	520	227	292	6
Median	\$2 054	\$2 065	\$2 077	\$2 317	\$2 222	\$2 282	\$2 194	\$1 333	\$2 268	\$2 615	\$2 205	\$500
Mean	\$1 871	\$1 851	\$1 808	\$1 703	\$1 903	\$1 979	\$1 834	\$1 360	\$1 917	\$2 129	\$1 841	\$1 676
Female unrelated individuals	1 914	1 088	426	100	3 725	2 268	1 431	39	1 441	712	723	7
Median income	\$2 275	\$2 092	\$2 594	\$2 250	\$2 317	\$2 364	\$2 290	\$500	\$2 424	\$2 419	\$2 373	\$500
Mean income	\$1 957	\$1 914	\$2 150	\$1 705	\$2 007	\$2 073	\$1 991	\$764	\$2 129	\$2 306	\$2 064	\$220
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	669	478	180	13	1 621	911	704	—	729	189	540	—
Median income	\$2 638	\$2 516	\$2 841	\$2 964	\$2 650	\$2 701	\$2 593	—	\$2 634	\$2 833	\$2 517	—
Mean income	\$2 405	\$2 283	\$2 701	\$2 942	\$2 178	\$2 759	\$2 424	—	\$2 472	\$2 677	\$2 400	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii				Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	87 520	26 709	1 116	3 976	5 492	902	33	395
Less than \$2 500	2 209	670	43	156	463	65	—	14
\$2 500 to \$4 999	2 317	619	54	241	434	50	—	42
\$5 000 to \$7 499	4 190	1 230	163	405	722	102	15	78
\$7 500 to \$9 999	5 367	1 928	97	401	642	122	4	54
\$10 000 to \$12 499	5 931	2 307	192	314	485	85	7	47
\$12 500 to \$14 999	5 037	1 842	153	357	389	59	—	27
\$15 000 to \$17 499	5 909	1 924	106	288	435	56	7	19
\$17 500 to \$19 999	4 916	1 385	81	226	293	65	—	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	10 191	2 925	84	513	526	112	—	46
\$25 000 to \$34 999	15 816	4 396	87	588	558	108	—	56
\$35 000 to \$49 999	14 603	3 822	13	325	381	47	—	12
\$50 000 or more	11 034	3 661	43	162	164	31	—	—
Median	\$23 712	\$22 018	\$12 647	\$15 990	\$12 500	\$13 644	\$8 438	\$10 505
Mean	\$28 937	\$29 738	\$15 278	\$20 141	\$16 655	\$18 208	\$9 274	\$13 740
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 996	3 570	161	870	1 419	250	7	177
Median income	\$13 000	\$11 189	\$6 812	\$7 950	\$7 024	\$8 571	\$6 250	\$7 975
Mean income	\$16 863	\$14 760	\$7 973	\$9 821	\$9 799	\$10 701	\$6 385	\$8 393
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 180	3 804	48	519	957	127	—	76
Median income	\$20 648	\$22 019	\$17 500	\$16 756	\$12 747	\$11 750	—	\$8 611
Mean income	\$27 526	\$31 776	\$17 140	\$28 705	\$17 106	\$16 176	—	\$12 565
Unrelated individuals	59 135	28 553	739	2 873	4 487	1 663	121	391
Less than \$1 000	4 314	1 532	79	296	467	137	15	42
\$1 000 to \$1 999	2 087	841	11	182	198	40	—	30
\$2 000 to \$2 999	3 037	1 255	26	202	468	133	—	43
\$3 000 to \$3 999	3 812	1 647	43	233	519	190	24	41
\$4 000 to \$4 999	3 067	1 495	60	153	285	91	11	48
\$5 000 to \$5 999	3 047	1 460	33	181	288	112	10	18
\$6 000 to \$6 999	6 860	3 310	123	364	557	235	13	53
\$7 000 to \$7 999	6 161	3 107	110	308	501	168	22	38
\$8 000 to \$8 999	5 262	2 537	56	213	335	142	8	12
\$9 000 to \$9 999	6 305	2 939	50	259	384	160	9	43
\$10 000 to \$11 999	10 135	5 156	100	313	361	180	9	23
\$12 000 to \$14 999	4 176	2 633	33	142	105	68	—	—
\$15 000 to \$24 999	872	641	7	27	19	7	—	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	872	641	7	27	19	7	—	—
\$50 000 or more	872	641	7	27	19	7	—	—
Median	\$9 033	\$9 736	\$7 932	\$6 938	\$6 051	\$6 911	\$6 038	\$4 823
Mean	\$11 891	\$13 690	\$9 733	\$9 277	\$7 638	\$8 894	\$6 714	\$6 317
Female unrelated individuals	29 348	14 136	183	1 309	1 741	731	15	160
Median income	\$7 941	\$8 623	\$7 242	\$5 151	\$5 371	\$6 465	\$5 875	\$3 519
Mean income	\$9 705	\$10 844	\$6 766	\$6 965	\$6 530	\$7 413	\$6 074	\$4 646
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 682	4 096	34	247	957	299	4	57
Median income	\$5 648	\$8 042	\$3 000	\$3 870	\$3 713	\$4 500	\$3 500	\$4 639
Mean income	\$9 791	\$13 381	\$3 180	\$4 993	\$5 253	\$6 473	\$3 205	\$5 308
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 472	1 629	164	618	1 507	150	15	136
Less than \$1 000	1 398	428	37	85	314	42	—	14
\$1 000 to \$1 999	543	169	6	43	103	23	—	—
\$2 000 to \$2 999	599	140	5	56	102	14	—	9
\$3 000 to \$3 999	825	186	42	94	149	13	—	18
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 024	340	—	100	198	23	—	9
\$5 000 to \$5 999	589	109	15	65	173	23	8	33
\$6 000 to \$6 999	459	89	12	50	156	1	7	14
\$7 000 to \$7 999	515	94	34	57	173	—	—	17
\$8 000 to \$8 999	300	63	7	63	56	7	—	22
\$9 000 to \$9 999	111	11	—	5	56	4	—	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	41	—	6	—	12	—	—	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	40	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$20 000 or more	78	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median	\$3 844	\$3 417	\$3 810	\$4 310	\$4 432	\$2 774	\$5 938	\$5 545
Mean	\$3 773	\$3 168	\$4 263	\$4 336	\$4 240	\$2 934	\$6 076	\$5 245
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 897	855	44	326	722	72	7	101
Median income	\$3 649	\$3 229	\$1000—	\$4 309	\$4 167	\$4 130	\$6 500	\$5 439
Mean income	\$3 401	\$2 910	\$1 206	\$4 237	\$3 986	\$3 481	\$6 385	\$5 191
Families with householder 65 years and over	737	109	6	58	193	22	—	28
Median income	\$3 392	\$3 310	\$3 500	\$4 600	\$3 384	\$3 538	—	\$5 500
Mean income	\$3 525	\$2 886	\$3 355	\$4 534	\$4 038	\$3 518	—	\$5 160
Unrelated individuals	12 204	4 800	159	860	1 448	455	39	156
Less than \$1 000	3 571	1 187	67	241	425	117	15	37
\$1 000 to \$1 999	743	345	12	55	42	20	—	5
\$2 000 to \$2 999	1 160	502	11	101	108	16	—	11
\$3 000 to \$3 999	927	339	—	81	90	24	—	19
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 316	530	20	117	183	70	—	24
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 111	705	6	85	285	63	—	19
\$6 000 to \$6 999	2 766	1 252	43	180	335	145	24	41
\$7 000 to \$7 999	1 839	\$2 061	\$1 023	\$1 704	\$2 189	\$2 361	\$3000+	\$2 125
\$8 000 to \$8 999	1 656	\$1 760	\$1 445	\$1 594	\$1 768	\$1 884	\$2 115	\$1 864
Median	\$7 003	\$2 816	\$2 47	\$11	\$3 396	\$2 958	\$3000+	\$1 977
Mean	\$1 965	\$2 154	\$2 125	\$1 756	\$1 903	\$2 475	\$3 205	\$1 945
Female unrelated individuals	7 003	2 816	47	511	648	179	4	93
Median income	\$1 965	\$2 154	\$2 125	\$1 756	\$1 903	\$2 475	\$3 205	\$1 945
Mean income	\$1 721	\$1 825	\$1 821	\$1 704	\$1 903	\$2 475	\$3 205	\$1 945
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 445	741	21	110	410	98	4	17
Median income	\$2 578	\$2 594	\$2 450	\$2 537	\$2 648	\$2 710	\$3000+	\$2 804
Mean income	\$2 740	\$2 196	\$2 238	\$2 564	\$2 379	\$2 507	\$3 205	\$2 761

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Houston city, Tex.—Con				Indianapolis city, Ind							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	70 561	12 435	47 964	16 443	181 526	143 984	35 898	1 383	26 562	12 876	13 420	342
Less than \$2 500	7 203	771	5 426	1 377	5 066	2 710	2 279	76	2 123	710	1 370	45
\$2 500 to \$4 999	6 250	723	4 844	1 164	7 297	4 143	3 053	101	3 029	1 271	1 724	21
\$5 000 to \$7 499	7 600	1 174	5 535	1 436	9 749	6 184	3 483	89	3 486	1 556	1 896	41
\$7 500 to \$9 999	7 291	1 102	5 037	1 781	11 253	8 175	2 980	125	2 867	1 532	1 319	39
\$10 000 to \$12 499	7 206	1 308	4 691	1 942	13 436	9 913	3 393	142	2 860	1 418	1 409	58
\$12 500 to \$14 999	5 725	1 077	3 665	1 536	12 004	9 305	2 574	98	2 078	971	1 073	15
\$15 000 to \$17 499	5 516	1 149	3 535	1 546	14 342	11 590	2 532	106	2 040	1 148	856	20
\$17 500 to \$19 999	4 606	963	3 025	1 172	13 378	10 751	2 557	96	1 780	955	816	25
\$20 000 to \$24 999	7 273	1 675	4 610	1 773	26 826	22 604	3 993	185	2 736	1 530	1 184	44
\$25 000 to \$34 999	7 707	1 515	4 917	1 926	37 637	31 880	5 497	230	2 281	1 180	1 096	14
\$35 000 to \$49 999	3 179	732	2 088	629	21 297	18 291	2 870	95	1 008	461	547	20
\$50 000 or more	1 005	246	591	238	9 191	8 435	687	40	274	144	130	—
Median	\$12 407	\$15 136	\$11 673	\$13 474	\$20 715	\$21 868	\$15 185	\$16 427	\$11 552	\$12 414	\$10 711	\$11 078
Mean	\$14 959	\$17 106	\$14 340	\$15 459	\$23 486	\$24 961	\$17 686	\$18 874	\$13 976	\$14 767	\$13 292	\$12 984
Families with female householder, no husband present	21 894	1 925	18 326	2 559	32 855	19 043	13 505	278	8 987	2 832	6 073	103
Median income	\$7 335	\$9 932	\$7 154	\$7 715	\$10 700	\$11 881	\$8 962	\$8 250	\$7 093	\$7 761	\$6 866	\$7 250
Mean income	\$9 481	\$13 143	\$9 153	\$9 614	\$12 425	\$13 760	\$10 582	\$8 531	\$8 969	\$10 000	\$8 547	\$6 361
Families with householder 65 years and over	10 084	2 266	7 013	1 436	23 299	19 143	4 094	102	4 241	2 092	2 123	26
Median income	\$9 008	\$11 127	\$8 358	\$10 350	\$13 463	\$14 255	\$9 711	\$9 318	\$9 165	\$9 575	\$8 765	\$10 333
Mean income	\$11 831	\$14 438	\$10 834	\$13 158	\$17 437	\$12 567	\$12 188	\$11 853	\$11 386	\$12 120	\$10 654	\$9 241
Unrelated individuals	39 939	11 544	24 497	7 134	100 078	79 988	19 159	790	22 314	12 365	9 753	170
Less than \$1 000	5 383	1 342	3 366	1 296	5 717	3 678	1 911	90	2 375	1 175	1 160	24
\$1 000 to \$1 999	2 325	460	1 688	338	3 714	2 466	1 215	39	1 346	610	731	17
\$2 000 to \$2 999	4 750	1 023	3 397	613	6 809	4 288	2 460	45	3 236	1 443	1 764	30
\$3 000 to \$3 999	3 876	1 055	2 531	528	8 054	6 203	1 791	29	3 020	1 784	1 213	11
\$4 000 to \$4 999	2 391	787	1 374	445	6 583	5 296	1 240	26	1 839	1 015	797	3
\$5 000 to \$5 999	2 154	675	1 239	448	5 447	4 561	860	25	1 273	809	459	11
\$6 000 to \$6 999	4 469	1 415	2 444	1 143	10 526	8 575	1 852	113	2 381	1 462	919	11
\$7 000 to \$7 999	3 871	1 081	2 288	812	9 918	8 099	1 726	95	1 665	920	710	16
\$8 000 to \$9 999	2 693	879	1 535	503	9 687	8 126	1 503	70	1 530	962	556	8
\$10 000 to \$11 999	2 842	934	1 649	475	11 007	9 387	1 529	84	1 285	763	517	—
\$12 000 to \$14 999	4 310	1 469	2 573	479	17 952	15 126	2 627	142	1 976	1 129	832	23
\$15 000 to \$24 999	763	354	373	25	4 131	3 655	440	32	369	274	95	16
\$25 000 to \$49 999	112	72	40	29	533	528	5	—	19	19	—	—
\$50 000 or more	\$5 578	\$6 534	\$4 922	\$5 775	\$8 551	\$9 165	\$6 104	\$8 431	\$4 642	\$5 192	\$4 011	\$5 060
Median	\$7 469	\$8 964	\$6 929	\$6 721	\$10 235	\$10 812	\$7 855	\$9 302	\$6 657	\$7 145	\$6 061	\$8 244
Female unrelated individuals	17 684	4 618	12 001	2 006	56 037	45 880	9 715	369	11 323	6 328	4 897	62
Median income	\$7 741	\$5 242	\$3 371	\$3 326	\$7 162	\$7 678	\$4 618	\$6 776	\$3 811	\$4 157	\$3 369	\$2 650
Mean income	\$5 681	\$7 678	\$5 026	\$5 368	\$8 505	\$8 962	\$6 410	\$6 883	\$5 278	\$5 605	\$4 876	\$3 624
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 445	2 762	6 228	1 014	24 060	19 579	4 350	49	6 743	3 803	2 896	24
Median income	\$3 234	\$3 883	\$2 932	\$3 429	\$4 878	\$5 432	\$3 345	\$3 591	\$3 693	\$4 091	\$3 178	\$3 455
Mean income	\$4 460	\$5 556	\$3 937	\$4 782	\$7 417	\$8 152	\$4 224	\$4 884	\$4 829	\$5 505	\$3 762	\$3 379
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	18 397	2 174	13 559	3 961	15 900	8 480	7 191	226	7 018	2 706	4 228	89
Families	3 651	403	2 648	836	2 140	1 075	1 026	41	854	256	569	28
Less than \$1 000	2 411	218	1 910	371	1 695	945	739	24	739	266	473	12
\$1 000 to \$1 999	2 173	241	1 733	294	2 305	1 194	1 084	25	1 013	357	642	5
\$2 000 to \$2 999	2 460	297	1 900	415	3 265	1 863	1 341	47	1 387	619	749	7
\$3 000 to \$3 999	2 370	284	1 782	483	2 439	1 403	996	35	980	402	578	14
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 582	117	1 200	336	1 375	685	675	25	654	238	416	7
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 234	207	821	354	1 061	542	512	—	546	218	321	—
\$6 000 to \$6 999	968	167	671	282	718	388	321	—	373	192	181	—
\$7 000 to \$7 999	721	86	412	255	454	241	201	13	234	96	138	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	401	72	243	158	166	77	81	13	85	20	65	13
\$9 000 to \$9 999	199	43	118	71	184	41	143	—	109	35	74	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999	112	20	63	49	25	9	16	3	3	3	—	3
\$11 000 to \$11 999	115	19	58	57	73	17	56	—	41	4	37	—
\$12 000 or more	\$3 392	\$3 758	\$3 277	\$4 134	\$3 554	\$3 551	\$3 557	\$3 489	\$3 651	\$3 766	\$3 574	\$2 900
Median	\$3 635	\$3 983	\$3 493	\$4 198	\$3 664	\$3 563	\$3 782	\$3 674	\$3 872	\$3 972	\$3 834	\$3 595
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 791	591	8 437	1 147	9 027	3 704	5 196	136	4 237	1 067	3 106	57
Median income	\$3 014	\$3 335	\$2 965	\$3 257	\$3 409	\$3 398	\$3 424	\$3 220	\$3 399	\$3 407	\$3 421	\$1 042
Mean income	\$3 274	\$3 124	\$3 279	\$3 152	\$3 486	\$3 314	\$3 621	\$3 171	\$3 572	\$3 430	\$3 655	\$2 711
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 389	341	1 897	283	1 509	829	672	19	714	277	432	11
Median income	\$3 537	\$3 317	\$3 528	\$4 175	\$3 514	\$3 513	\$3 500	\$4 731	\$3 578	\$3 538	\$3 590	\$9 083
Mean income	\$3 603	\$3 246	\$3 606	\$3 996	\$3 496	\$3 265	\$3 754	\$5 679	\$3 865	\$3 502	\$4 088	\$6 777
Unrelated individuals	15 180	3 521	10 251	2 685	21 461	14 471	6 730	196	9 000	4 450	4 459	82
Less than \$500	4 622	1 196	2 822	1 169	4 497	2 770	1 603	90	1 886	876	974	24
\$500 to \$999	761	146	544	127	1 220	908	308	—	489	299	186	—
\$1 000 to \$1 499	1 070	215	799	151	1 733	1 158	561	14	601	276	325	5
\$1 500 to \$1 999	1 255	245	889	187	1 981	1 308	654	25	745	334	406	12
\$2 000 to \$2 499	2 146	446	1 501	378	3 076	2 008	1 058	4	1 371	671	696	4
\$2 500 to \$2 999	2 604	577	1 896	235	3 233	2 280	1 402	41	1 865	772	1 068	26
\$3 000 or more	7 722	696	1 800	438	5 221	4 039	1 144	22	2 043	1 222	804	11
Median	\$1 953	\$1 915	\$2 024	\$1 154	\$2 211	\$2 272	\$2 113	\$1 286	\$2 284	\$2 328	\$2 243	\$2 000
Mean	\$1 637	\$1 565	\$1 705	\$1 292	\$1 876	\$1 937	\$1 768	\$902	\$1 918	\$1 972	\$1 870	\$1 688
Female unrelated individuals	8 783	1 681	6 523	1 111	13 760	9 536	4 037	128	5 373	2 674	2 644	43
Median income	\$2 090	\$2 194	\$2 098	\$1 863	\$2 328	\$2 363	\$2 283	\$1 111	\$2 392	\$2 376	\$2 407	\$2 587
Mean income	\$1 771	\$1 847	\$1 781	\$1 618	\$1 985	\$2 014	\$1 948	\$1 156	\$2 000	\$1 985	\$2 078	\$1 833
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 248	1 157	3 829	561	6 615	4 251	2 289	29	3 093	1 402	1 666	18
Median income	\$2 505	\$2 629	\$2 467	\$2 458	\$2 666	\$2 745	\$2 547	\$2 708	\$2 671	\$2 757	\$2 606	\$3000+
Mean income	\$2 225	\$2 393	\$2 169	\$2 401	\$2 417	\$2 457	\$2 338	\$2 340	\$2 443	\$2 505	\$2 385	\$2 519

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families			
Less than \$2,500	2 062	455	1 574
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 056	613	2 408
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 932	1 243	2 668
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 287	1 661	2 608
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 433	2 106	2 320
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 738	1 935	1 786
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 000	2 243	1 739
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 565	2 143	1 414
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 008	4 808	2 157
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 296	6 480	1 788
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 337	3 590	711
\$50,000 or more	2 975	2 699	271
Median	\$17 736	\$22 534	\$11 578
Mean	\$22 209	\$28 006	\$14 169

Families with female householder, no husband present			
Median income	\$9 024	\$13 452	\$7 309
Mean income	\$11 786	\$17 716	\$9 104

Families with householder 65 years and over			
Median income	\$11 995	\$16 114	\$8 111
Mean income	\$17 460	\$21 790	\$10 098

Unrelated individuals			
Less than \$1,000	2 026	631	1 361
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 108	495	600
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 310	977	1 327
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 116	1 115	988
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 510	828	658
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 472	829	639
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 095	1 939	1 122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 753	1 770	973
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 228	1 713	497
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 575	2 165	387
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 201	2 626	546
\$25,000 to \$49,999	817	737	64
\$50,000 or more	278	265	13
Median	\$7 422	\$9 333	\$4 473
Mean	\$9 680	\$11 566	\$6 377

Female unrelated individuals			
Median income	\$6 920	\$8 475	\$3 744
Mean income	\$8 807	\$10 056	\$6 286

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over			
Median income	\$4 071	\$4 148	\$1 897
Mean income	\$4 174	\$5 511	\$2 868

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families			
Less than \$1,000	946	246	667
\$1,000 to \$1,999	647	130	517
\$2,000 to \$2,999	948	178	761
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 150	242	888
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 219	201	1 012
\$5,000 to \$5,999	746	121	619
\$6,000 to \$6,999	488	45	443
\$7,000 to \$7,999	392	12	380
\$8,000 to \$8,999	348	41	307
\$9,000 to \$9,999	165	42	123
\$10,000 to \$10,999	101	-	101
\$11,000 to \$11,999	47	-	47
\$12,000 or more	62	-	62
Median	\$3 947	\$3 310	\$4 129
Mean	\$4 078	\$3 225	\$4 266

Families with female householder, no husband present			
Median income	\$3 019	\$3 397	\$3 602
Mean income	\$3 908	\$3 396	\$3 994

Families with householder 65 years and over			
Median income	\$3 744	\$3 530	\$3 798
Mean income	\$3 830	\$3 115	\$4 046

Unrelated individuals			
Less than \$500	1 636	448	1 154
\$500 to \$999	390	183	207
\$1,000 to \$1,499	637	238	390
\$1,500 to \$1,999	471	257	210
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 136	494	642
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 174	483	685
\$3,000 or more	1 483	723	753
Median	\$2 145	\$2 290	\$2 046
Mean	\$1 799	\$1 974	\$1 690

Female unrelated individuals			
Median income	\$2 293	\$2 445	\$2 204
Mean income	\$1 982	\$2 170	\$1 854

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over			
Median income	\$2 377	\$1 102	\$1 255
Mean income	\$2 539	\$2 596	\$2 499

Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin	
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
51 689	29 976	21 444	340	18 189	3 149	14 968	207	143 098	108 067	32 945	2 253	
2 062	455	1 574	60	1 369	67	1 282	50	6 908	3 067	3 692	192	
3 056	613	2 408	34	2 159	140	2 004	34	7 630	3 145	4 367	135	
3 932	1 243	2 668	15	2 489	309	2 171	15	10 339	6 074	4 117	147	
4 287	1 661	2 608	22	2 445	413	2 027	16	11 009	7 261	3 547	150	
4 433	2 106	2 320	42	2 059	276	1 783	30	13 143	9 661	3 311	258	
3 738	1 935	1 786	28	1 675	388	1 287	10	10 480	7 814	2 475	173	
4 000	2 243	1 739	7	1 404	307	1 097	7	11 407	8 975	2 253	191	
3 565	2 143	1 414	43	1 028	212	816	16	10 843	8 778	1 884	145	
7 008	4 808	2 157	46	1 696	480	1 200	23	19 195	16 106	2 840	290	
8 296	6 480	1 788	45	1 236	376	860	6	24 591	21 364	2 951	308	
4 337	3 590	711	18	418	131	280	-	12 107	10 877	1 110	115	
2 975	2 699	271	-	211	50	161	-	5 446	4 945	398	145	
\$17 736	\$22 534	\$11 578	\$13 125	\$10 768	\$14 881	\$10 000	\$8 203	\$17 646	\$19 781	\$10 566	\$15 884	
\$22 209	\$28 006	\$14 169	\$14 814	\$13 321	\$17 992	\$12 349	\$9 558	\$20 702	\$22 882	\$13 650	\$21 188	
11 309	3 501	7 758	97	6 463	531	5 927	85	27 789	13 943	13 412	423	
\$9 024	\$13 432	\$7 309	\$3 988	\$7 264	\$12 909	\$6 972	\$3 274	\$8 147	\$10 548	\$6 047	\$4 610	
\$11 786	\$17 716	\$9 104	\$6 557	\$9 272	\$14 401	\$8 802	\$5 909	\$9 937	\$11 990	\$7 779	\$8 164	
6 889	4 333	2 546	33	3 041	762	2 269	21	17 767	13 368	4 315	224	
\$11 995	\$16 114	\$8 111	\$10 859	\$8 760	\$11 907	\$7 939	\$10 859	\$11 566	\$12 960	\$7 747	\$11 121	
\$17 460	\$21 790	\$10 098	\$14 423	\$10 966	\$14 438	\$9 780	\$9 384	\$15 801	\$17 731	\$9 939	\$13 548	
25 489	16 090	9 175	192	11 906	4 168	7 623	113	69 165	52 084	16 110	1 145	
2 026	631	1 361	32	1 397	240	1 143	32	4 864	2 916	1 837	154	
1 108	495	600	-	750	188	557	-	2 956	1 796	1 131	33	
2 310	977	1 327	34	1 592	443	1 143	21	6 782	3 850	2 872	130	
2 116	1 115	988	19	1 349	439	904	19	4 421	4 311	2 060	66	
1 510	828	658	10	826	223	603	-	4 849	3 550	1 218	61	
1 472	829	639	6	882	298	584	6	3 984	2 860	1 079	79	
3 095	1 939	1 122	20	1 479	545	913	20	8 442	6 611	1 692	149	
2 753	1 770	973	32	1 296	487	805	15	7 789	6 226	1 354	136	
2 228	1 713	497	16	687	296	373	-	5 717	4 780	869	68	
2 575	2 165	387	-	749	472	266	-	6 087	5 055	938	83	
3 201	2 626	546	19	749	428	307	-	8 567	7 577	936	138	
817	737	64	-	130	96	18	-	2 284	2 174	86	42	
278	265	13	-	20	13	7	-	423	378	38	6	
\$7 422	\$9 333	\$4 473	\$4 -	\$5 044	\$6 955	\$4 107	\$3 184	\$7 067	\$8 045	\$4 127	\$6 569	
\$9 680	\$11 566	\$6 377	\$5 878	\$6 363	\$8 277	\$5 232	\$3 750	\$9 210	\$10 241	\$5 925	\$8 258	
15 226	10 219	4 950	115	6 680	2 535	4 113	67	37 256	28 703	8 122	438	
\$6 920	\$8 475	\$3 744	\$6 389	\$4 306	\$6 582	\$3 539	\$3 816	\$5 657	\$6 651	\$3 356	\$3 854	
\$8 807	\$10 056	\$6 286	\$6 431	\$5 821	\$7 786	\$4 622	\$4 666	\$7 533	\$8 331	\$4 695	\$4 989	
6 071	4 148	1 897	41	3 013	1 222	1 774	30	16 837	12 441	4 280	160	
\$4 174	\$5 511	\$2 868	\$3 321	\$3 311	\$4 316	\$2 870	\$3 357	\$4 093	\$4 567	\$3 156	\$3 345	
\$6 785	\$8 357	\$3 414	\$3 790	\$4 526	\$6 170	\$3 412	\$3 150	\$6 415	\$7 217	\$4 140	\$3 962	
7 259	1 258	5 927	104	5 150	256	4 859	94	18 392	7 645	10 413	395	
946	246	667	27	606	22	564	22	3 488	1 702	1 690	129	
647	130	517	17	460	23	437	12	1 832	770	1 028	33	
948	178	761	16	617	39	578	16	3 091	1 174	1 872	70	
1 150	242	888	13	838	76	747	13	2 870	1 139	1 693	40	
1 219	201	1 012	16	862	35	827	16	2 690	1 106	1 530	59	
746	121	619	7	540	24	516	7	1 679	612	1 034	29	
488	45	443	3	357	21	336	3	975	415	556	22	
392	12	380	-	335	-	335	-	832	383	436	7	
348	41	307	-	232	-	232	-	475	211	253	6	
165	42	123	-	114	16	98	-	209	56	153	-	
101	-	101	5	85	-	85	5	109	42	61	-	
47	-	47	-	42	-	42	-	95	21	74	-	
62	-	62	-	62	-	62	-	47	14	33	-	
\$3 947	\$3 310	\$4 129	\$2 500	\$4 063	\$3 579	\$4 125	\$2 813	\$3 274	\$3 155	\$3 364	\$2 507	
\$4 078	\$3 225	\$4 266	\$2 821	\$4 240	\$3 725	\$4 287	\$3 011	\$3 398	\$3 221	\$3 557	\$2 558	
4 019	397	3 602	64	3 023	69	2 954	64	10 649	3 324	7 121	247	
\$3 908	\$3 396	\$3 994	\$2 556	\$4 005	\$3 241	\$4 044	\$2 556	\$2 818	\$2 340	\$3 046	\$2 263	
\$3 854	\$3 052	\$3 944	\$2 592	\$3 960	\$2 922	\$3 984	\$2 592	\$2 977	\$2 473	\$3 256	\$2 226	
961	222	739	-	730	64	666	-	2 089	950	1 102	47	
\$3 744	\$3 530	\$3 798	-	\$3 774	\$3 652	\$3 785	-	\$3 563	\$3 284	\$3 781	\$3 750	
\$3 830	\$3 115	\$4 046	-	\$3 970	\$3 380	\$4 026	-	\$3 511	\$3 085	\$3 847	\$3 213	
6 927	2 826	4 041	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	64	18 776	11 256	7 275	361	
1 636	448	1 154	26	1 125	147	964	26	3 930	2 312	1 524	154	
390	183	207	6	272	93	179	6	934	604	313	-	
637	238	390	4	455	103	347	-	1 472	934	519	10	
471	257	210	-	295	85	210	-	1 484	862	612	23	
1 136	494	642	7	717	201	516	7	2 962	1 769	1 158	61	
1 174	483	685	27	875	242	627	14	3 820	2 081	1 714	69	
1 483	723	753	11	973	298	675	11	4 174	2 694	1 435	44	
\$2 145	\$2 290	\$2 046	\$2 321	\$2 146	\$2 389	\$2 057	\$1 500	\$2 265	\$2 259	\$2 289	\$1 859	
\$1 799	\$1 974	\$1 690	\$1 606	\$1 804	\$2 074	\$1 721	\$1 418	\$1 914	\$1 924	\$1 915	\$1 476	
4 377	1 887	2 458	35	2 883	727	2 140	29	12 470	7 868	4 445	213	
\$2 293	\$2 445	\$2 204	\$2 783	\$2 307	\$2 619	\$2 205	\$2 804	\$2 313	\$2 311	\$2 327	\$2 016	
\$1 982	\$2 170	\$1 854	\$2 129	\$1 968	\$2 299	\$1 862	\$2 024	\$1 952	\$1 958	\$1 956	\$1 559	
2 377	1 102	1 255	22	1 622	443	1 166	16	6 448	3 864	2 499	80	
\$2 539	\$2 596	\$2 499	\$2 750	\$2 567	\$2 704	\$2 513	\$2 750	\$2 616	\$2 621	\$2 612	\$2 456	
\$2 333	\$2 351	\$2 332	\$2 272	\$2 366	\$2 471	\$2 328	\$2 076	\$2 371	\$2 366	\$2 386	\$2 422	

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families				31 923	10 601	21 048	358	55 832	33 772	14 383	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	6 719
less than \$2 500	3 783	866	2 873	99	3 140	1 234	1 403	901	2 012	646	1 013	635			
\$2 500 to \$4 999	4 067	702	3 348	20	4 823	1 983	821	1 565	3 150	929	1 415	1 184			
\$5 000 to \$7 499	4 264	1 166	3 076	43	5 019	2 685	1 608	1 164	3 074	1 354	1 228	794			
\$7 500 to \$9 999	3 569	1 166	2 362	28	4 464	2 406	1 303	1 118	2 544	1 042	936	778			
\$10 000 to \$12 499	3 608	1 341	2 236	43	4 500	2 649	1 260	863	2 223	1 083	747	582			
\$12 500 to \$14 999	2 351	880	1 468	14	3 915	2 320	1 030	862	1 936	943	654	532			
\$15 000 to \$17 499	2 228	875	1 321	36	4 636	2 835	1 107	1 009	2 177	1 075	676	571			
\$17 500 to \$19 999	1 837	770	1 032	22	4 043	2 622	852	818	1 783	889	572	467			
\$20 000 to \$24 999	2 425	1 110	1 296	17	6 549	4 462	1 365	800	2 740	1 568	822	456			
\$25 000 to \$34 999	2 568	1 271	1 269	26	9 036	6 366	1 748	883	3 608	2 137	940	522			
\$35 000 to \$49 999	889	316	573	4	4 227	3 136	677	211	1 823	1 186	416	125			
\$50 000 or more	332	138	194	6	1 480	1 074	209	109	517	308	108	73			
Median	\$10 193	\$12 669	\$8 799	\$9 018	\$16 108	\$18 238	\$12 096	\$11 169	\$13 521	\$16 356	\$10 574	\$9 899			
Mean	\$13 074	\$15 248	\$11 995	\$11 961	\$18 354	\$20 345	\$14 885	\$13 129	\$16 277	\$18 740	\$13 726	\$12 464			
Families with female householder, no husband present															
Median income	\$5 749	\$6 939	\$5 535	\$2 500	\$7 915	\$10 586	\$6 984	\$4 918	\$6 619	\$8 171	\$6 379	\$4 640			
Mean income	\$7 540	\$8 774	\$7 280	\$4 528	\$11 209	\$13 754	\$9 507	\$6 764	\$9 549	\$12 008	\$8 905	\$6 267			
Families with householder 65 years and over															
Median income	\$8 361	\$9 204	\$7 728	\$13 214	\$13 319	\$13 907	\$9 198	\$8 726	\$11 538	\$12 221	\$8 607	\$8 615			
Mean income	\$10 981	\$13 173	\$9 670	\$9 934	\$16 854	\$17 510	\$12 935	\$12 935	\$14 961	\$15 892	\$11 941	\$13 268			
Unrelated individuals															
less than \$1 000	2 069	584	434	44	2 461	1 362	850	313	1 371	631	545	237			
\$1 000 to \$1 999	1 390	383	993	10	1 075	640	347	120	573	291	206	103			
\$2 000 to \$2 999	3 782	1 233	2 523	60	2 283	1 422	655	329	1 246	604	493	225			
\$3 000 to \$3 999	3 020	1 289	1 721	42	3 164	2 410	602	219	1 493	934	446	156			
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 891	895	984	28	2 472	1 860	512	189	1 132	660	393	128			
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 255	480	759	16	1 990	1 484	354	187	952	608	272	94			
\$6 000 to \$6 999	2 118	890	1 215	25	3 183	2 274	653	387	1 538	854	484	269			
\$7 000 to \$7 999	1 628	760	844	29	3 161	1 972	831	392	1 478	731	499	246			
\$8 000 to \$8 999	1 039	490	549	6	2 758	1 842	643	282	1 252	690	426	163			
\$9 000 to \$9 999	1 113	556	552	14	2 768	1 737	719	246	1 156	534	437	123			
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 224	807	417	14	4 002	2 916	875	311	1 587	1 022	420	224			
\$15 000 to \$24 999	245	199	46	7	929	778	92	26	230	167	58	7			
\$25 000 or more	74	36	38	—	104	81	17	7	40	23	11	7			
Median	\$4 086	\$4 907	\$3 632	\$3 798	\$7 043	\$7 054	\$6 691	\$6 693	\$6 298	\$6 317	\$5 963	\$6 276			
Mean	\$6 244	\$7 688	\$5 285	\$5 694	\$8 762	\$9 121	\$7 820	\$7 555	\$7 842	\$8 259	\$7 233	\$7 076			
Female unrelated individuals															
Median income	\$3 657	\$3 984	\$3 018	\$3 375	\$5 703	\$5 705	\$5 630	\$4 877	\$5 109	\$5 136	\$5 090	\$3 987			
Mean income	\$4 713	\$5 642	\$4 124	\$4 012	\$7 275	\$7 429	\$6 754	\$6 001	\$6 382	\$6 512	\$6 196	\$5 241			
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over															
Median income	\$3 442	\$3 835	\$3 108	\$3 310	\$4 776	\$4 929	\$3 937	\$3 492	\$4 504	\$4 763	\$3 899	\$3 122			
Mean income	\$4 556	\$5 112	\$4 125	\$3 751	\$6 632	\$6 959	\$4 832	\$4 619	\$5 712	\$6 117	\$4 565	\$4 218			

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families												
less than \$1 000	9 778	1 788	7 922	139	10 535	4 089	4 347	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 326	2 515
\$1 000 to \$1 999	1 925	569	1 318	64	2 135	734	1 062	601	1 398	397	762	416
\$2 000 to \$2 999	2 400	181	759	15	616	306	204	168	344	140	142	118
\$3 000 to \$3 999	1 770	223	1 535	20	940	386	382	303	647	187	305	228
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 515	243	1 268	4	1 846	759	677	573	1 223	373	516	457
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 403	245	1 151	16	2 215	877	848	816	1 463	434	660	600
\$6 000 to \$6 999	232	130	802	15	1 293	570	447	468	909	335	372	333
\$7 000 to \$7 999	443	55	388	5	543	193	252	192	362	105	199	125
\$8 000 to \$8 999	338	40	291	-	449	172	177	141	292	84	133	90
\$9 000 to \$9 999	209	51	158	-	210	30	130	85	157	19	94	69
\$10 000 to \$10 999	131	7	124	-	132	34	84	28	104	27	69	22
\$11 000 to \$11 999	66	22	44	-	38	13	25	7	38	13	25	7
\$12 000 or more	74	16	58	-	83	2	49	25	78	-	49	25
Median	32	6	26	-	35	13	10	25	25	13	-	25
Mean	\$3 168	\$2 646	\$3 275	\$1 367	\$3 854	\$3 815	\$3 776	\$4 087	\$3 925	\$3 910	\$3 880	\$4 064
	\$3 366	\$2 874	\$3 490	\$1 942	\$3 634	\$3 521	\$3 631	\$3 827	\$3 743	\$3 624	\$3 728	\$3 888
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	6 517	958	5 504	113	7 170	2 324	3 374	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	1 879
Mean income	\$2 815	\$1 415	\$2 968	\$1 533	\$3 923	\$3 973	\$3 814	\$4 075	\$3 924	\$3 975	\$3 894	\$3 999
	\$2 998	\$1 936	\$3 192	\$1 773	\$3 606	\$3 533	\$3 626	\$3 649	\$3 642	\$3 549	\$3 688	\$3 590
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	1 184	249	928	9	640	390	200	78	360	173	147	68
Mean income	\$3 710	\$3 616	\$3 726	\$2 100	\$3 337	\$3 118	\$3 477	\$5 571	\$3 571	\$2 841	\$3 641	\$5 333
	\$3 725	\$3 378	\$3 787	\$1 774	\$3 121	\$2 900	\$3 181	\$5 719	\$3 276	\$3 016	\$3 354	\$5 588
Unrelated individuals												
less than \$500	9 235	2 998	6 136	137	7 847	4 851	2 319	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	710
\$500 to \$999	1 677	452	1 184	44	2 170	1 193	772	276	1 175	538	474	207
\$1 000 to \$1 499	397	132	250	-	291	169	78	37	196	93	71	30
\$1 500 to \$1 999	646	152	480	10	496	303	149	66	271	133	100	53
\$2 000 to \$2 499	744	231	513	-	579	337	198	54	302	158	106	50
\$2 500 to \$2 999	1 534	518	1 007	18	1 064	694	292	143	588	276	241	107
\$3 000 to \$3 999	2 248	715	1 516	42	1 219	728	363	186	658	328	252	118
\$4 000 or more	1 994	798	1 186	23	2 028	1 427	467	181	1 041	602	331	145
Median	\$2 718	\$2 510	\$2 318	\$2 403	\$2 182	\$2 305	\$1 905	\$2 135	\$2 146	\$2 257	\$2 076	\$2 070
Mean	\$2 603	\$2 142	\$1 948	\$1 763	\$1 803	\$1 914	\$1 626	\$1 689	\$1 766	\$1 863	\$1 707	\$1 654
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	5 967	2 125	3 777	87	4 918	3 224	1 318	550	2 620	1 408	932	403
Mean income	\$2 410	\$2 531	\$2 334	\$2 479	\$2 409	\$2 466	\$2 346	\$2 738	\$2 369	\$2 470	\$2 385	\$2 132
	\$2 662	\$2 717	\$1 985	\$1 801	\$1 972	\$2 044	\$1 890	\$1 778	\$1 904	\$1 967	\$1 929	\$1 678
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	3 648	1 313	2 296	41	2 652	1 983	560	157	1 315	845	431	118
Mean income	\$2 628	\$2 672	\$2 611	\$2 737	\$2 737	\$2 762	\$2 648	\$2 745	\$2 731	\$2 742	\$2 720	\$2 679
	\$2 416	\$2 492	\$2 382	\$2 449	\$2 365	\$2 363	\$2 334	\$2 512	\$2 357	\$2 317	\$2 420	\$2 417

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

als under 15 years Data are estimates based on a sample, see

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

KANSAS CITY, MO.												
KANSAS CITY, TENN.												
KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI												
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Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	13 599	9 106	4 234	150	42 553	35 566	4 960	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	442
Less than \$2 500	1 558	660	808	44	1 271	721	456	147	432	79	334	41
\$2 500 to \$4 999	1 741	1 056	640	6	1 390	877	428	164	440	94	326	21
\$5 000 to \$7 499	2 087	1 433	609	16	2 150	1 564	457	230	568	203	339	85
\$7 500 to \$9 999	1 778	1 248	530	21	2 817	2 067	570	265	566	126	383	65
\$10 000 to \$12 499	1 309	980	303	29	3 058	2 461	448	250	466	165	286	63
\$12 500 to \$14 999	1 157	846	279	12	3 005	2 506	322	255	316	104	165	54
\$15 000 to \$17 499	963	718	245	—	3 350	2 830	336	259	293	101	190	31
\$17 500 to \$19 999	768	584	178	5	2 950	2 510	282	231	213	50	148	40
\$20 000 to \$24 999	946	701	238	10	6 086	5 237	550	424	397	142	217	50
\$25 000 to \$34 999	831	533	298	7	8 969	7 984	622	461	390	102	288	12
\$35 000 to \$49 999	354	261	93	—	4 877	4 353	374	208	156	38	118	—
\$50 000 or more	107	86	13	—	2 630	2 456	115	82	82	11	71	—
Median	\$9 487	\$10 398	\$7 783	\$8 571	\$21 028	\$22 113	\$13 439	\$16 694	\$10 823	\$11 614	\$10 441	\$10 754
Mean	\$12 063	\$12 915	\$10 500	\$8 606	\$24 547	\$25 924	\$16 666	\$18 780	\$13 878	\$13 604	\$14 196	\$11 662
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 163	2 069	2 035	28	7 253	4 898	1 997	538	1 865	318	1 499	127
Median income	\$5 301	\$6 178	\$4 348	\$2500—	\$10 989	\$12 173	\$8 005	\$9 149	\$7 473	\$6 739	\$7 556	\$7 344
Mean income	\$6 700	\$7 839	\$5 653	\$4 048	\$13 173	\$14 669	\$9 575	\$11 453	\$9 196	\$8 343	\$9 357	\$8 236
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 443	1 759	674	32	4 532	4 009	379	179	538	176	327	56
Median income	\$8 350	\$8 642	\$7 642	\$10 357	\$14 459	\$15 304	\$9 432	\$9 875	\$9 455	\$9 167	\$9 482	\$9 250
Mean income	\$11 120	\$11 466	\$10 242	\$10 707	\$17 967	\$18 686	\$12 000	\$14 379	\$11 997	\$13 160	\$11 217	\$12 509
Unrelated individuals	15 402	12 469	2 679	170	27 708	23 432	2 912	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 544	189
Less than \$1 000	1 677	1 298	312	27	1 944	1 451	284	123	427	200	186	26
\$1 000 to \$1 999	1 697	1 411	262	14	828	642	119	61	176	96	75	5
\$2 000 to \$2 999	2 741	2 060	654	13	1 296	1 055	173	119	298	189	92	11
\$3 000 to \$3 999	2 261	1 821	401	12	2 215	1 927	195	142	598	428	153	19
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 285	1 131	148	24	1 827	1 567	191	45	335	208	114	4
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 071	878	176	8	1 629	1 404	141	76	324	213	69	24
\$6 000 to \$6 999	1 521	1 271	229	25	3 531	2 934	388	237	595	369	207	20
\$7 000 to \$7 999	1 159	953	189	41	3 078	2 411	520	186	561	299	237	34
\$8 000 to \$9 999	606	506	80	—	2 710	2 216	364	105	395	171	192	19
\$10 000 to \$11 999	575	493	76	6	2 654	2 284	241	95	347	196	119	19
\$12 000 to \$14 999	631	487	134	—	4 456	4 054	262	180	416	300	82	8
\$15 000 to \$24 999	163	145	18	—	1 296	1 252	25	33	44	33	11	—
\$25 000 or more	15	15	—	—	244	235	9	4	9	—	9	—
Median	\$3 701	\$3 805	\$3 278	\$4 792	\$8 355	\$8 561	\$7 806	\$6 945	\$6 291	\$6 067	\$6 848	\$6 324
Mean	\$5 298	\$5 409	\$4 878	\$4 987	\$10 539	\$11 012	\$8 112	\$8 164	\$7 501	\$7 505	\$7 450	\$6 609
Female unrelated individuals	8 111	6 567	1 465	32	11 730	9 956	1 211	444	1 547	753	729	38
Median income	\$3 450	\$3 546	\$3 092	\$7 667	\$6 918	\$7 131	\$5 729	\$6 489	\$4 969	\$5 177	\$4 921	\$3 857
Mean income	\$4 784	\$4 944	\$4 059	\$6 333	\$8 165	\$8 437	\$6 833	\$6 648	\$6 480	\$6 467	\$6 641	\$5 543
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 433	2 509	905	23	4 510	4 035	353	156	862	583	231	25
Median income	\$3 408	\$3 511	\$3 118	\$3 458	\$4 870	\$4 936	\$4 417	\$3 974	\$4 075	\$4 133	\$3 942	\$3 313
Mean income	\$4 747	\$5 142	\$3 678	\$4 476	\$7 190	\$7 461	\$4 981	\$5 164	\$5 088	\$5 500	\$4 129	\$6 583

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 012	2 138	1 732	59	3 333	1 987	1 122	416	1 120	238	842	102
Less than \$500	497	234	211	21	610	322	233	59	207	36	164	7
\$500 to \$999	776	280	474	9	309	163	123	34	119	17	97	10
\$1 000 to \$1 999	544	284	233	14	504	321	162	75	166	39	120	24
\$2 000 to \$2 999	678	427	234	—	636	406	194	77	186	28	151	14
\$3 000 to \$3 999	681	407	257	6	522	332	153	52	157	42	109	—
\$4 000 to \$4 999	358	225	126	9	227	160	59	41	69	27	42	11
\$5 000 to \$5 999	190	125	65	—	231	126	65	36	78	25	45	18
\$6 000 to \$6 999	123	90	33	—	154	84	66	10	58	6	52	6
\$7 000 to \$7 999	114	49	65	—	82	39	43	9	49	6	43	—
\$8 000 to \$8 999	31	9	22	—	33	28	5	17	12	12	—	12
\$9 000 to \$9 999	8	8	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$10 000 to \$10 999	12	—	12	—	19	6	13	6	13	—	13	—
\$11 000 to \$11 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 279	\$3 635	\$2 777	\$1 944	\$3 383	\$3 462	\$3 222	\$3 519	\$3 366	\$3 964	\$3 265	\$3 714
Mean	\$3 301	\$3 520	\$3 146	\$2 022	\$3 316	\$3 308	\$3 353	\$3 693	\$3 390	\$3 091	\$3 494	\$4 299
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 240	909	1 292	24	1 607	723	824	162	801	127	642	53
Median income	\$2 622	\$3 208	\$2 242	\$2 500	\$3 116	\$3 146	\$3 116	\$3 075	\$3 134	\$2 833	\$3 217	\$2 971
Mean income	\$2 845	\$3 037	\$2 751	\$3 026	\$3 181	\$3 078	\$3 352	\$3 112	\$3 434	\$3 021	\$3 538	\$3 227
Families with householder 65 years and over	407	243	160	9	320	224	64	17	77	21	56	—
Median income	\$3 768	\$3 604	\$4 000	\$5 500	\$3 551	\$3 519	\$3 286	\$3 583	\$3 517	\$4 344	\$3 200	—
Mean income	\$3 581	\$3 409	\$3 861	\$5 170	\$3 282	\$3 123	\$2 560	\$3 503	\$2 778	\$3 643	\$2 379	—
Unrelated individuals	7 729	6 072	1 516	54	5 644	4 516	725	430	1 341	800	467	61
Less than \$500	1 103	805	239	27	1 607	1 175	264	111	360	144	175	21
\$500 to \$999	574	493	73	—	337	276	20	12	67	56	11	—
\$1 000 to \$1 999	813	681	116	7	400	291	82	50	121	63	58	5
\$2 000 to \$2 999	884	730	146	7	428	351	37	11	55	33	17	—
\$3 000 to \$3 999	1 393	1 056	137	6	714	598	85	67	182	127	51	11
\$4 000 to \$4 999	1 348	1 004	317	7	582	468	88	52	116	62	41	—
\$5 000 to \$5 999	1 614	1 303	288	—	1 578	1 368	149	127	440	315	114	19
\$6 000 to \$6 999	27 176	\$2 155	\$2 273	\$750	\$2 036	\$2 138	\$1 479	\$2 231	\$2 185	\$2 409	\$1 409	\$1 950
\$7 000 to \$7 999	\$1 937	\$1 941	\$1 979	\$930	\$1 716	\$1 799	\$1 467	\$1 646	\$1 795	\$2 032	\$1 474	\$1 649
Female unrelated individuals	4 389	3 428	913	6	2 970	2 352	407	163	560	274	275	20
Median income	\$2 253	\$2 231	\$2 334	\$2 250	\$2 095	\$2 256	\$1 029	\$2 359	\$2 120	\$2 182	\$1 221	\$2 286
Mean income	\$2 002	\$2 001	\$2 019	\$2 410	\$1 798	\$1 946	\$1 233	\$1 923	\$1 751	\$2 254	\$1 282	\$2 037
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 849	1 255	583	6	1 241	1 069	122	69	305	194	87	10
Median income	\$2 714	\$2 730	\$2 658	\$2 250	\$2 791	\$2 924	\$2 200	\$2 656	\$3 000	\$3 000	\$2 090	\$3 000
Mean income	\$2 551	\$2 578	\$2 481	\$2 410	\$2 348	\$2 506	\$1 633	\$2 316	281	\$2 745	\$1 568	\$1 803

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.							Lincoln city, Nebr.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	50 893	43 973	6 462	269	8 486	4 922	3 729	36	42 081	40 173	611	529
Less than \$2,500	1 644	982	642	25	799	316	483	11	667	579	48	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 049	1 240	782	22	1 042	440	595	8	1 220	1 074	82	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 043	2 258	736	29	1 103	583	515	17	1 847	1 721	53	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 585	2 790	762	23	1 159	598	561	—	2 209	1 983	109	43
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 924	3 308	566	27	1 022	639	360	—	2 074	2 762	16	47
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 535	2 960	542	14	761	465	296	—	3 041	2 951	45	30
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 141	3 717	395	12	619	440	179	—	3 367	3 246	41	57
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 798	3 378	376	6	463	321	142	—	3 770	3 651	41	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 858	6 121	722	60	702	399	303	—	7 310	7 208	44	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 816	9 104	633	21	632	430	202	—	9 318	9 162	69	94
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 571	5 281	257	21	275	196	79	—	4 538	4 464	23	73
\$50,000 or more	2 929	2 834	49	9	109	95	14	—	1 920	1 872	10	7
Median	\$19 821	\$21 042	\$11 365	\$14 018	\$10 587	\$12 050	\$8 710	\$4 688	\$21 317	\$21 548	\$10 734	\$20 525
Mean	\$23 223	\$24 600	\$13 828	\$17 977	\$13 377	\$15 242	\$10 957	\$4 241	\$23 867	\$24 127	\$15 398	\$21 864
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 456	5 788	2 804	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	20	5 001	4 657	197	68
Median income	\$9 422	\$11 117	\$6 120	\$5 278	\$6 250	\$7 671	\$5 436	\$2500—	\$11 409	\$11 692	\$6 467	\$11 528
Mean income	\$11 105	\$12 822	\$7 614	\$7 412	\$7 620	\$9 060	\$6 880	\$3 082	\$13 096	\$13 383	\$7 223	\$13 773
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 576	4 880	674	43	1 278	746	527	—	5 602	5 547	50	6
Median income	\$14 053	\$14 852	\$9 435	\$12 639	\$9 465	\$10 529	\$8 687	—	\$14 321	\$14 340	\$9 815	\$11 250
Mean income	\$18 913	\$19 987	\$11 395	\$17 202	\$12 065	\$13 172	\$10 498	—	\$16 936	\$16 957	\$13 662	\$12 055
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 486	3 868	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	71	31 243	29 862	719	344
Less than \$1,000	2 242	1 881	296	53	966	711	222	—	1 563	1 383	110	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 912	1 504	374	25	806	520	276	—	1 423	1 326	37	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 771	2 073	619	18	1 559	972	560	6	2 011	1 892	75	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 858	2 332	495	15	1 273	853	414	15	3 160	3 016	88	31
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 080	1 758	280	30	784	547	222	8	2 405	2 284	62	26
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 131	1 871	221	15	751	599	125	—	1 993	1 902	43	25
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 817	3 331	441	39	1 150	841	281	21	4 011	3 879	71	38
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 648	3 205	398	30	907	654	238	—	3 728	3 542	87	69
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 935	2 708	220	19	549	430	119	—	3 104	3 014	43	27
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 212	2 981	199	6	454	399	41	6	3 024	2 929	35	29
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 925	3 642	262	6	440	347	93	—	3 832	3 736	52	26
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 099	1 013	63	12	94	68	20	—	841	818	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	187	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	141	7	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$7 225	\$7 683	\$4 536	\$4 767	\$4 335	\$4 758	\$3 598	\$5 433	\$7 539	\$7 622	\$4 798	\$7 364
\$50,000 or more	\$9 007	\$9 421	\$6 261	\$6 238	\$5 706	\$5 991	\$4 969	\$5 615	\$8 998	\$9 076	\$7 263	\$8 939
Median	\$17 752	\$15 731	\$1 922	\$5 132	\$4 791	\$3 414	\$1 360	\$4 7	\$17 212	\$16 672	\$2 644	\$4 140
Mean income	\$6 670	\$7 119	\$3 670	\$5 533	\$4 180	\$4 765	\$3 264	\$5 167	\$6 772	\$6 804	\$5 350	\$4 053
Mean income	\$7 911	\$8 264	\$5 157	\$5 498	\$5 375	\$5 791	\$4 328	\$4 895	\$7 880	\$7 912	\$7 111	\$4 944
Female unrelated individuals	17 752	15 731	1 922	132	4 791	3 414	1 360	47	17 212	16 672	264	140
Median income	\$6 670	\$7 119	\$3 670	\$5 533	\$4 180	\$4 765	\$3 264	\$5 167	\$6 772	\$6 804	\$5 350	\$4 053
Mean income	\$7 911	\$8 264	\$5 157	\$5 498	\$5 375	\$5 791	\$4 328	\$4 895	\$7 880	\$7 912	\$7 111	\$4 944
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 699	4 605	1 081	19	2 144	1 149	995	19	5 882	5 806	46	4
Median income	\$4 918	\$5 733	\$3 062	\$3 500	\$3 456	\$3 945	\$2 985	\$3 500	\$5 417	\$5 438	\$3 857	\$3 500
Mean income	\$7 654	\$8 615	\$3 603	\$4 571	\$4 395	\$5 105	\$3 576	\$4 571	\$8 101	\$8 125	\$3 806	\$3 620
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 841	2 946	1 824	54	2 393	1 020	1 241	28	2 289	2 007	130	15
Less than \$1,000	639	426	206	—	248	113	135	—	273	217	40	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	524	310	214	25	243	88	155	11	274	209	8	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	839	412	408	—	474	152	322	—	770	250	13	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	790	442	327	7	486	219	260	—	575	513	37	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	769	524	245	15	332	150	182	8	448	377	32	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	473	306	156	9	209	94	110	9	215	193	—	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	263	170	93	—	132	66	66	—	97	90	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	198	139	59	—	53	20	33	—	84	77	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	234	153	68	—	152	97	55	—	61	49	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	40	20	20	—	20	—	20	—	26	26	—	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	37	37	—	—	21	21	—	—	3	3	—	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	26	7	19	—	14	—	14	—	3	3	—	—
\$12,000 or more	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 530	\$3 735	\$3 257	\$3 429	\$3 476	\$3 717	\$3 263	\$4 375	\$3 639	\$3 638	\$3 108	\$1000—
Mean	\$3 679	\$3 709	\$3 611	\$2 992	\$3 792	\$3 977	\$3 648	\$3 547	\$3 429	\$3 434	\$2 602	\$2 166
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 618	1 135	1 445	28	1 513	376	1 132	20	1 034	899	85	9
Median income	\$3 064	\$3 048	\$3 068	\$1 737	\$3 114	\$3 178	\$3 073	\$1 909	\$3 536	\$3 543	\$3 266	\$5 100
Mean income	\$3 193	\$3 010	\$3 322	\$2 489	\$3 293	\$3 080	\$3 356	\$3 082	\$3 342	\$3 348	\$2 917	\$3 610
Families with householder 65 years and over	308	203	105	7	186	97	89	—	204	204	—	—
Median income	\$3 699	\$3 750	\$3 643	\$4 560	\$3 638	\$3 776	\$3 500	—	\$3 459	\$3 459	—	—
Mean income	\$3 953	\$3 781	\$4 287	\$4 090	\$4 187	\$4 201	\$4 171	—	\$3 346	\$3 346	—	—
Unrelated individuals	8 942	7 084	1 649	111	4 194	2 771	1 347	21	7 220	6 702	294	86
Less than \$500	1 594	1 354	215	31	713	555	148	—	1 025	889	76	26
\$500 to \$999	648	527	81	22	253	156	74	—	538	494	34	20
\$1,000 to \$1,499	824	667	133	7	320	217	93	—	676	635	29	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 088	837	241	18	486	303	183	—	747	691	8	6
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 282	1 020	218	12	662	481	181	—	867	812	23	14
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 489	1 053	401	6	897	491	379	—	1 144	1 080	52	—
\$3,000 or more	2 017	1 626	360	15	863	568	289	15	2 223	2 101	72	20
Median	\$2 124	\$2 077	\$2 354	\$1 179	\$2 245	\$2 161	\$2 485	\$3000+	\$2 360	\$2 395	\$2 030	\$925
Mean	\$1 875	\$1 839	\$2 044	\$1 316	\$1 951	\$1 889	\$2 100	\$3 049	\$2 048	\$2 075	\$1 731	\$1 390
Female unrelated individuals	5 021	4 002	966	46	2 055	1 280	775	21	4 435	4 251	84	58
Median income	\$2 117	\$2 012	\$2 453	\$1 357	\$2 284	\$2 095	\$2 528	\$3000+	\$2 415	\$2 432	\$2 423	\$1 500
Mean income	\$1 900	\$1 829	\$2 190	\$1 725	\$1 998	\$1 845	\$2 250	\$3 049	\$2 080	\$2 093	\$2 072	\$1 609
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 743	1 054	704	13	1 087	433	654	13	1 258	1 241	17	—
Median income	\$2 681	\$2 674	\$2 683	\$3 077	\$2 646	\$2 597	\$2 674	\$3000+	\$2 827	\$2 834	\$2 472	—
Mean income	\$2 465	\$2 422	\$2 523	\$3 077	\$2 437	\$2 350	\$2 494	\$3 077	\$2 590	\$2 591	\$2 556	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Spanish origin ¹				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 013	1 582	271	93	41 099	28 759	11 881	317	11 575	2 442	9 076	51
Less than \$2,500	108	88	9	4	1 408	372	1 015	46	946	98	839	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	296	230	48	—	1 712	568	1 112	8	1 110	135	970	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	352	299	30	11	2 638	1 208	1 418	21	1 426	213	1 207	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	356	246	73	—	2 930	1 564	1 333	15	1 427	276	1 137	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	414	364	16	35	3 339	1 850	1 452	30	1 413	260	1 143	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	297	284	13	—	2 990	1 869	1 074	22	1 114	253	848	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499	230	202	23	—	3 314	2 361	926	26	878	170	708	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	247	209	10	7	2 923	2 089	829	7	822	205	617	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	221	11	—	5 347	4 171	1 131	32	1 062	383	679	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	330	300	25	17	7 425	6 184	1 078	79	895	257	638	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	112	7	14	4 178	3 756	403	25	372	150	222	7
\$50,000 or more	25	19	6	—	2 895	2 767	110	6	110	42	68	—
Median	\$12 382	\$12 993	\$9 161	\$12 250	\$19 397	\$22 792	\$11 829	\$16 587	\$11 554	\$14 862	\$10 842	\$2500—
Mean	\$14 777	\$15 196	\$12 575	\$18 297	\$24 304	\$28 540	\$14 081	\$19 050	\$13 662	\$17 062	\$12 781	\$8 882
Families with female householder, no husband present	750	603	115	37	8 702	3 791	4 875	54	4 481	460	4 006	35
Median income	\$8 159	\$8 733	\$6 397	\$10 486	\$9 906	\$13 046	\$7 841	\$2500—	\$7 791	\$9 375	\$7 602	\$2500—
Mean income	\$9 591	\$10 150	\$7 334	\$10 053	\$11 486	\$14 439	\$9 234	\$5 599	\$9 250	\$11 151	\$9 055	\$2 581
Families with householder 65 years and over	538	499	39	—	5 653	4 334	1 307	29	1 944	732	1 207	4
Median income	\$11 552	\$12 091	\$9 306	—	\$13 824	\$15 946	\$8 385	\$14 375	\$9 650	\$12 743	\$8 328	\$8 750
Mean income	\$13 762	\$13 931	\$11 593	—	\$20 189	\$22 977	\$10 947	\$11 574	\$11 690	\$13 982	\$10 309	\$9 005
Unrelated individuals	8 884	8 214	329	126	25 137	19 429	5 410	149	8 332	4 235	3 988	53
Less than \$1,000	594	498	53	23	1 472	892	556	23	643	214	429	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	518	470	19	—	1 012	638	342	8	503	221	264	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	740	674	34	8	1 873	1 077	780	10	1 202	468	729	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 200	1 117	58	16	1 890	1 272	579	9	986	497	469	9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	841	806	14	14	1 467	1 117	345	13	621	362	259	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	571	535	17	—	1 287	938	321	6	514	254	247	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 232	1 192	24	11	2 908	2 145	745	8	1 107	521	575	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	798	794	45	16	3 095	2 521	567	31	923	545	371	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	691	642	13	21	2 766	2 256	488	6	666	384	266	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	606	554	19	—	2 408	2 080	301	8	446	283	150	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	712	649	33	17	3 555	3 175	320	27	566	374	186	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	163	—	—	1 147	1 075	60	—	130	93	37	—
\$50,000 or more	20	20	—	—	257	243	6	—	25	19	6	—
Median	\$5 963	\$6 010	\$4 036	\$7 182	\$8 391	\$9 244	\$5 321	\$7 688	\$5 411	\$6 395	\$4 398	\$9 350
Mean	\$7 409	\$7 460	\$6 264	\$7 166	\$10 440	\$11 492	\$6 500	\$7 603	\$6 973	\$7 978	\$5 906	\$8 707
Female unrelated individuals	4 574	4 342	89	45	14 705	11 853	2 709	86	4 542	2 446	2 051	27
Median income	\$5 438	\$5 369	\$7 646	\$3 227	\$7 705	\$8 504	\$3 868	\$5 500	\$4 258	\$5 157	\$3 516	\$4 750
Mean income	\$6 740	\$6 742	\$7 757	\$4 315	\$9 031	\$9 816	\$5 200	\$6 488	\$5 908	\$7 056	\$4 577	\$6 959
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 274	1 233	23	4	5 763	4 512	1 195	18	2 631	1 487	1 100	18
Median income	\$4 710	\$4 711	\$3 500	\$3 500	\$5 046	\$6 315	\$3 074	\$9 500	\$3 767	\$4 448	\$3 029	\$9 500
Mean income	\$7 318	\$7 352	\$3 752	\$3 620	\$8 117	\$9 342	\$3 683	\$8 637	\$5 233	\$6 448	\$3 661	\$8 637
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	498	397	57	9	4 133	1 113	2 967	78	2 833	255	2 564	44
Less than \$500	43	30	9	4	516	172	335	19	321	46	266	13
\$500 to \$999	26	26	—	—	535	139	384	21	338	43	295	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	69	55	7	—	749	198	546	6	533	40	488	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	158	126	32	—	640	244	377	—	403	56	347	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	87	68	9	—	553	141	404	8	372	34	338	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	69	59	—	5	387	122	265	15	256	19	237	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	286	54	232	—	212	—	212	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	23	16	—	—	147	16	131	5	116	5	111	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	23	17	—	—	106	—	106	—	95	—	95	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	—	—	94	23	71	4	73	8	65	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	—	41	—	41	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	—	—	—	—	34	—	34	—	34	—	34	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	45	4	41	—	39	4	35	—
\$12,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 703	\$3 694	\$3 391	\$5 100	\$3 416	\$3 195	\$3 580	\$1 952	\$3 557	\$2 962	\$3 671	\$1 600
Mean	\$3 399	\$3 283	\$2 968	\$3 610	\$3 740	\$3 127	\$3 988	\$3 003	\$3 973	\$2 990	\$4 083	\$3 043
Families with female householder, no husband present	245	182	48	9	2 533	466	2 044	41	1 870	103	1 738	35
Median income	\$3 500	\$3 437	\$3 531	\$5 100	\$3 202	\$2 701	\$3 343	\$1 150	\$3 414	\$2 482	\$3 520	\$1 450
Mean income	\$3 359	\$3 296	\$3 421	\$3 610	\$3 628	\$2 735	\$3 843	\$2 203	\$3 887	\$2 630	\$3 976	\$2 581
Families with householder 65 years and over	49	49	—	—	413	161	252	10	291	48	243	4
Median income	\$3 841	\$3 841	—	—	\$3 605	\$3 395	\$3 803	\$2 833	\$3 654	\$3 240	\$3 811	\$9 500
Mean income	\$4 063	\$4 063	—	—	\$3 770	\$3 037	\$4 238	\$4 835	\$4 049	\$2 909	\$4 274	\$9 005
Unrelated individuals	2 795	2 509	157	36	5 632	3 399	2 131	50	3 054	1 223	1 788	17
Less than \$500	354	277	39	11	1 159	673	462	23	500	137	363	—
\$500 to \$999	240	221	14	12	313	219	94	—	143	77	66	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	267	248	19	—	447	286	141	—	154	53	95	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	251	222	—	—	565	352	201	8	349	168	169	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	372	340	—	8	966	593	363	4	559	223	331	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	368	334	34	—	907	484	417	6	643	245	398	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	943	867	51	5	1 275	792	453	9	706	320	366	9
Median	\$2 384	\$2 421	\$2 596	\$792	\$2 172	\$2 143	\$2 231	\$1 625	\$2 341	\$2 126	\$2 304	\$3000+
Mean	\$2 101	\$2 138	\$1 880	\$1 113	\$1 857	\$1 834	\$1 899	\$1 398	\$2 032	\$2 126	\$1 960	\$2 617
Female unrelated individuals	1 538	1 449	23	10	3 699	2 318	1 317	27	1 954	815	1 107	9
Median income	\$2 355	\$2 387	\$2 911	\$917	\$2 234	\$2 199	\$2 305	\$2 625	\$2 406	\$2 418	\$2 396	\$3000+
Mean income	\$2 106	\$2 138	\$2 870	\$1 243	\$1 932	\$1 905	\$1 987	\$2 086	\$2 130	\$2 210	\$2 065	\$3 605
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	324	316	8	—	1 691	903	751	—	1 211	478	702	—
Median income	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 750	—	\$2 622	\$2 673	\$2 580	—	\$2 603	\$2 628	\$2 593	—
Mean income	\$2 775	\$2 776	\$2 725	—	\$2 447	\$2 472	\$2 440	—	\$2 453	\$2 436	\$2 469	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
87 533	67 352	9 609	11 112	18 363	9 224	4 773	5 039	699 277	446 635	118 572	173 180	
3 098	1 617	747	805	1 762	683	546	554	30 587	12 887	8 942	10 616	
3 794	2 242	1 061	644	1 982	857	794	424	33 188	14 089	11 789	11 052	
5 871	3 922	1 067	1 070	2 576	1 415	677	672	49 491	23 412	13 374	18 862	
6 540	4 408	1 044	1 170	2 396	1 178	639	681	53 747	27 548	12 669	20 061	
7 123	5 162	971	1 247	2 003	1 085	477	650	55 978	30 167	11 555	20 657	
5 789	4 351	620	888	1 375	740	269	459	46 000	26 274	8 619	15 419	
6 617	5 052	575	943	1 576	843	271	462	47 861	28 492	8 858	14 821	
5 737	4 341	614	611	1 043	526	288	319	41 661	25 625	7 408	11 542	
11 472	9 094	1 049	1 304	1 674	910	379	404	79 545	52 472	11 965	18 873	
15 920	13 751	1 147	1 553	1 287	593	296	312	113 540	82 710	13 661	19 534	
9 747	8 579	509	524	476	273	99	81	80 927	63 931	6 991	8 314	
5 825	5 333	205	153	213	121	38	21	66 752	59 028	2 741	3 429	
\$19 650	\$21 310	\$12 280	\$14 245	\$10 581	\$11 104	\$8 946	\$10 725	\$19 467	\$23 114	\$12 778	\$13 366	
\$23 621	\$25 643	\$15 634	\$16 264	\$13 077	\$13 559	\$11 540	\$12 149	\$25 512	\$30 033	\$16 222	\$16 263	
16 297	10 621	3 970	2 026	5 835	2 546	2 485	1 004	142 434	67 791	49 595	35 063	
\$9 818	\$11 100	\$7 394	\$7 179	\$6 506	\$6 718	\$6 306	\$5 293	\$10 527	\$13 011	\$8 427	\$8 192	
\$12 150	\$13 551	\$9 019	\$9 147	\$7 969	\$8 203	\$7 869	\$6 519	\$13 306	\$15 867	\$10 444	\$10 511	
14 031	13 086	376	531	2 083	1 613	252	172	93 706	71 395	13 438	10 266	
\$14 737	\$14 946	\$10 789	\$11 155	\$10 084	\$10 024	\$10 417	\$9 318	\$14 596	\$16 174	\$9 598	\$11 431	
\$19 921	\$20 310	\$13 898	\$13 060	\$12 316	\$12 318	\$12 213	\$10 951	\$21 372	\$23 604	\$12 679	\$15 026	
84 432	71 186	6 441	6 943	22 718	16 742	3 496	3 096	609 689	425 318	99 430	97 702	
5 304	3 578	729	877	2 176	1 190	506	544	57 115	29 896	11 559	17 193	
2 555	1 916	289	264	778	466	168	123	20 973	12 610	4 479	4 494	
3 745	3 098	316	322	1 358	988	234	125	28 275	16 590	6 411	5 860	
6 282	5 377	471	462	2 381	1 817	361	281	42 526	27 847	8 464	7 450	
9 421	8 352	571	561	3 580	3 018	403	254	60 125	38 742	13 566	10 562	
4 958	4 269	267	535	1 723	1 378	132	291	35 267	23 592	6 013	7 801	
8 697	7 131	693	1 038	2 730	1 982	330	605	61 910	41 504	9 272	14 613	
7 750	6 509	527	715	2 098	1 499	260	363	53 132	37 441	8 344	9 255	
6 851	5 782	641	544	1 562	1 162	291	177	46 269	33 839	7 250	5 628	
8 081	6 963	569	520	1 515	1 111	314	106	54 773	40 844	8 181	5 736	
14 980	12 905	1 087	913	2 236	1 644	430	162	97 966	76 642	12 633	7 087	
5 221	4 735	266	187	549	455	67	65	40 482	35 647	2 823	1 636	
607	571	15	5	32	32	—	—	10 876	10 124	435	387	
\$8 301	\$8 530	\$7 589	\$6 778	\$5 630	\$5 647	\$5 576	\$5 759	\$7 954	\$9 133	\$5 871	\$5 422	
\$10 689	\$11 040	\$9 202	\$8 234	\$7 516	\$7 748	\$7 489	\$6 342	\$11 348	\$12 855	\$8 236	\$6 793	
43 201	37 452	2 745	2 738	10 625	8 205	1 479	1 116	301 746	216 104	47 928	42 979	
\$6 722	\$6 997	\$5 241	\$5 101	\$4 712	\$4 829	\$4 215	\$4 230	\$6 782	\$7 802	\$4 890	\$4 516	
\$8 700	\$8 976	\$6 836	\$6 553	\$6 109	\$6 411	\$5 312	\$4 497	\$9 253	\$10 247	\$6 895	\$5 439	
20 555	19 726	436	451	5 549	5 070	325	159	114 184	88 678	18 152	8 732	
\$5 197	\$5 226	\$4 724	\$4 702	\$4 667	\$4 673	\$4 598	\$4 266	\$4 942	\$5 510	\$4 387	\$4 420	
\$7 525	\$7 575	\$5 579	\$6 391	\$6 057	\$6 121	\$5 265	\$5 053	\$8 245	\$9 142	\$5 017	\$5 279	
9 393	4 881	2 541	2 298	5 304	2 123	1 827	1 569	90 604	35 972	28 341	37 171	
1 685	820	393	417	980	311	299	291	18 925	8 039	5 508	6 184	
880	477	230	224	539	259	182	146	7 007	2 855	2 133	2 664	
909	532	235	228	465	212	147	170	8 377	3 612	2 484	3 015	
1 459	861	392	294	778	345	301	207	12 555	5 195	4 485	4 302	
1 736	955	549	262	900	340	402	157	15 114	6 142	5 707	5 215	
1 042	496	280	285	586	251	167	184	9 470	3 367	3 241	4 383	
610	340	129	187	353	165	104	120	6 234	2 241	1 800	3 280	
459	233	118	173	292	150	65	116	5 355	1 918	1 353	3 163	
311	114	99	111	212	68	71	90	3 583	1 344	787	2 164	
185	20	70	83	132	20	49	69	1 914	642	439	1 288	
98	20	46	22	55	—	40	7	1 132	373	184	821	
19	11	—	12	12	4	—	12	389	98	93	291	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	146	127	401	
\$3 838	\$3 710	\$4 037	\$3 952	\$3 859	\$3 810	\$3 949	\$3 857	\$3 876	\$3 670	\$3 902	\$4 464	
\$3 717	\$3 523	\$3 962	\$3 984	\$3 793	\$3 731	\$3 906	\$3 988	\$3 792	\$3 548	\$3 760	\$4 429	
4 839	2 369	1 835	911	2 901	1 090	1 387	604	41 949	13 552	19 640	13 667	
\$3 754	\$3 616	\$4 075	\$3 323	\$3 709	\$3 574	\$4 035	\$3 155	\$3 810	\$3 567	\$4 006	\$3 983	
\$3 665	\$3 436	\$4 010	\$3 326	\$3 672	\$3 501	\$4 013	\$3 249	\$3 603	\$3 316	\$3 760	\$3 818	
486	387	34	72	150	84	29	33	5 994	3 078	1 858	1 109	
\$3 094	\$3 096	\$3 750	\$3 643	\$2 333	\$2 556	\$3 125	\$1 643	\$3 346	\$3 265	\$3 545	\$3 672	
\$2 804	\$2 734	\$3 556	\$3 821	\$2 311	\$2 543	\$3 382	\$1 412	\$3 060	\$2 770	\$3 500	\$3 714	
15 471	11 731	1 711	1 827	5 841	3 726	1 197	1 010	134 515	76 877	28 178	33 169	
4 369	2 953	548	787	1 850	1 023	402	487	49 299	25 354	10 042	15 265	
935	625	181	90	326	167	104	57	7 816	4 542	1 517	1 928	
1 356	1 018	154	181	375	241	84	77	10 859	6 420	2 319	2 307	
1 199	898	135	83	403	225	64	46	10 114	6 190	2 160	2 187	
2 006	1 689	145	189	680	487	105	93	15 667	9 006	3 778	3 315	
1 739	1 409	171	133	678	501	129	32	12 608	7 584	2 633	2 545	
3 867	3 139	377	364	1 529	1 082	289	218	28 152	17 781	5 729	5 622	
\$1 948	\$2 110	\$1 411	\$1 101	\$1 958	\$2 213	\$1 551	\$658	\$1 467	\$1 671	\$1 549	\$842	
\$1 645	\$1 743	\$1 498	\$1 326	\$1 637	\$1 797	\$1 530	\$1 221	\$1 443	\$1 523	\$1 496	\$1 219	
9 028	7 078	893	904	3 163	2 084	627	477	71 444	42 339	14 735	17 166	
\$2 063	\$2 193	\$1 526	\$1 158	\$2 035	\$2 263	\$1 617	\$629	\$1 657	\$1 828	\$1 795	\$748	
\$1 743	\$1 839	\$1 510	\$1 401	\$1 708	\$1 829	\$1 531	\$1 300	\$1 532	\$1 615	\$1 587	\$1 227	
3 091	2 932	81	89	1 029	921	67	37	20 807	13 834	4 782	2 033	
\$2 535	\$2 553	\$2 250	\$2 464	\$2 576	\$2 589	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 354	\$2 392	\$2 288	\$2 188	
\$2 120	\$2 137	\$2 061	\$1 815	\$2 114	\$2 151	\$2 063	\$2 108	\$1 973	\$1 973	\$1 994	\$1 823	

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	208 992	66 387	75 015	91 352	75 935	55 701	19 813	400	26 070	12 576	13 322	144
Less than \$2,500	16 992	4 491	6 968	6 972	4 418	1 910	2 459	57	3 374	1 170	2 183	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19 626	5 175	9 530	7 457	5 442	2 696	2 715	22	3 730	1 354	2 350	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27 319	8 284	10 224	13 043	6 925	4 344	2 530	44	3 688	1 698	1 959	23
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26 930	8 624	9 399	12 920	6 485	4 566	1 883	27	2 941	1 539	1 382	22
\$10,000 to \$12,499	24 171	7 521	7 942	12 210	6 308	4 647	1 646	17	2 334	1 315	1 019	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	17 678	5 826	5 492	8 821	6 095	4 478	1 579	58	2 144	1 111	1 018	8
\$15,000 to \$17,499	16 004	5 393	5 231	7 511	5 847	4 428	1 362	38	1 714	880	805	15
\$17,500 to \$19,999	12 370	4 163	4 174	5 427	5 482	4 540	920	14	1 336	832	489	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 290	6 741	6 374	7 956	9 506	7 767	1 703	37	2 000	1 174	826	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 119	6 351	6 261	6 199	11 229	9 216	1 963	43	1 922	1 046	861	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 875	2 806	2 642	2 115	5 559	4 676	953	21	681	347	334	—
\$50,000 or more	2 618	1 012	778	621	2 639	2 433	200	22	206	110	96	—
Median	\$11 410	\$12 200	\$10 436	\$11 073	\$15 981	\$17 930	\$10 485	\$13 922	\$9 407	\$11 002	\$7 806	\$6 304
Mean	\$14 137	\$15 051	\$13 314	\$13 071	\$19 061	\$21 084	\$13 446	\$17 800	\$12 229	\$13 608	\$10 946	\$7 513
Families with female householder, no husband present	63 834	14 078	35 349	20 544	18 943	9 560	9 293	91	10 626	3 310	7 260	52
Median income	\$7 629	\$7 856	\$7 385	\$7 303	\$7 807	\$10 234	\$5 927	\$5 859	\$5 238	\$6 001	\$4 928	\$2500—
Mean income	\$9 742	\$10 333	\$9 286	\$9 242	\$10 383	\$12 410	\$8 325	\$8 578	\$7 413	\$8 185	\$7 073	\$3 973
Families with householder 65 years and over	23 679	8 986	9 704	5 328	14 636	11 624	2 956	48	4 705	2 555	2 122	15
Median income	\$9 994	\$11 186	\$9 283	\$10 106	\$10 986	\$11 800	\$8 202	\$15 000	\$8 324	\$8 835	\$7 754	\$3 958
Mean income	\$13 535	\$14 729	\$11 859	\$13 570	\$15 240	\$16 425	\$10 664	\$16 282	\$10 631	\$11 056	\$10 132	\$4 367
Unrelated individuals	199 999	89 131	63 858	54 039	50 727	38 261	12 052	433	22 371	12 704	9 449	239
Less than \$1,000	29 479	10 670	8 672	11 456	3 701	2 099	1 530	60	2 350	983	1 317	36
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 866	4 075	3 360	2 755	2 502	1 569	907	16	1 557	703	835	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13 591	5 265	4 953	3 666	5 339	3 296	2 004	94	3 507	1 752	1 727	76
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18 730	8 261	6 710	4 352	5 775	4 015	1 683	48	3 220	1 750	1 428	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28 480	12 941	10 565	6 489	4 430	3 438	949	36	2 141	1 309	810	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 814	6 427	3 842	4 655	3 063	2 447	592	24	1 385	881	485	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 760	10 245	5 873	8 606	5 843	4 731	1 092	17	2 281	1 432	849	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 765	7 478	5 227	4 703	5 109	4 065	1 001	35	1 667	968	679	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 186	5 808	3 972	2 540	3 669	3 060	603	13	1 133	773	360	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 090	5 719	4 046	2 058	4 359	3 634	712	27	1 345	904	432	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 827	8 671	5 400	2 341	5 612	4 734	833	49	1 455	985	461	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 840	3 129	1 159	338	1 165	1 036	123	8	290	238	52	—
\$50,000 or more	571	442	79	80	160	137	23	6	40	26	14	—
Median	\$4 995	\$5 522	\$4 779	\$4 738	\$6 171	\$6 851	\$3 942	\$3 969	\$4 258	\$4 889	\$3 592	\$2 888
Mean	\$7 075	\$7 975	\$6 720	\$5 450	\$8 027	\$8 691	\$5 993	\$7 440	\$6 124	\$6 880	\$5 153	\$4 695
Female unrelated individuals	89 972	39 724	30 303	22 661	30 211	23 804	6 198	208	12 114	7 205	4 793	127
Median income	\$4 592	\$4 863	\$4 441	\$4 018	\$5 319	\$6 023	\$3 360	\$3 541	\$3 716	\$4 270	\$3 030	\$2 685
Mean income	\$6 065	\$6 872	\$5 651	\$4 295	\$6 971	\$7 566	\$4 730	\$6 974	\$5 074	\$5 816	\$3 977	\$3 198
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	40 346	21 388	14 168	5 435	16 771	13 050	3 659	156	7 741	4 556	3 141	96
Median income	\$4 471	\$4 558	\$4 313	\$4 350	\$4 294	\$4 724	\$3 223	\$3 698	\$3 605	\$3 937	\$3 120	\$3 000
Mean income	\$5 598	\$6 439	\$4 678	\$4 630	\$6 064	\$6 692	\$3 850	\$7 781	\$4 683	\$5 439	\$3 591	\$3 072
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	54 115	15 117	22 932	25 953	11 760	5 372	6 283	91	8 541	3 068	5 409	64
Less than \$500	10 385	2 680	4 252	4 118	1 526	748	773	18	1 051	394	652	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 923	1 073	1 676	1 610	1 530	624	885	24	1 196	386	804	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 805	1 293	2 027	2 048	2 502	1 024	1 445	21	1 939	655	1 264	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 385	1 885	3 527	2 876	2 013	987	1 012	12	1 473	573	891	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 394	2 478	4 691	3 647	1 760	886	867	4	1 172	405	760	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 622	1 737	2 706	3 253	1 067	536	523	8	739	298	441	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 223	1 107	1 520	2 285	502	198	291	—	335	101	221	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 762	1 150	1 099	2 381	373	177	192	4	255	111	140	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 607	882	670	1 613	285	133	152	—	236	104	132	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 458	433	382	988	96	40	56	—	57	22	47	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	785	209	170	582	52	19	33	—	40	19	21	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	301	82	89	212	30	—	30	—	30	—	30	—
\$12,000 or more	465	108	123	340	24	—	24	—	8	—	8	—
Median	\$4 166	\$4 253	\$3 995	\$4 637	\$3 160	\$3 294	\$3 038	\$2 167	\$3 057	\$3 173	\$2 988	\$2 238
Mean	\$4 110	\$4 189	\$3 863	\$4 582	\$3 391	\$3 363	\$3 419	\$2 518	\$3 359	\$3 382	\$3 343	\$2 423
Families with female householder, no husband present	27 493	5 562	16 137	9 189	7 462	2 542	4 879	40	5 974	1 603	4 343	40
Median income	\$4 027	\$3 998	\$4 062	\$4 078	\$2 845	\$2 823	\$2 860	\$2 238	\$2 817	\$2 745	\$2 843	\$2 238
Mean income	\$3 844	\$3 802	\$3 861	\$3 956	\$3 108	\$2 937	\$3 199	\$2 300	\$3 083	\$2 879	\$3 158	\$2 300
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 985	737	1 479	760	1 415	789	617	10	875	379	487	10
Median income	\$3 488	\$3 543	\$3 600	\$3 644	\$3 554	\$3 497	\$3 715	\$2 167	\$3 599	\$3 307	\$3 986	\$2 167
Mean income	\$3 412	\$3 382	\$3 604	\$3 697	\$3 625	\$3 419	\$3 888	\$2 568	\$3 795	\$3 358	\$4 138	\$2 568
Unrelated individuals	65 516	25 193	21 548	21 135	15 249	9 406	5 629	199	9 607	4 565	4 903	145
Less than \$500	25 759	9 073	7 581	10 247	3 004	1 677	1 255	48	1 926	798	1 081	24
\$500 to \$999	3 720	1 597	1 091	1 209	697	422	275	12	424	188	236	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5 035	2 094	1 652	1 305	1 192	765	412	—	743	343	392	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 831	1 981	1 708	1 450	1 310	804	495	16	814	360	443	16
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7 670	2 845	2 148	2 148	2 423	1 471	947	28	1 514	703	811	10
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5 921	2 420	2 035	1 518	2 916	1 825	1 057	66	1 993	1 049	916	66
\$3,000 or more	12 580	5 185	4 583	3 258	3 707	2 442	1 188	29	2 193	1 127	1 024	17
Median	\$1 326	\$1 460	\$1 635	\$1 633	\$2 293	\$2 352	\$2 199	\$2 420	\$2 296	\$2 424	\$2 185	\$2 580
Mean	\$1 397	\$1 459	\$1 536	\$1 154	\$1 962	\$2 017	\$1 875	\$1 853	\$1 955	\$2 053	\$1 870	\$2 012
Female unrelated individuals	31 820	12 011	10 927	10 604	9 924	6 359	3 454	103	5 931	2 866	2 991	84
Median income	\$1 511	\$1 550	\$1 886	\$500—	\$2 395	\$2 436	\$2 321	\$2 598	\$2 414	\$2 509	\$2 312	\$2 561
Mean income	\$1 465	\$1 503	\$1 642	\$1 144	\$2 060	\$2 099	\$1 997	\$2 123	\$2 073	\$2 156	\$1 998	\$1 959
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 793	4 265	3 984	1 343	5 820	3 676	2 105	72	3 732	1 804	1 900	60
Median income	\$2 309	\$2 377	\$2 296	\$2 151	\$2 666	\$2 729	\$2 560	\$2 793	\$2 650	\$2 753	\$2 543	\$2 690
Mean income	\$1 976	\$1 981	\$2 028	\$1 816	\$2 445	\$2 483	\$2 376	\$2 523	\$2 457	\$2 555	\$2 366	\$2 409

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	43 210	35 900	3 189	7 229	10 146	4 934	2 709	4 465	37 159	35 341	900	461
Less than \$2,500.....	1 322	753	283	459	743	270	263	353	609	440	49	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	1 590	1 064	245	523	850	412	221	389	893	744	62	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 638	1 866	384	706	1 310	651	361	552	1 701	1 411	190	66
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 310	2 511	343	823	1 315	670	306	587	1 902	1 712	61	67
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	3 365	2 545	313	906	1 222	593	264	596	2 197	2 045	78	44
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	3 447	2 664	258	880	1 007	474	219	531	2 500	2 371	35	52
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	3 750	3 050	334	738	1 027	548	245	484	2 764	2 669	54	62
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	3 239	2 768	173	488	574	290	123	259	2 538	2 468	12	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 056	5 244	382	732	994	469	351	330	5 856	5 686	122	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 003	7 283	341	651	744	327	260	260	8 360	8 146	142	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 108	3 855	117	245	253	137	87	90	5 168	5 027	78	27
\$50,000 or more.....	2 382	2 297	16	78	107	93	9	34	2 671	2 622	17	—
Median.....	\$19 185	\$20 628	\$12 757	\$13 061	\$11 749	\$11 956	\$11 927	\$11 474	\$22 856	\$23 261	\$13 214	\$12 716
Mean.....	\$23 491	\$25 256	\$14 456	\$14 796	\$13 781	\$14 469	\$13 815	\$12 969	\$26 023	\$26 535	\$17 191	\$14 324

Families with female householder, no husband present.....	4 982	3 496	987	909	1 880	641	906	597	5 267	4 734	376	123				
Median income.....	\$9 903	\$11 214	\$7 849	\$6 274	\$7 212	\$7 475	\$7 538	\$5 641	\$12 071	\$12 609	\$7 158	\$6 632				
Mean income.....	\$11 898	\$13 228	\$9 372	\$7 197	\$8 729	\$9 359	\$9 063	\$6 620	\$14 083	\$14 574	\$9 505	\$7 908				

Families with householder 65 years and over.....	4 646	4 125	326	359	1 235	789	307	306	4 526	4 476	14	20				
Median income.....	\$13 295	\$14 110	\$7 028	\$9 235	\$8 757	\$9 612	\$7 125	\$9 478	\$16 991	\$17 053	\$25 556	\$11 250				
Mean income.....	\$20 170	\$21 315	\$10 285	\$10 694	\$11 499	\$12 026	\$10 593	\$11 068	\$21 688	\$21 794	\$21 036	\$10 384				

Unrelated individuals.....	24 580	22 229	1 380	1 630	8 275	6 696	1 063	883	46 442	44 090	1 138	549				
Less than \$1,000.....	1 852	1 530	164	201	937	684	141	124	3 364	2 851	180	129				
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 590	1 369	120	109	780	634	94	51	3 771	3 603	67	70				
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 071	1 897	156	158	939	812	113	112	4 382	4 156	126	39				
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 310	2 094	146	162	1 021	841	132	80	5 005	4 803	91	81				
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 060	1 880	94	140	870	736	94	84	3 880	3 727	77	13				
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 851	1 716	47	143	680	598	34	68	3 148	2 989	55	38				
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 022	2 673	231	222	1 138	857	186	149	5 031	4 795	111	38				
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 526	2 256	166	139	683	514	122	96	3 702	3 567	99	29				
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 779	1 660	37	127	398	353	23	45	3 674	3 482	97	63				
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	2 037	1 879	91	122	388	313	62	49	3 085	3 751	83	30				
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	2 588	2 425	91	87	333	258	50	25	5 183	4 979	141	19				
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	762	718	37	20	108	96	12	—	1 244	1 214	11	—				
\$50,000 or more.....	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	173	—	—				
Median.....	\$6 339	\$6 432	\$5 213	\$5 315	\$4 529	\$4 512	\$4 548	\$4 887	\$5 895	\$5 972	\$5 509	\$3 451				
Mean.....	\$8 345	\$8 532	\$6 685	\$6 349	\$5 645	\$5 656	\$5 823	\$4 467	\$8 046	\$8 154	\$6 970	\$4 917				

Female unrelated individuals.....	12 299	11 221	646	659	3 306	2 606	513	318	24 419	23 486	441	275				
Median income.....	\$5 748	\$5 849	\$4 388	\$3 685	\$3 683	\$3 660	\$3 943	\$3 878	\$5 693	\$5 759	\$3 782	\$3 777				
Mean income.....	\$7 494	\$7 700	\$5 149	\$4 933	\$4 649	\$4 715	\$4 609	\$4 563	\$7 524	\$7 599	\$6 191	\$4 948				

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over.....	3 865	3 345	255	155	1 127	848	243	108	5 352	5 244	66	20				
Median income.....	\$5 009	\$5 214	\$3 604	\$2 949	\$4 106	\$4 380	\$3 580	\$3 273	\$6 675	\$6 746	\$3 842	\$3 714				
Mean income.....	\$8 384	\$8 746	\$4 184	\$3 636	\$5 137	\$5 522	\$4 149	\$3 441	\$9 061	\$9 130	\$5 157	\$4 593				

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	4 189	2 402	813	1 741	2 543	1 032	750	1 380	1 987	1 499	233	87				
Less than \$1,000.....	666	384	93	292	398	157	89	235	296	196	35	14				
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	416	265	110	76	205	81	94	73	166	106	11	2				
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	449	245	111	163	235	76	104	92	231	197	8	7				
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	620	401	104	201	366	164	104	155	328	276	5	6				
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	621	400	92	238	332	165	75	175	454	382	52	20				
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	338	193	60	155	236	110	54	141	226	168	48	10				
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	481	239	116	251	379	123	109	200	125	83	11	14				
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	191	92	25	128	126	37	19	101	116	60	49	7				
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	127	74	13	83	97	44	13	77	25	25	—	7				
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	193	81	72	94	170	63	72	89	20	6	14	—				
\$10,000 to \$10,999.....	39	11	8	26	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	—				
\$11,000 to \$11,999.....	14	5	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—				
\$12,000 or more.....	34	12	—	34	34	12	—	34	—	—	—	—				
Median.....	\$3 909	\$3 766	\$3 889	\$4 582	\$4 233	\$4 230	\$3 846	\$4 771	\$3 916	\$3 908	\$5 115	\$4 725				
Mean.....	\$3 901	\$3 578	\$4 197	\$4 578	\$4 355	\$4 253	\$4 227	\$4 687	\$3 661	\$3 644	\$4 767	\$4 523				

Families with female householder, no husband present.....	1 275	589	398	511	808	217	380	343	906	673	164	56				
Median income.....	\$3 114	\$2 906	\$3 369	\$3 014	\$3 191	\$3 435	\$3 231	\$2 843	\$4 262	\$4 105	\$5 292	\$4 500				
Mean income.....	\$3 369	\$3 151	\$3 824	\$3 204	\$3 480	\$3 406	\$3 764	\$3 105	\$3 893	\$3 727	\$5 185	\$4 302				

Families with householder 65 years and over.....	432	252	89	147	232	89	76	114	96	84	—	—				
Median income.....	\$4 103	\$3 611	\$4 360	\$4 859	\$4 474	\$3 629	\$4 432	\$6 031	\$3 528	\$3 621	—	—				
Mean income.....	\$4 007	\$3 432	\$4 374	\$5 093	\$4 778	\$4 299	\$4 493	\$5 585	\$3 225	\$3 326	—	—				

Unrelated individuals.....	7 290	6 397	560	593	3 482	2 809	461	344	15 320	14 245	451	290				
Less than \$500.....	1 298	1 039	129	146	662	458	106	82	1 999	1 616	127	91				
\$500 to \$999.....	554	491	35	55	275	226	35	42	1 365	1 235	53	38				
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	914	778	78	65	457	362	63	29	1 842	1 745	52	36				
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	676	591	42	44	323	272	31	22	1 929	1 858	15	34				
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1 111	1 006	91	119	547	478	55	99	2 526	2 411	66	33				
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	960	891	65	39	392	334	58	13	1 856	1 745	60	6				
\$3,000 or more.....	1 777	1 601	120	125	826	679	113	57	3 803	3 635	78	52				
Median.....	\$2 091	\$2 149	\$1 952	\$1 847	\$2 022	\$2 090	\$1 927	\$1 932	\$2 104	\$2 139	\$1 438	\$1 222				
Mean.....	\$1 828	\$1 869	\$1 765	\$1 631	\$1 796	\$1 854	\$1 791	\$1 563	\$1 928	\$1 974	\$1 501	\$1 376				

Female unrelated individuals.....	4 078	3 619	279	323	1 704	1 363	248	146	7 967	7 487	222	128				
Median income.....	\$2 042	\$2 124	\$1 775	\$1 742	\$2 026	\$2 109	\$1 868	\$2 037	\$2 059	\$2 076	\$1 353	\$1 103				
Mean income.....	\$1 789	\$1 838	\$1 712	\$1 561	\$1 753	\$1 815	\$1 741	\$1 575	\$1 920	\$1 945	\$1 409	\$1 228				

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over.....	1 143	979	134	102	442	283	134	63	366	325	29	-
Median income.....	\$2 680	\$2 689	\$2 725	\$2 342	\$2 676	\$2 696	\$2 725	\$2 358	\$2 717	\$2 674	\$2 875	-
Mean income.....	\$2 408	\$2 458	\$2 227	\$2 388	\$2 404	\$2 534	\$2 227	\$2 394	\$2 417	\$2 382	\$2 816	-

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	4 326	3 489	357	182	164 401	93 267	70 196	1 276	63 950	8 948	54 736	685
Less than \$2,500	263	118	38	23	11 043	1 749	9 204	176	8 381	315	8 031	157
\$2,500 to \$4,999	291	184	43	10	10 780	2 221	8 471	145	8 036	487	7 484	121
\$5,000 to \$7,499	527	356	101	27	12 713	4 227	8 450	101	7 996	802	7 188	71
\$7,500 to \$9,999	459	365	18	50	12 910	5 390	7 470	196	7 091	850	6 216	93
\$10,000 to \$12,499	547	461	43	16	13 490	6 736	6 669	105	6 190	984	5 174	73
\$12,500 to \$14,999	414	339	17	22	11 429	6 375	4 976	81	4 671	861	3 791	21
\$15,000 to \$17,499	360	310	33	28	12 801	7 510	5 212	71	4 514	727	3 773	38
\$17,500 to \$19,999	285	261	6	—	11 174	7 185	3 912	61	3 472	732	2 726	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	387	368	6	—	20 868	14 730	6 056	96	5 494	1 181	4 288	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	448	405	36	3	26 601	19 621	6 817	117	5 456	1 212	4 225	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	192	16	3	12 969	10 667	2 227	76	1 780	430	1 338	15
\$50,000 or more	130	130	—	—	7 623	6 857	732	51	869	367	502	17
Median	\$12 959	\$14 421	\$7 413	\$9 050	\$16 921	\$21 592	\$10 563	\$10 476	\$10 190	\$15 402	\$9 376	\$7 271
Mean	\$16 575	\$18 163	\$11 954	\$10 025	\$20 579	\$25 760	\$13 675	\$16 250	\$13 511	\$19 061	\$12 611	\$10 944
Families with female householder, no husband present	878	597	202	57	40 444	12 002	28 332	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	299
Median income	\$9 333	\$10 804	\$6 636	\$7 543	\$7 866	\$12 461	\$6 166	\$4 850	\$6 013	\$12 121	\$5 747	\$3 583
Mean income	\$11 929	\$13 903	\$8 774	\$5 696	\$10 160	\$14 705	\$8 239	\$10 399	\$8 298	\$15 909	\$7 843	\$5 034
Families with householder 65 years and over	502	493	4	5	22 586	13 684	8 872	171	10 753	2 365	8 363	98
Median income	\$16 173	\$16 199	\$26 250	\$13 750	\$11 367	\$14 585	\$7 176	\$9 523	\$8 190	\$12 842	\$7 204	\$8 553
Mean income	\$22 568	\$22 755	\$26 195	\$13 230	\$16 423	\$20 730	\$9 792	\$18 010	\$11 422	\$17 165	\$9 785	\$19 122
Unrelated individuals	21 651	20 037	667	260	82 743	51 138	30 999	642	36 576	11 563	24 789	296
Less than \$1,000	2 343	1 943	136	71	6 683	2 603	4 005	91	4 391	1 049	3 311	56
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 782	2 642	49	50	4 747	2 000	2 706	24	3 149	812	2 320	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 072	2 889	97	14	9 301	3 345	5 921	85	6 739	1 210	5 513	53
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 066	2 906	71	35	7 170	4 034	3 097	55	4 226	1 421	2 791	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 974	1 847	67	13	4 734	2 913	1 785	42	2 404	861	1 532	35
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 575	1 462	21	18	4 335	2 826	1 471	43	1 961	718	1 239	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 248	2 090	62	19	8 841	5 489	3 325	57	3 783	1 262	2 499	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 167	1 102	40	—	8 554	5 846	2 636	58	2 973	1 052	1 867	22
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 118	1 000	49	33	7 078	5 087	1 929	27	2 195	901	1 289	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	942	874	34	7	7 057	5 423	1 594	43	1 749	785	942	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 125	1 053	41	—	10 730	8 421	2 216	98	2 408	1 116	1 279	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	223	213	—	—	2 888	2 607	233	19	503	334	154	—
\$50,000 or more	16	16	—	—	625	544	81	—	95	42	53	—
Median	\$3 857	\$3 876	\$3 725	\$2 643	\$6 971	\$8 819	\$3 926	\$5 558	\$3 949	\$5 597	\$3 448	\$4 000
Mean	\$5 492	\$5 553	\$5 124	\$3 740	\$9 219	\$11 043	\$6 197	\$7 851	\$6 252	\$7 694	\$5 561	\$5 149
Female unrelated individuals	10 309	9 686	272	136	46 191	30 434	15 564	306	19 916	7 286	12 548	136
Median income	\$3 664	\$3 706	\$2 680	\$3 000	\$5 735	\$7 440	\$3 106	\$6 147	\$3 406	\$4 823	\$2 874	\$3 885
Mean income	\$5 090	\$5 136	\$4 190	\$3 833	\$7 782	\$9 034	\$5 305	\$7 374	\$5 557	\$6 745	\$4 855	\$5 300
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 355	1 302	42	13	21 381	12 987	8 357	109	11 922	3 994	7 910	73
Median income	\$5 566	\$5 650	\$4 000	\$3 929	\$3 832	\$5 195	\$2 763	\$3 431	\$3 070	\$4 267	\$2 764	\$3 625
Mean income	\$7 688	\$7 788	\$4 417	\$4 942	\$6 417	\$8 271	\$3 549	\$4 060	\$4 438	\$6 256	\$3 523	\$4 343
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	729	391	130	57	28 147	4 855	23 108	413	21 322	925	20 297	370
Less than \$1,000	132	45	35	14	4 234	829	3 344	75	3 081	123	2 937	69
\$1,000 to \$1,999	82	33	—	2	4 527	521	3 976	90	3 542	89	3 439	77
\$2,000 to \$2,999	76	53	3	7	4 288	761	3 486	63	3 305	156	3 115	57
\$3,000 to \$3,999	116	76	—	—	4 136	907	3 214	33	3 082	239	2 839	27
\$4,000 to \$4,999	139	86	43	10	4 020	779	3 209	60	2 961	155	2 779	48
\$5,000 to \$5,999	75	40	25	10	2 146	435	1 711	37	1 603	79	1 524	37
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39	14	5	—	1 595	266	1 329	4	1 203	30	1 173	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	58	32	19	7	1 247	195	1 047	12	976	46	930	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12	12	—	7	871	121	750	19	665	3	662	19
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	429	29	400	6	337	5	332	6
\$10,000 to \$10,999	—	—	—	—	272	5	267	14	226	—	226	14
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	219	7	212	—	192	—	192	—
\$12,000 or more	—	—	—	—	163	—	163	—	149	—	149	—
Median	\$3 642	\$3 849	\$4 628	\$4 550	\$3 248	\$3 349	\$3 233	\$2 659	\$3 238	\$3 395	\$3 232	\$2 684
Mean	\$3 478	\$3 792	\$3 903	\$4 059	\$3 535	\$3 249	\$3 606	\$3 378	\$3 593	\$3 296	\$3 612	\$3 438
Families with female householder, no husband present	264	120	97	35	17 037	1 796	15 198	234	13 734	251	13 458	222
Median income	\$4 232	\$3 839	\$5 020	\$2 929	\$2 853	\$3 256	\$2 805	\$1 984	\$2 831	\$3 522	\$2 812	\$2 104
Mean income	\$3 895	\$4 045	\$4 730	\$3 521	\$3 268	\$3 223	\$3 274	\$2 588	\$3 291	\$3 310	\$3 293	\$2 659
Families with householder 65 years and over	5	—	—	—	3 529	774	2 742	41	2 763	178	2 577	41
Median income	\$1 500	—	—	—	\$3 496	\$3 302	\$3 563	\$4 024	\$3 554	\$2 904	\$3 587	\$4 024
Mean income	\$1 255	—	—	—	\$3 526	\$3 076	\$3 663	\$3 245	\$3 615	\$2 837	\$3 676	\$3 245
Unrelated individuals	10 669	9 805	340	157	25 539	10 596	14 766	240	17 075	3 969	13 035	142
Less than \$500	1 346	1 043	86	43	5 500	2 128	3 316	69	3 594	834	2 742	42
\$500 to \$999	997	900	50	28	1 183	475	689	22	797	215	569	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 361	1 279	41	27	2 471	1 018	1 426	15	1 613	394	1 211	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 421	1 363	8	23	2 276	982	1 280	9	1 536	418	1 109	4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 791	1 694	48	14	4 414	1 534	2 859	62	3 240	573	2 660	37
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 281	1 195	49	—	4 887	1 811	3 062	23	3 499	637	2 853	16
\$3,000 or more	2 472	2 331	58	22	4 806	2 648	2 134	40	2 796	898	1 891	20
Median	\$2 058	\$2 094	\$1 415	\$1 139	\$2 152	\$2 227	\$2 118	\$2 040	\$2 154	\$2 108	\$2 167	\$2 027
Mean	\$1 906	\$1 955	\$1 516	\$1 286	\$1 829	\$1 897	\$1 786	\$1 624	\$1 835	\$1 835	\$1 838	\$1 610
Female unrelated individuals	5 289	4 899	176	75	16 293	7 307	8 918	110	10 629	2 690	7 909	65
Median income	\$1 965	\$1 983	\$1 088	\$1 012	\$2 253	\$2 308	\$2 222	\$2 288	\$2 251	\$2 211	\$2 264	\$2 216
Mean income	\$1 875	\$1 901	\$1 329	\$1 055	\$1 928	\$1 959	\$1 905	\$2 108	\$1 946	\$1 918	\$1 959	\$2 053
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	177	157	14	—	9 464	3 567	5 883	56	6 973	1 393	5 573	35
Median income	\$2 836	\$2 750	\$2 850	—	\$2 547	\$2 624	\$2 507	\$2 650	\$2 532	\$2 640	\$2 510	\$2 558
Mean income	\$2 561	\$2 506	\$2 944	—	\$2 323	\$2 322	\$2 325	\$2 405	\$2 341	\$2 351	\$2 338	\$2 207

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Miami city, Fla.							Milwaukee city, Wis.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	64 037	58 964	20 018	54 281	47 448	20 877	19 398	24 320	158 507	119 694	34 260	5 735
Less than \$2,500	6 225	2 470	2 788	3 324	4 939	1 355	2 753	2 232	4 575	1 832	2 507	275
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8 324	4 798	2 459	5 435	6 020	2 656	2 408	3 447	7 750	3 262	3 996	462
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 730	4 888	2 651	5 179	6 102	2 477	2 586	3 177	11 118	6 270	4 343	592
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 088	5 596	2 372	5 626	5 554	2 325	2 298	2 911	10 720	6 989	3 360	568
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9 060	5 861	2 149	5 700	5 254	2 323	2 080	2 784	11 202	8 130	2 761	437
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 605	5 170	1 609	5 071	4 055	1 859	1 537	2 262	11 250	8 438	2 386	534
\$15,000 to \$17,499	7 010	5 050	1 202	4 761	3 249	1 568	1 157	1 770	11 968	9 330	2 238	476
\$17,500 to \$19,999	5 745	4 074	1 114	3 637	2 846	1 395	1 041	1 393	11 922	9 734	1 889	383
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 821	6 755	1 424	5 623	3 604	1 790	1 380	1 742	24 777	20 538	3 621	806
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 490	7 532	1 480	5 849	3 556	1 907	1 411	1 600	33 433	28 544	4 311	788
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 656	3 884	519	2 697	1 528	805	519	716	15 329	12 780	2 297	317
\$50,000 or more	3 303	2 886	251	1 379	741	417	228	286	4 463	3 847	551	97
Median	\$13 355	\$15 346	\$9 725	\$13 425	\$10 528	\$11 749	\$9 624	\$10 353	\$19 738	\$21 347	\$12 671	\$14 998
Mean	\$17 619	\$20 103	\$12 362	\$16 549	\$13 346	\$14 893	\$12 226	\$12 824	\$21 087	\$22 757	\$15 877	\$17 061
Families with female householder, no husband present	20 430	10 138	8 256	10 063	13 948	4 110	8 106	5 221	37 195	18 579	17 330	1 362
Median income	\$8 094	\$10 047	\$6 380	\$8 332	\$6 683	\$7 767	\$6 361	\$6 391	\$9 533	\$12 220	\$7 375	\$6 486
Mean income	\$10 571	\$12 682	\$8 521	\$10 578	\$8 797	\$9 782	\$8 499	\$8 283	\$12 074	\$14 447	\$9 739	\$8 699
Families with householder 65 years and over	18 142	14 708	2 005	11 067	8 754	5 655	1 984	5 255	24 429	22 411	1 781	181
Median income	\$9 886	\$10 595	\$7 555	\$8 550	\$7 820	\$8 196	\$7 525	\$6 807	\$13 358	\$13 558	\$10 821	\$10 104
Mean income	\$14 657	\$15 617	\$10 232	\$12 323	\$11 069	\$11 669	\$10 217	\$9 844	\$16 611	\$16 905	\$13 226	\$14 965
Unrelated individuals	62 718	42 257	14 578	24 192	38 086	19 450	13 748	14 017	110 576	91 564	16 524	2 287
Less than \$1,000	7 300	3 608	2 819	3 031	5 478	1 923	2 741	1 859	6 254	4 173	1 744	305
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 234	1 979	847	1 343	2 390	1 257	802	919	3 615	2 811	636	91
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 138	6 513	2 121	6 130	7 515	4 204	2 037	4 224	5 034	4 091	778	145
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 055	3 396	1 156	1 917	3 446	1 925	1 136	1 179	11 581	9 353	1 972	213
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 891	2 606	1 007	1 303	2 498	1 293	941	764	9 335	7 880	1 322	212
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 698	2 512	801	1 210	2 285	1 215	738	799	7 120	6 030	929	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 929	4 216	2 027	2 762	4 342	1 892	1 922	1 546	12 025	10 252	1 523	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 162	3 603	1 119	2 003	2 823	1 408	1 027	1 054	10 576	8 977	1 423	218
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 403	3 046	1 024	1 504	2 269	1 108	944	663	9 186	7 847	1 091	140
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 905	3 005	681	1 205	1 620	827	612	408	12 334	10 238	1 863	312
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 860	4 783	900	1 273	2 346	1 433	784	412	19 290	16 260	2 770	319
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 163	2 068	29	341	752	689	29	144	3 700	3 245	434	17
\$50,000 or more	980	922	47	167	322	276	35	46	446	407	39	—
Median	\$5 471	\$6 248	\$4 344	\$3 830	\$4 086	\$4 322	\$4 168	\$3 006	\$8 059	\$8 255	\$7 162	\$6 787
Mean	\$8 759	\$10 313	\$5 724	\$6 304	\$6 649	\$7 889	\$5 544	\$5 064	\$9 820	\$10 033	\$8 924	\$7 978
Female unrelated individuals	32 893	23 135	6 620	13 673	18 974	10 236	6 187	7 607	60 110	52 120	6 916	901
Median income	\$4 234	\$5 001	\$3 010	\$2 928	\$3 119	\$3 436	\$2 945	\$2 753	\$6 808	\$6 982	\$5 410	\$5 782
Mean income	\$6 678	\$7 595	\$4 535	\$4 654	\$5 216	\$5 979	\$4 415	\$3 928	\$8 462	\$8 644	\$7 330	\$7 322
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	18 160	14 187	2 348	7 837	10 877	7 248	2 277	4 922	28 242	25 991	1 990	232
Median income	\$3 376	\$3 716	\$2 903	\$2 708	\$2 920	\$3 004	\$2 932	\$2 643	\$5 178	\$5 337	\$3 885	\$4 279
Mean income	\$5 927	\$6 650	\$3 510	\$3 493	\$4 493	\$5 044	\$3 561	\$3 245	\$7 243	\$7 385	\$5 532	\$5 630
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	17 554	8 038	7 006	10 076	13 517	4 439	6 904	6 558	17 750	6 712	9 964	1 206
Less than \$1,000	3 231	1 355	1 384	1 792	2 473	710	1 365	1 139	2 631	826	1 652	154
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 588	646	705	818	1 259	342	696	542	1 219	628	544	100
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 450	1 016	1 085	1 317	1 964	601	1 071	911	1 246	617	566	55
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 819	2 226	1 092	2 567	2 850	1 300	1 085	1 696	2 075	900	1 034	112
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 505	1 259	899	1 510	1 850	670	862	955	4 812	1 875	2 641	309
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 345	538	631	738	1 042	285	623	457	2 363	824	1 371	179
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 030	421	441	544	810	218	441	354	1 342	416	872	81
\$7,000 to \$7,999	627	235	285	337	465	104	284	183	983	318	558	106
\$8,000 to \$8,999	513	221	231	271	449	157	231	215	531	169	349	43
\$9,000 to \$9,999	206	73	109	79	161	34	109	42	325	85	229	40
\$10,000 to \$10,999	159	35	94	72	121	13	87	41	106	44	62	6
\$11,000 to \$11,999	51	13	28	23	43	5	28	15	67	10	41	16
\$12,000 or more	30	—	22	8	30	—	22	8	50	—	45	5
Median	\$3 395	\$3 400	\$3 301	\$3 433	\$3 373	\$3 436	\$3 295	\$3 405	\$4 354	\$4 205	\$4 449	\$4 589
Mean	\$3 467	\$3 442	\$3 502	\$3 443	\$3 470	\$3 429	\$3 501	\$3 420	\$4 120	\$3 920	\$4 234	\$4 543
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 554	2 389	4 283	3 201	6 354	1 327	4 224	2 177	12 845	3 896	8 317	711
Median income	\$3 087	\$2 977	\$3 173	\$2 998	\$3 127	\$2 998	\$3 184	\$3 024	\$4 438	\$4 371	\$4 480	\$4 500
Mean income	\$3 196	\$3 010	\$3 361	\$3 006	\$3 257	\$3 083	\$3 372	\$3 062	\$4 162	\$4 058	\$4 215	\$4 107
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 740	2 701	620	2 902	2 450	1 474	620	1 750	905	577	305	19
Median income	\$3 534	\$3 552	\$3 525	\$3 548	\$3 549	\$3 587	\$3 525	\$3 561	\$3 600	\$3 572	\$3 764	\$2 643
Mean income	\$3 549	\$3 545	\$3 625	\$3 571	\$3 633	\$3 663	\$3 625	\$3 665	\$3 603	\$3 212	\$4 417	\$2 590
Unrelated individuals	24 123	14 345	6 580	11 869	17 732	8 635	6 362	7 853	21 178	16 050	4 296	687
Less than \$500	6 464	3 102	2 569	2 697	4 835	1 579	2 501	1 628	4 742	3 064	1 422	226
\$500 to \$999	836	506	250	334	643	344	240	231	1 512	1 109	322	79
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 450	867	375	642	1 102	577	336	455	1 801	1 340	378	60
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 784	1 112	472	701	1 288	680	466	464	1 814	1 471	258	31
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6 038	3 901	1 128	4 073	4 403	2 498	1 052	2 845	2 520	2 021	410	65
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4 100	2 612	993	2 057	3 112	1 706	985	1 379	2 514	2 070	368	80
\$3,000 or more	3 451	2 245	793	1 365	2 349	1 251	782	851	6 275	4 975	1 136	146
Median	\$2 126	\$2 203	\$1 602	\$2 192	\$2 113	\$2 228	\$1 612	\$2 202	\$2 143	\$2 258	\$1 550	\$1 321
Mean	\$1 745	\$1 875	\$1 424	\$1 866	\$1 726	\$1 938	\$1 425	\$1 905	\$1 873	\$1 966	\$1 590	\$1 513
Female unrelated individuals	14 882	9 188	3 744	7 983	10 586	5 340	3 593	5 041	11 827	9 469	1 998	258
Median income	\$2 202	\$2 262	\$1 910	\$2 237	\$2 198	\$2 293	\$1 917	\$2 248	\$2 349	\$2 424	\$1 993	\$2 058
Mean income	\$1 863	\$1 975	\$1 546	\$1 956	\$1 852	\$2 051	\$1 549	\$2 001	\$2 038	\$2 107	\$1 762	\$1 680
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 491	6 701	1 482	5 775	6 737	4 251	1 416	3 884	4 310	3 762	484	62
Median income	\$2 412	\$2 407	\$2 525	\$2 350	\$2 419	\$2 405	\$2 555	\$2 345	\$2 734	\$2 779	\$2 474	\$2 444
Mean income	\$2 320	\$2 310	\$2 308	\$2 350	\$2 339	\$2 332	\$2 336	\$2 371	\$2 347	\$2 374	\$2 196	\$2 084

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	35 713	12 111	21 644	2 777	83 583	74 019	6 354	833	15 182	9 641	3 783	276
Less than \$2,500	2 544	460	1 956	135	1 842	955	513	46	975	358	369	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 470	1 077	3 084	295	3 919	2 688	807	78	1 930	966	642	53
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 098	1 481	3 393	366	5 595	4 467	654	87	2 086	1 220	528	45
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 856	1 073	2 571	341	5 918	5 017	653	91	1 612	976	479	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 274	1 177	1 943	251	6 498	5 666	549	105	1 620	1 100	350	64
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 780	1 130	1 460	264	6 359	5 582	435	84	1 472	1 052	208	17
\$15,000 to \$17,499	2 432	930	1 319	204	6 242	5 653	425	27	1 118	782	252	6
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 959	785	1 054	180	6 055	5 560	371	39	956	685	219	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 649	1 564	1 846	323	11 909	10 921	667	104	1 274	858	342	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 688	1 653	1 901	279	16 877	15 690	893	114	1 377	1 030	270	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 521	618	851	116	8 469	8 045	304	50	559	451	89	21
\$50,000 or more	442	163	266	23	3 900	3 775	83	8	203	163	35	—
Median	\$11 442	\$14 242	\$9 823	\$12 505	\$19 737	\$20 622	\$12 506	\$12 783	\$11 525	\$12 976	\$9 340	\$9 342
Mean	\$14 439	\$16 682	\$13 283	\$14 765	\$22 509	\$23 514	\$15 446	\$16 095	\$14 129	\$15 695	\$12 251	\$11 424
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 780	3 567	12 502	795	17 292	13 063	3 022	223	5 710	2 718	2 128	105
Median income	\$6 983	\$7 394	\$6 907	\$5 984	\$10 821	\$12 161	\$6 993	\$7 245	\$6 971	\$8 149	\$6 142	\$5 662
Mean income	\$9 369	\$10 942	\$8 993	\$7 734	\$13 102	\$14 448	\$9 316	\$8 771	\$9 291	\$10 863	\$7 915	\$9 014
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 738	2 278	1 376	92	15 559	15 074	396	50	2 022	1 782	195	15
Median income	\$10 823	\$11 425	\$9 539	\$12 632	\$13 340	\$13 432	\$9 900	\$15 833	\$10 502	\$10 958	\$8 805	\$6 250
Mean income	\$13 514	\$14 393	\$12 151	\$19 066	\$17 778	\$17 941	\$12 865	\$14 939	\$14 026	\$14 529	\$10 014	\$10 572
Unrelated individuals	32 719	20 503	11 335	1 161	107 696	99 128	5 514	1 078	39 300	33 969	3 563	454
Less than \$1,000	3 293	1 784	1 355	172	4 775	3 672	645	150	2 355	1 663	423	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 699	1 129	509	46	4 208	3 615	411	101	2 321	1 921	292	44
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 233	1 511	607	105	7 459	6 702	456	50	4 217	3 636	346	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 253	3 506	1 638	131	10 591	9 762	487	127	5 040	4 528	343	73
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 222	2 109	1 033	132	9 474	8 660	519	80	4 120	3 537	389	44
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 029	1 313	649	48	7 925	7 448	284	62	2 865	2 579	195	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 237	2 043	1 065	144	12 387	11 532	521	173	4 364	3 728	399	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 792	1 691	994	122	11 040	10 262	501	88	3 735	3 291	299	18
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 099	1 390	609	59	9 620	9 008	394	48	2 720	2 398	202	21
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 651	1 527	1 065	106	10 655	10 141	393	65	2 777	2 562	178	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 618	2 094	1 452	88	15 614	14 575	741	121	3 945	3 374	416	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	503	323	152	8	3 345	3 199	125	5	665	615	50	5
\$50,000 or more	90	83	7	—	603	552	35	8	176	137	31	—
Median	\$5 325	\$5 162	\$5 656	\$4 958	\$7 505	\$7 678	\$5 842	\$6 700	\$5 557	\$5 659	\$4 970	\$4 614
Mean	\$7 538	\$7 528	\$7 635	\$6 539	\$9 420	\$9 589	\$7 971	\$6 771	\$7 719	\$7 851	\$7 332	\$6 284
Female unrelated individuals	14 737	9 726	4 584	405	59 038	55 752	1 954	424	18 807	16 847	1 220	141
Median income	\$4 601	\$4 614	\$4 576	\$4 381	\$6 638	\$6 802	\$4 410	\$4 091	\$4 726	\$4 841	\$3 940	\$3 606
Mean income	\$6 495	\$6 647	\$6 197	\$6 061	\$8 136	\$8 264	\$6 220	\$6 265	\$6 343	\$6 454	\$5 391	\$4 354
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 333	5 581	1 629	143	23 704	22 890	561	122	7 484	6 942	390	73
Median income	\$4 126	\$4 273	\$3 862	\$3 791	\$4 911	\$4 968	\$3 572	\$3 900	\$4 077	\$4 163	\$3 221	\$3 845
Mean income	\$6 227	\$6 649	\$4 896	\$4 821	\$7 104	\$7 199	\$4 485	\$7 390	\$6 008	\$6 174	\$3 692	\$7 980
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 687	2 146	7 909	769	7 487	4 489	1 752	195	3 987	1 716	1 382	113
Less than \$1,000	1 673	233	1 347	93	998	408	298	40	563	149	220	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	539	122	396	34	512	359	140	6	208	88	94	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	602	177	398	15	622	383	174	—	399	207	150	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 049	225	743	21	1 664	1 138	351	37	808	381	303	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 054	745	2 101	229	1 698	1 130	345	31	856	440	232	21
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 381	249	1 059	115	912	565	175	23	527	237	162	11
\$6,000 to \$6,999	866	138	712	54	490	192	159	38	313	85	145	17
\$7,000 to \$7,999	694	121	499	87	233	176	39	11	89	50	21	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	389	79	303	28	158	95	29	—	86	48	24	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	257	34	212	35	48	31	5	—	43	31	—	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	70	17	53	6	46	2	31	—	38	—	25	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	63	6	41	16	33	10	—	9	14	—	—	—
\$12,000 or more	50	—	45	5	43	—	6	—	43	—	6	—
Median	\$4 485	\$4 424	\$4 510	\$4 825	\$3 950	\$3 962	\$3 752	\$4 468	\$4 018	\$4 075	\$3 749	\$3 953
Mean	\$4 324	\$4 273	\$4 328	\$4 978	\$3 865	\$3 851	\$3 690	\$4 250	\$4 005	\$4 027	\$3 767	\$3 828
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 519	1 488	6 646	477	4 638	2 456	1 459	108	2 688	1 004	1 156	65
Median income	\$4 526	\$4 490	\$4 547	\$4 549	\$4 119	\$4 181	\$3 717	\$4 710	\$4 120	\$4 297	\$3 715	\$4 262
Mean income	\$4 314	\$4 315	\$4 331	\$4 146	\$3 963	\$4 015	\$3 566	\$4 589	\$4 033	\$4 212	\$3 637	\$4 445
Families with householder 65 years and over	475	172	280	14	615	566	43	5	237	188	43	5
Median income	\$3 756	\$3 735	\$3 886	\$3 000	\$3 344	\$3 365	\$2 071	\$3 500	\$3 483	\$3 541	\$2 071	\$3 500
Mean income	\$4 073	\$3 564	\$4 504	\$3 315	\$3 034	\$2 962	\$3 880	\$3 210	\$3 587	\$3 515	\$3 880	\$3 210
Unrelated individuals	10 221	6 432	3 409	404	23 536	20 473	1 883	403	12 532	10 447	1 338	181
Less than \$500	2 511	1 251	1 135	124	3 495	2 604	536	121	1 690	1 135	349	48
\$500 to \$999	782	533	220	48	1 280	1 068	109	29	665	528	74	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499	865	522	315	33	2 036	1 758	205	49	1 062	895	128	33
\$1,500 to \$1,999	834	607	194	13	2 172	1 857	206	52	1 259	1 026	164	11
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 174	808	298	59	3 529	3 134	233	19	1 987	1 689	177	—
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 059	703	309	46	3 930	3 568	223	31	2 230	1 947	169	24
\$3,000 or more	2 996	2 008	938	81	7 094	6 484	371	102	3 639	3 227	277	53
Median	\$2 050	\$2 188	\$1 589	\$1 455	\$2 395	\$2 471	\$1 722	\$1 524	\$2 400	\$2 485	\$1 860	\$1 462
Mean	\$1 817	\$1 945	\$1 612	\$1 542	\$2 073	\$2 145	\$1 619	\$1 434	\$2 093	\$2 179	\$1 686	\$1 664
Female unrelated individuals	4 770	3 113	1 516	143	13 562	12 157	798	199	6 765	5 788	592	87
Median income	\$2 316	\$2 411	\$2 102	\$2 212	\$2 539	\$2 578	\$2 009	\$2 339	\$2 518	\$2 557	\$2 145	\$2 977
Mean income	\$2 010	\$2 113	\$1 823	\$1 830	\$2 204	\$2 218	\$1 756	\$1 797	\$2 200	\$2 264	\$1 845	\$2 285
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 736	1 301	399	53	5 553	5 169	262	52	2 668	2 362	221	27
Median income	\$2 683	\$2 778	\$2 503	\$2 850	\$2 787	\$2 799	\$2 615	\$3000+	\$2 790	\$2 806	\$2 643	\$3000+
Mean income	\$2 313	\$2 369	\$2 160	\$2 340	\$2 571	\$2 577	\$2 455	\$2 758	\$2 653	\$2 666	\$2 509	\$2 844

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Mobile city, Ala.				Montgomery city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	51 892	34 479	16 945	497	16 810	2 617	14 130	163
Less than \$2,500	2 915	751	2 123	31	2 123	125	1 988	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 089	914	2 148	47	2 202	193	2 009	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 635	1 718	1 893	45	1 974	270	1 690	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 038	2 243	1 722	71	1 734	277	1 432	44
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 226	2 608	1 599	41	1 581	264	1 317	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 658	2 307	1 297	41	1 230	234	996	8
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 057	2 745	1 284	23	1 243	203	1 032	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 597	2 637	937	45	905	200	705	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 968	5 133	1 787	46	1 656	311	1 339	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 599	6 894	1 623	56	1 572	368	1 204	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 484	4 003	443	32	457	113	344	—
\$50,000 or more	2 626	2 526	89	19	133	59	74	—
Median	\$17 728	\$21 157	\$10 917	\$13 323	\$10 588	\$14 418	\$9 906	\$8 040
Mean	\$21 147	\$25 150	\$13 095	\$17 883	\$12 990	\$16 940	\$12 276	\$9 809
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 069	4 410	6 592	100	4 371	480	5 885	80
Median income	\$7 937	\$11 605	\$5 601	\$7 500	\$5 354	\$8 882	\$5 073	\$6 029
Mean income	\$10 278	\$13 965	\$7 793	\$9 662	\$7 834	\$12 462	\$7 456	\$8 642
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 934	5 479	2 402	53	3 012	739	2 263	16
Median income	\$12 251	\$14 242	\$7 889	\$14 018	\$8 414	\$10 690	\$7 616	\$17 500
Mean income	\$16 200	\$18 597	\$10 642	\$21 522	\$11 145	\$13 079	\$10 533	\$17 423
Unrelated individuals	24 055	16 711	7 032	220	8 715	2 842	5 760	104
Less than \$1,000	1 615	755	764	22	901	168	667	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 220	593	627	4	716	186	530	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 724	1 375	1 313	27	1 741	486	1 231	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 152	1 286	839	14	1 149	402	747	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 706	1 173	516	8	762	306	445	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 571	1 068	489	21	523	163	360	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 660	2 081	555	36	775	356	407	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 353	1 884	455	21	585	279	306	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 766	1 294	446	22	461	143	318	8
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 302	1 832	455	28	487	132	355	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 990	2 458	489	10	453	126	327	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	837	774	63	7	123	77	46	—
\$50,000 or more	159	138	21	—	39	18	21	—
Median	\$6 765	\$8 026	\$3 968	\$6 583	\$3 870	\$4 585	\$3 605	\$6 143
Mean	\$8 886	\$10 110	\$6 104	\$7 889	\$5 990	\$6 719	\$5 711	\$6 628
Female unrelated individuals	13 814	10 152	3 544	111	4 839	1 832	2 961	57
Median income	\$5 442	\$6 679	\$2 990	\$5 167	\$3 290	\$4 055	\$2 885	\$4 938
Mean income	\$7 059	\$8 010	\$4 420	\$6 410	\$4 653	\$5 467	\$4 169	\$5 411
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 076	4 814	2 234	71	3 384	1 335	2 033	49
Median income	\$4 263	\$5 239	\$2 989	\$4 188	\$3 334	\$3 965	\$3 001	\$4 438
Mean income	\$6 372	\$7 525	\$3 920	\$5 275	\$4 740	\$5 916	\$3 983	\$5 983
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 705	1 983	5 645	119	5 596	332	5 254	77
Less than \$1,000	1 283	399	851	31	888	86	792	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 024	240	784	—	743	24	719	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 093	220	859	7	880	40	840	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 262	356	894	26	905	78	827	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 162	350	803	14	794	55	739	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	581	152	425	15	425	31	394	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	453	106	347	15	339	7	332	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	357	87	270	6	220	2	218	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	227	46	176	—	185	9	176	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	118	7	111	5	97	—	97	5
\$10,000 to \$10,999	55	14	41	—	41	—	41	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	59	6	53	—	53	—	53	—
\$12,000 or more	31	—	31	—	26	—	26	—
Median	\$3 359	\$3 372	\$3 367	\$3 827	\$3 317	\$3 205	\$3 334	\$4 750
Mean	\$3 506	\$3 160	\$3 645	\$3 791	\$3 573	\$2 794	\$3 629	\$4 558
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 608	842	3 738	50	3 675	138	3 537	50
Median income	\$2 852	\$2 914	\$2 846	\$4 429	\$2 824	\$2 536	\$2 835	\$4 429
Mean income	\$3 082	\$2 861	\$3 140	\$4 304	\$3 122	\$2 459	\$3 148	\$4 304
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 065	314	747	7	818	87	731	—
Median income	\$3 520	\$3 647	\$3 448	\$3 500	\$3 500	\$3 917	\$3 445	—
Mean income	\$3 676	\$3 507	\$3 750	\$3 610	\$3 744	\$3 696	\$3 750	—
Unrelated individuals	7 109	3 630	3 320	60	4 227	1 155	2 982	28
Less than \$500	1 314	590	644	14	756	153	553	7
\$500 to \$999	301	165	120	8	145	15	114	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	507	204	303	—	338	74	264	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	713	389	324	4	378	112	266	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 344	703	621	19	835	224	603	14
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 380	672	692	8	906	262	628	—
\$3,000 or more	1 550	907	616	7	869	315	554	7
Median	\$2 268	\$2 332	\$2 217	\$2 105	\$2 297	\$2 499	\$2 244	\$2 250
Mean	\$1 957	\$2 036	\$1 905	\$1 675	\$1 983	\$2 212	\$1 929	\$1 985
Female unrelated individuals	4 867	2 646	2 156	38	2 770	827	1 913	14
Median income	\$2 338	\$2 417	\$2 233	\$2 000	\$2 378	\$2 587	\$2 283	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 054	\$2 146	\$1 938	\$1 620	\$2 087	\$2 329	\$1 982	\$2 808
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 813	1 354	1 438	27	1 900	590	1 294	14
Median income	\$2 581	\$2 627	\$2 533	\$2 594	\$2 582	\$2 684	\$2 517	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 367	\$2 434	\$2 299	\$2 714	\$2 379	\$2 521	\$2 309	\$2 808

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	19 427	6 127	13 263	171	118 629	93 021	24 782	691	17 503	4 453	12 879	172
Less than \$2,500	1 887	141	1 742	4	4 213	1 856	2 313	50	2 271	365	1 887	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 195	370	1 825	37	4 944	2 766	2 149	37	2 011	490	1 521	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 260	540	1 720	5	6 958	4 133	2 761	55	2 561	580	1 950	48
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 169	629	1 540	23	8 371	5 861	2 475	93	2 070	582	1 482	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 000	633	1 356	48	9 396	7 036	2 250	74	1 801	588	1 159	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 717	515	1 185	10	8 765	6 816	1 894	53	1 228	258	959	14
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 438	538	895	5	9 575	7 630	1 861	55	1 188	436	740	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 226	583	643	6	9 503	7 842	1 625	35	1 017	300	717	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 908	971	937	10	17 550	14 768	2 683	83	1 422	368	1 045	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 784	800	984	16	22 559	19 376	3 018	102	1 337	376	950	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	523	231	292	7	11 462	10 102	1 305	20	452	83	351	9
\$50,000 or more	320	176	144	—	5 333	4 835	448	34	145	27	118	—
Median	\$11 503	\$16 094	\$9 683	\$10 859	\$19 366	\$20 777	\$13 085	\$14 222	\$9 805	\$10 891	\$9 324	\$6 823
Mean	\$14 242	\$18 353	\$12 350	\$12 883	\$22 207	\$23 881	\$15 878	\$17 242	\$12 523	\$13 096	\$12 306	\$8 837
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 582	1 041	5 531	96	22 340	12 473	9 760	146	7 680	1 193	6 454	86
Median income	\$6 469	\$10 299	\$5 881	\$7 778	\$10 073	\$12 030	\$7 353	\$6 875	\$6 041	\$6 375	\$5 959	\$5 104
Mean income	\$8 287	\$11 587	\$7 666	\$8 311	\$12 105	\$14 190	\$9 462	\$6 605	\$8 274	\$8 421	\$8 225	\$5 075
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 242	1 295	1 947	35	17 014	13 533	3 428	111	3 405	998	2 393	39
Median income	\$8 809	\$10 973	\$7 383	\$8 875	\$12 959	\$13 885	\$9 471	\$9 132	\$8 942	\$8 801	\$9 007	\$7 750
Mean income	\$12 115	\$15 558	\$9 824	\$12 396	\$17 262	\$18 243	\$13 448	\$12 860	\$12 618	\$11 914	\$12 943	\$8 044
Unrelated individuals	9 857	3 640	6 166	74	64 514	50 845	13 037	418	14 978	6 882	7 918	79
Less than \$1,000	1 128	128	1 000	33	3 694	2 336	1 310	43	1 483	591	877	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	724	158	566	—	2 955	1 815	1 100	46	1 269	463	786	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 562	375	1 187	15	5 805	3 765	2 006	31	2 622	1 067	1 540	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 235	311	917	—	5 023	3 485	1 453	14	1 920	783	1 094	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	668	276	387	9	3 919	3 030	861	16	1 117	509	596	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	643	236	396	5	3 605	2 734	847	8	968	468	490	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	976	468	508	—	7 303	5 775	1 467	33	1 665	689	958	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	809	451	358	—	7 024	5 819	1 119	56	1 169	566	589	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	627	358	261	6	6 083	5 087	942	45	796	396	396	4
\$12,000 to \$14,999	688	369	319	6	6 840	5 873	931	27	837	489	335	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	588	360	228	—	9 228	8 337	808	57	916	689	213	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	134	24	—	2 567	2 370	175	29	194	150	44	—
\$50,000 or more	51	36	15	—	468	419	18	13	22	22	—	13
Median	\$4 418	\$7 534	\$3 360	\$2 267	\$7 987	\$8 811	\$4 754	\$8 857	\$4 175	\$5 060	\$3 691	\$6 929
Mean	\$6 598	\$9 450	\$4 907	\$3 742	\$9 773	\$10 590	\$6 452	\$10 945	\$6 172	\$7 499	\$5 019	\$15 563
Female unrelated individuals	5 602	2 183	3 395	51	37 874	30 704	6 938	254	8 225	3 836	4 341	52
Median income	\$3 801	\$6 633	\$2 866	\$2 214	\$7 037	\$7 787	\$3 815	\$6 714	\$3 704	\$4 475	\$3 241	\$2 500
Mean income	\$5 659	\$7 859	\$4 234	\$3 457	\$8 371	\$9 005	\$5 473	\$8 172	\$5 258	\$6 282	\$4 362	\$4 003
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 451	1 356	2 090	27	15 393	12 021	3 318	71	4 716	2 098	2 604	21
Median income	\$3 314	\$4 821	\$2 790	\$2 433	\$4 587	\$5 263	\$3 181	\$3 643	\$3 391	\$3 829	\$3 115	\$2 250
Mean income	\$4 850	\$6 087	\$3 528	\$2 684	\$7 000	\$7 770	\$4 253	\$4 476	\$4 742	\$5 878	\$3 834	\$2 202
LOW POVERTY LEVEL	5 557	643	4 910	41	11 211	5 261	5 862	117	5 405	946	4 434	81
Less than \$1,000	743	70	669	—	1 540	824	699	34	651	107	534	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999	726	45	681	4	1 744	642	1 085	8	1 059	150	900	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	819	64	755	—	1 714	802	895	17	951	211	740	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	979	156	823	12	1 991	1 112	872	6	830	192	638	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	730	136	594	18	1 742	931	796	22	642	122	520	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	436	66	370	5	920	444	476	13	455	75	380	13
\$6,000 to \$6,999	350	33	317	—	517	176	335	—	310	39	265	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	300	33	267	—	440	122	309	8	190	—	190	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	155	6	149	—	363	178	185	—	172	43	129	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	151	19	132	—	116	30	86	9	83	7	76	9
\$10,000 to \$10,999	112	7	105	—	63	—	63	—	27	—	27	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	24	—	24	—	48	—	48	—	26	—	26	—
\$12,000 or more	32	8	24	2	13	—	13	—	9	—	9	—
Median	\$3 501	\$3 913	\$3 425	\$4 250	\$3 305	\$3 326	\$3 289	\$2 971	\$3 050	\$3 026	\$3 067	\$2 676
Mean	\$3 833	\$3 976	\$3 817	\$4 185	\$3 428	\$3 248	\$3 594	\$3 331	\$3 411	\$3 207	\$3 461	\$3 699
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 463	263	3 196	39	6 332	2 075	4 234	69	3 943	517	3 420	56
Median income	\$3 144	\$3 518	\$3 106	\$4 194	\$2 829	\$2 821	\$2 838	\$2 088	\$2 631	\$2 579	\$2 636	\$2 471
Mean income	\$3 454	\$3 509	\$3 453	\$4 749	\$3 132	\$2 881	\$3 256	\$2 603	\$3 013	\$2 821	\$3 035	\$3 207
Families with householder 65 years and over	772	101	671	5	1 542	791	741	23	615	103	512	9
Median income	\$3 450	\$3 306	\$3 485	\$3 500	\$3 565	\$3 379	\$3 797	\$3 417	\$3 841	\$3 845	\$3 840	\$2 500
Mean income	\$3 529	\$2 831	\$3 634	\$3 155	\$3 392	\$3 052	\$3 768	\$3 264	\$3 834	\$3 503	\$3 901	\$2 530
Unrelated individuals	4 317	864	3 446	48	15 811	10 203	5 419	134	6 676	2 642	3 948	33
Less than \$500	903	111	792	16	2 915	1 780	1 102	34	1 184	405	764	12
\$500 to \$999	225	17	208	17	779	556	208	9	299	186	113	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	345	45	300	—	1 433	846	567	17	620	214	406	7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	379	113	266	—	1 522	969	533	29	649	249	380	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	614	130	484	—	2 535	1 737	790	7	1 092	528	556	—
\$2,500 to \$2,999	948	245	703	15	3 270	2 028	1 216	24	1 530	539	984	14
\$3,000 or more	903	203	693	—	3 357	2 287	1 003	14	1 302	521	745	—
Median	\$2 250	\$2 533	\$2 162	\$735	\$2 248	\$2 274	\$2 190	\$1 621	\$2 268	\$2 253	\$2 280	\$1 321
Mean	\$1 894	\$2 160	\$1 824	\$1 160	\$1 929	\$1 953	\$1 882	\$1 526	\$1 950	\$1 952	\$1 943	\$1 401
Female unrelated individuals	2 760	568	2 192	31	10 305	6 856	3 382	108	4 086	1 587	2 476	33
Median income	\$2 341	\$2 644	\$2 219	\$750	\$2 363	\$2 390	\$2 301	\$1 625	\$2 395	\$2 434	\$2 366	\$1 321
Mean income	\$1 959	\$2 310	\$1 868	\$1 110	\$2 036	\$2 059	\$1 989	\$1 643	\$2 082	\$2 150	\$2 040	\$1 401
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 899	443	1 456	22	5 367	3 406	1 942	38	2 514	937	1 570	21
Median income	\$2 571	\$2 683	\$2 536	\$2 632	\$2 635	\$2 623	\$2 650	\$2 571	\$2 643	\$2 633	\$2 618	\$2 625
Mean income	\$2 333	\$2 553	\$2 267	\$2 111	\$2 394	\$2 365	\$2 440	\$2 129	\$2 450	\$2 416	\$2 469	\$2 202

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New Orleans city, La.				New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	134 391	59 679	72 290	4 618	73 444	14 117	57 753	2 069
Less than \$2,500	12 034	1 878	9 908	378	10 263	861	9 198	271
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11 230	2 168	8 837	298	9 264	961	8 120	215
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12 266	3 400	8 588	464	9 307	1 329	7 772	303
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 514	3 739	7 479	465	7 981	1 320	6 428	291
\$10,000 to \$12,499	10 990	4 226	6 463	478	6 820	1 386	5 201	195
\$12,500 to \$14,999	9 151	3 843	5 132	371	5 430	1 113	4 199	186
\$15,000 to \$17,499	9 044	4 313	4 607	344	4 666	1 073	3 529	101
\$17,500 to \$19,999	8 012	3 829	4 033	254	3 919	988	2 837	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 798	7 324	6 262	476	5 969	1 582	4 259	163
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 405	10 243	6 947	590	5 909	1 682	4 161	133
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 008	7 782	3 100	357	2 529	1 007	1 504	79
\$50,000 or more	7 939	6 934	934	143	1 387	815	548	21
Median	\$15 003	\$21 544	\$10 516	\$14 023	\$9 971	\$15 206	\$8 973	\$9 609
Mean	\$20 308	\$28 496	\$13 727	\$17 568	\$13 520	\$20 100	\$11 962	\$12 557

Families with female householder, no husband present	40 023	9 654	29 890	1 264	29 817	2 969	26 518	727
Median income	\$7 039	\$13 157	\$5 706	\$7 513	\$5 629	\$9 966	\$5 240	\$6 099
Mean income	\$9 935	\$16 083	\$7 955	\$9 321	\$7 899	\$12 373	\$7 417	\$6 797

Families with householder 65 years and over	21 334	12 710	8 356	634	11 159	3 825	7 126	283
Median income	\$11 532	\$14 681	\$8 150	\$10 817	\$8 896	\$11 619	\$7 711	\$7 891
Mean income	\$18 573	\$23 696	\$11 058	\$14 407	\$12 524	\$16 788	\$10 392	\$11 965

Unrelated individuals	89 868	54 915	33 741	3 297	49 372	20 658	28 098	1 492
Less than \$1,000	8 652	4 098	4 311	478	5 920	1 856	3 917	276
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 758	2 187	2 471	224	3 143	1 014	2 081	116
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 798	3 935	5 753	274	7 459	2 178	5 231	180
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 270	4 627	3 545	281	5 332	2 061	3 206	153
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 935	3 460	2 367	161	3 494	1 409	2 042	81
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 077	2 215	1 804	176	2 745	1 248	1 470	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 656	5 801	3 722	376	5 376	2 094	3 194	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 055	5 174	2 822	284	4 360	1 958	2 358	136
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 481	4 735	1 683	256	2 853	1 632	1 204	54
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 961	5 071	1 792	169	3 094	1 744	1 306	102
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 451	8 496	2 852	467	4 152	2 385	1 724	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 721	3 207	486	106	1 169	902	267	26
\$50,000 or more	1 053	909	133	45	275	177	98	11
Median	\$6 479	\$8 051	\$4 334	\$6 271	\$4 811	\$6 504	\$3 880	\$4 259
Mean	\$9 266	\$10 985	\$6 555	\$8 757	\$7 250	\$9 186	\$5 866	\$6 721

Female unrelated individuals	46 685	28 623	17 637	1 614	25 261	10 181	14 861	676
Median income	\$4 898	\$6 513	\$3 176	\$5 102	\$3 577	\$4 822	\$2 962	\$3 303
Mean income	\$7 299	\$8 830	\$4 839	\$6 515	\$5 568	\$7 452	\$4 296	\$4 906

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	23 242	14 427	8 618	570	13 875	5 966	7 775	285
Median income	\$3 887	\$4 909	\$2 948	\$3 533	\$3 397	\$4 127	\$2 941	\$3 335
Mean income	\$6 654	\$8 224	\$4 095	\$5 131	\$5 107	\$6 478	\$4 085	\$3 795

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	29 359	4 427	24 115	942	24 880	1 942	22 255	678
Less than \$1,000	5 321	985	4 175	241	4 321	395	3 809	151
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 190	526	3 617	110	3 645	223	3 375	99
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 750	697	3 994	71	4 228	429	3 740	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 414	806	3 508	130	3 733	345	3 295	100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 874	720	3 053	113	3 099	265	2 768	65
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 256	276	1 901	55	2 011	148	1 806	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 546	169	1 294	84	1 347	70	1 204	70
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 237	146	1 017	88	997	50	894	60
\$8,000 to \$8,999	788	78	672	46	621	12	576	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	495	24	462	4	433	5	419	4
\$10,000 to \$10,999	241	—	190	—	225	—	74	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	108	—	108	—	102	—	102	—
\$12,000 or more	139	—	124	—	118	—	103	—
Median	\$3 095	\$3 007	\$3 077	\$3 377	\$3 066	\$2 823	\$3 062	\$3 290
Mean	\$3 382	\$2 949	\$3 425	\$3 413	\$3 398	\$2 862	\$3 407	\$3 427

Families with female householder, no husband present	18 739	1 672	16 829	575	16 796	780	15 820	420
Median inc.	\$2 797	\$2 976	\$2 781	\$3 41	\$2 774	\$2 744	\$2 781	\$3 156
Mean income	\$3 110	\$2 915	\$3 131	\$3 157	\$3 094	\$2 785	\$3 113	\$3 276

Families with householder 65 years and over	3 247	930	2 217	78	2 545	404	2 041	44
Median income	\$3 438	\$3 207	\$3 546	\$3 500	\$3 446	\$2 952	\$3 532	\$3 071
Mean income	\$3 385	\$2 778	\$3 650	\$3 550	\$3 513	\$2 841	\$3 662	\$3 021

Unrelated individuals	28 848	13 209	15 116	1 149	20 257	6 371	13 584	673
Less than \$500	7 370	3 446	3 707	419	5 069	1 552	3 386	252
\$500 to \$999	1 282	652	604	59	851	304	531	24
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 239	1 023	1 151	107	1 520	555	945	46
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2 519	1 164	1 320	117	1 623	459	1 136	70
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 593	1 880	2 649	117	3 445	966	2 451	60
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5 205	2 055	3 104	157	4 014	1 212	2 780	120
\$3,000 or more	5 540	2 989	2 581	173	3 735	1 323	2 355	101
Median	\$2 110	\$2 085	\$2 146	\$1 451	\$2 155	\$2 163	\$2 162	\$1 604
Mean	\$1 762	\$1 753	\$1 788	\$1 458	\$1 783	\$1 782	\$1 793	\$1 500

Female unrelated individuals	18 314	8 117	10 000	666	12 966	3 865	8 986	380
Median income	\$2 179	\$2 184	\$2 182	\$2 059	\$2 221	\$2 298	\$2 199	\$2 170
Mean income	\$1 819	\$1 832	\$1 819	\$1 666	\$1 845	\$1 901	\$1 828	\$1 682

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	10 004	4 417	5 472	261	7 392	2 306	5 000	150
Median income	\$2 570	\$2 578	\$2 571	\$2 172	\$2 593	\$2 649	\$2 574	\$2 400
Mean income	\$2 236	\$2 185	\$2 287	\$1 860	\$2 285	\$2 287	\$2 292	\$1 982

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	665 352	215 900	294 592	238 365	298 896	145 558	91 919	98 238	159 045	46 044	63 189	77 274
Less than \$2,500	68 077	16 595	31 797	30 421	23 051	6 479	8 985	11 889	19 423	4 331	8 047	10 916
\$2,500 to \$4,999	96 675	24 412	43 520	43 804	33 614	10 418	11 982	17 034	27 650	6 515	10 908	15 496
\$5,000 to \$7,499	90 542	27 783	38 611	36 712	32 882	13 462	10 287	14 045	23 653	6 496	8 823	12 522
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70 972	21 381	32 493	26 300	26 764	11 759	8 571	10 076	17 189	4 742	7 023	8 297
\$10,000 to \$12,499	67 937	21 083	30 604	24 519	27 421	11 677	9 485	9 587	16 357	4 378	6 899	7 465
\$12,500 to \$14,999	51 311	16 855	23 072	17 992	21 538	10 684	6 618	7 309	11 410	3 642	4 425	5 572
\$15,000 to \$17,499	46 172	15 739	20 845	15 077	21 231	10 916	6 580	6 255	9 916	2 992	4 124	4 407
\$17,500 to \$19,999	36 254	12 923	15 849	11 379	17 740	9 546	5 238	4 796	7 696	2 550	3 061	3 205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55 124	21 354	24 104	15 885	32 128	18 871	8 934	7 636	11 275	4 059	4 412	4 620
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52 329	21 797	22 953	11 746	36 273	22 863	9 762	6 589	9 752	3 946	3 799	3 457
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21 901	11 001	8 511	3 515	18 988	13 284	4 394	2 352	3 706	1 885	1 355	972
\$50,000 or more	8 058	4 977	2 233	1 016	7 266	5 599	1 083	670	1 018	508	313	345
Median	\$10 236	\$12 108	\$10 071	\$8 284	\$13 163	\$16 901	\$11 617	\$9 026	\$8 779	\$10 536	\$8 859	\$7 441
Mean	\$13 008	\$15 424	\$12 507	\$10 563	\$16 402	\$19 814	\$14 355	\$11 643	\$11 352	\$13 396	\$11 182	\$9 979
Families with female householder, no husband present	276 144	59 821	148 799	106 093	103 744	31 707	44 232	43 139	76 327	16 476	34 963	37 687
Median income	\$6 081	\$6 374	\$6 666	\$4 876	\$6 611	\$8 333	\$7 119	\$4 885	\$5 438	\$5 651	\$6 094	\$4 689
Mean income	\$8 200	\$9 146	\$8 591	\$6 437	\$9 291	\$11 911	\$9 200	\$6 581	\$7 303	\$8 111	\$7 842	\$6 038
Families with householder 65 years and over	76 891	42 977	25 840	12 264	46 387	36 807	6 914	4 840	15 089	8 603	4 475	3 604
Median income	\$9 707	\$10 740	\$9 037	\$7 735	\$12 069	\$12 902	\$10 105	\$8 333	\$9 209	\$10 202	\$8 594	\$7 341
Mean income	\$13 085	\$14 534	\$11 514	\$10 320	\$15 913	\$16 918	\$12 510	\$11 288	\$12 352	\$13 985	\$10 393	\$9 822
Unrelated individuals	450 935	181 277	208 141	93 993	160 698	83 974	53 328	37 349	88 325	30 328	38 346	30 024
Less than \$1,000	55 965	16 444	28 291	16 469	16 103	5 666	6 454	6 087	11 905	3 106	5 185	5 453
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21 749	7 927	10 558	4 786	6 061	2 388	2 442	1 883	4 414	1 348	1 988	1 627
\$2,000 to \$2,999	41 944	14 878	20 376	10 338	12 998	6 058	4 290	4 329	9 138	2 969	3 700	3 909
\$3,000 to \$3,999	76 078	30 990	34 581	16 380	24 733	13 535	7 483	5 944	15 379	5 575	6 457	5 129
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34 965	15 979	15 072	5 780	13 770	8 789	3 671	2 176	7 093	3 100	2 875	1 791
\$5,000 to \$5,999	25 956	11 409	10 904	5 226	9 705	5 529	2 879	1 942	5 024	1 846	2 041	1 628
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43 996	18 144	19 049	10 333	15 213	8 370	4 565	3 852	8 374	3 033	3 397	3 204
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37 653	14 701	18 009	8 118	12 950	6 270	4 579	3 148	7 130	2 063	3 386	2 409
\$10,000 to \$11,999	32 476	12 797	15 674	6 338	12 691	6 202	4 924	2 756	6 102	1 835	3 053	1 869
\$12,000 to \$14,999	29 971	12 509	14 553	4 922	12 816	6 718	4 599	2 461	5 720	2 085	2 632	1 537
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40 339	19 260	18 150	4 471	19 512	11 442	6 609	2 415	6 895	2 785	3 293	1 223
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 796	5 431	2 722	696	3 775	2 719	794	301	1 039	503	326	208
\$50,000 or more	1 047	808	202	86	371	288	39	55	112	80	13	37
Median	\$4 850	\$5 387	\$4 681	\$3 940	\$5 689	\$6 005	\$5 807	\$4 198	\$4 469	\$4 699	\$4 641	\$3 784
Mean	\$7 016	\$7 898	\$6 681	\$5 614	\$7 905	\$8 612	\$7 583	\$6 084	\$6 473	\$7 043	\$6 527	\$5 372
Female unrelated individuals	233 786	97 441	109 213	44 939	94 704	53 686	29 741	18 455	47 231	17 530	20 420	14 543
Median income	\$4 125	\$4 556	\$4 013	\$3 518	\$4 835	\$5 010	\$5 105	\$3 581	\$3 882	\$4 127	\$3 983	\$3 345
Mean income	\$6 155	\$6 802	\$5 985	\$4 483	\$7 040	\$7 450	\$7 087	\$4 908	\$5 628	\$6 076	\$5 843	\$4 197
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	111 388	60 530	42 225	12 823	51 555	38 970	9 773	4 769	21 951	12 319	7 229	3 872
Median income	\$3 853	\$4 101	\$3 700	\$3 545	\$4 292	\$4 555	\$3 824	\$3 537	\$3 820	\$4 000	\$3 710	\$3 499
Mean income	\$5 302	\$5 991	\$4 538	\$4 209	\$6 067	\$6 489	\$4 787	\$4 180	\$5 208	\$5 882	\$4 266	\$4 096
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	221 696	54 354	100 164	102 421	74 272	20 976	27 134	39 612	62 840	14 044	24 613	36 280
Less than \$500	42 056	10 777	18 808	19 639	14 233	3 992	5 446	7 514	12 086	2 715	4 947	6 885
\$500 to \$999	15 187	3 446	7 526	6 251	5 077	1 427	2 015	2 610	4 235	929	1 767	2 377
\$1,000 to \$1,999	23 620	5 640	11 066	10 714	8 256	2 381	3 112	4 211	6 943	1 611	2 782	3 923
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39 505	9 138	18 844	17 257	13 520	3 897	5 092	6 768	11 153	2 394	4 663	6 652
\$3,000 to \$3,999	41 047	10 361	17 913	19 549	14 153	4 221	4 998	7 569	11 955	2 855	4 545	6 974
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23 969	6 163	10 192	11 907	7 943	2 343	2 385	4 836	6 755	1 653	2 119	4 445
\$5,000 to \$5,999	14 587	3 633	6 177	7 123	4 469	1 131	1 671	2 522	3 894	784	1 530	2 318
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 105	2 406	4 435	4 760	3 188	815	1 072	1 785	2 790	577	997	1 633
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 677	1 420	2 443	2 747	1 718	461	602	951	1 508	319	565	887
\$10,000 to \$10,999	2 986	706	1 280	1 410	869	183	350	456	793	140	339	424
\$11,000 to \$11,999	1 644	429	749	651	517	83	250	235	426	35	228	207
\$12,000 or more	729	126	417	233	190	30	96	80	180	30	86	80
Median	\$3 759	\$3 800	\$3 673	\$3 846	\$3 708	\$3 690	\$3 588	\$3 808	\$3 731	\$3 738	\$3 603	\$3 819
Mean	\$3 688	\$3 672	\$3 636	\$3 732	\$3 621	\$3 535	\$3 538	\$3 694	\$3 649	\$3 571	\$3 558	\$3 698
Families with female householder, no husband present	150 553	30 064	74 781	71 170	51 994	12 343	20 605	28 900	46 090	9 364	18 980	26 666
Median income	\$3 685	\$3 711	\$3 642	\$3 735	\$3 676	\$3 704	\$3 603	\$3 719	\$3 683	\$3 697	\$3 611	\$3 731
Mean income	\$3 538	\$3 485	\$3 541	\$3 539	\$3 547	\$3 512	\$3 507	\$3 566	\$3 556	\$3 501	\$3 519	\$3 574
Families with householder 65 years and over	12 397	4 958	5 228	3 164	4 352	2 476	1 196	1 136	2 610	1 029	965	1 026
Median income	\$3 471	\$3 352	\$3 507	\$3 574	\$3 473	\$3 365	\$3 576	\$3 712	\$3 553	\$3 451	\$3 610	\$3 625
Mean income	\$3 388	\$3 048	\$3 541	\$3 641	\$3 273	\$2 990	\$3 511	\$3 772	\$3 500	\$3 228	\$3 590	\$3 690
Unrelated individuals	172 034	58 647	84 059	44 334	50 146	20 918	18 515	16 730	35 831	10 497	15 587	14 865
Less than \$500	50 051	14 343	25 421	15 091	14 408	5 025	5 741	5 545	10 754	2 758	4 679	4 981
\$500 to \$999	5 914	2 101	2 870	1 378	1 695	641	713	542	1 151	348	506	472
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10 350	3 513	5 117	2 533	3 150	1 164	1 285	1 081	2 350	706	1 047	939
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 399	4 414	5 441	2 253	2 911	1 224	1 157	802	2 064	642	941	688
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 397	6 470	8 413	3 770	5 007	2 321	1 789	1 449	3 540	1 141	1 596	1 282
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 547	8 408	11 963	6 568	7 991	3 737	2 501	2 880	5 598	1 828	2 104	2 627
\$5,000 to \$5,999	57 376	19 398	24 834	12 741	14 984	6 806	5 329	4 431	10 374	3 074	4 714	3 876
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 239	8 383	12 189	5 121	12 290	5 211	3 201	2 136	5 225	2 348	2 194	2 137
\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$1 840	\$1 950	\$1 812	\$ 747	\$1 859	\$2 000	\$1 776	\$1 751	\$1 827	\$1 916	\$1 827	\$1 745
Female unrelated individuals	97 610	34 449	47 260	24 956	31 440	14 380	10 897	9 824	21 074	6 546	8 933	8 621
Median income	\$2 453	\$2 561	\$2 421	\$2 359	\$2 440	\$2 635	\$2 277	\$2 364	\$2 429	\$2 534	\$2 396	\$2 376
Mean income	\$1 970	\$2 083	\$1 951	\$1 850	\$1 980	\$2 135	\$1 877	\$1 856	\$1 939	\$2 027	\$1 945	\$1 858

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	577 040	340 708	176 041	98 824	284 240	96 660	139 522	80 502	298 452	170 950	67 253	80 425
Less than \$2,500	37 911	13 616	16 845	11 986	29 115	7 329	15 006	10 936	17 512	5 466	6 373	8 037
\$2,500 to \$4,999	53 373	21 379	21 742	16 732	40 006	10 748	19 901	14 881	26 264	8 176	9 166	12 984
\$5,000 to \$7,499	58 034	29 423	20 170	14 521	38 184	13 202	17 897	12 500	26 969	9 938	8 546	11 316
\$7,500 to \$9,999	50 573	26 586	17 804	10 627	29 903	9 542	15 204	8 988	23 582	9 557	7 411	8 458
\$10,000 to \$12,499	51 711	27 553	18 202	9 713	28 271	9 389	14 217	7 942	24 141	10 530	6 846	9 131
\$12,500 to \$14,999	42 655	24 160	13 981	7 584	21 804	7 244	11 217	5 917	20 221	9 280	5 765	6 657
\$15,000 to \$17,499	43 911	27 047	13 061	6 759	19 675	7 111	9 774	5 068	19 872	10 213	5 247	5 831
\$17,500 to \$19,999	37 445	23 414	10 713	5 192	15 995	5 752	7 880	3 842	15 336	8 677	3 370	4 460
\$20,000 to \$24,999	66 225	44 517	17 411	7 251	24 421	9 409	12 041	5 146	26 278	16 452	5 488	6 180
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77 848	56 375	17 512	6 098	23 334	9 853	11 160	3 806	33 547	23 894	5 710	4 927
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 721	32 249	6 978	1 905	9 967	4 988	4 242	1 153	25 730	21 869	2 261	1 552
\$50,000 or more	16 633	14 389	1 622	456	3 565	2 292	983	323	39 000	36 898	1 070	892
Median	\$14 664	\$17 563	\$11 574	\$8 952	\$10 434	\$12 053	\$10 308	\$8 038	\$16 326	\$24 056	\$10 778	\$9 828
Mean	\$17 653	\$20 563	\$14 003	\$11 278	\$13 268	\$15 505	\$12 696	\$10 354	\$27 163	\$37 479	\$13 514	\$12 130
Families with female householder, no husband present	163 923	58 708	81 488	41 345	115 118	24 255	69 628	36 098	86 062	32 766	31 797	32 190
Median income	\$7 265	\$9 369	\$7 172	\$4 917	\$6 131	\$6 352	\$6 677	\$4 763	\$7 973	\$12 219	\$7 303	\$5 561
Mean income	\$10 035	\$12 701	\$9 140	\$6 561	\$8 226	\$9 087	\$8 560	\$6 197	\$11 849	\$16 775	\$9 399	\$7 536
Families with householder 65 years and over	93 025	79 246	11 247	4 468	30 864	19 633	9 399	3 287	52 712	38 360	9 599	5 965
Median income	\$12 234	\$12 725	\$9 889	\$8 720	\$9 869	\$10 441	\$9 318	\$7 899	\$15 434	\$19 859	\$8 845	\$8 092
Mean income	\$14 207	\$16 861	\$12 748	\$10 955	\$13 123	\$13 981	\$11 995	\$9 861	\$27 875	\$34 036	\$11 388	\$11 319
Unrelated individuals	303 834	186 079	98 749	33 215	154 420	59 915	79 860	25 509	514 036	282 501	91 776	54 669
Less than \$1,000	27 950	11 044	12 532	5 611	19 270	5 458	10 746	4 780	26 890	19 582	11 802	7 191
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 308	6 140	5 148	1 671	7 753	2 644	4 330	1 316	16 413	10 518	4 079	2 243
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21 672	11 432	8 448	3 185	13 980	4 924	7 485	2 721	26 762	14 788	3 754	4 385
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44 742	28 625	13 292	5 118	25 278	10 892	11 982	4 195	48 976	28 299	15 143	8 538
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 540	17 293	6 103	1 947	11 617	5 476	5 205	1 590	27 570	18 577	6 663	3 297
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18 363	12 449	4 787	2 006	8 934	3 988	4 061	1 570	23 781	16 699	4 839	2 801
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 831	18 197	9 490	3 631	15 024	5 872	7 534	2 775	41 943	29 740	8 134	6 023
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25 939	14 886	9 626	2 963	13 279	4 608	7 593	2 256	38 243	27 786	7 263	4 733
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 808	13 965	8 522	2 456	11 652	4 277	6 443	1 680	36 942	27 750	6 370	4 387
\$10,000 to \$11,999	24 969	15 494	8 443	1 864	10 499	3 686	6 217	1 201	45 729	36 945	6 024	3 895
\$12,000 to \$14,999	39 021	27 092	10 616	2 388	13 907	6 019	7 224	1 247	100 467	66 299	9 631	5 215
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 536	7 698	1 609	360	2 887	1 826	951	167	54 513	50 272	2 762	1 543
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 157	964	133	15	340	245	89	11	15 807	15 246	312	418
\$50,000 or more	\$6 147	\$6 525	\$5 805	\$4 525	\$4 941	\$5 141	\$5 045	\$3 539	\$9 805	\$11 821	\$4 917	\$5 600
Median	\$8 404	\$9 177	\$7 382	\$6 183	\$7 016	\$7 706	\$6 824	\$5 521	\$13 996	\$16 108	\$7 694	\$7 832
Mean	\$17 653	\$20 563	\$14 003	\$11 278	\$13 268	\$15 505	\$12 696	\$10 354	\$27 163	\$37 479	\$13 514	\$12 130
Female unrelated individuals	176 839	114 678	53 101	16 557	83 088	34 052	41 980	12 589	271 006	207 129	45 608	24 981
Median income	\$5 192	\$5 457	\$4 950	\$3 722	\$4 181	\$4 406	\$4 255	\$3 546	\$9 272	\$11 093	\$4 418	\$4 147
Mean income	\$7 307	\$7 778	\$6 655	\$5 044	\$6 127	\$6 563	\$6 092	\$4 435	\$12 179	\$13 725	\$6 957	\$6 440
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	93 332	77 135	14 052	3 810	37 111	23 256	12 203	2 973	100 193	73 653	21 051	7 554
Median income	\$4 391	\$4 606	\$3 728	\$3 564	\$3 916	\$4 209	\$3 707	\$3 516	\$5 121	\$6 505	\$3 685	\$3 662
Mean income	\$6 105	\$6 440	\$4 601	\$4 316	\$5 414	\$5 993	\$4 535	\$4 006	\$10 127	\$12 042	\$4 719	\$4 968
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	121 309	44 809	52 096	40 252	94 322	24 994	47 257	36 096	55 843	16 119	19 798	28 124
Less than \$500	24 042	8 787	10 267	7 958	18 446	4 836	9 078	7 305	10 292	3 465	3 466	5 000
\$500 to \$999	8 166	2 852	3 819	2 405	6 162	1 445	3 354	2 148	4 338	1 305	1 711	1 717
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 210	4 377	5 378	3 918	9 634	2 382	5 000	3 550	6 422	1 682	2 586	3 122
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21 367	7 988	9 375	6 417	16 236	4 018	8 606	5 725	10 816	3 217	3 945	5 357
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 571	8 717	9 303	7 729	17 284	4 619	8 439	6 848	10 347	3 141	3 400	5 438
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13 126	5 011	5 491	4 654	10 397	3 027	5 073	4 093	5 546	1 394	1 993	3 070
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 926	2 907	3 192	3 123	6 479	1 928	2 909	2 768	3 453	843	1 176	1 886
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 534	1 914	2 401	1 952	4 404	1 204	2 150	1 758	2 265	557	785	1 249
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 128	1 208	1 248	1 168	2 482	720	1 188	1 045	1 267	317	415	693
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 626	535	769	571	1 394	404	674	549	541	92	150	327
\$9,000 to \$9,999	849	335	379	234	726	265	335	206	331	69	99	166
\$10,000 to \$10,999	407	77	254	93	369	64	249	75	157	31	51	60
\$11,000 to \$11,999	357	101	220	30	309	82	202	26	68	6	21	39
\$12,000 or more	\$2 760	\$3 800	\$3 702	\$3 911	\$3 796	\$3 954	\$3 720	\$3 881	\$3 635	\$3 500	\$3 541	\$3 788
Median	\$3 660	\$3 647	\$3 650	\$3 757	\$3 718	\$3 818	\$3 681	\$3 736	\$3 550	\$3 306	\$3 499	\$3 697
Mean	\$17 653	\$20 563	\$14 003	\$11 278	\$13 268	\$15 505	\$12 696	\$10 354	\$27 163	\$37 479	\$13 514	\$12 130
Families with female householder, no husband present	74 882	19 983	38 493	27 762	63 015	12 434	35 394	25 129	34 914	8 742	14 040	18 473
Median income	\$3 692	\$3 747	\$3 646	\$3 775	\$3 705	\$3 775	\$3 675	\$3 745	\$3 591	\$3 525	\$3 512	\$3 719
Mean income	\$3 498	\$3 485	\$3 501	\$3 531	\$3 533	\$3 536	\$3 547	\$3 512	\$3 436	\$3 237	\$3 460	\$3 513
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 809	6 120	2 043	1 049	4 801	2 441	1 816	912	5 159	2 042	1 953	1 359
Median income	\$3 355	\$3 282	\$3 549	\$3 408	\$3 394	\$3 288	\$3 517	\$3 442	\$3 394	\$3 225	\$3 486	\$3 524
Mean income	\$3 092	\$2 836	\$3 649	\$3 459	\$3 275	\$2 927	\$3 645	\$3 496	\$3 213	\$2 803	\$3 455	\$3 513
Unrelated individuals	89 978	45 519	35 888	14 471	58 404	19 746	31 357	12 086	114 174	64 012	35 273	20 434
Less than \$500	25 067	10 566	11 272	5 093	17 284	4 864	9 665	4 3 9	31 744	16 218	10 510	6 555
\$500 to \$999	2 883	1 278	1 260	518	1 986	594	1 081	431	5 146	3 364	1 292	636
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5 390	2 455	2 433	834	3 488	1 0300						

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

New York County, N.Y.—Con.												
In poverty areas												
Race												
Spanish origin ¹												
Total												
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Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	91 433	82 672	5 889	4 457	7 080	3 107	3 212	1 159	79 080	27 738	44 372	15 005
Less than \$2,500	2 213	1 617	441	252	599	131	337	158	6 543	1 598	4 142	1 542
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 738	1 794	734	342	888	208	582	208	11 236	2 294	7 407	2 900
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 779	2 973	683	277	823	228	527	131	8 714	2 454	5 474	1 603
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 260	3 474	661	305	816	334	416	186	7 475	2 081	4 795	1 301
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 861	4 211	452	304	603	277	266	109	7 004	2 379	4 088	1 303
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 618	4 017	419	288	533	243	188	100	5 650	2 047	3 148	1 040
\$15,000 to \$17,499	5 908	5 347	403	353	388	174	182	46	6 001	2 515	3 067	1 216
\$17,500 to \$19,999	5 962	5 377	358	323	342	195	111	62	4 579	2 076	2 219	805
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 301	13 418	577	591	748	465	239	37	7 987	3 509	3 785	1 368
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 839	21 672	680	823	753	426	234	84	9 018	4 378	4 089	1 263
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 158	13 346	404	32	413	287	104	38	3 610	1 761	1 606	548
\$50,000 or more	5 796	5 426	77	197	174	139	26	-	1 263	646	552	116
Median	\$23 842	\$24 624	\$12 353	\$18 332	\$11 716	\$16 904	\$8 462	\$8 609	\$11 989	\$16 010	\$10 225	\$10 300
Mean	\$25 795	\$26 543	\$15 331	\$20 875	\$15 263	\$19 599	\$11 697	\$10 807	\$14 778	\$17 860	\$13 233	\$12 891
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$11 732	\$13 789	\$7 480	\$7 076	\$6 754	\$9 335	\$6 236	\$4 482	\$6 279	\$7 349	\$6 416	\$4 354
Mean income	\$14 518	\$16 216	\$9 503	\$10 605	\$9 071	\$13 293	\$7 753	\$5 414	\$8 657	\$11 453	\$8 543	\$5 991
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$14 630	\$14 658	\$13 295	\$12 406	\$13 949	\$15 451	\$11 875	\$9 583	\$10 751	\$11 999	\$9 505	\$10 982
Mean income	\$18 803	\$18 915	\$15 119	\$15 378	\$17 850	\$18 821	\$14 561	\$11 558	\$14 481	\$15 644	\$12 637	\$14 900
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1,000	2 086	1 544	470	103	505	196	298	33	5 192	1 305	3 321	842
\$1,000 to \$1,999	697	568	109	39	112	40	72	10	2 649	671	1 845	207
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 552	1 241	219	224	300	167	120	65	5 378	1 461	3 696	494
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 051	2 581	387	168	530	295	229	53	5 637	2 362	3 018	392
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 175	1 902	217	70	217	89	128	17	3 494	1 487	1 836	420
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 585	1 403	146	61	98	49	42	-	2 335	904	1 320	187
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 665	2 384	222	144	364	238	117	40	3 872	1 368	2 242	401
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 235	1 908	259	128	327	184	138	26	3 972	1 227	2 512	342
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 390	2 041	279	159	336	144	151	28	2 888	917	1 785	280
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 984	2 591	335	132	380	158	215	31	3 439	1 108	2 139	319
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 696	5 147	368	198	442	302	114	16	3 826	1 385	2 222	233
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 479	1 363	69	50	87	64	15	-	911	482	405	37
\$50,000 or more	167	147	20	-	6	6	-	-	53	26	16	11
Median	\$8 504	\$8 840	\$6 019	\$6 793	\$6 443	\$6 884	\$4 785	\$3 972	\$4 849	\$5 072	\$4 707	\$4 351
Mean	\$10 451	\$10 742	\$8 224	\$8 509	\$8 066	\$8 877	\$6 871	\$6 157	\$6 950	\$7 566	\$6 658	\$6 031
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$6 651	\$6 771	\$5 000	\$4 763	\$4 289	\$4 410	\$4 107	\$3 417	\$4 009	\$4 315	\$3 828	\$3 647
Mean income	\$8 760	\$8 934	\$7 273	\$6 619	\$6 447	\$6 697	\$6 042	\$4 404	\$5 661	\$5 931	\$5 430	\$5 132
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	\$4 913	\$4 982	\$3 905	\$3 713	\$4 308	\$4 772	\$3 887	\$3 971	\$3 773	\$4 078	\$3 443	\$3 464
Mean income	\$6 968	\$7 143	\$4 233	\$4 302	\$5 924	\$6 598	\$4 370	\$4 876	\$5 027	\$5 542	\$4 275	\$5 249
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 397	4 325	1 566	797	2 035	485	1 226	510	23 677	4 814	15 499	6 012
Less than \$1,000	1 373	1 017	245	170	386	93	204	116	4 544	1 132	2 866	1 134
\$1,000 to \$1,999	558	349	161	59	159	8	109	34	1 265	331	765	261
\$2,000 to \$2,999	607	488	95	100	157	67	84	54	1 788	332	1 212	349
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 008	570	331	143	359	65	241	86	4 321	827	2 939	1 014
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 205	804	328	104	410	90	281	76	5 577	1 097	3 653	1 664
\$5,000 to \$5,999	625	434	133	100	171	33	89	47	2 664	504	1 763	715
\$6,000 to \$6,999	407	262	121	33	123	28	84	22	1 343	245	950	358
\$7,000 to \$7,999	284	197	77	15	119	32	77	10	852	120	590	214
\$8,000 to \$8,999	181	109	45	23	77	30	35	19	746	121	537	207
\$9,000 to \$9,999	51	44	-	16	16	9	-	16	200	47	107	77
\$10,000 to \$10,999	69	44	16	30	46	30	16	30	170	32	122	9
\$11,000 to \$11,999	12	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	75	12	57	10
\$12,000 or more	17	7	10	4	6	-	6	-	132	14	118	-
Median	\$3 655	\$3 541	\$3 840	\$3 486	\$3 879	\$4 106	\$3 896	\$3 593	\$3 982	\$3 740	\$4 013	\$4 149
Mean	\$3 510	\$3 373	\$3 796	\$3 706	\$3 834	\$4 204	\$3 807	\$3 849	\$3 718	\$3 378	\$3 808	\$3 769
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$3 595	\$3 638	\$3 637	\$3 255	\$3 592	\$4 110	\$3 634	\$3 040	\$4 039	\$4 013	\$4 014	\$4 166
Mean income	\$3 387	\$3 366	\$3 530	\$3 259	\$3 445	\$3 966	\$3 519	\$2 957	\$3 721	\$3 522	\$3 748	\$3 697
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$3 403	\$3 381	\$3 320	\$3 125	\$3 605	\$3 192	\$3 500	\$4 344	\$3 373	\$3 274	\$3 438	\$3 715
Mean income	\$2 954	\$2 935	\$3 048	\$2 739	\$3 274	\$2 218	\$3 551	\$4 128	\$3 230	\$2 799	\$3 494	\$4 220
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$500	1 861	1 359	435	85	436	159	271	28	4 579	1 124	2 937	748
\$500 to \$999	225	185	35	18	69	37	27	5	613	181	384	94
\$1,000 to \$1,499	370	291	73	22	62	19	43	-	1 512	364	1 087	78
\$1,500 to \$1,999	327	277	36	17	50	21	29	10	1 137	307	758	129
\$2,000 to \$2,499	699	562	75	103	103	67	30	13	2 341	509	1 723	218
\$2,500 to \$2,999	853	679	144	121	197	100	90	52	3 037	952	1 973	276
\$3,000 or more	1 717	1 380	259	87	264	133	125	26	3 946	1 378	2 329	256
Median	\$2 174	\$2 226	\$1 401	\$2 410	\$1 735	\$2 239	\$1 110	\$2 606	\$2 158	\$2 424	\$2 125	\$1 369
Mean	\$1 769	\$1 807	\$1 559	\$2 000	\$1 590	\$1 764	\$1 422	\$2 102	\$1 807	\$1 951	\$1 791	\$1 383
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$2 278	\$2 303	\$2 094	\$2 483	\$2 355	\$2 360	\$2 188	\$2 734	\$2 395	\$2 606	\$2 341	\$1 701
Mean income	\$1 854	\$1 883	\$1 701	\$1 979	\$1 797	\$1 835	\$1 721	\$2 113	\$1 969	\$2 118	\$1 946	\$1 484
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	\$2 489	\$2 448	\$2 824	\$3000+	\$2 738	\$2 530	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 718	\$2 767	\$2 657	\$2 735
Mean income	\$2 062	\$2 025	\$2 463	\$2 966	\$2 402	\$2 159	\$2 880	\$3 297	\$2 388	\$2 357	\$2 388	\$2 390

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	57 059	12 453	39 154	11 053	61 506	34 207	21 440	1 037	23 444	5 775	17 219	290
Less than \$2,500	5 588	938	3 923	1 274	3 728	1 430	2 174	125	2 272	353	1 898	63
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10 025	1 668	7 004	2 576	4 324	1 304	2 908	58	3 110	364	2 698	25
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 113	1 439	5 009	1 348	5 282	2 267	2 862	77	3 186	614	2 491	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 791	1 058	4 232	961	5 985	3 146	2 551	194	2 911	752	2 087	45
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 314	1 178	3 689	932	6 635	4 162	2 178	138	2 615	826	1 746	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 858	851	2 688	679	5 264	3 478	1 613	87	1 872	524	1 299	28
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 037	1 053	2 693	788	4 808	3 260	1 471	74	1 607	491	1 108	19
\$17,500 to \$19,999	2 860	317	1 862	573	4 281	2 933	1 243	39	1 331	431	874	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 029	1 335	3 211	834	7 443	5 410	1 736	138	1 697	518	1 120	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 853	1 363	3 140	732	7 840	5 935	1 735	53	1 722	517	1 172	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 949	538	1 305	306	3 834	3 160	633	31	679	220	449	7
\$50,000 or more	642	215	400	52	2 082	1 722	336	23	442	165	277	7
Median	\$10 006	\$12 384	\$9 651	\$8 357	\$14 779	\$17 548	\$10 258	\$11 168	\$10 232	\$12 435	\$9 324	\$8 722
Mean	\$12 916	\$14 984	\$12 562	\$11 410	\$18 240	\$20 986	\$13 640	\$14 317	\$13 562	\$15 877	\$12 801	\$10 950
Families with female householder, no husband present	27 006	3 622	21 016	4 461	14 608	5 249	9 116	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	125
Median income	\$5 782	\$5 541	\$6 175	\$4 234	\$6 922	\$9 961	\$5 945	\$4 324	\$5 882	\$6 885	\$5 819	\$3 450
Mean income	\$8 142	\$9 181	\$8 270	\$5 513	\$9 178	\$11 266	\$2 068	\$8 407	\$8 051	\$8 660	\$7 985	\$8 402
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 539	2 219	3 163	326	8 402	5 715	2 648	44	3 206	670	2 507	18
Median income	\$9 241	\$9 668	\$9 106	\$7 679	\$13 503	\$16 077	\$9 059	\$9 446	\$9 843	\$14 265	\$8 872	\$7 500
Mean income	\$12 505	\$13 703	\$11 744	\$12 643	\$17 269	\$19 876	\$11 766	\$13 860	\$13 058	\$18 305	\$11 739	\$7 953
Unrelated individuals	33 566	8 190	23 348	3 133	37 242	24 613	11 796	643	16 141	6 088	9 782	281
Less than \$1,000	4 341	806	3 057	702	3 389	1 737	1 525	63	1 939	621	1 262	41
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 284	475	1 683	179	2 337	1 284	973	56	1 348	467	839	42
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 631	942	3 508	383	3 462	1 589	1 829	79	2 290	606	1 662	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 551	1 501	2 817	324	2 882	1 604	1 250	13	1 602	462	1 135	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 655	827	1 684	326	2 600	1 783	779	16	1 145	463	660	12
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 803	517	1 204	131	2 716	1 940	710	57	1 207	617	572	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 853	651	2 020	284	5 504	3 859	1 438	147	2 238	1 005	1 161	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 962	627	2 163	249	3 810	2 705	1 044	40	1 357	518	818	25
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 061	485	1 457	184	2 965	2 144	756	80	936	345	570	31
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 367	482	1 769	193	2 774	2 147	574	32	818	364	431	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 450	596	1 714	146	3 700	2 878	784	43	979	469	504	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	581	281	276	23	861	754	94	13	218	120	85	13
\$50,000 or more	27	—	16	11	242	189	40	4	64	31	33	4
Median	\$4 368	\$4 449	\$4 368	\$3 937	\$6 416	\$7 195	\$4 412	\$6 408	\$4 779	\$5 689	\$3 972	\$6 115
Mean	\$6 398	\$6 862	\$6 274	\$5 563	\$8 118	\$9 130	\$6 053	\$7 953	\$6 298	\$7 195	\$5 730	\$8 551
Female unrelated individuals	17 189	4 598	11 580	1 540	18 944	12 916	5 718	238	7 638	2 727	4 784	84
Median income	\$3 730	\$3 891	\$3 666	\$3 169	\$5 034	\$6 139	\$3 089	\$4 222	\$3 249	\$4 015	\$2 956	\$2 375
Mean income	\$5 202	\$5 362	\$5 107	\$4 641	\$6 664	\$7 544	\$4 617	\$5 251	\$4 681	\$5 262	\$4 345	\$3 535
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 613	3 593	4 853	332	7 871	5 237	2 573	44	3 430	956	2 444	21
Median income	\$3 613	\$3 828	\$3 442	\$3 456	\$4 694	\$6 099	\$3 064	\$2 889	\$3 413	\$4 601	\$3 075	\$3 214
Mean income	\$4 712	\$5 230	\$4 222	\$5 727	\$6 757	\$8 249	\$3 770	\$3 944	\$4 396	\$6 065	\$3 772	\$3 065

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	20 987	3 379	14 800	5 238	10 305	3 250	6 754	195	7 082	881	6 109	88
Less than \$1,000	3 925	668	2 743	938	1 953	802	1 069	93	1 178	223	944	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 045	207	731	227	865	361	467	22	487	74	403	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 557	204	1 155	289	1 911	488	1 404	32	1 372	98	1 266	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 836	621	2 753	861	1 523	476	1 005	17	1 129	158	949	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 068	841	3 465	1 523	1 538	495	992	19	1 043	124	906	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 383	386	1 627	661	959	288	650	—	713	113	592	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 250	204	903	332	557	123	429	—	404	32	372	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	711	77	537	157	426	131	269	7	300	46	242	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	632	72	482	174	310	50	252	5	238	8	222	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	189	47	107	77	141	19	112	—	108	—	108	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	170	32	122	9	51	12	39	—	39	—	39	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	69	6	57	10	38	—	38	—	38	—	38	—
\$12,000 or more	132	14	118	—	33	5	28	—	33	5	28	—
Median	\$4 022	\$3 983	\$4 005	\$4 206	\$3 278	\$2 947	\$3 435	\$1 205	\$3 446	\$3 288	\$3 465	\$1000—
Mean	\$3 773	\$3 652	\$3 802	\$3 829	\$3 455	\$3 010	\$3 678	\$1 889	\$3 645	\$3 190	\$3 707	\$1 310
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 922	2 134	11 778	3 706	6 660	1 610	4 899	144	4 990	471	4 473	78
Median income	\$4 052	\$4 068	\$4 009	\$4 210	\$2 937	\$2 225	\$3 185	\$1000—	\$3 168	\$2 250	\$3 267	\$1000—
Mean income	\$3 742	\$3 670	\$3 735	\$3 773	\$3 068	\$2 270	\$3 355	\$1 579	\$3 307	\$2 254	\$3 423	\$1 385
Families with householder 65 years and over	989	304	630	114	745	236	505	7	530	36	490	—
Median income	\$3 400	\$3 400	\$3 384	\$3 793	\$3 748	\$3 379	\$3 870	\$2 500	\$3 846	\$4 000	\$3 854	—
Mean income	\$3 354	\$3 099	\$3 422	\$4 278	\$3 556	\$2 987	\$3 821	\$2 640	\$3 794	\$3 559	\$3 813	—
Unrelated individuals	14 589	3 174	10 415	1 471	11 304	5 705	5 320	204	6 810	2 008	4 677	104
Less than \$500	3 810	682	2 698	618	2 747	1 346	1 289	52	1 600	468	1 091	30
\$500 to \$999	531	124	359	84	642	391	236	11	339	153	171	11
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 354	293	1 000	66	1 211	664	500	33	730	275	423	28
\$1,500 to \$1,999	930	182	683	113	1 126	620	473	23	618	192	416	14
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 038	301	1 653	193	1 800	822	956	34	1 213	299	903	12
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2 593	641	1 855	190	1 662	767	873	45	1 077	307	759	9
\$3,000 or more	3 333	951	2 167	207	2 116	1 095	993	6	1 233	314	914	—
Median	\$2 164	\$2 504	\$2 141	\$1 254	\$1 967	\$1 864	\$2 085	\$1 630	\$2 049	\$1 781	\$2 132	\$1 196
Mean	\$1 818	\$2 001	\$1 802	\$1 359	\$1 719	\$1 695	\$1 774	\$1 523	\$1 753	\$1 639	\$1 820	\$1 143
Female unrelated individuals	8 643	2 105	5 961	840	7 262	3 774	3 371	117	4 285	1 252	2 981	52
Median income	\$2 395	\$2 654	\$2 348	\$1 433	\$2 041	\$1 855	\$2 159	\$1 750	\$2 116	\$1 693	\$2 198	\$1 300
Mean income	\$1 982	\$2 188	\$1 960	\$1 415	\$1 748	\$1 688	\$1 821	\$1 588	\$1 782	\$1 608	\$1 861	\$1 279
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 292	1 508	2 654	172	2 783	1 180	1 579	23	1 823	288	1 511	9
Median income	\$2 725	\$2 820	\$2 652	\$2 778	\$2 436	\$2 451	\$2 436	\$1 792	\$2 441	\$2 500	\$2 439	\$1 625
Mean income	\$2 412	\$2 424	\$2 384	\$2 433	\$2 168	\$2 172	\$2 174	\$1 967	\$2 195	\$2 276	\$2 189	\$1 555

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oakland city, Calif.				Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	80 624	30 847	39 137	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	3 376
Less than \$2,500	4 121	677	2 768	364	2 476	166	1 900	251
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 819	1 052	4 120	473	3 593	366	2 833	290
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 275	1 633	3 974	536	3 487	454	2 652	284
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 629	2 060	3 787	671	3 345	569	2 352	389
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 327	1 936	3 508	657	2 821	445	1 946	334
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 183	1 940	2 591	591	2 062	282	1 455	302
\$15,000 to \$17,499	5 661	1 948	2 853	638	2 228	348	1 489	361
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 920	1 806	2 399	479	1 831	240	1 270	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 665	3 955	4 308	1 020	2 912	452	1 997	366
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 949	6 160	5 064	1 024	2 912	454	2 008	351
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 265	4 389	2 805	437	1 211	231	810	162
\$50,000 or more	4 810	3 291	960	173	391	95	217	63
Median	\$17 651	\$22 814	\$13 862	\$15 938	\$11 536	\$12 952	\$10 935	\$13 593
Mean	\$21 545	\$27 535	\$16 908	\$18 550	\$14 455	\$16 509	\$13 732	\$16 779

Families with female householder, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	773
Median income	\$9 160	\$13 123	\$8 190	\$8 876	\$7 103	\$8 975	\$6 833	\$7 344
Mean income	\$11 617	\$16 005	\$10 318	\$10 836	\$9 306	\$11 357	\$9 093	\$9 181

Families with householder 65 years and over	12 728	7 818	3 791	620	4 059	1 094	2 469	323
Median income	\$14 300	\$16 712	\$10 620	\$9 820	\$10 373	\$11 531	\$10 035	\$8 617
Mean income	\$19 324	\$22 445	\$13 633	\$13 363	\$13 319	\$14 928	\$12 687	\$10 859

Unrelated individuals	82 082	43 448	29 557	4 901	28 275	9 249	16 494	1 926
Less than \$1,000	6 440	2 433	3 267	580	3 053	678	2 113	218
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 801	1 314	1 187	210	1 325	378	803	64
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 968	1 968	1 629	269	1 729	561	1 057	98
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 948	3 469	2 820	481	3 301	999	2 003	260
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 592	4 783	4 190	503	4 668	1 536	2 862	249
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 518	2 630	1 563	295	1 832	713	1 014	100
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 336	4 264	2 462	533	2 731	995	1 468	249
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 095	4 031	2 381	459	2 220	717	1 215	242
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 347	3 755	2 003	376	1 791	595	996	136
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 446	4 497	2 224	451	1 678	523	916	152
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 019	8 259	4 582	619	3 184	1 144	1 760	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 929	3 473	1 195	125	715	367	282	19
\$50,000 or more	643	572	54	—	48	43	5	—
Median	\$7 835	\$8 899	\$6 090	\$6 405	\$5 034	\$5 663	\$4 794	\$5 740
Mean	\$10 374	\$11 676	\$8 651	\$8 151	\$7 452	\$8 359	\$6 862	\$7 035

Female unrelated individuals	42 103	25 212	18 627	1 961	12 972	4 521	7 421	618
Median income	\$6 696	\$7 876	\$4 944	\$4 946	\$4 686	\$4 999	\$4 530	\$4 455
Mean income	\$8 861	\$9 898	\$7 098	\$7 175	\$6 234	\$7 087	\$5 656	\$5 513

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	18 278	12 765	4 580	674	6 848	3 251	3 175	332
Median income	\$5 200	\$6 243	\$4 455	\$4 341	\$4 624	\$4 894	\$4 424	\$4 430
Mean income	\$8 084	\$9 268	\$5 234	\$5 373	\$6 069	\$7 191	\$4 910	\$5 059

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12 862	1 890	9 166	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	821
Less than \$1,000	2 499	430	1 682	216	1 528	100	1 188	144
\$1,000 to \$1,999	993	163	612	118	590	29	416	87
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 038	143	754	66	627	51	511	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 308	474	1 570	163	1 297	138	993	97
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 793	394	2 099	261	1 878	180	1 510	159
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 404	133	1 101	131	959	51	799	73
\$6,000 to \$6,999	761	44	637	55	550	22	475	38
\$7,000 to \$7,999	498	49	331	76	388	30	265	71
\$8,000 to \$8,999	311	35	203	81	208	26	149	46
\$9,000 to \$9,999	150	25	100	31	86	16	51	31
\$10,000 to \$10,999	86	—	4	26	75	—	44	26
\$11,000 to \$11,999	15	—	12	—	15	—	12	—
\$12,000 or more	26	—	20	4	22	—	20	—
Median	\$3 828	\$3 441	\$3 977	\$4 195	\$4 037	\$4 019	\$4 072	\$4 211
Mean	\$3 618	\$3 089	\$3 718	\$4 109	\$3 787	\$3 818	\$3 792	\$4 194

Families with female householder, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	530	5 543	311	4 858	355
Median income	\$3 984	\$3 654	\$4 033	\$4 152	\$4 047	\$4 052	\$4 076	\$3 806
Mean income	\$3 703	\$3 257	\$3 761	\$3 796	\$3 761	\$3 727	\$3 789	\$3 466

Families with householder 65 years and over	863	274	406	61	463	72	276	38
Median income	\$3 379	\$3 116	\$3 509	\$3 435	\$3 404	\$3 359	\$3 398	\$3 321
Mean income	\$3 088	\$2 564	\$3 304	\$3 362	\$3 115	\$2 845	\$3 193	\$2 897

Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 049	1 392	8 308	2 214	5 359	532
Less than \$500	5 275	1 920	2 700	459	2 531	523	1 775	177
\$500 to \$999	1 165	513	567	121	522	155	338	41
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 323	629	543	98	575	184	326	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 478	685	644	112	750	194	477	47
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 139	971	996	153	1 039	286	695	58
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 829	997	633	116	690	275	362	40
\$3,000 or more	4 658	2 233	1 986	333	2 201	397	1 386	172
Median	\$1 896	\$2 117	\$1 674	\$1 580	\$1 851	\$2 089	\$1 752	\$1 936
Mean	\$1 667	\$1 791	\$1 576	\$1 555	\$1 651	\$1 773	\$1 604	\$1 710

Female unrelated individuals	9 590	4 583	4 083	616	4 073	1 177	2 544	202
Median income	\$2 074	\$2 245	\$1 876	\$1 741	\$1 951	\$2 081	\$1 863	\$2 022
Mean income	\$1 777	\$1 909	\$1 646	\$1 576	\$1 714	\$1 833	\$1 642	\$1 759

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 021	1 770	991	171	1 405	585	715	63
Median income	\$2 513	\$2 603	\$2 371	\$2 466	\$2 413	\$2 447	\$2 351	\$2 583
Mean income	\$2 205	\$2 207	\$2 187	\$2 306	\$2 176	\$2 147	\$2 190	\$2 158

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	16 840	8 322	7 309	748	79 407	68 720	9 120	1 549	11 107	5 335	5 297	472
Less than \$2,500	1 129	393	592	102	1 643	973	611	76	659	200	435	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 230	1 030	1 023	58	3 264	1 859	1 227	118	1 534	470	945	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 379	1 208	1 046	91	4 566	3 300	1 123	100	1 441	612	764	53
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 024	965	889	94	4 960	3 883	980	87	1 289	661	604	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 805	989	645	94	5 484	4 476	885	141	1 115	556	534	30
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 415	763	563	58	5 821	5 028	655	189	901	494	376	53
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 299	711	468	25	6 477	5 622	661	180	857	480	304	67
\$17,500 or more	965	553	352	84	6 230	5 524	567	129	685	382	275	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 663	894	674	60	12 432	11 281	986	194	1 165	625	492	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 328	526	729	54	15 455	14 259	982	220	964	551	401	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	475	210	245	28	8 592	8 195	324	95	380	227	127	26
\$50,000 or more	148	60	83	—	4 483	4 320	119	20	117	77	40	—
Median	\$10 925	\$11 378	\$10 405	\$10 771	\$20 458	\$21 512	\$11 749	\$15 882	\$11 414	\$13 353	\$9 588	\$13 167
Mean	\$13 479	\$13 661	\$13 566	\$12 616	\$23 616	\$24 948	\$14 711	\$17 382	\$13 830	\$15 551	\$12 224	\$13 822
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 104	1 628	3 186	201	13 923	9 293	4 273	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	131
Median income	\$6 867	\$7 086	\$6 819	\$6 380	\$10 348	\$12 331	\$6 822	\$7 452	\$6 512	\$7 580	\$6 212	\$4 694
Mean income	\$9 070	\$9 326	\$9 104	\$7 640	\$12 447	\$14 070	\$9 078	\$9 145	\$8 785	\$9 891	\$8 311	\$6 959
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 217	1 932	1 199	72	11 845	11 002	794	84	1 843	1 150	671	36
Median income	\$8 440	\$8 588	\$8 218	\$9 737	\$13 746	\$14 140	\$9 683	\$10 921	\$9 704	\$9 817	\$9 506	\$10 500
Mean income	\$11 257	\$11 463	\$11 038	\$12 405	\$17 817	\$18 307	\$11 746	\$12 417	\$12 255	\$13 142	\$10 905	\$12 961
Unrelated individuals	13 642	8 890	3 995	417	49 955	44 313	4 610	995	12 578	9 142	3 052	317
Less than \$1,000	874	445	334	59	2 911	2 251	500	104	1 037	601	355	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	895	469	384	23	2 068	1 751	206	129	763	581	135	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 734	1 066	591	55	3 848	3 085	701	64	1 784	1 178	575	44
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 294	1 581	627	40	4 842	4 169	547	124	1 928	1 426	427	59
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 300	873	330	47	3 788	3 365	374	55	1 087	775	296	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	879	517	331	23	2 939	2 613	281	49	839	615	216	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 589	1 091	448	55	5 876	5 295	450	123	1 383	1 104	237	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 304	840	330	71	5 253	4 767	398	110	999	792	195	18
\$10,000 to \$11,999	830	645	156	5	4 110	3 767	282	88	639	442	174	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	811	548	208	15	5 016	4 647	288	90	895	718	158	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	881	616	225	21	7 379	6 816	482	46	938	682	245	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	195	167	7	3	1 615	1 504	92	—	220	168	33	—
\$50,000 or more	56	32	24	—	310	283	13	13	66	60	6	—
Median	\$4 788	\$5 021	\$4 186	\$4 670	\$7 541	\$7 853	\$4 944	\$5 433	\$4 712	\$5 016	\$4 115	\$3 563
Mean	\$6 738	\$7 086	\$5 948	\$5 818	\$9 561	\$9 868	\$7 098	\$6 787	\$7 523	\$8 045	\$6 153	\$4 681
Female unrelated individuals	7 034	4 648	2 102	123	28 878	26 375	1 895	445	6 348	4 825	1 317	126
Median income	\$3 952	\$4 149	\$3 610	\$4 646	\$6 644	\$6 901	\$3 824	\$4 500	\$4 005	\$4 325	\$3 339	\$3 440
Mean income	\$5 577	\$5 633	\$5 343	\$5 820	\$8 062	\$8 288	\$5 428	\$5 161	\$5 754	\$6 061	\$4 703	\$3 790
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 648	3 181	1 341	54	13 919	12 826	1 023	64	4 184	3 268	898	13
Median income	\$3 664	\$3 848	\$3 126	\$3 737	\$4 900	\$5 067	\$3 539	\$4 063	\$3 916	\$4 053	\$3 500	\$4 188
Mean income	\$4 737	\$4 990	\$4 012	\$8 549	\$7 904	\$8 192	\$4 534	\$5 288	\$7 736	\$8 664	\$4 455	\$3 792
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 496	1 724	2 349	239	6 507	3 563	2 623	263	2 926	799	1 931	148
Less than \$1,000	465	134	213	72	821	467	324	51	343	82	251	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999	311	104	191	13	510	319	184	21	214	95	114	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	756	328	391	17	642	412	184	17	243	70	145	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	895	381	436	31	1 636	841	723	52	870	242	567	34
\$4,000 to \$4,999	784	394	350	22	1 066	567	417	53	474	138	297	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	426	147	256	26	848	450	360	29	361	90	239	23
\$6,000 to \$6,999	309	79	213	17	393	190	190	26	190	33	144	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	295	71	171	26	235	135	87	14	90	16	66	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	145	43	84	3	204	113	91	—	81	10	71	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	57	35	22	9	75	42	33	—	23	11	12	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	21	—	18	3	50	36	14	—	26	12	14	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 or more	32	8	24	—	18	2	16	—	11	—	11	—
Median	\$3 800	\$3 777	\$3 893	\$3 565	\$3 703	\$3 706	\$3 857	\$3 817	\$3 762	\$3 630	\$3 803	\$3 618
Mean	\$3 970	\$3 880	\$4 116	\$3 591	\$3 825	\$3 739	\$3 955	\$3 518	\$3 853	\$3 651	\$3 931	\$3 470
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 423	647	1 633	106	4 107	1 827	2 142	155	2 143	479	1 555	85
Median income	\$3 751	\$3 803	\$3 811	\$3 368	\$3 719	\$3 619	\$3 787	\$3 315	\$3 694	\$3 581	\$3 732	\$3 352
Mean income	\$3 768	\$3 647	\$3 884	\$3 182	\$3 683	\$3 581	\$3 769	\$3 008	\$3 656	\$3 433	\$3 733	\$2 892
Families with householder 65 years and over	652	310	326	14	593	349	122	7	207	91	104	7
Median income	\$3 542	\$3 548	\$3 550	\$2 778	\$3 473	\$3 449	\$3 444	\$3 500	\$3 546	\$3 406	\$3 464	\$3 500
Mean income	\$3 735	\$3 601	\$3 937	\$2 842	\$3 401	\$3 331	\$3 430	\$3 640	\$3 405	\$3 388	\$3 395	\$3 640
Unrelated individuals	5 070	3 055	1 766	149	11 999	9 793	1 753	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	184
Less than \$500	713	349	269	59	2 225	1 711	392	79	840	527	261	37
\$500 to \$999	161	96	65	—	686	540	108	25	197	74	94	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	397	189	195	5	1 065	926	97	59	376	282	62	23
\$1,500 to \$1,999	498	280	189	18	1 003	825	109	70	387	299	73	11
\$2,000 to \$2,499	808	468	312	29	1 027	1 302	281	24	722	466	231	24
\$2,500 to \$2,999	926	598	279	26	2 221	1 783	420	40	1 062	712	344	20
\$3,000 or more	1 567	1 075	457	12	3 172	2 706	346	112	1 263	929	265	59
Median	\$2 474	\$2 622	\$2 264	\$1 792	\$2 314	\$2 344	\$2 303	\$1 796	\$2 432	\$2 496	\$2 379	\$2 229
Mean	\$2 171	\$2 289	\$2 053	\$1 440	\$1 963	\$1 994	\$1 879	\$1 803	\$2 035	\$2 095	\$1 942	\$1 719
Female unrelated individuals	3 049	1 887	1 079	39	7 582	6 448	943	199	2 784	1 939	747	77
Median income	\$2 528	\$2 662	\$2 258	\$500—	\$2 462	\$2 462	\$2 526	\$1 477	\$2 580	\$2 403	\$2 557	\$1 708
Mean income	\$2 262	\$2 378	\$2 105	\$1 087	\$2 060	\$2 072	\$2 067	\$1 626	\$2 190	\$2 225	\$2 152	\$1 699
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 212	1 332	810	26	3 743	3 243	471	19	1 621	1 190	421	5
Median income	\$2 670	\$2 795	\$2 359	\$500—	\$2 709	\$2 714	\$2 680	\$2 932	\$2 726	\$2 757	\$2 669	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 476	\$2 633	\$2 186	\$1 507	\$2 408	\$2 398	\$2 471	\$2 879	\$2 520	\$2 534	\$2 501	\$2 795

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	415 891	252 474	150 117	14 330	166 793	42 976	114 043	11 132	203 617	178 144	8 966	24 756
Families	20 436	6 633	12 180	1 883	14 532	2 278	10 793	1 698	5 398	3 634	682	1 380
Less than \$2,500	33 078	10 894	20 158	2 337	23 442	3 958	17 691	2 129	7 085	4 876	948	1 679
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34 508	16 310	16 585	1 891	20 375	4 413	14 501	1 712	10 758	8 604	938	1 984
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34 877	19 155	14 414	1 537	17 344	4 406	11 937	1 252	13 297	11 189	815	2 103
\$7,500 to \$9,999	35 516	20 033	14 307	1 322	16 065	3 884	11 290	1 059	16 464	13 848	818	2 580
\$10,000 to \$12,499	31 153	18 643	11 636	920	13 180	3 608	8 940	683	14 269	12 265	585	1 976
\$12,500 to \$14,999	33 102	21 171	11 043	1 075	11 890	3 565	7 717	681	16 801	14 496	736	2 377
\$15,000 to \$17,499	29 639	20 482	8 420	784	9 293	2 952	5 841	513	15 185	13 435	463	2 096
\$17,500 to \$19,999	53 906	38 379	14 438	1 126	15 556	5 186	9 792	734	30 603	27 036	1 170	3 591
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65 636	47 086	17 316	936	16 396	5 375	10 447	446	40 929	37 536	1 275	3 228
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31 941	23 714	7 676	415	6 701	2 415	4 050	185	21 765	20 604	375	1 258
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 099	9 974	1 944	104	2 019	936	1 044	40	11 063	10 621	161	504
\$50,000 or more	\$16 388	\$19 135	\$12 048	\$9 214	\$11 199	\$14 266	\$10 465	\$7 554	\$20 365	\$21 095	\$13 705	\$15 711
Median	\$18 891	\$21 595	\$14 843	\$11 860	\$14 004	\$16 947	\$13 180	\$10 007	\$23 469	\$24 453	\$15 993	\$17 275
Mean												
Families with female householder, no husband present	113 487	41 781	67 742	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	4 225	28 308	22 230	2 834	4 691
Median income	\$8 852	\$12 257	\$7 339	\$4 653	\$6 882	\$8 909	\$6 765	\$4 479	\$11 496	\$12 283	\$7 728	\$8 847
Mean income	\$11 355	\$14 363	\$9 757	\$6 449	\$9 360	\$11 582	\$9 127	\$5 884	\$13 244	\$14 114	\$9 675	\$10 759
Families with householder 65 years and over	79 216	58 638	19 763	715	27 850	10 533	16 808	471	25 200	23 222	876	1 515
Median income	\$11 958	\$12 706	\$9 766	\$8 621	\$10 016	\$11 125	\$9 478	\$7 770	\$12 507	\$12 882	\$8 138	\$8 297
Mean income	\$15 934	\$17 096	\$12 499	\$12 097	\$13 195	\$15 168	\$11 956	\$10 763	\$16 849	\$17 352	\$10 699	\$11 378
Unrelated individuals	266 906	167 467	93 394	5 558	124 999	46 434	74 364	3 896	114 435	101 454	5 018	9 803
Less than \$1,000	23 742	11 489	11 049	960	15 482	4 959	9 510	765	7 261	5 441	564	1 260
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 928	7 279	7 239	437	9 822	3 152	6 341	340	4 297	3 345	410	545
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 231	12 379	12 006	775	16 753	5 345	10 714	666	7 881	6 047	887	1 244
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 465	19 973	11 959	529	17 821	6 865	10 527	443	8 991	7 963	479	746
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23 130	16 144	6 601	379	10 519	4 719	5 537	258	7 734	6 997	251	435
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16 265	10 662	5 287	255	7 306	2 796	4 311	154	6 662	6 046	209	439
\$6,000 to \$6,999	25 080	16 587	8 021	589	11 101	4 142	6 616	383	13 927	12 541	449	1 197
\$7,000 to \$7,999	20 569	13 388	6 773	406	8 486	3 201	5 014	299	12 143	10 856	420	1 068
\$8,000 to \$8,999	18 795	12 106	6 279	357	7 307	2 534	4 561	214	10 830	9 973	356	740
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20 859	13 944	6 562	314	7 540	2 975	4 424	171	11 208	10 317	416	684
\$10,000 to \$10,999	35 139	24 815	9 792	452	10 372	4 299	5 824	130	17 399	16 122	470	1 191
\$11,000 to \$11,999	9 291	7 433	1 708	105	2 225	1 253	920	73	5 019	4 736	100	184
\$12,000 or more	1 412	1 267	118	-	265	194	65	-	1 083	1 070	7	20
Median	\$5 858	\$6 647	\$4 673	\$4 206	\$4 249	\$4 614	\$4 016	\$3 400	\$8 065	\$8 371	\$4 673	\$6 323
Mean	\$8 506	\$9 448	\$6 939	\$6 205	\$6 471	\$7 165	\$6 119	\$5 144	\$10 143	\$10 540	\$7 081	\$7 547
Female unrelated individuals	154 138	102 285	49 197	2 491	65 980	25 165	39 080	1 675	58 563	53 346	1 968	4 107
Median income	\$4 968	\$5 620	\$3 894	\$3 612	\$3 825	\$4 263	\$3 622	\$3 033	\$6 812	\$7 074	\$3 404	\$4 383
Mean income	\$7 234	\$7 956	\$5 802	\$5 321	\$5 469	\$6 202	\$5 035	\$4 343	\$8 187	\$8 457	\$5 278	\$5 870
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	81 350	58 832	21 792	490	33 436	13 524	19 420	379	22 923	21 223	940	946
Median income	\$4 365	\$4 759	\$3 605	\$3 335	\$3 731	\$4 024	\$3 571	\$3 173	\$4 923	\$5 163	\$2 741	\$2 771
Mean income	\$6 151	\$6 836	\$4 376	\$4 166	\$4 703	\$5 448	\$4 214	\$3 740	\$7 295	\$7 571	\$3 541	\$3 577
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	69 192	20 851	43 095	6 156	50 862	7 825	38 198	5 686	16 445	10 864	2 267	4 586
Less than \$1,000	11 365	3 605	6 668	1 168	8 251	1 331	5 968	1 063	2 627	1 873	254	716
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 514	1 841	3 346	463	3 734	562	2 856	406	1 602	1 044	195	373
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 191	2 579	5 160	552	6 003	992	4 588	511	2 291	1 367	476	539
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14 347	4 390	9 008	1 093	10 502	1 647	8 010	1 014	2 787	1 806	395	709
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11 994	3 818	7 401	905	8 528	1 407	6 453	810	2 586	1 918	261	637
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 717	1 769	4 297	748	5 256	738	3 894	720	1 376	970	167	410
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 770	1 078	2 289	453	2 884	441	2 062	431	1 143	711	225	328
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 884	714	1 878	324	2 231	269	1 705	305	775	445	114	285
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 173	617	1 382	228	1 652	242	1 248	209	589	417	65	245
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 085	262	716	133	887	126	658	133	327	177	43	188
\$10,000 to \$10,999	561	88	411	39	432	25	352	35	151	52	19	59
\$11,000 to \$11,999	335	64	250	25	285	29	236	24	49	38	2	24
\$12,000 or more	256	26	199	25	214	16	168	25	142	46	51	73
Median	\$3 664	\$3 547	\$3 703	\$3 819	\$3 709	\$3 624	\$3 710	\$3 851	\$3 611	\$3 636	\$3 528	\$3 938
Mean	\$3 720	\$3 488	\$3 815	\$3 865	\$3 800	\$3 598	\$3 829	\$3 912	\$3 723	\$3 587	\$3 986	\$4 230
Families with female householder, no husband present	43 401	9 136	31 454	3 433	34 588	3 659	28 322	3 212	6 504	3 872	1 274	1 825
Median income	\$3 633	\$3 511	\$3 676	\$3 562	\$3 672	\$3 594	\$3 690	\$3 590	\$3 377	\$3 353	\$3 217	\$3 414
Mean income	\$3 649	\$3 421	\$3 725	\$3 500	\$3 710	\$3 554	\$3 743	\$3 544	\$3 474	\$3 300	\$3 691	\$3 591
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 115	3 453	3 529	176	4 309	1 059	3 150	161	1 804	1 261	222	328
Median income	\$3 544	\$3 355	\$3 745	\$4 022	\$3 666	\$3 429	\$3 750	\$3 971	\$3 471	\$3 470	\$3 467	\$3 623
Mean income	\$3 463	\$3 024	\$3 867	\$4 220	\$3 699	\$3 125	\$3 882	\$4 138	\$3 342	\$3 160	\$3 595	\$3 819
Unrelated individuals	85 391	43 318	39 207	2 541	54 836	18 066	34 410	2 080	25 584	20 156	2 224	3 621
Less than \$500	19 906	9 310	9 537	862	13 041	3 942	8 203	667	5 880	4 341	478	1 019
\$500 to \$999	3 836	2 179	1 512	98	2 441	1 017	1 307	98	1 381	1 100	86	241
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6 284	3 275	2 876	173	4 001	1 419	2 469	121	2 125	1 681	175	253
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6 644	4 004	4 363	264	5 821	1 733	3 872	219	2 172	1 664	235	292
\$2,000 to \$2,499	12 272	5 741	6 053	474	8 332	2 550	5 365	420	3 771	2 806	408	666
\$2,500 to \$2,999	12 959	6 638	5									

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	22 261	11 045	4 776	9 793	104 130	79 226	24 001	652	28 487	9 833	18 334	228
Less than \$2,500	1 956	713	484	976	3 496	1 520	1 881	71	2 177	416	1 723	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 808	1 135	807	1 166	6 686	3 012	3 594	97	4 012	761	3 195	60
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 025	1 576	684	1 248	8 284	5 197	2 977	88	3 742	1 126	2 560	46
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 475	1 310	479	1 098	8 483	5 879	2 525	76	3 085	1 151	1 907	37
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 528	1 290	422	1 240	8 558	6 319	2 189	52	2 882	1 075	1 792	21
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 876	1 012	318	901	8 053	6 312	1 675	39	1 948	747	1 175	7
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 880	1 018	344	832	8 510	6 826	1 572	28	1 960	828	1 092	23
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 169	614	231	587	7 752	6 394	1 292	19	1 634	725	899	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 117	1 080	490	877	14 144	11 812	2 248	57	2 637	1 141	1 470	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 577	785	374	616	16 882	14 230	2 565	90	2 867	1 157	1 693	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	596	332	98	240	8 576	7 402	1 142	13	1 184	519	658	—
\$50,000 or more	254	180	45	112	4 706	4 323	341	22	359	187	172	—
Median	\$10 857	\$11 528	\$9 656	\$10 824	\$17 499	\$19 278	\$11 169	\$9 803	\$11 065	\$13 797	\$9 716	\$7 568
Mean	\$13 077	\$13 879	\$12 418	\$12 801	\$20 971	\$22 951	\$14 486	\$14 139	\$14 217	\$16 667	\$12 956	\$9 529
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 898	2 308	1 049	2 441	25 176	13 992	10 997	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	131
Median income	\$6 686	\$7 631	\$6 407	\$5 966	\$9 510	\$12 679	\$6 523	\$6 328	\$6 607	\$9 419	\$6 013	\$6 976
Mean income	\$8 716	\$9 896	\$8 183	\$7 974	\$12 276	\$15 131	\$8 711	\$8 061	\$9 026	\$11 942	\$8 253	\$8 868
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 275	1 885	759	885	22 593	18 781	3 763	75	5 677	2 857	2 807	42
Median income	\$7 851	\$8 420	\$7 267	\$7 481	\$12 764	\$13 478	\$9 694	\$6 417	\$9 968	\$10 942	\$9 242	\$6 667
Mean income	\$10 087	\$10 800	\$9 659	\$9 228	\$17 451	\$18 397	\$12 784	\$9 427	\$13 588	\$14 737	\$12 397	\$8 956
Unrelated individuals	16 826	10 929	2 746	4 075	79 905	61 814	17 029	699	27 752	14 686	12 644	259
Less than \$1,000	2 228	1 095	356	780	5 850	4 135	1 459	96	2 920	1 643	1 163	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 156	585	324	286	4 353	2 954	1 345	59	2 204	1 087	1 078	40
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 870	1 455	766	822	8 184	5 158	2 951	98	4 370	1 953	2 390	39
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 064	1 019	323	373	10 113	7 601	2 430	65	4 524	2 461	2 006	18
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 345	1 036	129	248	6 634	5 231	1 304	51	2 424	1 368	987	11
\$5,000 to \$5,999	908	629	128	194	4 807	3 809	942	69	1 531	908	612	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 822	1 267	198	457	8 415	6 738	1 595	47	2 530	1 326	1 158	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 322	959	165	291	6 653	5 180	1 349	51	2 076	1 054	1 013	30
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 012	755	134	202	5 429	4 510	882	31	1 312	696	609	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	859	619	146	127	6 311	5 156	1 061	77	1 573	886	671	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	998	819	70	282	9 995	8 518	1 399	48	1 796	955	814	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	206	159	27	13	2 680	2 362	299	7	423	287	136	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	32	—	—	481	462	13	—	69	28	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 071	\$4 782	\$2 918	\$3 401	\$6 003	\$6 563	\$4 253	\$4 618	\$3 969	\$4 145	\$3 843	\$4 409
Mean	\$5 963	\$6 694	\$4 752	\$5 122	\$8 595	\$9 211	\$6 486	\$6 208	\$6 176	\$6 491	\$5 867	\$5 273
Female unrelated individuals	7 385	4 881	1 238	1 640	47 017	37 711	8 958	314	14 685	7 792	6 766	110
Median income	\$3 277	\$3 782	\$2 746	\$2 592	\$5 184	\$5 815	\$3 630	\$4 000	\$3 625	\$3 799	\$3 446	\$4 600
Mean income	\$4 763	\$5 512	\$3 762	\$3 253	\$7 491	\$8 053	\$5 139	\$5 057	\$5 212	\$5 738	\$4 654	\$5 162
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 927	2 672	827	621	28 887	19 185	4 584	103	7 817	4 057	3 716	22
Median income	\$3 259	\$3 709	\$2 678	\$2 602	\$4 506	\$4 828	\$3 527	\$3 911	\$3 710	\$3 912	\$3 473	\$3 688
Mean income	\$4 489	\$5 154	\$3 191	\$3 015	\$6 668	\$7 206	\$4 394	\$4 279	\$5 021	\$5 581	\$4 409	\$3 673
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 620	2 561	1 750	3 217	12 424	5 314	6 883	208	7 664	1 392	6 147	96
Less than \$1,000	870	300	193	486	1 866	747	1 080	39	1 228	192	1 023	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	584	217	161	237	1 034	486	509	26	597	131	448	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 030	338	336	444	1 578	778	778	26	886	213	666	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 155	431	327	492	2 893	1 150	1 694	58	1 992	295	1 565	29
\$4,000 to \$4,999	980	477	225	457	2 263	983	1 254	19	1 379	268	1 096	11
\$5,000 to \$5,999	505	215	132	258	1 114	479	604	8	681	120	545	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	454	192	143	228	741	334	391	15	385	53	322	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	421	154	92	239	474	211	258	6	303	69	229	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	249	138	58	118	271	86	185	11	165	22	143	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	147	39	24	124	114	37	77	—	71	14	57	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	99	20	19	48	30	9	21	—	30	9	21	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	17	11	—	17	23	6	17	—	23	6	17	—
\$12,000 or more	109	28	40	69	23	8	15	—	15	—	15	—
Median	\$3 715	\$3 987	\$3 566	\$3 897	\$3 599	\$3 562	\$3 634	\$3 224	\$3 589	\$3 542	\$3 598	\$3 724
Mean	\$4 057	\$4 120	\$4 029	\$4 250	\$3 586	\$3 559	\$3 624	\$3 254	\$3 563	\$3 581	\$3 560	\$4 292
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 935	967	987	1 354	8 067	2 539	5 447	110	5 580	615	4 932	62
Median income	\$3 310	\$3 332	\$3 340	\$3 301	\$3 605	\$3 585	\$3 627	\$3 500	\$3 568	\$3 408	\$3 593	\$3 655
Mean income	\$3 616	\$3 548	\$3 776	\$3 532	\$3 539	\$3 519	\$3 564	\$3 832	\$3 480	\$3 420	\$3 493	\$4 581
Families with householder 65 years and over	674	217	215	237	1 169	670	467	29	570	194	371	11
Median income	\$3 551	\$3 744	\$3 464	\$3 570	\$3 499	\$3 249	\$3 919	\$3 417	\$3 606	\$3 340	\$3 705	\$4 500
Mean income	\$3 674	\$3 565	\$3 595	\$3 588	\$3 482	\$3 019	\$4 088	\$3 034	\$3 606	\$2 912	\$3 914	\$4 423
Unrelated individuals	7 733	4 220	1 686	2 174	25 215	17 224	7 547	273	12 825	6 500	6 105	114
Less than \$500	1 895	918	302	640	4 531	3 132	1 160	78	2 315	1 256	945	23
\$500 to \$999	333	177	54	140	1 319	1 003	299	18	605	387	218	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	569	307	135	140	1 818	1 183	624	34	914	422	483	23
\$1,500 to \$1,999	587	278	189	146	2 535	1 771	721	25	1 290	665	595	17
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 368	655	350	417	3 682	2 405	1 230	35	1 973	1 004	949	25
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 502	800	416	405	4 502	2 753	1 721	63	2 397	949	1 441	14
\$3,000 or more	1 499	1 085	240	286	6 828	4 977	1 792	20	3 331	1 817	1 474	7
Median	\$2 180	\$2 328	\$2 233	\$2 025	\$2 327	\$2 317	\$2 394	\$1 630	\$2 327	\$2 259	\$2 428	\$1 676
Mean	\$1 809	\$1 928	\$1 930	\$1 641	\$1 987	\$1 998	\$2 014	\$1 516	\$1 976	\$1 959	\$2 020	\$1 535
Female unrelated individuals	4 147	2 341	874	1 125	15 921	11 120	4 681	122	7 654	3 756	3 816	41
Median income	\$2 212	\$2 327	\$2 448	\$2 019	\$2 503	\$2 447	\$2 583	\$1 409	\$2 531	\$2 376	\$2 618	\$2 028
Mean income	\$1 852	\$1 962	\$2 124	\$1 631	\$2 119	\$2 095	\$2 195	\$1 428	\$2 127	\$2 039	\$2 225	\$1 465
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 137	1 167	620	478	7 485	4 992	2 435	31	3 678	1 603	2 057	5
Median income	\$2 614	\$2 667	\$2 603	\$2 526	\$2 829	\$2 861	\$2 786	\$2 750	\$2 880	\$3 000	\$2 795	\$3 000+
Mean income	\$2 420	\$2 487	\$2 393	\$2 329	\$2 504	\$2 509	\$2 490	\$2 625	\$2 516	\$2 548	\$2 491	\$3 395

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	89 443	78 925	6 740	1 382	9 650	5 748	3 281	247	37 202	30 815	4 388	1 984
Less than \$2,500	2 130	1 431	395	50	602	249	243	21	1 358	799	377	130
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 999	2 892	842	89	1 113	551	483	42	3 253	2 160	753	326
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 562	4 537	773	157	1 188	677	484	52	3 653	2 789	536	276
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 497	5 488	683	130	1 071	594	408	26	3 523	2 857	435	261
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 346	6 393	649	149	1 036	666	322	28	3 601	2 925	441	209
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6 363	5 611	511	86	746	440	261	13	3 281	2 847	281	160
\$15,000 to \$17,499	7 514	6 651	471	164	825	561	186	34	2 902	2 445	310	122
\$17,500 to \$19,999	6 635	5 923	445	121	572	412	145	16	2 621	2 233	289	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 943	11 786	760	153	1 020	618	356	6	4 511	3 914	476	146
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 744	15 406	744	212	1 017	644	298	3	4 780	4 365	336	164
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 910	8 274	342	41	325	242	63	6	2 202	2 034	127	47
\$50,000 or more	4 800	4 533	125	30	135	94	32	-	1 517	1 447	27	30
Median	\$19 501	\$20 198	\$12 637	\$15 457	\$12 054	\$13 278	\$10 175	\$8 317	\$14 748	\$16 054	\$10 527	\$9 990
Mean	\$22 710	\$23 479	\$16 057	\$16 884	\$14 968	\$15 821	\$13 708	\$10 019	\$19 323	\$20 707	\$12 953	\$12 911
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$10 710	\$11 515	\$7 240	\$9 128	\$6 875	\$7 175	\$6 578	\$6 607	\$7 572	\$8 629	\$6 204	\$5 423
Mean income	\$12 871	\$13 461	\$10 110	\$10 233	\$9 402	\$9 294	\$9 433	\$7 980	\$10 605	\$11 686	\$8 033	\$8 043
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$13 772	\$13 869	\$10 199	\$15 602	\$10 508	\$10 972	\$8 931	\$16 250	\$12 154	\$12 160	\$11 937	\$10 893
Mean income	\$17 877	\$18 025	\$12 594	\$15 274	\$12 645	\$13 110	\$10 531	\$16 760	\$17 549	\$17 728	\$13 789	\$15 486
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1,000	4 688	3 791	520	209	1 442	940	285	70	2 389	1 893	347	169
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 834	3 264	255	110	1 064	833	175	44	1 627	1 363	194	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 287	6 300	679	138	2 410	1 872	425	79	2 878	2 419	279	162
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 641	7 994	401	141	2 433	2 078	218	63	4 538	4 034	370	32
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 285	6 737	348	76	1 817	1 523	234	39	2 630	2 297	242	49
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 946	5 447	285	128	1 241	1 000	175	21	2 023	1 865	72	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 140	10 447	410	207	2 360	2 049	231	92	3 318	2 811	334	184
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 650	8 796	452	209	1 851	1 532	178	57	2 511	2 154	263	72
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 073	7 574	278	137	1 317	1 143	107	10	1 892	1 600	227	54
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 696	8 072	326	147	1 127	918	119	28	2 027	1 815	182	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 661	12 717	593	199	1 704	1 387	259	50	2 805	2 567	185	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 625	3 439	122	33	383	320	50	15	652	617	20	-
\$50,000 or more	678	673	5	-	50	50	-	-	206	199	7	-
Median	\$7 570	\$7 728	\$5 470	\$6 580	\$5 349	\$5 576	\$4 534	\$4 718	\$5 339	\$5 435	\$4 707	\$4 847
Mean	\$9 762	\$9 985	\$7 477	\$7 813	\$7 216	\$7 400	\$6 576	\$6 907	\$7 757	\$7 991	\$6 438	\$5 192
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$6 670	\$6 774	\$4 639	\$5 868	\$4 841	\$5 039	\$3 690	\$3 382	\$4 746	\$4 863	\$3 690	\$4 256
Mean income	\$8 230	\$8 348	\$6 403	\$6 946	\$6 135	\$6 371	\$4 639	\$4 755	\$6 840	\$7 040	\$5 065	\$4 237
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	\$5 060	\$5 183	\$3 323	\$3 938	\$4 022	\$4 186	\$3 019	\$2 611	\$4 194	\$4 285	\$3 580	\$5 308
Mean income	\$7 600	\$7 746	\$4 308	\$4 914	\$5 313	\$5 556	\$3 822	\$2 356	\$7 148	\$7 347	\$4 263	\$4 940
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 573	5 120	1 707	231	2 282	979	1 069	117	5 703	3 546	1 478	630
Less than \$1,000	1 104	739	184	16	317	139	99	16	630	366	172	66
\$1,000 to \$1,999	596	430	68	17	162	89	47	5	462	256	135	50
\$2,000 to \$2,999	803	526	223	22	231	74	147	5	644	439	158	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 579	1 148	330	29	418	209	162	16	1 329	805	354	157
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 690	1 160	396	46	538	255	261	21	1 334	892	307	116
\$5,000 to \$5,999	711	453	191	36	194	57	126	10	581	366	172	63
\$6,000 to \$6,999	404	296	82	24	99	41	58	24	266	154	57	53
\$7,000 to \$7,999	331	197	107	28	148	43	90	15	239	146	56	52
\$8,000 to \$8,999	168	89	60	8	77	32	42	-	117	75	36	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	112	42	59	-	62	29	30	-	79	34	31	6
\$10,000 to \$10,999	58	30	-	-	24	11	-	-	18	9	-	-
\$11,000 to \$11,999	25	8	7	5	12	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
\$12,000 or more	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Median	\$3 819	\$3 753	\$4 122	\$4 685	\$4 024	\$3 897	\$4 305	\$4 786	\$3 859	\$3 884	\$3 714	\$3 885
Mean	\$3 703	\$3 588	\$4 135	\$4 639	\$4 003	\$3 851	\$4 320	\$4 758	\$3 732	\$3 736	\$3 711	\$3 897
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Median income	\$3 833	\$3 755	\$3 996	\$4 614	\$4 095	\$3 926	\$4 262	\$5 100	\$3 818	\$3 809	\$3 827	\$3 809
Mean income	\$3 721	\$3 562	\$4 020	\$4 763	\$4 024	\$3 609	\$4 299	\$5 520	\$3 652	\$3 551	\$3 820	\$3 641
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Median income	\$3 542	\$3 540	\$3 385	-	\$3 654	\$3 967	\$3 457	-	\$3 293	\$3 244	\$4 031	\$3 308
Mean income	\$3 213	\$3 136	\$3 224	-	\$3 388	\$3 630	\$3 234	-	\$3 175	\$3 108	\$3 921	\$3 226
Unrelated individuals												
Less than \$500	3 444	2 735	382	162	1 071	677	221	70	1 886	1 456	289	164
\$500 to \$999	1 244	996	138	47	371	263	64	-	503	437	58	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 892	1 598	123	80	522	414	85	30	704	606	57	15
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 942	1 666	132	30	542	419	90	14	923	757	137	28
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 200	2 750	288	64	988	755	171	33	1 228	1 072	86	86
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4 087	3 550	391	74	1 422	1 117	254	46	1 650	1 347	193	76
\$3,000 or more	5 567	5 122	265	104	1 591	1 355	141	42	3 190	2 777	299	28
Median	\$2 338	\$2 402	\$2 147	\$1 447	\$2 378	\$2 481	\$2 155	\$2 053	\$2 418	\$2 452	\$2 108	\$1 804
Mean	\$2 000	\$2 052	\$1 759	\$1 565	\$2 019	\$2 110	\$1 804	\$1 746	\$2 033	\$2 072	\$1 819	\$1 409
Female unrelated individuals												
Median income	\$2 587	\$2 494	\$2 449	\$1 538	\$2 490	\$2 539	\$2 367	\$2 480	\$2 552	\$2 540	\$2 603	\$2 033
Mean income	\$2 087	\$2 111	\$2 013	\$1 517	\$2 088	\$2 131	\$1 969	\$2 096	\$2 131	\$2 136	\$2 107	\$1 506
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over												
Median income	\$2 708	\$2 743	\$2 416	\$2 444	\$2 701	\$2 783	\$2 382	\$2 278	\$2 958	\$2 949	\$3 000 +	\$2 589
Mean income	\$2 425	\$2 455	\$2 228	\$1 878	\$2 436	\$2 552	\$2 154	\$1 659	\$2 606	\$2 579	\$2 819	\$2 620

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	17 734	12 501	3 571	1 658	34 902	25 341	9 144	193	6 456	2 575	3 743	68
Less than \$2,500	1 018	506	344	110	829	304	466	8	376	86	266	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 341	1 356	662	321	1 268	440	797	22	781	191	576	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 218	1 500	463	218	1 737	778	918	9	728	192	509	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 980	1 390	370	232	2 267	1 031	1 207	—	839	220	590	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 731	1 182	362	167	2 430	1 367	1 038	9	617	141	476	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 632	1 326	185	139	2 092	1 321	747	22	569	249	309	5
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 289	908	250	112	2 578	1 643	719	7	463	222	241	7
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 041	764	216	90	2 285	1 800	653	6	375	159	211	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 862	1 418	361	103	4 967	3 719	1 184	27	535	304	220	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 708	1 377	274	114	7 117	6 108	975	57	804	561	232	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	564	461	73	35	4 792	4 428	313	19	277	196	75	—
\$50,000 or more	350	313	11	17	2 540	2 402	127	7	92	54	38	—
Median	\$11 892	\$13 097	\$9 639	\$9 440	\$21 769	\$25 369	\$12 989	\$23 312	\$12 042	\$17 348	\$9 706	\$23 157
Mean	\$14 917	\$16 232	\$12 160	\$12 001	\$25 145	\$28 769	\$15 433	\$21 772	\$15 013	\$19 468	\$12 088	\$18 052
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 010	3 434	1 918	633	6 442	3 093	3 331	35	2 034	365	1 663	19
Median income	\$6 499	\$6 989	\$5 938	\$5 240	\$10 571	\$14 090	\$8 251	\$5 750	\$7 218	\$8 993	\$7 036	\$6 250
Mean income	\$8 904	\$9 680	\$7 770	\$7 841	\$12 285	\$15 171	\$9 671	\$8 921	\$8 950	\$11 187	\$8 491	\$9 539
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 049	2 764	206	63	3 874	2 832	1 030	8	1 016	312	696	—
Median income	\$10 297	\$10 245	\$10 081	\$12 321	\$15 327	\$17 920	\$8 730	\$18 750	\$9 047	\$13 197	\$8 368	\$11 368
Mean income	\$13 432	\$13 585	\$11 768	\$12 313	\$20 476	\$24 122	\$10 634	\$19 353	\$11 671	\$15 615	\$9 985	\$13 368
Unrelated individuals	16 363	13 227	2 307	706	27 922	21 805	5 624	309	8 380	5 108	3 154	94
Less than \$1,000	1 493	1 102	292	124	1 714	1 090	527	36	802	455	326	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	971	745	156	43	1 480	1 154	331	22	768	520	243	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 997	1 600	264	136	2 195	1 454	704	12	955	428	511	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 867	2 406	342	26	1 920	1 438	477	28	815	498	317	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 557	1 282	192	42	1 707	1 262	428	5	576	270	300	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 196	1 070	72	42	1 492	1 138	314	26	503	296	185	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 828	1 420	275	153	3 192	2 260	874	31	1 153	648	480	23
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 302	927	242	62	3 199	2 508	623	38	801	535	257	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	936	724	175	32	2 770	2 217	494	28	589	370	219	—
\$9,000 to \$11,999	906	748	145	41	3 090	2 657	405	28	632	464	162	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 039	898	120	5	3 798	3 363	376	43	680	538	134	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	199	170	20	—	1 189	1 119	65	20	74	63	14	5
\$50,000 or more	72	65	7	—	176	170	6	—	32	26	6	—
Median	\$4 548	\$4 593	\$4 505	\$4 571	\$8 145	\$8 830	\$6 060	\$7 738	\$5 545	\$6 277	\$4 600	\$6 000
Mean	\$6 490	\$6 629	\$6 210	\$4 954	\$9 617	\$10 374	\$6 941	\$9 107	\$6 937	\$7 556	\$5 980	\$7 939
Female unrelated individuals	8 764	7 434	975	288	14 988	11 816	3 034	161	4 135	2 353	1 742	39
Median income	\$3 901	\$3 968	\$3 523	\$4 794	\$7 647	\$8 389	\$4 886	\$7 929	\$4 849	\$6 068	\$3 754	\$7 346
Mean income	\$5 336	\$5 480	\$4 541	\$4 640	\$8 604	\$9 323	\$5 886	\$7 171	\$5 967	\$6 732	\$4 946	\$7 338
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 656	4 140	390	54	4 170	3 187	983	19	1 303	586	717	—
Median income	\$3 813	\$3 852	\$3 570	\$5 308	\$5 641	\$6 748	\$3 309	\$4 300	\$3 827	\$6 048	\$3 043	\$1 043
Mean income	\$5 089	\$5 198	\$4 123	\$4 940	\$8 547	\$9 918	\$4 101	\$4 695	\$5 512	\$7 541	\$3 854	\$1 043
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 252	2 321	1 313	594	2 760	886	1 787	30	1 484	310	1 144	13
Less than \$1,000	491	249	160	56	390	122	219	8	197	26	147	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	304	119	114	40	190	72	108	—	55	18	37	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	467	290	139	55	497	143	349	15	295	51	244	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 009	529	316	157	580	212	350	—	339	67	266	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	967	565	273	116	360	172	188	7	213	109	104	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	445	266	150	63	212	87	125	—	95	24	71	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	196	105	52	42	203	31	172	—	142	15	127	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	209	124	48	52	157	41	111	—	53	—	53	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	82	40	36	7	116	6	110	—	61	—	61	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	73	34	25	6	23	—	23	—	11	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	9	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	10	—	10	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	9	—	9	—
\$12,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—
Median	\$3 856	\$3 950	\$3 771	\$3 930	\$3 522	\$3 500	\$3 621	\$2 467	\$3 575	\$3 896	\$3 541	\$4 071
Mean	\$3 756	\$3 787	\$3 712	\$3 978	\$3 749	\$3 340	\$4 063	\$2 451	\$3 824	\$3 459	\$4 006	\$3 645
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 923	1 507	1 093	383	1 576	377	1 181	16	896	137	753	7
Median income	\$3 810	\$3 804	\$3 815	\$3 874	\$3 415	\$3 378	\$3 465	\$2 889	\$3 454	\$4 066	\$3 435	\$4 500
Mean income	\$3 695	\$3 564	\$3 835	\$3 747	\$3 660	\$3 175	\$3 868	\$3 518	\$3 687	\$3 443	\$3 761	\$4 305
Families with householder 65 years and over	262	219	31	18	340	120	220	—	205	41	164	—
Median income	\$3 185	\$3 125	\$4 031	\$3 308	\$3 475	\$3 524	\$3 455	—	\$3 505	\$3 854	\$3 407	—
Mean income	\$3 319	\$3 302	\$3 921	\$3 226	\$3 447	\$3 284	\$3 535	—	\$3 583	\$3 826	\$3 522	—
Unrelated individuals	6 538	5 147	983	325	6 917	4 804	1 941	84	3 189	1 818	1 329	27
Less than \$500	1 777	852	234	119	1 259	723	445	30	567	294	274	5
\$500 to \$999	316	250	58	5	455	367	82	6	235	161	72	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	391	315	35	15	761	562	166	22	366	237	124	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999	580	430	121	28	719	554	165	—	402	283	119	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	779	652	86	72	1 159	806	323	12	466	221	236	9
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 218	948	178	64	1 036	648	381	—	489	207	275	—
\$3,000 or more	2 077	1 700	271	22	1 528	1 144	379	14	664	415	249	—
Median	\$2 511	\$2 539	\$2 253	\$1 920	\$2 114	\$2 122	\$2 114	\$1 136	\$2 026	\$1 883	\$2 202	\$1 327
Mean	\$2 081	\$2 128	\$1 876	\$1 479	\$1 830	\$1 868	\$1 825	\$1 127	\$1 824	\$1 792	\$1 893	\$1 189
Female unrelated individuals	3 986	3 263	527	113	3 787	2 492	1 265	41	1 725	349	870	9
Median income	\$2 624	\$2 614	\$2 610	\$2 028	\$2 207	\$2 168	\$2 269	\$2 021	\$2 051	\$1 809	\$2 220	\$2 250
Mean income	\$2 198	\$2 205	\$2 136	\$1 571	\$1 932	\$1 915	\$1 965	\$1 266	\$1 871	\$1 778	\$1 954	\$2 005
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 004	1 694	237	23	1 136	573	563	—	564	123	441	—
Median income	\$3 000+	\$3 000+	\$3 000+	\$2 589	\$2 681	\$2 761	\$2 594	—	\$2 554	\$2 675	\$2 506	—
Mean income	\$2 690	\$2 662	\$2 853	\$2 620	\$2 471	\$2 579	\$2 361	—	\$2 368	\$2 607	\$2 301	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	52 726	25 540	26 746	430	18 542	2 748	15 693	205	44 036	36 829	2 934	5 951
Less than \$2,500	2 486	531	1 908	44	1 668	157	1 491	31	1 165	838	150	205
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 905	803	3 103	23	2 728	208	2 520	19	1 539	1 052	224	296
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 982	1 096	2 864	50	2 351	270	2 070	35	2 350	1 766	219	412
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 171	1 546	2 582	48	1 787	211	1 576	12	2 970	2 282	276	596
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 742	1 943	2 787	41	1 947	320	1 621	23	3 303	2 600	282	645
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 136	1 848	2 253	7	1 524	247	1 271	-	2 939	2 369	211	526
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 039	2 044	1 965	45	1 225	173	1 037	30	3 330	2 647	235	764
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 815	1 966	1 822	31	1 107	193	907	14	3 029	2 539	189	452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 700	3 726	2 911	45	1 666	303	1 355	8	6 196	5 347	300	769
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 771	4 819	2 898	65	1 536	329	1 196	26	9 174	8 042	512	809
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 470	3 114	1 296	25	728	211	500	7	5 492	4 953	277	352
\$50,000 or more	2 508	2 124	357	6	275	126	149	-	2 549	2 394	59	125
Median	\$16 820	\$21 215	\$12 643	\$15 111	\$10 946	\$14 605	\$10 292	\$10 598	\$21 075	\$22 037	\$16 117	\$15 967
Mean	\$20 881	\$26 601	\$15 358	\$17 446	\$13 826	\$19 118	\$12 876	\$12 287	\$23 868	\$24 988	\$18 746	\$17 955

Families with female householder, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	125	8 672	665	7 994	94	6 463	4 830	911	990
Median income	\$9 069	\$13 113	\$7 904	\$8 527	\$6 669	\$9 599	\$6 540	\$7 130	\$10 221	\$11 096	\$8 322	\$8 671
Mean income	\$11 239	\$15 128	\$9 954	\$11 198	\$8 847	\$11 569	\$8 633	\$10 314	\$12 735	\$13 542	\$10 549	\$10 149

Families with householder 65 years and over	9 633	6 089	3 516	46	2 865	685	2 167	13	4 637	4 259	185	266
Median income	\$14 277	\$17 020	\$10 412	\$16 833	\$10 665	\$12 274	\$10 091	\$17 679	\$13 611	\$13 779	\$12 379	\$12 500
Mean income	\$19 877	\$24 019	\$12 561	\$19 005	\$12 745	\$15 191	\$11 894	\$15 319	\$18 200	\$18 418	\$15 546	\$16 066

Unrelated individuals	45 094	29 130	15 571	289	15 701	6 346	9 193	108	23 681	20 110	1 398	2 374
Less than \$1,000	3 049	1 405	1 621	20	1 442	374	1 057	—	1 918	1 354	188	325
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 280	1 263	997	20	1 335	592	735	16	941	693	112	148
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 124	1 693	2 402	41	2 478	699	1 756	28	1 095	796	133	189
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 689	2 070	1 559	20	1 847	685	1 137	20	1 621	1 367	126	174
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 895	1 894	963	5	1 087	431	643	—	2 435	2 072	167	308
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 557	1 646	889	—	1 041	464	569	—	1 444	1 285	94	122
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 410	3 557	1 808	43	1 725	661	1 046	22	2 960	2 573	160	232
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 682	3 115	1 537	43	1 310	582	728	—	1 953	1 715	128	168
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 091	2 933	1 129	39	876	462	398	21	1 946	1 675	127	188
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 372	3 352	990	20	878	465	393	1	2 131	1 859	94	231
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 068	4 524	1 481	31	1 313	696	617	—	3 898	3 490	209	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 610	1 451	153	7	298	220	78	—	1 185	1 077	60	54
\$50,000 or more	269	227	42	—	71	35	36	—	154	154	—	6
Median	\$7 420	\$8 604	\$5 274	\$7 735	\$4 689	\$5 866	\$3 922	\$3 500	\$7 602	\$7 933	\$5 777	\$5 352
Mean	\$9 379	\$10 720	\$6 905	\$8 377	\$4 903	\$8 291	\$5 960	\$5 171	\$10 016	\$10 449	\$8 148	\$7 450

Female unrelated individuals	25 993	17 590	8 208	148	8 089	3 349	4 675	53	12 696	11 171	715	1 021
Median income	\$6 666	\$7 906	\$4 024	\$7 182	\$3 753	\$4 864	\$3 265	\$2 700	\$6 299	\$6 633	\$4 850	\$4 317
Mean income	\$8 486	\$9 757	\$5 803	\$7 472	\$5 603	\$6 846	\$4 719	\$4 337	\$8 239	\$8 526	\$7 254	\$5 597

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	10 917	7 438	3 409	37	3 753	1 290	2 439	13	4 749	4 422	221	258
Median income	\$5 044	\$6 735	\$3 162	\$3 900	\$3 439	\$4 560	\$3 054	\$2 813	\$4 950	\$5 016	\$4 576	\$4 069
Mean income	\$8 592	\$10 629	\$4 177	\$5 768	\$4 944	\$7 022	\$3 809	\$3 051	\$7 481	\$7 675	\$5 312	\$4 238

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 913	1 387	6 470	102	5 589	387	5 177	77	3 819	2 483	510	936
Less than \$1,000	1 308	241	1 032	27	909	79	816	20	574	413	65	138
\$1,000 to \$1,999	565	160	399	6	307	21	286	—	302	204	42	24
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 523	238	1 279	11	1 133	79	1 048	11	451	321	55	93
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 486	282	1 204	17	1 115	99	1 016	13	579	398	101	94
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 240	282	958	6	845	74	771	6	684	455	96	138
\$5,000 to \$5,999	626	73	553	8	443	8	435	8	458	270	71	132
\$6,000 to \$6,999	446	40	401	23	303	8	290	15	310	184	38	96
\$7,000 to \$7,999	381	39	342	—	256	4	252	—	241	123	13	121
\$8,000 to \$8,999	137	22	111	—	101	9	92	—	130	57	29	51
\$9,000 to \$9,999	75	10	65	—	64	6	58	—	72	47	—	38
\$10,000 to \$10,999	59	—	59	—	59	—	59	—	4	4	—	4
\$11,000 to \$11,999	25	—	25	4	16	—	16	4	9	7	—	2
\$12,000 or more	42	—	42	—	38	—	37	—	5	—	—	5
Median	\$3 377	\$3 193	\$3 436	\$3 412	\$3 400	\$3 146	\$3 43	\$3 577	\$4 005	\$3 763	\$3 921	\$4 862
Mean	\$3 512	\$3 076	\$3 622	\$3 540	\$3 584	\$3 016	\$3 635	\$3 693	\$3 902	\$3 634	\$3 904	\$4 716

Families with female householder, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	43	4 188	193	3 982	43	1 915	1 184	383	425
Median income	\$3 242	\$2 946	\$3 301	\$4 583	\$3 309	\$3 094	\$3 330	\$4 583	\$3 898	\$3 806	\$3 806	\$4 098
Mean income	\$3 414	\$2 809	\$3 497	\$4 406	\$3 486	\$3 025	\$3 516	\$4 406	\$3 672	\$3 480	\$3 844	\$3 820

Families with householder 65 years and over	901	257	644	—	494	66	428	—	137	98	11	22
Median income	\$3 486	\$3 321	\$3 562	—	\$3 485	\$3 136	\$3 538	—	\$3 280	\$3 400	\$3 500	\$2 917
Mean income	\$3 455	\$2 869	\$3 689	—	\$3 652	\$2 720	\$3 796	—	\$2 769	\$2 684	\$3 959	\$3 767

Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	88	6 639	2 186	4 391	51	4 976	3 687	511	795
Less than \$500	2 436	1 084	1 329	14	1 160	273	876	—	1 518	1 084	126	286
\$500 to \$999	613	321	292	6	282	101	181	—	400	270	62	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 179	633	530	—	719	284	427	—	466	332	76	60
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 101	630	467	20	616	308	308	16	475	361	36	88
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 012	826	1 174	19	1 250	416	828	12	602	419	77	92
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2 112	867	1 228	22	1 228	283	928	16	493	377	56	97
\$3,000 or more	2 589	1 411	1 123	7	1 384	521	843	7	1 022	844	78	133
Median	\$2 172	\$2 132	\$2 193	\$2 105	\$2 217	\$2 153	\$2 244	\$2 396	\$1 609	\$1 718	\$1 444	\$1 571
Mean	\$1 867	\$1 877	\$1 849	\$1 865	\$1 939	\$1 983	\$1 913	\$2 254	\$1 525	\$1 578	\$1 545	\$1 443

Female unrelated individuals	7 507	3 648	3 789	57	4 009	1 355	2 629	31	3 028	2 352	253	442
Median income	\$2 201	\$2 161	\$2 227	\$1 837	\$2 219	\$2 077	\$2 284	\$1 984	\$1 747	\$1 837	\$2 008	\$1 628
Mean income	\$1 920	\$1 930	\$1 908	\$1 633	\$1 974	\$1 974	\$1 975	\$2 025	\$1 630	\$1 673	\$1 772	\$1 512

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 448	1 348	2 088	14	2 061	462	1 599	8	760	679	42	109
Median income	\$2 619	\$2 679	\$2 590	\$2 750	\$2 619	\$2 668	\$2 607	\$2 750	\$2 504	\$2 427	\$2 760	\$2 372
Mean income	\$2 372	\$2 286	\$2 435	\$2 704	\$2 442	\$2 447	\$2 441	\$2 605	\$2 142	\$2 102	\$2 420	\$2 234

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	5 743	3 178	1 179	1 977
Less than \$2,500	314	141	71	121
\$2,500 to \$4,999	559	253	142	186
\$5,000 to \$7,499	770	395	157	252
\$7,500 to \$9,999	749	397	145	310
\$10,000 to \$12,499	565	296	125	219
\$12,500 to \$14,999	394	241	50	143
\$15,000 to \$17,499	476	287	96	159
\$17,500 to \$19,999	340	221	58	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	598	353	96	218
\$25,000 to \$34,999	603	354	138	159
\$35,000 to \$49,999	300	179	77	63
\$50,000 or more	75	51	24	14
Median	\$12 122	\$13 584	\$11 490	\$11 364
Mean	\$15 174	\$16 007	\$15 666	\$13 792

Families with female householder, no husband present	1 441	687	419	424
Median income	\$5 979	\$6 362	\$6 031	\$5 455
Mean income	\$8 211	\$7 870	\$9 610	\$7 198

Families with householder 65 years and over	557	320	129	153
Median income	\$11 772	\$12 031	\$12 946	\$11 518
Mean income	\$14 813	\$14 671	\$15 357	\$14 991

Unrelated individuals	4 445	3 260	767	851
Less than \$1,000	419	181	91	165
\$1,000 to \$1,999	253	160	49	52
\$2,000 to \$2,999	286	143	46	103
\$3,000 to \$3,999	431	286	87	73
\$4,000 to \$4,999	725	559	116	132
\$5,000 to \$5,999	425	370	47	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	667	481	102	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	316	212	73	40
\$10,000 to \$11,999	307	212	65	44
\$12,000 to \$14,999	265	222	9	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	410	321	54	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	108	28	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—
Median	\$5 491	\$5 814	\$4 953	\$4 246
Mean	\$7 540	\$8 132	\$7 133	\$5 205

Female unrelated individuals	2 227	1 704	362	319
Median income	\$4 746	\$4 855	\$4 817	\$4 076
Mean income	\$5 852	\$5 826	\$6 962	\$4 779

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 079	858	183	128
Median income	\$4 669	\$4 710	\$4 655	\$4 180
Mean income	\$6 488	\$6 827	\$5 484	\$4 507

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 343	583	293	547
Less than \$1,000	180	96	27	77
\$1,000 to \$1,999	61	22	15	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999	135	56	41	44
\$3,000 to \$3,999	197	81	62	50
\$4,000 to \$4,999	260	114	53	105
\$5,000 to \$5,999	166	53	50	58
\$6,000 to \$6,999	141	70	23	59
\$7,000 to \$7,999	122	49	13	70
\$8,000 to \$8,999	52	18	9	35
\$9,000 to \$9,999	44	24	—	27
\$10,000 to \$10,999	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 or more	5	—	—	5
Median	\$4 417	\$4 320	\$4 028	\$4 814
Mean	\$4 343	\$4 104	\$4 032	\$4 848

Families with female householder, no husband present	787	331	216	277
Median income	\$4 051	\$4 028	\$3 821	\$4 153
Mean income	\$3 759	\$3 364	\$3 850	\$3 893

Families with householder 65 years and over	21	3	6	15
Median income	\$2 875	\$3 500	\$3 500	\$2 625
Mean income	\$3 110	\$3 380	\$3 975	\$2 764

Unrelated individuals	1 213	633	236	371
Less than \$500	353	141	72	144
\$500 to \$999	66	40	19	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499	140	83	36	23
\$1,500 to \$1,999	113	77	13	29
\$2,000 to \$2,499	157	87	18	42
\$2,500 to \$2,999	129	56	28	61
\$3,000 or more	255	169	50	51
Median	\$1 710	\$1 906	\$1 375	\$1 446
Mean	\$1 614	\$1 790	\$1 567	\$1 389

Female unrelated individuals	690	457	114	155
Median income	\$1 973	\$1 890	\$2 652	\$1 830
Mean income	\$1 807	\$1 753	\$2 153	\$1 773

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	150	105	26	55
Median income	\$2 826	\$2 734	\$2 882	\$2 631
Mean income	\$2 435	\$2 215	\$3 020	\$2 209

Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977	56 086	29 765	14 091	2 904	18 020	8 521	8 899	2 045
314	141	71	121	2 531	1 002	1 333	257	1 717	469	1 095	232
559	253	142	186	3 674	1 876	1 566	419	2 239	791	1 246	357
770	395	157	252	4 277	2 653	1 423	224	2 243	944	1 137	189
749	397	145	310	4 575	2 954	1 362	330	1 860	785	890	284
565	296	125	219	4 620	3 156	1 195	282	1 800	806	808	198
394	241	50	143	4 157	3 049	972	178	1 473	702	688	131
476	287	96	159	4 869	3 643	1 038	232	1 559	778	664	132
340	221	58	133	4 052	3 203	720	159	932	535	328	115
598	353	96	218	7 499	5 779	1 482	300	1 824	995	717	159
603	354	138	159	9 873	7 683	1 941	374	2 144	1 135	904	192
300	179	77	63	4 359	3 391	852	128	787	449	318	50
75	51	24	14	1 600	1 376	207	21	242	132	104	6
\$12 122	\$13 584	\$11 490	\$11 364	\$17 161	\$18 709	\$12 928	\$11 968	\$11 876	\$14 158	\$10 252	\$9 652
\$15 174	\$16 007	\$15 666	\$13 792	\$19 295	\$20 867	\$15 587	\$14 714	\$14 350	\$16 125	\$13 057	\$12 311
1 441	687	419	424	15 151	7 453	6 990	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	858
\$5 979	\$6 362	\$6 031	\$5 455	\$9 101	\$11 280	\$7 475	\$5 239	\$6 785	\$7 950	\$6 468	\$4 915
\$8 211	\$7 870	\$9 610	\$7 198	\$11 552	\$13 911	\$9 397	\$7 113	\$8 889	\$10 822	\$8 240	\$6 173
557	320	129	153	9 154	8 530	561	100	2 399	1 945	422	72
\$11 772	\$12 031	\$12 946	\$11 518	\$13 219	\$13 357	\$11 821	\$9 306	\$11 670	\$11 631	\$12 159	\$8 611
\$14 813	\$14 671	\$15 357	\$14 991	\$16 852	\$16 962	\$11 233	\$13 900	\$14 925	\$14 903	\$15 367	\$10 813
4 445	3 260	767	851	50 529	41 132	8 266	1 250	16 522	10 414	5 658	725
419	181	91	165	3 023	1 798	1 033	193	1 446	561	812	126
253	160	49	52	1 878	1 389	429	98	684	360	293	56
286	143	46	103	2 856	2 111	625	146	1 297	761	464	106
431	286	87	73	6 004	4 865	1 018	169	2 595	1 694	823	105
725	559	116	132	4 765	4 156	559	80	1 878	1 389	461	62
425	370	47	43	3 376	2 848	467	51	1 139	766	350	23
667	481	102	98	5 346	4 531	741	64	1 671	1 139	519	31
316	212	73	40	4 551	3 601	812	74	1 331	778	524	37
307	212	65	44	4 172	3 496	577	112	1 142	710	386	59
265	222	9	53	4 812	4 048	660	92	1 221	840	362	30
410	321	54	48	7 829	6 523	1 194	157	1 808	1 191	579	76
136	108	28	—	1 743	1 612	131	14	276	211	65	14
5	5	—	—	174	154	20	—	34	14	20	—
\$5 491	\$5 814	\$4 953	\$4 246	\$7 194	\$7 469	\$6 004	\$4 237	\$5 317	\$5 577	\$4 948	\$3 710
\$7 540	\$8 132	\$7 133	\$5 205	\$9 200	\$9 531	\$7 897	\$6 865	\$7 431	\$7 753	\$6 996	\$6 308
2 227	1 704	362	319	27 534	23 392	3 704	509	8 064	5 434	2 454	278
\$4 746	\$4 855	\$4 817	\$4 076	\$5 972	\$6 232	\$4 754	\$2 952	\$4 452	\$4 616	\$4 000	\$2 706
\$5 852	\$5 826	\$6 962	\$4 779	\$7 828	\$8 067	\$6 607	\$4 419	\$5 966	\$6 174	\$5 685	\$3 494
1 079	858	183	128	13 003	12 159	797	80	3 748	3 128	592	58
\$4 669	\$4 710	\$4 655	\$4 180	\$4 809	\$4 892	\$3 679	\$2 667	\$4 175	\$4 315	\$3 668	\$3 065
\$6 488	\$6 827	\$5 484	\$4 507	\$6 738	\$6 886	\$4 562	\$2 380	\$5 268	\$5 414	\$4 603	\$2 609
1 343	583	293	547	8 157	3 390	4 110	928	5 336	1 493	3 311	794
180	96	27	77	1 454	492	841	150	1 043	229	730	136
61	22	15	17	622	300	301	35	376	131	224	30
135	56	41	44	948	466	408	131	558	172	323	109
197	81	62	50	1 325	693	561	134	804	309	432	128
260	114	53	105	1 694	770	783	220	1 098	347	627	180
166	53	50	58	722	310	362	72	490	141	318	58
141	70	23	59	568	178	330	52	403	87	264	44
122	49	13	70	343	83	226	27	243	34	175	27
52	18	9	35	221	79	106	56	139	28	82	42
44	24	—	27	95	9	79	3	51	9	42	3
—	—	—	—	71	10	48	19	61	6	48	13
—	—	—	—	48	—	19	29	24	—	—	24
5	—	—	5	46	—	46	—	46	—	46	—
\$4 417	\$4 320	\$4 028	\$4 814	\$3 796	\$3 631	\$3 900	\$4 064	\$3 859	\$3 694	\$3 876	\$3 953
\$4 343	\$4 104	\$4 032	\$4 848	\$3 732	\$3 484	\$3 843	\$4 086	\$3 757	\$3 510	\$3 776	\$3 976
787	331	216	277	5 579	1 843	3 339	635	3 913	858	2 707	559
\$4 051	\$4 028	\$3 821	\$4 153	\$3 801	\$3 751	\$3 802	\$4 019	\$3 778	\$3 621	\$3 794	\$3 875
\$3 759	\$3 364	\$3 850	\$3 893	\$3 662	\$3 503	\$3 687	\$3 822	\$3 608	\$3 251	\$3 633	\$3 785
21	3	6	15	440	395	35	15	152	125	20	12
\$2 875	\$3 500	\$3 500	\$2 625	\$3 244	\$3 171	\$3 786	\$2 938	\$3 531	\$3 234	\$4 857	\$2 750
\$3 110	\$3 380	\$3 975	\$2 764	\$2 856	\$2 730	\$3 719	\$3 704	\$3 110	\$2 820	\$4 500	\$3 030
1 213	633	236	371	11 376	8 099	2 805	576	5 126	2 711	2 175	371
353	141	72	144	2 320	1 314	840	160	1 135	420	646	99
66	40	19	21	703	484	193	33	311	141	166	27
140	83	36	23	1 114	828	242	60	361	170	166	39
113	77	13	29	764	561	187	38	323	190	127	17
157	87	18	42	1 279	930	313	60	526	293	223	36
129	56	28	61	1 577	1 181	312	86	771	468	241	70
255	169	50	51	3 619	2 801	718	139	1 699	1 029	606	83
\$1 710	\$1 906	\$1 375	\$1 446	\$2 308	\$2 464	\$1 841	\$1 961	\$2 412	\$2 651	\$1 931	\$2 049
\$1 614	\$1 790	\$1 567	\$1 389	\$1 962	\$2 074	\$1 694	\$1 741	\$1 993	\$2 209	\$1 731	\$1 743
690	457	114	155	6 779	5 124	1 430	319	2 880	1 672	1 077	193
\$1 973	\$1 890	\$2 652	\$1 830	\$2 474	\$2 590	\$2 109	\$1 602	\$2 546	\$2 728	\$2 185	\$1 705
\$1 807	\$1 753	\$2 153	\$1 773	\$2 097	\$2 195	\$1 821	\$1 610	\$2 128	\$2 317	\$1 873	\$1 737
150	105	26	55	2 305	2 177	300	80	1 029	778	223	58
\$2 826	\$2 734	\$2 882	\$2 631	\$2 931	\$2 959	\$2 646	\$2 750	\$2 899	\$2 940	\$2 570	\$3000+
\$2 435	\$2 215	\$3 020	\$2 209	\$2 524	\$2 535	\$2 391	\$2 380	\$2 614	\$2 689	\$2 293	\$2 609

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	70 001	48 959	9 103	8 798	18 299	9 972	4 185	3 439	39 979	36 360	560	2 759
Less than \$2,500	2 249	1 196	546	430	1 167	509	352	262	1 255	971	60	160
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 822	2 034	1 031	714	2 154	1 004	689	441	1 818	1 537	30	261
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 934	3 076	868	791	2 364	1 199	566	452	3 120	2 618	129	346
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 045	3 876	1 092	992	2 484	1 295	613	490	3 524	3 068	73	311
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 355	3 715	810	742	1 791	1 039	310	380	3 793	3 473	23	282
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 949	3 501	541	848	1 401	871	166	324	3 251	3 027	10	196
\$15,000 to \$17,499	5 138	3 785	617	694	1 408	804	359	260	3 325	3 026	47	215
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 665	3 314	606	655	1 054	594	254	181	3 093	2 849	43	206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 244	6 735	1 083	1 016	1 822	1 044	436	251	4 941	4 600	57	313
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 719	9 365	1 082	1 321	1 782	1 091	280	303	6 241	5 854	81	313
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 624	5 750	581	456	629	383	112	76	3 283	3 109	7	124
\$50,000 or more	3 257	2 612	246	129	243	139	48	19	2 335	2 228	-	42
Median	\$18 844	\$19 987	\$13 445	\$14 637	\$11 369	\$12 356	\$9 480	\$10 490	\$17 427	\$17 904	\$9 589	\$12 762
Mean	\$21 725	\$22 960	\$16 619	\$16 723	\$14 391	\$15 227	\$12 958	\$12 722	\$21 863	\$22 442	\$13 377	\$15 462
Families with female householder, no husband present	13 749	7 933	3 682	2 184	5 350	2 279	2 129	1 031	5 975	5 272	205	616
Median income	\$9 553	\$10 655	\$8 077	\$8 196	\$6 800	\$6 902	\$6 610	\$6 485	\$9 762	\$10 322	\$5 839	\$6 214
Mean income	\$11 710	\$12 633	\$9 793	\$9 865	\$9 247	\$9 129	\$8 845	\$8 702	\$12 089	\$12 548	\$7 093	\$7 934
Families with householder 65 years and over	11 722	9 912	736	647	2 762	1 827	468	308	7 979	7 731	69	214
Median income	\$14 039	\$14 591	\$9 255	\$9 557	\$10 167	\$10 756	\$9 402	\$8 844	\$13 837	\$14 031	\$8 750	\$9 286
Mean income	\$17 722	\$18 387	\$12 496	\$12 042	\$12 958	\$13 421	\$11 442	\$10 349	\$18 776	\$19 035	\$9 988	\$11 810
Unrelated individuals	56 571	44 950	5 413	4 990	19 268	13 373	2 876	2 291	35 799	33 081	757	1 827
Less than \$1,000	3 838	2 476	674	477	1 669	939	357	228	1 789	1 427	62	220
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 234	1 720	247	260	1 059	704	183	151	1 594	1 388	61	116
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 694	2 168	269	275	1 097	830	169	114	2 875	2 584	138	179
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 981	3 852	485	525	2 374	1 549	334	375	3 399	3 189	83	152
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 363	5 726	783	748	3 357	2 339	469	436	3 071	2 940	15	117
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 781	2 986	420	407	1 623	1 172	270	191	2 654	2 398	86	126
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 874	4 744	504	402	1 947	1 384	270	151	4 798	4 465	76	284
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 802	3 743	409	363	1 382	1 033	204	114	3 905	3 613	92	165
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 639	3 814	355	360	1 276	928	172	128	2 982	2 822	19	156
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 146	4 102	482	453	1 336	857	255	176	3 060	2 859	43	149
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 246	6 823	584	619	1 712	1 324	147	201	4 322	4 095	68	144
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 621	2 257	195	91	380	265	46	26	1 124	1 075	14	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	352	339	6	10	56	4	-	-	226	226	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$7 058	\$7 448	\$5 592	\$5 516	\$5 048	\$5 278	\$4 842	\$4 636	\$6 988	\$7 130	\$5 227	\$6 019
\$50,000 or more	\$9 639	\$10 018	\$6 014	\$7 878	\$7 339	\$7 637	\$6 274	\$6 702	\$8 942	\$9 117	\$6 732	\$6 845
Median	\$7 058	\$7 448	\$5 592	\$5 516	\$5 048	\$5 278	\$4 842	\$4 636	\$6 988	\$7 130	\$5 227	\$6 019
Mean	\$9 639	\$10 018	\$6 014	\$7 878	\$7 339	\$7 637	\$6 274	\$6 702	\$8 942	\$9 117	\$6 732	\$6 845
Female unrelated individuals	30 343	25 035	2 304	2 282	8 926	6 479	1 135	915	19 585	18 510	257	750
Median income	\$6 357	\$6 629	\$4 882	\$4 945	\$4 713	\$4 854	\$4 445	\$4 164	\$6 296	\$6 416	\$4 100	\$4 508
Mean income	\$8 307	\$8 570	\$6 500	\$6 749	\$6 309	\$6 472	\$5 437	\$5 764	\$7 776	\$7 915	\$5 389	\$5 187
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	14 089	12 338	811	707	4 890	3 724	570	394	8 745	8 512	63	156
Median income	\$5 054	\$5 294	\$4 655	\$4 466	\$4 605	\$4 676	\$4 642	\$4 346	\$5 225	\$5 280	\$2 881	\$3 417
Mean income	\$7 225	\$7 503	\$5 195	\$5 308	\$5 732	\$5 940	\$5 031	\$5 584	\$7 409	\$7 495	\$3 117	\$4 248
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 201	4 070	2 157	1 761	4 606	2 011	1 412	1 038	4 182	3 318	139	623
Less than \$1,000	1 301	639	369	217	652	247	231	135	572	403	21	95
\$1,000 to \$1,999	585	313	127	134	289	132	80	66	391	316	28	52
\$2,000 to \$2,999	734	422	152	195	426	215	95	143	509	433	17	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 579	759	483	288	929	400	305	202	753	629	10	131
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 723	997	416	310	988	514	305	157	746	636	14	107
\$5,000 to \$5,999	862	417	222	158	510	245	140	92	485	361	23	109
\$6,000 to \$6,999	526	244	133	119	311	124	76	70	275	213	9	53
\$7,000 to \$7,999	383	138	109	117	252	67	89	74	192	164	9	18
\$8,000 to \$8,999	291	101	104	122	163	43	78	57	150	87	-	16
\$9,000 to \$9,999	99	20	11	62	50	14	6	30	51	23	8	9
\$10,000 to \$10,999	54	5	16	16	12	-	7	5	28	28	-	4
\$11,000 to \$11,999	50	15	15	16	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,000 or more	14	-	-	7	14	-	-	7	30	25	-	-
Median	\$3 938	\$3 871	\$3 891	\$4 150	\$4 007	\$4 022	\$3 984	\$3 866	\$3 822	\$3 806	\$3 350	\$4 042
Mean	\$3 868	\$3 613	\$3 897	\$4 376	\$3 986	\$3 862	\$3 962	\$4 168	\$3 774	\$3 725	\$3 802	\$3 935
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 387	2 047	1 548	893	2 605	1 052	1 102	534	1 730	1 388	104	314
Median income	\$3 916	\$3 899	\$3 969	\$4 050	\$3 912	\$3 930	\$3 952	\$3 826	\$3 595	\$3 597	\$2 833	\$4 012
Mean income	\$3 821	\$3 672	\$3 957	\$4 169	\$3 848	\$3 734	\$3 926	\$3 855	\$3 445	\$3 415	\$3 573	\$3 691
Families with householder 65 years and over	578	370	110	69	261	141	63	57	392	342	11	35
Median income	\$3 294	\$3 192	\$3 269	\$2 975	\$3 183	\$3 325	\$2 906	\$3 357	\$3 357	\$3 405	\$1 917	\$3 397
Mean income	\$2 853	\$2 651	\$3 011	\$3 482	\$3 082	\$3 167	\$2 849	\$3 996	\$3 313	\$3 357	\$1 964	\$3 298
Unrelated individuals	12 256	9 045	1 536	1 350	5 416	3 918	928	726	8 588	7 561	330	137
Less than \$500	1 118	2 004	601	383	1 349	751	327	179	1 379	1 065	41	192
\$500 to \$999	720	472	73	94	320	188	30	49	410	362	21	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 177	911	123	128	471	289	94	63	804	667	29	60
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 057	809	124	132	588	415	89	88	790	721	32	56
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 476	1 163	159	151	689	505	100	81	1 262	1 103	70	88
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 218	1 005	110	124	408	325	69	33	1 613	1 481	68	91
\$3,000 or more	3 490	2 681	346	338	1 591	1 045	219	233	2 330	2 162	69	122
Median	\$2 019	\$2 140	\$1 382	\$1 765	\$1 983	\$2 115	\$1 573	\$1 909	\$2 361	\$2 438	\$2 300	\$1 844
Mean	\$1 775	\$1 862	\$1 442	\$1 665	\$1 804	\$1 904	\$1 539	\$1 799	\$2 021	\$2 086	\$1 939	\$1 618
Female unrelated individuals	6 863	5 350	653	711	2 725	1 883	383	338	5 035	4 563	120	314
Median income	\$2 153	\$2 217	\$1 779	\$1 837	\$2 084	\$2 213	\$1 783	\$1 902</				

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	7 993	6 449	221	1 107	194 208	155 782	14 183	96 752	83 224	58 870	9 223	62 081
Less than \$2,500	556	381	24	78	12 060	8 136	1 498	8 553	8 595	5 525	1 232	6 717
\$2,500 to \$4,999	709	544	9	136	10 909	7 693	1 358	7 533	8 091	5 388	1 139	6 272
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 090	793	70	209	15 925	11 941	1 490	10 077	10 395	7 416	1 088	7 828
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 270	987	49	200	17 957	13 650	1 639	10 667	10 095	7 109	1 093	7 841
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 072	943	7	143	17 923	13 798	1 441	10 348	8 943	6 257	836	6 955
\$12,500 to \$14,999	678	589	4	61	16 314	13 032	1 168	8 950	7 592	5 588	727	5 729
\$15,000 to \$17,499	676	557	14	82	17 514	14 037	1 097	9 067	7 393	5 356	691	5 595
\$17,500 to \$19,999	457	381	16	52	13 931	11 203	865	6 996	5 020	3 638	469	3 838
\$20,000 to \$24,999	634	568	2	75	24 509	20 195	1 608	10 606	7 705	5 476	917	5 486
\$25,000 to \$34,999	571	474	26	57	27 580	23 926	1 437	9 661	6 636	4 964	721	4 420
\$35,000 to \$49,999	222	198	—	10	13 444	12 389	496	3 196	2 073	1 579	278	1 236
\$50,000 or more	58	54	—	4	6 142	5 782	86	1 098	686	574	32	365
Median	\$10 866	\$11 404	\$7 883	\$9 131	\$15 859	\$16 717	\$11 920	\$12 835	\$11 240	\$11 597	\$10 178	\$10 928
Mean	\$13 149	\$13 720	\$10 599	\$11 012	\$18 877	\$20 029	\$14 053	\$14 863	\$13 303	\$13 745	\$12 500	\$12 675
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 437	1 095	81	272	34 792	25 121	4 786	19 401	19 336	12 307	3 524	13 851
Median income	\$6 685	\$7 197	\$6 523	\$5 754	\$8 088	\$8 883	\$6 568	\$6 540	\$6 035	\$6 316	\$5 703	\$5 724
Mean income	\$9 097	\$9 517	\$8 062	\$7 828	\$9 992	\$10 789	\$8 179	\$8 411	\$8 087	\$8 486	\$7 586	\$7 618
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 359	1 210	53	116	25 844	21 551	1 953	10 626	13 498	9 794	1 762	8 540
Median income	\$9 748	\$9 982	\$8 036	\$7 027	\$11 466	\$12 433	\$8 398	\$8 122	\$8 382	\$8 675	\$6 545	\$7 420
Mean income	\$12 459	\$12 821	\$7 632	\$8 737	\$15 720	\$16 730	\$11 206	\$10 831	\$11 396	\$11 842	\$11 307	\$9 957
Unrelated individuals	12 649	11 413	349	811	81 616	67 448	7 144	23 769	32 567	23 249	5 075	15 313
Less than \$1,000	731	608	10	91	6 580	5 105	624	3 026	3 772	2 652	516	2 225
\$1,000 to \$1,999	737	638	33	56	4 294	3 270	519	1 577	2 572	1 723	459	1 225
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 268	1 092	97	102	8 383	6 028	1 148	4 103	5 716	3 704	1 029	3 009
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 476	1 344	41	87	7 162	5 783	766	2 294	4 093	3 036	653	1 716
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 116	1 040	9	59	5 093	4 235	427	1 638	2 370	1 765	332	1 149
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 079	948	39	81	4 881	4 044	425	1 427	2 105	1 530	310	964
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 765	1 615	20	122	9 725	7 753	1 056	2 736	3 584	2 467	602	1 614
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 329	1 177	59	51	8 102	6 950	579	1 960	2 476	1 875	325	1 093
\$10,000 to \$11,999	910	844	6	72	6 410	5 583	449	1 373	1 477	1 160	237	601
\$12,000 to \$14,999	853	775	11	55	7 379	6 381	497	1 684	1 788	1 302	242	718
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 089	1 047	10	35	10 143	9 078	566	1 592	2 073	1 618	336	622
\$25,000 to \$49,999	285	254	14	—	2 934	2 723	82	302	398	333	34	58
\$50,000 or more	31	31	—	—	530	515	6	57	93	84	—	20
Median	\$5 933	\$6 045	\$3 841	\$5 130	\$6 889	\$7 335	\$5 203	\$4 540	\$4 055	\$4 289	\$3 817	\$3 524
Mean	\$7 547	\$7 682	\$3 841	\$5 763	\$9 022	\$9 544	\$6 587	\$6 290	\$6 080	\$6 365	\$5 884	\$5 061
Female unrelated individuals	6 152	5 688	98	327	47 121	39 557	3 807	13 063	18 179	13 072	2 877	8 273
Median income	\$5 474	\$5 586	\$3 842	\$4 260	\$5 770	\$6 274	\$3 725	\$3 274	\$3 340	\$3 547	\$3 190	\$2 778
Mean income	\$6 513	\$6 641	\$4 261	\$4 851	\$7 544	\$8 006	\$5 232	\$4 896	\$4 909	\$5 215	\$4 563	\$3 778
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 723	2 609	29	69	22 017	18 589	2 016	6 051	11 493	8 471	1 871	4 934
Median income	\$4 565	\$4 616	\$2 850	\$3 318	\$3 945	\$4 389	\$2 988	\$2 758	\$3 139	\$3 315	\$2 976	\$2 730
Mean income	\$5 793	\$5 874	\$3 049	\$4 399	\$6 815	\$7 359	\$3 966	\$3 593	\$4 866	\$5 263	\$3 967	\$3 402
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 742	1 217	65	339	32 914	23 019	3 583	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	19 585
Less than \$1,000	255	139	7	55	5 508	3 789	644	3 851	3 827	2 494	507	3 014
\$1,000 to \$1,999	171	142	6	18	4 546	2 964	625	3 272	3 345	2 116	533	2 602
\$2,000 to \$2,999	228	173	17	14	3 760	2 604	491	2 690	2 755	1 791	410	2 147
\$3,000 to \$3,999	305	234	—	80	4 261	3 014	569	2 916	3 229	2 149	505	2 429
\$4,000 to \$4,999	279	214	3	47	4 139	2 860	440	2 925	2 956	1 937	338	2 411
\$5,000 to \$5,999	192	114	23	52	2 879	2 131	232	2 153	2 025	1 505	178	1 676
\$6,000 to \$6,999	119	80	9	36	2 280	1 692	170	1 782	1 745	1 263	146	1 475
\$7,000 to \$7,999	55	47	—	12	2 062	1 438	206	1 655	1 579	1 091	144	1 336
\$8,000 to \$8,999	98	54	—	16	1 583	1 181	89	1 330	1 172	880	64	1 071
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25	5	—	9	852	610	63	716	662	454	47	580
\$10,000 to \$10,999	5	5	—	—	522	380	21	492	428	299	15	413
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	187	134	7	176	168	115	7	161
\$12,000 or more	10	10	—	—	335	222	26	304	290	208	20	270
Median	\$3 711	\$3 660	\$4 833	\$4 053	\$3 620	\$3 714	\$3 055	\$3 795	\$3 670	\$3 814	\$3 014	\$3 836
Mean	\$3 752	\$3 738	\$4 059	\$4 128	\$3 889	\$3 954	\$3 354	\$4 080	\$3 990	\$4 108	\$3 284	\$4 139
Families with female householder, no husband present	621	443	30	138	13 782	8 935	2 283	9 645	10 198	6 281	1 930	7 707
Median income	\$3 169	\$3 144	\$2 750	\$3 609	\$2 557	\$2 641	\$2 537	\$2 538	\$2 519	\$2 555	\$2 531	\$2 519
Mean income	\$3 018	\$2 949	\$3 567	\$3 380	\$2 982	\$3 032	\$2 957	\$3 019	\$2 985	\$3 018	\$2 990	\$3 003
Families with householder 65 years and over	142	105	11	28	4 215	3 011	496	2 956	3 411	2 352	424	2 628
Median income	\$3 037	\$3 013	\$1 917	\$3 364	\$3 568	\$3 504	\$3 577	\$3 700	\$3 626	\$3 581	\$3 582	\$3 724
Mean income	\$2 962	\$2 968	\$1 964	\$3 200	\$3 699	\$3 618	\$3 626	\$3 977	\$3 805	\$3 763	\$3 618	\$3 996
Unrelated individuals	3 782	3 269	174	331	24 348	18 480	2 850	10 486	15 023	10 292	2 483	8 065
Less than \$500	546	439	10	73	5 550	4 300	501	2 643	3 218	2 282	397	1 947
\$500 to \$999	185	169	—	18	1 030	805	123	383	554	370	119	528
\$1,000 to \$1,499	374	319	5	31	2 107	1 580	247	801	1 249	815	215	610
\$1,500 to \$1,999	363	319	28	50	2 187	1 690	272	776	1 323	908	244	614
\$2,000 to \$2,499	603	519	34	50	3 790	2 821	446	1 820	2 467	1 651	401	1 397
\$2,500 to \$2,999	665	573	63	52	4 593	3 207	702	2 283	3 249	2 053	628	1 912
\$3,000 or more	1 046	931	34	82	5 091	4 077	559	1 780	2 963	2 213	479	1 307
Median	\$2 351	\$2 374	\$2 579	\$2 185	\$2 172	\$2 153	\$2 316	\$2 176	\$2 237	\$2 233	\$2 332	\$2 209
Mean	\$2 045	\$2 071	\$2 340	\$1 849	\$1 845	\$1 837	\$1 963	\$1 811	\$1 897	\$1 896	\$1 987	\$1 839
Female unrelated individuals	1 894	1 676	52	152	16 449	12 475	1 892	7 213	10 019	6 814	1 662	5 420
Median income	\$2 403	\$2 408	\$2 806	\$2 310	\$2 220	\$2 190	\$2 464	\$2 187	\$2 270	\$2 233	\$2 495	\$2 210
Mean income	\$2 090	\$2 110	\$2 539	\$1 906	\$1 887	\$1 868	\$2 084	\$1 828	\$1 929	\$1 902	\$2 126	\$1 841
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	814	747	27	37	9 562	7 262	1 304	4 316	6 791	4 707	1 233	3 634
Median income	\$2 639	\$2 669	\$2 688	\$2 313	\$2 544	\$2 509	\$2 641	\$2 538	\$2 570	\$2 541	\$2 639	\$2 541
Mean income	\$2 438	\$2 449	\$2 534	\$2 115	\$2 287	\$2 251	\$2 408	\$2 301	\$2 315	\$2 279	\$2 417	\$2 315

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	San Diego city, Calif				San Francisco city, Calif			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	202 689	160 665	17 896	26 302	33 357	17 849	3 395	10 886
Less than \$2,500	6 109	3 655	982	1 398	2 231	914	499	858
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7 250	4 393	1 556	1 541	3 000	1 288	992	928
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 921	7 894	1 877	2 740	4 424	1 983	1 199	1 588
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14 844	10 819	1 994	2 664	4 324	2 278	1 029	1 421
\$10,000 to \$12,499	16 581	12 286	1 816	3 072	4 113	2 229	732	1 655
\$12,500 to \$14,999	14 669	11 344	1 409	2 286	3 150	1 906	670	972
\$15,000 to \$17,499	15 646	12 083	1 205	2 441	2 568	1 401	482	974
\$17,500 to \$19,999	13 555	10 660	1 138	1 722	1 705	945	353	577
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 577	21 605	1 960	3 282	3 070	1 906	561	961
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37 581	31 809	2 551	3 139	2 978	1 791	589	751
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 996	21 055	1 097	1 432	1 235	774	248	234
\$50,000 or more	13 960	13 062	311	583	559	434	61	67
Median	\$20 133	\$21 530	\$13 783	\$14 497	\$11 641	\$12 805	\$9 996	\$10 979
Mean	\$24 259	\$26 011	\$16 797	\$17 467	\$14 583	\$16 062	\$12 950	\$12 960
Families with female householder, no husband present	33 624	22 991	6 248	5 388	9 130	3 902	3 403	2 627
Median income	\$10 452	\$11 768	\$7 895	\$7 733	\$7 087	\$7 398	\$7 047	\$6 818
Mean income	\$12 715	\$13 974	\$9 390	\$10 050	\$8 978	\$9 370	\$8 496	\$8 636
Families with householder 65 years and over	27 582	25 185	1 184	1 668	4 303	2 917	782	841
Median income	\$15 673	\$16 323	\$10 201	\$11 838	\$10 947	\$11 614	\$9 726	\$9 968
Mean income	\$20 888	\$21 640	\$11 564	\$18 327	\$13 329	\$14 335	\$10 992	\$12 251
Unrelated individuals	168 643	145 784	10 996	13 452	36 578	27 011	5 671	4 659
Less than \$1,000	10 797	7 965	1 185	1 558	3 173	1 939	605	718
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 729	5 421	614	579	2 190	1 466	403	231
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 233	6 945	608	862	2 527	1 877	347	365
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 242	10 171	867	1 403	3 584	2 682	452	573
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15 479	13 049	1 270	1 374	4 784	3 373	910	605
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 387	9 752	749	1 004	3 068	2 279	446	452
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20 804	18 055	1 448	1 622	4 932	3 743	780	596
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17 258	14 914	1 187	1 260	3 353	2 444	595	327
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 398	12 791	768	945	2 389	1 927	279	214
\$9,000 to \$9,999	15 414	13 895	806	997	2 522	1 929	356	285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 593	23 117	1 223	1 460	3 307	2 684	436	249
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 540	8 042	242	324	610	551	45	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 769	1 667	29	64	139	117	17	11
\$50,000 or more	\$7 862	\$8 199	\$6 277	\$5 946	\$5 662	\$5 952	\$5 266	\$4 731
Median	\$10 406	\$10 819	\$7 863	\$7 895	\$7 426	\$7 857	\$6 689	\$5 938
Mean	\$10 406	\$10 819	\$7 863	\$7 895	\$7 426	\$7 857	\$6 689	\$5 938
Female unrelated individuals	83 483	73 583	4 718	5 855	15 627	11 770	2 431	1 992
Median income	\$6 992	\$7 294	\$4 903	\$4 880	\$4 834	\$5 072	\$4 535	\$4 090
Mean income	\$8 726	\$9 026	\$6 357	\$6 145	\$6 221	\$6 632	\$5 248	\$4 682
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	28 290	26 037	1 392	1 320	6 421	4 975	978	751
Median income	\$5 826	\$6 055	\$4 577	\$4 430	\$4 714	\$4 790	\$4 636	\$4 301
Mean income	\$8 838	\$9 131	\$5 583	\$5 295	\$6 204	\$6 397	\$5 728	\$5 057
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	18 547	10 332	3 482	5 180	7 889	3 091	2 051	3 271
Less than \$1,000	3 578	2 161	527	812	1 179	438	262	459
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 603	1 001	279	389	627	292	159	263
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 660	942	330	319	616	255	145	179
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 012	1 806	675	567	1 278	565	409	348
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 145	1 871	664	820	1 388	591	453	525
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 857	915	417	628	804	248	253	349
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 326	710	225	483	644	282	147	340
\$7,000 to \$7,999	966	366	179	494	523	155	99	357
\$8,000 to \$8,999	600	306	91	244	368	188	58	174
\$9,000 to \$9,999	377	135	52	196	203	22	39	118
\$10,000 to \$10,999	205	62	15	83	124	30	15	58
\$11,000 to \$11,999	112	22	28	79	80	13	12	63
\$12,000 or more	106	35	—	66	55	12	—	38
Median	\$3 808	\$3 588	\$3 896	\$4 613	\$4 176	\$3 992	\$4 111	\$4 736
Mean	\$3 772	\$3 426	\$3 878	\$4 591	\$4 246	\$3 986	\$4 070	\$4 750
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 171	4 816	2 553	2 227	3 956	1 469	1 535	1 290
Median income	\$3 616	\$3 372	\$3 870	\$4 015	\$3 843	\$3 614	\$4 041	\$4 011
Mean income	\$3 411	\$3 032	\$3 850	\$3 756	\$3 725	\$3 417	\$4 008	\$3 711
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 207	887	91	246	438	220	64	183
Median income	\$3 194	\$3 036	\$3 489	\$3 472	\$3 614	\$3 350	\$3 381	\$3 738
Mean income	\$2 969	\$2 688	\$3 685	\$3 386	\$3 699	\$3 337	\$3 710	\$3 453
Unrelated individuals	34 444	27 469	3 034	4 009	10 340	7 079	1 667	1 712
Less than \$500	8 423	6 137	965	1 196	2 368	1 415	475	541
\$500 to \$999	2 374	1 828	220	362	805	524	130	177
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 409	2 635	384	284	1 184	719	280	127
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 320	2 786	230	295	1 006	747	123	104
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 520	3 792	294	446	1 393	1 045	172	154
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3 713	3 153	314	416	1 144	832	175	211
\$3,000 or more	8 685	7 138	627	1 010	2 450	1 797	312	398
Median	\$1 954	\$2 046	\$1 432	\$1 775	\$1 904	\$2 064	\$1 408	\$1 553
Mean	\$1 707	\$1 755	\$1 550	\$1 633	\$1 728	\$1 819	\$1 545	\$1 580
Female unrelated individuals	18 319	14 982	1 527	2 045	5 000	3 460	821	877
Median income	\$2 024	\$2 104	\$1 571	\$1 520	\$1 985	\$2 076	\$1 698	\$1 736
Mean income	\$1 770	\$1 826	\$1 608	\$1 531	\$1 776	\$1 841	\$1 674	\$1 640
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 964	3 423	302	292	1 224	894	178	202
Median income	\$2 425	\$2 444	\$2 169	\$2 531	\$2 515	\$2 539	\$2 333	\$2 807
Mean income	\$2 053	\$2 049	\$1 990	\$1 903	\$2 227	\$2 203	\$2 173	\$2 300

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	San Francisco city, Calif. — Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	23 283	7 648	7 514	5 511	157 258	121 621	6 709	30 855	10 014	5 274	654	5 251
Less than \$2,500	2 219	438	1 081	374	3 335	1 943	215	1 157	611	215	59	347
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 615	742	1 200	457	3 636	2 333	343	1 194	662	337	98	330
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 727	761	1 069	554	5 721	3 685	486	1 913	1 086	496	99	638
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 596	899	779	640	6 945	4 799	470	2 041	1 086	549	72	583
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 351	772	735	711	8 272	5 833	455	2 427	1 054	542	71	641
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 928	651	560	456	7 700	5 422	436	2 094	972	460	45	563
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 602	606	401	432	9 034	6 755	427	2 335	843	486	68	439
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 442	491	459	390	8 924	6 728	303	2 131	731	422	7	407
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 143	788	464	591	22 179	17 225	780	4 928	1 240	729	85	561
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 296	906	501	707	40 120	32 380	1 510	6 335	1 002	548	35	498
\$35,000 to \$49,999	972	398	232	161	29 648	24 553	1 000	3 276	532	335	17	194
\$50,000 or more	392	196	33	38	11 744	9 965	284	1 024	195	155	—	50
Median	\$11 579	\$13 314	\$8 006	\$12 607	\$25 598	\$26 590	\$21 279	\$20 133	\$13 807	\$15 195	\$10 000	\$12 884
Mean	\$14 464	\$16 525	\$11 420	\$14 838	\$27 344	\$28 508	\$22 721	\$21 548	\$16 409	\$18 002	\$12 102	\$15 036
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 321	2 247	4 229	1 686	22 645	16 020	1 831	5 972	2 355	1 095	287	1 291
Median income	\$7 265	\$8 263	\$6 275	\$8 190	\$12 921	\$14 053	\$9 749	\$10 373	\$8 612	\$10 674	\$6 557	\$7 365
Mean income	\$9 896	\$11 653	\$8 017	\$9 868	\$15 004	\$15 882	\$12 128	\$12 074	\$11 529	\$14 097	\$9 527	\$9 050
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 637	1 642	768	548	12 412	10 810	165	1 618	1 317	1 016	42	459
Median income	\$10 627	\$12 058	\$8 684	\$10 887	\$14 824	\$15 278	\$11 198	\$10 678	\$11 947	\$11 981	\$7 386	\$10 625
Mean income	\$14 110	\$14 731	\$10 602	\$14 245	\$19 291	\$19 645	\$12 727	\$15 239	\$15 259	\$16 160	\$9 664	\$11 946
Unrelated individuals	59 910	39 690	10 096	5 991	79 834	63 908	4 095	11 436	12 144	8 042	1 104	3 192
Less than \$1,000	6 310	3 023	1 632	863	4 833	3 090	340	1 131	1 249	620	75	448
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 611	1 619	423	345	2 534	1 913	156	387	624	427	55	109
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 432	2 234	549	437	3 262	2 422	255	657	932	578	122	237
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 790	3 603	1 058	547	4 466	3 417	270	744	1 200	830	94	244
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 568	6 277	1 696	879	6 203	5 133	308	992	1 635	1 226	95	452
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 006	2 726	584	405	3 959	3 043	190	738	822	493	66	312
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 897	4 021	883	586	7 473	5 889	391	1 241	1 307	936	99	382
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 939	3 414	785	560	7 232	5 833	387	1 039	1 039	624	129	289
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 413	3 243	571	333	7 264	6 001	371	942	777	556	77	157
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 676	3 437	671	484	8 434	6 830	416	1 194	990	627	121	299
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 387	4 559	1 074	474	17 454	14 447	774	1 884	1 246	899	135	209
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 571	1 278	151	67	6 122	5 376	200	435	254	190	14	41
\$50,000 or more	310	256	19	9	598	514	37	52	71	36	22	13
Median	\$5 560	\$6 165	\$4 817	\$4 912	\$9 988	\$10 405	\$8 790	\$7 752	\$5 527	\$5 690	\$6 978	\$5 340
Mean	\$7 973	\$8 659	\$6 851	\$6 630	\$11 861	\$12 294	\$10 635	\$9 460	\$7 804	\$8 011	\$9 602	\$6 836
Female unrelated individuals	21 483	13 772	3 721	2 232	39 044	32 409	1 734	4 880	5 232	3 700	411	1 280
Median income	\$4 856	\$5 301	\$4 419	\$4 575	\$8 059	\$8 389	\$7 059	\$5 760	\$4 746	\$4 882	\$4 613	\$4 423
Mean income	\$6 711	\$7 282	\$5 598	\$5 627	\$9 359	\$9 668	\$7 337	\$7 622	\$6 237	\$6 607	\$5 339	\$5 363
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	13 005	8 597	1 799	879	11 071	10 163	185	970	1 943	1 683	52	410
Median income	\$4 636	\$4 817	\$4 363	\$4 461	\$5 382	\$5 668	\$4 451	\$4 333	\$4 477	\$4 556	\$3 955	\$4 130
Mean income	\$6 178	\$6 786	\$5 011	\$4 681	\$8 452	\$8 699	\$5 395	\$6 331	\$6 668	\$7 077	\$4 267	\$4 185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 255	1 369	2 959	1 244	9 913	5 553	912	3 830	1 983	803	199	1 221
Less than \$1,000	1 504	278	740	262	1 855	1 077	98	627	328	111	22	161
\$1,000 to \$1,999	422	134	173	78	943	570	68	329	198	83	21	123
\$2,000 to \$2,999	562	107	271	96	909	560	67	334	142	53	16	104
\$3,000 to \$3,999	945	337	354	203	1 606	1 011	120	535	310	151	59	127
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 302	291	704	186	1 489	924	192	486	270	135	39	144
\$5,000 to \$5,999	730	94	438	154	991	507	115	473	177	91	—	155
\$6,000 to \$6,999	309	60	115	110	711	344	116	301	206	33	34	126
\$7,000 to \$7,999	154	29	49	40	590	246	68	256	82	32	6	56
\$8,000 to \$8,999	132	19	46	34	401	182	33	211	120	48	—	81
\$9,000 to \$9,999	84	11	35	21	151	68	8	80	57	27	—	51
\$10,000 to \$10,999	30	—	—	22	132	38	—	109	48	30	—	48
\$11,000 to \$11,999	48	9	8	29	32	10	—	32	8	—	—	8
\$12,000 or more	33	—	26	9	101	16	27	57	37	9	—	37
Median	\$3 677	\$3 491	\$3 835	\$3 916	\$3 777	\$3 563	\$4 536	\$4 185	\$4 050	\$4 026	\$3 686	\$4 663
Mean	\$3 444	\$3 254	\$3 445	\$3 984	\$3 832	\$3 482	\$4 555	\$4 357	\$4 262	\$4 251	\$3 565	\$4 806
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 772	795	2 301	692	4 763	2 581	634	1 965	874	332	133	575
Median income	\$3 987	\$3 672	\$4 064	\$3 923	\$3 882	\$3 679	\$4 507	\$4 020	\$3 813	\$3 954	\$3 775	\$3 822
Mean income	\$3 633	\$3 469	\$3 627	\$3 933	\$3 810	\$3 467	\$4 560	\$3 993	\$3 813	\$3 870	\$3 616	\$3 844
Families with householder 65 years and over	461	144	165	47	540	401	13	160	68	33	6	16
Median income	\$3 338	\$3 000	\$3 191	\$3 833	\$3 289	\$3 288	\$4 929	\$3 426	\$3 658	\$3 697	\$7 500	\$1000—
Mean income	\$3 032	\$2 254	\$3 028	\$3 688	\$3 333	\$3 134	\$5 708	\$3 634	\$4 259	\$4 600	\$7 105	\$4 734
Unrelated individuals	16 151	9 281	3 228	2 033	13 824	9 787	988	2 726	3 633	2 164	319	964
Less than \$500	5 379	2 503	1 507	752	3 906	2 509	264	880	961	452	67	341
\$500 to \$999	931	520	1 25	111	927	581	76	251	288	168	8	107
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 354	865	193	128	1 369	981	132	224	343	221	47	74
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 257	754	230	217	1 165	932	24	163	281	206	8	35
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 788	1 041	361	194	1 744	1 288	106	385	471	293	44	143
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 644	1 193	188	245	1 518	1 134	149	272	461	285	78	94
\$3,000 or more	3 798	2 405	624	406	3 195	2 362	237	551	848	539	67	170
Median	\$1 664	\$1 999	\$928	\$1 582	\$1 805	\$1 941	\$1 958	\$1 525	\$1 917	\$2 060	\$2 335	\$1 230
Mean	\$1 560	\$1 716	\$1 280	\$1 480	\$1 612	\$1 678	\$1 678	\$1 490	\$1 694	\$1 805	\$1 886	\$1 428
Female unrelated individuals	6 449	3 596	1 250	816	7 574	5 539	538	1 454	1 725	1 034	173	449
Median income	\$1 765	\$2 131	\$664	\$1 526	\$2 020	\$2 073	\$1 969	\$1 784	\$2 195	\$2 268	\$2 216	\$2 030
Mean income	\$1 625	\$1 831	\$1 244	\$1 505	\$1 717	\$1 776	\$1 640	\$1 550	\$1 828	\$1 917	\$1 693	\$1 595
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 678	1 556	390	212	1 720	1 467	39	228	391	318	10	115
Median income	\$2 312	\$2 446	\$1 129	\$2 459	\$2 551	\$2 588	\$2 719	\$2 342	\$2 588	\$2 617	\$1 750	\$2 403
Mean income	\$2 010	\$2 146	\$1 271	\$2 237	\$2 035	\$2 089	\$1 870	\$2 057	\$2 338	\$2 367	\$1 653	\$2 181

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	46 150	32 743	1 784	17 671	8 421	4 551	601	5 251	114 949	93 276	10 888	2 467
Less than \$2,500	1 453	687	55	774	537	188	37	311	2 417	1 294	520	153
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 355	778	44	657	417	224	3	265	3 820	2 257	1 005	216
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 448	1 507	107	1 097	664	331	25	373	5 964	4 122	1 226	168
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 391	2 290	124	1 694	899	494	58	651	7 439	5 659	1 138	180
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 700	2 407	171	1 879	1 045	583	61	774	7 816	6 243	927	211
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 051	2 048	140	1 445	700	386	35	466	7 514	6 156	714	206
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 722	2 609	163	1 615	823	463	55	572	7 997	6 554	647	184
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 666	2 481	136	1 597	645	330	44	436	7 484	6 176	552	159
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 942	5 132	293	2 438	987	525	117	484	15 783	13 089	1 214	277
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 636	7 338	339	3 052	1 160	728	109	645	24 172	20 259	1 768	466
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 973	4 008	166	1 075	425	218	41	223	15 743	13 502	917	151
\$50,000 or more	1 813	1 458	46	348	119	81	16	51	8 800	7 965	258	96
Median	\$20 193	\$21 433	\$19 118	\$16 996	\$14 816	\$15 375	\$19 006	\$13 849	\$22 096	\$23 022	\$14 693	\$16 352
Mean	\$22 137	\$23 409	\$20 118	\$18 723	\$16 637	\$17 344	\$19 484	\$15 949	\$25 872	\$27 166	\$17 785	\$19 575

Families with female householder, no husband present

Median income	6 411	4 284	455	2 313	1 145	575	172	622	19 359	13 220	4 378	547
Mean income	\$12 224	\$13 775	\$12 149	\$10 117	\$9 832	\$10 298	\$12 054	\$9 895	\$12 018	\$13 508	\$8 051	\$9 795
	\$14 553	\$15 611	\$12 974	\$12 715	\$11 978	\$11 827	\$11 423	\$12 851	\$14 633	\$15 939	\$10 440	\$11 998

Families with householder 65 years and over

Median income	4 373	3 920	75	724	616	446	44	214	22 849	20 559	934	264
Mean income	\$13 785	\$13 979	\$15 446	\$9 898	\$10 840	\$10 735	\$10 938	\$9 537	\$15 793	\$16 015	\$10 694	\$12 857
	\$18 438	\$18 636	\$14 401	\$13 959	\$13 269	\$12 729	\$14 983	\$12 229	\$21 230	\$21 725	\$14 155	\$16 219

Unrelated individuals

Less than \$1,000	29 335	23 122	923	7 117	6 435	4 352	362	2 566	144 333	125 884	9 336	3 077
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 949	1 661	61	1 647	1 144	578	37	734	6 985	5 280	760	327
\$2,000 to \$2,999	982	735	22	408	337	239	16	194	4 497	3 553	497	154
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 065	689	50	350	331	214	15	103	7 384	5 906	812	188
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 739	1 442	60	507	507	437	16	197	14 296	11 925	1 212	236
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 561	2 176	38	516	735	581	23	203	10 337	9 114	565	267
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 717	1 263	89	536	495	304	43	263	8 751	7 666	558	297
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 071	2 370	90	912	671	476	38	265	15 711	14 073	860	334
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 934	2 333	81	654	675	442	23	250	14 676	13 105	756	328
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 630	2 076	124	484	464	286	64	145	13 308	12 014	658	209
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 090	2 660	129	396	511	399	27	113	14 918	13 292	790	250
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 990	4 228	157	621	480	335	50	99	25 395	22 487	1 595	373
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 385	1 272	22	74	80	56	10	—	6 858	6 303	247	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	222	217	—	12	5	5	—	—	1 217	1 166	26	6
\$50,000 or more	58 371	58 957	58 904	55 243	55 330	55 418	56 816	54 271	58 562	58 816	56 620	56 486
Median	\$10 205	\$10 972	\$9 565	\$6 335	\$6 578	\$6 845	\$8 618	\$4 827	\$10 646	\$10 948	\$8 712	\$8 290
Mean												

Female unrelated individuals

Median income	14 683	12 416	361	2 635	2 792	2 160	192	781	75 538	67 859	3 659	1 090
Mean income	\$6 985	\$7 625	\$6 322	\$4 485	\$4 813	\$4 864	\$5 611	\$4 093	\$7 736	\$7 960	\$5 260	\$5 538
	\$8 467	\$8 984	\$7 615	\$5 104	\$5 915	\$6 212	\$6 388	\$4 543	\$9 093	\$9 307	\$7 228	\$6 742

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over

Median income	4 377	4 205	75	395	1 023	885	56	109	30 784	28 314	1 252	259
Mean income	\$4 914	\$4 925	\$7 773	\$4 430	\$4 454	\$4 413	\$6 889	\$4 141	\$5 718	\$5 946	\$3 777	\$3 981
	\$7 427	\$7 542	\$10 480	\$5 317	\$5 645	\$5 485	\$10 691	\$4 482	\$8 315	\$8 576	\$4 966	\$5 283

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 631	2 178	188	2 774	1 649	671	64	1 091	7 535	3 995	2 107	392
Less than \$1,000	962	425	47	489	368	100	37	193	1 472	753	348	81
\$1,000 to \$1,999	313	198	8	165	101	69	—	66	636	323	139	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	380	177	5	180	135	46	—	86	747	460	160	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	539	293	20	291	124	58	3	69	1 389	873	344	81
\$4,000 to \$4,999	518	301	9	298	213	126	—	154	1 742	937	528	95
\$5,000 to \$5,999	425	185	38	207	140	34	5	70	632	279	270	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	324	144	12	216	121	71	12	78	418	153	173	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	422	151	16	334	160	44	7	130	242	103	59	10
\$8,000 to \$8,999	255	83	16	146	91	37	—	55	122	68	43	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	265	129	—	211	94	49	—	88	77	39	8	7
\$10,000 to \$10,999	129	46	17	118	75	32	—	75	33	—	21	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	60	35	—	60	14	5	—	14	16	7	9	—
\$12,000 or more	59	11	—	59	13	—	—	13	9	—	5	—
Median	\$4 254	\$3 986	\$5 132	\$4 879	\$4 453	\$4 496	\$1000—	\$4 854	\$3 657	\$3 529	\$4 118	\$3 141
Mean	\$4 359	\$4 142	\$4 647	\$5 050	\$4 327	\$4 603	\$2 707	\$5 067	\$3 384	\$3 215	\$3 811	\$2 983

Families with female householder, no husband present

Median income	1 357	637	96	766	368	174	34	216	4 000	1 974	1 597	181
Mean income	\$3 909	\$3 406	\$3 824	\$4 106	\$4 289	\$4 098	\$1000—	\$4 250	\$3 786	\$3 674	\$3 978	\$2 974
	\$3 851	\$3 196	\$3 888	\$4 171	\$4 067	\$3 566	\$2 422	\$4 273	\$3 398	\$3 262	\$3 580	\$2 758

Families with householder 65 years and over

Median income	261	187	16	138	84	72	9	48	650	413	129	13
Mean income	\$3 545	\$3 430	\$1000—	\$4 375	\$2 640	\$2 760	\$1000—	\$3 750	\$3 510	\$3 438	\$3 859	\$2 500
	\$3 605	\$3 320	\$1 647	\$4 536	\$2 574	\$2 722	—	\$3 996	\$3 426	\$3 268	\$3 976	\$2 724

Unrelated individuals

Less than \$500	6 196	4 059	188	2 806	2 185	1 351	84	1 199	29 332	23 381	2 991	846
\$500 to \$999	2 562	1 389	36	1 551	996	474	25	710	5 365	3 986	593	268
\$1,000 to \$1,499	387	272	25	96	148	104	12	24	1 620	1 294	167	59
\$1,500 to \$1,999	457	326	7	185	117	69	7	79	2 392	1 922	235	87
\$2,000 to \$2,499	525	409	15	223	220	170	9	115	2 105	1 631	262	67
\$2,500 to \$2,999	642	411	29	236	190	117	—	76	3 341	2 685	381	80
\$3,000 to \$3,999	423	278	21	114	141	97	15	27	4 043	3 221	431	108
\$4,000 or more	1 200	974	55	401	373	320	16	168	10 466	8 642	922	177
Median	\$1 163	\$1 552	\$2 190	\$500—	\$826	\$1 584	\$1 157	\$500—	\$2 477	\$2 527	\$2 313	\$1 567
Mean	\$1 318	\$1 494	\$1 641	\$1 001	\$1 200	\$1 474	\$1 466	\$899	\$2 035	\$2 076	\$1 931	\$1 569

Female unrelated individuals

Median income	3 298	2 353	97	1 166	933	644	62	373	16 182	13 408	1 331	359
Mean income	\$1 389	\$1 636	\$1 583	\$500—	\$1 039	\$1 619	\$1 214	\$500—	\$2 599	\$2 611	\$2 524	\$1 190
	\$1 412	\$1 548	\$1 501	\$930	\$1 322	\$1 462	\$1 391	\$840	\$2 144	\$2 157	\$2 072	\$1 389

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over

Median income	830	748	6	120	295	257	6	18	6 476	5 471	528	100
Mean income	\$2 384	\$2 411	\$3000+	\$500—	\$2 534	\$2 538	\$3000+	\$2 541	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 909
	\$1 921	\$1 946	\$3 005	\$1 224	\$2 059	\$2 099	\$3 005	\$1 724	\$2 534	\$2 504	\$2 552	\$2 319

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	10 064	5 133	2 942	364	53 443	33 642	19 400	686	18 130	3 231	14 823	290
Less than \$2,500	577	195	169	37	2 773	563	2 201	53	1 991	110	1 877	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 218	448	481	85	2 887	772	2 100	90	2 042	180	1 854	75
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 247	524	477	37	3 792	1 337	2 436	25	2 258	265	1 987	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 080	514	350	41	3 630	1 671	1 924	36	1 678	185	1 487	27
\$10,000 to \$12,499	853	465	246	35	4 169	2 193	1 955	68	1 839	264	1 565	37
\$12,500 to \$14,999	663	317	132	19	4 087	2 292	1 762	37	1 469	246	1 215	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499	677	469	160	25	4 134	2 648	1 460	37	1 412	314	1 098	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	546	284	119	33	3 751	2 706	1 014	38	927	258	664	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	983	555	288	36	7 126	5 197	1 853	127	1 684	400	1 270	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 241	749	326	11	8 909	7 014	1 841	99	1 698	404	1 294	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	720	426	161	5	4 864	4 182	656	67	633	247	386	24
\$50,000 or more	259	187	33	—	3 321	3 087	198	18	499	354	126	—
Median	\$12 715	\$15 024	\$9 957	\$8 902	\$18 333	\$22 294	\$11 329	\$17 895	\$11 490	\$17 960	\$10 330	\$8 981
Mean	\$16 864	\$19 362	\$14 046	\$10 817	\$23 089	\$28 487	\$13 682	\$20 711	\$15 745	\$29 252	\$12 724	\$13 128
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 987	1 152	1 372	131	11 216	3 904	7 262	157	6 445	448	5 986	105
Median income	\$6 894	\$7 903	\$6 233	\$4 714	\$8 788	\$13 190	\$6 467	\$4 858	\$6 484	\$13 292	\$6 148	\$3 953
Mean income	\$9 335	\$10 252	\$8 586	\$7 752	\$10 903	\$15 215	\$8 517	\$10 141	\$8 802	\$14 685	\$8 336	\$7 199
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 631	938	413	10	7 907	5 246	2 649	47	3 146	736	2 410	33
Median income	\$11 564	\$12 536	\$9 846	\$28 750	\$11 951	\$15 385	\$6 873	\$4 850	\$7 423	\$12 115	\$6 858	\$4 926
Mean income	\$16 753	\$19 002	\$12 519	\$31 168	\$18 457	\$22 883	\$9 664	\$37 614	\$12 175	\$20 840	\$9 529	\$7 237
Unrelated individuals	29 460	22 572	3 722	832	25 218	16 643	8 373	269	9 056	2 200	6 815	126
Less than \$1,000	2 157	1 433	324	104	2 008	913	1 073	34	1 147	180	959	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 385	918	228	50	1 275	565	696	10	748	132	608	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 495	1 664	491	61	2 963	989	1 962	31	1 916	218	1 690	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 912	3 674	662	113	1 986	1 181	800	10	922	175	747	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 789	2 268	212	89	1 595	1 055	540	19	614	153	461	11
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 017	1 646	208	88	1 587	1 081	506	7	555	177	378	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 316	2 709	338	70	2 728	1 942	753	44	821	217	598	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 923	2 303	309	125	2 214	1 594	595	18	687	227	457	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 101	1 607	282	70	1 890	1 443	431	39	475	158	317	8
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 847	1 460	213	44	2 374	2 012	347	13	434	205	221	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 783	2 206	399	32	3 376	2 715	609	44	606	274	332	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	617	511	41	—	892	843	42	—	97	55	42	—
\$50,000 or more	118	103	15	6	329	310	19	—	34	29	5	—
Median	\$5 492	\$5 786	\$4 736	\$5 102	\$6 879	\$8 758	\$3 569	\$6 783	\$3 778	\$6 677	\$3 201	\$4 545
Mean	\$7 785	\$8 155	\$7 026	\$6 189	\$9 810	\$11 904	\$3 632	\$8 001	\$6 099	\$9 424	\$5 031	\$6 249
Female unrelated individuals	12 715	10 117	1 420	218	15 113	10 447	4 606	99	5 141	1 360	3 759	44
Median income	\$4 946	\$5 216	\$3 861	\$5 105	\$5 825	\$7 501	\$2 914	\$5 071	\$3 050	\$5 421	\$2 790	\$2 300
Mean income	\$6 632	\$6 856	\$6 160	\$6 102	\$8 815	\$10 560	\$4 831	\$6 202	\$5 172	\$7 992	\$4 140	\$3 935
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	6 248	4 940	662	96	8 011	5 236	2 733	10	3 233	742	2 485	10
Median income	\$4 263	\$4 428	\$3 728	\$3 646	\$4 248	\$5 807	\$2 704	\$2 500	\$2 875	\$4 783	\$2 716	\$2 500
Mean income	\$6 114	\$6 393	\$4 699	\$3 849	\$8 371	\$10 847	\$3 654	\$2 580	\$4 756	\$8 347	\$3 691	\$2 580

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 252	761	895	122	7 389	1 526	5 826	150	5 319	340	4 971	124
Less than \$1,000	399	146	124	23	1 235	212	1 014	42	908	35	873	37
\$1,000 to \$1,999	144	26	45	14	929	236	693	11	654	65	589	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	161	62	49	13	1 156	180	976	—	884	35	849	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	457	203	173	41	1 135	356	771	65	769	75	686	50
\$4,000 to \$4,999	586	189	253	31	945	184	754	18	678	24	654	18
\$5,000 to \$5,999	257	95	131	—	616	104	512	—	427	39	388	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	107	25	50	—	520	108	399	—	335	19	316	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	59	—	33	—	359	61	298	4	263	9	254	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	46	15	26	—	288	57	231	—	211	11	200	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20	—	—	—	107	14	93	7	91	14	77	7
\$10,000 to \$10,999	5	—	—	—	49	7	42	3	49	7	42	3
\$11,000 to \$11,999	9	—	9	—	16	7	9	—	16	7	9	—
\$12,000 or more	2	—	2	—	34	—	34	—	34	—	34	—
Median	\$3 923	\$3 722	\$4 223	\$3 268	\$3 330	\$3 379	\$3 298	\$3 338	\$3 278	\$3 467	\$3 254	\$3 400
Mean	\$3 594	\$3 311	\$3 962	\$2 823	\$3 594	\$3 467	\$3 625	\$3 215	\$3 629	\$3 997	\$3 604	\$3 354
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 286	392	683	71	4 239	444	3 775	88	3 315	80	3 235	75
Median income	\$3 970	\$3 739	\$4 116	\$3 500	\$2 893	\$2 554	\$2 919	\$3 212	\$2 879	\$4 154	\$2 872	\$3 250
Mean income	\$3 529	\$3 234	\$3 737	\$2 796	\$3 352	\$2 956	\$3 401	\$2 938	\$3 379	\$4 733	\$3 345	\$2 966
Families with householder 65 years and over	184	58	91	—	1 212	258	954	18	957	65	892	10
Median income	\$3 427	\$3 324	\$3 703	—	\$3 531	\$3 442	\$3 571	\$3 500	\$3 553	\$3 283	\$3 586	\$3 500
Mean income	\$3 423	\$3 309	\$3 749	—	\$3 664	\$3 097	\$3 817	\$3 628	\$3 785	\$3 406	\$3 813	\$3 515
Unrelated individuals	9 947	6 995	1 538	315	7 477	3 174	4 249	85	4 406	652	3 730	57
Less than \$500	1 608	1 040	230	76	1 689	771	896	34	982	158	816	28
\$500 to \$999	549	393	94	28	319	142	177	—	165	22	143	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	788	544	103	36	679	320	351	—	401	79	214	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	597	374	125	14	549	245	345	10	347	53	294	10
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 052	737	194	6	1 349	437	908	13	844	103	741	9
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 443	927	297	55	1 614	552	1 054	18	1 072	115	949	10
\$3,000 or more	3 910	2 980	495	100	1 230	707	518	10	595	122	473	—
Median	\$2 631	\$2 721	\$2 539	\$2 292	\$2 168	\$2 125	\$2 196	\$1 925	\$2 182	\$2 068	\$2 201	\$1 525
Mean	\$2 137	\$2 205	\$2 060	\$1 879	\$1 832	\$1 819	\$1 850	\$1 441	\$1 841	\$1 809	\$1 850	\$1 107
Female unrelated individuals	4 473	3 299	671	76	4 990	2 215	2 763	41	2 922	444	2 450	29
Median income	\$2 706	\$2 749	\$2 638	\$2 531	\$2 249	\$2 211	\$2 268	\$2 188	\$2 267	\$2 170	\$2 287	\$1 775
Mean income	\$2 275	\$2 295	\$2 264	\$2 200	\$1 926	\$1 875	\$1 972	\$1 797	\$1 956	\$1 819	\$1 988	\$1 529
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 105	1 580	260	52	3 167	1 174	1 985	10	2 031	246	1 777	10
Median income	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 813	\$3000+	\$2 505	\$2 525	\$2 492	\$2 750	\$2 502	\$2 308	\$2 513	\$2 750
Mean income	\$2 644	\$2 631	\$2 456	\$2 918	\$2 252	\$2 148	\$2 312	\$2 580	\$2 289	\$2 075	\$2 317	\$2 580

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Spokane city, Wash.							Springfield city, Mass.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	44 383	42 205	737	544	8 324	7 396	361	140	38 549	30 259	6 032	3 130
Less than \$2,500	1 028	859	44	33	442	335	37	16	1 372	639	328	534
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 208	2 002	70	65	951	796	63	31	3 331	1 852	906	785
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 424	3 109	124	50	1 038	831	97	25	3 063	2 046	653	492
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 654	3 445	79	48	974	866	48	15	2 925	2 256	481	261
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 784	3 609	61	48	832	783	6	6	3 412	2 720	551	257
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 619	3 456	42	46	698	650	17	15	3 186	2 588	531	135
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 125	3 982	26	30	825	789	5	8	3 088	2 572	371	161
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 422	3 278	60	28	468	424	22	-	3 099	2 585	436	134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 552	6 327	60	80	865	819	27	7	5 493	4 727	634	190
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 612	7 335	115	66	843	762	31	17	6 140	5 250	805	118
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 248	3 125	34	45	280	236	5	-	2 749	2 405	271	50
\$50,000 or more	1 707	1 678	22	5	108	105	3	-	691	619	65	13
Median	\$17 755	\$17 988	\$12 111	\$14 022	\$12 275	\$12 835	\$7 075	\$7 300	\$16 607	\$17 941	\$12 957	\$6 250
Mean	\$20 715	\$20 995	\$16 081	\$16 604	\$14 697	\$15 087	\$10 880	\$10 139	\$18 395	\$19 691	\$15 222	\$9 243
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 194	6 624	226	141	2 110	1 804	147	50	9 598	5 733	2 736	1 554
Median income	\$8 841	\$9 048	\$6 892	\$5 750	\$6 280	\$6 419	\$6 152	\$4 737	\$7 692	\$9 687	\$6 718	\$4 230
Mean income	\$10 994	\$11 211	\$9 222	\$8 784	\$8 451	\$8 705	\$8 704	\$5 008	\$10 599	\$12 165	\$9 408	\$5 372
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 824	7 432	51	39	1 625	1 515	33	24	6 767	6 261	443	60
Median income	\$12 954	\$12 977	\$8 882	\$13 125	\$11 504	\$11 467	\$8 646	\$20 357	\$12 710	\$12 817	\$11 701	\$3 929
Mean income	\$16 646	\$16 672	\$11 392	\$13 816	\$13 671	\$13 459	\$12 006	\$17 524	\$15 695	\$15 749	\$15 600	\$5 452
Unrelated individuals	34 578	32 891	556	537	13 598	12 632	347	295	20 551	17 351	2 482	812
Less than \$1,000	1 950	1 810	41	36	1 120	1 016	34	36	1 306	959	212	146
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 606	1 460	35	71	824	731	20	44	724	559	118	76
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 769	2 542	88	36	1 441	1 264	68	20	1 483	1 131	256	113
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 651	4 443	68	79	2 284	2 150	50	53	2 347	1 997	253	85
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 077	2 982	17	46	1 376	1 327	13	22	2 835	2 444	317	73
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 219	2 112	31	10	863	814	18	-	1 282	1 131	113	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 226	3 998	84	70	1 669	1 532	44	53	2 274	2 011	220	85
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 292	3 154	37	53	973	914	17	26	2 072	1 747	291	47
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 609	2 504	47	36	857	812	20	9	1 809	1 507	272	7
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 924	2 855	18	33	893	852	18	18	1 699	1 499	142	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 234	4 023	82	50	1 020	955	37	7	2 192	1 875	251	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	890	885	-	17	256	251	-	7	456	427	29	-
\$50,000 or more	131	123	8	-	22	14	8	-	72	64	8	-
Median	\$6 444	\$6 501	\$5 935	\$5 050	\$4 821	\$4 870	\$4 115	\$3 896	\$6 238	\$6 404	\$5 752	\$3 835
Mean	\$8 501	\$8 579	\$7 728	\$7 240	\$6 825	\$6 892	\$7 278	\$5 506	\$8 114	\$8 308	\$7 535	\$5 395
Female unrelated individuals	19 387	18 675	197	196	7 046	6 652	131	83	12 103	10 536	1 180	399
Median income	\$5 512	\$5 549	\$5 361	\$4 286	\$4 343	\$4 369	\$3 700	\$3 792	\$5 298	\$5 486	\$4 625	\$3 354
Mean income	\$7 230	\$7 272	\$6 897	\$5 432	\$5 905	\$5 917	\$5 762	\$4 032	\$6 984	\$7 173	\$5 948	\$4 711
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 859	9 618	75	79	4 088	3 923	64	50	6 891	6 348	458	57
Median income	\$4 630	\$4 639	\$5 125	\$3 843	\$4 075	\$4 075	\$5 583	\$3 893	\$4 705	\$4 780	\$4 155	\$3 417
Mean income	\$6 994	\$7 026	\$5 801	\$4 202	\$5 873	\$5 889	\$6 328	\$4 695	\$6 335	\$6 501	\$4 695	\$3 141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 323	3 747	183	121	1 809	1 426	157	53	5 997	3 046	1 570	1 833
Less than \$1,000	494	401	28	6	192	141	21	-	663	303	111	300
\$1,000 to \$1,999	350	289	16	16	166	110	16	16	438	228	126	134
\$2,000 to \$2,999	363	337	6	16	164	158	6	-	585	229	192	200
\$3,000 to \$3,999	932	852	22	28	413	357	15	22	1 389	785	389	305
\$4,000 to \$4,999	970	860	42	32	441	353	42	9	1 474	822	386	380
\$5,000 to \$5,999	520	458	28	11	171	127	16	6	653	327	190	179
\$6,000 to \$6,999	309	260	12	-	85	58	12	-	350	166	79	140
\$7,000 to \$7,999	222	157	23	12	103	58	23	-	210	79	49	95
\$8,000 to \$8,999	96	78	6	-	56	46	6	-	120	75	25	40
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45	39	-	-	12	12	-	-	63	27	7	29
\$10,000 to \$10,999	12	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	49	5	13	31
\$11,000 to \$11,999	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
Median	\$4 023	\$3 994	\$4 464	\$3 804	\$3 926	\$3 852	\$4 488	\$3 477	\$3 945	\$3 972	\$3 915	\$3 926
Mean	\$3 884	\$3 878	\$4 100	\$3 603	\$3 819	\$3 801	\$4 192	\$3 101	\$3 818	\$3 791	\$3 858	\$3 810
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 328	2 042	95	76	1 086	906	76	33	4 100	1 846	1 313	1 248
Median income	\$4 005	\$4 004	\$4 500	\$3 667	\$3 962	\$3 945	\$4 368	\$3 567	\$3 938	\$4 004	\$3 925	\$3 731
Mean income	\$3 807	\$3 819	\$3 976	\$3 733	\$3 823	\$3 824	\$4 082	\$3 412	\$3 814	\$3 874	\$3 874	\$3 604
Families with householder 65 years and over	309	294	6	11	113	98	6	5	389	316	35	33
Median income	\$3 482	\$3 505	\$2 500	\$1000—	\$3 594	\$3 646	\$2 500	\$4 500	\$3 115	\$3 092	\$3 958	\$1000—
Mean income	\$2 998	\$3 019	\$2 910	\$1 918	\$3 234	\$3 336	\$2 910	\$4 220	\$2 664	\$2 663	\$3 719	\$1 230
Unrelated individuals	9 343	8 464	227	203	4 961	4 466	172	21	4 706	3 622	743	413
Less than \$500	1 545	1 464	8	27	889	832	8	17	1 001	729	162	96
\$500 to \$999	405	346	33	2	231	184	26	9	305	230	50	50
\$1,000 to \$1,499	862	794	30	49	408	366	15	31	405	291	85	26
\$1,500 to \$1,999	744	666	5	22	416	365	5	13	319	268	33	50
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 167	1 093	45	21	589	543	25	15	787	576	154	56
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 602	1 449	43	15	852	721	43	5	696	555	102	57
\$3,000 or more	3 038	2 848	63	60	1 576	1 455	50	41	1 193	973	157	78
Median	\$2 482	\$2 485	\$2 417	\$1 875	\$2 455	\$2 448	\$2 581	\$1 635	\$2 205	\$2 254	\$2 135	\$1 845
Mean	\$2 089	\$2 088	\$2 201	\$1 936	\$2 065	\$2 060	\$2 279	\$1 787	\$1 868	\$1 911	\$1 796	\$1 681
Female unrelated individuals	5 843	5 526	81	81	2 790	2 592	70	38	2 939	2 348	392	219
Median income	\$2 523	\$2 514	\$2 250	\$1 378	\$2 402	\$2 382	\$2 063	\$1 190	\$2 244	\$2 246	\$2 388	\$1 680
Mean income	\$2 135	\$2 127	\$2 142	\$1 768	\$2 045	\$2 030	\$2 049	\$1 188	\$1 900	\$1 913	\$1 997	\$1 516
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 639	2 528	36	26	1 431	1 355	25	16	1 164	967	140	32
Median income	\$2 944	\$2 939	\$3000 +	\$3000 +	\$2 940	\$2 935	\$3000 +	\$3000 +	\$2 450	\$2 410	\$2 428	\$2 167
Mean income	\$2 583	\$2 576	\$2 701	\$2 645	\$2 537	\$2 526	\$2 685	\$3 005	\$2 117	\$2 075	\$2 420	\$2 117

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	10 801	4 415	4 510	2 611	38 154	26 225	2 928	7 303	8 885	2 953	2 263	3 632
Less than \$2,500	869	229	266	484	1 420	671	331	409	599	160	191	258
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 865	602	753	724	2 162	1 092	547	619	991	280	355	436
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 441	521	577	469	2 970	1 463	569	834	1 386	345	409	632
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 133	596	382	240	3 226	1 894	480	835	1 143	409	294	503
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 033	469	452	200	3 140	2 110	338	686	871	372	178	327
\$12,500 to \$14,999	886	406	419	110	2 605	1 611	312	612	782	233	157	334
\$15,000 to \$17,499	603	277	211	137	2 737	1 980	190	512	603	228	125	250
\$17,500 to \$19,999	653	327	264	83	2 642	1 840	165	533	506	235	101	198
\$20,000 to \$24,999	961	448	424	111	5 107	3 750	336	916	865	291	213	342
\$25,000 to \$34,999	954	585	537	46	7 152	5 672	449	877	819	282	207	239
\$35,000 to \$49,999	292	109	175	7	3 490	2 926	167	362	208	84	24	80
\$50,000 or more	111	46	58	7	1 503	1 216	44	108	112	34	9	33
Median	\$10 224	\$11 383	\$11 554	\$5 520	\$18 273	\$20 589	\$10 274	\$13 597	\$10 929	\$11 899	\$9 001	\$9 935
Mean	\$13 034	\$14 051	\$14 247	\$7 569	\$20 943	\$23 032	\$13 831	\$16 257	\$13 669	\$14 577	\$11 897	\$12 816
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 644	1 382	2 222	1 448	7 200	4 022	1 635	1 787	2 642	676	1 091	1 090
Median income	\$5 880	\$6 993	\$6 507	\$4 253	\$1 593	\$10 058	\$6 499	\$7 294	\$6 871	\$7 889	\$6 140	\$6 737
Mean income	\$8 462	\$9 568	\$9 314	\$5 303	\$10 439	\$11 625	\$7 890	\$8 990	\$8 803	\$9 306	\$7 256	\$8 770
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 549	1 147	377	44	5 614	3 931	443	613	1 653	567	332	344
Median income	\$10 274	\$10 129	\$11 696	\$2500—	\$12 207	\$12 957	\$8 254	\$9 829	\$10 006	\$10 713	\$7 879	\$9 223
Mean income	\$12 721	\$11 987	\$15 965	\$4 781	\$16 267	\$17 439	\$10 119	\$13 201	\$12 509	\$12 430	\$9 942	\$12 280
Unrelated individuals	9 774	6 983	2 199	686	22 906	17 008	2 061	3 433	6 773	3 260	1 479	1 869
Less than \$1,000	867	556	196	137	2 273	1 385	286	472	991	405	234	269
\$1,000 to \$1,999	496	337	118	70	913	597	83	187	328	169	47	129
\$2,000 to \$2,999	916	591	256	105	1 086	651	174	190	519	196	104	152
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 380	1 051	237	79	2 035	1 381	223	412	974	473	188	344
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 365	981	317	56	2 904	1 945	484	444	1 418	674	401	301
\$5,000 to \$5,999	542	423	94	43	1 475	1 081	124	249	531	285	105	150
\$6,000 to \$7,999	880	671	173	71	2 437	2 005	174	374	572	349	125	140
\$8,000 to \$9,999	849	577	222	22	2 022	1 497	169	304	431	170	83	151
\$10,000 to \$11,999	846	570	255	7	1 728	1 457	87	156	230	111	46	63
\$12,000 to \$14,999	658	510	113	42	1 800	1 424	75	242	331	163	55	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	801	555	185	54	3 196	2 674	153	318	349	207	68	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	115	25	—	907	791	29	80	90	49	13	30
\$50,000 or more	34	26	8	—	130	120	—	5	9	9	—	—
Median	\$4 900	\$4 975	\$4 923	\$3 392	\$5 616	\$7 444	\$4 546	\$5 046	\$4 405	\$4 574	\$4 415	\$4 135
Mean	\$7 048	\$7 171	\$7 127	\$4 782	\$9 030	\$9 846	\$6 044	\$7 024	\$5 836	\$6 445	\$5 287	\$5 253
Female unrelated individuals	5 435	4 067	1 064	349	11 693	9 483	890	1 327	2 715	1 514	617	616
Median income	\$4 519	\$4 582	\$4 396	\$3 183	\$5 978	\$6 376	\$4 396	\$4 911	\$4 326	\$4 371	\$4 208	\$4 212
Mean income	\$5 953	\$6 057	\$5 697	\$4 682	\$7 896	\$8 322	\$5 186	\$5 780	\$5 066	\$5 345	\$4 275	\$4 487
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 946	2 472	426	50	5 583	4 279	508	598	2 083	1 021	451	426
Median income	\$4 339	\$4 428	\$4 089	\$2 917	\$4 834	\$5 106	\$4 517	\$4 343	\$4 441	\$4 526	\$4 549	\$4 000
Mean income	\$5 541	\$5 788	\$4 408	\$2 904	\$7 156	\$7 744	\$5 213	\$5 214	\$5 465	\$5 753	\$5 394	\$5 079
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	3 646	1 069	1 314	1 704	5 138	2 320	1 253	1 717	2 500	676	810	1 246
Less than \$1,000	458	131	94	290	783	335	173	226	337	53	106	141
\$1,000 to \$1,999	236	55	97	109	384	197	90	126	153	46	54	65
\$2,000 to \$2,999	405	95	176	177	477	268	99	140	182	84	37	102
\$3,000 to \$3,999	760	260	305	296	837	385	217	283	408	122	138	198
\$4,000 to \$4,999	828	273	317	336	988	496	299	237	466	122	211	172
\$5,000 to \$5,999	403	101	172	179	645	258	189	213	346	82	126	173
\$6,000 to \$6,999	223	39	79	140	540	226	70	247	309	85	47	201
\$7,000 to \$7,999	135	31	31	86	204	45	65	66	105	6	47	45
\$8,000 to \$8,999	114	69	25	40	140	52	30	89	102	38	23	81
\$9,000 to \$9,999	37	10	7	20	83	33	16	47	64	23	16	47
\$10,000 to \$10,999	44	5	8	31	22	7	—	15	15	7	—	15
\$11,000 to \$11,999	—	—	—	—	33	16	5	28	11	6	5	6
\$12,000 or more	3	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Median	\$3 953	\$3 975	\$3 951	\$3 932	\$4 089	\$3 935	\$4 159	\$4 352	\$4 365	\$4 270	\$4 332	\$4 680
Mean	\$3 864	\$3 902	\$3 875	\$3 818	\$3 959	\$3 777	\$3 950	\$4 436	\$4 302	\$4 415	\$4 181	\$4 673
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 645	654	1 111	1 196	2 657	1 141	859	832	1 293	294	615	577
Median income	\$3 898	\$3 857	\$3 998	\$3 751	\$4 144	\$3 908	\$4 224	\$4 234	\$4 323	\$3 839	\$4 277	\$4 543
Mean income	\$3 769	\$3 690	\$3 940	\$3 618	\$3 881	\$3 669	\$3 883	\$4 005	\$4 076	\$3 611	\$4 037	\$4 252
Families with householder 65 years and over	163	96	29	33	425	190	116	59	218	32	87	52
Median income	\$3 217	\$3 294	\$3 708	\$1000—	\$3 520	\$3 000	\$3 667	\$5 094	\$3 968	\$3 444	\$3 850	\$5 313
Mean income	\$2 405	\$2 401	\$3 329	\$1 230	\$3 411	\$2 766	\$3 552	\$5 116	\$4 111	\$4 839	\$3 444	\$5 805
Unrelated individuals	3 001	2 002	711	384	5 592	3 567	691	1 082	2 427	1 080	507	737
Less than \$500	676	440	146	91	1 844	1 117	238	390	830	312	198	241
\$500 to \$999	191	116	50	46	429	268	48	82	161	93	36	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499	276	168	85	26	439	271	11	90	150	87	11	52
\$1,500 to \$1,999	220	169	33	44	474	326	72	97	178	82	36	77
\$2,000 to \$2,499	477	287	154	48	642	376	94	81	299	116	53	58
\$2,500 to \$2,999	439	304	102	57	444	275	80	109	220	80	51	94
\$3,000 or more	727	518	141	72	1 320	934	148	233	589	310	122	187
Median	\$2 144	\$2 188	\$2 135	\$1 830	\$1 589	\$1 696	\$1 837	\$1 383	\$1 704	\$1 793	\$1 610	\$1 808
Mean	\$1 818	\$1 852	\$1 801	\$1 684	\$1 546	\$1 606	\$1 562	\$1 457	\$1 577	\$1 678	\$1 495	\$1 658
Female unrelated individuals	1 749	1 240	378	201	2 845	2 103	317	425	959	490	229	254
Median income	\$2 184	\$2 114	\$2 401	\$1 625	\$1 772	\$1 883	\$1 774	\$1 089	\$1 472	\$1 610	\$1 830	\$1 640
Mean income	\$1 847	\$1 822	\$2 027	\$1 509	\$1 640	\$1 731	\$1 505	\$1 361	\$1 494	\$1 623	\$1 352	\$1 493
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	688	521	135	32	977	704	91	121	429	196	74	114
Median income	\$2 506	\$2 479	\$2 599	\$2 167	\$2 644	\$2 700	\$2 675	\$2 566	\$2 726	\$3000+	\$2 720	\$2 618
Mean income	\$2 084	\$2 004	\$2 384	\$2 117	\$2 061	\$2 129	\$2 099	\$1 724	\$2 131	\$2 361	\$2 172	\$1 830

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

St. Louis city, Mo.													St. Paul city, Minn.												
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹														
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black															
Families																									
Less than \$2,500	107 989	61 006	46 151	1 324	52 546	12 485	39 785	613	65 089	59 800	3 052	1 546													
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 249	1 425	3 784	98	4 241	767	3 442	85	1 459	1 012	226	51													
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 012	2 374	5 574	42	6 104	954	5 116	30	2 618	2 114	247	130													
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 574	4 427	6 057	163	6 909	1 293	5 583	87	3 717	3 070	322	164													
\$10,000 to \$12,499	10 227	5 070	5 064	115	5 913	1 244	4 625	68	4 257	3 692	374	99													
\$12,500 to \$14,999	9 996	5 402	4 501	127	5 121	1 206	3 887	47	4 606	4 176	249	130													
\$15,000 to \$17,499	8 990	5 155	3 749	160	4 374	1 099	3 235	94	4 143	3 761	221	86													
\$17,500 to \$19,999	8 927	5 649	3 229	83	3 772	1 119	2 635	37	5 089	4 682	246	93													
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 910	5 175	2 658	136	3 176	913	2 234	61	4 986	4 554	183	144													
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 638	9 179	4 379	147	4 860	1 333	3 498	33	10 424	9 917	314	301													
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 417	10 586	4 723	193	5 165	1 487	3 662	41	13 319	12 733	362	240													
\$50,000 or more	6 456	4 557	1 861	49	2 031	586	1 430	24	7 118	6 856	215	106													
Median	2 593	2 007	572	11	920	482	438	6	3 353	3 233	93	22													
Mean	\$15 265	\$17 984	\$11 442	\$14 328	\$11 526	\$14 266	\$10 725	\$11 941	\$20 743	\$21 337	\$1 722	\$18 021													
	\$17 782	\$20 435	\$14 293	\$16 474	\$14 711	\$18 184	\$13 629	\$13 906	\$23 502	\$24 205	\$16 783	\$18 062													
Families with female householder, no husband present																									
Median income	32 701	11 468	21 019	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	194	11 752	9 800	1 418	292													
Mean income	\$8 979	\$11 741	\$7 680	\$9 115	\$7 441	\$7 476	\$7 433	\$7 917	\$11 301	\$11 998	\$8 698	\$6 273													
	\$11 538	\$14 535	\$9 919	\$10 159	\$10 054	\$12 893	\$9 609	\$8 161	\$13 575	\$14 294	\$10 500	\$8 631													
Families with householder 65 years and over																									
Median income	23 721	15 819	7 778	188	9 614	2 533	7 028	63	12 055	11 689	281	105													
Mean income	\$11 866	\$13 020	\$9 546	\$11 528	\$9 819	\$11 348	\$9 384	\$14 250	\$13 891	\$14 040	\$10 881	\$10 250													
	\$15 455	\$17 054	\$12 255	\$15 627	\$13 582	\$17 828	\$12 073	\$22 792	\$17 667	\$17 842	\$12 856	\$12 680													
Unrelated individuals																									
Less than \$1,000	84 499	57 820	27 931	846	42 128	16 947	24 712	461	53 306	50 252	1 874	804													
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 716	3 177	3 411	82	4 552	1 392	3 092	72	2 483	2 145	163	85													
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 664	1 868	1 733	57	2 473	821	1 617	39	1 731	1 569	105	49													
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 576	4 058	4 391	75	5 839	1 680	4 060	55	3 583	3 332	123	82													
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 306	6 457	3 763	72	5 696	2 162	3 482	29	4 799	4 466	241	79													
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 743	5 617	2 061	87	3 506	1 620	1 852	59	4 171	3 874	207	89													
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 586	4 185	1 371	56	2 458	1 169	1 264	32	3 704	3 512	142	46													
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 689	6 915	2 685	50	4 230	1 812	2 372	9	6 369	6 016	220	105													
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 315	6 061	2 191	66	3 472	1 552	1 907	21	5 789	5 563	153	49													
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 786	4 924	1 780	105	2 671	1 136	1 502	77	4 476	4 212	178	64													
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 934	5 123	1 748	78	2 730	1 275	1 428	29	5 542	5 318	99	56													
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 758	7 216	2 441	98	3 596	1 702	1 862	39	8 498	8 100	243	94													
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 188	1 832	321	20	790	540	245	—	1 925	1 909	—	6													
\$25,000 to \$49,999	438	387	35	—	115	86	29	—	236	236	—	—													
\$50,000 or more	\$6 153	\$7 010	\$4 324	\$5 893	\$4 714	\$5 683	\$4 057	\$4 602	\$7 935	\$8 074	\$5 690	\$5 391													
Median	\$8 318	\$9 179	\$6 504	\$8 005	\$6 938	\$8 063	\$6 192	\$6 431	\$9 716	\$9 855	\$7 355	\$6 959													
Female unrelated individuals																									
Median income	52 649	36 796	15 450	373	23 101	9 036	13 831	186	31 813	30 301	916	352													
Mean income	\$5 297	\$6 093	\$3 661	\$4 464	\$3 914	\$4 706	\$3 550	\$3 000	\$6 821	\$6 899	\$4 802	\$5 054													
	\$7 246	\$8 071	\$5 351	\$5 733	\$5 737	\$6 786	\$5 096	\$3 902	\$8 307	\$8 413	\$5 815	\$6 351													
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over																									
Median income	32 872	24 153	8 508	215	14 060	6 015	7 905	114	15 460	14 914	404	132													
Mean income	\$4 562	\$5 217	\$3 299	\$4 050	\$3 653	\$4 408	\$3 272	\$3 727	\$5 295	\$5 369	\$4 341	\$3 905													
	\$6 686	\$7 609	\$3 988	\$4 763	\$5 056	\$6 582	\$3 924	\$3 773	\$7 301	\$7 379	\$5 530	\$4 002													
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																									
Families																									
Less than \$1,000	17 924	4 574	13 215	220	14 428	2 154	12 179	182	5 223	3 736	716	287													
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 427	630	1 785	26	2 053	378	1 643	26	831	526	159	45													
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 309	374	929	27	930	135	761	22	384	280	59	6													
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 223	885	2 307	50	2 673	498	2 152	42	510	411	31	6													
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 405	947	2 419	20	2 556	328	2 214	14	985	821	83	68													
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 310	713	1 581	17	1 762	315	1 438	11	1 202	937	133	56													
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 649	410	1 239	26	1 319	155	1 164	18	500	321	100	30													
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 169	203	960	18	1 009	127	876	13	359	207	57	45													
\$8,000 to \$8,999	947	213	734	29	810	116	694	29	241	144	45	19													
\$9,000 to \$9,999	668	127	516	—	546	58	463	—	140	81	20	—													
\$10,000 to \$10,999	336	34	302	—	307	18	289	—	24	—	6	6													
\$11,000 to \$11,999	237	27	210	7	224	20	204	7	16	—	—	6													
\$12,000 or more	96	11	85	—	91	6	85	—	23	8	15	—													
Median	148	—	148	—	148	—	148	—	8	—	8	—													
Mean	\$3 588	\$3 420	\$3 656	\$3 350	\$3 610	\$3 201	\$3 671	\$3 071	\$3 900	\$3 793	\$4 195	\$4 330													
	\$3 921	\$3 541	\$4 050	\$3 869	\$3 993	\$3 477	\$4 081	\$3 888	\$3 759	\$3 620	\$4 023	\$4 359													
Families with female householder, no husband present																									
Median income	11 964	2 397	9 494	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	91	2 952	2 129	549	155													
Mean income	\$3 499	\$3 179	\$3 593	\$3 688	\$3 527	\$2 900	\$3 601	\$3 313	\$4 044	\$3 988	\$4 230	\$3 956													
	\$3 832	\$3 280	\$3 968	\$3 859	\$3 899	\$3 194	\$3 984	\$3 888	\$3 860	\$3 836	\$3 944	\$3 983													
Families with householder 65 years and over																									
Median income	1 834	614	1 197	9	1 338	214	1 101	9	518	471	16	23													
Mean income	\$3 541	\$3 395	\$3 663	\$3 750	\$3 568	\$3 398	\$3 624	\$3 750	\$3 328	\$3 340	\$1000—	\$2 750													
	\$3 666	\$3 206	\$3 912	\$4 998	\$3 760	\$3 146	\$3 892	\$4 998	\$2 913	\$2 872	\$1 844	\$3 940													
Unrelated individuals																									
Less than \$500	24 944	12 693	11 868	253	16 403	5 234	10 927	181	10 701	9 724	537	267													
\$500 to \$999	5 371	2 443	2 833	61	3 781	1 120	2 605	55	2 016	1 744	127	71													
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 345	734	578	21	771	272	487	17	467	401	36	14													
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 707	917	759	19	1 155	433	705	19	811	737	47	30													
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 957	951	974	38	1 318	388	912	20	920	832	58	19													
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3 774	1 717	1 979	28	2 630	754	1 812	28	1 639	1 504	71	37													
\$3,000 or more	4 802	2 341	2 412	47	3 209	926	2 248	27	1 944	1 828	52	45													
Median	5 990	3 592	2 333	39	3 539	1 343	2 158	15	2 904	2 678	146	51													
Mean	\$2 277	\$2 379	\$2 200	\$1 836	\$2 224	\$2 269	\$2 208	\$1 487	\$2 347	\$2 382	\$2 004	\$1 987													
	\$1 925	\$2 00																							

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	5 638	4 202	704	325	64 944	54 704	9 697	937	12 096	4 543	7 423	192
Less than \$2,500	309	155	56	14	2 079	1 101	935	99	1 086	236	825	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	644	355	134	42	3 120	1 951	1 142	68	1 485	491	994	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499	699	420	122	39	6 372	4 876	1 451	52	2 058	759	1 283	43
\$7,500 to \$9,999	624	399	140	25	6 750	5 760	965	86	1 478	662	816	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	492	410	46	42	7 047	5 956	1 015	101	1 336	526	773	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	396	306	31	17	6 045	5 240	775	124	1 129	527	596	25
\$15,000 to \$17,499	438	347	62	19	5 628	4 742	847	63	985	404	570	16
\$17,500 to \$19,999	446	363	40	29	4 541	3 980	502	51	582	209	361	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	632	558	25	40	8 169	7 243	868	135	919	384	532	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	663	594	34	38	8 253	7 445	721	112	678	257	401	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	220	205	9	20	4 336	3 973	342	19	260	70	190	—
\$50,000 or more	95	90	5	—	2 604	2 439	134	47	100	18	82	10
Median	\$12 885	\$15 403	\$8 214	\$12 574	\$15 470	\$16 302	\$10 876	\$13 962	\$9 900	\$10 587	\$9 367	\$6 686
Mean	\$15 473	\$17 324	\$10 493	\$15 748	\$19 306	\$20 297	\$13 494	\$17 448	\$12 261	\$12 630	\$12 031	\$11 136
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 791	1 174	443	54	11 082	6 998	4 019	157	4 293	880	3 399	68
Median income	\$7 734	\$8 785	\$7 301	\$4 417	\$9 328	\$11 085	\$6 347	\$4 505	\$6 383	\$7 486	\$6 168	\$3 088
Mean income	\$9 547	\$10 323	\$8 519	\$5 410	\$11 105	\$12 917	\$7 988	\$6 827	\$7 871	\$8 797	\$7 639	\$2 905
Families with householder 65 years and over	935	843	33	22	19 069	18 000	1 032	149	2 480	1 642	838	22
Median income	\$11 080	\$11 817	\$7 614	\$16 000	\$11 709	\$11 929	\$7 073	\$11 705	\$8 479	\$9 231	\$6 769	\$6 618
Mean income	\$14 091	\$14 723	\$7 776	\$18 931	\$14 898	\$15 159	\$10 336	\$12 902	\$10 505	\$10 855	\$9 818	\$7 978
Unrelated individuals	7 773	6 718	714	190	48 239	42 788	5 047	594	12 216	7 781	4 334	157
Less than \$1,000	524	405	54	25	2 321	1 788	487	88	919	452	447	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	404	315	57	19	1 816	1 417	376	17	739	388	344	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	891	774	71	19	4 132	3 265	826	78	1 786	1 006	746	41
\$3,000 to \$3,999	992	816	137	25	5 870	5 311	488	74	1 863	1 413	444	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	651	549	70	26	4 958	4 463	450	52	1 378	958	413	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	616	526	77	14	3 999	3 572	402	20	1 055	699	350	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	706	621	70	31	6 988	6 188	769	32	1 712	1 022	677	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	660	594	46	—	4 898	4 414	467	78	941	559	382	41
\$10,000 to \$11,999	588	476	72	6	3 908	3 580	278	28	641	427	206	8
\$12,000 to \$14,999	700	655	26	8	3 739	3 464	257	53	597	426	171	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	723	667	34	17	4 213	3 972	218	74	445	308	137	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	260	260	—	—	1 130	1 087	29	—	120	103	17	—
\$50,000 or more	60	60	—	—	267	267	—	—	20	20	—	—
Median	\$5 691	\$5 951	\$4 543	\$4 269	\$6 286	\$6 493	\$4 770	\$4 769	\$4 581	\$4 659	\$4 450	\$3 788
Mean	\$8 489	\$8 931	\$5 770	\$5 795	\$8 172	\$8 467	\$5 790	\$6 791	\$5 876	\$6 199	\$5 351	\$5 411
Female unrelated individuals	4 183	3 647	357	96	29 768	27 203	2 388	287	6 408	4 306	2 048	60
Median income	\$4 823	\$5 032	\$4 250	\$4 750	\$5 680	\$5 863	\$3 531	\$2 964	\$3 901	\$4 127	\$3 201	\$2 406
Mean income	\$6 774	\$7 088	\$4 924	\$5 927	\$7 273	\$7 502	\$4 731	\$4 578	\$5 056	\$5 474	\$4 246	\$2 500
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 476	2 186	150	60	22 685	21 446	1 092	128	5 091	4 011	1 029	34
Median income	\$4 313	\$4 515	\$3 630	\$2 895	\$5 090	\$5 264	\$2 967	\$3 256	\$3 944	\$4 254	\$2 951	\$2 500
Mean income	\$6 186	\$6 428	\$4 008	\$3 155	\$6 916	\$7 069	\$4 081	\$4 186	\$5 464	\$5 862	\$4 019	\$2 478
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 416	661	317	106	6 416	3 372	2 943	208	3 469	804	2 624	93
Less than \$1,000	163	75	35	14	912	566	330	69	382	95	281	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999	78	33	13	—	644	321	307	18	378	88	282	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	132	68	19	—	971	484	467	21	574	137	426	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	264	155	56	17	1 204	674	524	32	608	191	417	24
\$4,000 to \$4,999	289	158	67	25	1 040	647	386	27	508	158	350	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	142	59	40	4	813	364	415	15	475	61	398	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	129	37	37	15	277	107	170	16	200	37	163	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	109	39	18	19	298	112	186	—	192	37	155	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	63	29	17	—	177	79	98	10	98	—	95	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	—	—	6	39	13	26	—	26	—	26	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	6	—	—	6	25	5	20	—	14	—	14	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	23	8	15	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
\$12,000 or more	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
Median	\$4 246	\$3 997	\$4 530	\$4 880	\$3 566	\$3 467	\$3 701	\$2 810	\$3 659	\$3 429	\$3 775	\$3 396
Mean	\$4 360	\$4 076	\$4 696	\$5 258	\$3 530	\$3 280	\$3 825	\$2 653	\$3 747	\$3 342	\$3 886	\$3 151
Families with female householder, no husband present	751	402	226	46	3 352	1 169	2 149	109	2 232	304	1 917	68
Median income	\$4 240	\$4 019	\$4 511	\$4 450	\$3 450	\$3 085	\$3 674	\$3 220	\$3 559	\$2 840	\$3 744	\$3 235
Mean income	\$4 306	\$4 065	\$4 570	\$4 567	\$3 489	\$3 065	\$3 737	\$2 944	\$3 654	\$2 874	\$3 786	\$2 905
Families with householder 65 years and over	95	73	7	—	1 075	753	322	—	432	158	274	—
Median income	\$3 397	\$3 362	\$4 500	—	\$3 455	\$3 484	\$3 391	—	\$3 400	\$3 429	\$3 384	—
Mean income	\$3 398	\$3 430	\$4 215	—	\$3 315	\$3 239	\$3 493	—	\$3 532	\$3 436	\$3 587	—
Unrelated individuals	2 386	1 961	255	74	11 516	9 319	2 041	236	4 567	2 647	1 853	79
Less than \$500	409	307	37	18	2 006	1 544	416	88	769	361	388	17
\$500 to \$999	115	98	17	7	315	244	71	—	150	91	59	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	227	163	43	13	852	700	139	12	320	200	120	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	177	152	14	6	964	717	237	5	419	188	224	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	436	370	35	19	2 063	1 551	475	38	979	505	444	28
\$2,500 to \$2,999	455	404	36	—	2 069	1 714	351	40	807	501	302	13
\$3,000 or more	567	467	73	11	3 247	2 849	352	53	1 123	801	316	21
Median	\$2 304	\$2 352	\$2 236	\$1 462	\$2 393	\$2 469	\$2 166	\$2 171	\$2 319	\$2 479	\$2 153	\$2 402
Mean	\$2 002	\$2 044	\$2 026	\$1 560	\$2 054	\$2 095	\$1 883	\$1 622	\$2 033	\$2 158	\$1 865	\$2 079
Female unrelated individuals	1 344	1 294	159	22	7 969	6 643	1 244	160	2 881	1 704	1 135	49
Median income	\$2 360	\$2 430	\$1 696	\$1 583	\$2 435	\$2 504	\$2 195	\$2 052	\$2 372	\$2 535	\$2 193	\$2 197
Mean income	\$2 088	\$2 164	\$1 847	\$1 143	\$2 120	\$2 165	\$1 910	\$1 487	\$2 119	\$2 274	\$1 914	\$1 583
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	777	657	69	38	5 668	4 955	655	80	1 987	1 319	629	34
Median income	\$2 670	\$2 677	\$2 739	\$2 158	\$2 588	\$2 623	\$2 405	\$2 797	\$2 569	\$2 675	\$2 390	\$2 405
Mean income	\$2 519	\$2 521	\$2 459	\$2 271	\$2 332	\$2 317	\$2 424	\$2 710	\$2 453	\$2 468	\$2 422	\$2 478

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Syracuse city, N.Y.							Tacoma city, Wash.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	38 216	31 342	5 962	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	374	40 576	34 854	3 565	895
Less than \$2,500	1 366	777	539	38	943	414	485	38	1 044	723	199	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 452	1 612	725	64	1 411	728	623	41	2 211	1 657	285	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 224	2 165	634	73	1 417	791	525	46	2 933	2 362	322	100
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 380	2 615	622	99	1 421	775	529	61	3 120	2 605	292	115
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 502	2 842	606	38	1 274	767	487	21	3 498	2 970	329	81
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 083	2 653	376	61	938	642	271	42	2 878	2 490	227	105
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 301	2 787	416	72	852	528	256	55	3 193	2 772	299	30
\$17,500 to \$19,999	2 898	2 463	380	40	635	370	243	6	3 086	2 793	157	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 360	4 582	694	47	1 228	726	454	15	6 060	5 295	516	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 870	5 147	636	49	1 044	659	335	26	7 660	6 667	700	152
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 552	2 271	270	66	466	343	118	29	3 420	3 119	197	63
\$50,000 or more	1 228	1 148	64	10	156	105	35	—	1 473	1 401	42	—
Median	\$16 591	\$17 437	\$11 902	\$13 176	\$11 375	\$12 334	\$10 095	\$10 119	\$18 643	\$19 154	\$16 074	\$13 012
Mean	\$19 096	\$20 091	\$14 533	\$15 574	\$14 289	\$15 330	\$12 591	\$12 413	\$21 012	\$21 680	\$17 672	\$16 155
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 048	5 928	2 898	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	192	6 886	5 178	1 111	236
Median income	\$8 934	\$10 425	\$6 888	\$7 662	\$6 623	\$6 885	\$6 433	\$6 354	\$8 550	\$9 285	\$7 161	\$6 434
Mean income	\$11 221	\$12 733	\$8 433	\$8 685	\$8 492	\$9 549	\$7 834	\$6 747	\$10 710	\$11 250	\$9 245	\$7 340
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 380	7 125	234	25	1 527	1 352	175	12	6 229	5 937	189	28
Median income	\$12 392	\$12 554	\$8 333	\$8 646	\$9 894	\$10 411	\$7 099	\$4 643	\$12 064	\$12 072	\$14 766	\$7 188
Mean income	\$15 841	\$16 009	\$11 475	\$7 837	\$12 753	\$13 307	\$8 468	\$4 851	\$16 025	\$15 995	\$19 200	\$10 384
Unrelated individuals	38 961	34 114	4 048	590	18 695	14 694	3 405	348	29 217	25 749	2 091	463
Less than \$1,000	3 459	2 805	491	91	2 517	1 934	458	61	2 002	1 577	171	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 277	1 965	252	36	1 727	1 453	229	36	1 022	836	154	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 031	2 556	389	71	2 170	1 734	362	71	2 026	1 726	145	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 883	4 104	649	64	2 730	2 058	554	48	4 014	3 601	280	64
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 007	2 699	255	43	1 364	1 098	213	23	2 409	2 188	166	57
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 852	2 538	261	36	1 335	1 071	226	10	1 875	1 677	136	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 307	3 845	390	47	1 842	1 441	335	26	3 283	2 941	183	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 680	3 286	327	65	1 373	1 058	280	31	2 541	2 294	133	39
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 031	2 747	258	47	1 097	875	201	26	2 327	2 048	191	51
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 390	3 014	354	34	1 069	798	262	19	2 525	2 265	137	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 017	3 604	366	47	1 164	905	253	17	4 177	3 708	331	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	875	805	50	9	248	216	26	—	918	798	56	14
\$50,000 or more	152	146	6	—	59	53	6	—	98	90	8	—
Median	\$5 990	\$6 190	\$4 953	\$4 767	\$4 149	\$4 153	\$4 467	\$3 333	\$6 701	\$6 778	\$5 952	\$6 527
Mean	\$7 900	\$8 081	\$6 841	\$6 238	\$6 110	\$6 144	\$6 277	\$4 809	\$8 814	\$8 916	\$8 241	\$8 226
Female unrelated individuals	22 209	20 104	1 811	227	9 068	7 341	1 543	127	16 041	14 518	878	222
Median income	\$5 542	\$5 675	\$4 272	\$3 295	\$3 835	\$3 808	\$3 962	\$2 369	\$5 246	\$5 359	\$4 409	\$5 450
Mean income	\$5 936	\$7 056	\$5 728	\$5 822	\$5 257	\$5 244	\$5 291	\$3 478	\$6 920	\$7 031	\$6 559	\$6 406
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 449	8 869	472	42	2 888	2 426	388	16	8 577	8 241	199	49
Median income	\$5 025	\$5 143	\$3 667	\$5 000	\$4 228	\$4 460	\$3 627	\$3 800	\$4 709	\$4 765	\$3 690	\$4 543
Mean income	\$6 915	\$7 059	\$4 467	\$5 031	\$5 616	\$5 858	\$4 407	\$4 034	\$6 417	\$6 487	\$4 042	\$5 589
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 913	2 901	1 761	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	126	4 315	3 030	700	209
Less than \$1,000	684	392	255	27	488	207	250	27	586	410	105	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	415	245	168	—	283	155	126	—	316	207	71	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	566	288	240	28	371	127	216	22	373	294	66	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 052	778	248	35	580	350	204	30	708	468	89	58
\$4,000 to \$4,999	913	527	324	12	538	233	288	—	1 099	839	147	26
\$5,000 to \$5,999	493	274	202	34	306	143	152	28	539	364	96	59
\$6,000 to \$6,999	295	176	101	—	191	89	88	—	324	201	55	20
\$7,000 to \$7,999	239	121	88	15	153	64	65	15	170	106	41	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	90	22	64	13	68	9	55	4	104	82	7	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	47	27	—	65	29	19	—	51	31	17	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	30	8	22	—	30	8	22	—	24	24	—	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	8	2	6	—
\$12,000 or more	39	23	16	—	33	17	6	—	13	2	—	—
Median	\$3 752	\$3 675	\$3 877	\$3 771	\$3 714	\$3 647	\$3 792	\$3 467	\$4 159	\$4 162	\$4 129	\$4 019
Mean	\$3 790	\$3 656	\$3 932	\$4 033	\$3 793	\$3 659	\$3 849	\$3 692	\$3 911	\$3 866	\$3 846	\$3 839
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 270	1 684	1 455	99	2 173	844	1 239	85	2 537	1 681	522	144
Median income	\$3 747	\$3 722	\$3 743	\$3 757	\$3 701	\$3 759	\$3 614	\$3 650	\$4 174	\$4 166	\$4 231	\$4 476
Mean income	\$3 724	\$3 608	\$3 797	\$4 574	\$3 735	\$3 781	\$3 663	\$4 215	\$3 868	\$3 764	\$3 945	\$4 206
Families with householder 65 years and over	348	317	25	7	154	131	25	7	259	214	23	10
Median income	\$3 320	\$3 325	\$2 813	\$2 500	\$3 097	\$3 136	\$2 813	\$2 500	\$3 540	\$3 397	\$4 813	\$5 500
Mean income	\$2 849	\$2 847	\$2 408	\$2 955	\$2 671	\$2 722	\$2 408	\$2 955	\$3 259	\$3 125	\$4 007	\$5 270
Unrelated individuals	12 131	10 036	1 481	248	8 544	6 675	1 534	209	7 833	6 577	702	111
Less than \$500	2 561	1 996	420	91	1 812	1 311	387	61	1 555	1 206	153	27
\$500 to \$999	898	809	71	—	705	623	71	—	447	371	18	7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 208	1 055	131	27	944	799	123	27	469	372	74	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 069	910	121	9	783	654	106	9	553	464	80	7
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 758	1 479	221	50	1 302	1 052	199	50	917	746	69	—
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 273	1 077	168	21	868	682	163	21	1 109	980	76	6
\$3,000 or more	3 364	2 710	549	50	2 132	1 554	485	41	2 783	2 438	232	64
Median	\$2 094	\$2 084	\$2 221	\$1 833	\$2 011	\$1 962	\$2 201	\$2 075	\$2 487	\$2 566	\$2 188	\$3000+
Mean	\$1 833	\$1 837	\$1 860	\$1 529	\$1 767	\$1 755	\$1 835	\$1 673	\$2 024	\$2 079	\$1 927	\$2 119
Female unrelated individuals	7 061	6 083	823	122	4 420	3 578	744	96	5 208	4 475	377	70
Median income	\$2 147	\$2 125	\$2 423	\$1 409	\$1 997	\$1 897	\$2 517	\$1 750	\$2 616	\$2 666	\$2 676	\$3000+
Mean income	\$1 872	\$1 865	\$1 947	\$1 396	\$1 766	\$1 720	\$1 963	\$1 493	\$2 117	\$2 166	\$2 122	\$2 155
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 961	1 675	246	3	914	640	221	3	2 403	2 225	98	12
Median income	\$3000+	\$2 916	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 865	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$279
Mean income	\$2 522	\$2 453	\$2 935	\$3 370	\$2 588	\$2 475	\$2 892	\$3 370	\$2 606	\$2 600	\$2 912	\$1 5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	5 135	3 152	1 420	208	71 107	54 609	15 241	10 129	20 539	7 503	12 670	2 321
Less than \$2,500	362	168	153	6	3 570	1 517	1 920	419	2 259	531	1 703	194
\$2,500 to \$4,999	771	478	160	28	4 852	2 537	2 203	711	2 833	825	1 952	334
\$5,000 to \$7,499	734	466	156	50	6 711	4 421	2 156	941	3 156	1 113	1 986	361
\$7,500 to \$9,999	597	398	110	36	6 744	5 090	1 550	1 002	2 410	1 040	1 339	279
\$10,000 to \$12,499	489	334	131	17	6 862	5 252	1 433	975	1 908	823	1 062	206
\$12,500 to \$14,999	315	182	68	39	6 029	4 877	1 040	840	1 544	657	861	169
\$15,000 to \$17,499	367	203	144	—	5 611	4 556	964	819	1 257	518	712	208
\$17,500 to \$19,999	238	181	46	6	5 174	4 102	949	823	1 136	386	707	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	526	296	188	7	8 829	7 367	1 311	1 251	1 786	756	991	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999	479	272	201	19	9 769	8 410	1 279	1 458	1 638	618	1 002	195
\$35,000 to \$49,999	194	124	55	—	4 176	3 872	269	628	379	138	220	56
\$50,000 or more	63	50	8	—	2 780	2 608	167	262	233	98	135	20
Median	\$10 529	\$10 494	\$12 500	\$8 889	\$15 350	\$16 981	\$9 664	\$15 539	\$9 597	\$10 737	\$8 796	\$9 933
Mean	\$13 967	\$14 193	\$14 991	\$10 827	\$18 955	\$20 844	\$12 631	\$18 291	\$12 675	\$13 430	\$12 207	\$12 911
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 636	876	504	71	15 243	8 034	6 981	1 573	8 046	1 698	6 283	599
Median income	\$5 954	\$6 217	\$5 553	\$6 367	\$8 115	\$10 572	\$5 597	\$10 373	\$5 865	\$7 641	\$5 531	\$6 216
Mean income	\$7 952	\$7 971	\$8 086	\$7 210	\$10 731	\$13 258	\$7 865	\$12 535	\$8 142	\$9 395	\$7 763	\$9 179
Families with householder 65 years and over	794	676	96	22	13 127	11 229	1 763	2 428	3 715	2 056	1 596	768
Median income	\$9 183	\$9 043	\$11 538	\$7 857	\$10 658	\$11 207	\$8 013	\$9 361	\$8 211	\$8 216	\$8 042	\$8 103
Mean income	\$12 773	\$12 656	\$12 718	\$11 290	\$14 838	\$15 544	\$10 472	\$13 014	\$11 288	\$11 756	\$10 502	\$11 403
Unrelated individuals	7 334	5 961	963	127	44 655	35 879	7 940	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	1 346
Less than \$1,000	639	455	81	—	3 058	1 986	936	358	1 377	567	776	122
\$1,000 to \$1,999	307	233	65	—	1 882	1 384	467	201	835	422	403	80
\$2,000 to \$2,999	709	555	94	—	5 227	3 248	1 871	695	3 054	1 195	1 786	317
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 486	1 226	196	20	5 024	3 991	954	579	2 234	1 278	908	227
\$4,000 to \$4,999	717	650	52	19	3 705	3 065	595	366	1 215	709	490	117
\$5,000 to \$5,999	562	468	83	11	3 191	2 644	512	251	971	529	435	63
\$6,000 to \$6,999	700	577	81	15	5 798	4 777	911	631	1 792	1 044	704	187
\$7,000 to \$7,999	507	433	54	17	4 234	3 525	589	381	1 026	534	466	92
\$8,000 to \$8,999	423	327	81	15	3 404	2 969	393	197	670	357	313	29
\$9,000 to \$9,999	482	368	51	21	3 128	2 813	263	320	523	326	189	55
\$10,000 to \$10,999	613	508	99	—	4 564	4 136	355	291	569	365	199	41
\$11,000 to \$11,999	181	141	19	9	1 189	1 105	79	105	105	45	60	16
\$12,000 or more	28	20	8	—	251	236	15	9	18	10	8	—
Median	\$4 748	\$4 787	\$4 875	\$6 900	\$6 081	\$6 659	\$3 730	\$4 981	\$3 863	\$4 322	\$3 444	\$3 678
Mean	\$7 110	\$7 144	\$7 225	\$9 479	\$8 267	\$8 934	\$5 445	\$7 146	\$5 421	\$5 856	\$4 988	\$5 379
Female unrelated individuals	3 963	3 301	445	58	25 276	20 755	4 131	2 780	7 534	3 902	3 507	848
Median income	\$4 169	\$4 331	\$3 838	\$6 200	\$5 148	\$5 691	\$3 068	\$4 221	\$3 587	\$3 767	\$2 929	\$3 366
Mean income	\$6 089	\$6 195	\$6 000	\$6 155	\$7 125	\$7 667	\$4 493	\$6 331	\$4 306	\$4 937	\$4 052	\$4 816
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 609	2 403	145	12	14 047	11 508	2 339	1 618	5 239	2 955	2 170	627
Median income	\$4 204	\$4 361	\$3 582	\$4 500	\$4 005	\$4 387	\$2 843	\$3 549	\$3 289	\$3 639	\$2 825	\$3 408
Mean income	\$6 011	\$6 144	\$3 655	\$4 265	\$6 172	\$6 769	\$3 496	\$4 746	\$4 019	\$4 487	\$3 421	\$4 495
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 570	859	427	84	10 489	4 682	5 507	1 179	6 584	1 534	4 952	570
Less than \$1,000	203	98	75	—	1 365	677	631	209	775	229	541	98
\$1,000 to \$1,999	111	45	55	6	1 213	458	720	106	785	131	641	48
\$2,000 to \$2,999	107	63	44	—	1 891	725	1 121	172	1 304	287	1 010	80
\$3,000 to \$3,999	256	123	60	20	1 939	952	931	301	1 202	327	836	157
\$4,000 to \$4,999	433	300	73	8	1 558	850	669	201	892	289	586	99
\$5,000 to \$5,999	217	127	50	42	883	375	500	33	595	125	462	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	95	29	26	8	661	283	351	67	387	48	339	25
\$7,000 to \$7,999	70	33	30	—	493	191	272	52	320	61	253	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25	16	—	—	210	109	98	21	120	26	91	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	19	8	8	—	161	32	129	11	125	6	119	11
\$10,000 to \$10,999	15	15	—	—	70	12	58	6	47	—	47	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	6	—	6	—	26	7	19	—	19	—	19	—
\$12,000 or more	13	2	—	—	19	11	8	—	13	5	8	—
Median	\$4 249	\$4 335	\$3 658	\$5 190	\$3 400	\$3 505	\$3 302	\$3 341	\$3 356	\$3 367	\$3 340	\$3 376
Mean	\$4 054	\$4 093	\$3 560	\$4 733	\$3 561	\$3 493	\$3 637	\$3 320	\$3 605	\$3 347	\$3 686	\$3 300
Families with female householder, no husband present	964	484	305	50	5 906	1 845	3 978	398	4 389	712	3 648	275
Median income	\$4 360	\$4 447	\$3 898	\$5 219	\$3 054	\$3 277	\$2 967	\$3 170	\$3 001	\$2 882	\$3 020	\$3 320
Mean income	\$4 036	\$4 058	\$3 560	\$4 896	\$3 268	\$3 240	\$3 283	\$3 974	\$3 289	\$3 040	\$3 338	\$3 015
Families with householder 65 years and over	116	93	15	10	1 447	956	458	320	751	339	399	149
Median income	\$3 700	\$3 659	\$5 250	\$5 500	\$3 412	\$3 377	\$3 480	\$3 363	\$3 524	\$3 435	\$3 587	\$3 250
Mean income	\$3 234	\$3 092	\$3 915	\$5 270	\$1 377	\$3 264	\$3 624	\$3 308	\$3 565	\$3 413	\$3 676	\$3 028
Unrelated individuals	2 749	2 128	405	20	13 327	9 013	3 982	1 620	6 736	2 955	3 638	642
Less than \$500	465	343	63	—	2 580	1 665	803	315	1 173	488	655	96
\$500 to \$999	176	112	18	—	478	321	133	43	204	79	121	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499	116	80	36	—	861	629	218	87	371	196	175	20
\$1,500 to \$1,999	191	153	29	—	1 021	755	249	114	464	226	228	66
\$2,000 to \$2,499	273	202	37	—	2 337	1 376	887	330	1 383	498	831	166
\$2,500 to \$2,999	436	353	57	—	2 890	1 872	984	365	1 671	697	955	151
\$3,000 or more	1 094	885	165	20	3 160	2 395	708	366	1 470	771	673	123
Median	\$2 678	\$2 746	\$2 671	\$3000+	\$2 369	\$2 413	\$2 331	\$2 380	\$2 418	\$2 490	\$2 385	\$2 358
Mean	\$2 168	\$2 233	\$2 146	\$3 018	\$1 963	\$2 008	\$1 963	\$2 027	\$2 052	\$2 088	\$2 028	\$2 098
Female unrelated individuals	1 810	1 280	226	20	8 649	6 010	2 462	1 156	4 132	1 804	2 242	445
Median income	\$2 647	\$2 847	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$2 468	\$2 537	\$2 339	\$2 522	\$2 464	\$2 564	\$2 384	\$2 420
Mean income	\$2 330	\$2 391	\$2 321	\$3 018	\$2 088	\$2 122	\$2 007	\$2 168	\$2 129	\$2 215	\$2 051	\$2 209
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	915	791	87	—	5 473	3 762	1 599	777	2 957	1 368	1 520	309
Median income	\$3000+	\$3000+	\$3000+	—	\$2 662	\$2 716	\$2 548	\$2 624	\$2 629	\$2 721	\$2 561	\$2 592
Mean income	\$2 605	\$2 577	\$2 926	—	\$2 436	\$2 486	\$2 312	\$2 450	\$2 399	\$2 468	\$2 338	\$2 487

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Toledo city, Ohio				Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	91 273	74 404	14 917	2 390	21 937	10 571	10 527	1 201
Less than \$2,500	2 659	1 583	1 013	109	1 467	619	819	64
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 935	2 642	2 125	229	3 156	1 162	1 867	174
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 784	3 957	1 641	254	2 587	1 220	1 280	152
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 713	4 452	1 101	213	1 883	953	842	129
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 426	4 949	1 299	207	1 932	878	969	113
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 992	4 834	955	205	1 601	856	656	99
\$15,000 to \$17,499	6 783	5 717	949	162	1 555	846	645	93
\$17,500 to \$19,999	6 674	5 576	901	190	1 324	627	617	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 145	12 364	1 559	296	2 667	1 511	1 079	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 853	16 373	2 199	355	2 568	1 230	1 262	121
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 834	8 778	975	108	955	528	412	28
\$50,000 or more	3 475	3 179	200	62	242	141	79	19
Median	\$20 220	\$21 318	\$13 232	\$14 732	\$12 427	\$13 824	\$11 175	\$11 803
Mean	\$21 959	\$23 227	\$16 015	\$17 510	\$14 901	\$15 825	\$13 987	\$14 054

Families with female householder, no husband present	16 900	10 342	6 190	446	7 454	2 476	4 782	272
Median income	\$9 524	\$11 396	\$6 663	\$6 105	\$6 165	\$6 612	\$6 027	\$4 660
Mean income	\$11 789	\$13 706	\$8 766	\$7 849	\$8 443	\$9 002	\$8 183	\$6 552

Families with householder 65 years and over	14 301	12 585	1 597	145	3 291	1 929	1 280	91
Median income	\$12 293	\$12 755	\$9 448	\$11 198	\$9 755	\$9 996	\$9 384	\$10 486
Mean income	\$15 909	\$16 449	\$11 975	\$14 926	\$12 390	\$13 054	\$11 509	\$12 213

Unrelated individuals	52 390	44 009	7 401	921	15 459	9 599	5 406	458
Less than \$1,000	3 246	2 296	777	167	1 293	672	544	104
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 253	1 575	629	26	1 056	532	514	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 400	3 070	1 236	68	2 384	1 296	1 030	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 101	4 303	715	44	2 024	1 371	594	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 666	4 100	480	43	1 574	1 093	426	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 431	3 020	382	25	974	668	282	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 292	4 740	484	88	1 337	933	367	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 098	4 536	471	115	1 180	828	341	70
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 252	3 681	476	71	898	563	298	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 665	3 966	592	104	1 008	603	368	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 955	6 849	987	144	1 458	873	541	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 790	1 614	160	16	229	135	89	5
\$50,000 or more	281	259	12	10	44	32	12	-
Median	\$7 139	\$7 527	\$4 716	\$7 982	\$4 618	\$4 849	\$4 049	\$6 091
Mean	\$9 202	\$9 528	\$7 417	\$8 983	\$6 904	\$7 107	\$6 576	\$7 281

Female unrelated individuals	29 918	25 811	3 685	428	8 222	5 298	2 738	203
Median income	\$5 628	\$5 952	\$3 445	\$6 036	\$3 813	\$4 109	\$3 195	\$2 339
Mean income	\$7 361	\$7 650	\$5 572	\$6 143	\$5 245	\$5 392	\$5 133	\$4 065

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	16 372	14 778	1 515	32	4 960	3 611	1 297	13
Median income	\$4 813	\$4 971	\$3 288	\$5 750	\$3 792	\$3 952	\$3 312	\$2 813
Mean income	\$6 556	\$6 810	\$4 168	\$4 964	\$4 737	\$4 965	\$4 132	\$3 658

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 805	5 295	4 116	543	6 098	2 293	3 574	373
Less than \$1,000	1 266	718	520	34	757	299	443	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	780	484	290	37	386	175	211	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 595	934	584	100	991	433	501	82
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 086	1 060	964	85	1 402	504	855	59
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 643	873	712	82	980	310	629	53
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 014	535	420	82	617	243	359	55
\$6,000 to \$6,999	539	273	222	42	321	116	178	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	436	213	192	45	305	109	192	23
\$8,000 to \$8,999	224	115	88	21	162	53	88	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999	88	38	42	8	61	11	42	8
\$10,000 to \$10,999	106	43	63	7	88	31	57	7
\$11,000 to \$11,999	19	5	14	-	19	5	14	-
\$12,000 or more	9	4	5	-	9	4	5	-
Median	\$3 605	\$3 483	\$3 689	\$4 189	\$3 653	\$3 475	\$3 739	\$4 028
Mean	\$3 677	\$3 528	\$3 797	\$4 266	\$3 816	\$3 651	\$3 888	\$4 281

Families with female householder, no husband present	5 905	2 618	3 099	252	3 952	1 172	2 664	180
Median income	\$3 430	\$3 281	\$3 521	\$3 635	\$3 414	\$3 020	\$3 559	\$3 267
Mean income	\$3 460	\$3 333	\$3 547	\$3 616	\$3 495	\$3 220	\$3 620	\$3 357

Families with householder 65 years and over	694	389	287	12	433	171	251	12
Median income	\$3 492	\$3 051	\$3 900	\$3 000	\$3 613	\$3 123	\$3 971	\$3 000
Mean income	\$3 604	\$3 045	\$4 476	\$3 048	\$4 044	\$3 338	\$4 594	\$3 048

Unrelated individuals	12 701	9 250	3 074	295	5 853	3 208	2 458	187
Less than \$500	2 560	1 786	624	119	973	469	450	67
\$500 to \$999	686	510	153	48	320	203	94	37
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 202	849	340	12	539	276	263	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 051	726	289	14	517	256	251	8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 243	1 567	623	39	1 231	689	510	27
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2 157	1 503	613	29	1 153	607	520	22
\$3,000 or more	2 802	2 309	432	34	1 120	708	370	26
Median	\$2 190	\$2 241	\$2 105	\$2 797	\$2 235	\$2 290	\$2 168	\$858
Mean	\$1 881	\$1 925	\$1 809	\$1 162	\$1 952	\$2 018	\$1 887	\$1 299

Female unrelated individuals	8 247	6 105	1 922	180	3 695	2 041	1 580	127
Median income	\$2 287	\$2 316	\$2 276	\$2 750	\$2 290	\$2 288	\$2 325	\$658
Mean income	\$2 005	\$2 029	\$2 009	\$1 112	\$2 035	\$2 043	\$2 074	\$1 047

Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 875	3 070	760	13	1 943	1 260	675	8
Median income	\$2 620	\$2 626	\$2 609	\$2 250	\$2 575	\$2 555	\$2 611	\$2 250
Mean income	\$2 385	\$2 363	\$2 472	\$2 110	\$2 373	\$2 332	\$2 454	\$2 150

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	18 505	12 162	1 384	8 480	97 756	83 029	10 167	1 357	12 075	5 782	6 336	189
Less than \$2,500	1 186	605	154	650	2 251	1 436	595	160	635	190	373	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 885	1 150	181	893	3 491	2 235	995	53	1 462	549	822	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 192	1 303	207	1 005	5 595	4 045	1 254	62	1 806	810	920	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 240	1 511	153	953	5 935	4 560	1 044	67	1 498	639	749	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 182	1 517	141	1 038	7 788	6 220	1 147	130	1 540	634	817	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 699	1 215	70	655	6 248	5 160	762	93	977	515	397	7
\$15,000 to \$17,499	1 43	1 001	101	611	7 679	6 367	865	165	1 271	660	544	23
\$17,500 to \$19,999	1 280	756	137	644	7 037	6 120	576	122	735	401	291	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 949	1 400	89	916	13 454	11 656	1 134	121	1 303	641	586	14
\$25,000 to \$31,999	1 566	1 033	78	768	18 949	16 946	1 215	214	1 118	479	587	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	700	495	66	203	11 954	11 148	488	142	437	208	223	—
\$50,000 or more	213	176	7	64	7 375	7 136	92	28	93	56	27	10
Median	\$12 004	\$12 492	\$9 951	\$11 780	\$20 956	\$22 073	\$12 659	\$16 720	\$11 683	\$12 835	\$10 930	\$11 793
Mean	\$14 407	\$15 071	\$12 600	\$13 957	\$25 937	\$27 546	\$15 263	\$19 330	\$14 065	\$14 702	\$13 561	\$16 741
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 775	2 135	546	1 739	14 262	9 613	3 801	231	3 760	914	2 649	56
Median income	\$6 397	\$7 180	\$6 358	\$5 896	\$10 522	\$11 590	\$7 857	\$10 825	\$7 219	\$6 726	\$7 409	\$10 694
Mean income	\$8 226	\$9 066	\$8 546	\$7 530	\$12 332	\$13 520	\$9 758	\$11 010	\$9 170	\$8 409	\$9 474	\$9 153
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 965	2 340	189	1 095	12 641	11 002	1 336	89	2 144	977	1 111	36
Median income	\$9 629	\$9 897	\$8 935	\$8 782	\$13 176	\$13 869	\$8 422	\$16 771	\$8 520	\$8 688	\$8 023	\$17 143
Mean income	\$11 926	\$12 383	\$10 508	\$10 713	\$20 545	\$21 695	\$10 949	\$30 501	\$11 333	\$10 803	\$10 727	\$45 358
Unrelated individuals	20 432	16 954	1 209	3 351	56 881	48 968	5 230	880	8 905	5 168	3 324	175
Less than \$1,000	2 561	1 850	166	583	2 922	2 089	557	166	791	364	389	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 541	1 301	99	215	1 704	1 338	238	42	374	191	150	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 347	1 917	194	417	3 279	2 469	655	19	1 120	582	508	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 494	2 066	168	422	5 166	4 016	885	62	1 724	956	684	21
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 657	1 437	81	239	3 478	3 029	313	50	747	474	242	21
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 672	1 469	76	216	2 862	2 460	242	62	501	298	158	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 557	2 191	105	435	6 429	5 562	553	129	897	521	323	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 750	1 405	98	308	6 657	5 896	456	75	730	436	252	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 098	965	74	172	5 174	4 658	322	86	507	311	172	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 129	931	76	119	6 062	5 444	342	90	526	341	165	17
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 291	1 120	66	193	9 679	8 704	568	81	757	505	246	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	309	276	6	32	2 851	2 721	71	18	193	165	21	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	26	—	—	618	582	28	—	38	24	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	26	—	—	706	582	28	—	38	24	14	—
\$50,000 or more	4 768	4 935	3 866	4 161	\$8 706	\$9 076	\$4 895	\$6 565	\$4 594	\$5 057	\$3 899	\$4 214
Median	\$6 240	\$6 432	\$5 504	\$5 546	\$11 126	\$11 660	\$7 343	\$7 332	\$7 051	\$7 741	\$6 141	\$4 513
Mean	\$6 240	\$6 432	\$5 504	\$5 546	\$11 126	\$11 660	\$7 343	\$7 332	\$7 051	\$7 741	\$6 141	\$4 513
Female unrelated individuals	9 747	8 284	513	1 581	31 578	27 634	2 635	330	4 731	2 709	1 823	50
Median income	\$4 081	\$4 185	\$3 213	\$3 896	\$7 534	\$7 949	\$3 857	\$6 500	\$3 880	\$4 249	\$3 582	\$3 667
Mean income	\$5 450	\$5 560	\$4 714	\$4 324	\$8 969	\$9 319	\$6 131	\$6 126	\$5 592	\$5 960	\$5 088	\$4 382
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 690	2 985	334	746	13 336	11 495	1 383	84	2 914	1 688	1 126	32
Median income	\$4 042	\$4 378	\$2 771	\$3 450	\$5 389	\$5 942	\$3 422	\$4 556	\$3 711	\$3 960	\$3 382	\$3 714
Mean income	\$5 449	\$5 848	\$3 255	\$4 053	\$8 795	\$9 366	\$4 357	\$4 466	\$5 063	\$5 707	\$4 137	\$3 455
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 089	2 209	413	2 254	7 186	4 358	2 183	218	2 883	1 021	1 645	66
Less than \$1,000	462	207	50	256	1 108	714	289	97	351	114	190	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999	391	201	68	210	679	455	161	32	153	38	100	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	652	377	61	336	975	543	312	36	387	140	211	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	772	483	79	399	1 303	848	348	11	503	185	283	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	656	412	60	292	1 333	840	411	30	573	201	342	18
\$5,000 to \$5,999	357	146	52	176	15	363	193	—	283	129	136	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	295	114	25	197	434	258	138	5	210	79	111	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	170	110	—	121	329	166	133	—	155	44	107	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	160	70	—	125	187	88	90	—	127	35	90	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71	30	13	50	92	43	49	—	56	31	25	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	63	38	5	58	51	30	11	—	38	17	11	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	18	5	—	18	46	10	26	—	34	8	26	—
\$12,000 or more	22	16	—	16	34	—	22	—	13	—	13	—
Median	\$3 699	\$3 661	\$3 348	\$3 815	\$3 638	\$3 551	\$3 947	\$1 375	\$4 083	\$4 167	\$4 113	\$1000—
Mean	\$3 910	\$3 877	\$3 444	\$4 175	\$3 586	\$3 376	\$4 019	\$1 578	\$4 118	\$4 220	\$4 205	—\$392
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 812	946	254	939	3 470	1 650	1 549	75	1 609	387	1 152	23
Median income	\$3 299	\$3 405	\$3 286	\$3 248	\$3 539	\$3 333	\$3 867	\$1000—	\$3 935	\$3 490	\$4 125	\$1000—
Mean income	\$3 495	\$3 683	\$3 152	\$3 672	\$3 575	\$3 255	\$3 895	\$2 245	\$3 970	\$3 635	\$4 150	\$550
Families with householder 65 years and over	454	304	35	215	607	355	217	—	300	87	205	—
Median income	\$3 305	\$3 379	\$2 500	\$3 457	\$3 566	\$3 238	\$4 370	—	\$3 915	\$2 962	\$4 414	—
Mean income	\$3 183	\$3 231	\$2 553	\$3 479	\$3 395	\$2 960	\$4 184	—	\$3 835	\$3 025	\$4 196	—
Unrelated individuals	8 270	6 596	562	1 511	11 558	8 703	2 087	262	3 483	1 775	1 535	62
Less than \$500	2 017	1 434	130	493	2 424	1 738	443	137	612	280	307	31
\$500 to \$999	544	416	36	90	498	351	114	29	179	84	82	23
\$1,000 to \$1,499	773	658	56	77	824	621	130	31	161	64	78	8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	768	643	43	138	880	717	108	11	213	127	72	—
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1 227	1 021	82	189	1 401	1 121	178	7	359	224	122	—
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1 120	896	112	228	1 878	1 348	477	12	761	358	386	—
\$3,000 or more	1 821	1 528	103	296	3 653	2 807	637	35	1 198	638	488	—
Median	\$2 013	\$2 072	\$2 098	\$1 846	\$2 411	\$2 412	\$2 574	\$500—	\$2 643	\$2 652	\$2 638	\$500—
Mean	\$1 729	\$1 793	\$1 734	\$1 607	\$1 979	\$2 002	\$2 010	\$743	\$2 157	\$2 234	\$2 067	\$443
Female unrelated individuals	4 380	3 648	286	734	7 278	5 619	1 235	105	2 107	1 037	969	17
Median income	\$2 053	\$2 095	\$2 033	\$2 235	\$2 526	\$2 511	\$2 648	\$500—	\$2 710	\$2 708	\$2 698	\$500—
Mean income	\$1 829	\$1 865	\$1 743	\$1 928	\$2 109	\$2 112	\$2 188	\$734	\$2 331	\$2 382	\$2 255	\$143
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 450	1 048	212	399	3 478	2 590	778	24	1 303	614	650	11
Median income	\$2 480	\$2 552	\$2 171	\$2 544	\$2 832	\$2 797	\$2 863	\$500—	\$2 870	\$2 864	\$2 848	\$500—
Mean income	\$2 168	\$2 220	\$1 920	\$2 353	\$2 573	\$2 533	\$2 652	\$849	\$2 702	\$2 722	\$2 660	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.							
	Race				In poverty areas				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	67 720	59 798	6 157	1 057	3 425	2 348	962	91	135 549	90 352	102 415	3 320	135 549	90 352	102 415	3 320
Less than \$2,500	2 394	1 855	416	100	381	219	126	9	7 172	437	6 555	240	7 172	437	6 555	240
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 576	1 039	506	43	219	86	133	9	8 518	484	7 931	142	8 518	484	7 931	142
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 365	1 809	472	76	227	116	107	5	8 816	775	7 767	278	8 816	775	7 767	278
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 513	2 834	564	108	308	184	115	9	9 398	1 044	8 051	357	9 398	1 044	8 051	357
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 172	4 417	609	101	537	405	100	24	10 353	1 086	8 968	400	10 353	1 086	8 968	400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 576	4 020	418	58	281	214	59	14	9 235	1 122	7 916	270	9 235	1 122	7 916	270
\$15,000 to \$17,499	5 150	4 508	511	67	307	219	79	7	8 932	1 293	7 377	243	8 932	1 293	7 377	243
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 770	4 167	445	75	184	155	29	—	8 383	1 379	6 830	309	8 383	1 379	6 830	309
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 858	9 743	802	174	380	269	104	7	13 974	2 514	11 215	275	13 974	2 514	11 215	275
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 066	13 871	896	153	397	329	58	16	20 570	4 728	15 519	403	20 570	4 728	15 519	403
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 403	7 876	389	61	160	125	35	—	15 897	5 791	9 823	272	15 897	5 791	9 823	272
\$50,000 or more	3 877	3 659	129	41	44	27	17	—	14 301	9 699	4 463	131	14 301	9 699	4 463	131
Median	\$21 809	\$22 443	\$15 457	\$16 586	\$12 860	\$14 416	\$10 000	\$12 344	\$19 099	\$35 692	\$16 362	\$14 750	\$19 099	\$35 692	\$16 362	\$14 750
Mean	\$24 708	\$25 510	\$17 822	\$18 451	\$15 471	\$16 837	\$12 732	\$14 851	\$25 755	\$45 833	\$19 977	\$18 672	\$25 755	\$45 833	\$19 977	\$18 672
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	222	935	470	425	22	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117
Median income	\$8 836	\$9 738	\$6 764	\$4 186	\$4 051	\$3 750	\$4 729	\$6 000	\$11 701	\$20 967	\$11 167	\$10 576	\$11 701	\$20 967	\$11 167	\$10 576
Mean income	\$10 701	\$10 930	\$10 331	\$6 289	\$5 053	\$4 818	\$5 630	\$5 980	\$14 639	\$24 740	\$13 615	\$12 523	\$14 639	\$24 740	\$13 615	\$12 523
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 944	3 458	477	14	116	40	76	7	21 843	7 473	14 189	248	21 843	7 473	14 189	248
Median income	\$16 470	\$17 268	\$11 348	\$11 250	\$10 658	\$12 500	\$10 658	\$16 250	\$17 284	\$30 396	\$13 711	\$17 647	\$17 284	\$30 396	\$13 711	\$17 647
Mean income	\$22 349	\$23 528	\$13 835	\$11 448	\$12 418	\$14 185	\$11 488	\$17 050	\$25 866	\$42 990	\$16 879	\$21 781	\$25 866	\$42 990	\$16 879	\$21 781
Unrelated individuals	25 549	22 826	2 246	412	806	600	196	—	165 302	78 400	82 165	5 561	165 302	78 400	82 165	5 561
Less than \$1,000	1 189	952	198	39	60	34	26	—	14 123	4 195	9 332	629	14 123	4 195	9 332	629
\$1,000 to \$1,999	741	574	140	2	31	21	10	—	6 527	2 422	3 892	340	6 527	2 422	3 892	340
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 169	849	287	28	101	39	62	—	11 231	3 282	7 693	258	11 231	3 282	7 693	258
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 165	941	194	5	55	44	11	—	8 768	3 029	5 521	170	8 768	3 029	5 521	170
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 139	1 013	93	14	38	38	—	—	7 093	2 965	3 880	340	7 093	2 965	3 880	340
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 397	1 200	173	30	99	48	41	—	6 796	2 744	3 794	388	6 796	2 744	3 794	388
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 693	3 315	292	93	89	80	9	—	13 820	5 655	7 650	640	13 820	5 655	7 650	640
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 111	2 835	217	52	90	77	13	—	13 753	5 544	7 674	597	13 753	5 544	7 674	597
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 795	2 637	135	27	72	65	7	—	12 604	5 508	6 771	331	12 604	5 508	6 771	331
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 999	2 719	200	21	60	53	7	—	17 137	8 108	8 592	623	17 137	8 108	8 592	623
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 666	4 371	247	60	80	76	4	—	32 905	18 919	13 196	789	32 905	18 919	13 196	789
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 312	1 238	59	34	31	25	6	—	17 641	13 656	3 680	378	17 641	13 656	3 680	378
\$50,000 or more	193	182	11	7	—	—	—	—	2 904	2 373	490	78	2 904	2 373	490	78
Median	\$9 439	\$9 796	\$6 273	\$7 881	\$6 292	\$7 833	\$3 000	—	\$10 086	\$13 267	\$7 824	\$8 040	\$10 086	\$13 267	\$7 824	\$8 040
Mean	\$11 118	\$11 480	\$7 989	\$11 731	\$8 093	\$9 044	\$5 338	—	\$12 985	\$16 638	\$9 646	\$10 511	\$12 985	\$16 638	\$9 646	\$10 511
Female unrelated individuals	12 220	10 963	1 055	132	375	274	91	—	88 300	42 808	42 920	3 119	88 300	42 808	42 920	3 119
Median income	\$7 898	\$8 284	\$4 118	\$7 273	\$4 780	\$5 000	\$2 862	—	\$9 429	\$12 641	\$6 790	\$6 966	\$9 429	\$12 641	\$6 790	\$6 966
Mean income	\$9 074	\$9 380	\$6 393	\$7 698	\$5 420	\$5 932	\$3 922	—	\$11 679	\$14 889	\$8 586	\$9 329	\$11 679	\$14 889	\$8 586	\$9 329
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 529	2 216	290	4	59	25	34	—	30 545	14 855	15 205	433	30 545	14 855	15 205	433
Median income	\$6 239	\$7 063	\$2 532	\$2 500	\$3 625	\$4 650	\$2 773	—	\$5 966	\$10 402	\$3 732	\$4 326	\$5 966	\$10 402	\$3 732	\$4 326
Mean income	\$9 395	\$10 291	\$2 735	\$2 345	\$4 950	\$7 683	\$2 940	—	\$10 030	\$14 630	\$5 609	\$8 911	\$10 030	\$14 630	\$5 609	\$8 911

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 189	3 721	1 245	177	826	437	253	14	20 507	1 021	19 065	529
Less than \$1,000	1 535	1 236	214	68	256	147	92	—	4 366	267	3 994	149
\$1,000 to \$1,999	459	343	102	8	80	57	13	—	1 480	89	1 353	42
\$2,000 to \$2,999	652	429	199	32	92	37	46	9	3 205	149	3 008	64
\$3,000 to \$3,999	648	388	229	17	50	16	34	—	3 290	227	3 022	61
\$4,000 to \$4,999	613	462	151	18	111	48	63	—	2 973	151	2 776	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	513	361	143	23	82	46	36	5	1 887	101	1 698	70
\$6,000 to \$6,999	265	195	55	5	67	46	21	—	1 144	14	1 107	41
\$7,000 to \$7,999	211	145	58	—	7	7	—	—	830	15	798	31
\$8,000 to \$8,999	156	92	61	6	49	13	36	—	578	8	566	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	46	36	—	20	13	7	—	353	—	348	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	34	24	5	—	12	7	5	—	189	—	183	6
\$11,000 to \$11,999	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	120	—
\$12,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	92	—
Median	\$2 921	\$2 656	\$3 513	\$2 391	\$2 837	\$2 392	\$3 750	\$2 778	\$3 366	\$3 024	\$3 390	\$3 156
Mean	\$3 056	\$2 841	\$3 740	\$2 440	\$3 241	\$3 120	\$3 599	\$3 220	\$3 499	\$2 705	\$3 545	\$3 141
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 488	2 461	871	144	675	352	287	14	13 789	379	13 195	343
Median income	\$2 272	\$1 716	\$3 175	\$2 438	\$2 310	\$1 980	\$2 837	\$2 778	\$3 429	\$2 929	\$3 452	\$3 625
Mean income	\$2 471	\$2 189	\$3 306	\$2 299	\$2 642	\$2 507	\$2 989	\$3 220	\$3 533	\$2 548	\$3 566	\$3 573
Families with householder 65 years and over	247	161	86	—	—	—	—	—	2 192	184	1 964	34
Median income	\$3 624	\$3 598	\$3 658	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 078	\$2 226	\$3 169	\$3 444
Mean income	\$3 783	\$3 468	\$4 372	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 154	\$1 911	\$3 299	\$2 628
Unrelated individuals	3 986	3 055	802	74	247	138	109	—	38 508	12 143	25 138	1 371
Less than \$500	950	770	141	26	54	28	26	—	11 996	3 245	8 235	495
\$500 to \$999	239	182	57	13	6	6	—	—	2 127	950	1 097	134
\$1,000 to \$1,499	359	290	58	2	15	15	—	—	3 228	1 241	1 874	173
\$1,500 to \$1,999	382	284	82	—	16	6	10	—	3 299	1 181	2 018	167
\$2,000 to \$2,499	625	454	150	13	86	39	47	—	5 177	1 615	3 439	85
\$2,500 to \$2,999	544	395	137	15	15	—	15	—	6 054	1 667	4 254	173
\$3,000 or more	887	680	177	5	55	44	11	—	6 627	2 244	4 221	144
Median	\$2 050	\$2 002	\$2 210	\$923	\$2 189	\$2 179	\$2 197	—	\$1 788	\$1 769	\$1 838	\$1 163
Mean	\$1 774	\$1 733	\$1 941	\$1 310	\$1 879	\$1 888	\$1 867	—	\$1 577	\$1 584	\$1 589	\$1 262
Female unrelated individuals	2 467	2 066	518	50	168	112	56	—	22 112	6 595	14 864	833
Median income	\$2 143	\$2 035	\$2 412	\$885	\$2 145	\$2 016	\$2 274	—	\$1 998	\$1 855	\$2 051	\$1 527
Mean income	\$1 855	\$1 771	\$2 184	\$1 332	\$1 772	\$1 648	\$2 019	—	\$1 668	\$1 632	\$1 694	\$1 442
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	684	448	225	4	34	6	28	—	9 792	2 331	7 247	183
Median income	\$2 421	\$2 433	\$2 332	\$2 250	\$2 750	\$3000+	\$2 600	—	\$2 314	\$2 001	\$2 391	\$2 527
Mean income	\$2 202	\$2 274	\$2 018	\$2 345	\$2 633	\$3 265	\$2 498	—	\$1 886	\$1 536	\$1 992	\$2 138

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	55 448	3 135	51 350	1 058	74 912	65 159	7 043	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 898	825
Less than \$2,500	4 682	101	4 478	105	1 436	818	389	124	654	176	341	90
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 029	129	5 861	46	2 719	1 673	875	100	1 166	366	706	67
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 480	156	5 212	103	3 877	2 972	728	163	1 088	505	521	65
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 252	186	4 955	78	4 382	3 420	726	178	1 142	516	538	111
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 422	166	5 102	221	5 411	4 405	733	267	961	408	477	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 434	151	4 211	121	5 114	4 375	509	184	883	459	353	95
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 840	185	3 583	43	6 182	5 366	573	195	890	404	404	57
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 646	136	3 448	107	6 043	5 373	456	212	772	419	298	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 283	301	4 883	75	11 931	10 818	792	232	1 161	547	539	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 668	484	6 077	81	15 624	14 386	825	362	1 075	460	531	120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 329	621	2 672	48	8 188	7 725	356	140	294	141	149	5
\$50,000 or more	1 403	519	868	30	4 005	3 828	81	50	86	36	41	9
Median	\$12 990	\$26 130	\$12 540	\$12 229	\$20 893	\$21 828	\$12 846	\$16 122	\$12 712	\$13 848	\$11 798	\$12 184
Mean	\$16 436	\$30 555	\$15 606	\$15 733	\$24 139	\$25 317	\$15 409	\$18 313	\$14 480	\$15 251	\$14 104	\$13 972
Families with female householder, no husband present	26 797	571	25 955	400	10 879	7 674	2 706	413	3 216	919	2 095	205
Median income	\$9 225	\$13 073	\$9 142	\$8 902	\$10 821	\$12 151	\$7 640	\$7 917	\$7 096	\$6 902	\$7 364	\$6 020
Mean income	\$11 452	\$18 950	\$11 287	\$10 698	\$12 678	\$14 149	\$8 887	\$10 795	\$8 722	\$8 919	\$6 692	\$7 668
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 548	517	5 971	49	10 133	9 352	680	101	1 436	830	588	34
Median income	\$11 392	\$16 275	\$11 100	\$17 269	\$13 574	\$13 971	\$9 293	\$13 646	\$9 900	\$10 313	\$9 007	\$13 958
Mean income	\$15 106	\$21 771	\$14 532	\$17 816	\$19 412	\$20 038	\$11 514	\$22 503	\$12 403	\$12 749	\$11 567	\$15 390
Unrelated individuals	57 518	12 945	43 026	1 444	44 347	39 415	3 676	958	8 220	5 412	2 399	302
Less than \$1,000	6 815	946	5 578	246	2 110	1 506	422	128	850	400	337	87
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 931	570	2 298	101	1 399	1 128	190	46	432	233	167	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 071	887	5 067	93	2 707	2 156	459	67	887	546	331	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 013	719	3 202	47	3 601	3 170	376	65	979	639	316	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 021	700	2 230	110	3 011	2 737	223	48	664	497	150	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 648	478	2 082	65	2 434	2 150	210	53	475	319	119	40
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 005	865	4 007	157	4 863	4 310	380	124	1 026	732	254	29
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 384	1 000	4 181	197	4 895	4 436	341	127	874	655	196	9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 427	702	3 603	73	4 252	3 873	284	87	542	388	121	16
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 484	1 301	4 030	164	5 180	4 747	298	78	531	365	138	12
\$10,000 to \$10,999	8 318	2 793	5 350	128	7 836	7 250	412	117	787	509	231	33
\$11,000 to \$11,999	3 009	1 791	1 210	76	1 740	1 667	51	13	138	100	33	8
\$12,000 or more	392	193	108	7	319	283	30	5	35	29	6	—
Median	\$7 305	\$10 876	\$6 526	\$6 778	\$8 839	\$9 146	\$5 800	\$7 342	\$5 627	\$6 193	\$4 323	\$4 818
Mean	\$9 436	\$13 619	\$8 245	\$8 290	\$10 328	\$10 655	\$7 550	\$7 990	\$7 206	\$7 661	\$6 336	\$6 057
Female unrelated individuals	28 153	6 154	21 314	658	23 704	21 648	1 529	326	3 651	2 481	1 048	62
Median income	\$5 939	\$9 739	\$4 998	\$5 941	\$6 936	\$7 233	\$3 775	\$6 550	\$4 237	\$4 671	\$3 317	\$5 304
Mean income	\$8 085	\$12 083	\$6 921	\$7 083	\$8 290	\$8 540	\$5 407	\$7 658	\$5 738	\$6 129	\$4 832	\$6 204
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	10 518	1 841	8 472	116	9 920	9 224	595	91	1 721	1 175	535	18
Median income	\$3 718	\$7 486	\$3 441	\$3 516	\$5 000	\$5 248	\$2 985	\$3 950	\$3 673	\$3 984	\$2 963	\$3 500
Mean income	\$5 990	\$9 945	\$5 155	\$6 147	\$7 263	\$7 440	\$4 119	\$4 475	\$5 025	\$5 478	\$4 090	\$4 118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 416	273	13 931	236	5 404	3 057	1 749	400	2 433	689	1 432	259
Less than \$1,000	2 850	46	2 750	63	777	416	216	78	367	90	181	59
\$1,000 to \$1,999	944	22	897	18	401	227	118	23	196	51	113	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 335	52	2 248	39	595	388	165	32	262	105	144	27
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 306	74	2 209	23	1 136	657	372	56	546	167	371	43
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 096	36	2 055	8	1 043	644	349	35	397	121	274	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 335	20	1 288	15	538	309	184	35	204	54	143	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	912	8	881	35	358	190	118	41	162	40	89	34
\$7,000 to \$7,999	626	7	608	31	188	105	57	24	61	32	29	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	411	8	399	4	244	112	118	39	139	29	100	33
\$9,000 to \$9,999	287	—	282	—	61	—	43	12	51	—	39	12
\$10,000 to \$10,999	146	—	146	—	47	6	16	25	35	—	16	19
\$11,000 to \$11,999	90	—	90	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
\$12,000 or more	78	—	78	—	11	3	8	—	8	—	8	—
Median	\$3 468	\$3 223	\$3 485	\$2 949	\$3 818	\$3 757	\$4 039	\$4 314	\$3 717	\$3 590	\$3 866	\$3 826
Mean	\$3 634	\$3 123	\$3 650	\$3 421	\$3 790	\$3 612	\$4 157	\$4 489	\$3 879	\$3 658	\$4 080	\$4 501
Families with female householder, no husband present	10 515	121	10 287	179	3 008	1 485	1 303	172	1 547	382	1 049	119
Median income	\$3 497	\$3 106	\$3 517	\$3 109	\$3 694	\$3 485	\$3 970	\$3 389	\$3 681	\$3 313	\$3 810	\$3 065
Mean income	\$3 633	\$3 022	\$3 649	\$3 526	\$3 593	\$3 224	\$4 021	\$3 524	\$3 749	\$3 132	\$3 945	\$3 345
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 209	28	1 161	—	483	375	97	15	173	85	88	—
Median income	\$3 056	\$2 625	\$3 082	—	\$3 577	\$3 536	\$3 894	\$4 167	\$3 508	\$3 153	\$4 029	—
Mean income	\$3 234	\$2 029	\$3 292	—	\$3 365	\$3 343	\$3 642	\$2 763	\$3 319	\$2 981	\$3 646	—
Unrelated individuals	18 881	3 016	15 341	481	8 459	6 703	1 352	293	2 808	1 567	1 062	133
Less than \$500	6 004	772	4 971	208	1 760	1 243	363	88	709	310	291	60
\$500 to \$999	811	174	607	38	350	263	59	40	141	90	46	27
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1 425	298	1 099	32	718	564	107	19	242	140	84	3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 506	272	1 199	69	681	564	83	27	190	93	83	14
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2 520	371	2 107	45	1 315	1 059	214	27	472	320	149	3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3 551	516	2 960	48	1 392	1 097	245	40	415	226	182	7
\$3,000 or more	3 064	613	2 398	41	2 243	1 913	281	52	639	388	227	19
Median	\$1 899	\$1 985	\$1 914	\$928	\$2 274	\$2 839	\$2 150	\$1 487	\$2 129	\$2 235	\$2 091	\$620
Mean	\$1 611	\$1 708	\$1 608	\$1 125	\$1 927	\$1 996	\$1 761	\$1 486	\$1 777	\$1 903	\$1 742	\$970
Female unrelated individuals	10 589	1 452	8 927	227	5 504	4 539	777	91	1 524	839	626	10
Median income	\$2 110	\$2 157	\$2 109	\$1 783	\$2 386	\$2 399	\$2 402	\$2 319	\$2 409	\$2 387	\$2 461	\$500—
Mean income	\$1 734	\$1 744	\$1 739	\$1 414	\$2 033	\$2 048	\$1 991	\$2 060	\$2 029	\$2 050	\$2 047	\$1 204
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 037	503	4 433	67	2 441	2 032	361	40	751	405	335	11
Median income	\$1 488	\$2 509	\$2 480	\$2 807	\$2 709	\$2 750	\$2 567	\$2 250	\$2 659	\$2 755	\$2 583	\$1 893
Mean income	\$2 052	\$1 808	\$2 077	\$2 789	\$2 495	\$2 522	\$2 360	\$2 128	\$2 428	\$2 506	\$2 346	\$2 052

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	39 402	37 430	951	1 416	10 551	9 274	524	1 096
Less than \$2,500	976	822	20	141	496	368	14	133
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 473	2 062	101	441	1 418	1 070	74	408
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 950	2 698	114	242	1 222	1 050	60	194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 033	2 868	85	162	1 074	968	48	143
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 207	3 037	104	75	1 073	987	50	54
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 945	2 809	88	69	851	751	67	30
\$15,000 to \$17,499	3 313	3 176	88	72	810	717	60	46
\$17,500 to \$19,999	3 244	3 097	68	85	720	655	24	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 697	5 517	127	75	1 218	1 125	53	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 803	6 686	86	36	1 063	1 025	38	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 423	3 335	65	12	495	447	36	12
\$50,000 or more	1 338	1 323	5	6	111	111	—	—
Median	\$18 120	\$18 503	\$13 963	\$6 302	\$12 483	\$13 146	\$13 097	\$5 090
Mean	\$20 764	\$21 172	\$15 903	\$9 717	\$14 890	\$15 474	\$14 710	\$7 279
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 402	7 440	441	765	3 455	2 742	261	704
Median income	\$9 507	\$9 953	\$9 159	\$4 409	\$6 717	\$7 274	\$8 090	\$4 342
Mean income	\$12 279	\$12 789	\$10 672	\$5 769	\$9 198	\$9 765	\$9 843	\$5 511
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 167	8 040	88	31	1 934	1 871	40	23
Median income	\$13 114	\$13 132	\$12 083	\$5 987	\$11 225	\$11 717	\$15 588	\$5 583
Mean income	\$18 546	\$18 618	\$13 230	\$6 926	\$14 239	\$14 339	\$13 330	\$4 720
Unrelated individuals	25 685	24 477	680	574	11 663	10 776	510	463
Less than \$1,000	1 958	1 814	37	93	1 197	1 082	21	80
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 203	1 134	20	51	794	732	20	45
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 735	1 643	32	84	1 025	964	20	71
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 055	2 951	66	40	1 494	1 425	50	34
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 132	2 981	96	27	1 327	1 206	72	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 668	1 594	50	27	774	710	46	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 888	2 744	107	70	1 361	1 240	91	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 358	2 232	66	58	950	867	37	50
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 155	2 076	55	58	840	792	43	37
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 339	2 206	97	40	841	764	70	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 653	2 561	54	26	913	847	40	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	449	449	—	—	107	107	—	—
\$50,000 or more	92	92	—	—	40	40	—	—
Median	\$6 066	\$6 093	\$6 696	\$4 704	\$4 996	\$4 983	\$6 565	\$4 075
Mean	\$7 897	\$7 954	\$7 713	\$5 734	\$6 765	\$6 797	\$7 637	\$5 429
Female unrelated individuals	15 204	14 674	318	270	6 143	5 764	228	219
Median income	\$5 182	\$5 228	\$4 839	\$3 875	\$4 533	\$4 544	\$4 921	\$3 558
Mean income	\$7 037	\$7 082	\$6 156	\$5 209	\$5 902	\$5 941	\$6 014	\$5 136
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 506	8 299	154	17	3 224	3 113	89	11
Median income	\$4 701	\$4 711	\$4 564	\$3 227	\$4 523	\$4 537	\$4 392	\$3 500
Mean income	\$6 534	\$6 563	\$5 665	\$2 384	\$5 790	\$5 811	\$5 431	\$3 684

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 398	3 691	160	789	2 470	1 874	126	717
Less than \$1,000	466	390	7	84	235	159	7	84
\$1,000 to \$1,999	319	268	6	42	173	128	—	42
\$2,000 to \$2,999	462	395	16	50	232	189	12	38
\$3,000 to \$3,999	993	828	32	199	577	427	22	199
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 082	885	55	207	650	488	47	178
\$5,000 to \$5,999	495	422	29	119	306	238	29	100
\$6,000 to \$6,999	159	149	4	13	95	85	4	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	218	178	6	39	86	66	—	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	114	109	5	7	55	50	5	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	21	—	7	14	14	—	7
\$10,000 to \$10,999	48	33	—	13	26	18	—	13
\$11,000 to \$11,999	12	3	—	9	12	3	—	9
\$12,000 or more	9	9	—	—	9	9	—	—
Median	\$3 959	\$3 957	\$3 45	\$4 094	\$4 028	\$4 070	\$4 468	\$3 977
Mean	\$3 896	\$3 890	\$3 17	\$4 118	\$3 979	\$4 038	\$4 204	\$4 036
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 706	2 194	180	581	1 674	1 213	110	542
Median income	\$3 943	\$3 964	\$4 200	\$3 865	\$3 954	\$4 019	\$4 298	\$3 783
Mean income	\$3 865	\$3 907	\$3 734	\$3 836	\$3 850	\$3 920	\$3 910	\$3 755
Families with householder 65 years and over	395	382	8	8	91	78	5	8
Median income	\$3 111	\$3 131	\$3 500	\$1 500	\$3 058	\$3 143	\$3 500	\$1 500
Mean income	\$2 711	\$2 734	\$3 325	\$1 205	\$2 662	\$2 769	\$3 325	\$1 205
Unrelated individuals	6 474	6 119	118	257	3 885	3 615	85	219
Less than \$500	1 511	1 396	23	85	923	831	12	72
\$500 to \$999	447	418	14	8	274	251	8	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	551	525	15	19	359	333	15	19
\$1,500 to \$1,999	652	609	5	32	435	399	5	26
\$2,000 to \$2,499	837	797	21	58	487	465	9	52
\$2,500 to \$2,999	898	846	11	26	538	499	11	19
\$3,000 or more	1 578	1 528	29	29	869	837	24	23
Median	\$2 045	\$2 070	\$2 048	\$1 758	\$1 944	\$1 992	\$2 083	\$1 702
Mean	\$1 765	\$1 782	\$1 740	\$1 472	\$1 720	\$1 746	\$1 847	\$1 445
Female unrelated individuals	4 002	3 831	81	128	2 204	2 069	64	110
Median income	\$2 156	\$2 143	\$2 479	\$1 725	\$1 993	\$2 024	\$2 636	\$1 714
Mean income	\$1 855	\$1 861	\$2 013	\$1 515	\$1 770	\$1 785	\$1 868	\$1 493
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 692	1 643	16	6	767	736	11	—
Median income	\$2 578	\$2 566	\$3000+	\$500—	\$2 570	\$2 556	\$3000+	—
Mean income	\$2 240	\$2 238	\$2 978	—	\$2 262	\$2 254	\$2 800	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	11 975 148	8 018 395	2 956 274	1 375 590	3 570 592	1 194 640	1 911 965	727 926	61 431	40 274	12 762	284
With earnings	10 137 691	6 930 516	2 356 664	1 151 615	2 703 425	934 188	1 414 404	559 236	50 981	40 417	10 234	269
With income other than earnings	7 704 253	5 470 760	1 699 031	670 121	2 190 315	766 039	1 179 712	370 527	42 463	34 271	7 974	164
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 387 492	3 807 761	346 468	202 216	572 039	342 114	174 420	67 285	23 269	21 825	1 347	86
With Social Security income	2 649 378	1 967 788	560 612	171 135	779 748	320 085	403 231	95 498	15 976	13 454	2 470	22
Income above poverty level	2 399 509	1 860 325	438 325	136 598	623 018	279 788	301 171	70 047	14 837	12 852	1 946	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	646 202	476 268	146 327	40 344	227 930	100 702	113 692	24 372	4 430	3 662	750	6
With public assistance income	1 515 617	570 678	761 515	270 647	952 248	207 573	616 649	196 404	7 499	4 184	3 243	54
Income above poverty level	804 920	376 313	343 976	122 144	403 320	102 325	252 270	75 088	3 827	2 462	1 333	35
Below poverty level without public assistance income	208 510	79 173	101 904	39 597	134 478	32 302	82 722	29 153	866	481	371	6
With all other income	2 897 085	2 067 343	654 321	241 551	785 911	295 559	413 606	120 973	18 828	15 234	3 529	58
Without income	138 802	56 644	58 757	30 174	81 545	19 203	46 831	21 590	425	215	195	-
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 676 830	1 210 444	1 239 206	343 096	1 344 459	281 216	920 544	227 593	13 046	7 733	5 241	65
With earnings	1 928 479	944 180	843 374	205 464	831 115	177 064	580 639	116 596	9 430	5 812	3 572	54
With income other than earnings	1 890 736	908 656	825 950	233 849	963 521	216 208	644 746	163 229	9 822	6 067	3 708	47
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	507 605	401 126	81 390	24 324	109 641	52 780	49 139	10 337	2 410	2 130	280	12
With Social Security income	623 905	378 674	214 958	48 410	259 820	79 789	163 278	30 049	3 546	2 656	879	5
Income above poverty level	512 626	343 058	147 429	33 541	182 076	65 131	106 255	18 908	3 095	2 449	635	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	130 139	77 527	46 964	10 032	60 623	20 020	37 093	6 452	976	690	280	-
With public assistance income	906 847	265 041	539 385	159 691	643 242	113 440	450 925	124 034	4 341	2 001	2 298	35
Income above poverty level	338 093	125 857	181 628	46 908	195 817	38 096	137 758	31 044	1 332	676	635	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	119 356	37 834	68 305	20 234	80 081	15 128	55 226	14 954	516	231	271	6
With all other income	689 303	401 495	246 292	63 051	265 537	69 630	174 024	36 442	3 971	2 846	1 120	17
Without income	72 782	23 674	38 530	16 414	48 417	9 091	31 634	12 448	281	138	134	-
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 810 279	1 427 342	313 363	96 479	497 102	229 722	234 373	55 681	10 437	9 025	1 384	16
With earnings	931 223	718 228	169 371	54 195	245 745	106 410	120 743	29 955	4 490	3 775	704	10
With income other than earnings	1 741 565	1 383 120	293 586	89 393	472 426	221 410	220 557	51 599	10 254	8 903	1 323	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 006 466	920 623	58 449	24 988	154 998	108 689	38 222	10 313	5 770	5 568	191	5
With Social Security income	1 560 734	1 250 790	257 439	72 889	418 322	200 336	194 019	41 381	9 585	8 371	1 191	11
Income above poverty level	1 453 170	1 195 796	211 563	60 695	356 453	181 759	155 343	32 585	9 080	8 088	969	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	499 688	388 336	96 226	25 697	162 711	78 702	75 734	15 080	3 558	3 021	525	6
With public assistance income	228 468	126 015	84 284	30 091	116 449	36 849	68 448	19 786	885	563	322	-
Income above poverty level	187 124	111 154	62 348	21 384	86 376	29 236	49 325	13 199	750	501	249	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	48 195	24 091	19 329	7 562	28 252	8 765	16 391	5 141	266	163	103	-
With all other income	766 198	636 750	107 757	28 313	175 024	90 256	75 779	14 862	5 792	5 235	546	-
Without income	13 482	9 146	3 386	1 136	5 510	2 155	2 760	741	39	28	11	-
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	6 282 457	1 733 902	605 959	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	310 056	37 124	30 519	6 314	160
With earnings	5 751 461	4 344 698	1 049 186	417 405	1 685 675	902 268	639 004	185 108	22 471	18 599	3 704	71
With income other than earnings	4 671 708	3 659 781	819 275	211 283	1 564 688	847 395	625 635	118 513	22 189	18 773	3 280	87
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 539 845	2 321 997	136 779	60 097	499 306	401 023	75 775	19 894	10 887	10 356	458	28
With Social Security income	2 082 541	1 647 229	378 706	73 732	755 170	413 741	309 709	45 076	11 995	10 483	1 462	53
Income above poverty level	1 509 905	1 284 220	191 760	40 765	444 799	278 660	149 212	22 230	8 769	7 990	756	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	907 689	737 872	146 553	29 874	320 918	189 816	118 006	17 438	5 715	5 107	594	33
With public assistance income	655 617	330 475	276 466	69 563	417 048	145 997	236 010	50 937	2 704	1 619	1 073	-
Income above poverty level	266 189	173 071	84 015	23 133	140 137	60 863	67 040	15 312	895	631	264	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	173 913	100 042	59 608	17 367	99 912	41 685	48 587	11 946	437	297	140	-
With all other income	1 297 447	1 003 060	243 734	59 815	431 840	235 386	172 453	31 423	7 260	6 108	1 101	61
Without income	400 628	211 392	132 703	63 189	211 250	76 189	101 540	40 181	1 377	902	432	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 633 441	617 884	786 471	340 376	1 064 526	249 532	650 833	254 477	7 222	3 673	3 233	35
Families	815 101	340 197	359 494	171 839	483 633	124 799	283 399	119 528	3 675	2 171	1 436	24
With earnings	1 074 430	376 192	563 753	200 365	743 872	161 262	480 631	157 068	5 419	2 786	2 571	27
With income other than earnings	92 933	64 243	18 541	9 034	32 159	13 785	13 769	5 068	339	261	78	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	249 869	107 463	122 287	34 537	156 730	40 297	102 060	25 451	1 139	602	524	19
With Social Security income	710 697	194 365	417 539	148 503	548 928	105 246	364 379	121 316	3 672	1 722	1 910	19
With public assistance income	244 378	97 424	119 643	42 190	152 308	36 249	97 102	30 433	1 441	896	515	-
With all other income	138 802	56 644	58 757	30 174	81 545	19 203	46 831	21 590	425	215	195	-
Without income												
Families with female householder, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	139 005	4 723	2 229	2 456	19
With earnings	388 776	122 603	230 128	56 661	253 443	43 566	185 967	39 590	2 087	1 055	1 017	8
With income other than earnings	725 139	201 294	438 902	134 205	541 362	94 982	378 466	108 083	3 815	1 772	2 022	19
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 148	17 384	9 533	2 467	12 375	3 839	7 393	1 474	114	70	44	-
With Social Security income	111 279	35 616	67 529	14 869	77 744	14 658	57 023	11 141	451	207	244	-
With public assistance income	568 754	139 184	357 757	112 783	447 425	75 344	313 167	92 790	3 009	1 325	1 663	19
With all other income	142 428	48 626	80 599	21 431	93 257	17 309	66 470	15 616	866	525	341	-
Without income	72 782	23 674	38 530	16 414	48 417	9 091	31 634	12 448	281	138	134	-
Families with householder 65 years and over	148 005	76 032	60 752	19 048	84 413	25 488	51 154	13 816	605	362	243	-
With earnings	31 584	13 120	15 404	4 725	19 061	4 485	12 563	3 393	124	87	37	-
With income other than earnings	128 260	63 910	54 725	17 000	75 611	22 497	46 367	12 424	556	324	232	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 183	11 334	2 861	933	5 454	2 646	2 286	569	43	43	-	-
With Social Security income	107 564	54 994	45 876	12 194	61 869	18 577	38 676	8 796	505	283	222	-
With public assistance income	41 344	14 861	21 936	8 707	30 073	7 613	19 123	6 587				

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Akron city, Ohio—Con.					Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Total		White	Black	Race			Spanish origin ¹		
	Total	White	Black					Total		White		Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	18 122	10 439	7 450	136	86 573	73 163	1 785	26 729	18 820	13 080	735	10 929	
With earnings	14 032	8 160	5 687	126	77 411	65 592	1 536	23 924	15 716	11 014	575	9 203	
With income other than earnings	12 356	7 294	4 930	90	55 823	48 934	961	14 217	11 114	8 052	411	6 036	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 779	3 029	717	25	37 179	34 878	263	5 605	4 603	3 902	87	1 609	
With Social Security income	4 689	3 054	1 593	12	15 692	13 791	271	4 472	4 275	3 143	155	2 360	
Income above poverty level	4 112	2 840	1 243	12	14 567	13 016	220	3 866	3 671	2 780	125	1 952	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 571	981	572	6	3 299	2 792	48	1 284	1 300	962	28	866	
With public assistance income	4 219	2 036	2 122	47	5 986	4 127	276	3 376	2 909	1 736	140	2 158	
Income above poverty level	1 738	892	819	35	3 543	2 637	94	1 811	1 326	808	21	1 005	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	506	240	252	6	678	440	23	451	401	234	7	320	
With all other income	5 613	3 500	2 064	38	23 352	20 332	457	6 291	4 581	3 332	158	2 468	
Without income	246	89	148	—	523	324	34	198	202	96	10	107	
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 062	2 696	3 315	42	13 430	10 358	486	5 559	4 480	3 048	231	2 809	
With earnings	3 976	1 818	2 124	38	11 098	8 808	300	4 377	3 231	2 328	103	2 009	
With income other than earnings	4 705	2 197	2 472	35	9 459	7 501	275	3 891	3 209	2 208	144	2 087	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	644	468	176	7	3 345	3 065	7	698	585	498	—	214	
With Social Security income	1 345	770	569	—	2 926	2 400	80	1 265	1 078	790	39	716	
Income above poverty level	1 121	705	410	—	2 482	2 114	29	996	799	624	9	502	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	453	252	195	—	549	439	—	337	263	191	—	213	
With public assistance income	2 783	1 203	1 544	28	3 047	2 042	164	1 889	1 709	1 066	92	1 264	
Income above poverty level	719	306	392	16	1 081	837	9	627	439	300	—	346	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	305	122	169	6	295	229	5	175	151	121	—	114	
With all other income	1 550	826	724	17	4 557	3 810	109	1 479	1 137	819	43	636	
Without income	167	51	107	—	206	125	22	88	81	36	10	52	
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 042	2 052	972	6	9 914	8 980	105	2 296	2 772	2 185	70	1 381	
With earnings	1 376	861	509	—	4 841	4 325	42	1 243	1 411	1 113	38	745	
With income other than earnings	2 955	2 001	936	6	9 686	8 768	105	2 241	2 713	2 136	70	1 347	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 030	910	114	—	6 261	6 049	30	645	1 203	1 097	7	310	
With Social Security income	2 734	1 877	839	6	8 550	7 739	95	2 024	2 445	1 921	60	1 223	
Income above poverty level	2 500	1 785	697	6	8 106	7 409	77	1 819	2 267	1 800	54	1 124	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 246	807	427	6	2 408	2 094	28	845	946	716	28	587	
With public assistance income	420	198	222	—	1 011	808	47	504	479	344	29	350	
Income above poverty level	333	150	183	—	826	687	19	372	380	271	13	279	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	139	49	90	—	207	155	7	136	162	110	7	128	
With all other income	1 567	1 198	363	—	4 894	4 591	42	837	1 085	903	25	466	
Without income	16	11	5	—	66	66	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	16 011	11 505	4 347	105	49 608	42 512	1 358	11 168	16 214	12 565	662	5 337	
With earnings	9 179	6 775	2 332	43	37 893	32 391	1 072	8 309	11 949	9 336	478	3 529	
With income other than earnings	9 276	6 789	2 407	53	24 555	22 175	474	4 412	7 590	6 316	253	2 354	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 164	2 866	268	—	15 593	14 793	149	1 584	3 706	3 398	48	658	
With Social Security income	4 973	3 834	1 112	32	9 050	8 280	138	1 786	2 836	2 348	95	1 091	
Income above poverty level	3 121	2 548	573	19	6 824	6 502	64	912	1 732	1 545	51	501	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 332	1 860	472	19	3 231	3 054	23	631	871	771	15	374	
With public assistance income	1 899	997	890	—	1 643	1 303	81	605	873	668	45	408	
Income above poverty level	573	357	216	—	615	530	18	166	207	176	13	80	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	297	188	109	—	277	232	13	92	114	90	13	46	
With all other income	2 873	2 130	712	48	8 152	7 207	221	1 688	2 587	2 080	107	863	
Without income	889	504	355	15	1 867	1 277	86	622	942	567	61	369	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	4 211	1 933	2 174	20	8 071	5 428	349	4 189	4 077	2 432	226	2 736	
With earnings	2 001	1 061	892	16	5 439	3 817	177	2 762	2 540	1 595	94	1 727	
With income other than earnings	3 345	1 529	1 760	20	4 559	3 006	241	2 428	2 502	1 471	171	1 681	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	124	82	42	8	656	548	—	148	193	122	—	73	
With Social Security income	577	214	350	—	1 125	775	51	606	604	363	30	408	
With public assistance income	2 481	1 144	1 303	12	2 443	1 490	182	1 565	1 583	928	119	1 153	
With all other income	812	440	342	—	1 381	896	68	657	710	392	52	467	
Without income	246	89	148	—	523	324	34	198	202	96	10	107	
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 928	1 231	1 673	12	3 843	2 512	250	2 040	2 005	1 192	155	1 333	
With earnings	1 190	556	627	8	2 207	1 564	86	1 076	946	619	39	631	
With income other than earnings	2 478	1 057	1 406	12	2 729	1 741	193	1 547	1 588	950	123	1 106	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	47	23	24	—	199	163	—	29	74	38	—	24	
With Social Security income	224	65	159	—	444	286	51	269	279	166	30	214	
With public assistance income	2 064	897	1 152	12	1 966	1 205	155	1 262	1 270	766	92	918	
With all other income	495	246	249	—	692	425	47	286	311	136	31	190	
Without income	167	51	107	—	206	125	22	88	81	36	10	52	
Families with householder 65 years and over	292	139	153	—	617	454	28	278	249	156	16	133	
With earnings	64	42	22	—	137	67	—	87	38	16	—	38	
With income other than earnings	270	122	148	—	544	388	28	271	235	149	16	146	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17	17	—	—	78	78	—	12	14	14	—	—	
With Social Security income	234	92	142	—	444	330	18	205	178	121	6	99	
With public assistance income	87	48	39	—	185	121	28	132	99	73	16	71	
With all other income	61	44	17	—	68	47	—	25	20	11	—	13	
Without income	16	11	5	—	66	66	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	6 150	4 050	1 972	39	12 044	9 599	448	3 404	6 169	4 527	299	2 136	
With earnings	2 384	1 811	532	4	6 845	5 637	215	1 492	3 489	2 692	144	891	
With income other than earnings	3 521	2 229	1 219	20	5 085	4 185	188	1 567	2 591	2 003	105	1 027	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	530	483	24	—	1 552	1 484	21	153	622	577	14	72	
With Social Security income	1 852	1 286	539	13	2 226	1 778	74	874	1 104	803	44	590	
With public assistance income	1 326	640	674	—	1 028	773	63	439	666	472	32	328	
With all other income	524	297	176	15	1 303	1 036	63	429	687	520	38	244	
Without income	889	504	355	15	1 867	1 277	86	622	942	567	61	369	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	40 969	37 146	1 952	3 165	4 403	2 929	1 238	966	56 382	49 529	689	8 113
With earnings	37 730	34 170	1 790	3 020	4 029	2 517	1 096	902	51 899	45 439	677	7 521
With income other than earnings	23 010	21 451	925	960	2 222	1 506	600	310	33 073	29 884	307	3 156
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 701	15 269	166	354	862	731	110	96	22 131	20 337	137	1 340
With Social Security income	7 370	6 842	360	220	1 060	702	299	101	8 806	8 331	47	656
Income above poverty level	6 845	6 408	291	205	903	592	252	89	8 458	8 040	42	553
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 997	1 885	77	36	375	295	73	15	2 116	2 023	5	141
With public assistance income	1 449	1 103	231	142	406	244	146	66	3 998	3 410	48	790
Income above poverty level	1 105	878	138	93	243	154	73	32	3 244	2 818	29	574
Below poverty level without public assistance income	135	103	29	16	68	46	22	13	526	442	—	97
With all other income	8 281	7 550	424	496	931	604	270	157	12 894	11 718	138	1 408
Without income	243	149	44	35	65	21	38	9	316	205	—	133
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 647	3 937	545	323	876	442	395	109	7 601	6 768	154	1 078
With earnings	4 202	3 590	489	274	794	410	345	102	6 690	5 788	142	833
With income other than earnings	2 864	2 485	293	160	525	281	227	53	5 001	4 536	68	632
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 117	1 096	6	27	86	86	—	10	1 717	1 619	18	64
With Social Security income	1 089	943	92	69	245	142	86	29	1 376	1 312	16	139
Income above poverty level	963	853	56	62	198	125	56	25	1 313	1 254	11	117
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	222	7	13	43	36	7	—	266	239	—	29
With public assistance income	463	296	142	42	162	59	94	9	1 548	1 320	27	360
Income above poverty level	280	201	60	27	74	33	32	9	991	877	8	183
Below poverty level without public assistance income	48	30	18	—	11	—	11	—	310	273	—	47
With all other income	1 576	1 433	108	77	242	146	96	19	2 613	2 435	32	234
Without income	69	38	14	19	17	3	14	3	109	83	—	53
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 165	4 896	199	101	786	542	194	87	4 913	4 747	13	256
With earnings	2 881	2 679	147	72	435	251	142	58	2 253	2 152	13	105
With income other than earnings	5 044	4 782	192	93	766	529	187	79	4 761	4 603	13	235
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 990	2 942	28	—	276	248	28	—	3 042	2 980	—	103
With Social Security income	4 564	4 362	144	83	706	517	139	79	4 486	4 347	13	219
Income above poverty level	4 295	4 115	122	71	611	444	117	67	4 352	4 218	8	191
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 599	1 535	49	9	284	228	49	9	1 628	1 563	—	103
With public assistance income	414	354	37	24	99	51	32	24	692	636	—	72
Income above poverty level	332	287	22	16	58	25	17	16	675	619	—	72
Below poverty level without public assistance income	45	45	—	—	6	6	—	—	144	126	—	28
With all other income	1 955	1 846	80	39	305	211	80	25	2 259	2 209	—	100
Without income	11	11	—	—	5	5	—	—	31	23	—	13
Unrelated individuals	18 024	16 439	1 115	738	3 099	2 200	760	235	33 044	29 726	519	3 676
With earnings	12 616	11 495	747	607	1 841	1 270	464	152	26 209	23 460	495	2 988
With income other than earnings	5 208	5 577	535	155	1 654	1 162	462	57	14 010	13 140	113	751
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 096	4 904	137	56	514	393	121	—	8 493	8 029	28	382
With Social Security income	5 263	4 942	272	79	1 057	812	224	48	5 420	5 239	25	239
Income above poverty level	3 608	3 442	123	35	517	412	90	15	4 673	4 532	17	179
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 959	1 859	70	31	311	240	56	15	3 012	2 947	—	126
With public assistance income	778	616	142	25	319	183	127	9	1 813	1 671	11	134
Income above poverty level	261	231	15	9	64	48	7	9	1 542	1 434	11	97
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	101	7	9	55	39	7	9	913	846	11	47
With all other income	2 283	2 156	105	40	402	298	95	18	4 242	3 953	63	224
Without income	578	463	60	52	162	124	27	35	1 355	982	17	440
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 913	2 169	444	538	1 029	585	328	257	3 355	2 607	70	1 079
With earnings	2 183	1 619	329	446	803	460	233	230	2 259	1 780	58	682
With income other than earnings	1 313	1 029	233	114	445	272	173	69	1 563	1 246	31	417
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	312	290	6	38	76	76	—	19	260	203	7	27
With Social Security income	525	434	69	15	157	110	47	12	342	291	5	103
With public assistance income	344	225	93	49	163	90	73	34	754	592	19	216
With all other income	485	379	106	56	173	85	88	40	509	438	—	142
Without income	243	149	44	55	65	21	38	9	316	205	—	133
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 031	708	271	107	376	157	203	29	1 410	1 142	50	393
With earnings	799	557	222	65	315	139	160	22	888	750	38	172
With income other than earnings	514	343	156	43	194	76	118	10	830	672	24	228
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	53	38	6	12	10	10	—	—	81	67	—	—
With Social Security income	126	90	36	7	47	17	30	4	63	58	5	22
With public assistance income	183	95	82	15	88	26	62	—	77	443	19	177
With all other income	258	189	69	17	87	30	57	6	267	235	—	44
Without income	69	38	14	19	17	3	14	3	109	83	—	53
Families with householder 65 years and over	332	283	47	12	131	84	47	12	179	166	5	41
With earnings	74	41	33	—	41	8	33	—	29	24	5	5
With income other than earnings	321	274	47	12	126	79	47	12	144	139	5	28
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	49	49	—	—	8	8	—	—	17	17	—	7
With Social Security income	269	247	22	12	95	73	22	12	134	129	5	28
With public assistance income	82	67	15	8	41	26	15	8	17	17	—	—
With all other income	69	33	36	—	36	—	36	—	49	49	—	24
Without income	11	11	—	—	5	5	—	—	31	23	—	13
Unrelated individuals	4 138	3 551	426	197	1 242	826	355	98	4 943	4 105	82	993
With earnings	1 664	1 411	153	102	403	222	137	30	2 548	2 137	65	487
With income other than earnings	2 227	1 953	263	66	756	509	241	33	1 537	1 416	8	129
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	393	377	16	—	69	61	8	—	468	455	—	34
With Social Security income	1 655	1 500	149	44	540	400	134	33	747	707	8	60
With public assistance income	517	385	127	16	255	135	120	—	271	237	—	37
With all other income	423	387	31	26	127	96	31	9	409	362	—	20
Without income	578	463	60	52	162	124	27	35	1 355	982	17	440

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	1 212	776	...	769	43 851	38 446	2 354	980	671	396	80	26
With earnings.....	1 012	610	...	686	42 326	37 280	2 263	931	592	352	70	26
With income other than earnings.....	651	443	...	321	24 782	22 131	1 023	421	388	234	38	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	229	142	...	94	15 775	14 821	348	207	84	66	9	3
With Social Security income.....	220	168	...	73	2 430	2 093	82	30	106	60	18	—
Income above poverty level.....	186	141	...	50	2 275	1 978	76	30	90	54	18	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	72	61	...	18	224	177	18	10	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	227	150	...	124	2 293	1 516	229	62	148	45	9	11
Income above poverty level.....	161	103	...	99	1 517	1 059	159	38	61	17	5	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14	3	...	11	255	160	35	11	12	12	—	—
With all other income.....	306	228	...	166	11 523	10 126	602	211	217	149	12	—
Without income.....	19	11	...	14	204	139	22	7	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	229	169	...	107	5 053	3 705	435	131	270	113	36	23
With earnings.....	165	117	...	81	4 344	3 303	363	119	223	88	36	23
With income other than earnings.....	171	134	...	60	3 086	2 231	249	70	154	61	12	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	35	26	...	—	856	718	38	14	10	4	—	—
With Social Security income.....	43	32	...	19	432	327	14	20	17	8	4	—
Income above poverty level.....	35	24	...	11	401	314	14	20	12	8	4	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	23	12	...	11	50	29	10	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	105	77	...	52	1 169	644	159	22	90	21	5	8
Income above poverty level.....	51	35	...	34	580	330	101	5	17	—	5	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14	3	...	11	168	86	28	5	—	—	—	—
With all other income.....	49	49	...	8	1 622	1 276	98	37	81	40	3	—
Without income.....	—	—	...	—	96	60	13	—	—	—	—	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	143	111	...	27	943	777	42	21	50	41	4	—
With earnings.....	41	17	...	11	633	520	30	11	32	32	—	—
With income other than earnings.....	130	106	...	19	886	751	17	21	50	41	4	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	62	56	...	—	475	447	4	—	22	18	4	—
With Social Security income.....	130	106	...	19	666	573	4	21	50	41	4	—
Income above poverty level.....	117	93	...	11	625	555	4	21	45	41	4	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	65	54	...	11	113	97	—	10	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	38	27	...	11	129	61	8	—	5	5	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	38	27	...	11	109	61	8	—	5	5	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	11	—	...	11	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
With all other income.....	58	52	...	8	472	414	13	10	18	18	—	—
Without income.....	13	3	...	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 392	1 090	6	601	25 300	22 242	1 080	578	1 127	934	38	39
With earnings.....	873	659	6	375	22 738	20 153	955	549	954	815	33	59
With income other than earnings.....	636	540	—	146	9 769	8 520	373	145	363	275	17	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	277	244	—	53	5 844	5 399	110	67	171	148	—	—
With Social Security income.....	377	346	—	70	1 332	1 137	65	19	93	58	8	—
Income above poverty level.....	288	268	—	40	1 098	980	53	6	57	42	3	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	214	202	—	34	466	394	30	—	30	21	3	—
With public assistance income.....	119	106	—	23	673	481	39	6	20	13	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	104	98	—	8	514	368	29	6	20	13	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	95	89	—	8	248	156	23	—	13	6	—	—
With all other income.....	204	157	—	45	4 108	3 485	218	69	179	150	9	9
Without income.....	150	91	—	143	923	773	39	16	68	47	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	212	130	...	135	2 677	1 956	188	102	140	51	12	11
With earnings.....	109	61	...	67	1 882	1 443	125	76	102	38	12	11
With income other than earnings.....	129	87	...	61	1 505	1 041	123	39	123	45	7	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	16	—	...	7	397	347	7	9	3	—	—	3
With Social Security income.....	34	27	...	23	155	115	6	—	16	6	—	—
With public assistance income.....	66	47	...	25	776	457	70	24	87	28	4	11
With all other income.....	28	21	...	21	482	328	55	9	53	24	3	—
Without income.....	19	11	...	14	204	139	22	7	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	114	73	...	58	1 171	797	123	23	104	27	8	8
With earnings.....	68	41	...	32	639	405	69	17	71	14	8	8
With income other than earnings.....	78	57	...	26	781	444	83	17	87	21	3	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	9	—	...	—	50	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income.....	8	8	...	8	31	13	—	—	5	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	54	42	...	18	589	314	58	17	73	21	—	8
With all other income.....	15	15	...	8	201	115	25	—	29	—	3	—
Without income.....	—	—	...	—	96	60	13	—	—	—	—	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	26	18	...	16	34	24	—	—	5	—	—	—
With earnings.....	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With income other than earnings.....	13	13	...	8	48	18	—	—	5	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	—	—	...	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income.....	13	13	...	8	41	18	—	—	5	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	—	—	...	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With all other income.....	8	8	...	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Without income.....	13	5	...	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	367	234	—	243	3 735	2 993	183	88	238	174	5	13
With earnings.....	109	46	—	70	2 258	1 824	119	59	133	100	—	13
With income other than earnings.....	131	113	—	37	1 092	813	66	18	65	39	5	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	35	35	—	—	348	302	13	—	14	14	—	—
With Social Security income.....	89	78	—	30	234	157	12	13	36	16	5	—
With public assistance income.....	15	8	—	15	159	113	10	—	—	—	—	—
With all other income.....	34	34	—	—	526	387	49	5	27	21	—	—
Without income.....	150	91	—	143	923	773	39	16	68	47	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.						
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹			
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black				
Families	98 457	31 283	66 412	1 288	58 064	7 250	50 449	755	80 061	62 008	9 683	13 899			
With earnings	80 000	26 362	52 988	1 021	44 264	5 618	38 331	552	73 853	57 334	8 699	12 996			
With income other than earnings	59 068	23 344	35 381	732	33 123	4 736	28 224	452	47 360	39 236	4 745	5 516			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 736	17 187	5 392	211	5 265	1 959	3 253	61	31 873	29 464	1 163	1 962			
With Social Security income	23 524	9 431	13 996	313	14 070	2 464	11 553	210	12 456	9 663	1 805	1 679			
Income above poverty level	18 688	8 761	9 864	236	9 933	2 119	7 782	139	11 110	9 133	1 383	1 186			
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 745	2 016	3 706	44	4 102	860	3 233	39	2 319	1 789	407	257			
With public assistance income	16 955	1 946	14 943	253	14 193	973	13 173	208	4 006	1 922	1 393	1 086			
Income above poverty level	7 052	1 330	5 679	103	5 089	525	4 540	79	2 427	1 409	673	541			
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 554	157	1 397	28	1 352	119	1 233	28	368	189	109	109			
With all other income	20 591	7 623	12 809	201	11 487	1 935	9 463	117	18 635	15 051	2 127	2 448			
Without income	1 914	172	1 703	37	1 557	98	1 447	24	656	401	126	197			
Families with female householder, no husband present	35 416	5 259	30 025	458	26 537	1 619	24 827	342	12 987	8 127	3 214	2 370			
With earnings	25 441	3 972	21 372	287	17 930	1 067	16 800	177	11 368	7 302	2 730	2 009			
With income other than earnings	22 669	4 183	18 416	351	17 094	1 310	15 727	264	8 026	5 435	1 699	1 377			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 566	2 148	1 415	36	1 309	346	960	6	3 070	2 756	169	220			
With Social Security income	8 425	2 255	6 145	166	5 899	719	5 155	128	2 658	1 720	612	443			
Income above poverty level	5 777	1 959	3 814	119	3 531	550	2 977	81	2 166	1 606	424	215			
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 761	405	1 356	26	1 319	161	1 158	26	512	343	118	49			
With public assistance income	11 775	887	10 860	164	10 392	516	9 848	146	1 976	778	858	549			
Income above poverty level	3 517	524	2 988	50	2 688	226	2 457	39	861	455	269	209			
Below poverty level without public assistance income	952	93	859	23	849	75	774	23	209	98	74	41			
With all other income	7 255	1 782	5 434	86	4 745	470	4 249	47	4 152	3 068	663	665			
Without income	1 111	64	1 047	24	973	46	927	24	289	153	84	53			
Families with householder 65 years and over	15 248	7 402	7 790	204	8 389	1 656	6 698	104	8 373	6 801	1 043	917			
With earnings	7 977	3 922	4 011	129	4 110	736	3 351	56	4 872	3 776	631	667			
With income other than earnings	14 507	7 194	7 257	177	7 877	1 601	6 241	98	8 010	6 586	969	821			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 059	4 954	1 078	44	1 418	600	799	7	4 865	4 655	141	191			
With Social Security income	12 816	6 371	6 513	167	7 042	1 466	5 541	88	7 205	5 923	869	756			
Income above poverty level	10 774	6 000	4 734	135	5 401	1 336	4 042	62	6 602	5 653	639	565			
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 933	1 596	2 331	31	2 700	642	2 058	26	1 855	1 476	258	184			
With public assistance income	2 676	598	2 071	30	2 111	250	1 854	18	904	466	294	230			
Income above poverty level	1 838	463	1 375	24	1 384	182	1 202	18	692	422	186	138			
Below poverty level without public assistance income	551	57	494	5	494	40	454	5	122	42	47	47			
With all other income	5 131	3 190	1 915	37	2 294	731	1 548	16	3 561	3 225	196	212			
Without income	175	50	125	-	152	38	114	-	40	24	8	8			
Unrelated individuals	86 027	46 106	38 908	1 272	42 704	11 089	30 945	548	75 699	65 451	5 626	7 439			
With earnings	57 354	32 810	23 984	888	24 569	6 648	17 505	342	62 499	54 635	4 156	6 255			
With income other than earnings	42 033	26 005	15 684	507	19 618	5 936	13 498	202	33 183	29 875	2 139	2 006			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 079	17 943	2 604	234	4 269	2 875	1 338	74	22 463	21 524	448	816			
With Social Security income	20 215	11 230	8 871	184	11 356	3 251	8 039	106	9 498	8 072	1 083	606			
Income above poverty level	11 482	8 335	3 094	100	4 665	1 969	2 667	46	6 579	6 113	337	238			
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 665	4 157	2 468	73	3 502	1 296	2 183	37	3 070	2 852	185	144			
With public assistance income	5 780	1 371	4 376	65	4 703	589	4 087	42	1 847	1 213	489	264			
Income above poverty level	1 399	564	829	13	911	145	760	7	518	448	65	10			
Below poverty level without public assistance income	708	244	464	6	528	103	425	-	177	149	28	-			
With all other income	10 508	6 541	3 860	184	4 788	1 615	3 122	64	9 546	8 371	722	714			
Without income	5 518	1 678	3 656	125	4 111	898	3 048	76	3 704	2 856	303	582			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	23 358	2 275	20 881	361	19 929	1 210	18 625	290	7 830	3 908	2 074	2 708			
Families	12 261	1 270	10 875	166	10 092	652	9 386	131	5 657	2 856	1 372	2 036			
With earnings	15 280	1 453	13 747	237	13 401	776	12 571	201	3 912	1 868	1 240	1 179			
With income other than earnings	754	251	488	29	468	71	388	20	720	622	36	62			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 836	670	4 132	77	4 137	345	3 771	71	1 286	530	422	493			
With Social Security income	9 903	616	9 264	150	9 104	448	8 633	129	1 579	513	720	545			
With public assistance income	3 490	356	3 110	54	2 919	168	2 734	42	1 198	591	346	412			
With all other income	1 914	172	1 703	37	1 557	98	1 447	24	656	401	126	197			
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 960	978	14 893	205	14 178	540	13 577	198	3 344	1 387	1 282	966			
With earnings	7 895	476	7 365	66	6 742	208	6 501	59	2 300	997	841	650			
With income other than earnings	11 259	711	10 493	154	10 206	414	9 744	147	1 966	721	848	624			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	344	74	267	6	224	5	216	6	145	125	12	19			
With Social Security income	2 648	296	2 331	47	2 368	169	2 178	47	492	114	188	228			
With public assistance income	8 258	363	7 872	114	7 704	277	7 391	107	1 115	323	589	340			
With all other income	2 345	158	2 163	22	2 032	73	1 942	22	650	312	229	200			
Without income	1 111	64	1 047	24	973	46	927	24	289	153	84	53			
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 585	474	2 099	32	2 122	189	1 921	26	785	360	289	227			
With earnings	545	110	435	-	434	50	384	-	243	64	105	82			
With income other than earnings	2 343	419	1 912	32	1 908	151	1 745	26	693	301	276	204			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	157	58	99	-	85	-	85	-	88	61	19	22			
With Social Security income	2 042	371	1 659	32	1 641	130	1 499	26	603	270	230	191			
With public assistance income	838	135	696	6	727	68	652	-	212	44	108	92			
With all other income	275	63	212	6	218	20	198	-	69	12	34	30			
Without income	175	50	125	-	152	38	114	-	40	24	8	8			
Unrelated individuals	27 328	9 733	17 086	494	19 203	3 941	14 869	231	23 759	19 579	2 278	2 825			
With earnings	10 019	4 439	5 358	229	5 889	1 402	4 319	87	16 145	13 981	1 060	1 779			
With income other than earnings	14 057	4 767	9 144	201	10 363	1 938	8 326	81	8 463	6 902	1 083	849			
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 861	1 486	358	34	650	377	262	-	4 349	4 163	63	212			
With Social Security income	8 733	2 895	5 777	84	6 691	1 282	5 372	60	2 919	1 959	746	368			
With public assistance income	4 381	807	3 547	52	3 792	444	3 327	35	1 329	765	424	254			
With all other income	2 135	767	1 317	69	1 441	312	1 095	13	1 528	1 223	199	188			
Without income	5 518	1 678	3 656	125	4 111	898	3 048	76	3 704	2 856	303	582			

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	20 088	10 809	4 734	6 927	188 943	88 795	98 228	1 761	91 117	21 169	68 908	886
With earnings	17 535	9 411	4 028	6 245	153 309	73 124	78 575	1 378	68 744	16 269	51 687	588
With income other than earnings	10 812	6 425	2 437	2 906	126 533	64 872	60 626	1 166	61 935	15 110	46 160	624
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 887	4 017	351	698	52 372	42 110	9 775	469	12 043	6 406	5 451	139
With Social Security income	4 305	2 339	1 187	1 210	49 914	28 882	20 744	384	22 855	6 544	16 133	234
Income above poverty level	3 460	2 098	846	842	43 247	27 132	15 896	306	17 677	5 713	11 837	177
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 072	605	318	213	12 672	7 764	4 828	109	6 080	2 041	3 978	79
With public assistance income	2 182	704	972	796	39 673	8 300	30 968	385	30 932	3 994	26 634	282
Income above poverty level	987	359	404	327	19 625	5 260	14 198	192	13 245	1 922	11 230	125
Below poverty level without public assistance income	211	64	89	80	4 314	941	3 336	57	3 437	525	2 892	31
With all other income	4 164	2 542	850	1 173	49 002	26 065	22 584	398	22 390	6 164	15 998	221
Without income	346	175	80	146	1 866	514	1 315	40	1 342	265	1 053	34
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 829	1 860	1 994	1 433	61 461	15 782	45 157	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	417
With earnings	3 912	1 548	1 594	1 149	43 830	11 600	31 907	344	27 319	3 331	23 818	202
With income other than earnings	2 909	1 239	1 113	862	45 522	13 147	31 953	455	31 646	4 593	26 741	343
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	656	482	99	115	8 300	5 416	2 796	44	2 998	1 054	1 893	21
With Social Security income	1 097	458	411	288	15 179	6 728	8 368	155	8 779	1 895	6 827	114
Income above poverty level	761	415	258	135	11 829	6 037	5 735	99	6 026	1 521	4 474	69
Below poverty level without Social Security income	212	105	77	40	3 303	1 579	1 700	52	1 953	532	1 410	40
With public assistance income	1 262	373	639	427	25 926	3 875	21 780	279	21 809	2 260	19 334	224
Income above poverty level	416	149	183	129	9 333	1 745	7 498	112	6 979	731	6 202	87
Below poverty level without public assistance income	111	32	54	29	2 701	502	2 183	31	2 212	309	1 896	23
With all other income	1 212	638	370	343	15 403	5 701	9 598	134	9 195	1 595	7 524	104
Without income	126	30	50	46	1 133	201	906	27	881	131	731	27
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 010	1 751	826	682	32 334	20 992	11 184	230	13 184	4 184	8 934	139
With earnings	1 769	894	556	474	16 846	10 435	6 329	109	6 895	1 924	4 936	67
With income other than earnings	2 862	1 726	762	623	31 104	20 458	10 495	212	12 537	4 064	8 414	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 202	1 059	89	133	15 063	13 342	1 635	69	3 124	1 905	1 193	24
With Social Security income	2 651	1 619	692	571	28 355	18 912	9 305	191	11 274	3 803	7 419	116
Income above poverty level	2 242	1 485	494	433	25 716	18 022	7 584	166	9 423	3 480	5 901	91
Below poverty level without Social Security income	827	33	188	160	9 545	6 307	3 196	70	4 215	1 545	2 647	53
With public assistance income	589	202	261	195	4 895	1 595	3 261	64	3 388	512	2 854	64
Income above poverty level	398	166	153	122	3 927	1 430	2 468	52	2 557	445	2 100	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	20	39	43	984	277	699	18	747	119	628	18
With all other income	960	725	136	140	14 104	10 141	3 935	57	5 045	2 007	3 028	29
Without income	16	-	8	8	192	92	93	-	131	51	73	-
Unrelated individuals	35 083	28 794	3 623	4 229	127 661	68 492	57 321	1 231	70 754	26 630	42 945	813
With earnings	28 465	24 137	2 383	3 332	73 714	39 197	33 241	813	38 934	15 999	22 158	511
With income other than earnings	14 794	12 441	1 599	1 225	74 499	46 528	27 190	571	39 920	16 852	22 557	382
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 099	8 592	219	422	31 360	27 549	3 452	212	10 913	8 632	2 057	140
With Social Security income	4 167	3 008	919	405	38 058	25 593	12 246	172	18 687	8 059	10 480	88
Income above poverty level	2 374	2 061	254	132	24 531	18 935	5 522	126	9 724	5 150	4 533	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 208	1 054	133	93	15 333	11 063	4 217	87	6 938	3 294	3 609	41
With public assistance income	1 079	565	403	179	14 469	4 243	10 056	123	11 838	2 494	9 205	104
Income above poverty level	240	200	35	10	2 940	1 224	1 651	34	2 091	582	1 450	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	99	89	10	-	1 713	714	967	19	1 293	380	881	13
With all other income	4 470	3 650	530	483	21 033	13 167	7 690	222	10 482	4 485	5 887	142
Without income	2 370	1 693	249	453	6 968	2 341	4 412	120	4 804	1 211	3 439	89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 505	1 644	1 484	1 977	35 751	7 793	27 491	454	28 627	4 124	24 129	347
With earnings	3 159	1 174	957	1 447	16 826	3 744	12 849	226	12 769	1 693	10 905	142
With income other than earnings	2 389	818	943	899	27 813	5 686	21 770	346	23 169	3 211	19 646	284
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	273	192	25	45	1 384	703	619	38	736	153	528	23
With Social Security income	845	241	341	368	6 667	1 750	4 848	78	5 178	831	4 296	67
With public assistance income	1 195	345	568	469	20 048	3 040	16 770	193	17 687	2 072	15 404	157
With all other income	649	231	238	275	5 832	1 488	4 275	80	4 597	755	3 773	73
Without income	346	175	80	146	1 866	514	1 315	40	1 342	265	1 053	34
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 007	598	941	690	24 449	3 708	20 489	308	20 844	2 295	18 305	242
With earnings	1 327	447	597	429	10 392	1 386	8 912	127	8 573	727	7 773	72
With income other than earnings	1 280	352	639	461	20 355	3 095	17 035	246	17 711	2 012	15 486	200
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52	32	12	8	594	195	368	5	420	67	322	-
With Social Security income	336	43	153	153	3 350	691	2 633	56	2 753	374	2 353	45
With public assistance income	846	224	456	298	16 593	2 130	14 282	167	14 830	1 529	13 132	137
With all other income	332	120	157	116	3 699	728	2 932	55	3 084	409	2 636	48
Without income	126	30	50	46	1 133	201	906	27	881	131	731	27
Families with householder 65 years and over	500	151	246	164	3 420	1 099	2 286	25	2 422	409	1 996	25
With earnings	187	41	105	46	830	181	645	6	623	59	560	6
With income other than earnings	462	139	233	151	3 063	972	2 063	25	2 194	349	1 835	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	48	26	14	22	179	106	66	-	86	20	66	-
With Social Security income	409	134	198	138	2 639	890	1 721	25	1 851	323	1 518	25
With public assistance income	191	36	108	73	968	165	793	12	831	67	754	12
With all other income	34	7	17	17	616	166	446	-	479	62	413	-
Without income	16	-	8	8	192	92	93	-	131	51	73	-
Unrelated individuals	15 592	12 443	1 824	1 953	43 183	17 798	24 567	563	30 459	9 046	20 852	447
With earnings	10 858	9 405	759	1 166	12 397	5 985	6 079	273	8 199	3 243	4 735	216
With income other than earnings	5 625	4 308	946	614	27 308	11 453	15 482	260	19 810	5 714	13 832	217
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 065	2 934	33	174	3 413	2 882	409	81	1 689	1 291	305	66
With Social Security income	1 793	947	665	273	13 527	6 658	6 724	46	8 963	2 909	5 947	38
With public assistance income	839	365	368	169	11 529	3 019	8 405	89	9 747	1 912	7 755	76
With all other income	926	680	169	150	4 300	1 879	2 367	83	2 849	845	1 973	76
Without income	2 370	1 693	249	453	6 968	2 341	4 412	120	4 804	1 211	3 439	89

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La.				Birmingham city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	53 847	34 108	19 063	887	23 737	6 446	16 961	346
With earnings	47 518	30 796	16 157	788	19 823	5 416	14 190	303
With income other than earnings	31 826	22 097	9 373	452	12 462	3 825	8 497	160
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 844	16 713	1 913	256	3 864	2 260	1 577	57
With Social Security income	9 741	6 384	3 297	125	4 709	1 553	3 122	35
Income above poverty level	8 450	6 057	2 351	120	3 617	1 389	2 212	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 894	1 059	829	21	1 207	401	806	3
With public assistance income	4 930	1 215	3 678	66	3 838	361	3 440	24
Income above poverty level	2 592	929	1 656	52	1 730	214	1 509	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	548	112	436	17	450	46	404	—
With all other income	11 501	7 617	3 792	174	5 075	1 569	3 439	93
Without income	763	342	385	38	472	83	359	25
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	114
With earnings	9 160	3 889	5 228	189	5 726	837	4 858	92
With income other than earnings	7 174	2 950	4 205	130	4 794	799	3 983	66
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 862	1 403	452	46	683	273	410	17
With Social Security income	2 609	1 262	1 347	42	1 746	440	1 306	14
Income above poverty level	1 963	1 138	825	42	1 154	363	791	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	502	205	297	16	402	105	297	3
With public assistance income	2 830	374	2 456	18	2 459	137	2 322	18
Income above poverty level	1 029	221	808	11	804	59	745	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	343	52	291	—	297	31	266	—
With all other income	2 992	1 495	1 485	60	1 755	346	1 397	38
Without income	355	134	215	6	213	24	189	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 716	4 557	2 122	67	3 231	1 180	2 033	31
With earnings	3 680	2 484	1 189	46	1 714	575	1 139	28
With income other than earnings	3 400	4 325	1 938	44	2 988	1 117	1 853	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 440	3 074	353	16	979	634	345	3
With Social Security income	5 414	3 709	1 688	37	2 585	975	1 592	20
Income above poverty level	4 807	3 574	1 214	37	2 043	894	1 149	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 293	769	518	14	801	306	495	3
With public assistance income	888	326	544	22	616	87	511	11
Income above poverty level	670	300	370	22	420	79	341	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	159	63	96	5	120	29	91	—
With all other income	2 675	2 045	630	13	1 142	536	606	6
Without income	122	82	40	7	55	15	40	—
Unrelated individuals	23 534	23 879	8 026	798	16 479	9 845	6 980	415
With earnings	32 286	18 145	4 809	471	11 051	6 062	3 985	205
With income other than earnings	15 031	11 481	3 365	274	7 292	4 066	3 100	140
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 172	7 674	417	101	2 890	2 493	355	55
With Social Security income	6 066	4 183	1 876	64	3 185	1 391	1 787	43
Income above poverty level	3 829	3 133	696	23	1 639	987	652	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 913	1 368	545	16	991	478	513	9
With public assistance income	1 684	669	1 002	45	1 215	282	927	39
Income above poverty level	383	216	167	17	227	77	150	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	231	116	115	17	141	43	98	11
With all other income	4 382	3 327	961	149	2 207	1 269	867	68
Without income	2 377	1 490	682	181	1 538	737	630	121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 820	2 266	5 400	140	6 120	862	5 125	92
Families	4 940	1 453	3 399	85	3 787	530	3 184	55
With earnings	4 323	995	3 268	36	3 603	440	3 107	24
With income other than earnings	498	341	147	4	239	111	122	4
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 291	327	946	5	1 092	164	910	—
With Social Security income	2 338	286	2 022	14	2 108	147	1 931	7
Income above poverty level	1 301	322	959	20	1 086	159	907	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	763	342	385	38	472	83	359	25
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 303	845	3 416	46	3 584	295	3 258	31
With earnings	2 515	494	1 985	28	2 028	121	1 876	19
With income other than earnings	2 694	386	2 296	12	2 417	202	2 203	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	117	62	55	—	56	8	48	—
With Social Security income	646	124	522	—	592	77	515	—
Income above poverty level	1 801	153	1 648	7	1 655	78	1 577	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	800	193	595	12	675	104	559	12
With public assistance income	355	134	215	6	213	24	189	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	889	251	620	7	738	111	609	—
With earnings	239	73	216	—	231	15	216	—
With income other than earnings	719	154	547	—	635	81	536	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	89	50	39	—	57	18	39	—
With Social Security income	607	135	454	—	542	81	443	—
Income above poverty level	218	26	174	—	196	8	170	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	124	10	114	—	120	6	114	—
With public assistance income	122	82	40	7	55	15	40	—
Unrelated individuals	10 499	6 550	3 555	371	6 806	3 310	3 202	245
With earnings	4 842	3 577	1 122	127	2 979	1 964	923	78
With income other than earnings	4 528	2 524	1 917	83	3 093	1 225	1 815	58
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 069	980	55	20	590	519	51	12
With Social Security income	2 237	1 050	1 180	41	1 546	404	1 135	34
Income above poverty level	1 301	453	835	28	988	205	777	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	859	523	303	36	633	331	282	26
With public assistance income	2 377	1 490	682	181	1 538	737	630	121
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL	18 160	11 612	9 603	748	10 317	7 978	6 800	823
Families	11 539	4 558	6 932	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	114
With earnings	9 160	3 889	5 228	189	5 726	837	4 858	92
With income other than earnings	7 174	2 950	4 205	130	4 794	799	3 983	66
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 862	1 403	452	46	683	273	410	17
With Social Security income	2 609	1 262	1 347	42	1 746	440	1 306	14
Income above poverty level	1 963	1 138	825	42	1 154	363	791	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	502	205	297	16	402	105	297	3
With public assistance income	2 830	374	2 456	18	2 459	137	2 322	18
Income above poverty level	1 029	221	808	11	804	59	745	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	343	52	291	—	297	31	266	—
With all other income	2 992	1 495	1 485	60	1 755	346	1 397	38
Without income	355	134	215	6	213	24	189	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 716	4 557	2 122	67	3 231	1 180	2 033	31
With earnings	3 680	2 484	1 189	46	1 714	575	1 139	28
With income other than earnings	3 400	4 325	1 938	44	2 988	1 117	1 853	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 440	3 074	353	16	979	634	345	3
With Social Security income	5 414	3 709	1 688	37	2 585	975	1 592	20
Income above poverty level	4 807	3 574	1 214	37	2 043	894	1 149	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 293	769	518	14	801	306	495	3
With public assistance income	888	326	544	22	616	87	511	11
Income above poverty level	670	300	370	22	420	79	341	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	159	63	96	5	120	29	91	—
With all other income	2 675	2 045	630	13	1 142	536	606	6
Without income	122	82	40	7	55	15	40	—
Unrelated individuals	23 534	23 879	8 026	798	16 479	9 845	6 980	415
With earnings	32 286	18 145	4 809	471	11 051	6 062	3 985	205
With income other than earnings	15 031	11 481	3 365	274	7 292	4 066	3 100	140
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 172	7 674	417	101	2 890	2 493	355	55
With Social Security income	6 066	4 183	1 876	64	3 185	1 391	1 787	43
Income above poverty level	3 829	3 133	696	23	1 639	987	652	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 913	1 368	545	16	991	478	513	9
With public assistance income	1 684	669	1 002	45	1 215	282	927	39
Income above poverty level	383	216	167	17	227	77	150	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	231	116	115	17	141	43	98	11
With all other income	4 382	3 327	961	149	2 207	1 269	867	68
Without income	2 377	1 490	682	181	1 538	737	630	121

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	30 441	5 549	24 727	222	117 832	90 332	28 856	8 102	43 147	16 507	20 371	5 705
With earnings	23 382	4 218	19 063	166	95 395	66 608	22 349	5 475	32 174	12 523	15 182	3 519
With income other than earnings	18 755	3 655	15 011	141	78 946	56 869	16 578	4 869	27 981	11 828	12 142	3 588
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 249	1 544	1 688	18	39 492	33 695	3 730	988	9 354	5 713	2 311	559
With Social Security income	10 029	2 181	7 801	56	27 825	22 789	4 090	645	7 524	3 913	2 920	454
Income above poverty level	7 212	1 852	5 324	26	25 556	21 489	3 357	411	6 364	3 515	2 367	255
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 185	818	2 355	5	7 256	5 822	1 156	149	2 259	1 183	879	101
With public assistance income	6 503	652	5 805	75	22 724	10 889	9 120	3 227	13 197	3 815	7 215	2 549
Income above poverty level	2 885	387	2 476	28	12 267	6 707	4 411	1 225	5 975	1 773	3 341	872
Below poverty level without public assistance income	643	62	577	—	3 908	1 804	1 590	548	2 366	674	1 286	436
With all other income	7 589	1 517	6 032	34	27 179	20 741	5 082	1 093	8 256	3 738	3 547	779
Without income	480	25	442	7	1 917	964	668	406	1 116	344	551	323
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 332	1 008	10 223	101	35 018	18 481	13 788	3 426	17 673	5 161	10 348	2 626
With earnings	7 941	775	7 149	74	23 567	13 048	9 135	1 602	10 693	3 050	6 657	1 092
With income other than earnings	7 961	867	7 078	65	26 159	14 980	9 051	2 576	12 849	4 236	6 942	1 998
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	742	283	459	—	7 032	5 854	964	149	1 927	1 129	630	101
With Social Security income	3 821	545	3 260	15	8 361	6 658	1 470	237	2 530	1 324	1 035	174
Income above poverty level	2 331	432	1 883	9	7 378	6 186	1 072	101	1 962	1 139	756	51
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 007	198	797	—	1 844	1 364	391	48	636	296	293	20
With public assistance income	4 080	307	3 757	50	14 826	6 413	6 710	2 167	9 199	2 460	5 368	1 743
Income above poverty level	1 274	131	1 127	8	5 972	3 012	2 497	508	3 064	806	1 907	360
Below poverty level without public assistance income	367	8	355	—	2 403	1 024	1 117	277	1 445	328	918	203
With all other income	2 716	322	2 382	4	7 721	5 272	2 063	465	3 017	1 199	1 542	316
Without income	299	18	281	7	950	405	440	208	631	159	379	189
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 199	1 328	4 635	34	20 046	17 516	1 918	291	4 848	3 037	1 308	195
With earnings	2 915	602	2 301	21	11 059	9 733	985	134	2 518	1 615	644	66
With income other than earnings	5 973	1 486	4 471	34	19 199	16 790	1 816	247	4 607	2 940	1 216	178
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 181	708	473	—	9 939	9 309	431	58	1 831	1 473	227	32
With Social Security income	5 590	1 409	4 165	34	16 909	14 911	1 554	185	3 985	2 623	1 037	131
Income above poverty level	4 326	1 268	3 042	21	15 983	14 255	1 355	129	3 608	2 453	896	90
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 305	646	1 647	—	5 492	4 758	553	70	1 461	924	397	62
With public assistance income	1 405	189	1 200	12	3 178	2 254	702	99	1 216	532	491	77
Income above poverty level	965	162	787	12	2 829	2 065	585	68	1 052	483	419	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	273	25	244	—	718	483	161	25	326	128	127	22
With all other income	2 091	616	1 463	13	8 049	7 241	688	68	1 643	1 121	436	45
Without income	40	7	33	—	249	219	17	—	77	47	17	—
Unrelated individuals	19 160	6 941	12 047	134	142 395	115 695	21 354	4 759	65 224	46 994	14 717	3 082
With earnings	9 836	4 045	5 704	47	99 920	82 912	13 677	2 989	45 769	34 617	9 094	1 844
With income other than earnings	11 389	4 305	6 952	92	75 887	64 980	8 612	1 772	32 147	24 567	5 980	1 246
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 607	1 960	6 626	6	43 993	41 276	1 819	525	17 258	15 619	1 046	318
With Social Security income	7 710	2 663	4 998	48	26 908	22 960	3 308	366	10 454	7 628	2 373	274
Income above poverty level	3 651	1 732	1 903	21	21 301	18 485	2 400	273	8 071	6 115	1 667	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 586	1 212	1 374	7	14 800	12 483	1 971	199	5 851	4 202	1 413	145
With public assistance income	2 296	472	1 811	26	12 269	8 133	3 493	578	6 393	3 384	2 548	425
Income above poverty level	469	149	320	—	8 162	5 657	2 126	274	4 119	2 343	1 505	176
Below poverty level without public assistance income	294	96	198	—	5 742	3 949	1 458	228	2 962	1 698	1 031	144
With all other income	3 297	1 376	1 884	33	18 218	15 251	2 457	562	7 805	5 731	1 702	411
Without income	593	191	787	8	8 617	5 984	1 923	715	5 066	3 162	1 421	460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9 636	824	8 768	122	19 680	8 914	7 926	3 339	12 376	3 634	6 433	2 723
Families	5 486	445	5 021	71	7 969	3 801	3 100	1 049	4 666	1 327	2 534	801
With earnings	6 649	610	6 015	94	14 031	6 281	5 780	2 415	9 024	2 727	4 676	1 986
With income other than earnings	253	14	239	10	1 185	782	272	88	532	225	205	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 917	329	2 477	30	2 269	1 300	733	234	1 160	398	553	199
With Social Security income	3 618	265	3 329	47	10 457	4 182	4 709	2 002	7 222	2 042	3 874	1 677
With public assistance income	1 883	164	1 719	20	2 518	1 210	969	441	1 500	484	766	331
With all other income	480	25	442	7	1 917	964	668	406	1 116	344	551	323
Without income												
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 916	338	3 578	64	12 983	5 167	6 157	2 256	8 648	2 348	4 942	1 852
With earnings	3 183	171	3 012	37	4 374	1 775	2 184	518	2 715	671	1 768	376
With income other than earnings	4 396	290	4 106	48	10 385	4 165	4 808	1 879	6 982	1 992	3 832	1 541
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	128	7	121	—	413	234	146	31	198	64	101	31
With Social Security income	1 490	113	1 377	6	983	472	398	136	568	185	279	123
With public assistance income	2 806	176	2 630	42	8 854	3 401	4 213	1 659	6 135	1 654	3 461	1 383
With all other income	1 221	72	1 149	—	1 560	713	618	326	959	335	457	229
Without income	299	18	281	7	950	405	440	208	631	159	379	189
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 422	132	1 270	13	1 476	1 082	291	74	583	268	217	51
With earnings	352	24	328	—	290	244	33	13	95	62	20	—
With income other than earnings	1 365	145	1 220	13	1 158	794	274	66	495	210	200	51
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	81	—	81	—	174	153	21	—	67	52	15	—
With Social Security income	1 264	141	1 123	13	926	656	199	56	377	170	141	41
With public assistance income	440	27	413	—	349	189	117	31	164	49	72	31
With all other income	212	19	193	8	155	92	57	5	66	16	44	5
Without income	40	7	33	—	249	219	17	—	77	47	17	—
Unrelated individuals	8 131	2 090	5 938	67	37 725	29 171	6 384	1 840	22 049	15 777	4 822	1 199
With earnings	2 110	792	1 284	13	19 005	15 942	2 173	673	11 927	9 788	1 616	392
With income other than earnings	5 526	1 292	4 180	46	16 010	12 540	2 719	578	8 779	6 097	2 119	452
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	371	250	121	—	6 162	5 690	256	90	3 765	3 392	221	55
With Social Security income	4 059	931	3 095	27	5 607	4 475	908	93	2 383	1 513	706	72
With public assistance income	1 827	323	1 491	26	4 107	2 476	1 367	304	2 274	1 041	1 043	249
With all other income	1 019	238	753	—	2 747	2 048	551	150	1 563	986	441	115
Without income	993	191	787	8	8 617	5 984	1 923	715	5 066	3 162	1 421	460

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	87 714	62 362	23 262	2 089	36 941	17 912	17 546	1 515	83 164	58 699	23 493	749
With earnings	68 071	49 963	16 547	1 483	26 304	13 446	11 825	991	76 162	54 489	20 726	668
With income other than earnings	65 399	48 108	15 857	1 405	27 251	13 771	12 384	1 092	52 225	39 144	12 608	365
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 023	30 573	3 171	291	9 537	7 336	2 042	142	33 944	30 965	2 628	168
With Social Security income	25 086	20 219	4 650	264	9 737	5 967	3 581	219	15 884	11 034	4 786	105
Income above poverty level	22 884	19 140	3 585	186	8 283	5 493	2 654	146	14 309	10 632	3 624	77
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 780	6 341	1 396	60	3 253	2 118	1 107	41	3 148	2 043	1 098	33
With public assistance income	14 530	6 578	7 310	645	9 744	2 797	6 348	583	6 727	1 716	4 950	94
Income above poverty level	6 639	3 811	2 651	146	3 640	1 317	2 165	124	3 931	1 395	2 491	58
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 044	914	1 066	55	1 357	388	911	50	623	178	441	20
With all other income	28 938	22 039	6 204	553	11 214	6 166	4 592	432	16 795	11 934	4 755	116
Without income	779	353	407	36	479	162	305	36	550	243	301	8
Families with female householder, no husband present	24 543	12 428	11 417	717	14 373	4 427	9 360	605	16 749	7 243	9 423	176
With earnings	15 408	8 539	6 559	271	8 167	2 762	5 170	198	14 142	6 447	7 620	126
With income other than earnings	19 869	10 629	8 677	581	11 459	3 688	7 280	502	10 974	5 118	5 816	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 553	4 679	867	35	1 983	1 351	632	14	3 244	2 704	522	6
With Social Security income	6 890	5 014	1 816	74	3 099	1 576	1 468	69	4 220	2 053	2 160	32
Income above poverty level	5 910	4 630	1 253	27	2 423	1 405	991	27	3 310	1 902	1 401	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 849	1 341	487	16	870	432	417	16	857	377	473	14
With public assistance income	9 688	3 627	5 645	431	7 037	1 659	4 990	392	3 950	619	3 331	81
Income above poverty level	2 992	1 443	1 511	31	1 796	494	1 274	26	1 637	386	1 251	51
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 257	471	758	14	840	171	647	14	435	121	314	13
With all other income	7 578	4 657	2 761	123	3 562	1 307	2 145	102	4 672	2 684	1 973	55
Without income	503	214	282	31	324	116	201	31	263	92	171	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	16 589	14 276	2 235	88	5 951	4 155	1 739	66	9 494	7 205	2 269	75
With earnings	7 603	6 513	1 032	48	2 635	1 826	772	36	5 681	4 158	1 503	45
With income other than earnings	16 220	14 025	2 126	88	5 743	4 043	1 643	66	9 170	6 989	2 161	75
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 525	9 073	445	8	2 730	2 399	324	8	5 343	5 012	311	27
With Social Security income	15 160	13 132	1 972	70	5 380	3 817	1 519	53	8 340	6 397	1 928	60
Income above poverty level	14 400	12 686	1 658	70	4 939	3 660	1 235	53	7 685	6 199	1 471	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 089	5 218	848	31	2 412	1 732	646	17	2 100	1 518	582	20
With public assistance income	1 793	1 217	557	10	963	472	472	5	1 007	431	573	14
Income above poverty level	1 661	1 171	476	5	856	442	400	—	733	377	353	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	455	278	170	5	243	105	131	—	158	73	85	14
With all other income	8 126	7 326	753	49	2 643	2 033	575	41	3 663	3 101	559	—
Without income	69	48	21	—	40	19	21	—	60	44	16	—
Unrelated individuals	68 978	52 717	14 982	930	33 757	20 812	12 036	694	45 982	34 068	11 398	398
With earnings	36 933	28 767	7 398	550	16 588	10 677	5 392	378	35 699	27 101	8 169	314
With income other than earnings	45 474	36 219	8 574	506	21 955	14 345	7 110	394	22 089	17 736	4 196	172
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 975	18 543	1 221	77	7 003	6 040	849	59	13 862	13 041	730	98
With Social Security income	23 809	20 102	3 520	106	10 788	7 696	2 966	92	9 201	6 964	2 201	53
Income above poverty level	17 657	15 558	1 992	36	7 149	5 439	1 652	22	6 353	5 446	896	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 586	10 874	1 610	36	5 565	4 166	1 346	22	3 131	2 537	594	18
With public assistance income	9 032	5 004	3 832	191	6 336	2 746	3 415	161	2 063	814	1 219	—
Income above poverty level	2 988	2 084	891	12	1 840	1 077	756	7	706	363	329	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 118	1 430	681	12	1 394	810	577	7	412	180	224	—
With all other income	14 566	11 769	2 562	217	6 531	4 398	1 948	160	5 261	4 114	1 108	48
Without income	3 256	2 031	1 118	68	2 086	978	1 027	61	1 441	770	651	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 901	6 199	7 972	742	10 473	2 929	6 914	648	7 893	2 145	5 661	118
With earnings	6 051	2 796	2 974	248	3 953	1 183	2 545	193	5 126	1 453	3 603	64
With income other than earnings	11 643	4 722	6 345	600	8 361	2 235	5 606	530	4 889	1 108	3 737	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	979	725	231	34	470	277	178	14	526	341	168	—
With Social Security income	2 202	1 079	1 065	78	1 454	474	927	73	1 575	402	1 162	28
With public assistance income	7 891	2 767	4 659	499	6 104	1 480	4 183	459	2 796	321	2 459	36
With all other income	2 818	1 329	1 359	82	1 730	460	1 176	66	1 376	356	1 009	23
Without income	779	353	407	36	479	162	305	36	550	243	301	8
Families with female householder, no husband present	10 231	3 555	6 185	522	7 609	1 750	5 410	470	4 969	902	4 034	74
With earnings	3 388	1 237	2 044	86	2 458	554	1 802	73	3 068	589	2 446	37
With income other than earnings	8 541	2 969	5 135	458	6 393	1 433	4 560	412	3 452	532	2 908	54
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	338	220	118	13	175	72	103	6	210	109	89	—
With Social Security income	987	384	563	47	676	171	477	42	910	151	759	12
With public assistance income	6 696	2 184	4 134	400	5 241	1 165	3 716	366	2 313	233	2 080	30
With all other income	1 854	780	996	50	1 179	253	873	45	980	210	770	17
Without income	503	214	282	31	324	116	201	31	263	92	171	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	922	533	384	5	535	191	339	5	901	307	589	28
With earnings	86	42	44	—	37	—	37	—	303	84	214	19
With income other than earnings	841	478	358	5	490	172	313	5	809	257	547	28
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	173	131	42	—	74	41	33	—	82	66	11	—
With Social Security income	760	446	314	—	441	157	284	—	655	198	457	28
With public assistance income	132	46	81	5	107	30	72	5	274	54	220	—
With all other income	111	56	50	5	61	12	44	5	117	48	69	—
Without income	69	48	21	—	40	19	21	—	60	44	16	—
Unrelated individuals	21 896	14 860	6 418	443	13 483	7 396	5 597	352	9 836	5 637	4 026	114
With earnings	7 097	5 653	1 200	138	3 762	2 644	936	92	4 649	3 028	1 510	56
With income other than earnings	13 851	9 078	4 435	299	8 835	680	3 881	248	4 761	2 506	2 208	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 528	2 305	186	30	1 189	37	125	23	922	845	63	17
With Social Security income	6 152	4 544	1 528	70	3 639	1 314	1 314	70	2 848	1 518	1 305	35
With public assistance income	6 044	2 920	2 941	179	4 496	2 659	2 659	154	1 357	451	890	—
With all other income	2 795	1 985	716	86	1 528	574	574	67	956	528	419	12
Without income	3 256	2 031	1 118	68	2 086	978	1 027	61	1 441	770	651	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Cont.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	14 942	1 538	13 349	156	44 431	31 265	12 810	238	12 560	4 721	7 783	97
With earnings	12 391	1 237	11 110	113	38 505	27 808	10 482	193	9 655	3 727	5 881	72
With income other than earnings	9 291	992	8 259	112	27 199	19 777	7 274	165	7 826	2 996	4 784	79
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 825	528	1 273	15	14 045	12 586	1 397	58	1 780	1 066	705	10
With Social Security income	4 068	556	3 498	32	11 252	8 041	3 144	56	3 890	1 603	2 261	16
Income above poverty level	3 014	539	2 472	20	9 865	7 416	2 401	34	2 934	1 263	1 657	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 033	190	843	14	3 049	2 122	901	13	1 228	572	656	—
With public assistance income	3 840	101	3 711	58	4 185	1 649	2 513	50	2 653	600	2 045	43
Income above poverty level	1 765	72	1 681	28	2 201	1 215	978	13	1 048	362	686	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	327	18	309	6	399	236	163	—	280	142	138	—
With all other income	3 389	437	2 940	49	10 452	518	2 899	47	2 979	1 267	1 683	24
Without income	212	23	189	—	400	188	194	—	210	36	174	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 811	303	6 508	111	9 467	4 215	5 208	90	4 905	897	4 000	72
With earnings	5 239	212	5 027	68	7 336	3 542	3 769	63	3 339	606	2 725	52
With income other than earnings	4 559	199	4 360	91	6 362	2 971	3 363	69	3 383	710	2 665	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	401	79	322	—	1 550	1 202	348	17	356	131	225	10
With Social Security income	1 813	143	1 670	26	2 922	1 649	1 261	22	1 457	446	1 011	8
Income above poverty level	1 126	137	989	14	2 292	1 479	808	—	960	329	631	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	391	53	338	14	692	396	291	—	403	145	258	—
With public assistance income	2 684	59	2 625	58	2 464	607	1 834	44	1 822	263	1 551	37
Income above poverty level	938	34	904	28	869	352	509	7	495	138	357	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	241	18	223	6	199	110	89	—	140	71	69	—
With all other income	1 465	55	1 410	28	2 439	1 419	1 012	—	984	259	717	—
Without income	143	16	127	—	222	78	132	—	140	20	120	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 334	430	1 901	18	4 964	3 062	1 881	15	2 397	1 046	1 351	5
With earnings	1 402	198	1 201	18	3 637	2 656	967	4	1 152	465	687	—
With income other than earnings	2 230	418	1 809	18	6 720	4 897	1 802	15	2 310	1 017	1 293	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	453	208	242	—	3 007	2 722	285	4	549	346	203	—
With Social Security income	1 990	391	1 596	18	6 187	4 526	1 648	6	2 148	947	1 201	—
Income above poverty level	1 550	380	1 167	6	5 581	4 229	1 339	6	1 773	824	949	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	655	179	476	6	2 244	1 619	612	6	851	438	413	—
With public assistance income	544	36	505	—	1 045	610	427	—	604	247	357	—
Income above poverty level	325	32	290	—	808	530	270	—	425	205	220	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	71	6	65	—	228	159	69	—	170	107	63	—
With all other income	657	200	454	—	2 823	2 155	662	11	859	401	458	5
Without income	20	7	13	—	42	22	20	—	20	—	20	—
Unrelated individuals	10 040	2 846	7 124	50	21 187	14 943	6 105	154	8 870	4 187	4 602	83
With earnings	6 322	1 799	4 484	42	11 904	8 840	3 009	105	3 866	1 813	2 029	53
With income other than earnings	4 762	1 608	3 132	8	12 848	9 469	3 311	44	5 719	3 013	2 646	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 084	741	343	—	5 232	4 897	317	19	1 243	1 054	179	7
With Social Security income	2 909	1 040	1 847	—	7 878	5 568	2 278	—	4 033	2 162	1 839	—
Income above poverty level	1 291	570	710	—	4 633	3 782	826	—	1 899	1 298	576	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	864	360	504	—	3 025	2 356	654	—	1 374	889	470	—
With public assistance income	1 276	234	1 031	—	1 868	818	1 014	7	1 360	468	856	—
Income above poverty level	295	43	252	—	428	207	212	—	291	115	167	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	225	38	187	—	272	137	126	—	203	82	112	—
With all other income	1 109	332	777	8	3 029	2 417	594	18	1 157	681	458	8
Without income	576	118	458	—	1 026	470	524	32	578	142	431	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 434	132	4 284	62	5 953	2 385	3 497	83	3 902	983	2 884	64
With earnings	2 676	79	2 592	25	3 489	1 527	1 916	51	2 122	603	1 484	39
With income other than earnings	3 109	60	3 033	49	3 742	1 376	2 325	67	2 697	686	1 984	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	123	11	112	—	308	232	69	17	125	71	54	10
With Social Security income	1 054	17	1 026	12	1 387	625	743	22	956	340	604	8
With public assistance income	2 075	29	2 030	30	1 984	434	1 535	37	1 605	238	1 359	30
With all other income	792	18	774	12	1 042	423	604	5	693	212	466	5
Without income	212	23	189	—	400	188	194	—	210	36	174	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 248	67	3 181	62	3 433	831	2 575	72	2 578	334	2 236	58
With earnings	1 885	32	1 853	25	1 859	541	1 310	45	1 289	190	1 091	38
With income other than earnings	2 433	31	2 402	49	2 327	481	1 831	62	1 888	247	1 633	48
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	62	6	56	—	89	39	50	17	70	20	50	10
With Social Security income	687	6	681	12	630	170	453	22	497	117	380	8
With public assistance income	1 746	25	1 721	30	1 595	255	1 325	37	1 327	125	1 194	30
With all other income	639	—	639	12	574	142	424	—	436	63	365	—
Without income	143	16	127	—	222	78	132	—	140	20	120	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	577	23	554	12	694	328	346	5	427	123	304	5
With earnings	192	5	187	12	176	95	81	—	108	47	61	—
With income other than earnings	535	16	519	12	652	306	346	5	407	123	284	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16	1	11	—	25	19	6	—	6	—	6	—
With Social Security income	440	11	429	12	606	297	309	—	375	123	252	—
With public assistance income	219	4	215	—	237	80	157	—	179	42	137	—
With all other income	74	5	69	—	95	21	74	5	83	15	68	5
Without income	20	7	13	—	42	22	20	—	20	—	20	—
Unrelated individuals	4 130	1 037	3 045	26	6 802	3 623	3 087	47	4 154	1 531	2 582	40
With earnings	1 404	402	985	18	1 696	1 015	648	8	835	354	472	8
With income other than earnings	2 468	600	1 857	8	4 466	2 406	2 025	7	2 946	1 151	1 768	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	163	127	36	—	462	386	68	—	142	88	54	—
With Social Security income	1 618	470	1 137	—	3 245	1 786	1 452	—	2 134	864	1 264	—
With public assistance income	981	191	779	—	1 440	611	802	7	1 069	353	689	—
With all other income	405	93	312	8	561	318	243	—	341	123	218	—
Without income	576	118	458	—	1 026	470	524	32	578	142	431	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	712 071	375 785	269 641	94 383	260 036	52 195	174 965	49 207	91 315	59 996	30 583	615
With earnings	585 639	322 819	204 223	81 948	188 223	41 577	119 369	40 568	74 740	50 388	23 721	513
With income other than earnings	460 785	266 216	163 888	40 937	161 814	31 991	115 101	21 639	65 099	44 395	20 251	410
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	242 242	195 691	32 512	14 437	36 737	16 028	16 244	5 522	35 774	31 710	3 772	166
With Social Security income	161 471	109 437	46 588	7 522	45 100	11 922	30 339	3 791	23 690	16 874	6 722	101
Income above poverty level	145 651	104 421	36 927	6 032	35 003	10 540	22 457	2 755	21 069	15 815	5 189	80
Below poverty level without Social Security income	35 490	23 201	11 386	1 342	12 130	3 231	8 355	731	5 766	3 958	1 785	10
With public assistance income	121 115	26 146	85 258	15 547	85 845	8 594	70 705	10 415	14 390	5 128	9 163	136
Income above poverty level	35 408	15 689	35 549	6 266	32 002	3 519	26 068	3 647	6 661	2 859	3 754	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14 097	2 676	10 237	1 708	10 381	925	8 639	1 136	1 679	625	1 049	6
With all other income	150 602	86 304	54 769	14 219	49 453	10 490	34 318	7 153	25 664	16 705	8 834	149
Without income	9 831	2 864	5 475	2 017	6 315	1 124	4 242	1 440	660	231	410	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 642	18 718	109 052	12 060	89 840	11 512	24 049	10 222	13 723	172
With earnings	127 022	47 208	72 069	11 031	59 932	7 169	48 732	6 083	16 758	7 569	9 124	113
With income other than earnings	140 929	48 287	84 899	12 220	81 704	9 230	67 685	7 915	18 397	8 282	10 035	148
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 893	25 866	7 651	1 269	7 570	2 612	4 471	660	4 581	3 768	785	34
With Social Security income	43 998	24 035	18 538	1 870	16 744	3 021	12 944	1 050	6 479	4 011	2 442	42
Income above poverty level	36 112	22 300	12 802	1 259	11 275	2 495	8 303	598	5 259	3 641	1 607	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 899	3 976	3 657	371	3 528	617	2 731	195	1 306	759	542	—
With public assistance income	78 572	12 609	60 853	8 885	60 967	4 944	52 419	6 134	8 898	2 493	6 381	74
Income above poverty level	24 630	4 978	18 294	2 067	16 131	1 233	14 032	1 283	2 655	929	1 721	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 384	1 190	6 667	764	6 541	466	5 705	510	887	268	614	6
With all other income	40 936	17 672	21 547	2 731	18 721	2 533	15 268	1 582	7 056	3 653	3 365	61
Without income	5 203	1 066	3 577	937	3 798	478	2 923	706	412	89	316	4
Families with householder 65 years and over	109 609	80 967	26 141	3 043	27 047	7 943	17 850	1 542	15 911	12 286	3 580	60
With earnings	61 783	46 138	14 094	1 866	13 585	4 181	8 708	886	7 869	5 857	1 998	30
With income other than earnings	105 009	78 255	24 428	2 724	25 495	7 517	16 764	1 380	15 497	12 071	3 385	60
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	63 834	56 840	5 983	943	8 586	4 427	3 720	382	9 714	8 873	825	22
With Social Security income	92 748	70 294	20 665	2 155	21 859	6 788	14 139	1 055	14 181	11 057	3 087	60
Income above poverty level	85 667	67 654	17 502	1 823	18 508	6 276	11 509	823	13 082	10 546	2 513	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	27 434	19 226	7 704	727	8 319	2 402	5 657	374	4 321	3 213	1 085	10
With public assistance income	12 781	5 106	7 044	812	6 733	853	5 473	487	1 738	805	921	19
Income above poverty level	10 091	4 500	5 213	510	4 744	655	3 845	293	1 379	727	652	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 464	700	1 650	164	1 649	197	1 373	116	380	177	203	—
With all other income	40 881	31 776	8 315	820	8 321	2 753	5 190	420	7 408	5 935	1 461	16
Without income	739	454	266	32	328	124	204	32	82	38	44	—
Unrelated individuals	325 011	304 044	153 192	33 782	174 381	55 944	104 968	16 531	81 737	59 385	21 522	548
With earnings	307 041	200 200	85 865	24 597	88 806	31 181	49 033	10 825	52 998	40 131	12 321	304
With income other than earnings	273 617	188 385	76 307	9 166	96 534	33 679	58 608	4 658	49 874	37 660	11 918	363
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	143 030	126 661	12 450	2 601	23 441	15 618	6 542	859	27 632	25 790	1 688	159
With Social Security income	121 294	89 071	30 015	2 215	42 716	17 299	24 218	1 265	23 326	17 243	5 997	135
Income above poverty level	86 339	70 169	14 879	1 203	22 714	10 824	11 333	565	15 894	13 501	2 333	68
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52 375	40 361	11 177	861	16 779	7 517	8 895	416	9 305	7 458	1 816	44
With public assistance income	47 312	14 564	30 606	2 956	34 444	6 216	26 626	1 975	6 331	2 661	3 634	57
Income above poverty level	12 145	5 304	6 422	553	7 119	1 616	5 166	336	1 218	673	545	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 387	2 849	4 252	405	4 921	1 102	3 577	228	608	336	272	—
With all other income	62 257	41 115	19 002	2 749	21 339	7 139	13 319	1 227	13 548	9 775	3 679	99
Without income	26 156	11 334	11 180	4 244	14 513	3 620	8 675	2 623	2 718	1 628	929	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	119 937	28 793	77 133	21 344	86 729	10 949	65 972	14 920	14 588	5 365	9 047	154
With earnings	47 813	13 701	26 649	10 872	31 221	4 641	21 482	7 398	6 998	2 905	4 002	70
With income other than earnings	86 982	18 183	61 220	12 052	66 396	7 134	53 807	8 580	11 059	3 815	7 125	112
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 490	3 137	1 656	647	2 356	656	1 296	395	779	538	207	16
With Social Security income	15 820	5 016	9 661	1 490	10 097	1 382	7 882	1 036	2 621	1 059	1 533	21
With public assistance income	65 707	10 457	49 709	9 281	53 843	5 075	44 637	6 768	7 729	2 269	5 409	77
With all other income	16 047	3 810	10 748	2 398	11 308	1 382	8 941	1 627	2 491	867	1 589	29
Without income	9 831	2 864	5 475	2 017	6 315	1 124	4 242	1 440	660	231	410	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	77 218	13 243	58 276	10 025	60 644	5 646	50 915	7 144	9 471	2 496	6 921	69
With earnings	23 264	4 538	16 980	2 849	16 845	1 584	14 053	2 010	3 952	1 074	2 863	15
With income other than earnings	63 780	10 192	49 278	7 739	51 358	4 528	43 709	5 530	7 829	2 073	5 715	65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 805	913	823	96	889	214	637	80	256	122	128	9
With Social Security income	7 886	1 735	5 736	611	5 469	526	4 641	452	1 220	370	835	9
With public assistance income	53 942	7 631	42 559	6 818	44 836	3 711	38 387	4 851	6 243	1 564	4 660	48
With all other income	9 947	1 992	7 391	1 048	7 308	755	6 177	732	1 590	463	1 111	17
Without income	5 203	1 066	3 577	937	3 798	478	2 923	706	412	89	316	4
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 726	3 641	4 605	591	4 946	797	3 837	383	1 336	625	693	12
With earnings	1 628	607	935	150	950	164	738	77	311	148	163	—
With income other than earnings	7 605	3 042	4 115	525	4 431	640	3 479	351	1 219	568	633	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 074	755	237	52	400	142	195	41	144	111	33	—
With Social Security income	6 081	2 640	3 163	332	3 351	512	2 630	232	1 079	511	574	12
With public assistance income	2 690	606	1 831	302	1 989	198	1 628	194	319	78	267	6
With all other income	915	330	527	62	577	90	444	52	211	87	124	—
Without income	739	454	266	32	328	124	204	32	82	38	44	—
Unrelated individuals	128 025	58 644	59 509	11 818	74 027	18 966	48 987	7 169	22 437	12 693	9 387	273
With earnings	33 053	18 794	10 639	4 202	14 323	4 960	7 407	2 227	8 346	5 635	2 592	105
With income other than earnings	77 596	34 031	40 378	3 920	48 822	11 819	34 836	2 593	13 790	7 051	6 628	184
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 427	8 816	1 235	258	2 980	1 937	851	101	2 294	2 028	220	51
With Social Security income	34 955	18 902	15 136	1 012	20 002	6 475	12 885	700	7 432	3 742	3 664	67
With public assistance income	35 167	9 260	24 184	2 403	27 325	4 600	21 460	1 639	5 113	1 988	3 089	57
With all other income	10 683	6 671	5 508	663	6 140	1 366	4 496	373	2 208	1 077	1 115	35
Without income	26 156	11 334	11 180	4 244	14 513	3 620	8 675	2 623	2 718	1 628	929	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	29 296	9 766	19 261	240	143 588	78 578	61 966	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	2 624
With earnings	21 387	7 616	13 557	174	114 380	65 187	46 654	3 287	48 207	14 917	31 789	1 957
With income other than earnings	20 930	6 882	13 891	159	93 167	52 546	38 831	2 325	43 508	12 524	29 852	1 544
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 726	2 994	1 676	36	40 617	31 437	8 633	567	11 041	5 442	5 360	293
With Social Security income	7 339	2 625	4 681	35	36 609	22 846	13 478	491	15 672	5 511	10 023	266
Income above poverty level	5 603	2 170	3 414	20	32 072	21 294	10 559	351	12 420	4 820	7 496	171
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 210	801	1 397	—	10 309	6 965	3 282	165	4 373	1 802	2 542	98
With public assistance income	9 788	2 085	7 654	83	26 129	7 798	17 566	1 007	19 304	3 441	15 244	884
Income above poverty level	3 586	845	2 725	32	12 012	4 496	7 251	301	7 505	1 543	5 759	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 186	279	902	6	2 869	899	1 896	123	2 124	391	1 686	96
With all other income	7 706	2 433	5 218	62	35 892	21 551	13 732	896	15 140	4 948	9 820	495
Without income	405	74	325	10	2 139	623	1 445	93	1 551	256	1 244	51
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 858	2 484	10 340	95	40 605	13 993	25 845	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	899
With earnings	7 885	1 553	6 312	54	26 670	10 170	16 143	594	15 579	3 040	12 291	395
With income other than earnings	10 175	2 102	8 048	81	30 392	11 103	18 678	952	20 062	3 766	15 838	737
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	894	394	500	9	6 730	4 740	1 945	70	2 435	1 011	1 396	42
With Social Security income	2 636	807	1 829	9	10 435	5 406	4 955	151	5 527	1 545	3 960	68
Income above poverty level	1 736	617	1 119	—	8 112	4 748	3 314	86	3 725	1 193	2 514	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	614	192	422	—	2 139	1 213	907	32	1 081	360	721	6
With public assistance income	6 765	1 109	5 637	49	16 362	3 673	12 225	671	13 175	1 861	10 951	573
Income above poverty level	1 681	308	1 368	14	4 769	1 298	3 377	130	3 323	463	2 801	90
Below poverty level without public assistance income	633	100	528	6	1 604	377	1 193	78	1 223	182	1 028	57
With all other income	2 954	670	2 273	38	9 178	4 071	4 996	216	5 159	1 154	3 913	156
Without income	290	40	250	4	1 202	312	850	54	942	182	720	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 247	1 717	2 500	22	23 859	15 981	7 718	241	9 533	3 553	5 913	113
With earnings	2 176	800	1 371	8	11 792	7 611	4 101	99	4 794	1 735	3 024	54
With income other than earnings	4 107	1 681	2 396	22	22 854	15 538	7 163	226	9 008	3 433	5 508	113
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 375	824	546	8	11 331	9 605	1 682	58	3 005	1 843	1 150	13
With Social Security income	3 783	1 558	2 199	22	20 673	14 301	6 281	148	8 005	3 184	4 782	62
Income above poverty level	3 131	1 377	1 742	16	18 815	13 589	5 135	128	6 784	2 955	3 790	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 447	598	837	—	7 695	5 458	2 204	81	3 025	1 313	1 694	39
With public assistance income	905	186	707	8	3 211	1 438	1 704	101	1 922	456	1 433	60
Income above poverty level	615	145	470	8	2 496	1 277	1 179	57	1 398	414	979	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	227	47	180	—	678	302	349	43	410	99	311	16
With all other income	1 635	715	913	8	9 813	7 281	2 483	88	3 337	1 507	1 805	54
Without income	48	11	37	—	251	133	118	8	120	13	107	—
Unrelated individuals	33 440	17 575	15 427	270	92 723	54 222	34 977	1 544	47 353	18 263	28 183	891
With earnings	19 780	11 935	7 553	124	49 559	31 463	17 087	1 016	22 327	9 441	12 344	554
With income other than earnings	19 933	10 317	9 476	172	56 392	36 254	19 530	696	28 657	11 511	16 758	439
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 604	5 551	975	35	22 225	19 203	2 803	171	6 870	4 710	2 048	62
With Social Security income	9 344	4 268	5 045	57	30 530	21 003	9 364	242	14 902	6 475	8 303	139
Income above poverty level	4 593	2 775	1 807	14	19 593	15 005	4 525	132	8 000	4 042	3 926	64
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 280	1 826	1 443	14	14 405	10 765	3 592	75	6 168	2 987	3 158	46
With public assistance income	4 808	1 518	3 267	45	10 459	3 427	6 897	262	8 298	1 891	6 286	166
Income above poverty level	667	222	445	—	2 186	932	1 218	65	1 533	412	1 085	56
Below poverty level without public assistance income	362	126	236	—	1 254	499	723	45	921	223	666	36
With all other income	5 432	2 627	2 766	55	15 035	9 304	5 551	255	7 531	2 869	4 559	159
Without income	1 503	691	702	28	5 243	2 183	2 862	120	3 712	1 097	2 486	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 235	2 382	7 753	98	26 926	8 323	17 716	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	1 039
With earnings	4 602	1 251	3 292	40	11 222	4 288	6 520	576	7 881	2 004	5 559	454
With income other than earnings	8 185	1 774	6 339	74	19 918	5 521	13 791	901	15 733	2 809	12 433	771
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	326	148	157	9	1 111	680	394	51	582	253	301	40
With Social Security income	1 736	455	1 267	15	4 537	1 552	2 919	140	3 252	691	2 527	95
With public assistance income	6 202	1 240	4 929	51	14 117	3 302	10 315	706	11 799	1 898	9 485	636
With all other income	1 688	353	1 323	17	3 921	1 231	2 603	161	2 939	613	2 245	141
Without income	405	74	325	10	2 139	623	1 445	93	1 551	256	1 244	51
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 263	1 095	6 148	56	17 749	4 148	13 085	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	663
With earnings	2 899	397	2 496	15	6 313	1 680	4 497	222	4 861	869	3 904	163
With income other than earnings	6 190	973	5 203	52	14 553	3 246	10 874	668	12 041	1 815	9 879	584
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	125	24	101	9	465	259	191	30	281	114	156	26
With Social Security income	900	190	710	9	2 323	658	1 641	65	1 802	352	1 446	45
With public assistance income	5 084	801	4 269	35	11 593	2 375	8 848	541	9 852	1 398	8 150	483
With all other income	1 136	169	967	17	2 478	622	1 804	105	1 904	298	1 554	99
Without income	290	40	250	4	1 202	312	850	54	942	182	720	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	782	222	542	6	2 625	984	1 613	66	1 728	287	1 413	50
With earnings	213	90	123	—	557	176	373	24	377	44	325	24
With income other than earnings	728	205	505	6	2 281	814	1 439	58	1 552	265	1 259	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	57	34	23	—	232	143	89	—	144	60	84	—
With Social Security income	652	181	457	6	1 858	712	1 146	20	1 221	229	992	12
With public assistance income	290	41	237	—	715	161	526	44	524	42	454	44
With all other income	128	47	81	—	335	90	245	16	253	32	221	16
Without income	48	11	37	—	251	133	118	8	120	13	107	—
Unrelated individuals	14 485	6 333	7 894	187	30 768	14 599	15 600	524	20 986	6 865	13 743	351
With earnings	5 080	3 060	1 924	63	7 237	4 123	2 942	159	4 543	2 047	2 405	117
With income other than earnings	9 380	3 468	5 837	137	20 510	9 671	10 600	279	14 160	4 427	9 549	207
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 134	939	161	28	2 569	2 236	294	14	1 151	882	244	—
With Social Security income	4 751	1 493	3 238	43	10 937	5 998	4 839	110	6 902	2 433	4 377	75
With public assistance income	4 141	1 296	2 822	45	8 273	2 495	5 679	137	6 765	1 479	5 201	110
With all other income	1 461	513	937	35	3 105	1 266	1 793	60	2 165	587	1 551	50
Without income	1 003	691	702	28	5 243	2 183	2 862	120	3 712	1 097	2 486	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.							
	Race				In poverty areas				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	57 148	50 946	3 199	4 237	4 938	3 581	671	883	44 833	29 890	14 064	843	44 833	29 890	14 064	843
With earnings	52 117	46 433	2 909	3 929	4 222	3 052	588	727	38 903	26 585	11 542	761	38 903	26 585	11 542	761
With income other than earnings	37 413	34 309	1 645	2 140	2 963	2 181	370	507	26 399	18 789	7 263	357	26 399	18 789	7 263	357
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 364	25 260	598	706	1 268	1 137	89	45	12 184	10 915	1 092	96	12 184	10 915	1 092	96
With Social Security income	8 869	8 237	356	403	940	702	150	143	8 814	6 166	2 561	73	8 814	6 166	2 561	73
Income above poverty level	8 299	7 773	291	318	793	600	122	98	7 499	5 636	1 783	73	7 499	5 636	1 783	73
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 894	1 801	17	106	305	268	—	51	2 213	1 415	784	18	2 213	1 415	784	18
With public assistance income	2 635	1 927	350	481	606	318	125	172	4 696	1 792	2 872	40	4 696	1 792	2 872	40
Income above poverty level	1 754	1 410	151	266	235	107	49	72	2 461	1 223	1 210	16	2 461	1 223	1 210	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	338	256	33	47	65	24	8	33	580	205	365	—	580	205	365	—
With all other income	16 868	15 112	1 059	1 154	1 401	969	250	256	12 774	9 311	3 315	251	12 774	9 311	3 315	251
Without income	297	242	30	18	29	25	4	—	456	158	255	29	456	158	255	29
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 156	5 939	694	663	907	531	210	190	9 118	3 815	5 153	95	9 118	3 815	5 153	95
With earnings	6 089	5 142	533	483	687	429	143	109	6 689	3 054	3 530	70	6 689	3 054	3 530	70
With income other than earnings	4 878	4 102	434	479	654	391	139	167	6 291	2 848	3 367	42	6 291	2 848	3 367	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 937	1 894	26	35	111	111	—	6	1 196	974	195	—	1 196	974	195	—
With Social Security income	1 329	1 171	74	119	125	87	9	44	2 201	1 109	1 063	—	2 201	1 109	1 063	—
Income above poverty level	1 096	1 001	45	61	67	55	—	20	1 573	922	629	—	1 573	922	629	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	217	13	27	27	20	—	15	458	189	269	—	458	189	269	—
With public assistance income	1 173	731	255	234	326	156	104	78	2 596	635	1 952	13	2 596	635	1 952	13
Income above poverty level	537	393	73	83	69	23	28	22	895	299	591	—	895	299	591	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	168	124	23	24	24	6	8	10	316	93	223	—	316	93	223	—
With all other income	2 899	2 530	228	226	259	150	67	60	3 036	1 684	1 321	29	3 036	1 684	1 321	29
Without income	145	126	12	9	18	14	4	—	293	78	189	12	293	78	189	12
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 607	5 478	84	108	668	578	65	60	4 813	3 444	1 361	27	4 813	3 444	1 361	27
With earnings	2 800	2 698	74	40	274	211	55	14	2 240	1 662	574	—	2 240	1 662	574	—
With income other than earnings	5 451	5 330	84	100	634	552	65	52	4 638	3 344	1 286	23	4 638	3 344	1 286	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 810	3 740	49	30	303	265	30	6	1 860	1 738	122	—	1 860	1 738	122	—
With Social Security income	5 015	4 894	84	100	620	538	65	52	4 167	3 045	1 114	18	4 167	3 045	1 114	18
Income above poverty level	4 786	4 684	65	85	531	468	46	37	3 638	2 834	800	18	3 638	2 834	800	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 458	1 441	—	52	257	240	—	31	1 498	1 028	466	18	1 498	1 028	466	18
With public assistance income	396	396	—	25	32	32	—	8	886	428	454	5	886	428	454	5
Income above poverty level	366	366	—	17	13	13	—	—	572	314	258	—	572	314	258	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	64	—	—	6	6	—	—	191	82	109	—	191	82	109	—
With all other income	2 578	2 541	37	36	263	235	28	8	1 817	1 475	342	—	1 817	1 475	342	—
Without income	47	47	—	—	14	14	—	—	17	9	8	4	17	9	8	4
Unrelated individuals	31 904	28 902	1 661	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	538	17 031	11 071	5 744	227	17 031	11 071	5 744	227
With earnings	24 720	22 321	1 296	1 417	3 925	3 290	374	375	10 157	6 821	3 170	180	10 157	6 821	3 170	180
With income other than earnings	16 384	15 294	642	553	2 808	2 434	255	169	9 403	6 431	2 903	70	9 403	6 431	2 903	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 903	10 441	210	229	1 413	1 312	56	30	3 354	3 021	305	8	3 354	3 021	305	8
With Social Security income	6 360	6 024	187	186	1 320	1 182	68	94	5 182	3 512	1 639	25	5 182	3 512	1 639	25
Income above poverty level	4 760	4 599	78	46	773	721	17	16	2 808	2 221	569	11	2 808	2 221	569	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 334	2 256	41	29	506	473	17	16	1 578	1 184	382	6	1 578	1 184	382	6
With public assistance income	1 093	948	84	99	361	293	46	30	1 555	700	844	12	1 555	700	844	12
Income above poverty level	418	372	39	14	122	99	23	—	348	219	123	6	348	219	123	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	190	172	18	14	67	55	12	—	243	143	94	6	243	143	94	6
With all other income	5 279	4 824	335	161	1 009	832	146	52	3 301	2 236	1 038	48	3 301	2 236	1 038	48
Without income	844	729	42	105	216	209	8	50	891	486	385	16	891	486	385	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Families	4 463	3 391	556	700	996	635	183	258	6 517	2 226	4 110	180	6 517	2 226	4 110	180
With earnings	3 264	2 532	358	479	671	446	106	153	3 740	1 300	2 327	128	3 740	1 300	2 327	128
With income other than earnings	2 469	1 835	338	409	725	448	139	196	3 916	1 330	2 537	53	3 916	1 330	2 537	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	667	621	28	18	111	94	17	76	230	151	68	—	230	151	68	—
With Social Security income	570	464	65	85	147	102	28	45	1 315	530	778	—	1 315	530	778	—
With public assistance income	881	517	199	215	371	211	76	100	2 235	569	1 662	24	2 235	569	1 662	24
With all other income	947	700	147	170	233	140	48	67	1 247	508	708	35	1 247	508	708	35
Without income	297	242	30	18	29	25	4	—	456	158	255	29	456	158	255	29
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 039	1 680	327	306	472	258	123	115	3 508	850	2 578	44	3 508	850	2 578	44
With earnings	1 321	1 026	172	140	276	180	56	42	1 651	416	1 200	19	1 651	416	1 200	19
With income other than earnings	1 304	888	250	256	387	207	104	104	2 478	587	1 848	27	2 478	587	1 848	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	135	135	—	6	17	17	—	6	72	28	33	—	72	28	33	—
With Social Security income	233	170	29	58	58	32	9	24	628	187	434	—	628	187	434	—
With public assistance income	636	338	182	151	257	133	76	56	1 701	336	1 361	13	1 701	336	1 361	13
With all other income	547	418	97	81	111	52	40	26	767	230	512	14	767	230	512	14
Without income	145	126	12	9	16	14	4	—	293	78	189	12	293	78	189	12
Families with householder 65 years and over	291	272	19	13	103	84	19	15	689	265	420	9	689	265	420	9
With earnings	63	54	9	—	22	13	9	—	141	40	101	—	141	40	101	—
With income other than earnings	244	225	19	15	89	70	19	15	652	250	398	5	652	250	398	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	73	64	9	—	25	16	9	—	18	18	—	—	18	18	—	—
With Social Security income	229	210	19	15	89	70	19	15	529	211	314	—	529	211	314	—
With public assistance income	60	30	—	8	19	19	—	8	314	114	196	5	314	114	196	5
With all other income	53	53	—	—	16	16	—	—	102	44	58	—	102	44	58	—
Without income	47	47	—	—	14	14	—	—	17	9	8	4	17	9	8	4
Unrelated individuals	6 728	5 868	442	630	1 773	1 460	200	246	5 664	3 044	2 543	79	5 664	3 044	2 543	79
With earnings	3 968	3 501	217	355	880	731	90	99	1 524	874	626	43	1 524	874	626	43
With income other than earnings	2 982	2 635	207	232	896	718	120	110	3 586	1 899	1 674	20	3 586	1 899	1 674	20

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	11 445	4 312	6 942	156	136 635	104 819	30 151	1 129	39 118	21 079	17 330	391
With earnings	8 648	3 392	5 095	116	119 678	93 007	25 176	954	30 673	16 860	13 246	284
With income other than earnings	6 966	2 860	4 039	76	89 611	71 254	17 518	696	25 707	14 407	10 950	256
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 208	863	322	—	52 602	48 014	4 013	305	8 128	6 037	1 924	60
With Social Security income	3 125	1 453	1 643	13	25 576	20 218	5 246	232	8 253	4 753	3 426	121
Income above poverty level	2 245	1 184	1 039	13	23 206	18 835	4 370	163	6 785	4 048	2 714	65
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 032	471	551	13	6 178	4 865	1 501	35	2 404	1 441	956	28
With public assistance income	2 807	713	2 075	24	15 245	8 248	6 833	159	9 830	4 467	5 247	91
Income above poverty level	1 077	345	717	—	7 347	4 418	2 854	78	3 688	1 780	1 867	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	325	97	218	—	1 589	943	627	13	1 069	570	480	13
With all other income	2 854	1 360	1 451	45	34 772	27 003	7 552	336	9 896	5 654	4 151	128
Without income	212	19	185	12	862	416	364	51	574	217	285	30
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 126	845	3 227	36	28 362	16 228	11 918	319	13 387	5 205	8 063	151
With earnings	2 590	556	2 000	19	21 490	12 761	8 550	244	8 557	3 267	5 202	109
With income other than earnings	2 912	689	2 194	19	20 053	12 115	7 814	218	9 760	4 088	5 609	96
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	199	128	64	—	5 483	4 625	824	49	1 410	929	476	14
With Social Security income	1 074	353	707	—	5 975	4 079	1 871	66	2 569	1 301	1 256	19
Income above poverty level	650	264	379	—	5 001	3 575	1 408	59	1 541	1 025	911	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	262	80	182	—	1 395	948	447	16	681	365	316	9
With public assistance income	1 815	303	1 508	13	8 565	3 707	4 794	92	6 186	2 247	3 887	52
Income above poverty level	483	94	389	—	2 563	1 234	1 300	31	1 476	543	908	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	162	29	133	—	726	323	390	13	496	196	287	13
With all other income	939	247	677	6	8 235	5 646	2 520	100	2 863	1 325	1 511	43
Without income	155	10	137	12	461	171	272	32	288	63	213	26
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 916	917	995	72	15 063	12 193	2 812	104	4 737	2 634	2 066	62
With earnings	795	403	392	—	7 324	5 631	1 652	38	2 350	1 180	1 145	18
With income other than earnings	1 854	911	939	18	14 624	11 968	2 598	88	4 535	2 597	1 901	54
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	346	284	62	—	8 455	7 886	547	42	1 661	1 301	348	8
With Social Security income	1 643	816	823	13	13 305	10 936	2 322	78	4 099	2 357	1 710	44
Income above poverty level	1 244	688	556	13	12 469	10 428	2 007	69	3 656	2 198	1 439	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	707	355	352	13	4 357	3 471	874	22	1 634	955	672	22
With public assistance income	554	209	341	5	1 578	1 005	550	18	883	425	441	18
Income above poverty level	319	143	176	—	1 292	854	427	13	698	347	346	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	131	48	83	—	308	218	90	—	206	126	80	—
With all other income	542	322	226	—	7 454	6 250	1 186	54	2 009	1 183	814	27
Without income	4	—	4	4	87	69	18	8	34	21	13	8
Unrelated individuals	7 309	3 121	4 079	118	110 134	90 811	17 957	938	50 012	36 952	12 216	330
With earnings	3 317	1 307	1 930	82	83 237	70 366	11 826	666	36 308	28 443	7 260	312
With income other than earnings	4 420	2 061	2 317	28	58 168	49 782	7 914	438	25 670	19 415	5 959	230
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	633	447	164	8	35 521	33 659	1 575	192	12 487	11 353	943	59
With Social Security income	2 928	1 471	1 431	14	21 001	17 248	3 672	115	9 448	6 451	2 942	68
Income above poverty level	1 202	713	476	6	14 354	12 600	1 721	73	5 314	3 984	1 311	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	875	539	329	6	8 514	7 261	1 220	35	3 661	2 683	959	11
With public assistance income	1 203	425	767	12	5 780	3 594	2 117	76	3 918	2 115	1 766	40
Income above poverty level	210	92	112	6	1 461	1 045	31	16	750	427	323	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	155	66	83	6	629	395	219	11	347	190	157	11
With all other income	1 451	710	741	12	15 445	12 730	2 616	131	6 642	4 647	1 942	90
Without income	453	169	275	16	3 668	2 302	1 178	91	2 463	1 415	878	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 766	863	2 836	70	16 482	8 989	7 091	277	10 921	4 983	5 610	156
With earnings	1 967	447	1 473	43	8 858	5 081	3 520	156	5 397	2 593	2 605	83
With income other than earnings	2 553	632	1 899	35	11 765	6 253	5 311	159	8 214	3 679	4 362	98
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36	7	29	—	1 091	855	179	18	517	336	138	—
With Social Security income	880	269	604	—	2 370	1 383	936	69	1 468	705	712	56
With public assistance income	1 730	368	1 358	24	7 898	3 830	3 979	81	6 142	2 687	3 380	45
With all other income	659	194	450	17	2 674	1 509	1 107	52	1 613	717	844	37
Without income	212	19	185	12	862	416	364	51	574	217	285	30
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 341	357	1 949	36	9 439	4 204	5 150	146	6 705	2 422	4 227	72
With earnings	1 055	147	893	19	4 136	1 890	2 198	81	2 597	901	1 666	33
With income other than earnings	1 727	298	1 407	19	7 479	3 295	4 138	74	5 550	2 038	3 474	31
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15	—	15	—	289	206	83	—	145	88	77	—
With Social Security income	424	89	328	—	974	504	463	7	628	276	345	—
With public assistance income	1 332	209	1 119	13	6 002	2 473	3 494	61	4 710	1 704	2 979	25
With all other income	431	82	334	6	1 363	689	657	21	830	307	506	6
Without income	155	10	137	12	461	171	272	32	288	63	213	26
Families with householder 65 years and over	512	160	348	9	1 087	695	374	22	545	218	309	22
With earnings	102	17	85	—	225	130	82	5	138	59	66	5
With income other than earnings	498	154	330	5	982	619	345	14	506	197	291	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	—	—	—	—	135	107	28	—	37	12	25	—
With Social Security income	399	128	267	—	836	508	315	9	443	159	271	9
With public assistance income	235	66	165	5	286	151	123	5	185	78	95	5
With all other income	69	22	47	4	196	138	53	—	80	36	39	—
Without income	4	—	4	4	87	69	18	8	34	21	13	8
Unrelated individuals	3 522	1 356	2 134	44	31 524	24 058	6 880	386	22 305	16 329	5 516	288
With earnings	733	251	472	14	17 786	15 060	2 401	185	13 211	11 100	1 856	135
With income other than earnings	2 492	982	1 497	14	16 285	12 402	3 730	179	11 482	8 252	3 134	128
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	136	108	28	—	5 768	5 529	167	48	4 268	4 085	140	28
With Social Security income	1 726	758	955	8	6 647	4 648	1 951	42	4 134	2 467	1 631	42
With public assistance income	993	333	655	6	4 319	2 549	1 716	60	3 168	1 438	1 443	29
With all other income	547	203	344	6	2 493	1 823	660	37	1 713	1 129	579	37
Without income	453	169	275	16	3 668	2 302	1 178	91	2 463	1 415	878	73

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	59 061	49 291	2 921	24 488	13 355	8 763	1 879	10 267	224 690	145 102	62 390	23 938
With earnings	53 803	45 138	2 534	22 196	11 186	7 356	1 537	8 689	204 341	132 155	55 860	22 842
With income other than earnings	33 420	28 794	1 545	11 364	6 952	4 565	1 132	5 072	121 062	91 520	24 173	7 534
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 169	18 635	338	4 140	1 763	1 275	185	1 166	76 947	70 330	4 485	2 740
With Social Security income	10 756	9 136	677	4 051	3 319	2 215	564	2 371	41 254	29 962	9 651	2 343
Income above poverty level	9 358	8 128	531	3 079	2 493	1 685	423	1 723	36 839	28 220	7 282	1 922
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 349	1 873	208	1 025	922	608	173	633	8 890	6 259	2 289	491
With public assistance income	4 338	3 025	479	2 861	2 325	1 424	426	1 766	13 495	4 811	7 772	1 456
Income above poverty level	2 553	1 879	195	1 553	1 099	670	177	846	8 078	3 923	3 552	934
Below poverty level without public assistance income	483	299	67	307	256	128	67	169	1 190	453	663	98
With all other income	12 689	10 830	585	4 575	2 577	1 654	384	1 895	40 728	28 624	10 023	2 932
Without income	533	381	42	325	297	204	21	240	1 935	579	992	274
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	2 181	43 547	18 099	22 840	3 397
With earnings	6 163	4 814	686	2 677	2 101	1 220	501	1 453	37 119	15 907	18 877	3 027
With income other than earnings	4 898	3 738	586	2 262	1 993	1 179	483	1 400	23 653	11 773	10 684	1 695
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 400	1 286	57	286	234	173	31	179	7 275	6 117	930	274
With Social Security income	1 963	1 512	239	945	888	539	222	612	9 037	4 916	3 678	624
Income above poverty level	1 557	1 210	174	657	607	353	157	396	7 093	4 374	2 386	446
Below poverty level without Social Security income	345	218	56	180	151	79	51	85	1 682	948	676	58
With public assistance income	1 681	1 077	317	1 048	1 088	637	285	736	7 726	1 850	5 534	628
Income above poverty level	643	437	98	327	329	179	95	197	3 266	1 280	1 834	258
Below poverty level without public assistance income	148	101	35	57	77	42	35	27	659	206	433	37
With all other income	2 145	1 731	154	905	590	332	108	447	10 081	5 768	3 795	671
Without income	298	216	19	202	178	126	14	155	952	159	674	86
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 020	6 020	432	2 302	2 302	1 591	391	1 539	28 333	22 504	5 071	1 284
With earnings	4 139	3 595	274	1 367	1 375	963	247	919	16 177	12 515	3 099	917
With income other than earnings	6 748	5 817	382	2 199	2 155	1 503	345	1 453	27 175	21 817	4 658	1 190
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 599	3 443	76	453	568	461	71	275	15 669	14 893	646	250
With Social Security income	5 975	5 147	339	1 957	1 908	1 325	307	1 285	24 298	19 462	4 195	1 080
Income above poverty level	5 154	4 560	250	1 380	1 442	1 026	223	918	21 975	18 342	3 162	827
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 714	1 401	126	652	664	444	117	444	6 988	5 279	1 499	360
With public assistance income	1 152	783	142	700	610	341	133	434	3 028	1 712	1 228	225
Income above poverty level	770	554	76	401	367	210	72	252	2 301	1 451	800	142
Below poverty level without public assistance income	211	112	30	111	98	37	30	53	404	197	189	32
With all other income	2 683	2 435	104	689	748	561	90	495	10 413	9 051	1 206	262
Without income	48	29	7	29	35	22	7	23	210	149	48	-
Unrelated individuals	22 466	19 227	1 398	5 948	5 977	4 012	1 114	3 152	167 127	128 103	30 675	10 710
With earnings	16 465	14 152	912	4 224	3 645	2 390	700	1 911	131 619	102 902	22 267	8 388
With income other than earnings	11 066	9 717	651	4 238	3 018	2 087	552	1 543	73 056	61 342	10 216	1 867
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 107	5 796	99	661	733	615	61	298	46 394	43 871	1 775	847
With Social Security income	5 304	4 578	397	1 325	1 902	1 308	371	992	29 739	23 781	5 506	623
Income above poverty level	3 312	3 053	151	380	754	551	145	269	20 213	17 973	2 057	248
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 606	1 435	110	240	467	328	104	201	10 521	8 954	1 467	122
With public assistance income	1 251	923	167	659	810	520	160	532	5 990	3 108	2 722	295
Income above poverty level	262	218	28	88	137	93	28	88	1 747	1 233	477	83
Below poverty level without public assistance income	142	110	23	63	102	70	23	63	809	557	232	59
With all other income	3 215	2 802	206	654	864	610	151	332	16 522	13 195	2 934	478
Without income	849	674	66	343	304	199	43	190	6 048	2 802	1 949	1 534
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 368	5 209	744	5 020	4 128	2 600	606	3 294	24 325	7 540	13 552	4 243
With earnings	5 087	3 683	450	3 481	2 644	1 670	338	2 167	16 688	5 245	8 851	3 542
With income other than earnings	3 662	2 540	445	2 430	2 133	1 303	389	1 630	11 657	3 673	7 124	1 236
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	428	349	25	156	123	72	19	92	1 288	946	726	98
With Social Security income	1 398	1 008	146	972	826	530	141	648	4 415	1 742	2 369	421
With public assistance income	1 785	1 146	284	1 308	1 226	754	249	920	5 417	888	4 220	522
With all other income	1 241	873	108	793	580	319	74	478	3 451	1 224	1 933	438
Without income	533	381	42	325	297	204	21	240	1 935	579	992	274
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 740	1 847	420	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	1 275	12 634	4 452	9 304	1 133
With earnings	1 507	1 074	212	928	819	509	157	606	8 077	2 617	5 842	801
With income other than earnings	1 674	1 088	300	1 103	1 100	650	262	797	7 116	1 473	5 252	612
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	58	52	-	20	20	14	-	20	420	284	116	8
With Social Security income	406	302	65	288	281	186	65	216	1 944	542	1 292	178
With public assistance income	1 038	640	219	721	759	458	190	539	4 460	570	3 700	370
With all other income	590	391	65	384	284	144	49	224	1 986	588	1 252	192
Without income	298	216	19	202	178	126	14	155	952	159	674	86
Families with householder 65 years and over	970	672	135	654	578	358	125	433	2 877	1 380	1 283	292
With earnings	283	188	44	203	157	84	39	112	887	309	473	158
With income other than earnings	890	633	106	615	516	331	96	405	2 532	1 191	1 151	273
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96	86	10	7	23	13	10	7	201	169	26	-
With Social Security income	821	587	89	577	466	299	84	367	2 323	1 120	1 033	253
With public assistance income	382	229	66	299	243	131	61	182	727	261	428	83
With all other income	182	140	5	143	119	85	-	119	393	203	159	53
Without income	48	29	7	29	35	22	7	23	210	149	48	-
Unrelated individuals	5 804	4 583	555	2 398	2 621	1 755	460	1 600	32 717	19 528	10 239	3 781
With earnings	2 458	1 966	187	935	919	623	148	547	14 510	9 732	3 567	1 694
With income other than earnings	2 953	2 330	328	1 300	1 563	1 047	293	969	15 119	9 318	5 293	647
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	495	481	-	127	83	76	-	76	2 918	2 661	152	75
With Social Security income	1 992	1 525	246	945	1 148	757	226	727	9 524	5 808	3 449	375
With public assistance income	989	705	139	571	673	427	132	444	4 243	1 875	2 245	212
With all other income	512	434	51	152	250	186	37	109	2 182	1 207	882	106
Without income	849	674	66	343	304	199	43	190	6 048	2 802	1 949	1 534

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1/80—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dallas city, Tex.—Con				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	52 211	10 728	34 763	9 004	50 462	31 385	18 656	325	20 444	8 604	11 684	125
With earnings	44 632	9 103	29 264	8 446	40 869	25 834	14 667	255	15 313	6 671	6 510	83
With income other than earnings	22 948	5 708	15 388	2 675	33 930	21 932	11 783	200	13 708	5 874	7 749	93
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 058	2 738	1 895	569	15 202	12 957	2 160	53	3 272	2 131	1 126	6
With Social Security income	10 684	2 846	6 973	1 110	11 803	8 085	3 698	55	4 814	2 274	2 528	34
Income above poverty level	7 999	2 356	5 035	837	10 294	7 305	2 975	21	3 854	1 897	1 951	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 964	893	1 828	302	3 400	2 334	1 058	7	1 370	722	648	7
With public assistance income	7 736	991	6 296	766	8 079	3 304	4 714	95	5 325	1 760	3 533	67
Income above poverty level	3 464	684	2 550	409	3 375	1 654	1 693	36	1 797	704	1 088	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	695	101	544	60	716	302	397	—	430	165	265	—
With all other income	8 377	2 037	5 587	936	15 301	9 882	5 324	68	5 976	2 708	3 230	27
Without income	1 061	96	766	138	354	113	228	—	256	50	198	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	18 065	1 656	15 238	1 445	13 274	5 133	8 048	72	7 753	1 939	5 754	47
With earnings	14 064	1 221	11 812	1 252	8 938	3 543	5 339	37	4 720	1 164	3 514	25
With income other than earnings	9 592	1 138	7 908	788	9 786	4 061	5 680	67	5 792	1 527	4 240	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	981	352	553	92	1 696	1 210	486	—	512	187	325	—
With Social Security income	3 564	616	2 743	281	3 126	1 735	1 377	7	1 564	527	1 031	—
Income above poverty level	2 318	453	1 727	182	2 392	1 436	948	—	1 062	375	687	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	761	180	557	30	761	428	325	—	341	123	218	—
With public assistance income	5 391	465	4 705	386	5 134	1 570	3 531	55	3 678	897	2 762	36
Income above poverty level	1 705	252	1 375	117	1 287	395	879	10	765	168	592	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	433	54	365	31	394	107	279	—	246	62	184	—
With all other income	2 901	401	2 343	191	3 474	1 604	1 858	22	1 721	452	1 263	16
Without income	648	22	545	53	242	83	146	—	171	33	130	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 683	2 087	4 154	682	7 515	5 480	2 021	14	2 883	1 432	1 445	7
With earnings	3 714	973	2 411	502	3 462	2 322	1 140	7	1 426	630	796	7
With income other than earnings	6 258	2 038	3 815	642	7 287	5 355	1 918	14	2 780	1 406	1 368	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 440	967	435	74	3 775	3 405	370	—	912	690	222	—
With Social Security income	5 713	1 899	3 416	607	6 767	5 006	1 747	14	2 567	1 311	1 250	7
Income above poverty level	4 454	1 593	2 560	452	6 230	4 728	1 488	7	2 238	1 205	1 027	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 173	689	1 314	224	2 467	1 791	669	7	951	500	451	7
With public assistance income	1 491	347	1 092	119	786	384	394	7	432	114	318	—
Income above poverty level	1 019	266	729	61	656	359	289	—	317	94	223	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	207	18	171	18	138	84	46	—	49	31	18	—
With all other income	1 744	680	978	115	3 754	2 914	834	7	1 268	733	529	7
Without income	69	13	48	—	12	12	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	36 118	13 737	18 676	4 468	34 373	24 212	9 913	318	16 620	9 577	6 943	163
With earnings	23 300	9 352	11 474	3 023	21 098	15 139	5 809	184	9 762	5 869	3 836	87
With income other than earnings	14 777	6 615	7 633	674	19 932	14 531	5 293	176	9 189	5 276	3 865	102
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 026	3 143	718	183	8 732	7 916	785	21	2 605	2 116	484	6
With Social Security income	8 815	3 682	4 896	331	10 166	7 716	2 407	65	4 682	2 803	1 849	47
Income above poverty level	3 953	2 164	1 703	137	6 731	5 504	1 206	19	2 544	1 618	912	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 582	1 246	1 294	73	4 258	3 443	803	7	1 672	1 060	607	7
With public assistance income	3 302	782	2 431	146	2 747	1 355	1 380	28	2 012	912	1 093	28
Income above poverty level	592	201	367	37	656	397	254	7	399	235	164	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	296	79	197	26	332	212	120	—	208	145	63	—
With all other income	3 642	1 677	1 838	176	6 890	4 769	2 074	92	3 085	1 638	1 428	49
Without income	3 100	738	1 446	1 054	1 318	804	488	18	805	452	346	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 467	1 866	10 700	2 401	8 766	3 575	5 092	107	5 953	1 857	4 043	64
With earnings	9 463	1 269	6 639	2 002	4 118	1 859	2 189	52	2 548	918	1 595	22
With income other than earnings	7 393	938	5 960	722	6 704	2 640	4 019	84	4 733	1 459	3 241	59
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	358	157	145	50	309	209	100	—	152	69	83	—
With Social Security income	2 605	490	1 938	273	1 509	780	723	34	960	377	577	27
With public assistance income	4 272	307	3 746	357	4 704	1 650	3 021	59	3 528	1 056	2 445	40
With all other income	1 897	303	1 446	200	1 424	614	798	12	973	297	670	6
Without income	1 061	96	766	138	354	113	228	—	256	50	198	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 709	570	7 613	655	5 856	1 896	3 910	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	37
With earnings	5 283	352	4 565	452	2 296	802	1 473	27	1 540	403	1 122	15
With income other than earnings	5 144	419	4 484	380	4 847	1 552	3 263	57	3 573	874	2 679	32
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	172	66	98	8	79	35	44	—	54	10	44	—
With Social Security income	1 246	163	1 016	99	734	299	429	7	502	152	344	—
With public assistance income	3 686	213	3 330	269	3 847	1 175	2 652	45	2 913	729	2 170	26
With all other income	1 161	142	956	85	847	270	565	12	611	119	486	6
Without income	648	22	545	53	242	83	146	—	171	33	130	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 558	345	1 089	174	617	301	316	7	371	111	260	—
With earnings	509	88	356	88	101	35	66	—	54	17	37	—
With income other than earnings	1 389	327	957	163	580	283	297	7	358	106	252	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	87	61	26	—	54	34	20	—	19	11	8	—
With Social Security income	1 259	306	856	155	537	278	259	7	329	106	223	—
With public assistance income	472	81	363	58	130	25	105	7	115	20	95	—
With all other income	220	64	137	36	76	62	14	—	25	11	14	—
Without income	69	13	48	—	12	12	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	14 006	4 156	8 046	2 140	10 346	6 467	3 774	95	6 989	4 044	2 890	61
With earnings	4 478	1 550	2 290	807	3 802	2 769	977	31	2 719	1 976	712	21
With income other than earnings	7 130	2 186	4 679	328	6 110	3 673	2 516	67	4 196	2 191	1 976	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	421	300	81	31	929	859	64	6	569	518	51	—
With Social Security income	4 867	1 518	3 193	194	3 435	2 212	1 201	46	2 138	1 185	937	40
With public assistance income	2 710	581	2 064	109	2 091	958	1 126	21	1 613	677	929	21
With all other income	1 052	320	673	59	1 124	617	497	9	701	327	364	9
Without income	3 100	738	1 446	1 054	1 318	804	488	18	805	452	346	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	119 288	92 190	14 462	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	9 349	49 537	45 358	3 199	762
With earnings	103 502	80 093	12 571	18 356	17 208	8 707	4 270	7 302	44 081	40 495	2 744	701
With income other than earnings	77 828	63 981	7 721	10 284	12 668	6 546	3 270	4 763	34 353	31 844	1 943	503
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 819	48 621	2 264	2 998	3 714	2 737	554	679	22 855	22 175	494	209
With Social Security income	23 243	22 590	2 267	2 808	4 916	3 001	1 172	1 489	10 806	10 021	670	123
Income above poverty level	24 646	21 554	1 891	2 355	4 186	2 674	913	1 199	10 231	9 544	590	119
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 160	5 166	548	914	1 650	1 067	314	545	2 622	2 448	145	44
With public assistance income	10 720	5 669	2 707	3 865	4 975	1 887	1 558	2 468	4 380	3 324	863	136
Income above poverty level	6 228	3 851	1 353	1 882	2 148	976	611	1 023	2 659	2 098	477	87
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 285	584	316	568	689	268	174	380	640	451	152	19
With all other income	28 368	22 835	3 422	3 761	4 493	2 294	1 228	1 607	13 024	12 091	737	175
Without income	959	516	174	343	454	186	131	222	182	80	59	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 149	13 676	5 210	5 300	7 369	2 903	2 686	3 021	7 927	6 435	1 271	221
With earnings	17 514	11 361	4 031	3 574	4 849	1 990	1 878	1 733	6 327	5 211	950	198
With income other than earnings	15 216	9 911	3 085	3 649	5 125	2 055	1 768	2 165	6 288	5 201	915	163
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 423	4 854	375	307	652	426	179	118	2 233	2 075	137	26
With Social Security income	5 109	3 848	767	879	1 496	768	448	519	2 048	1 751	269	32
Income above poverty level	4 480	3 493	589	677	1 155	644	318	387	1 843	1 585	238	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 041	701	169	306	406	235	85	189	361	320	41	—
With public assistance income	5 761	2 527	1 826	2 270	3 229	1 084	1 191	1 557	2 485	1 753	633	97
Income above poverty level	2 207	1 138	633	736	988	408	338	438	1 145	814	295	48
Below poverty level without public assistance income	658	265	208	284	372	152	112	184	385	245	126	7
With all other income	6 196	4 395	1 179	1 016	1 408	590	557	426	2 596	2 262	273	57
Without income	470	211	112	222	275	121	88	135	112	50	55	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	19 566	17 564	1 237	1 604	3 307	2 207	697	888	7 341	6 983	315	70
With earnings	9 801	8 703	643	873	1 589	1 007	387	437	3 900	3 679	201	36
With income other than earnings	19 036	17 123	1 206	1 466	3 190	2 129	688	817	7 207	6 858	306	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 492	12 879	382	306	1 342	1 079	186	119	4 936	4 836	74	27
With Social Security income	17 155	15 482	1 044	1 286	2 890	1 958	591	712	6 764	6 418	303	70
Income above poverty level	16 443	14 955	910	1 117	2 609	1 807	504	592	6 553	6 230	280	70
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 006	4 398	369	521	1 247	858	219	332	2 132	2 006	103	38
With public assistance income	1 866	1 383	328	439	641	331	212	257	538	458	74	12
Income above poverty level	1 615	1 250	231	342	487	276	128	193	519	448	65	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	350	198	70	93	146	49	32	59	92	86	6	—
With all other income	8 968	8 231	486	561	1 157	788	262	271	3 550	3 433	106	7
Without income	108	76	5	35	37	13	5	18	14	5	9	—
Unrelated individuals	120 802	103 954	9 554	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	4 697	32 980	30 644	1 869	339
With earnings	91 362	78 905	7 186	7 179	19 571	14 249	3 123	3 056	23 678	22 039	1 304	295
With income other than earnings	63 148	56 850	3 585	3 472	14 922	11 332	2 169	1 760	19 470	18 560	746	106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42 260	40 400	952	865	6 066	5 423	362	258	12 449	12 230	166	33
With Social Security income	24 265	21 865	1 518	1 379	7 139	5 435	1 125	815	9 372	8 856	453	24
Income above poverty level	18 312	17 092	779	672	4 185	3 416	528	325	7 340	7 061	230	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 418	8 600	503	529	2 926	2 383	360	271	4 113	3 919	156	17
With public assistance income	5 442	4 024	776	1 037	2 938	1 846	592	707	1 292	1 103	160	31
Income above poverty level	1 888	1 486	240	239	832	556	155	145	559	469	75	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	900	685	116	143	485	318	88	89	260	216	36	14
With all other income	17 318	14 946	1 424	1 169	4 546	3 246	836	546	5 516	5 240	215	40
Without income	3 421	2 364	404	652	1 289	672	240	426	794	626	120	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12 251	6 095	3 073	4 868	6 185	2 287	1 931	3 152	3 863	2 934	688	90
With earnings	7 333	3 777	1 844	2 798	3 240	1 227	1 043	1 561	2 371	1 871	350	67
With income other than earnings	7 375	3 636	1 916	2 858	3 907	1 392	1 277	1 924	2 662	2 009	508	65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	905	757	77	108	130	86	37	14	416	372	34	6
With Social Security income	1 597	1 036	376	453	730	327	259	290	575	477	80	4
With public assistance income	4 492	1 818	1 354	1 983	2 827	911	947	1 445	1 721	1 226	386	49
With all other income	1 805	885	496	683	884	297	328	413	511	346	138	21
Without income	959	516	174	343	454	186	131	222	182	80	59	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 698	2 940	2 148	2 615	3 750	1 259	1 425	1 777	2 106	1 499	511	64
With earnings	3 437	1 686	1 143	1 093	1 588	570	686	605	1 028	756	224	41
With income other than earnings	4 711	2 011	1 477	1 916	2 745	861	1 030	1 339	1 665	1 197	392	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	299	237	45	30	66	33	26	7	120	94	26	—
With Social Security income	629	355	178	202	341	124	130	132	205	166	31	4
With public assistance income	3 554	1 389	1 193	1 534	2 241	676	853	1 119	1 340	939	338	49
With all other income	1 016	465	336	335	488	128	235	192	313	201	96	15
Without income	470	211	112	222	275	121	88	135	112	50	55	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	988	709	185	280	430	226	132	203	253	221	32	—
With earnings	220	118	74	58	104	37	53	39	47	38	9	—
With income other than earnings	860	613	180	238	386	206	127	178	224	201	23	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	164	153	11	—	43	32	11	—	59	59	—	—
With Social Security income	712	527	134	169	281	151	87	120	211	188	23	—
With public assistance income	251	133	97	97	154	55	84	64	19	10	9	—
With all other income	194	115	50	72	117	48	40	67	5	—	5	—
Without income	108	76	5	35	37	13	5	18	14	5	9	—
Unrelated individuals	23 569	18 174	2 714	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	2 029	6 574	5 863	583	79
With earnings	11 506	9 106	1 207	1 428	3 816	2 501	728	737	3 347	3 096	204	60
With income other than earnings	11 732	9 307	1 329	1 569	5 163	3 595	1 017	991	3 455	3 144	278	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 319	3 056	114	106	911	786	57	46	1 062	1 046	16	8
With Social Security income	5 953	4 773	739	707	2 954	2 019	597	490	2 032	1 795	223	—
With public assistance income	3 554	2 518	536	798	2 106	1 290	437	562	733	634	85	6
With all other income	2 377	1 811	308	386	1 135	746	222	242	591	544	42	—
Without income	3 421	2 364	404	652	1 289	672	240	426	794	626	120	13

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
With earnings	6 315	4 101	1 807	213	291 291	106 231	179 663	6 413	133 643	27 044	103 400	4 062
With income other than earnings	5 092	3 271	1 514	178	223 374	83 235	135 665	5 144	91 458	19 447	69 467	3 111
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 170	2 795	1 106	154	210 227	81 452	125 222	4 293	100 706	20 864	77 682	2 784
With Social Security income	1 435	1 168	219	49	75 981	48 694	26 073	1 309	21 959	9 213	12 065	754
Income above poverty level	1 606	1 180	366	34	73 835	35 933	37 037	1 055	34 779	9 453	24 781	677
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 371	1 038	291	30	65 863	34 203	30 904	929	29 004	8 598	19 946	591
With public assistance income	488	421	61	16	21 109	10 563	10 347	344	11 092	3 135	7 834	233
Income above poverty level	1 631	903	589	49	68 344	12 984	54 120	1 612	46 594	5 932	39 815	1 235
Below poverty level without public assistance income	818	461	304	26	35 654	8 053	27 008	787	21 147	3 026	17 766	512
With all other income	229	121	75	7	10 324	1 953	8 199	197	7 172	865	6 208	117
Without income	1 572	1 073	393	62	99 085	38 524	59 106	2 030	42 946	9 538	32 565	1 173
	137	54	53	7	4 307	794	3 433	83	3 037	364	2 615	66
Families with female householder, no husband present												
With earnings	2 234	1 265	867	80	96 202	20 289	74 548	1 730	58 466	6 961	50 578	1 765
With income other than earnings	1 523	840	632	57	60 311	13 991	45 461	1 010	32 018	3 990	27 495	688
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 680	1 015	577	69	75 932	17 530	57 307	1 437	47 567	6 146	40 667	1 078
With Social Security income	334	257	71	7	12 750	6 893	5 735	166	4 827	1 705	3 062	131
Income above poverty level	490	336	140	10	21 241	8 225	12 826	254	11 788	2 531	9 123	183
Below poverty level without Social Security income	421	306	109	6	16 853	7 553	9 160	190	8 541	2 205	6 245	141
With public assistance income	106	94	12	—	4 710	1 831	2 833	49	2 823	667	2 124	38
Income above poverty level	1 035	538	437	49	45 520	6 737	38 031	948	32 948	3 301	29 092	756
Below poverty level without public assistance income	428	221	187	26	17 566	3 101	14 224	265	11 199	1 194	9 863	167
With all other income	142	58	70	7	7 241	1 199	5 952	116	5 052	552	4 450	77
Without income	531	326	167	31	26 172	7 012	18 846	486	13 872	1 907	11 772	315
	101	45	49	7	2 882	311	2 537	61	2 197	169	2 003	44
Families with householder 65 years and over												
With earnings	968	796	153	30	46 646	26 559	19 575	646	21 364	6 768	14 276	410
With income other than earnings	466	335	118	18	21 476	11 505	9 675	312	9 715	2 890	6 643	208
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	935	772	144	30	45 106	25 824	18 808	596	20 660	6 586	13 778	388
With Social Security income	511	464	34	8	21 171	16 545	4 447	206	6 622	3 554	2 963	119
Income above poverty level	909	749	141	30	41 403	24 178	16 803	517	18 698	6 082	12 349	334
Below poverty level without Social Security income	838	696	123	30	38 329	23 218	14 743	464	16 393	5 613	10 558	299
With public assistance income	399	359	34	16	15 461	8 624	6 714	215	7 726	2 417	5 242	156
Income above poverty level	131	89	42	6	6 931	2 232	4 607	107	4 414	824	3 536	68
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	85	38	6	5 880	2 023	3 777	86	3 490	665	2 783	47
With all other income	22	22	—	—	1 422	357	1 035	21	1 005	118	874	—
Without income	348	304	39	—	22 618	13 604	8 845	259	9 446	3 258	6 093	161
	9	—	9	—	374	211	146	13	179	36	126	—
Unrelated individuals												
With earnings	8 586	7 220	1 234	123	185 727	83 865	98 427	3 132	102 506	31 199	69 009	2 082
With income other than earnings	6 081	5 107	857	115	103 860	46 652	54 926	1 802	50 038	15 322	33 298	1 067
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 445	3 931	493	28	112 402	56 231	54 519	1 669	63 878	21 336	41 370	1 144
With Social Security income	1 987	1 882	99	16	39 096	30 113	8 467	352	13 649	8 405	4 970	155
Income above poverty level	2 176	1 877	299	7	52 084	30 205	21 365	579	29 008	11 053	17 570	389
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 386	1 242	144	—	35 731	23 194	12 233	389	17 319	7 468	9 626	262
With public assistance income	948	840	108	7	24 389	14 685	9 455	324	13 122	5 209	7 727	220
Income above poverty level	645	509	121	5	25 807	6 942	18 449	485	20 576	4 690	15 523	383
Below poverty level without public assistance income	214	149	50	5	7 282	2 442	4 686	155	5 259	1 435	3 686	127
With all other income	78	48	22	—	4 591	1 428	3 072	112	3 466	871	2 513	103
Without income	1 336	1 183	153	7	39 230	18 739	19 871	692	20 814	6 643	13 728	477
	306	211	83	8	10 457	3 293	6 854	270	7 198	1 833	5 163	233
Families												
With earnings	1 609	883	543	58	54 946	10 005	43 703	1 428	40 209	5 126	34 136	1 212
With income other than earnings	891	504	278	35	19 237	4 018	14 625	620	13 127	1 870	10 806	548
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 098	587	393	33	43 462	7 449	35 176	1 025	32 732	4 091	28 092	888
With Social Security income	92	56	30	—	1 936	790	1 084	83	1 210	292	865	74
Income above poverty level	235	142	75	4	7 972	1 730	6 133	123	5 775	855	4 835	86
Below poverty level without Social Security income	813	442	285	23	32 690	4 931	27 112	825	25 447	2 906	22 049	723
With public assistance income	253	107	119	21	8 642	1 498	7 040	152	6 054	712	5 267	142
Income above poverty level	137	54	53	7	4 307	794	3 433	83	3 037	364	2 615	66
Without income												
Families with female householder, no husband present												
With earnings	933	472	394	38	39 456	5 234	33 576	875	30 015	2 816	26 681	735
With income other than earnings	374	176	175	15	11 037	1 456	9 387	242	7 996	672	7 165	220
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	716	362	301	27	33 345	4 485	28 292	759	25 674	2 495	22 721	648
With Social Security income	34	12	22	—	801	230	543	39	608	104	476	39
Income above poverty level	69	30	31	4	4 388	672	3 666	64	3 247	326	2 878	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income	607	317	250	23	27 954	3 636	23 807	683	21 749	2 107	19 229	589
With public assistance income	151	47	88	15	5 244	667	4 539	97	3 870	333	3 504	87
Income above poverty level	101	45	49	7	2 882	311	2 537	61	2 197	169	2 003	44
Without income												
Families with householder 65 years and over												
With earnings	80	53	27	—	4 020	1 350	2 593	87	2 910	617	2 225	56
With income other than earnings	—	—	4	—	705	161	544	—	536	81	455	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	71	53	18	—	3 531	1 084	2 387	74	2 674	556	2 067	56
With Social Security income	28	28	—	—	379	178	182	16	251	79	162	7
Income above poverty level	71	53	18	—	3 074	960	2 060	53	2 305	469	1 791	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	4	4	—	1 051	209	830	21	924	159	753	21
With public assistance income	5	—	5	—	466	133	333	9	334	56	278	9
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	374	211	146	13	179	36	126	—
Without income	9	—	9	—								
Unrelated individuals												
With earnings	2 610	2 173	401	16	57 107	19 821	34 146	1 123	41 129	10 751	29 528	835
With income other than earnings	1 292	1 140	124	8	13 567	5 318	7 825	291	8 657	2 458	5 910	163
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 327	1 125	202	—	36 836	12 829	23 475	643	27 692	7 279	19 988	482
With Social Security income	264	248	16	—	3 122	2 368	715	66	1 600	1 026	548	35
Income above poverty level	790	635	155	—	16 353	7 011	9 132	190	11 689	3 585	7 944	127
Below poverty level without Social Security income	431	360	71	—	18 525	4 500	13 763	330	15 317	3 251	11 837	256
With public assistance income	200	158	42	—	6 121	2 140	3 863	167	4 332	1 163	3 095	121
Income above poverty level	306	215	63	8	10 457	3 293	6 854	270	7 198	1 833	5 163	233
Without income												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6 Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

El Paso city, Tex.												
Flint city, Mich.												
Detroit city, Mich.												
San Francisco city, Calif.												
San Jose city, Calif.												
Seattle city, Wash.												
Portland city, Ore.												
Denver city, Colo.												
Phoenix city, Ariz.												
San Diego city, Calif.												
San Antonio city, Texas												
Austin city, Texas												
Dallas city, Texas												
Houston city, Texas												
Chicago city, Ill.												
Indianapolis city, Ind.												
Columbus city, Ohio												
Cleveland city, Ohio												
Detroit city, Mich.												
Grand Rapids city, Mich.												
Lansing city, Mich.												
Ann Arbor city, Mich.												
Flint city, Mich.												
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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	13 735	4 229	9 099	325	38 987	31 448	7 180	1 455	6 719	1 704	4 973	168
With earnings	9 948	3 269	6 337	246	31 090	24 421	6 345	1 277	5 751	1 495	4 229	146
With income other than earnings	9 840	3 211	6 418	168	25 655	22 818	2 673	721	3 054	1 033	2 006	74
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 137	1 285	771	19	18 859	18 365	385	393	1 003	777	216	26
With Social Security income	2 758	1 051	1 680	29	12 257	11 279	940	226	1 260	464	786	26
Income above poverty level	2 394	961	1 412	24	11 624	10 923	663	196	985	435	540	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	718	286	425	6	2 237	1 981	256	44	359	124	235	—
With public assistance income	4 673	1 114	3 500	70	2 308	1 097	1 185	87	1 070	82	988	3
Income above poverty level	2 143	506	1 607	21	1 574	965	583	76	533	67	466	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	835	173	662	13	300	98	202	13	187	—	187	—
With all other income	4 499	1 531	2 843	102	8 478	7 499	924	234	1 079	396	668	39
Without income	255	34	215	8	345	168	170	29	150	—	150	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 870	1 232	4 571	79	6 965	4 087	2 796	206	2 537	282	2 247	25
With earnings	3 409	799	2 586	20	5 732	3 360	2 303	152	2 071	257	1 806	18
With income other than earnings	4 837	1 056	3 714	71	4 246	2 907	1 287	122	1 217	157	1 060	16
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	424	226	198	—	2 040	1 870	134	26	187	88	99	—
With Social Security income	1 076	359	717	5	1 923	1 551	365	46	392	73	319	16
Income above poverty level	848	292	556	—	1 682	1 430	245	22	257	52	205	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	217	71	146	—	417	313	104	—	121	23	98	—
With public assistance income	3 298	652	2 611	41	1 063	309	754	35	703	29	674	—
Income above poverty level	1 182	234	939	7	488	226	262	35	252	14	238	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	587	100	487	7	151	34	117	13	111	—	111	—
With all other income	1 612	347	1 224	39	1 605	1 156	420	56	414	98	316	—
Without income	159	7	152	8	156	59	97	17	83	—	83	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 427	694	721	11	9 523	8 970	514	134	817	332	470	15
With earnings	616	326	285	—	3 627	3 307	303	47	437	161	276	—
With income other than earnings	1 388	668	708	11	9 312	8 792	491	127	783	321	447	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	513	405	96	—	7 145	7 096	25	57	274	239	25	10
With Social Security income	1 234	609	613	11	8 673	8 205	444	108	739	321	408	10
Income above poverty level	1 135	590	533	11	8 296	7 970	302	102	582	298	274	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	461	215	239	6	1 848	1 683	165	44	259	115	144	—
With public assistance income	318	113	205	6	638	463	175	23	158	—	158	—
Income above poverty level	262	89	173	6	561	439	122	23	113	—	113	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	83	25	58	6	131	74	57	7	51	—	51	—
With all other income	744	398	334	5	3 399	3 228	149	60	243	102	126	15
Without income	7	7	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 335	4 762	4 346	262	38 440	33 100	4 916	975	6 083	2 217	3 821	87
With earnings	5 473	2 701	2 655	168	25 975	22 209	3 444	736	4 343	1 778	2 534	67
With income other than earnings	5 632	3 123	2 372	145	19 405	17 960	1 357	267	2 080	963	1 120	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 666	1 333	328	32	12 969	12 711	205	124	705	547	153	5
With Social Security income	2 375	1 572	733	39	10 300	9 505	774	136	1 062	334	728	20
Income above poverty level	1 588	1 161	368	19	8 415	8 097	297	114	518	234	284	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	964	637	268	19	3 576	3 355	203	84	338	143	195	11
With public assistance income	1 457	601	819	49	1 131	713	418	20	435	94	341	—
Income above poverty level	498	256	229	—	442	342	100	5	132	41	91	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	324	175	136	—	217	159	58	5	78	29	49	—
With all other income	2 420	1 314	1 048	77	4 824	4 427	376	53	525	246	279	—
Without income	433	174	237	16	1 757	1 228	435	103	467	84	369	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 755	925	2 724	110	3 771	1 430	2 295	192	2 009	106	1 892	28
With earnings	1 269	449	772	49	2 548	852	1 662	128	1 420	87	1 327	16
With income other than earnings	3 110	742	2 311	69	1 751	761	981	82	887	66	816	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	85	69	16	—	299	269	30	33	6	35	30	—
With Social Security income	364	90	268	5	633	356	277	30	275	29	246	7
With public assistance income	2 530	608	1 893	49	734	132	602	11	537	15	522	—
With all other income	629	134	464	29	495	193	293	35	238	31	202	5
Without income	255	34	215	8	345	168	170	29	150	—	150	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 835	577	2 215	62	2 016	550	1 458	62	1 290	50	1 240	7
With earnings	791	244	547	10	1 425	362	1 055	21	922	39	883	—
With income other than earnings	2 478	493	1 942	54	966	282	680	45	615	35	580	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	33	8	—	92	80	12	18	32	20	12	—
With Social Security income	228	67	161	5	241	121	120	24	135	21	114	7
With public assistance income	2 116	418	1 672	34	575	83	492	—	451	15	436	—
With all other income	437	72	339	29	282	87	191	15	155	15	140	—
Without income	159	7	152	8	156	59	97	17	83	—	83	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	155	47	108	—	462	313	150	11	162	23	134	5
With earnings	22	17	5	—	137	8	65	—	64	15	49	—
With income other than earnings	141	33	108	—	412	257	150	11	162	23	134	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8	—	8	—	73	68	5	—	28	23	5	—
With Social Security income	99	19	80	—	377	235	142	6	157	23	134	—
With public assistance income	56	24	32	—	77	24	—	—	45	—	45	—
With all other income	28	17	11	—	67	23	—	5	43	15	23	5
Without income	7	7	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2 979	1 318	1 568	149	7 662	5 667	1 818	211	1 974	435	1 520	9
With earnings	886	462	383	90	3 359	2 594	710	60	754	198	551	—
With income other than earnings	1 885	818	1 029	67	3 226	2 463	741	55	801	180	621	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	125	84	41	—	873	832	19	12	50	31	19	—
With Social Security income	787	411	365	20	1 885	1 408	477	22	544	100	444	9
With public assistance income	959	345	590	49	689	371	318	15	303	53	250	—
With all other income	423	163	250	18	554	422	132	19	130	39	91	—
Without income	433	174	237	16	1 757	1 228	435	103	467	84	369	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	43 996	37 348	5 906	797	6 099	2 872	3 023	241	100 284	72 430	20 977	10 787
With earnings	39 142	33 279	5 165	771	5 050	2 419	2 450	244	89 731	64 676	18 570	10 114
With income other than earnings	29 720	25 981	3 387	430	3 889	1 834	1 941	145	57 618	45 305	10 054	3 583
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 950	18 991	755	167	1 164	846	291	39	34 984	32 194	1 859	1 297
With Social Security income	9 384	8 340	980	60	1 372	685	662	11	22 153	16 703	4 679	1 299
Income above poverty level	8 772	7 975	742	46	1 080	608	447	11	19 638	15 672	3 385	969
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 315	2 118	183	-	398	271	120	-	5 576	4 020	1 401	291
With public assistance income	3 270	1 923	1 290	86	1 362	472	852	34	6 050	2 459	3 073	813
Income above poverty level	1 836	1 226	583	34	559	211	329	14	3 723	1 858	1 568	470
Below poverty level without public assistance income	297	190	101	-	125	29	90	-	642	234	376	76
With all other income	11 707	10 003	1 584	217	1 618	728	838	101	21 730	16 656	4 318	1 257
Without income	205	101	90	9	84	13	71	-	628	293	239	154
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	197	2 259	637	1 571	50	16 926	8 482	7 553	1 562
With earnings	6 699	4 639	1 945	176	1 667	464	1 163	38	14 355	7 251	6 360	1 286
With income other than earnings	5 784	4 056	1 692	95	1 658	517	1 130	17	10 372	5 690	4 225	815
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 091	1 832	249	16	230	107	123	-	3 024	2 611	344	105
With Social Security income	1 832	1 451	377	20	465	160	305	-	4 751	2 817	1 756	352
Income above poverty level	1 504	1 264	240	11	298	119	179	-	3 731	2 519	1 107	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	348	302	46	-	67	39	28	-	1 023	569	429	64
With public assistance income	1 883	936	923	53	952	278	663	12	3 025	777	2 035	320
Income above poverty level	634	353	279	9	215	52	163	-	1 353	477	804	92
Below poverty level without public assistance income	141	109	52	-	68	16	52	-	311	70	236	5
With all other income	2 857	2 164	685	34	571	183	388	11	4 890	2 943	1 781	304
Without income	108	28	71	9	52	-	52	-	315	135	153	52
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 330	5 932	378	10	707	410	290	4	15 411	12 493	2 583	694
With earnings	2 960	2 743	211	10	310	155	155	4	8 506	6 755	1 543	432
With income other than earnings	6 181	5 808	353	10	679	398	274	4	14 914	12 113	2 479	661
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 349	4 258	78	10	306	250	56	4	8 208	7 808	343	131
With Social Security income	5 814	5 459	335	10	651	388	256	4	13 448	10 915	2 245	586
Income above poverty level	5 616	5 330	266	10	580	373	200	4	12 188	10 305	1 658	475
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 956	1 842	100	-	295	221	67	-	4 176	3 190	865	228
With public assistance income	380	299	81	-	85	16	69	-	1 576	840	633	171
Income above poverty level	336	278	58	-	67	16	51	-	1 204	726	392	131
Below poverty level without public assistance income	67	41	26	-	23	-	23	-	291	144	140	37
With all other income	3 004	2 863	127	4	268	172	89	4	6 012	5 251	717	123
Without income	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	62	16	7
Unrelated individuals	27 467	24 722	2 399	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	52	55 453	44 023	8 786	3 694
With earnings	19 593	17 515	1 790	283	3 575	2 557	994	29	37 848	30 100	5 677	2 869
With income other than earnings	15 431	14 375	933	95	2 579	1 987	579	22	28 559	24 083	3 916	648
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 032	9 791	186	53	1 153	1 064	89	5	15 274	14 511	582	192
With Social Security income	8 088	7 637	413	33	1 361	1 072	282	16	15 783	13 144	2 327	375
Income above poverty level	6 538	6 257	266	28	993	806	187	11	10 310	9 316	884	177
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 771	3 569	196	6	617	463	154	6	5 640	4 939	641	134
With public assistance income	890	731	142	19	279	183	89	-	2 991	1 711	1 179	124
Income above poverty level	446	382	58	19	108	68	40	-	719	575	126	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	215	181	34	9	61	33	28	-	376	287	77	11
With all other income	4 309	3 837	448	22	924	620	298	6	7 710	6 504	1 069	161
Without income	582	418	129	18	272	171	76	12	2 127	1 324	508	448
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 756	2 190	1 436	116	1 701	569	1 065	44	10 379	4 022	5 058	1 919
With earnings	2 503	1 565	838	90	1 021	386	584	27	7 249	2 693	3 539	1 468
With income other than earnings	2 532	1 424	1 058	86	1 193	385	778	34	5 396	2 106	2 883	672
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	369	265	98	-	68	25	37	-	680	531	121	46
With Social Security income	612	365	238	14	292	77	215	-	2 515	1 031	1 294	330
With public assistance income	1 434	697	707	52	803	261	523	20	2 327	601	1 505	343
With all other income	854	519	325	37	354	120	229	20	1 550	580	899	151
Without income	205	101	90	9	84	13	71	-	628	293	239	154
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	77	1 188	306	854	22	4 925	1 306	3 241	612
With earnings	1 433	768	628	56	657	167	473	10	3 359	857	2 271	367
With income other than earnings	1 778	897	855	53	934	279	644	12	2 878	740	1 930	379
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	130	85	45	-	28	8	20	-	193	132	53	19
With Social Security income	328	187	137	9	167	41	126	-	1 020	298	649	150
With public assistance income	1 249	583	644	44	737	226	500	12	1 672	300	1 231	228
With all other income	537	315	222	12	239	72	167	6	922	264	621	98
Without income	108	28	71	9	52	-	52	-	315	135	153	52
Families with householder 65 years and over	246	177	69	-	71	15	56	-	1 508	746	692	130
With earnings	43	34	9	-	1	-	1	-	400	142	236	45
With income other than earnings	211	142	69	-	71	15	56	-	1 415	669	676	123
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60	46	14	-	17	8	9	-	192	157	35	-
With Social Security income	198	129	69	-	71	15	56	-	1 260	610	587	111
With public assistance income	44	21	23	-	18	-	18	-	372	114	241	40
With all other income	16	7	9	-	4	-	4	-	183	79	104	5
Without income	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	62	16	7
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	89	1 445	990	412	23	13 775	9 331	3 446	1 301
With earnings	2 638	2 264	300	66	690	470	209	6	5 074	3 599	978	594
With income other than earnings	2 504	2 213	258	11	694	502	179	11	7 773	5 279	2 227	286
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	721	700	17	5	143	126	17	5	1 220	1 119	78	11
With Social Security income	1 550	1 380	147	5	368	266	95	5	5 423	3 828	1 443	198
With public assistance income	444	349	84	-	171	115	49	-	2 272	1 136	1 053	107
With all other income	411	341	64	6	151	91	54	6	1 382	917	407	44
Without income	582	418	129	18	272	171	76	12	2 127	1 324	508	448

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	21 054	6 492	12 354	3 596	55 357	41 591	5 036	11 758	16 806	8 643	3 994	6 121
With earnings	17 875	5 445	10 397	3 324	46 973	35 927	3 592	10 033	12 637	6 741	2 634	4 854
With income other than earnings	10 769	3 638	6 439	1 283	36 252	27 843	3 358	6 620	10 920	5 632	2 872	3 435
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 458	1 385	870	334	19 889	17 856	443	1 579	3 136	2 515	282	393
With Social Security income	5 637	2 108	3 188	634	11 206	8 788	1 203	1 588	4 123	2 372	1 054	930
Income above poverty level	4 236	1 799	2 202	450	10 301	8 288	979	1 326	3 555	2 156	837	729
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 694	665	964	156	3 048	2 348	432	383	1 338	734	412	262
With public assistance income	3 148	587	2 313	385	8 158	4 101	2 012	2 890	4 956	1 770	1 847	1 977
Income above poverty level	1 559	353	1 102	188	5 319	2 959	1 151	1 676	2 866	1 144	1 035	1 035
Below poverty level without public assistance income	383	72	291	59	1 812	829	542	602	179	363	507	417
With all other income	4 138	1 387	2 577	345	14 545	11 260	1 161	2 978	4 327	2 345	980	1 460
Without income	268	43	193	44	545	263	99	196	282	101	73	138
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 679	1 163	5 171	606	10 338	6 317	2 034	2 705	4 736	1 786	1 787	1 626
With earnings	5 334	872	4 188	500	7 519	4 981	1 267	1 726	2 835	1 149	1 070	881
With income other than earnings	4 016	816	3 024	333	7 619	4 646	1 519	2 006	3 627	1 364	1 406	1 197
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	442	215	205	37	1 888	1 639	62	150	398	302	50	53
With Social Security income	1 754	470	1 213	153	2 070	1 401	356	441	988	485	323	248
Income above poverty level	1 124	364	716	83	1 665	1 189	268	264	710	379	235	125
Below poverty level without Social Security income	338	82	243	17	422	259	96	80	228	83	96	48
With public assistance income	1 936	209	1 609	159	4 073	1 786	1 222	1 488	2 648	782	1 150	1 014
Income above poverty level	683	83	572	28	1 900	945	539	547	1 066	338	507	309
Below poverty level without public assistance income	291	20	181	—	813	319	302	263	543	126	281	176
With all other income	1 661	373	1 244	81	2 928	2 177	345	589	961	452	328	263
Without income	167	31	128	15	219	105	64	58	146	68	51	47
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 735	1 523	2 071	372	7 219	6 041	610	675	2 597	1 649	580	408
With earnings	2 103	828	1 184	265	3 108	2 569	229	356	1 057	659	209	195
With income other than earnings	3 603	1 473	1 989	372	7 058	5 919	585	666	2 522	1 608	555	399
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	922	621	283	60	3 862	3 657	38	103	923	807	27	26
With Social Security income	3 269	1 349	1 786	320	6 431	5 451	500	571	2 275	1 498	470	347
Income above poverty level	2 605	1 200	1 309	252	6 061	5 211	434	483	2 034	1 380	404	266
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 224	478	694	124	2 271	1 917	258	176	891	584	242	110
With public assistance income	780	213	509	112	1 694	1 041	364	336	970	428	364	202
Income above poverty level	540	172	327	85	1 571	992	311	311	870	402	311	177
Below poverty level without public assistance income	164	41	116	37	472	229	125	118	285	71	125	74
With all other income	1 044	492	544	52	2 928	2 574	161	269	917	668	156	121
Without income	23	7	16	—	29	16	13	—	18	5	13	—
Unrelated individuals	12 965	5 929	6 087	1 446	35 775	28 538	2 853	4 755	11 455	7 314	1 974	2 419
With earnings	7 052	2 916	3 492	958	24 187	19 586	1 514	3 396	6 875	4 598	852	1 547
With income other than earnings	6 874	3 599	3 061	311	19 234	16 072	1 499	1 704	6 276	4 298	1 161	898
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 669	1 301	328	66	9 088	8 386	150	325	2 135	1 889	63	104
With Social Security income	4 727	2 598	2 030	210	8 781	7 669	603	599	3 084	2 234	531	348
Income above poverty level	2 219	1 445	742	98	7 447	6 604	445	476	2 516	1 881	386	280
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 644	1 044	576	72	5 172	4 469	396	396	1 887	1 332	344	231
With public assistance income	1 570	524	979	83	4 298	2 997	742	727	2 039	1 011	650	443
Income above poverty level	294	156	126	11	3 554	2 581	590	499	1 666	872	528	307
Below poverty level without public assistance income	178	89	77	11	2 540	1 743	482	426	1 263	608	426	281
With all other income	1 723	911	760	74	5 820	4 817	459	591	1 853	1 312	299	298
Without income	881	360	352	274	1 683	940	222	401	702	302	154	281
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5 437	976	3 849	901	6 972	3 477	1 488	2 692	4 336	1 582	1 329	2 010
Families	3 719	642	2 603	711	3 792	2 007	630	1 497	2 200	856	534	1 108
With earnings	3 089	598	2 282	359	4 504	2 160	1 133	1 701	2 975	1 012	1 060	1 290
With income other than earnings	145	56	85	15	391	339	26	56	153	112	26	45
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 401	309	986	184	905	500	224	262	568	216	217	201
With Social Security income	1 589	234	1 211	197	2 839	1 142	861	1 214	2 090	626	812	942
With public assistance income	854	178	660	55	1 359	708	265	519	811	301	241	377
With all other income	268	43	193	44	545	263	99	196	282	101	73	138
Without income												
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 087	383	2 512	321	3 663	1 622	1 017	1 384	2 400	751	928	995
With earnings	2 067	243	1 703	215	1 567	742	396	529	877	252	357	337
With income other than earnings	1 929	258	1 557	220	2 816	1 227	806	1 128	1 935	593	761	818
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	70	25	41	15	120	110	5	19	59	49	5	19
With Social Security income	630	106	495	70	465	212	88	177	278	106	88	123
With public assistance income	1 253	126	1 037	131	2 173	841	683	941	1 582	444	643	705
With all other income	554	80	458	48	638	339	135	226	376	141	130	149
Without income	167	31	128	15	219	105	64	58	146	68	51	47
Families with householder 65 years and over	791	171	575	80	445	279	90	100	293	134	90	93
With earnings	255	41	192	45	54	20	6	21	29	2	6	21
With income other than earnings	768	164	559	80	416	263	77	100	275	129	77	93
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	64	29	35	—	61	61	—	—	26	26	—	—
With Social Security income	664	149	477	68	370	240	66	88	241	118	66	81
With public assistance income	240	41	182	27	123	49	53	25	100	26	53	25
With all other income	108	22	86	5	41	30	—	11	26	15	—	11
Without income	23	7	16	—	29	16	13	—	18	5	13	—
Unrelated individuals	5 554	2 302	2 757	682	7 966	5 492	809	1 595	2 969	1 547	526	937
With earnings	1 569	632	711	262	4 182	3 001	303	868	1 376	753	130	455
With income other than earnings	3 483	1 454	1 897	165	3 074	2 301	347	462	1 173	687	272	251
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	255	184	60	11	754	636	21	45	190	159	12	15
With Social Security income	2 508	1 153	1 288	112	1 334	1 065	158	123	568	353	145	68
With public assistance income	1 276	368	853	72	744	416	152	228	373	139	122	136
With all other income	623	244	349	23	823	634	106	100	271	164	73	52
Without income	881	360	352	274	1 683	940	222	401	702	302	154	281

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	37 452	10 286	25 792	2 604	15 149	1 204	13 356	1 044	44 614	36 796	6 611	1 275
With earnings	30 967	8 626	21 185	2 234	11 412	931	10 010	852	38 500	32 103	5 413	1 066
With income other than earnings	23 077	7 009	15 367	1 368	9 770	807	8 612	584	32 345	27 455	4 171	726
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 623	4 002	3 461	445	2 035	444	1 534	161	20 504	19 472	788	193
With Social Security income	8 242	3 006	5 037	376	3 747	370	3 258	181	9 853	8 702	1 015	161
Income above poverty level	7 130	2 863	4 102	288	3 004	351	2 550	152	9 271	8 377	788	131
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 291	874	1 386	56	1 201	125	1 053	36	2 944	2 688	222	28
With public assistance income	7 003	990	5 800	410	4 120	182	3 825	194	5 506	3 158	2 081	316
Income above poverty level	3 317	607	2 648	165	1 626	108	1 485	79	3 185	2 053	993	161
Below poverty level without public assistance income	650	123	520	20	371	8	363	3	997	591	355	56
With all other income	10 941	3 334	7 215	675	4 243	359	3 668	292	11 909	9 893	1 666	263
Without income	429	65	357	26	256	13	236	20	235	79	97	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 210	1 593	9 303	535	6 150	193	5 770	299	9 087	5 600	3 140	363
With earnings	7 657	1 176	6 301	299	3 750	102	3 536	166	6 981	4 536	2 251	194
With income other than earnings	8 107	1 284	6 598	411	4 564	149	4 278	224	7 090	4 634	2 233	251
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	958	384	574	28	294	5	289	6	2 139	1 944	173	29
With Social Security income	2 230	504	1 684	111	1 250	46	1 171	63	2 042	1 580	422	53
Income above poverty level	1 616	442	1 141	61	836	41	771	41	1 842	1 497	322	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income	503	114	380	20	309	18	285	17	476	363	107	18
With public assistance income	4 782	462	4 177	250	3 134	94	2 954	145	3 437	1 637	1 650	177
Income above poverty level	1 392	174	1 200	92	794	27	755	36	1 480	761	684	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	432	54	378	10	267	—	267	—	612	294	301	26
With all other income	3 083	592	2 394	161	1 471	61	1 346	92	2 826	2 064	687	84
Without income	287	16	264	11	187	4	176	11	170	46	79	36
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 508	1 961	2 456	162	2 060	311	1 677	90	7 132	6 632	471	49
With earnings	2 291	991	1 259	85	950	148	767	41	3 583	3 305	261	32
With income other than earnings	4 263	1 897	2 275	157	1 971	306	1 593	85	6 980	6 498	453	49
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 504	1 076	417	51	504	197	302	22	4 864	4 781	83	14
With Social Security income	3 951	1 759	2 107	140	1 833	282	1 485	79	6 491	6 056	406	49
Income above poverty level	3 601	1 701	1 829	112	1 596	272	1 265	67	6 244	5 875	347	36
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 582	650	915	31	828	112	699	19	2 441	2 278	151	21
With public assistance income	575	160	390	53	320	40	262	26	554	391	152	29
Income above poverty level	471	140	319	35	261	35	214	15	484	369	111	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	124	39	85	3	76	8	68	3	164	112	52	2
With all other income	2 353	1 120	1 149	105	1 015	170	773	70	3 026	2 858	152	4
Without income	58	27	31	—	24	—	24	—	6	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	15 421	5 474	9 602	614	6 952	1 027	5 779	280	28 965	25 005	3 197	604
With earnings	9 472	3 050	6 120	437	3 801	507	3 165	193	18 415	15 888	1 970	421
With income other than earnings	8 079	3 637	4 344	293	3 641	671	2 933	127	17 652	15 769	1 598	250
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 629	1 795	774	96	654	224	412	34	10 207	9 862	272	71
With Social Security income	1 381	2 195	2 173	117	2 049	416	1 633	60	9 400	8 642	690	65
Income above poverty level	2 846	1 560	1 273	95	1 231	270	961	43	6 950	6 492	423	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 998	982	1 010	64	958	172	786	43	4 496	4 120	358	12
With public assistance income	1 226	321	895	85	736	104	622	37	2 169	1 520	549	80
Income above poverty level	376	143	233	26	180	52	128	11	882	652	189	31
Below poverty level without public assistance income	156	73	83	17	86	39	47	11	584	410	155	17
With all other income	2 547	1 134	1 384	84	1 127	241	877	38	5 068	4 415	519	106
Without income	980	235	725	24	597	68	522	11	884	591	227	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 757	946	5 524	483	4 168	180	3 844	227	4 586	2 467	1 825	314
With earnings	3 001	483	2 392	206	1 685	84	1 536	92	2 536	1 480	938	159
With income other than earnings	5 173	630	4 312	367	3 357	96	3 143	161	3 362	1 848	1 352	177
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	200	49	151	26	110	—	110	—	367	322	34	6
With Social Security income	1 112	145	935	88	743	10	708	29	582	325	227	30
Income above poverty level	3 686	383	3 152	245	2 494	115	2 340	115	2 321	1 105	1 088	155
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 456	218	1 143	121	842	—	771	59	725	469	221	33
With public assistance income	429	65	357	26	256	13	236	20	355	79	97	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 029	484	4 346	324	3 283	93	3 072	178	2 990	1 368	1 407	243
With earnings	1 982	205	1 700	111	1 170	20	1 098	65	1 436	679	685	100
With income other than earnings	4 204	390	3 648	266	2 828	75	2 656	140	2 332	1 119	1 082	153
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	110	13	97	7	64	—	64	—	86	74	6	6
With Social Security income	614	62	543	50	414	5	400	22	200	83	100	11
Income above poverty level	3 390	288	2 977	198	2 340	67	2 199	109	1 957	876	966	137
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 113	142	915	76	681	20	631	38	435	261	152	33
With public assistance income	287	16	264	11	187	4	176	11	170	46	79	36
Families with householder 65 years and over	470	92	358	34	293	10	270	18	293	211	75	13
With earnings	71	—	71	—	44	—	44	—	74	40	27	7
With income other than earnings	451	65	316	34	264	10	241	18	274	198	69	13
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31	11	20	4	17	—	17	—	56	50	6	—
With Social Security income	350	58	278	28	237	10	220	12	247	181	59	13
Income above poverty level	104	20	71	18	59	5	45	11	70	22	41	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	60	—	47	13	46	—	33	13	32	32	—	—
With public assistance income	58	27	31	—	24	—	24	—	6	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	4 554	1 379	3 109	187	2 575	376	2 172	64	7 342	5 857	1 173	262
With earnings	1 247	369	842	51	624	107	507	20	3 326	2 763	401	116
With income other than earnings	2 611	867	1 729	82	1 479	227	1 242	43	4 191	3 450	626	107
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	204	118	81	5	61	27	34	—	1 145	1 091	47	15
With Social Security income	1 535	635	900	22	818	146	672	17	2 450	2 150	267	43
Income above poverty level	850	178	662	60	556	92	494	26	1 287	868	360	49
Below poverty level without public assistance income	490	173	317	—	273	58	215	—	656	486	139	16
With public assistance income	980	235	725	24	597	68	522	11	884	591	227	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	9 734	4 891	4 375	595	39 436	27 772	11 213	232	8 263	1 471	6 724	63
With earnings	7 841	4 134	3 355	444	36 068	25 615	10 058	209	7 108	1 247	5 817	57
With income other than earnings	6 648	3 374	3 000	340	24 782	18 586	5 979	120	5 011	908	4 053	39
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 117	1 627	449	65	15 668	14 069	1 528	57	1 340	439	887	14
With Social Security income	1 836	987	761	76	8 123	5 891	2 169	37	1 990	412	1 558	21
Income above poverty level	1 578	930	590	52	7 451	5 643	1 750	31	1 607	360	1 232	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	579	35	202	24	1 753	1 263	490	7	515	149	366	—
With public assistance income	2 650	848	1 675	181	2 953	993	1 913	38	1 672	113	1 544	25
Income above poverty level	1 285	455	783	78	1 670	755	899	20	717	46	663	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	486	155	320	36	304	75	229	—	156	5	151	—
With all other income	2 639	1 407	1 103	105	8 205	5 700	2 412	38	1 870	325	1 528	13
Without income	130	30	74	28	171	73	76	6	58	6	45	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 688	1 115	2 390	227	7 531	3 552	3 913	67	3 022	188	2 820	30
With earnings	2 505	797	1 621	100	6 403	3 147	3 204	50	2 361	142	2 219	24
With income other than earnings	2 793	910	1 766	147	5 303	2 578	2 689	42	2 291	143	2 141	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	370	229	135	18	1 472	1 184	282	—	270	39	231	—
With Social Security income	571	203	333	41	1 951	1 022	914	20	830	70	760	13
Income above poverty level	459	181	260	30	1 646	940	691	14	638	56	582	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	157	51	100	18	353	190	163	7	177	29	148	—
With public assistance income	1 918	476	1 365	102	1 844	424	1 406	31	1 222	35	1 180	25
Income above poverty level	751	174	567	17	739	257	482	13	389	5	384	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	357	76	275	13	198	44	154	—	109	5	104	—
With all other income	856	347	477	19	2 415	1 405	990	24	805	54	751	13
Without income	111	24	61	28	43	16	20	—	21	—	14	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 153	737	393	24	4 950	3 798	1 131	12	1 174	289	870	—
With earnings	543	324	202	17	3 034	2 241	779	5	747	126	606	—
With income other than earnings	1 135	737	375	24	4 702	3 625	1 056	12	1 096	267	814	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	524	453	71	7	2 626	2 369	249	5	291	86	197	—
With Social Security income	1 067	706	338	24	4 276	3 275	980	7	995	229	751	—
Income above poverty level	969	670	283	17	3 993	3 141	831	7	828	199	614	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	416	274	136	7	1 264	916	348	7	368	116	252	—
With public assistance income	—	73	135	18	433	221	212	—	204	29	175	—
Income above poverty level	185	73	108	11	331	182	149	—	125	13	112	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	27	52	7	68	30	38	—	25	—	25	—
With all other income	470	339	121	4	1 760	1 451	295	7	309	89	212	—
Without income	6	—	6	—	45	30	15	—	13	6	7	—
Unrelated individuals	10 345	7 453	2 439	424	22 522	15 704	6 628	152	5 775	1 816	3 894	42
With earnings	7 254	5 467	1 461	282	16 360	11 596	4 645	110	3 611	1 195	2 376	29
With income other than earnings	5 155	3 724	1 279	138	11 213	8 632	2 506	77	2 720	928	1 758	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 223	2 022	166	20	6 605	6 062	476	10	758	474	—	—
With Social Security income	2 231	1 635	556	39	5 447	4 045	1 383	24	1 388	484	—	13
Income above poverty level	1 451	1 072	366	10	3 654	3 082	553	18	750	214	44	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 107	791	307	6	1 856	1 469	368	13	505	210	287	—
With public assistance income	961	455	464	44	951	391	560	—	567	118	449	—
Income above poverty level	353	158	176	10	310	159	151	—	152	27	125	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	260	99	142	17	182	91	91	—	89	17	72	—
With all other income	1 443	982	398	47	3 058	2 278	762	54	689	210	479	29
Without income	512	278	176	71	847	380	443	18	420	93	320	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 385	760	1 438	224	3 593	1 294	2 198	43	1 913	199	1 690	22
With earnings	1 224	446	695	104	2 342	899	1 386	27	1 136	107	1 024	6
With income other than earnings	1 770	562	1 104	119	2 291	755	1 502	22	1 384	125	1 247	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	91	60	25	6	299	239	60	—	67	29	38	—
With Social Security income	258	57	171	24	672	248	419	6	383	52	326	6
With public assistance income	1 365	393	892	103	1 283	238	1 014	18	555	67	881	18
With all other income	312	116	166	9	579	257	315	10	317	54	263	6
Without income	130	30	74	28	171	73	76	6	58	6	45	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 729	456	1 141	159	2 048	514	1 502	22	1 294	49	1 231	18
With earnings	768	201	525	45	1 237	324	895	12	737	21	716	12
With income other than earnings	1 334	365	886	101	1 573	372	1 187	22	1 058	44	1 007	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28	16	6	6	103	81	22	—	30	8	22	—
With Social Security income	112	22	73	11	305	82	223	6	192	14	178	6
With public assistance income	1 167	302	798	85	1 105	167	924	16	833	30	796	18
With all other income	183	53	108	9	396	151	238	10	220	19	201	6
Without income	111	24	61	28	43	16	20	—	21	—	14	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	104	36	61	7	428	207	221	—	253	58	195	—
With earnings	24	—	17	7	117	38	79	—	74	6	68	—
With income other than earnings	98	36	55	7	353	177	176	—	216	52	164	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11	5	6	—	41	31	10	—	23	13	10	—
With Social Security income	98	36	55	7	283	134	149	—	167	30	137	—
With public assistance income	34	—	27	7	102	39	63	—	79	16	63	—
With all other income	—	—	—	—	47	33	14	—	33	19	14	—
Without income	6	—	6	—	45	30	15	—	13	6	7	—
Unrelated individuals	3	2 383	915	207	5 614	3 107	2 427	62	2 401	715	1 643	13
With earnings	—	1 400	324	88	2 642	1 667	929	38	907	380	501	7
With income other than earnings	1 673	1 119	489	70	2 720	1 468	1 228	30	1 251	302	932	13
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	360	330	23	7	519	434	61	10	136	76	43	—
With Social Security income	780	563	190	29	1 793	963	830	6	838	190	648	6
With public assistance income	508	297	288	26	641	232	409	—	415	91	324	—
With all other income	272	165	99	8	390	194	196	14	165	31	134	7
Without income	512	278	176	71	847	380	443	18	420	93	320	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii												
In poverty areas												
Race												
Total												
White												
Black												
Hispanic or Latino												
Other												
Total												
White												
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¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	70 561	12 435	47 964	16 443	181 526	143 986	35 898	1 383	26 562	12 876	13 420	342
With earnings	59 817	10 818	40 100	14 844	163 274	130 274	31 453	1 252	21 575	10 627	10 741	276
With income other than earnings	32 383	5 848	23 074	5 283	113 366	91 966	20 453	655	16 561	7 680	8 726	193
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 735	2 826	4 061	1 497	69 161	64 066	4 504	290	3 934	2 751	1 158	32
With Social Security income	15 555	3 068	11 334	1 993	36 308	29 176	6 954	146	6 834	3 453	3 308	58
Income above poverty level	11 544	2 649	7 999	1 570	33 606	27 702	5 747	122	5 517	2 917	2 537	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 774	848	2 664	445	8 977	7 002	1 939	48	2 344	1 264	1 063	13
With public assistance income	9 978	998	7 805	1 563	14 098	7 087	6 864	157	5 895	1 978	3 858	97
Income above poverty level	4 719	620	3 596	773	8 159	4 712	3 393	45	2 508	907	1 580	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	919	138	634	182	1 429	685	744	12	574	219	355	—
With all other income	11 786	2 040	8 554	1 923	14 581	34 965	9 395	288	6 884	3 239	3 619	65
Without income	1 732	196	1 238	403	795	440	340	—	284	98	176	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	21 894	1 925	18 326	2 559	32 855	19 043	13 505	278	8 987	2 832	6 073	103
With earnings	16 904	1 451	14 272	1 904	27 877	16 512	11 124	211	6 726	2 098	4 588	62
With income other than earnings	12 469	1 209	10 359	1 389	22 308	13 462	8 636	172	6 563	2 139	4 376	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 345	330	949	150	6 598	5 479	1 071	22	771	424	347	—
With Social Security income	5 389	745	4 323	572	7 269	4 876	2 339	—	2 028	834	1 189	—
Income above poverty level	3 337	590	2 547	389	6 138	4 426	1 671	—	1 470	702	768	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	913	116	748	71	1 443	997	434	—	483	233	250	—
With public assistance income	6 244	438	5 307	771	7 884	3 017	4 779	121	3 862	1 043	2 781	80
Income above poverty level	2 285	208	1 907	286	3 103	1 356	1 738	35	1 175	339	836	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	590	56	475	94	853	353	500	6	349	138	211	—
With all other income	4 156	375	3 509	435	10 373	7 055	3 247	62	2 169	726	1 434	29
Without income	891	85	707	172	421	184	227	—	176	40	126	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	10 084	2 246	7 013	1 436	23 299	19 143	4 094	102	4 241	2 092	2 123	24
With earnings	5 704	1 238	3 956	934	12 128	9 745	2 345	69	2 097	952	1 138	15
With income other than earnings	9 379	2 163	6 464	1 349	22 602	18 740	3 800	102	4 060	2 033	2 001	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 154	998	1 051	276	13 444	12 770	649	43	1 101	249	246	—
With Social Security income	8 363	1 914	5 884	1 079	20 855	17 316	3 477	85	3 780	1 913	1 841	26
Income above poverty level	6 442	1 635	4 359	853	19 638	16 668	2 916	74	3 176	1 692	1 463	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 861	711	1 974	348	6 892	5 468	1 405	41	1 668	888	768	6
With public assistance income	2 050	317	1 522	350	1 757	1 024	733	14	645	213	432	6
Income above poverty level	1 386	232	1 000	250	1 403	889	514	—	423	138	285	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	338	54	246	52	293	169	124	—	111	47	64	—
With all other income	2 813	750	1 852	426	11 044	9 560	1 462	46	1 654	927	721	6
Without income	107	22	85	7	83	66	17	—	18	10	8	—
Unrelated individuals	39 939	11 544	24 497	7 134	100 078	79 988	19 159	790	22 314	12 365	9 753	170
With earnings	25 153	7 561	14 970	4 871	71 131	57 777	12 687	608	12 635	7 095	5 423	91
With income other than earnings	15 900	4 976	10 029	1 651	53 274	44 356	8 545	297	12 228	6 998	5 151	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 846	2 337	1 378	355	30 897	29 086	1 640	105	3 384	2 693	660	14
With Social Security income	9 581	2 785	6 288	1 005	26 162	21 230	4 794	93	7 457	4 263	3 150	27
Income above poverty level	4 223	1 618	2 412	397	18 853	16 489	2 300	50	3 969	2 580	1 370	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 954	1 071	1 752	279	10 934	9 140	1 756	18	2 932	1 786	1 133	9
With public assistance income	3 576	609	2 754	351	4 042	2 338	1 668	52	2 121	951	1 165	37
Income above poverty level	828	214	550	91	1 435	968	443	17	538	250	283	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	407	119	260	44	623	352	253	5	301	122	174	5
With all other income	3 989	1 211	2 476	489	14 567	11 615	2 863	101	3 799	2 171	1 611	27
Without income	3 465	961	1 954	1 021	3 321	2 105	1 092	80	1 325	641	648	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	18 397	2 174	13 559	3 961	15 900	8 480	7 191	226	7 018	2 706	4 228	39
Families	11 427	1 522	8 165	2 852	10 460	5 775	4 523	141	4 264	1 722	2 505	36
With earnings	9 794	889	7 807	1 422	10 264	4 989	5 147	136	5 032	1 734	3 243	69
With income other than earnings	541	138	349	132	896	686	199	6	194	71	123	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 011	419	3 335	423	2 702	1 474	1 207	24	1 317	536	771	18
With Social Security income	5 259	378	4 209	790	5 939	2 375	3 471	112	3 387	1 071	2 278	64
With public assistance income	2 628	250	2 044	453	2 961	1 523	1 415	32	1 358	446	901	13
With all other income	1 732	196	1 238	403	795	440	340	—	284	98	176	—
Without income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 791	591	8 437	1 147	9 027	3 704	5 196	136	4 237	1 067	3 106	57
With earnings	5 706	261	5 072	577	5 559	2 325	3 164	75	2 393	584	1 787	16
With income other than earnings	5 996	358	5 198	631	6 666	2 585	3 997	93	3 423	854	2 526	51
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	183	30	146	31	372	236	136	—	103	23	80	—
With Social Security income	2 052	156	1 776	183	1 131	450	668	—	558	122	421	—
With public assistance income	3 959	230	3 400	485	4 781	1 661	3 041	86	2 687	704	1 945	51
With all other income	1 462	93	1 278	162	1 710	732	969	7	766	129	633	—
Without income	891	85	707	172	421	184	227	—	176	40	126	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 389	341	1 897	283	1 509	829	672	19	714	277	432	11
With earnings	702	106	544	102	396	186	207	14	190	50	140	6
With income other than earnings	1 175	316	1 715	269	1 344	730	606	19	671	258	408	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	122	35	80	18	144	106	38	—	44	6	38	—
With Social Security income	1 921	279	1 525	226	1 217	648	561	11	604	221	378	11
With public assistance income	664	85	522	100	354	135	219	14	222	75	147	6
With all other income	377	63	302	51	149	61	85	6	123	47	76	6
Without income	107	22	85	7	83	66	17	—	18	10	8	—
Unrelated individuals	15 180	3 521	10 251	2 685	21 461	14 471	6 730	196	9 000	4 450	4 459	82
With earnings	4 691	1 112	3 094	933	8 998	6 441	2 492	47	3 064	1 531	1 507	14
With income other than earnings	7 761	1 650	5 688	821	11 452	7 637	3 729	78	5 362	2 658	2 679	44
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	444	226	182	71	2 178	2 007	159	12	516	390	114	7
With Social Security income	5 358	1 167	3 876	608	7 309	4 741	2 494	43	3 488	1 683	1 780	13
With public assistance income	2 748	395	2 204	260	2 607	1 370	1 225	35	1 583	701	882	26
With all other income	1 226	280	905	101	1 900	1 271	623	6	941	498	443	6
Without income	3 465	961	1 954	1 021	3 321	2 105	1 092	80	1 325	641	648	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Jackson city, Miss.				Jacksonville city, Fla.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	51 689	29 976	21 444	360	18 189	3 149	14 948	207
With earnings	46 338	27 429	18 678	315	15 246	2 589	12 610	173
With income other than earnings	29 271	18 779	10 392	164	9 883	2 067	7 799	82
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 783	13 903	1 806	69	2 241	1 175	1 054	16
With Social Security income	10 960	6 492	4 458	33	4 714	1 110	3 594	16
Income above poverty level	9 238	6 212	3 014	28	3 415	1 006	2 399	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 500	1 281	1 219	16	1 341	285	1 056	10
With public assistance income	5 776	1 214	4 548	48	3 961	274	3 702	48
Income above poverty level	3 373	1 050	2 318	14	2 085	210	1 870	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	797	163	634	—	593	68	525	—
With all other income	9 798	6 010	3 776	33	3 495	727	2 768	8
Without income	357	125	207	7	198	6	172	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 309	3 501	7 758	97	6 463	531	5 927	85
With earnings	9 593	3 143	6 405	76	5 226	446	4 780	64
With income other than earnings	7 144	2 430	4 695	59	4 128	372	3 751	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 734	1 257	467	8	525	168	352	8
With Social Security income	3 002	1 148	1 849	—	1 673	221	1 447	—
Income above poverty level	2 160	1 070	1 085	—	1 054	203	846	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	583	203	380	—	366	45	321	—
With public assistance income	3 275	369	2 892	42	2 482	60	2 417	42
Income above poverty level	1 452	261	1 186	8	1 020	24	991	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	392	56	326	—	298	12	286	—
With all other income	2 776	1 287	1 489	9	1 361	170	1 191	3
Without income	143	22	121	—	99	—	99	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 889	4 333	2 546	33	3 041	762	2 269	21
With earnings	3 912	2 497	1 410	21	1 662	382	1 275	15
With income other than earnings	6 659	4 214	2 435	28	2 921	741	2 170	16
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 013	2 686	322	—	658	389	264	—
With Social Security income	5 925	3 756	2 159	28	2 640	704	1 926	16
Income above poverty level	5 146	3 581	1 555	28	2 033	640	1 383	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 782	986	796	16	961	232	729	10
With public assistance income	1 235	381	849	6	894	108	781	6
Income above poverty level	891	336	550	6	611	90	516	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	265	75	190	—	207	32	175	—
With all other income	2 504	1 649	655	—	859	297	562	—
Without income	40	35	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 489	16 090	9 175	192	11 904	1 168	7 623	113
With earnings	17 643	11 741	5 733	110	7 446	2 814	4 548	47
With income other than earnings	12 262	8 681	3 486	63	5 441	2 280	3 091	40
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 787	5 417	311	12	1 354	1 076	225	—
With Social Security income	6 257	4 125	2 111	42	3 236	1 268	1 951	32
Income above poverty level	3 823	3 082	735	16	1 503	806	691	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 055	1 512	537	11	1 030	507	517	6
With public assistance income	2 004	759	1 224	19	1 499	387	1 106	18
Income above poverty level	658	369	268	8	435	190	239	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	389	185	188	8	264	90	168	8
With all other income	2 965	2 168	797	10	1 234	551	683	4
Without income	1 237	322	881	26	828	89	725	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	7 259	1 258	5 927	104	5 150	256	4 859	94
With earnings	5 023	849	4 133	71	3 445	104	3 326	66
With income other than earnings	4 228	604	3 607	60	3 131	167	2 964	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	356	166	182	13	154	8	146	8
With Social Security income	1 722	280	1 442	5	1 299	104	1 195	—
With public assistance income	2 403	164	2 230	34	1 896	64	1 832	34
With all other income	1 133	174	959	13	822	31	791	8
Without income	357	125	207	7	198	6	172	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 019	397	3 602	64	3 023	69	2 954	64
With earnings	2 769	306	2 443	43	2 007	24	1 983	43
With income other than earnings	2 626	236	2 381	37	2 010	49	1 961	37
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	127	31	96	—	84	—	84	—
With Social Security income	842	78	764	—	619	18	601	—
With public assistance income	1 823	108	1 706	34	1 462	36	1 426	34
With all other income	728	90	638	3	558	10	558	3
Without income	143	22	121	—	99	—	99	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	961	222	739	—	730	64	666	—
With earnings	297	30	267	—	248	—	248	—
With income other than earnings	872	181	692	—	688	64	624	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	47	—	47	—	36	—	36	—
With Social Security income	779	175	604	—	607	64	543	—
With public assistance income	344	45	299	—	283	18	265	—
With all other income	138	26	112	—	95	—	95	—
Without income	40	35	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 927	2 826	4 041	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	64
With earnings	2 514	1 223	1 280	23	1 571	501	1 070	12
With income other than earnings	3 781	1 608	2 158	39	2 721	744	1 966	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	445	360	85	7	224	156	68	—
With Social Security income	2 434	1 043	1 376	26	1 733	462	1 260	26
With public assistance income	1 346	390	956	11	1 064	197	867	5
With all other income	581	260	321	10	434	124	310	4
Without income	1 227	322	881	26	828	89	725	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	31 923	10 401	21 048	358	55 832	33 772	14 383	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	6 719
With earnings	24 491	8 410	15 845	252	45 325	27 676	11 398	7 817	21 471	10 353	7 346	4 844
With income other than earnings	18 680	6 071	12 500	202	36 525	23 944	8 281	5 793	17 731	9 252	5 647	3 897
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 177	2 785	1 320	61	17 197	14 034	1 569	1 333	6 733	4 906	951	807
With Social Security income	8 988	3 220	5 766	71	12 749	10 080	2 111	896	5 588	3 629	1 564	560
Income above poverty level	6 824	2 840	3 969	50	11 470	9 460	1 607	652	4 762	3 344	1 137	393
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 726	1 122	1 604	8	3 164	2 531	533	166	1 573	1 084	423	101
With public assistance income	6 699	921	5 775	84	9 755	3 784	4 202	2 944	6 182	1 930	2 920	2 197
Income above poverty level	2 848	549	2 275	40	4 471	1 987	1 873	931	2 510	920	1 921	663
Below poverty level without public assistance income	825	136	689	10	1 282	471	607	321	765	196	403	261
With all other income	7 051	2 598	4 400	111	14 253	9 869	3 016	2 027	6 602	3 728	1 981	1 294
Without income	892	374	488	25	884	338	404	237	535	117	322	134
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 064	2 218	9 730	146	16 886	7 581	6 791	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	2 673
With earnings	8 062	1 486	6 483	70	10 948	5 054	4 512	1 749	6 003	1 959	3 138	1 159
With income other than earnings	7 837	1 298	6 511	76	12 963	6 286	4 851	2 890	7 449	2 674	3 438	2 092
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	764	391	356	10	3 007	2 401	428	144	1 159	794	275	97
With Social Security income	3 064	672	2 379	12	3 931	2 874	868	271	1 794	984	664	168
Income above poverty level	1 989	580	1 403	—	3 342	2 634	605	147	1 402	893	429	79
Below poverty level without Social Security income	679	168	511	—	858	641	167	68	473	300	127	46
With public assistance income	4 495	433	4 057	42	6 919	2 289	3 270	2 279	4 536	1 211	2 275	1 694
Income above poverty level	1 312	192	1 115	12	2 171	765	1 084	449	1 198	347	627	312
Below poverty level without public assistance income	386	38	348	6	844	249	426	220	495	111	253	165
With all other income	2 344	489	1 848	38	4 313	2 448	1 478	627	2 265	977	1 013	433
Without income	637	314	300	25	559	177	305	154	381	74	254	108
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 778	2 166	3 605	34	8 340	7 170	1 008	345	3 446	2 650	693	229
With earnings	2 811	972	1 832	21	4 610	3 955	548	203	1 770	1 370	336	137
With income other than earnings	5 478	2 116	3 355	27	8 028	6 903	977	331	3 336	2 572	675	215
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 277	926	344	5	4 173	3 945	178	76	1 604	1 429	143	48
With Social Security income	5 019	2 018	2 994	22	7 108	6 166	843	242	2 942	2 263	615	153
Income above poverty level	4 020	1 792	2 228	18	6 634	5 898	665	202	2 682	2 156	480	123
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 082	894	1 188	4	2 370	2 002	339	81	1 126	846	267	34
With public assistance income	1 352	260	1 092	18	956	595	322	105	417	205	191	74
Income above poverty level	967	209	758	13	845	532	291	57	364	174	176	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	346	76	270	4	195	99	90	31	119	36	77	19
With all other income	1 888	772	1 109	5	3 535	3 188	295	86	1 377	1 115	232	53
Without income	37	11	26	—	58	41	12	5	25	8	12	5
Unrelated individuals	20 848	8 602	12 075	255	30 350	20 778	7 150	3 008	14 048	7 749	4 690	1 975
With earnings	10 161	4 375	5 720	151	17 767	11 306	4 582	2 271	8 159	4 101	2 835	1 421
With income other than earnings	12 349	5 534	6 740	146	17 522	13 482	3 160	1 039	7 713	4 880	2 266	706
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 405	1 846	559	7	7 694	6 569	745	327	2 963	2 240	490	206
With Social Security income	7 807	3 398	4 359	105	9 269	7 787	1 326	235	4 040	2 865	1 058	148
Income above poverty level	3 596	1 979	1 608	50	6 614	5 812	741	90	2 689	2 072	571	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 651	1 384	1 268	44	4 358	3 758	591	50	1 864	1 385	475	22
With public assistance income	3 003	904	2 093	62	2 427	1 382	817	395	1 480	650	623	309
Income above poverty level	675	268	407	13	950	575	313	118	608	278	268	89
Below poverty level without public assistance income	448	176	272	13	525	308	195	72	336	140	174	49
With all other income	3 221	1 367	1 824	40	5 565	4 307	969	352	2 321	1 538	638	197
Without income	1 117	288	788	23	1 672	93	564	195	886	438	320	148
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 778	1 788	7 922	139	10 535	4 089	4 347	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 326	2 515
With earnings	5 151	939	4 174	54	4 486	1 717	1 947	1 250	2 965	840	1 552	873
With income other than earnings	6 105	807	5 291	78	7 612	2 979	3 157	2 552	5 200	1 676	2 400	1 940
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	190	86	97	4	485	320	111	95	275	149	91	70
With Social Security income	2 164	380	1 777	21	1 279	620	504	244	826	285	427	167
With public assistance income	3 851	372	3 479	44	5 284	1 757	2 329	2 013	3 672	1 010	1 729	1 534
With all other income	1 426	204	1 215	38	1 653	780	604	471	1 088	417	467	352
Without income	892	374	488	25	884	338	404	237	535	117	322	134
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 517	958	5 504	102	7 170	2 324	3 374	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	1 879
With earnings	3 146	413	2 701	32	2 408	666	1 337	630	1 729	303	1 117	457
With income other than earnings	4 366	389	3 970	58	5 888	1 980	2 692	2 117	4 092	1 066	2 064	1 601
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	99	34	58	4	170	68	54	33	82	28	41	18
With Social Security income	1 075	92	976	12	589	240	263	124	392	91	235	89
With public assistance income	3 183	241	2 942	30	4 748	1 524	2 186	1 830	3 338	864	1 618	1 382
With all other income	948	115	826	32	1 032	396	464	313	708	193	367	247
Without income	637	314	300	25	559	177	305	154	381	74	254	108
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 184	249	928	9	640	390	200	78	360	173	147	68
With earnings	288	60	221	5	114	60	31	25	76	28	2	25
With income other than earnings	1 117	232	878	9	547	319	188	68	323	158	135	58
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26	19	—	—	71	52	4	15	48	29	4	15
With Social Security income	999	226	766	4	474	268	178	40	260	107	135	30
With public assistance income	385	51	334	5	111	63	31	48	53	31	15	38
With all other income	185	26	152	—	58	27	21	10	1	1	5	—
Without income	37	11	26	—	58	41	12	5	25	8	12	5
Unrelated individuals	9 233	2 998	6 136	137	7 847	4 851	2 319	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	710
With earnings	2 289	703	1 569	49	2 054	1 136	650	361	1 154	550	493	258
With income other than earnings	6 277	2 123	4 111	74	4 635	3 087	1 220	456	2 428	1 271	906	352
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	314	196	118	—	585	522	38	42	284	241	20	42
With Social Security income	4 211	1 424	2 751	55	2 635	1 975	585	145	1 351	793	487	109
With public assistance income	2 378	636	1 686	49	1 477	807	504	277	872	312	355	220
With all other income	951	278	666	10	862	556	254	69	399	211	149	37
Without income	1 117	288	788	23	1 672	955	564	195	886	438	320	148

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Kansas City city, Mo				Knoxville city, Tenn			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	113 081	81 656	28 075	3 207	28 079	7 974	19 057	1 296
With earnings	100 134	72 589	25 171	2 921	23 152	6 281	15 953	1 121
With income other than earnings	71 950	55 144	15 641	1 493	16 665	5 183	11 001	634
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 831	39 832	3 502	635	4 687	2 540	2 011	220
With Social Security income	26 250	19 699	6 288	449	7 676	2 839	4 674	265
Income above poverty level	24 242	18 789	5 242	352	6 418	2 467	3 813	198
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 383	4 509	1 812	142	2 292	804	1 449	85
With public assistance income	9 549	3 758	5 482	254	5 488	989	4 336	136
Income above poverty level	5 887	2 853	2 885	134	2 809	559	2 183	61
Below poverty level without public assistance income	980	359	605	16	582	62	512	7
With all other income	27 789	20 694	6 584	650	6 672	2 070	4 387	268
Without income	938	427	482	30	524	91	417	17
Families with female householder, no husband present	21 891	10 448	11 061	591	9 967	1 635	8 116	285
With earnings	18 255	8 873	9 070	452	7 741	1 193	6 392	187
With income other than earnings	14 736	7 748	6 766	324	6 627	1 253	5 246	166
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 531	3 745	744	45	954	397	535	18
With Social Security income	5 693	3 492	2 124	129	2 419	699	1 656	87
Income above poverty level	4 823	3 132	1 634	87	1 911	582	1 278	64
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 130	639	479	23	545	138	401	16
With public assistance income	5 458	1 467	3 884	136	3 690	471	3 152	88
Income above poverty level	2 514	870	1 599	44	1 481	201	1 243	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	622	168	438	16	397	28	361	7
With all other income	6 431	3 839	2 491	144	2 272	420	1 789	62
Without income	435	119	300	17	327	42	269	17
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 231	13 589	3 483	283	4 670	1 891	2 676	155
With earnings	9 111	6 961	2 045	127	2 439	907	1 463	79
With income other than earnings	16 642	13 234	3 269	260	4 487	1 858	2 532	144
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 684	9 021	615	79	1 517	1 070	414	37
With Social Security income	15 394	12 234	3 047	234	4 174	1 749	2 343	123
Income above poverty level	14 478	11 809	2 568	207	3 620	1 601	1 949	108
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 918	3 622	1 256	119	1 637	590	1 018	69
With public assistance income	1 751	963	766	37	849	196	631	25
Income above poverty level	1 516	912	582	37	598	173	503	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	249	132	157	12	171	20	151	7
With all other income	7 509	6 248	1 168	89	1 754	805	886	54
Without income	129	107	15	5	27	12	15	1
Unrelated individuals	78 536	60 132	16 537	1 450	26 753	13 613	12 380	579
With earnings	54 326	42 076	10 828	1 130	16 205	9 228	7 465	369
With income other than earnings	42 440	34 407	7 309	515	13 883	7 759	5 896	206
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 463	21 912	1 210	225	4 390	3 579	763	53
With Social Security income	21 444	17 148	4 026	219	8 082	4 593	3 235	119
Income above poverty level	15 145	13 177	1 793	159	4 611	3 083	1 474	74
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 166	7 663	1 395	103	3 122	1 930	1 156	37
With public assistance income	4 157	2 331	1 748	38	2 584	949	1 575	21
Income above poverty level	1 441	981	453	7	712	317	395	1
Below poverty level without public assistance income	589	459	223	7	386	168	218	1
With all other income	11 935	9 327	2 384	181	4 382	2 359	1 934	87
Without income	2 927	1 674	1 101	122	1 735	725	901	88
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 684	4 359	5 924	495	6 412	1 293	4 849	320
Families	6 643	2 811	3 566	339	3 728	731	2 835	206
With earnings	6 536	2 391	3 913	271	4 266	823	3 278	173
With income other than earnings	719	489	222	27	248	94	147	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 008	910	1 046	97	1 258	352	861	67
With Social Security income	3 662	905	2 597	120	2 679	430	2 153	75
With public assistance income	1 881	718	1 106	72	1 203	203	558	38
With all other income	938	427	482	30	524	91	417	17
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 240	1 737	3 977	233	3 850	504	3 276	142
With earnings	3 351	1 045	2 258	119	2 060	231	1 813	57
With income other than earnings	4 122	1 148	2 892	155	2 850	388	2 415	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	270	141	179	7	121	22	99	15
With Social Security income	870	360	490	42	508	117	378	23
With public assistance income	2 941	597	2 285	92	2 209	270	1 909	60
With all other income	1 109	371	714	35	734	104	619	7
Without income	435	119	300	17	327	42	269	17
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 206	586	594	39	690	169	509	15
With earnings	288	116	165	7	184	47	137	15
With income other than earnings	1 019	446	561	27	640	152	476	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	127	75	52	7	77	37	40	15
With Social Security income	916	425	479	27	515	148	394	15
With public assistance income	235	51	184	11	151	23	128	11
With all other income	229	81	151	11	169	31	131	11
Without income	129	107	15	5	27	12	15	1
Unrelated individuals	10 487	11 858	6 015	420	9 768	4 148	5 067	273
With earnings	7 395	5 116	1 962	205	3 340	1 117	1 572	116
With income other than earnings	9 992	6 371	3 445	108	5 441	2 175	2 973	73
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 785	633	136	9	498	477	91	4
With Social Security income	6 292	3 971	2 233	60	3 471	1 510	1 911	45
With public assistance income	2 116	1 350	1 295	31	1 872	632	1 180	21
With all other income	1 864	1 142	671	42	1 009	411	565	33
Without income	2 227	1 674	1 191	122	1 735	725	901	88

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6 **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race ²			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	13 599	9 106	4 234	150	42 553	35 566	4 960	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	462
With earnings	10 693	7 414	3 089	120	39 035	32 743	4 381	2 802	3 714	1 066	2 425	413
With income other than earnings	8 664	5 809	2 747	79	24 097	21 085	2 130	1 151	1 892	535	1 296	145
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 479	2 106	324	14	14 652	13 758	470	482	367	159	189	17
With Social Security income	3 874	2 746	1 114	55	7 274	6 407	634	262	780	270	487	52
Income above poverty level	3 033	2 208	811	25	6 818	6 091	520	243	636	221	399	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 243	910	333	9	1 489	1 257	181	69	220	83	130	17
With public assistance income	2 857	1 440	1 368	27	2 162	1 213	798	219	758	108	626	76
Income above poverty level	1 081	703	364	13	1 480	1 013	374	145	355	65	278	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	293	213	80	6	200	79	106	8	101	14	87	8
With all other income	3 246	2 323	891	15	10 493	9 087	1 012	521	733	211	502	57
Without income	179	81	63	7	315	180	103	36	93	19	67	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 163	2 069	2 053	28	7 253	4 898	1 997	538	1 865	318	1 499	127
With earnings	2 834	1 505	1 315	27	6 439	4 472	1 639	471	1 541	261	1 232	98
With income other than earnings	2 999	1 567	1 401	28	3 931	2 820	945	226	937	197	723	75
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	360	307	53	—	1 291	1 127	103	39	84	23	61	—
With Social Security income	1 127	721	406	28	1 386	1 101	229	59	231	72	159	11
Income above poverty level	741	527	214	4	1 251	1 043	158	53	169	63	106	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	343	249	94	—	273	226	42	9	42	21	21	4
With public assistance income	1 630	634	973	9	1 045	438	562	89	551	67	472	49
Income above poverty level	345	214	131	—	534	321	194	35	193	35	158	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	157	88	49	—	121	35	76	8	70	8	62	8
With all other income	911	583	328	9	1 887	1 467	359	85	352	92	255	27
Without income	82	30	44	—	149	74	66	14	51	14	37	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 443	1 739	674	32	4 532	4 001	379	179	538	176	327	56
With earnings	1 136	809	327	26	2 404	2 131	184	84	281	92	161	35
With income other than earnings	2 380	1 720	650	27	4 264	3 822	317	147	451	165	270	37
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	620	541	79	7	2 357	2 281	28	57	102	69	24	9
With Social Security income	2 156	1 557	593	21	3 812	3 418	302	124	428	157	255	29
Income above poverty level	1 798	1 335	457	12	3 568	3 226	256	118	371	136	219	29
Below poverty level without Social Security income	924	688	236	—	1 133	969	136	50	191	68	116	13
With public assistance income	540	323	213	13	377	290	56	27	76	13	56	21
Income above poverty level	392	263	129	13	309	254	48	21	63	8	48	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	161	108	53	6	66	39	27	8	35	8	27	8
With all other income	833	671	154	9	1 811	1 656	89	61	118	41	60	9
Without income	32	21	11	—	40	32	8	5	8	—	8	—
Unrelated individuals	15 402	12 469	2 679	170	27 708	23 432	2 912	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 546	189
With earnings	10 227	8 764	1 300	102	21 559	18 127	2 248	1 170	3 210	1 915	1 052	162
With income other than earnings	8 261	6 686	1 493	89	11 622	10 400	926	401	1 808	1 226	516	60
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 269	3 102	116	14	5 500	5 201	182	127	457	396	48	7
With Social Security income	3 941	2 954	973	23	4 902	4 502	340	141	971	693	254	28
Income above poverty level	1 858	1 505	345	17	3 441	3 203	184	66	568	409	135	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 276	984	284	12	1 974	1 813	118	24	395	283	99	—
With public assistance income	1 213	777	536	25	924	696	208	73	246	87	159	—
Income above poverty level	212	126	86	12	419	288	125	11	134	54	80	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	90	61	29	12	195	141	54	5	74	35	39	—
With all other income	2 341	1 918	392	51	4 184	3 643	395	184	667	468	159	39
Without income	698	491	155	27	1 259	907	231	65	249	76	153	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 012	2 138	1 732	59	3 333	1 987	1 122	416	1 120	238	842	102
Families	2 291	1 358	847	35	2 316	1 435	730	327	746	165	548	78
With earnings	2 291	1 358	847	35	2 316	1 435	730	327	746	165	548	78
With income other than earnings	2 736	1 357	1 333	35	1 633	977	552	158	589	133	437	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	161	100	60	—	361	338	16	15	23	11	12	—
With Social Security income	841	538	303	30	456	316	114	19	144	49	88	7
With public assistance income	1 776	737	1 004	14	682	200	424	74	403	43	348	29
With all other income	660	383	277	9	482	304	135	70	146	53	93	12
Without income	179	81	63	7	315	180	103	36	93	19	67	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 240	909	1 292	24	1 607	723	824	162	801	127	662	53
With earnings	1 125	532	579	18	1 087	534	513	107	534	88	434	36
With income other than earnings	1 781	711	1 039	24	828	351	445	83	458	75	371	36
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	65	37	28	—	98	86	12	11	12	—	12	—
With Social Security income	386	194	192	24	135	58	71	6	62	9	53	—
With public assistance income	1 293	420	842	9	511	117	368	54	358	32	314	29
With all other income	409	212	197	9	232	126	106	20	127	39	88	12
Without income	82	30	44	—	149	74	66	14	51	14	37	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	407	243	160	9	320	224	66	17	77	21	56	—
With earnings	72	46	26	9	29	15	14	—	17	5	12	—
With income other than earnings	375	222	149	9	268	192	46	12	57	21	36	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24	19	5	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	358	222	136	9	244	192	46	6	57	21	36	—
With public assistance income	148	60	84	—	68	36	8	6	13	5	8	—
With all other income	56	43	13	9	38	8	—	12	—	—	—	—
Without income	32	21	11	—	40	12	8	5	8	—	8	—
Unrelated individuals	7 729	6 072	1 516	54	5 646	4 516	725	430	1 341	840	467	61
With earnings	4 772	3 723	471	21	2 533	2 009	263	247	582	405	177	34
With income other than earnings	4 005	3 018	960	27	2 767	1 945	256	154	583	380	194	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 193	1 064	23	14	332	303	5	32	58	53	5	—
With Social Security income	2 083	1 119	628	6	1 461	1 299	156	75	403	284	119	13
With public assistance income	1 101	51	450	13	505	408	83	62	112	33	79	—
With all other income	645	472	148	7	443	373	48	24	102	66	27	9
Without income	698	491	155	27	1 259	907	231	65	249	76	153	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6 Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	50 893	43 973	6 442	249	8 686	4 922	3 729	36	42 081	40 673	611	529
With earnings	46 726	39 850	5 439	228	7 122	4 171	2 916	36	38 808	37 511	525	502
With income other than earnings	31 672	27 753	3 663	149	5 263	2 872	2 382	16	29 555	28 746	337	283
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 285	20 372	728	91	1 719	1 371	339	8	22 679	22 322	128	134
With Social Security income	8 773	7 529	1 207	51	2 097	1 137	950	—	7 973	7 787	112	61
Income above poverty level	8 122	7 093	999	44	1 2	960	762	—	7 697	7 532	91	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 829	1 477	352	7	600	329	271	—	1 728	1 666	42	15
With public assistance income	3 867	2 211	1 610	15	1 966	692	1 274	8	2 020	1 857	71	19
Income above poverty level	2 146	1 476	643	7	794	342	452	—	1 286	1 205	33	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	322	187	128	7	159	46	113	—	156	146	—	—
With all other income	10 595	9 107	1 424	52	1 859	1 078	781	—	9 923	9 603	144	126
Without income	276	157	112	—	110	36	74	—	65	53	12	6
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 656	5 788	2 804	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	20	5 001	4 657	197	68
With earnings	7 151	4 968	2 119	40	2 134	724	1 405	20	4 375	4 086	155	65
With income other than earnings	5 492	4 064	1 794	12	2 167	798	1 369	—	3 887	3 653	128	38
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 896	1 748	140	5	321	234	87	—	1 632	1 596	24	4
With Social Security income	2 093	1 648	430	12	732	379	353	—	1 076	1 020	41	6
Income above poverty level	1 782	1 483	284	12	535	318	217	—	1 003	963	25	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	381	311	70	—	128	74	54	—	213	194	8	3
With public assistance income	2 209	1 002	1 194	—	1 378	407	971	—	972	867	42	13
Income above poverty level	8 14	524	300	—	392	180	212	—	419	377	15	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 17	76	81	—	96	30	66	—	78	68	—	—
With all other income	2 124	2 068	543	7	632	271	361	—	2 107	2 005	48	19
Without income	88	99	89	—	89	23	66	—	25	19	6	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 576	4 680	674	43	1 273	746	527	—	5 602	5 547	50	6
With earnings	3 383	2 949	419	8	658	346	312	—	3 110	3 074	31	—
With income other than earnings	5 365	4 779	641	43	1 227	729	500	—	5 487	5 432	50	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 216	3 070	138	21	425	338	87	—	4 089	4 077	12	6
With Social Security income	4 909	4 700	601	36	1 132	656	476	—	5 156	5 107	44	6
Income above poverty level	4 658	4 127	523	29	978	570	408	—	4 981	4 932	44	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 346	1 100	246	7	429	218	211	—	1 526	1 507	19	6
With public assistance income	610	467	136	7	248	139	109	—	414	408	6	—
Income above poverty level	512	415	90	7	171	98	73	—	372	366	6	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	59	26	7	41	15	26	—	24	24	—	—
With all other income	2 347	2 115	232	17	475	289	186	—	2 374	2 354	20	—
Without income	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 484	3 368	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	71	31 243	29 862	719	344
With earnings	25 671	22 729	2 532	217	6 787	5 165	1 451	51	25 278	24 119	585	307
With income other than earnings	16 293	14 267	1 829	92	4 983	3 397	1 507	26	16 297	15 878	238	80
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 098	9 743	234	44	1 999	1 762	175	7	11 334	11 148	61	14
With Social Security income	6 271	5 049	1 185	35	2 390	1 312	1 078	19	6 739	6 629	68	21
Income above poverty level	4 291	3 892	391	6	1 195	845	350	6	5 304	5 236	32	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 275	1 962	305	—	861	590	271	—	2 687	2 642	32	10
With public assistance income	1 217	834	370	6	626	310	316	6	815	790	19	27
Income above poverty level	409	362	47	—	150	115	35	—	432	426	—	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	161	135	26	—	62	41	21	—	227	227	—	9
With all other income	4 579	3 891	645	13	1 626	1 103	497	—	3 946	3 768	125	35
Without income	1 013	848	140	31	410	288	112	—	607	514	49	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 841	2 944	1 824	56	2 393	1 020	1 361	28	2 289	2 007	130	15
With earnings	3 276	2 109	1 110	43	1 488	685	791	28	1 682	1 455	75	9
With income other than earnings	2 808	1 575	1 200	21	1 568	597	971	8	1 458	1 318	76	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	372	338	34	—	143	115	28	—	369	339	22	—
With Social Security income	651	436	208	7	365	177	188	—	276	255	21	—
With public assistance income	1 721	735	967	8	1 172	350	822	8	734	657	38	9
With all other income	798	553	224	6	315	175	140	—	445	405	23	—
Without income	276	157	112	—	110	36	74	—	65	53	12	6
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 618	1 135	1 465	26	1 513	376	1 132	20	1 036	899	85	9
With earnings	1 527	687	827	28	800	182	613	20	693	598	43	9
With income other than earnings	1 808	732	1 063	—	1 145	280	865	—	797	701	58	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	124	96	28	—	47	25	22	—	110	100	10	—
With Social Security income	311	165	146	—	177	61	136	—	73	57	16	—
With public assistance income	1 385	478	894	—	986	227	759	—	553	492	27	9
With all other income	404	223	174	—	171	50	111	—	256	231	16	—
Without income	188	99	89	—	89	23	66	—	25	19	6	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	308	203	105	7	186	97	89	—	204	204	—	—
With earnings	87	51	36	—	55	25	30	—	33	33	—	—
With income other than earnings	283	189	94	7	181	97	84	—	189	189	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43	43	—	—	11	11	—	—	38	38	—	—
With Social Security income	251	173	78	7	154	86	68	—	175	175	—	—
With public assistance income	98	52	46	—	77	41	36	—	42	42	—	—
With all other income	62	42	20	—	30	10	20	—	32	32	—	—
Without income	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals	8 942	7 084	1 649	111	4 194	2 771	1 347	21	7 220	6 702	294	86
With earnings	5 468	4 649	655	67	2 315	1 795	454	8	5 056	4 691	192	53
With income other than earnings	3 984	2 864	1 041	36	2 156	1 207	918	13	2 997	2 867	160	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 289	1 215	51	7	537	467	47	—	1 455	1 409	23	—
With Social Security income	1 980	1 157	794	29	1 195	467	728	13	1 435	1 393	36	11
With public assistance income	808	472	323	6	474	195	281	6	383	364	19	13
With all other income	795	558	223	—	486	284	194	—	452	411	34	—
Without income	1 013	848	140	31	410	288	112	—	607	514	49	20

¹ If person of his/her origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 013	2 582	271	93	41 099	28 759	11 881	317	11 575	2 442	9 076	51
With earnings	2 649	2 268	221	84	36 767	26 087	10 239	259	9 628	1 937	7 643	31
With income other than earnings	2 031	1 755	169	75	25 507	19 426	5 819	153	6 413	1 733	4 635	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 068	990	44	22	15 612	14 435	988	69	1 558	941	601	7
With Social Security income	767	675	62	3	8 276	5 873	2 366	27	3 131	966	2 154	—
Income above poverty level	701	620	51	3	7 463	5 639	1 787	21	2 518	905	1 602	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	252	213	25	3	1 956	1 219	732	6	981	292	684	—
With public assistance income	393	335	33	13	3 334	2 54	2 331	20	2 277	242	2 016	20
Income above poverty level	162	147	11	4	1 773	775	962	—	1 006	179	822	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	20	—	—	344	116	228	—	231	30	201	—
With all other income	770	670	73	55	9 421	7 093	2 271	56	2 514	764	1 741	7
Without income	—	—	—	—	217	85	132	6	109	24	85	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	750	603	115	37	8 702	3 791	4 875	54	4 481	460	4 006	35
With earnings	633	517	84	34	7 249	3 277	3 945	28	3 562	324	3 232	15
With income other than earnings	549	443	78	30	5 540	2 700	2 114	33	2 810	415	2 386	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	133	123	10	4	1 675	1 404	271	—	384	200	184	—
With Social Security income	163	123	31	3	2 059	1 129	930	—	1 125	262	863	—
Income above poverty level	141	112	20	3	1 639	1 037	602	—	775	230	545	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	58	41	8	3	372	205	167	—	222	55	167	—
With public assistance income	240	188	33	13	2 032	351	1 655	20	1 552	94	1 449	20
Income above poverty level	72	57	11	4	699	244	450	—	465	63	403	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	9	—	—	196	58	138	—	142	20	122	—
With all other income	181	154	27	14	2 401	1 503	889	20	877	155	713	7
Without income	—	—	—	—	132	46	86	6	52	6	46	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	538	499	39	—	5 653	4 334	1 307	29	1 944	732	1 207	4
With earnings	299	279	20	—	2 993	2 318	663	17	968	368	595	4
With income other than earnings	515	476	39	—	5 491	4 209	1 270	25	1 906	720	1 181	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	281	275	6	—	3 047	2 879	161	145	579	434	145	—
With Social Security income	492	459	33	—	4 845	3 702	1 131	18	1 707	649	1 053	—
Income above poverty level	443	410	33	—	4 523	3 581	930	12	1 476	615	856	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	189	170	19	—	1 466	914	547	6	695	182	508	—
With public assistance income	79	79	—	—	672	333	334	—	426	111	310	—
Income above poverty level	62	62	—	—	557	322	230	—	322	106	211	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	11	—	—	128	44	84	—	88	10	78	—
With all other income	200	186	14	—	2 442	2 074	368	7	653	329	324	—
Without income	—	—	—	—	13	9	4	—	8	4	4	—
Unrelated individuals	8 886	8 214	329	126	25 137	19 429	5 410	149	8 332	4 235	3 988	53
With earnings	7 372	6 825	264	111	18 075	14 352	3 521	113	4 848	2 473	2 306	41
With income other than earnings	4 336	4 148	94	29	12 643	10 254	2 270	44	4 583	2 608	1 922	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 903	2 826	19	10	7 323	7 018	272	26	1 449	1 261	184	6
With Social Security income	1 597	1 541	38	4	6 245	4 809	1 386	24	2 953	1 678	1 281	18
Income above poverty level	1 139	1 106	15	4	4 294	3 732	549	18	1 546	1 038	495	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	550	535	15	4	2 176	1 743	424	6	985	600	376	6
With public assistance income	367	347	9	4	1 224	617	607	—	912	362	550	—
Income above poverty level	203	197	—	4	364	205	159	—	206	84	122	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	129	129	—	4	118	61	57	—	75	18	57	—
With all other income	1 112	1 040	36	15	3 460	2 728	683	6	1 295	742	535	6
Without income	178	138	12	11	835	481	330	18	346	96	250	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	498	397	57	9	4 133	1 113	2 967	78	2 833	255	2 564	44
With earnings	361	291	26	9	2 796	781	1 971	46	1 874	155	1 714	24
With income other than earnings	335	273	41	9	2 609	621	1 947	29	1 884	178	1 692	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	62	52	10	—	238	173	62	3	69	23	46	—
With Social Security income	66	55	11	—	813	234	579	6	613	61	552	—
With public assistance income	231	188	22	9	1 561	159	1 369	20	1 271	63	1 194	20
With all other income	63	54	9	—	667	192	461	7	465	63	393	7
Without income	—	—	—	—	217	85	132	6	109	24	85	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	245	182	48	9	2 533	466	2 046	41	1 870	103	1 758	35
With earnings	151	119	17	9	1 587	302	1 273	15	1 182	62	1 120	15
With income other than earnings	206	150	41	9	1 803	286	1 496	20	1 390	87	1 294	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20	10	10	—	80	49	31	—	24	—	24	—
With Social Security income	22	11	11	—	420	92	328	—	350	32	318	—
With public assistance income	168	131	22	9	1 333	107	1 205	20	1 086	31	1 046	20
With all other income	39	30	9	—	409	103	297	7	283	29	245	7
Without income	—	—	—	—	132	46	86	6	52	6	46	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	49	49	—	—	413	161	252	10	291	48	243	4
With earnings	6	6	—	—	125	45	80	4	94	14	80	4
With income other than earnings	49	49	—	—	385	141	244	6	279	44	235	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6	6	—	—	38	26	12	—	21	9	12	—
With Social Security income	49	49	—	—	322	121	201	6	211	34	197	—
With public assistance income	17	17	—	—	115	11	104	—	104	5	99	—
With all other income	5	5	—	—	63	26	37	—	47	10	37	—
Without income	—	—	—	—	13	9	4	—	8	4	4	—
Unrelated individuals	2 795	2 509	157	36	5 632	3 399	2 131	50	3 054	1 223	1 788	17
With earnings	2 138	1 937	107	25	2 401	1 641	733	26	961	427	528	17
With income other than earnings	1 112	1 061	44	—	2 984	1 723	1 205	6	1 984	848	1 105	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	598	598	—	—	599	560	39	—	1 195	171	24	—
With Social Security income	458	415	23	—	1 951	1 077	837	6	1 407	590	786	—
With public assistance income	159	150	9	—	860	412	448	—	706	278	428	—
With all other income	190	171	12	—	513	271	223	—	375	136	162	—
Without income	178	138	12	11	835	481	330	18	346	96	250	—

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6 **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	87 533	67 352	9 609	11 112	18 363	9 224	4 773	5 039	699 277	446 635	118 572	173 180
With earnings	73 451	56 240	7 955	9 968	14 101	6 977	3 573	4 426	607 586	394 631	91 456	156 902
With income other than earnings	56 755	46 729	5 106	4 358	10 352	5 578	2 872	1 638	415 884	289 319	68 147	63 795
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 821	33 610	949	1 649	3 204	2 262	348	378	255 142	211 511	15 036	20 995
With Social Security income	19 946	17 848	1 142	1 031	3 387	2 271	674	383	129 084	93 268	22 478	16 505
Income above poverty level	18 984	17 199	922	885	2 973	2 086	512	297	120 203	89 326	18 866	14 473
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 393	4 043	210	186	1 076	887	119	83	29 285	19 673	7 080	4 238
With public assistance income	10 222	6 060	2 591	1 376	4 700	2 100	1 763	704	84 917	33 527	34 358	22 468
Income above poverty level	6 478	4 332	1 180	757	2 294	1 205	670	330	55 438	25 650	19 000	13 976
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 830	1 104	430	246	908	471	283	131	15 700	5 609	7 012	4 115
With all other income	23 207	19 320	1 929	1 880	3 435	2 268	896	652	140 441	97 530	24 356	25 360
Without income	914	416	174	251	524	139	130	154	10 867	4 908	2 804	3 511
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 297	10 621	3 970	2 026	5 835	2 546	2 485	1 004	142 456	67 791	49 595	35 063
With earnings	12 396	8 374	2 808	1 442	3 808	1 751	1 580	652	108 759	55 837	32 838	27 289
With income other than earnings	11 368	7 721	2 646	1 193	4 092	1 837	1 794	535	91 682	45 625	32 853	17 859
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 707	3 242	212	252	547	382	87	57	28 410	21 445	3 649	2 736
With Social Security income	3 312	2 686	450	191	853	497	284	63	26 667	16 104	7 453	4 428
Income above poverty level	2 955	2 497	305	155	669	428	180	43	23 242	14 871	5 784	3 562
Below poverty level without Social Security income	773	678	76	39	233	181	38	17	5 545	3 090	1 985	971
With public assistance income	5 354	2 904	1 866	710	2 761	1 095	1 334	389	44 000	13 732	23 152	10 586
Income above poverty level	2 544	1 612	662	252	971	445	392	108	22 170	8 543	10 222	4 750
Below poverty level without public assistance income	981	561	320	116	501	228	207	72	8 318	2 511	4 669	1 725
With all other income	4 595	3 569	695	380	1 218	658	431	126	33 644	20 414	9 052	5 737
Without income	362	153	99	122	238	55	90	77	4 615	1 836	1 731	1 447
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 031	13 086	376	531	2 083	1 613	252	172	93 706	71 395	13 438	10 266
With earnings	6 343	5 823	195	269	914	628	139	104	50 960	38 745	6 414	6 216
With income other than earnings	13 671	12 774	365	505	2 020	1 587	246	150	88 811	68 201	12 681	9 105
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 882	9 550	58	180	1 048	912	32	46	54 829	48 324	2 988	3 011
With Social Security income	12 351	11 646	316	413	1 783	1 438	218	115	76 294	59 275	10 875	7 464
Income above poverty level	12 042	11 377	288	371	1 699	1 389	195	96	72 813	57 411	9 613	6 967
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 392	3 201	112	132	777	671	69	49	22 628	16 144	4 684	2 865
With public assistance income	1 820	1 484	155	173	521	359	95	65	16 533	8 886	5 094	3 308
Income above poverty level	1 718	1 437	140	136	489	349	85	53	14 927	8 278	4 466	2 960
Below poverty level without public assistance income	449	328	53	59	162	103	37	16	3 953	1 814	1 375	881
With all other income	7 176	6 797	137	205	813	663	62	73	34 123	27 190	4 706	3 189
Without income	69	52	6	4	23	6	6	-	889	489	192	157
Unrelated individuals	84 452	71 186	6 441	6 943	22 718	16 742	3 496	3 096	609 689	425 318	99 430	97 702
With earnings	56 909	46 624	4 887	5 443	13 649	9 442	2 391	2 273	434 044	311 515	60 599	71 585
With income other than earnings	45 728	41 273	2 342	1 860	11 782	9 799	1 335	749	296 038	226 862	44 628	23 045
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 314	24 684	555	723	4 567	4 184	220	173	166 813	146 459	8 477	7 331
With Social Security income	21 559	20 445	658	530	6 149	5 551	442	177	114 141	87 565	19 642	8 648
Income above poverty level	18 464	17 606	473	443	5 097	4 668	304	157	94 656	75 062	14 421	6 760
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 209	10 687	324	296	3 725	3 437	226	116	58 028	42 611	11 581	5 226
With public assistance income	7 925	6 698	749	515	3 436	2 645	544	326	51 045	27 265	18 331	6 603
Income above poverty level	6 409	5 340	480	353	2 605	2 172	314	190	38 696	22 082	12 884	4 721
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 486	3 909	361	251	1 892	1 551	244	132	27 551	14 751	10 005	3 567
With all other income	14 291	12 849	839	597	3 791	3 120	445	250	82 617	62 736	13 762	6 981
Without income	3 293	2 144	449	685	1 431	756	317	428	40 145	19 925	7 851	13 645
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 393	4 881	2 541	2 298	5 304	2 123	1 827	1 569	90 604	35 972	28 341	37 171
With earnings	5 162	2 802	1 291	1 501	2 719	1 179	866	1 059	51 699	22 458	11 433	26 576
With income other than earnings	5 629	2 908	1 828	956	3 240	1 258	372	593	45 288	15 939	19 693	12 920
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	569	431	55	76	172	81	39	50	5 282	3 466	682	1 012
With Social Security income	962	649	220	146	414	185	162	86	8 881	3 942	3 612	2 032
With public assistance income	3 744	1 728	1 411	619	2 406	895	1 093	374	29 479	7 877	15 358	8 492
With all other income	1 377	739	400	261	732	331	264	161	10 133	4 072	3 580	3 426
Without income	914	416	174	251	524	139	130	154	10 867	4 908	2 804	3 511
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 839	2 369	1 835	911	2 701	1 090	1 387	604	41 949	13 552	19 640	13 667
With earnings	2 200	1 145	831	387	1 221	507	580	279	18 055	6 925	6 565	7 187
With income other than earnings	3 611	1 769	1 442	568	2 178	810	1 127	346	27 548	7 743	15 062	7 401
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	176	127	21	21	45	19	9	15	1 301	841	247	210
With Social Security income	357	189	145	36	184	69	104	20	3 425	1 233	1 699	866
With public assistance income	2 810	1 292	1 204	458	1 790	650	942	281	21 830	5 189	12 930	5 836
With all other income	730	419	241	103	406	187	185	54	5 025	1 763	2 255	1 427
Without income	352	153	99	122	238	55	90	77	4 615	1 836	1 731	1 447
Families with householder 65 years and over	486	387	34	72	150	84	29	33	5 996	3 078	1 858	1 109
With earnings	97	85	9	8	26	12	9	5	1 406	683	421	350
With income other than earnings	387	305	28	68	120	71	23	33	4 619	2 342	1 572	781
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	104	97	7	7	30	23	7	7	746	498	148	75
With Social Security income	309	269	28	42	84	49	23	19	3 481	1 864	1 262	497
With public assistance income	102	47	15	37	32	10	10	12	1 606	608	628	348
With all other income	69	36	9	33	23	-	4	19	734	379	289	138
Without income	69	52	6	4	23	6	6	-	889	449	192	157
Unrelated individuals	15 471	11 731	1 711	1 827	5 841	3 726	1 197	1 016	134 515	76 877	28 178	33 169
With earnings	7 443	5 532	809	913	2 587	1 626	541	438	61 542	38 389	9 827	15 674
With income other than earnings	6 467	5 4	634	307	2 387	1 712	465	175	46 203	28 444	12 253	5 331
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 726	1 56	59	13	381	322	39	8	13 273	10 787	970	904
With Social Security income	3 095	2 839	185	87	1 052	881	138	20	19 485	12 303	5 221	1 888
With public assistance income	1 516	1 058	269	162	843	473	230	146	12 349	5 183	5 447	1 882
With all other income	1 715	1 416	205	79	630	454	134	18	10 067	5 911	2 906	1 402
Without income	3 293	2 144	449	685	1 431	756	317	428	40 145			

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con				Louisville city, Ky							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	208 992	66 387	75 015	91 352	75 935	55 701	19 813	400	26 070	12 576	13 322	144
With earnings	168 387	55 555	53 332	81 040	61 680	45 892	15 450	353	19 167	9 384	9 651	107
With income other than earnings	103 663	31 448	46 090	30 677	53 085	39 991	12 812	210	17 738	8 478	9 122	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 820	13 131	7 277	6 934	27 042	25 109	1 820	82	3 924	2 939	968	4
With Social Security income	33 993	11 871	15 618	8 077	22 123	16 952	5 093	79	7 565	3 943	3 574	—
Income above poverty level	29 151	10 802	12 657	6 821	19 612	15 649	3 899	56	5 853	3 244	2 575	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 420	3 621	5 361	2 201	7 036	5 504	1 457	23	2 680	1 558	1 096	13
With public assistance income	47 880	10 409	27 311	13 171	10 602	4 644	5 891	57	7 067	2 274	4 742	33
Income above poverty level	26 278	6 381	14 048	7 274	4 808	2 675	2 111	24	2 356	978	1 366	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 680	2 115	5 650	2 453	1 081	568	502	5	707	315	386	—
With all other income	35 484	11 927	14 878	12 131	20 788	15 783	4 886	75	6 711	3 575	3 065	26
Without income	5 759	1 611	2 078	2 331	508	289	219	—	307	130	177	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	63 634	14 078	35 349	20 544	18 943	9 560	9 293	91	10 626	3 310	7 260	52
With earnings	42 641	10 204	21 305	15 350	13 431	6 909	6 443	72	6 677	1 955	4 671	33
With income other than earnings	40 443	8 457	24 787	10 270	14 618	7 726	6 809	74	8 346	2 711	5 579	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 421	2 079	2 086	1 080	3 469	3 006	439	24	751	478	267	4
With Social Security income	9 703	2 703	5 458	2 251	5 825	3 757	2 037	29	2 650	1 020	1 604	18
Income above poverty level	7 707	2 366	4 066	1 813	4 693	3 306	1 362	19	1 792	766	1 006	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 505	712	1 533	520	1 579	1 047	516	8	792	363	413	8
With public assistance income	28 086	4 727	18 833	6 750	6 998	2 402	4 551	25	5 327	1 386	3 907	25
Income above poverty level	11 737	2 092	7 692	2 627	2 096	935	1 150	—	1 219	386	827	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 386	882	3 791	1 059	674	290	378	—	480	180	294	—
With all other income	10 612	2 737	5 907	3 042	5 287	3 340	1 922	21	2 329	931	1 376	12
Without income	2 571	559	1 366	902	329	139	160	—	223	87	136	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	23 679	8 986	9 706	5 328	14 636	11 624	2 956	48	4 705	2 555	2 122	15
With earnings	11 821	4 293	4 469	3 139	6 555	5 024	1 513	34	1 980	918	1 052	6
With income other than earnings	21 963	8 408	9 202	4 546	14 306	11 432	2 826	48	4 581	2 503	2 050	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 957	4 279	1 932	1 277	7 051	6 661	384	11	1 156	935	221	—
With Social Security income	18 460	7 713	7 930	3 685	13 360	10 646	2 666	31	4 284	2 349	1 907	15
Income above poverty level	16 866	6 934	6 922	3 395	12 195	9 981	2 175	21	3 540	2 003	1 518	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 418	2 808	3 567	1 461	5 457	4 365	1 063	10	1 962	1 164	783	5
With public assistance income	7 972	2 276	4 247	1 887	1 688	978	704	6	876	307	563	—
Income above poverty level	6 916	2 039	3 533	1 625	1 370	855	515	6	640	246	394	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 231	609	1 050	544	382	209	173	—	220	—	133	—
With all other income	7 628	3 211	3 265	1 475	6 502	5 412	1 068	16	1 840	1 107	721	5
Without income	363	82	121	135	57	44	13	—	17	17	—	—
Unrelated individuals	199 999	89 131	63 858	54 039	50 727	38 261	12 052	433	22 371	12 704	9 449	239
With earnings	121 370	56 029	33 414	37 018	29 080	22 471	6 365	212	11 097	6 476	4 520	109
With income other than earnings	89 569	45 234	31 858	12 073	30 587	24 016	6 326	277	13 421	7 998	5 292	146
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 412	20 765	4 126	2 529	13 743	13 056	616	66	3 416	2 975	416	24
With Social Security income	41 204	21 597	15 345	5 101	18 471	14 071	4 283	177	8 899	5 153	3 681	112
Income above poverty level	31 647	17 683	10 862	3 925	11 679	9 879	1 745	85	4 457	3 040	1 391	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23 898	12 357	9 005	3 263	7 534	6 108	1 379	58	3 325	2 198	1 112	32
With public assistance income	29 415	10 730	15 010	4 246	3 470	2 046	1 405	31	2 489	1 175	1 282	19
Income above poverty level	21 308	8 466	10 715	3 026	932	619	300	—	586	298	282	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16 285	6 223	8 140	2 309	478	319	159	—	320	167	153	—
With all other income	25 658	12 976	9 139	3 870	8 834	6 953	1 810	115	3 900	2 404	1 461	42
Without income	21 418	7 374	5 847	9 234	2 210	1 216	939	45	1 429	563	833	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	56 115	15 117	22 932	25 953	11 760	5 372	6 283	91	8 541	3 068	5 409	64
With earnings	30 972	9 944	8 699	18 639	6 305	2 960	3 277	59	4 375	1 600	2 686	32
With income other than earnings	29 010	6 032	16 598	8 779	8 833	3 745	5 019	52	6 646	2 191	4 398	52
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 590	508	486	538	70	462	102	4	199	129	70	4
With Social Security income	4 842	1 069	2 961	1 206	2 511	1 303	1 194	23	1 712	699	999	23
With public assistance income	2 602	4 128	13 263	5 897	5 794	1 969	3 780	33	4 711	1 296	3 376	33
With all other income	9 904	1 489	782	2 371	1 885	957	918	8	1 328	528	790	8
Without income	5 759	1 611	2 078	2 331	508	289	219	—	307	130	177	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	27 493	5 562	16 137	9 189	7 462	2 542	4 879	40	5 974	1 603	4 343	40
With earnings	10 685	2 743	4 936	4 799	3 524	1 081	2 308	21	2 719	620	2 071	21
With income other than earnings	19 160	3 276	12 753	5 037	6 186	2 050	4 102	35	5 086	1 352	3 706	35
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	385	94	177	99	179	121	58	4	90	48	42	4
With Social Security income	1 996	337	1 392	438	1 132	451	675	10	858	254	598	10
With public assistance income	16 349	2 635	11 141	4 123	4 902	1 467	3 401	25	4 108	1 005	3 080	25
With all other income	2 883	536	1 713	916	1 184	507	677	4	920	316	604	4
Without income	2 571	559	1 366	902	329	169	160	—	223	87	136	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 985	737	1 479	760	1 415	789	617	10	875	379	487	10
With earnings	746	192	340	229	311	175	180	6	179	30	143	6
With income other than earnings	371	560	1 271	481	1 297	773	565	10	820	357	454	10
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	256	65	122	37	149	132	17	—	41	34	7	—
With Social Security income	1 594	379	1 008	290	1 165	665	491	10	744	336	389	10
With public assistance income	1 056	237	514	262	378	123	189	—	236	61	169	—
With all other income	382	102	242	75	277	115	122	—	160	49	111	—
Without income	363	82	121	135	57	44	13	—	17	17	—	—
Unrelated individuals	65 516	25 195	21 568	21 135	15 249	9 406	5 629	199	9 607	4 565	4 903	145
With earnings	26 521	11 630	6 764	9 435	4 625	3 028	1 512	53	2 649	1 352	1 260	47
With income other than earnings	22 195	8 604	10 240	3 249	9 543	5 957	3 447	126	6 098	2 971	3 076	102
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 815	2 497	653	391	1 305	1 199	94	6	517	41	87	6
With Social Security income	9 557	3 914	4 483	1 174	6 792	4 192	2 548	92	4 447	2 114	2 290	80
With public assistance income	8 107	2 264	4 625	1 220	2 577	1 427	1 155	31	1 903	877	1 000	19
With all other income	4 287	1 678	2 328	906	1 414	864	541	29	446	194	424	29
Without income	21 418	7 374	5 847	9 234	2 210	1 216	939	45	1 429	563	833	21

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Total			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black			White	Black			White	Black		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 210	35 900	3 189	7 729	10 146	4 934	2 709	4 465	37 159	35 341	900	461
With earnings	40 110	33 577	2 940	6 845	9 173	4 386	2 467	4 163	34 089	32 614	713	395
With income other than earnings	23 654	20 741	1 522	2 238	4 380	2 223	1 334	1 414	29 013	27 887	585	319
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 372	15 583	348	589	1 347	1 014	224	216	23 519	22 964	213	159
With Social Security income	7 021	5 924	728	654	2 013	1 068	701	485	6 435	6 267	85	50
Income above poverty level	6 287	5 571	509	419	1 522	916	500	278	6 283	6 141	71	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 542	1 332	164	76	535	331	164	60	1 160	1 134	8	17
With public assistance income	1 753	1 040	402	499	992	359	392	415	2 186	1 831	229	103
Income above poverty level	1 151	778	227	292	537	223	223	178	1 604	1 437	95	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income	189	106	50	45	128	45	50	45	388	317	58	13
With all other income	7 345	6 071	696	993	1 834	806	650	609	9 448	9 082	234	113
Without income	263	183	32	112	157	82	32	87	141	78	21	9
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 982	3 496	987	709	1 880	641	906	597	5 267	4 734	376	123
With earnings	4 413	3 145	854	725	1 553	512	773	459	4 546	4 187	257	84
With income other than earnings	2 831	2 103	536	350	1 029	390	502	255	4 189	3 792	312	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 145	1 061	70	25	160	118	42	11	2 094	2 003	57	24
With Social Security income	1 189	838	286	116	530	210	281	86	1 133	1 067	61	12
Income above poverty level	992	775	194	53	365	164	194	33	1 083	1 031	47	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	244	151	80	23	138	51	80	7	234	221	8	12
With public assistance income	583	270	191	220	441	149	185	199	1 254	1 006	194	57
Income above poverty level	289	175	95	53	193	79	95	53	781	692	69	23
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	33	41	12	63	22	41	12	325	267	58	13
With all other income	1 267	986	220	114	409	155	220	57	1 976	1 859	95	16
Without income	118	81	17	61	66	29	17	41	48	27	—	6
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 646	4 125	326	359	1 235	789	307	306	4 526	4 476	14	20
With earnings	2 868	2 518	203	277	756	457	191	241	2 563	2 538	14	10
With income other than earnings	4 441	3 965	316	315	1 166	753	303	271	4 455	4 405	14	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 621	2 574	24	25	325	288	24	21	3 643	3 611	14	15
With Social Security income	4 038	3 626	286	266	1 070	711	273	222	4 020	3 986	4	20
Income above poverty level	3 657	3 398	205	147	870	627	205	127	3 939	3 917	4	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 219	1 120	96	23	399	300	96	23	958	940	—	10
With public assistance income	507	334	108	122	312	149	108	112	1 999	1 995	4	—
Income above poverty level	391	286	76	75	231	126	76	75	1 99	1 95	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	68	32	12	68	36	32	12	19	19	—	—
With all other income	1 319	1 173	137	29	340	198	137	16	2 364	2 352	5	5
Without income	11	11	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229	1 380	1 300	8 275	6 696	1 063	883	46 442	44 090	1 128	549
With earnings	19 844	18 083	986	1 634	6 502	5 401	729	692	39 078	37 317	907	462
With income other than earnings	10 991	10 200	553	468	3 529	2 948	462	282	26 716	25 781	344	194
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 340	7 144	66	211	1 867	1 781	36	107	20 859	20 313	74	142
With Social Security income	4 526	4 166	277	191	1 402	1 103	211	126	7 104	6 983	74	20
Income above poverty level	3 263	3 073	136	69	885	749	120	53	5 918	5 848	39	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 538	1 427	86	37	571	490	70	29	3 209	3 168	17	14
With public assistance income	715	508	200	61	389	215	167	44	1 574	1 453	80	20
Income above poverty level	236	177	59	22	147	88	59	22	1 034	954	57	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	114	59	55	15	71	16	55	15	582	558	12	7
With all other income	2 583	2 349	151	93	997	816	129	60	6 388	6 047	173	63
Without income	810	589	113	120	450	278	90	75	1 092	775	114	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 189	2 402	813	1 741	2 563	1 032	750	1 380	1 987	1 499	233	87
With earnings	3 255	1 832	643	1 392	1 997	783	587	1 108	1 309	1 068	113	44
With income other than earnings	1 740	977	392	620	1 065	387	362	523	1 270	964	167	48
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	334	275	26	29	94	52	21	29	448	392	14	—
With Social Security income	734	353	219	235	491	152	201	207	1 152	1 126	14	—
With public assistance income	602	262	175	277	455	136	169	237	582	394	134	44
With all other income	555	322	132	217	354	141	126	178	277	211	35	4
Without income	263	183	32	112	157	82	32	87	141	78	21	9
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 275	589	98	511	808	217	380	363	906	673	164	56
With earnings	905	395	08	339	566	130	220	237	487	400	73	23
With income other than earnings	563	231	203	220	404	108	192	178	678	502	138	38
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	30	11	5	20	14	6	5	93	85	8	—
With Social Security income	197	63	92	63	165	46	87	53	50	36	14	—
With public assistance income	294	95	96	167	248	70	90	146	473	314	125	34
With all other income	177	90	57	48	93	16	57	27	155	130	21	4
Without income	118	81	17	61	66	29	17	41	48	27	—	6
Families with householder 65 years and over	437	252	89	147	232	89	76	114	96	84	—	—
With earnings	46	65	38	77	93	25	32	61	24	24	—	—
With income other than earnings	399	228	89	129	218	84	76	105	90	78	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52	42	—	10	10	—	—	10	29	29	—	—
With Social Security income	381	228	81	119	200	84	68	95	81	69	—	—
With public assistance income	116	48	32	47	81	23	32	37	—	—	—	—
With all other income	44	20	24	—	24	—	24	—	10	10	—	—
Without income	11	11	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 290	6 397	560	593	3 482	2 809	461	344	15 320	14 245	451	290
With earnings	4 875	4 469	231	328	2 366	2 083	188	198	12 837	12 211	272	233
With income other than earnings	2 906	2 533	271	238	1 368	1 052	238	160	6 800	6 497	86	63
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 305	1 247	12	85	582	541	12	69	5 103	4 904	8	37
With Social Security income	1 263	1 093	141	122	517	354	141	73	1 186	1 139	35	6
With public assistance income	479	331	141	39	242	127	108	22	540	459	23	7
With all other income	400	324	51	34	217	146	51	11	862	795	32	23
Without income	810	589	113	120	450	278	90	75	1 092	775	114	43

¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	4 326	3 489	357	182	144 401	93 267	70 196	1 276	63 950	8 948	54 736	685
With earnings	3 738	3 126	243	144	141 486	84 45	56 514	1 019	49 797	7 306	42 274	509
With income other than earnings	3 172	2 648	265	123	98 088	58 939	38 657	727	38 303	5 837	32 324	379
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 320	2 115	66	66	46 389	41 486	4 629	183	6 373	3 229	3 099	30
With Social Security income	690	629	42	19	36 239	20 360	15 785	255	17 268	3 090	14 145	119
Income above poverty level	667	611	42	19	29 819	19 254	10 482	202	12 047	2 800	9 220	71
Below poverty level without Social Security income	162	154	8	—	8 419	4 210	4 209	45	4 749	870	3 879	31
With public assistance income	390	197	114	50	21 185	3 737	17 345	241	16 407	749	15 599	216
Income above poverty level	223	142	39	21	9 854	2 894	6 918	92	6 503	493	5 986	79
Below poverty level without public assistance income	72	36	29	—	2 191	373	1 807	10	1 702	99	1 605	—
With all other income	1 088	897	113	33	36 963	22 000	14 800	317	13 819	2 310	11 474	147
Without income	83	33	21	9	1 939	449	1 443	27	1 278	56	1 207	27
Families with female householder, no husband present	878	597	202	57	40 444	12 002	28 332	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	299
With earnings	710	528	140	36	30 537	10 333	20 115	250	17 217	1 147	16 040	161
With income other than earnings	647	444	167	36	26 571	8 329	18 167	236	16 983	1 079	15 878	199
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	306	260	32	14	5 108	3 944	1 144	15	1 337	503	830	4
With Social Security income	177	145	32	—	9 747	3 845	5 873	84	5 971	671	5 290	68
Income above poverty level	164	132	32	—	6 812	3 496	3 287	55	3 469	604	2 855	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	25	8	—	1 959	707	1 252	24	1 252	142	1 110	19
With public assistance income	225	101	95	29	12 924	1 389	11 521	154	10 726	293	10 429	138
Income above poverty level	99	63	29	7	4 055	867	3 181	42	2 899	160	2 735	32
Below poverty level without public assistance income	49	20	29	—	1 123	139	980	10	852	25	823	—
With all other income	272	216	49	—	9 961	4 334	5 586	64	5 076	460	4 600	54
Without income	15	—	—	6	999	130	866	14	731	—	728	14
Families with householder 65 years and over	502	493	4	5	22 586	13 684	8 872	171	10 753	2 365	8 343	98
With earnings	284	280	4	5	11 871	7 439	4 410	100	5 354	1 226	4 106	59
With income other than earnings	491	482	4	5	21 581	13 126	8 432	159	10 274	2 268	7 989	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	422	418	4	5	9 135	8 232	892	41	2 009	1 184	814	12
With Social Security income	473	464	4	5	19 010	11 552	7 441	121	9 098	2 012	7 069	60
Income above poverty level	468	464	4	5	16 209	10 958	5 234	91	6 840	1 862	4 961	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	136	136	—	—	6 157	3 268	2 889	27	3 432	680	2 752	13
With public assistance income	32	28	4	—	3 833	1 004	2 824	54	2 941	249	2 692	49
Income above poverty level	32	28	4	—	2 598	863	1 735	32	1 852	206	1 646	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	10	—	—	767	163	604	5	614	50	564	—
With all other income	238	238	—	—	8 334	5 924	2 399	58	3 201	934	2 256	18
Without income	—	—	—	—	205	101	101	—	118	20	95	—
Unrelated individuals	21 651	20 037	667	260	82 743	51 138	30 999	642	36 576	11 563	24 789	296
With earnings	18 825	17 651	509	206	53 985	36 224	17 274	420	19 105	6 726	12 703	156
With income other than earnings	11 735	11 120	145	100	41 715	27 003	14 526	258	19 709	6 767	12 885	135
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 181	8 774	14	67	17 703	16 281	1 320	69	4 126	3 112	8 995	29
With Social Security income	2 472	2 404	45	13	22 617	13 739	8 836	136	12 570	4 257	8 295	87
Income above poverty level	1 826	1 784	25	7	12 655	9 895	2 737	53	5 273	2 757	2 505	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 176	1 153	11	7	7 387	5 194	2 174	46	3 778	1 738	2 033	24
With public assistance income	656	603	48	20	6 743	1 916	4 799	48	5 169	707	4 448	34
Income above poverty level	392	367	25	13	1 319	636	683	18	787	177	610	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	251	239	12	7	730	297	433	5	507	99	408	5
With all other income	2 532	2 325	70	36	10 713	7 211	3 466	61	4 569	1 796	2 756	28
Without income	715	474	73	22	4 023	1 525	2 455	50	2 616	580	2 026	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	729	391	130	57	28 147	4 855	23 108	413	21 322	925	20 297	370
With earnings	484	319	52	26	15 991	3 145	12 769	233	11 431	517	10 859	207
With income other than earnings	407	213	83	29	18 525	2 528	15 891	257	15 016	551	14 406	226
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179	129	8	—	991	509	460	7	416	31	385	—
With Social Security income	23	18	—	—	6 420	1 106	5 303	53	5 221	290	4 925	48
With public assistance income	167	55	75	29	11 331	843	10 427	149	9 904	250	9 613	137
With all other income	88	45	16	—	4 948	834	4 097	91	3 696	153	3 531	84
Without income	63	33	21	9	1 939	449	1 443	27	1 278	56	1 207	27
Families with female householder, no husband present	264	120	97	35	17 037	1 796	15 198	234	13 734	251	13 458	222
With earnings	139	86	43	14	9 047	1 137	7 884	97	6 910	144	6 751	91
With income other than earnings	175	82	71	22	12 230	1 061	11 144	162	10 326	187	10 127	156
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32	24	8	—	389	148	235	—	197	10	187	—
With Social Security income	13	13	—	—	2 935	349	2 586	29	2 502	67	2 435	29
With public assistance income	126	38	66	22	8 869	522	8 340	112	7 827	133	7 694	106
With all other income	40	27	13	—	3 063	437	2 614	50	2 287	45	2 230	50
Without income	15	—	—	6	999	130	866	14	731	—	728	14
Families with householder 65 years and over	5	—	—	—	3 529	774	2 742	41	2 763	178	2 577	41
With earnings	—	—	—	—	811	131	675	15	628	23	600	15
With income other than earnings	5	—	—	—	3 196	643	2 548	36	2 571	158	2 413	36
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	—	—	—	—	162	70	92	—	84	5	79	—
With Social Security income	5	—	—	—	2 801	594	2 207	30	2 258	150	2 108	30
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	1 235	141	1 089	22	1 089	43	1 046	22
With all other income	—	—	—	—	550	142	408	—	433	35	398	—
Without income	—	—	—	—	205	101	101	—	118	20	95	—
Unrelated individuals	10 649	9 805	340	157	25 539	10 596	14 766	240	17 075	3 965	13 035	142
With earnings	9 214	8 696	222	121	7 899	4 229	3 583	76	4 269	1 449	2 780	42
With income other than earnings	4 684	4 440	56	36	15 311	5 936	9 317	134	10 997	2 312	8 664	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 685	3 512	16	16	1 508	1 254	243	8	585	388	197	—
With Social Security income	646	620	20	6	9 962	3 844	6 099	83	7 297	1 500	5 790	56
With public assistance income	264	216	23	7	5 424	1 280	4 116	30	4 382	530	3 838	23
With all other income	547	497	27	7	2 314	1 063	1 239	24	1 490	390	1 093	12
Without income	715	474	73	22	4 023	1 525	2 455	50	2 616	580	2 026	28

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols. see Introduction for definitions of terms. see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	88 057	58 964	20 018	54 281	47 448	20 877	19 398	24 320	158 507	119 694	34 260	5 735
With earnings	73 434	49 527	16 483	46 012	38 121	16 430	15 924	19 301	134 015	103 208	27 049	4 764
With income other than earnings	50 273	37 123	8 849	30 744	24 361	12 441	8 626	12 903	116 084	91 475	21 729	3 223
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 315	18 890	1 518	11 254	6 620	4 666	1 431	3 075	74 195	68 388	4 661	1 138
With Social Security income	21 968	16 783	3 705	12 452	10 601	5 738	3 651	5 207	37 910	32 505	4 865	598
Income above poverty level	18 613	14 875	2 564	10 435	8 244	4 795	2 525	4 051	35 894	31 542	3 892	511
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 661	3 451	887	2 535	2 606	1 439	874	1 244	9 616	8 259	1 234	172
With public assistance income	17 161	11 225	3 777	12 781	10 338	4 865	3 693	6 374	22 533	9 529	11 821	1 369
Income above poverty level	11 026	8 080	1 655	8 843	5 435	2 861	1 598	3 611	12 536	6 496	5 484	698
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 558	1 667	490	1 963	1 724	902	481	1 171	3 307	1 266	1 852	248
With all other income	13 491	9 844	2 583	7 547	6 071	2 809	2 484	2 676	43 648	35 459	7 198	1 048
Without income	2 124	890	893	1 204	1 658	499	874	800	1 083	353	654	79
Families with female householder, no husband present	20 430	10 138	8 256	10 063	13 948	4 110	8 106	5 221	37 195	18 579	17 330	1 362
With earnings	15 361	7 871	6 064	7 589	9 997	2 856	5 958	3 595	26 936	14 790	11 367	768
With income other than earnings	12 753	7 264	4 289	6 688	8 105	2 819	4 227	3 337	28 993	15 267	12 685	1 024
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 088	2 512	469	1 360	1 254	735	469	400	8 538	7 220	1 169	86
With Social Security income	4 827	3 030	1 483	2 187	2 882	1 169	1 454	1 017	8 116	5 938	2 025	129
Income above poverty level	3 794	2 644	910	1 776	2 063	982	896	771	7 184	5 623	1 452	90
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 018	587	341	482	714	283	341	285	1 645	1 161	449	20
With public assistance income	7 008	3 495	2 645	4 208	5 044	1 702	2 596	2 384	15 308	5 167	9 336	815
Income above poverty level	3 631	2 316	903	2 601	2 130	923	877	1 178	6 425	2 627	3 520	293
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 206	672	355	843	847	342	346	507	2 376	835	1 448	126
With all other income	3 317	2 092	1 015	1 636	1 704	525	1 000	537	10 050	6 638	3 169	236
Without income	848	298	442	408	674	150	429	247	695	150	509	55
Families with householder 65 years and over	18 142	14 708	2 005	11 067	8 754	5 655	1 984	5 255	24 429	22 411	1 781	181
With earnings	10 165	8 271	1 185	6 267	4 551	2 864	1 164	2 568	11 811	10 646	1 013	107
With income other than earnings	16 766	13 714	1 809	10 161	8 050	5 272	1 788	4 841	23 983	22 053	1 706	163
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 533	6 159	181	2 778	2 043	1 728	181	885	17 032	16 466	460	63
With Social Security income	12 877	10 610	1 525	7 074	5 849	3 749	1 512	3 038	22 560	20 844	1 525	126
Income above poverty level	10 927	9 290	1 064	5 732	4 598	3 110	1 051	2 295	21 893	20 395	1 323	112
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 638	2 878	554	1 987	1 837	1 110	547	901	7 601	6 984	549	55
With public assistance income	5 514	4 154	684	4 533	3 357	2 127	676	2 558	2 153	1 489	597	46
Income above poverty level	3 461	2 630	394	2 791	1 918	1 193	386	1 401	1 938	1 454	419	39
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 337	1 004	124	1 142	899	593	124	723	380	210	150	24
With all other income	3 835	3 269	321	1 808	1 448	965	314	644	12 467	11 680	696	52
Without income	201	163	18	148	111	81	18	66	60	37	16	-
Unrelated individuals	62 718	42 257	14 578	24 192	38 086	19 450	13 748	14 017	110 576	91 564	16 524	2 287
With earnings	37 000	24 691	9 135	13 094	21 095	10 177	8 407	6 846	75 874	62 152	11 758	1 776
With income other than earnings	31 272	24 387	4 463	11 834	17 838	11 498	4 328	7 054	66 206	58 654	6 596	833
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 292	11 677	394	2 508	4 435	3 957	352	960	41 829	39 718	1 672	391
With Social Security income	14 996	11 519	2 559	4 559	8 911	5 633	2 513	2 703	31 430	28 296	2 811	266
Income above poverty level	8 524	7 222	1 045	1 792	4 224	2 965	1 036	834	26 225	23 937	2 050	175
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 811	3 845	784	1 088	2 655	1 720	775	506	16 991	15 155	1 634	121
With public assistance income	8 155	5 413	1 500	5 521	6 035	3 491	1 474	3 790	6 561	4 440	1 948	144
Income above poverty level	1 398	1 007	278	696	871	523	278	358	4 316	3 057	1 162	86
Below poverty level without public assistance income	870	594	187	465	545	300	187	247	2 835	1 914	852	70
With all other income	6 246	4 840	980	1 743	3 475	2 151	959	908	18 897	16 287	2 311	243
Without income	5 525	2 119	2 175	2 350	4 123	1 305	2 125	1 399	3 361	2 074	1 119	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 554	8 038	7 006	10 076	13 517	4 439	6 904	6 558	17 750	6 712	9 964	1 206
With earnings	9 105	3 650	4 109	4 847	7 032	1 809	4 059	3 023	8 392	3 678	4 234	532
With income other than earnings	9 594	4 952	3 380	5 857	7 154	2 724	3 332	3 739	13 485	4 971	7 783	796
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	723	485	170	372	370	158	152	183	1 252	998	214	30
With Social Security income	3 355	1 908	1 141	2 017	2 357	943	1 126	1 156	2 016	963	973	87
With public assistance income	6 135	3 145	2 125	3 938	4 873	2 004	2 095	2 763	9 997	3 033	6 337	671
Income above poverty level	1 748	782	738	939	1 158	273	713	426	2 452	967	1 387	122
Without income	2 124	890	893	1 204	1 658	499	874	800	1 083	353	654	79
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 554	2 389	4 283	3 201	6 354	1 327	4 224	2 177	12 845	3 896	8 317	711
With earnings	3 816	1 094	2 308	1 539	3 174	508	2 284	980	5 074	1 719	3 189	177
With income other than earnings	4 464	1 561	2 366	2 017	3 733	909	2 336	1 391	10 587	3 221	6 804	577
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	214	100	107	68	149	35	107	42	411	258	137	2
With Social Security income	1 033	386	573	409	819	187	558	246	932	315	573	39
Income above poverty level	3 377	1 179	1 742	1 607	2 914	779	1 719	1 206	8 893	2 540	5 816	522
With public assistance income	813	306	448	348	571	80	441	132	1 653	554	1 040	67
Without income	848	298	442	408	674	150	429	247	695	150	509	55
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 740	2 701	620	2 902	2 450	1 474	620	1 750	905	577	305	19
With earnings	608	377	176	398	382	164	176	189	217	148	69	5
With income other than earnings	3 394	2 450	574	2 455	2 241	1 339	574	1 629	782	500	266	19
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	169	136	10	115	89	63	10	73	172	150	13	-
With Social Security income	1 950	1 320	461	1 342	1 251	639	461	743	667	449	202	14
Income above poverty level	2 053	1 524	290	1 742	1 439	934	290	1 157	1 205	35	178	7
With public assistance income	237	157	50	169	106	38	50	56	69	41	28	5
Without income	201	163	18	148	111	81	18	66	60	37	16	-
Unrelated individuals	24 123	14 345	6 580	11 869	17 732	8 635	6 362	7 853	21 178	16 050	4 296	687
With earnings	6 344	3 436	2 146	2 287	4 677	2 064	2 032	1 508	10 499	8 145	1 844	374
With income other than earnings	13 482	9 164	2 526	7 601	9 762	5 773	2 463	5 131	10 580	8 571	1 741	214
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 231	1 107	93	366	652	541	93	152	3 562	3 350	140	52
With Social Security income	6 472	4 227	1 514	2 857	4 687	2 668	1 477	1 869	5 205	4 359	761	91
Income above poverty level	6 757	4 404	1 222	4 825	5 164	2 968	1 196	3 472	2 245	1 383	786	58
With public assistance income	1 374	726	249	625	941	528	249	352	2 073	1 617	394	42
Without income	5 525	2 619	2 175	2 350	4 123	1 305	2 125	1 399	3 361	2 074	1 119	172

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	33 713	15 111	21 644	2 777	83 583	74 619	6 354	833	15 132	9 641	3 783	276
With earnings	26 598	9 370	15 748	2 121	71 354	63 835	5 084	667	11 827	7 845	2 801	198
With income other than earnings	24 975	8 972	14 753	1 637	60 867	54 728	3 973	521	10 662	6 857	2 543	168
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 127	4 645	2 230	398	41 167	39 610	871	197	4 189	3 580	363	44
With Social Security income	7 039	3 478	3 369	277	20 329	19 224	853	111	3 073	2 452	484	22
Income above poverty level	5 887	3 192	2 553	220	19 376	18 440	738	87	2 634	2 133	389	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 143	1 112	977	95	5 620	5 314	247	48	970	769	154	17
With public assistance income	12 507	2 573	9 202	853	9 739	6 400	2 083	222	4 251	1 771	1 572	93
Income above poverty level	5 495	1 253	3 900	385	5 745	4 301	950	122	1 755	826	610	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 009	422	1 475	141	1 468	1 004	279	30	606	289	170	7
With all other income	8 337	3 460	4 465	542	21 507	19 418	1 471	125	3 502	2 296	891	9
Without income	645	93	500	49	412	175	107	35	204	42	75	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 780	3 561	12 502	795	17 292	13 063	3 022	223	5 710	2 718	2 128	105
With earnings	10 310	2 299	7 622	381	13 478	10 726	2 031	137	3 816	1 987	1 335	52
With income other than earnings	13 163	2 985	9 585	643	13 782	10 472	2 268	181	4 577	2 215	1 621	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 605	851	713	52	5 069	4 746	206	21	765	634	94	—
With Social Security income	2 375	823	1 496	18	4 210	3 816	300	28	842	592	182	—
Income above poverty level	1 749	706	1 010	30	3 904	3 612	231	18	681	499	133	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	576	215	350	6	881	766	94	10	209	127	67	—
With public assistance income	9 676	1 823	7 374	503	6 469	3 878	1 695	147	3 198	1 228	1 291	77
Income above poverty level	3 385	680	2 531	157	3 178	2 220	664	58	1 128	474	427	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 419	267	1 102	67	1 092	724	225	24	481	206	155	7
With all other income	3 168	844	2 186	157	4 926	4 116	594	25	1 095	608	364	9
Without income	37	27	379	40	188	81	89	—	96	21	63	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 738	2 278	1 376	92	15 559	15 074	396	50	2 022	1 782	195	15
With earnings	1 777	987	743	58	7 774	7 486	229	18	918	804	88	10
With income other than earnings	3 617	2 237	1 309	86	15 306	14 833	391	50	2 004	1 771	195	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 796	1 419	351	23	10 345	10 211	99	22	1 036	999	33	—
With Social Security income	3 302	2 095	1 136	64	14 177	13 774	337	37	1 863	1 672	164	10
Income above poverty level	2 951	1 945	951	50	13 649	13 268	315	32	1 669	1 500	142	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 291	820	451	26	4 813	4 651	137	11	727	645	69	5
With public assistance income	764	269	465	31	1 066	966	89	21	255	183	61	5
Income above poverty level	573	243	307	24	923	865	53	21	148	118	25	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	183	68	115	14	110	106	4	—	30	30	—	—
With all other income	1 667	1 106	516	30	7 688	7 506	167	19	834	759	72	—
Without income	31	8	16	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	32 719	20 503	11 135	1 161	107 696	99 128	5 514	1 078	39 300	33 969	3 563	456
With earnings	20 767	12 707	7 259	843	79 341	73 237	3 854	780	28 569	24 893	2 409	314
With income other than earnings	17 630	12 490	4 799	377	60 849	57 548	2 065	428	21 383	19 254	1 386	216
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 539	6 467	990	112	39 033	38 096	483	172	11 273	10 765	263	39
With Social Security income	8 926	6 475	2 311	151	25 536	24 453	754	165	8 622	7 885	538	99
Income above poverty level	6 631	4 835	1 690	70	19 234	18 639	435	91	5 423	5 067	270	53
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 954	3 433	1 422	52	12 154	11 681	364	58	3 901	3 605	239	34
With public assistance income	3 368	1 696	1 591	71	5 145	4 070	624	107	3 082	2 329	460	82
Income above poverty level	2 077	1 069	957	53	2 119	1 757	180	36	1 107	887	140	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 510	742	717	53	1 132	932	129	—	575	443	95	—
With all other income	5 610	3 833	1 651	131	15 996	14 937	730	156	5 795	5 088	461	100
Without income	1 849	874	883	101	2 435	1 760	432	98	1 140	734	277	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 687	2 146	7 909	769	7 487	4 489	1 752	195	3 927	1 716	1 382	113
With earnings	4 451	976	3 225	296	3 927	2 547	810	86	1 904	903	625	40
With income other than earnings	8 563	1 715	6 395	560	5 812	3 505	1 386	133	3 275	1 448	1 144	81
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	367	208	144	17	805	676	44	—	297	213	33	—
With Social Security income	1 152	286	815	57	953	784	115	2	439	319	95	5
With public assistance income	7 012	1 320	5 302	468	3 994	2 099	1 133	160	2 496	945	962	72
With all other income	1 402	268	1 071	102	1 054	599	279	16	573	249	205	4
Without income	645	93	500	49	412	175	107	35	204	42	75	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 519	1 488	6 646	477	4 638	2 456	1 459	108	2 688	1 004	1 156	65
With earnings	3 126	567	2 474	102	2 049	1 182	600	34	1 097	449	466	12
With income other than earnings	7 265	1 311	5 614	401	4 018	2 157	1 205	103	2 408	935	990	65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	184	88	90	12	265	206	25	—	122	81	20	—
With Social Security income	626	117	486	18	306	204	69	10	161	93	49	—
With public assistance income	6 291	1 143	4 843	346	3 291	1 658	1 031	89	2 070	754	864	61
With all other income	1 041	171	829	58	689	402	206	11	761	165	155	4
Without income	437	27	379	40	188	81	89	—	96	21	63	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	475	172	280	14	615	566	43	5	237	188	43	5
With earnings	109	40	69	—	142	127	15	5	36	21	15	5
With income other than earnings	414	157	241	14	577	528	43	5	237	188	43	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	54	32	13	—	114	107	7	—	25	18	7	—
With Social Security income	351	150	185	14	528	506	22	5	194	172	22	5
With public assistance income	191	26	158	7	143	101	56	—	107	65	36	—
With all other income	48	20	28	—	61	46	5	—	31	16	15	—
Without income	31	8	16	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10 221	6 432	3 409	404	23 536	20 473	1 883	403	12 532	10 447	1 338	181
With earnings	4 853	3 200	1 436	190	12 919	11 498	788	186	7 036	6 121	577	85
With income other than earnings	4 999	3 490	1 403	125	12 462	11 149	848	151	6 735	5 768	611	88
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 328	4 201	112	26	4 514	4 352	95	12	2 162	2 066	40	6
With Social Security income	2 295	1 640	627	81	6 302	5 814	219	74	3 199	2 818	268	46
With public assistance income	1 291	627	634	18	3 026	2 313	444	71	1 975	1 442	320	46
With all other income	1 139	760	346	26	2 002	1 782	138	51	1 087	924	160	41
Without income	1 849	874	883	101	2 435	1 760	437	98	1 140	734	277	40

Portions of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Mobile city, Ala							Montgomery city, Ala						
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black			
Families	51 892	34 479	16 945	497	16 810	2 617	14 130	163	45 882	29 923	15 728	384		
With earnings	44 960	30 829	13 741	420	13 200	2 062	11 111	121	40 557	27 318	13 019	363		
With income other than earnings	32 438	22 130	10 029	284	10 597	1 818	8 732	117	27 901	19 372	8 396	234		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 088	15 427	1 509	141	2 046	905	1 135	27	15 215	13 865	1 265	113		
With Social Security income	12 175	7 730	4 366	105	4 998	912	4 064	45	9 417	5 868	3 534	68		
Income above poverty level	10 233	7 314	2 844	76	3 439	826	2 591	29	7 911	5 524	2 372	63		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 784	1 751	1 023	33	1 250	289	951	21	1 915	1 147	768	26		
With public assistance income	5 129	1 305	3 785	45	3 759	236	3 512	39	4 494	1 129	3 361	42		
Income above poverty level	2 640	1 028	1 587	12	1 568	149	1 408	6	2 200	906	1 294	23		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	455	128	323	—	334	25	305	—	427	139	288	—		
With all other income	13 043	8 721	4 175	115	4 438	855	3 556	51	11 622	8 036	3 557	85		
Without income	537	220	284	22	333	50	273	5	366	139	224	—		
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 069	4 410	6 592	100	6 371	480	5 885	80	9 652	3 598	6 015	112		
With earnings	8 316	3 740	4 526	74	4 267	342	3 919	54	7 564	3 109	4 424	100		
With income other than earnings	7 778	3 140	4 577	80	4 611	395	4 216	66	6 519	2 617	3 875	69		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 722	1 419	303	21	353	108	245	7	1 513	1 192	313	5		
With Social Security income	3 453	1 535	1 895	46	2 028	233	1 795	39	2 712	1 188	1 509	39		
Income above poverty level	2 422	1 10	989	30	1 131	215	916	23	1 910	1 044	851	34		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	642	99	333	15	382	65	317	15	416	187	229	17		
With public assistance income	3 064	10	2 546	29	2 522	135	2 387	29	2 651	407	2 240	36		
Income above poverty level	1 064	334	730	—	736	87	649	—	830	261	569	17		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	266	54	212	—	212	13	199	—	224	49	175	—		
With all other income	3 386	1 721	1 624	22	1 668	190	1 478	22	2 753	1 436	1 317	6		
Without income	290	94	185	—	204	24	180	—	180	53	127	—		
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 934	5 479	2 402	53	3 012	739	2 263	16	5 899	3 806	2 093	52		
With earnings	4 282	2 922	1 330	35	1 590	351	1 239	16	3 186	2 077	1 109	38		
With income other than earnings	7 590	5 279	2 258	46	2 880	715	2 165	16	5 593	3 678	1 975	52		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 531	3 258	248	23	553	327	—	—	2 561	2 301	260	24		
With Social Security income	6 809	4 782	1 980	46	2 566	665	1 891	16	5 002	3 242	1 760	44		
Income above poverty level	5 955	4 519	1 393	39	1 908	588	1 310	16	4 344	3 102	1 242	39		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 086	1 406	670	13	884	251	623	8	1 422	865	557	26		
With public assistance income	1 168	441	727	6	794	95	699	—	1 043	372	671	6		
Income above poverty level	782	350	432	6	477	63	414	—	716	344	372	6		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	203	67	136	—	149	13	136	—	211	80	131	—		
With all other income	3 184	2 366	793	14	1 045	278	767	8	2 235	1 654	581	15		
Without income	52	19	33	—	33	—	33	—	91	48	43	—		
Unrelated individuals	24 055	16 711	7 032	220	8 715	2 842	5 760	104	20 308	12 936	7 260	157		
With earnings	15 159	11 213	3 768	132	4 074	1 254	2 773	56	12 919	8 937	3 900	107		
With income other than earnings	13 354	9 443	3 812	123	5 359	2 027	3 295	61	11 117	7 634	3 436	69		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 979	5 491	457	62	1 044	749	290	19	5 295	4 879	393	34		
With Social Security income	7 453	4 987	2 431	76	3 594	1 338	2 240	56	6 115	3 809	2 304	35		
Income above poverty level	4 548	3 605	938	49	1 605	748	857	42	3 624	2 867	741	13		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 604	1 896	708	30	1 132	486	646	23	1 924	1 340	573	13		
With public assistance income	1 688	694	973	—	1 230	325	889	—	1 437	491	939	15		
Income above poverty level	478	220	253	—	309	69	240	—	416	222	194	—		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	187	63	124	—	148	31	117	—	247	108	139	—		
With all other income	4 117	2 985	1 091	32	1 515	631	876	12	3 514	2 449	1 060	—		
Without income	1 069	473	524	14	630	134	454	7	908	195	707	15		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 705	1 983	5 645	119	5 596	332	5 254	77	6 725	1 525	5 185	49		
Families	4 597	1 306	3 253	67	3 132	163	2 969	49	4 187	1 018	3 157	37		
With earnings	4 751	965	3 750	66	3 776	200	3 576	45	4 131	798	3 321	24		
With income other than earnings	337	217	108	8	115	17	98	—	333	177	148	—		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 942	416	1 522	29	1 559	86	1 473	16	1 506	344	1 162	5		
With Social Security income	2 489	277	2 198	33	2 191	87	2 104	33	2 294	223	2 069	19		
With public assistance income	1 410	329	1 063	12	1 080	59	1 021	12	1 261	271	990	—		
With all other income	537	220	284	22	333	50	273	5	366	139	224	—		
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 608	842	3 738	50	3 675	138	3 537	50	3 915	586	3 325	39		
With earnings	2 520	552	1 957	31	1 894	70	1 824	31	2 255	364	1 887	27		
With income other than earnings	3 169	459	2 696	36	2 664	83	2 581	36	2 743	380	2 351	24		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	123	66	57	—	51	—	51	—	124	52	72	—		
With Social Security income	1 031	125	906	16	897	18	879	16	802	144	658	5		
With public assistance income	2 000	176	1 816	29	1 786	48	1 738	29	1 821	146	1 671	19		
With all other income	895	203	678	7	693	40	653	7	839	149	690	—		
Without income	290	94	185	—	204	24	180	—	180	53	127	—		
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 065	314	747	7	818	87	731	—	910	214	696	5		
With earnings	278	62	212	—	215	8	207	—	188	13	175	—		
With income other than earnings	974	287	683	7	754	87	667	—	788	158	630	5		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	59	37	22	—	22	—	22	—	29	7	22	—		
With Social Security income	854	263	587	7	658	77	581	—	658	140	518	5		
With public assistance income	384	91	295	—	317	32	285	—	327	28	299	—		
With all other income	175	45	126	—	138	12	126	—	146	25	121	—		
Without income	52	19	33	—	33	—	33	—	91	48	43	—		
Unrelated individuals	7 109	3 630	3 320	60	4 227	1 155	2 982	28	5 977	2 085	3 860	58		
With earnings	2 470	1 508	924	19	1 125	294	807	7	2 014	768	1 238	21		
With income other than earnings	4 272	2 114	2 108	27	2 770	794	1 944	14	3 467	1 313	2 141	22		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	528	471	52	12	112	73	39	7	405	307	98	—		
With Social Security income	2 904	1 382	1 493	27	1 989	590	1 381	14	2 491	937	1 543	22		
With public assistance income	1 210	474	720	—	921	256	649	—	1 021	269	745	15		
With all other income	739	354	457	—	457	115	344	—	661	189	472	—		
Without income	1 069	473	524	14	630	134	454	7	908	195	707	15		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	19 427	6 127	13 263	171	17 629	93 021	24 782	691	17 503	4 453	12 879	172
With earnings	15 962	5 213	10 712	159	106 576	84 409	21 388	538	13 765	3 519	10 105	109
With income other than earnings	11 353	3 963	7 369	108	72 208	58 364	13 412	397	10 947	2 864	8 006	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 151	2 163	977	26	44 681	41 217	3 203	162	2 412	1 099	1 272	7
With Social Security income	5 140	1 899	3 235	59	25 864	20 195	5 574	149	5 008	1 415	3 564	54
Income above poverty level	3 833	1 681	2 146	54	23 664	19 111	4 479	121	4 060	1 213	2 824	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 218	521	697	17	5 821	4 480	1 326	56	1 480	472	993	27
With public assistance income	3 578	465	3 109	42	9 122	4 318	4 740	58	4 306	764	3 536	43
Income above poverty level	1 492	344	1 148	22	5 423	3 231	2 151	9	1 661	328	1 333	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	347	83	264	—	879	422	448	9	393	59	334	—
With all other income	4 635	1 682	2 953	31	27 202	21 844	5 232	183	3 971	1 013	2 926	56
Without income	229	29	200	—	657	352	295	13	227	29	188	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 582	1 041	5 531	96	22 340	12 473	9 760	146	7 680	1 193	6 454	86
With earnings	4 809	793	4 006	84	18 548	10 870	7 594	83	5 370	831	4 512	51
With income other than earnings	4 439	810	3 619	58	14 559	8 623	5 870	103	5 231	905	4 314	71
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	555	273	282	—	4 644	4 072	546	21	481	181	297	—
With Social Security income	1 902	501	1 395	39	5 992	3 846	2 125	55	1 897	360	1 528	29
Income above poverty level	1 199	408	785	34	5 049	3 502	1 539	41	1 348	267	1 078	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	331	117	214	17	1 236	747	489	17	482	99	383	9
With public assistance income	2 317	192	2 121	36	5 161	1 738	3 395	36	3 213	478	2 729	34
Income above poverty level	621	99	522	17	2 180	1 081	1 094	—	900	166	734	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	187	19	168	—	467	189	278	—	238	36	202	—
With all other income	1 524	328	1 196	7	6 302	4 362	1 912	21	1 516	262	1 251	21
Without income	135	17	118	—	254	83	171	13	134	—	134	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 242	1 295	1 947	35	17 014	13 533	3 428	111	3 405	998	2 393	39
With earnings	1 695	697	998	30	9 661	7 419	2 208	49	1 995	519	1 471	23
With income other than earnings	3 068	1 232	1 836	35	16 270	12 995	3 222	103	3 202	937	2 251	39
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	900	663	237	7	9 029	8 337	679	50	804	356	443	—
With Social Security income	2 792	1 155	1 637	35	14 655	11 850	2 770	92	2 814	858	1 942	39
Income above poverty level	2 213	1 076	1 135	30	13 527	11 274	2 218	69	2 370	779	1 577	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	931	408	523	17	4 546	3 630	907	38	1 098	397	692	17
With public assistance income	799	175	624	6	2 129	1 207	907	15	820	168	652	9
Income above poverty level	510	169	341	6	1 582	1 009	568	—	518	126	392	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	174	49	125	—	337	196	141	—	121	27	94	—
With all other income	1 011	460	551	7	7 285	6 174	1 100	44	1 137	345	787	13
Without income	59	16	43	—	119	85	34	—	16	—	16	—
Unrelated individuals	9 857	3 660	6 164	74	64 514	50 845	13 037	418	14 978	6 882	7 918	19
With earnings	5 158	2 126	3 013	38	45 958	37 138	8 273	312	8 659	4 284	4 233	46
With income other than earnings	5 455	2 317	3 115	27	34 285	28 113	5 947	195	8 555	4 220	4 243	46
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 434	1 113	310	—	20 021	18 834	1 089	94	2 867	2 199	635	—
With Social Security income	3 580	1 398	2 177	27	16 427	12 655	3 698	82	5 045	2 137	2 883	25
Income above poverty level	1 604	907	692	5	10 722	9 123	1 543	36	2 353	1 215	1 127	4
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 055	509	541	5	5 988	4 748	1 195	20	1 696	775	914	—
With public assistance income	1 137	241	889	15	3 332	1 863	1 445	12	1 756	538	1 211	—
Income above poverty level	255	74	181	—	1 011	66	350	—	397	108	289	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	183	57	126	—	456	27	157	—	181	54	127	—
With all other income	1 700	765	935	—	9 051	7 525	1 456	56	2 110	1 196	873	21
Without income	724	88	636	9	2 238	1 350	855	26	882	309	558	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 557	643	4 910	11	11 211	5 261	5 862	117	5 405	946	4 434	81
With earnings	3 383	397	2 982	29	7 002	3 425	3 522	37	3 011	503	2 499	37
With income other than earnings	3 557	393	3 160	24	6 678	2 872	3 768	80	3 646	676	2 964	57
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	190	53	137	—	658	503	140	—	115	39	76	—
With Social Security income	1 307	218	1 089	5	2 200	1 084	1 095	28	948	202	740	14
With public assistance income	2 086	121	1 961	19	3 699	1 087	2 589	49	2 645	436	2 203	43
With all other income	1 016	91	921	—	1 809	954	855	18	783	141	642	9
Without income	229	29	200	—	657	352	295	13	227	29	188	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 463	263	3 196	39	6 332	2 075	4 234	67	3 946	517	3 420	56
With earnings	1 973	145	1 824	27	3 824	1 346	2 478	21	2 073	247	1 826	21
With income other than earnings	2 449	192	2 253	24	4 189	1 276	2 890	41	2 866	439	2 421	41
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	74	10	64	—	175	129	46	—	43	13	30	—
With Social Security income	703	93	610	5	943	344	586	14	549	93	450	14
With public assistance income	1 696	93	1 599	19	2 981	657	2 301	36	2 313	312	1 995	36
With all other income	695	40	655	—	1 037	439	598	—	548	103	445	—
Without income	135	17	118	—	254	83	171	13	134	—	134	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	772	101	671	5	1 542	791	741	23	615	103	512	9
With earnings	174	8	166	—	431	162	269	—	178	11	167	—
With income other than earnings	682	77	605	5	1 336	661	665	23	557	97	460	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19	—	19	—	137	84	53	—	53	12	41	—
With Social Security income	579	77	502	5	1 128	576	552	23	444	79	365	9
With public assistance income	289	6	283	—	547	198	339	15	302	42	260	9
With all other income	128	7	121	—	252	104	148	—	131	17	114	—
Without income	59	16	43	—	119	85	34	—	16	—	16	—
Unrelated individuals	4 317	864	3 446	48	15 811	10 203	5 419	134	6 676	2 642	3 948	33
With earnings	1 206	227	979	17	6 516	4 473	1 921	62	2 352	1 082	1 213	—
With income other than earnings	2 624	610	2 007	22	8 925	5 673	3 190	58	4 181	1 614	2 525	21
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	188	90	98	—	2 056	1 752	275	7	720	487	205	—
With Social Security income	1 975	491	1 485	22	5 705	3 532	2 155	46	2 692	922	1 756	21
With public assistance income	882	147	708	15	2 321	1 211	1 095	12	1 359	430	922	—
With all other income	499	67	412	—	1 440	914	518	8	627	292	335	—
Without income	724	88	636	9	2 238	1 350	855	26	882	309	558	12

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	134 391	59 679	72 290	4 618	73 444	14 117	57 736	2 069	1 770 949	1 112 926	426 880	347 794
With earnings	109 703	50 892	56 823	3 917	55 882	11 048	43 625	1 656	1 407 919	909 880	328 601	247 279
With income other than earnings	82 305	41 744	39 332	2 575	42 950	9 611	32 534	1 149	1 165 279	800 891	230 316	197 564
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 187	30 282	7 517	1 174	10 573	5 588	4 861	322	632 170	340 609	52 441	39 136
With Social Security income	32 618	16 808	15 509	924	18 088	4 850	13 021	449	407 108	321 712	62 409	37 404
Income above poverty level	26 763	15 640	10 891	787	13 335	4 328	8 859	350	370 345	302 260	50 061	28 278
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 908	3 788	4 059	207	4 966	1 388	3 532	96	103 296	81 767	16 372	8 714
With public assistance income	21 612	3 532	17 614	681	18 122	1 472	16 231	418	286 906	105 749	110 624	114 873
Income above poverty level	9 393	2 769	6 417	413	6 681	1 023	5 490	216	132 142	62 028	45 675	41 161
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 131	415	1 656	82	1 747	228	1 469	53	44 133	16 904	16 899	17 523
With all other income	28 320	14 213	13 692	985	14 729	3 640	10 818	418	392 930	282 549	76 205	56 201
Without income	2 468	513	1 341	87	1 910	202	1 638	50	32 458	13 660	11 159	11 615
Families with female householder, no husband present	40 023	9 654	29 890	1 264	29 817	2 969	26 518	727	456 995	186 161	189 503	133 067
With earnings	27 447	7 266	19 830	912	19 302	2 065	17 025	492	278 493	123 441	119 501	58 274
With income other than earnings	27 223	7 436	19 491	827	20 044	2 254	17 595	450	328 864	148 274	119 091	107 108
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 737	3 993	1 714	214	2 257	939	1 318	59	79 682	62 104	13 310	5 941
With Social Security income	10 675	4 349	6 278	328	6 766	1 235	5 507	153	95 741	63 672	24 877	13 111
Income above poverty level	7 658	3 970	3 653	218	4 233	1 085	3 137	77	79 591	57 504	17 656	8 325
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 180	877	1 303	58	1 433	242	1 191	17	20 477	13 265	5 719	2 792
With public assistance income	14 414	1 472	12 794	401	12 089	669	12 097	275	184 203	54 340	80 584	79 890
Income above poverty level	4 134	967	3 112	186	3 181	350	2 793	97	57 822	21 349	24 990	19 442
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 196	194	992	43	1 008	91	907	30	25 165	7 745	11 234	10 305
With all other income	8 652	3 355	5 175	266	5 372	915	4 390	119	95 401	53 006	30 578	20 152
Without income	1 300	150	1 121	52	1 140	77	1 040	34	17 703	5 464	7 533	7 744
Families with householder 65 years and over	21 334	12 710	8 356	634	11 159	3 825	7 126	283	297 468	249 310	36 025	19 142
With earnings	11 074	6 658	4 299	368	6 495	1 838	3 589	177	154 347	128 487	19 045	10 104
With income other than earnings	20 219	12 202	7 753	620	10 509	3 690	6 615	269	282 651	238 787	32 655	17 656
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 354	7 792	1 506	269	3 199	1 994	1 166	80	161 653	151 141	7 342	3 795
With Social Security income	17 687	10 615	6 881	501	9 253	3 238	5 884	230	248 484	212 437	27 689	13 243
Income above poverty level	15 430	10 024	5 260	456	7 444	2 968	4 390	201	232 567	202 410	23 406	11 011
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 709	3 073	2 575	167	3 391	1 118	2 227	83	82 061	68 515	10 623	4 848
With public assistance income	3 959	1 267	2 463	162	2 874	574	2 188	70	36 658	22 976	9 335	7 353
Income above poverty level	2 689	1 199	1 618	113	1 916	467	1 394	45	30 128	20 189	6 924	5 197
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 746	239	489	35	599	148	433	27	8 782	5 297	2 244	2 176
With all other income	7 966	5 208	2 694	214	3 777	1 531	2 193	71	116 077	101 199	11 852	5 641
Without income	291	126	161	52	188	46	138	—	3 289	2 597	485	264
Unrelated individuals	89 868	54 915	33 741	3 297	49 372	20 658	28 098	1 492	257 297	874 703	284 549	152 664
With earnings	56 574	37 220	18 560	2 294	27 572	12 916	14 297	950	778 917	554 017	164 409	92 488
With income other than earnings	46 098	29 699	15 988	1 378	25 418	11 315	13 913	604	750 406	575 842	132 238	65 115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 244	17 963	2 114	674	7 214	5 772	1 400	225	396 105	359 428	24 364	13 566
With Social Security income	23 395	14 089	9 128	566	14 232	5 915	8 201	280	326 781	263 392	51 929	18 434
Income above poverty level	13 677	10 061	3 520	370	6 765	3 680	3 038	149	246 238	208 634	31 363	9 962
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 271	5 451	2 759	227	4 802	2 297	2 466	117	155 472	125 855	24 881	7 705
With public assistance income	7 248	2 098	5 090	206	6 072	1 346	4 677	132	126 887	57 344	52 254	30 023
Income above poverty level	1 729	842	875	45	1 256	471	773	37	47 257	25 262	17 460	8 080
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 024	450	574	45	802	277	525	37	35 526	17 719	14 053	6 573
With all other income	12 247	7 877	4 261	372	6 470	2 831	3 561	158	190 821	145 674	36 095	16 427
Without income	5 565	2 614	2 785	291	3 794	1 174	2 530	186	68 735	33 072	24 973	15 595
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	39 359	4 427	24 115	942	24 880	1 942	22 255	678	304 031	110 881	114 567	120 114
With earnings	15 100	2 255	12 357	529	12 580	917	11 265	381	111 297	42 763	41 906	37 358
With income other than earnings	18 976	2 553	15 970	496	16 456	1 137	14 975	352	211 121	73 110	82 101	87 669
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 337	616	680	43	816	174	632	74	13 993	5 238	2 221	2 004
With Social Security income	5 855	1 168	4 618	137	4 753	522	4 162	99	36 763	18 752	12 348	9 106
With public assistance income	12 219	763	11 197	268	11 441	449	10 741	202	154 764	43 721	64 949	73 732
With all other income	4 381	794	3 494	165	3 595	346	3 176	114	38 881	15 755	15 034	13 956
Without income	2 468	513	1 841	87	1 910	202	1 638	50	32 458	13 660	11 159	11 615
Families with female householder, no husband present	18 739	1 672	16 829	575	16 796	780	15 820	420	187 507	52 654	83 182	81 783
With earnings	8 626	747	7 761	293	7 610	311	7 217	204	46 297	12 123	24 430	15 265
With income other than earnings	13 470	1 136	12 183	343	12 172	525	11 526	251	150 095	42 229	65 622	67 743
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	567	235	325	22	344	35	309	8	3 858	2 177	1 071	4 782
With Social Security income	3 017	379	2 625	110	2 533	150	2 370	76	16 150	6 168	7 021	6 366
With public assistance income	10 280	505	9 682	215	9 708	319	9 304	178	126 381	32 991	55 594	60 448
With all other income	2 676	402	2 227	81	2 238	152	2 054	49	22 502	7 085	10 305	8 261
Without income	1 300	150	1 121	52	1 140	77	1 040	34	17 703	5 464	7 533	7 744
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 247	930	2 217	78	2 545	404	2 041	44	24 304	15 142	6 316	3 974
With earnings	763	144	607	13	604	35	557	13	3 774	1 675	1 433	804
With income other than earnings	2 817	752	1 969	70	2 262	350	1 816	36	20 091	12 089	5 477	3 600
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	270	140	126	17	179	56	119	8	2 426	2 099	212	143
With Social Security income	2 257	591	1 621	45	1 809	270	1 494	27	15 917	10 077	4 283	2 732
With public assistance income	1 070	168	845	29	958	107	794	25	6 530	2 787	2 411	2 156
With all other income	601	151	443	10	500	93	410	25	3 013	1 711	902	603
Without income	291	126	161	52	188	46	138	—	3 289	2 597	485	264
Unrelated individuals	28 848	13 209	15 116	1 149	20 257	6 371	13 584	673	310 096	170 376	101 419	59 015
With earnings	9 042	5 247	3 569	483	5 393	2 774	3 002	270	84 730	52 149	23 193	13 318
With income other than earnings	16 119	6 533	9 435	449	12 136	3 417	8 624	257	180 525	103 009	57 188	37 406
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 978	1 684	269	103	920	692	216	68	28 971	25 432	2 199	1 398
With Social Security income	2 718	4 028	6 638	196	7 467	2 235	5 163	131	80 543	54 758	20 566	8 472
With public assistance income	7 112	1 256	4 151	161	4 816	875	3 904	95	79 670	32 082	34 774	21 943
With all other income	2 752	1 035	1 672	77	2 035	516	1 493	45	26 068	14 949	8 445	4 592
Without income	5 565	2 614	2 785	291	3 794	1 174	2 530	186	68 735	34 072	24 973	15 595

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	New York City, N.Y.—Con					Bronx County, N.Y.													
	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas								
	Race			Total		White	Black	Total	Race										
	Total	White	Black						Total		White	Black	Total	White	Black				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979																			
Families	665 352	215 900	294 592	238 363		298 396	145 558	91 919	98 238	159 045	46 044	63 189	77 274						
With earnings	462 424	153 017	208 779	152 239		216 316	108 756	68 444	63 349	100 873	29 517	42 121	45 497						
With income other than earnings	406 803	144 121	169 321	142 606		193 151	105 182	50 805	59 748	100 708	31 552	37 670	49 298						
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	99 134	58 998	26 037	16 172		73 662	58 286	10 497	8 131	16 158	9 140	4 468	4 237						
With Social Security income	116 340	56 047	44 453	24 945		65 342	47 492	12 186	10 439	24 167	11 610	8 048	7 778						
Income above poverty level	93 930	48 967	33 928	17 403		58 027	44 091	9 921	7 635	19 094	9 924	6 171	5 284						
Below poverty level without Social Security income	34 648	17 891	12 904	6 153		19 181	14 156	3 543	2 665	7 764	3 928	2 711	1 989						
With public assistance income	206 744	49 577	95 775	97 205		75 593	22 728	27 304	40 211	63 123	15 060	24 424	36 549						
Income above poverty level	76 865	21 455	35 869	31 847		29 797	11 416	10 545	13 147	21 457	6 009	8 507	11 312						
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32 251	8 531	14 678	14 912		11 378	3 601	4 131	5 996	9 706	2 562	3 722	5 508						
With all other income	122 381	47 386	51 805	36 726		61 515	37 095	15 314	15 411	27 320	9 604	10 523	11 399						
Without income	21 464	5 761	9 474	9 861		6 716	2 030	2 477	3 396	5 417	1 160	2 183	3 090						
Families with female householder, no husband present	276 144	59 821	148 799	106 093		103 744	31 707	44 232	43 139	76 327	16 476	34 965	37 687						
With earnings	140 531	28 762	85 638	40 513		54 715	17 719	26 805	16 120	34 066	6 850	18 812	12 755						
With income other than earnings	199 314	47 678	98 915	82 537		76 726	25 944	28 723	34 296	57 937	13 578	24 180	30 670						
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 109	9 108	7 802	2 965		11 429	7 911	2 873	1 202	3 907	1 953	1 507	708						
With Social Security income	39 004	14 078	19 115	9 681		17 427	9 897	5 193	4 061	9 010	3 226	3 717	3 295						
Income above poverty level	27 485	11 324	12 791	5 685		13 844	8 684	3 849	2 421	6 198	2 505	2 576	1 806						
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 548	3 611	4 697	2 154		4 168	2 225	1 401	960	2 398	835	1 091	753						
With public assistance income	146 271	30 119	71 941	69 240		52 568	13 310	20 451	29 044	46 155	9 829	18 729	26 687						
Income above poverty level	38 670	8 565	20 412	15 551		14 278	4 357	5 945	6 486	11 150	2 584	4 952	5 666						
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19 328	4 074	9 793	8 757		7 122	1 847	2 886	3 765	6 294	1 377	2 634	3 492						
With all other income	44 766	11 998	23 371	14 803		18 560	7 746	7 019	5 978	11 623	2 935	5 445	4 913						
Without income	13 398	2 862	6 436	6 721		4 122	945	1 641	2 292	3 582	654	1 507	2 093						
Families with householder 65 years and over	76 891	42 977	25 840	12 264		46 387	36 807	6 914	4 840	15 089	8 603	4 475	3 606						
With earnings	36 193	19 338	12 648	6 029		21 915	17 075	3 533	2 426	6 648	3 667	2 010	1 722						
With income other than earnings	71 931	40 937	23 557	11 767		44 132	35 460	6 212	4 450	14 237	8 320	4 084	3 321						
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 719	19 175	4 183	1 471		21 426	19 788	1 267	673	4 341	3 597	561	348						
With Social Security income	61 703	36 772	19 957	8 295		29 246	32 112	5 257	3 386	12 123	7 393	3 356	2 452						
Income above poverty level	53 688	33 031	16 440	6 553		36 351	30 337	4 515	2 730	10 462	6 649	2 782	1 874						
Below poverty level without Social Security income	24 856	14 516	8 271	3 199		15 014	12 074	2 172	1	5 307	3 170	1 590	991						
With public assistance income	18 203	7 321	7 581	5 478		7 050	3 976	1 899	2 6	4 254	1 690	1 564	1 790						
Income above poverty level	13 529	5 868	5 476	3 700		5 474	3 481	1 416	1 42	3 103	1 351	1 115	1 173						
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 059	2 119	1 959	1 696		1 811	971	533	634	1 200	481	451	525						
With all other income	24 770	15 013	7 842	3 240		17 494	14 621	2 127	1 458	4 858	3 101	1 256	890						
Without income	1 188	665	399	181		441	351	66	53	159	92	43	53						
Unrelated individuals	450 935	181 277	208 141	98 992		160 698	83 974	53 328	37 349	88 325	30 328	38 346	30 024						
With earnings	235 698	96 186	107 976	48 150		80 385	37 950	30 344	19 390	41 632	12 670	15 693	12 088						
With income other than earnings	247 340	115 539	103 560	43 355		96 213	59 668	25 480	17 477	49 040	20 172	19 320	14 763						
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	67 044	49 628	13 419	4 620		33 378	27 462	4 531	2 048	9 446	6 451	2 160	1 225						
With Social Security income	108 652	58 058	42 191	12 391		49 610	36 965	9 921	4 697	21 132	11 368	7 372	3 816						
Income above poverty level	69 791	40 782	24 764	6 189		36 170	28 407	6 294	2 420	13 792	8 132	4 404	1 931						
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52 634	28 858	20 402	5 063		25 769	19 669	4 940	2 040	10 834	6 131	3 711	1 646						
With public assistance income	86 354	25 213	46 115	24 365		26 623	9 689	10 786	9 929	21 205	5 814	9 540	9 090						
Income above poverty level	27 830	9 271	14 754	6 213		9 232	4 025	3 616	2 662	6 415	2 016	2 901	2 768						
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22 357	7 158	11 986	5 199		7 301	3 078	2 906	2 224	5 251	1 640	2 368	2 010						
With all other income	62 086	29 277	26 817	10 143		24 222	15 255	6 612	3 925	11 625	4 985	4 664	3 144						
Without income	39 205	11 260	19 886	11 820		10 940	3 886	4 275	4 246	8 107	2 109	3 446	3 817						
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																			
Families	221 696	54 354	100 164	102 421		74 272	20 976	27 134	39 612	62 840	14 044	24 613	36 280						
With earnings	73 675	18 316	34 615	29 733		22 521	6 147	9 303	10 315	18 014	3 646	8 068	9 175						
With income other than earnings	161 260	37 936	73 892	76 251		56 253	15 674	20 271	30 989	48 683	9 019	18 775	28 667						
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 077	2 285	1 460	1 280		1 921	1 158	433	451	934	396	272	383						
With Social Security income	22 475	7 078	10 525	7 547		7 315	3 401	2 265	2 804	5 073	1 686	1 877	2 494						
With public assistance income	129 879	28 122	59 906	65 358		45 796	11 312	16 759	27 064	41 666	9 051	15 917	25 257						
With all other income	26 187	6 469	12 767	11 020		8 834	2 428	3 559	4 229	7 090	1 370	3 152	3 741						
Without income	21 464	5 761	9 424	9 861		6 716	2 030	2 477	3 396	5 417	1 160	2 183	3 090						
Families with female householder, no husband present	150 553	30 066	74 781	71 170		51													

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	577 040	340 708	176 041	98 824	284 240	96 660	139 522	80 502	298 452	170 950	67 153	80 425
With earnings	341 791	267 632	133 684	64 735	199 203	68 552	100 714	49 944	237 809	144 440	48 198	57 554
With income other than earnings	371 724	243 696	91 590	58 380	171 290	65 089	76 826	48 751	198 735	124 439	39 819	44 513
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	176 888	150 243	18 503	9 103	44 885	28 122	12 652	5 863	107 754	91 059	7 705	7 052
With Social Security income	129 404	102 570	21 134	9 740	47 975	25 644	17 895	7 709	63 347	41 922	14 013	9 993
Income above poverty level	115 453	95 053	16 283	6 961	38 729	22 327	13 378	5 243	55 874	39 536	10 885	7 372
Below poverty level without Social Security income	36 324	29 050	5 288	2 155	13 827	8 230	4 652	1 690	15 233	9 897	4 409	2 612
With public assistance income	108 181	39 370	47 079	37 027	81 413	20 508	43 113	33 207	52 157	14 988	20 026	26 240
Income above poverty level	46 729	21 624	18 314	11 873	30 414	8 606	15 812	10 329	23 288	8 409	8 359	10 661
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17 116	6 799	7 274	5 558	13 025	3 608	6 661	4 958	8 315	2 399	3 155	4 255
With all other income	125 781	87 565	28 949	15 816	52 003	21 790	22 879	12 553	57 236	35 471	12 725	12 665
Without income	13 864	5 491	5 811	4 238	10 120	2 830	5 022	3 806	5 642	2 048	1 625	2 827
Families with female householder, no husband present	163 923	58 708	81 488	41 345	115 138	24 255	69 628	36 098	86 062	32 766	31 797	32 190
With earnings	93 652	35 242	49 820	15 424	58 598	11 143	40 177	12 613	53 541	22 909	19 496	15 803
With income other than earnings	116 070	47 741	49 673	31 737	81 203	19 664	44 646	28 106	61 718	24 772	21 296	23 562
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 615	16 946	4 699	1 321	7 931	3 822	3 481	963	14 947	11 329	2 093	1 401
With Social Security income	30 546	19 997	8 713	3 430	15 463	6 089	7 746	2 912	17 240	9 186	5 776	3 846
Income above poverty level	24 590	17 653	5 874	2 047	10 822	4 844	5 065	1 658	13 504	8 160	3 915	2 433
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 782	4 574	1 926	589	3 544	1 511	1 787	513	3 830	1 830	1 458	929
With public assistance income	70 964	20 416	35 032	26 348	59 215	12 262	32 654	23 781	34 221	8 207	14 246	18 127
Income above poverty level	20 450	7 295	10 008	5 559	15 030	3 342	8 866	4 883	11 125	3 168	4 700	5 083
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 311	2 918	4 673	3 046	7 505	1 642	4 320	2 714	4 765	1 115	2 042	2 520
With all other income	30 730	15 757	11 691	5 809	17 918	5 013	9 987	4 861	17 599	8 759	5 497	5 055
Without income	8 013	2 166	4 148	3 060	6 422	1 296	3 586	2 770	3 030	1 037	933	1 731
Families with householder 65 years and over	93 025	79 246	11 247	4 468	30 864	19 633	9 399	3 287	52 712	38 360	9 599	5 965
With earnings	45 508	38 056	6 107	2 219	14 485	8 682	4 926	1 542	30 201	23 175	4 337	3 092
With income other than earnings	87 917	75 603	9 940	4 245	28 624	18 541	8 381	3 127	49 659	36 532	8 944	5 438
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46 157	43 527	2 103	804	10 729	8 778	1 705	435	27 719	25 032	1 484	865
With Social Security income	77 887	67 943	8 204	3 231	24 724	16 596	6 901	2 268	41 613	30 568	7 794	3 915
Income above poverty level	72 105	63 867	6 860	2 625	21 615	14 992	5 692	1 772	38 273	29 350	6 374	3 153
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28 836	24 984	3 235	1 098	9 941	6 692	2 786	788	11 856	7 395	3 260	1 518
With public assistance income	12 163	8 142	2 985	1 790	6 518	2 991	2 707	1 485	8 017	3 754	2 726	2 331
Income above poverty level	9 985	7 037	2 254	1 200	4 940	2 389	2 022	964	6 155	3 169	1 909	1 651
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 204	2 178	752	546	1 895	942	731	458	2 020	839	647	748
With all other income	34 325	30 423	3 200	1 292	9 777	6 733	2 559	933	17 342	13 259	3 062	1 583
Without income	1 242	1 031	186	48	571	391	155	33	558	301	151	124
Unrelated individuals	303 836	186 079	98 749	33 215	154 420	59 913	79 860	25 509	514 036	382 501	91 776	54 669
With earnings	162 893	93 504	58 803	18 589	80 003	28 246	44 447	13 220	369 086	294 401	49 054	34 023
With income other than earnings	180 112	129 267	42 572	14 326	82 750	39 778	36 246	11 392	301 134	236 292	47 310	23 804
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75 309	66 333	7 006	2 206	22 396	16 672	4 955	1 219	186 445	172 416	7 930	5 609
With Social Security income	91 972	74 571	15 077	4 099	37 273	22 371	13 041	3 230	93 968	69 102	19 796	6 905
Income above poverty level	67 286	57 104	8 928	2 092	24 556	15 928	7 679	1 618	70 117	55 889	11 531	3 752
Below poverty level without Social Security income	47 018	38 778	7 254	1 541	18 221	11 136	6 353	1 222	38 631	27 235	9 430	2 937
With public assistance income	40 527	18 047	18 378	7 475	17 161	8 461	16 964	6 561	40 592	16 400	18 226	10 084
Income above poverty level	15 100	7 969	6 101	1 996	9 753	3 259	5 564	1 727	14 621	7 140	5 941	2 661
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11 419	5 682	4 841	1 683	7 860	2 560	4 470	1 506	10 819	4 661	4 890	2 093
With all other income	46 457	32 521	11 262	3 355	20 650	9 982	9 380	2 492	71 467	54 807	12 809	6 210
Without income	20 316	8 849	8 974	4 009	13 951	4 115	7 730	3 378	24 458	12 101	8 330	5 164
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	121 309	44 809	52 096	40 252	94 322	24 994	47 257	36 096	55 843	16 119	19 798	28 124
With earnings	43 296	16 934	18 926	11 439	31 724	8 988	16 395	9 918	20 955	6 454	6 894	9 817
With income other than earnings	83 422	29 495	36 195	29 493	66 831	16 765	33 856	26 617	38 885	10 419	14 954	19 658
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 857	3 275	949	552	2 256	1 116	757	403	2 403	1 370	291	429
With Social Security income	13 951	7 517	4 851	2 779	9 246	3 311	4 517	2 466	7 473	2 386	3 128	2 421
With public assistance income	61 452	17 746	28 765	25 154	52 999	11 902	27 301	22 878	28 869	6 579	11 667	16 179
With all other income	15 411	6 389	6 439	4 358	11 381	3 250	5 775	3 852	6 770	1 858	2 705	3 131
Without income	13 864	5 491	5 811	4 238	10 120	2 830	5 022	3 806	5 642	2 048	1 625	2 827
Families with female householder, no husband present	74 882	19 983	38 433	21 762	63 015	12 434	35 394	25 129	34 914	8 742	14 040	18 473
With earnings	17 360	3 817	10 932	4 352	14 075	2 054	9 637	3 827	9 337	2 457	4 052	4 098
With income other than earnings	59 367	16 388	29 283	22 968	50 685	10 379	27 586	20 814	27 864	6 597	11 490	14 955
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 162	550	467	128	680	171	385	99	843	518	142	57
With Social Security income	5 956	2 344	2 839	1 383	4 641	1 245	2 681	1 254	3 736	1 026	1 861	1 413
With public assistance income	50 514	13 121	25 024	20 789	44 185	8 920	23 788	18 898	23 096	5 039	9 516	13 044
With all other income	8 600	2 676	4 398	2 583	6 787	1 352	4 007	2 266	4 239	1 054	1 861	1 946
Without income	8 013	1 166	4 148	3 060	6 422	1 296	3 586	2 770	3 030	1 037	933	1 731
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 809	6 120	2 043	1 049	4 801	2 441	1 816	912	5 159	2 042	1 953	1 359
With earnings	1 247	659	459	167	747	284	381	142	929	311	370	267
With income other than earnings	7 209	4 355	1 739	982	4 080	1 990	1 571	863	4 436	1 690	1 729	1 202
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	849	754	57	42	273	217	41	22	269	187	21	17
With Social Security income	5 782	4 076	1 344	606	3 109	1 604	1 209	514	3 340	1 218	1 420	762
With public assistance income	2 178	1 105	731	590	1 578	602	685	521	1 862	585	617	680
With all other income	991	657	232	134	601	294	210	134	656	257	270	187
Without income	1 242	1 031	186	48	571	391	155	33	558	301	151	124
Unrelated individuals	89 978	5 519	35 888	14 471	58 404	19 746	31 357	12 086	114			

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New York County, N.Y.—Con				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	152 504	45 339	59 401	64 362	505 178	373 038	85 778	65 850	62 483	24 750	29 268	15 068
With earnings	168 790	33 551	41 097	43 923	431 486	315 775	73 611	57 827	48 086	18 862	22 469	12 092
With income other than earnings	93 356	29 371	36 147	36 221	340 725	271 555	44 856	32 358	37 048	16 047	16 798	7 551
With interest dividend or net rental income	24 009	12 513	5 300	4 151	230 689	199 758	15 810	13 703	12 523	8 122	3 260	1 800
With Social Security income	30 397	11 172	13 099	7 846	130 370	112 045	14 351	6 271	12 625	6 807	5 104	1 492
Income above poverty level	24 426	9 891	10 112	5 631	123 303	107 411	12 358	5 808	10 624	6 053	4 027	1 137
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 247	3 388	4 219	2 183	28 609	25 107	2 992	1 175	3 495	2 113	1 269	267
With public assistance income	44 660	9 957	19 126	23 303	44 730	24 394	14 700	10 540	13 794	3 594	8 063	3 649
Income above poverty level	18 377	4 734	7 930	8 616	28 486	17 538	7 845	5 633	5 994	1 896	3 281	1 386
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 212	1 681	3 017	3 858	6 410	3 510	2 091	1 525	2 025	609	1 119	476
With all other income	27 900	9 236	11 363	9 996	126 317	101 917	18 058	11 534	13 715	6 055	6 427	2 606
Without income	4 439	1 235	1 547	2 551	5 536	3 477	1 210	1 073	1 401	523	641	371
Families with female householder, no husband present	60 854	13 243	29 031	27 272	90 472	52 315	29 339	15 315	20 978	5 041	13 410	4 539
With earnings	33 395	7 339	17 076	12 511	67 533	40 498	21 665	10 286	12 748	2 906	8 494	2 430
With income other than earnings	43 680	9 995	19 943	20 208	64 734	42 267	17 655	9 810	14 555	3 829	8 997	3 175
With interest dividend or net rental income	4 806	2 074	1 754	920	26 901	22 425	3 388	1 907	2 172	1 086	956	269
With Social Security income	10 402	3 053	5 432	2 973	26 697	21 100	4 871	1 704	3 723	1 452	2 078	475
Income above poverty level	7 309	2 486	3 636	1 870	24 149	19 770	3 766	1 354	2 814	1 247	1 420	325
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 677	806	1 419	772	4 927	3 942	864	277	804	384	376	90
With public assistance income	30 440	5 939	13 694	16 178	23 174	10 487	9 741	5 873	9 211	1 784	6 060	2 32
Income above poverty level	9 314	1 930	4 483	4 364	10 618	5 585	3 971	2 140	2 841	605	1 901	583
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 249	815	1 970	2 259	3 510	1 589	1 480	874	1 112	209	753	237
With all other income	10 494	2 633	5 047	4 132	24 344	17 164	5 849	3 116	4 219	1 234	2 595	845
Without income	2 529	678	887	1 588	2 273	1 116	789	605	795	229	434	227
Families with householder 65 years and over	21 777	8 903	9 063	4 568	93 812	83 844	7 909	3 586	8 404	5 229	2 790	651
With earnings	10 641	4 494	4 026	2 344	51 036	44 603	4 846	2 180	3 973	2 131	1 612	396
With income other than earnings	20 520	8 528	8 466	4 306	89 831	80 716	7 230	3 250	7 832	4 960	2 171	581
With interest dividend or net rental income	5 947	3 802	1 353	485	59 744	56 345	2 378	1 337	3 317	2 647	544	191
With Social Security income	17 271	7 286	7 388	3 061	79 816	72 263	6 167	2 488	6 949	4 472	2 232	451
Income above poverty level	14 752	6 719	6 012	2 436	76 449	69 782	5 429	2 314	6 268	4 159	1 894	440
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 784	2 668	3 117	1 260	23 254	21 062	1 873	807	2 605	1 795	756	143
With public assistance income	5 850	1 896	2 643	1 963	8 455	6 232	1 640	1 039	1 500	705	635	219
Income above poverty level	4 759	1 488	1 861	1 378	7 406	5 686	1 265	848	1 155	601	441	173
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	474	627	651	1 583	1 151	312	263	401	220	150	56
With all other income	6 608	2 929	2 830	1 216	41 239	37 390	3 336	1 189	3 195	1 960	1 166	178
Without income	288	67	151	80	898	764	82	29	162	107	50	15
Unrelated individuals	172 583	73 797	74 022	33 738	249 965	197 329	37 596	25 955	31 903	15 305	14 274	4 403
With earnings	96 280	47 307	35 014	17 938	150 018	113 838	24 496	19 542	15 869	6 478	7 992	2 757
With income other than earnings	95 148	43 282	40 544	15 432	154 912	134 333	15 296	8 770	18 242	10 815	6 625	1 591
With interest dividend or net rental income	28 967	21 664	5 061	1 842	91 300	84 078	4 232	3 472	5 452	4 229	1 093	322
With Social Security income	31 877	16 645	18 358	4 773	82 056	74 261	6 575	2 501	10 394	7 012	3 119	518
Income above poverty level	23 841	11 286	10 651	2 401	65 413	60 371	4 266	1 537	6 911	4 941	1 834	197
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18 092	7 678	8 887	2 031	39 558	35 982	2 991	1 047	5 007	3 601	1 281	122
With public assistance income	30 162	8 312	16 765	8 049	16 769	11 510	4 277	2 257	5 222	2 383	2 485	571
Income above poverty level	9 611	2 890	5 449	1 993	7 153	5 252	1 564	657	1 786	990	691	100
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 618	2 075	4 490	1 577	5 063	3 615	1 498	483	1 399	789	523	81
With all other income	24 356	11 257	10 591	3 933	43 296	37 269	4 930	2 734	4 858	2 709	1 940	528
Without income	14 377	4 002	7 300	4 059	11 440	7 009	3 097	2 091	2 432	882	1 230	538
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	47 073	10 563	18 726	25 011	46 210	24 632	13 973	11 329	15 426	4 268	8 342	4 524
With earnings	16 646	3 801	6 265	8 429	21 723	11 286	6 128	5 452	6 423	1 667	3 374	2 034
With income other than earnings	33 607	7 105	14 219	17 604	28 467	14 926	9 520	6 945	10 684	2 812	6 135	2 965
With interest dividend or net rental income	1 219	445	221	345	4 345	3 005	532	530	631	310	203	131
With Social Security income	5 971	1 281	2 987	2 215	7 067	4 634	1 993	863	2 001	754	1 077	355
With public assistance income	26 283	5 223	11 196	14 667	16 244	6 856	6 855	4 907	7 800	1 698	4 782	2 263
With all other income	5 508	1 176	2 476	2 708	6 895	3 935	2 114	1 752	2 134	610	1 173	635
Without income	4 439	1 235	1 547	2 551	5 536	3 477	1 210	1 072	1 401	523	641	371
Families with female householder, no husband present	30 347	6 056	13 392	16 479	22 368	9 675	9 513	6 137	9 518	1 942	6 109	2 536
With earnings	7 556	1 382	3 700	3 458	7 409	3 029	3 308	1 845	2 763	414	1 938	647
With income other than earnings	24 799	4 754	11 031	13 364	16 825	7 330	7 249	4 672	7 620	1 521	4 927	2 069
With interest dividend or net rental income	366	126	92	113	1 106	785	233	172	165	46	103	16
With Social Security income	3 093	567	1 796	1 103	2 548	1 300	1 105	350	909	205	658	150
With public assistance income	21 126	4 009	9 211	11 814	12 556	4 912	5 770	3 133	6 370	1 179	4 159	1 738
With all other income	3 577	670	1 742	1 676	3 421	1 771	1 267	936	1 171	248	725	377
Without income	2 529	678	887	1 588	2 273	1 116	789	605	795	229	434	227
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 820	970	1 903	1 124	5 259	3 844	1 080	377	1 104	497	519	81
With earnings	696	146	332	222	815	479	311	89	228	42	161	17
With income other than earnings	3 194	823	1 679	1 011	4 153	2 959	930	341	908	390	442	66
With interest dividend or net rental income	101	52	21	113	836	664	87	47	144	91	35	20
With Social Security income	2 519	567	1 376	625	3 367	2 481	738	174	681	313	338	11
With public assistance income	1 591	408	782	585	1 049	546	375	191	345	104	194	46
With all other income	477	128	246	145	711	455	234	67	164	78	86	7
Without income	288	67	151	80	898	764	82	29	162	107	50	15
Unrelated individuals	65 632	23 072	31 205	15 497	49 746	35 194	10 686	6 927	10 986	4 796	5 295	1 752
With earnings	17 152	8 727	5 834	3 184	12 870	8 720	2 747	2 331	2 190	834	1 171	274
With income other than earnings	38 520	13 195	19 212	8 751	28 987	22 298	5 327	2 951	6 923	3 400	3 123	912
With interest dividend or net rental income	3 964	3 024	569	255	5 675	5 181	273	269	575	468	105	49
With Social Security income	15 016	7 359	7 107	2 372	16 643	13 890	2 309	964	3 481	2 071	1 285	321
With public assistance income	20 551	5 422	11 316	6 056	9 616	6 258	2 713	1 600	3 436	1 393	1 794	471
With all other income	5 253	1 812	2 606	1 223	4 713	3 547	919	617	1 081	536	494	193
Without income	14 377	4 002	7 300	4 059	11 440	7 009	3 097	2 091	2 432	882	1 230	538

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.							
	Race				In poverty areas				Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	91 433	82 672	5 889	4 457	7 080	3 107	3 212	1 159	79 080	27 738	44 372	15 005				
With earnings	80 517	73 277	4 664	3 814	5 472	2 535	2 378	783	57 912	21 834	31 637	10 262				
With income other than earnings	60 944	55 019	3 246	2 565	4 401	2 062	1 888	785	52 331	18 836	28 961	9 545				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 177	40 263	926	1 147	1 559	1 101	353	121	15 108	9 356	4 764	2 108				
With Social Security income	18 645	17 683	725	561	1 176	814	307	120	15 222	7 339	7 196	1 618				
Income above poverty level	17 688	16 869	614	522	1 057	774	240	108	12 339	6 521	5 415	1 012				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 949	3 757	140	127	315	232	53	61	3 837	1 939	1 793	253				
With public assistance income	6 245	4 269	1 515	875	1 754	458	1 049	477	23 898	4 598	15 571	5 490				
Income above poverty level	3 842	3 041	612	447	623	210	339	184	9 766	2 308	6 740	1 654				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	914	595	248	189	283	71	159	112	3 277	731	2 254	571				
With all other income	22 081	20 501	1 159	775	1 443	701	613	172	18 142	7 354	9 424	3 158				
Without income	700	614	36	81	37	13	31	43	2 066	588	1 156	616				
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 794	9 665	2 647	1 078	2 847	804	1 765	497	31 685	5 901	23 050	5 275				
With earnings	9 052	7 073	1 715	641	1 724	524	1 079	204	17 509	3 310	13 386	1 735				
With income other than earnings	9 616	7 550	1 744	703	1 939	612	1 150	358	24 339	4 779	17 344	4 194				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 790	3 483	257	110	293	173	104	25	2 994	1 402	1 496	182				
With Social Security income	3 831	3 492	324	70	406	258	142	26	4 951	1 590	3 032	476				
Income above poverty level	3 504	3 237	252	70	342	242	94	26	3 357	1 346	1 940	110				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	770	694	70	37	105	75	24	26	978	372	581	49				
With public assistance income	3 276	1 920	1 114	498	1 250	305	804	273	17 122	2 599	12 679	3 571				
Income above poverty level	1 351	944	366	174	335	104	210	55	4 697	712	3 826	389				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	457	276	153	100	168	31	116	5	1 720	313	1 527	166				
With all other income	4 168	3 580	522	194	512	183	297	52	6 015	1 300	4 304	755				
Without income	265	200	22	56	70	5	22	43	1 251	260	804	381				
Families with householder 65 years and over	11 532	11 053	356	283	757	609	113	52	8 945	5 234	3 488	531				
With earnings	5 685	5 378	222	187	446	364	74	25	4 687	2 637	1 896	338				
With income other than earnings	10 912	10 475	329	271	718	588	95	52	8 308	4 892	3 205	513				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 607	6 449	110	114	385	351	20	12	3 427	2 617	732	161				
With Social Security income	9 922	9 551	267	223	636	525	80	43	7 180	4 258	2 782	339				
Income above poverty level	9 389	9 074	228	39	591	512	60	31	6 435	3 955	2 382	278				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 101	3 000	83	56	219	191	22	17	2 668	1 545	1 082	67				
With public assistance income	973	872	85	96	81	39	32	21	1 703	728	927	250				
Income above poverty level	908	816	80	76	72	39	27	12	1 321	608	703	141				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	164	158	25	25	8	2	—	6	544	232	306	29				
With all other income	5 677	5 504	127	119	332	290	31	23	2 774	1 782	921	174				
Without income	150	150	—	10	8	8	—	—	166	100	66	—				
Unrelated individuals	28 762	24 820	3 100	1 476	3 704	1 932	1 639	319	43 646	14 703	26 357	4 185				
With earnings	16 535	14 224	1 712	944	1 914	985	826	147	22 291	6 603	14 161	2 168				
With income other than earnings	18 035	16 082	1 580	738	2 160	1 292	825	177	24 026	10 106	13 013	1 655				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 675	9 139	365	231	788	612	150	12	6 010	4 400	1 400	301				
With Social Security income	9 175	8 493	560	232	976	662	301	54	12 286	6 278	5 769	597				
Income above poverty level	7 252	6 863	344	161	691	495	196	42	6 774	4 034	2 672	291				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 496	4 191	266	140	480	310	170	42	4 907	2 736	2 133	209				
With public assistance income	2 376	1 698	587	278	604	243	361	94	6 721	1 358	4 999	653				
Income above poverty level	1 151	876	238	104	265	116	149	25	1 848	544	1 199	238				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	924	683	218	90	229	94	135	25	1 332	402	831	213				
With all other income	5 379	4 822	473	203	597	344	242	46	5 859	2 445	3 217	327				
Without income	1 581	1 227	297	85	338	152	180	28	3 522	884	2 217	587				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Families	6 397	4 325	1 566	797	2 035	485	1 226	510	23 677	4 814	15 699	6 012				
With earnings	2 802	1 892	655	335	868	214	513	177	7 866	1 777	5 279	1 717				
With income other than earnings	4 094	2 596	1 161	584	1 455	335	907	396	18 182	3 375	12 399	4 524				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	467	430	16	42	37	24	7	18	745	337	35	119				
With Social Security income	957	814	111	39	119	40	67	12	2 883	818	1 781	606				
With public assistance income	2 403	1 228	903	428	1 131	248	710	293	14 132	2 720	9 831	3 836				
With all other income	971	693	217	126	287	63	191	84	3 553	702	2 429	784				
Without income	700	614	36	81	87	13	31	43	2 066	588	1 156	616				
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 349	1 911	1 131	511	1 383	270	906	340	17 369	2 641	12 505	4 142				
With earnings	1 047	556	389	170	446	67	321	82	4 533	571	3 618	685				
With income other than earnings	2 532	1 418	897	389	1 070	232	702	264	14 632	2 192	10 541	3 505				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	81	63	9	19	10	10	—	10	328	89	226	58				
With Social Security income	327	255	72	—	64	16	48	—	1 600	344	1 092	366				
With public assistance income	1 925	976	748	324	915	201	594	218	12 425	1 887	8 853	3 182				
With all other income	487	315	131	61	155	24	115	36	2 355	271	1 806	435				
Without income	265	200	22	56	70	5	22	43	1 251	260	804	381				
Families with householder 65 years and over	723	660	44	53	62	—	25	21	1 251	523	655	135				
With earnings	77	77	—	11	—	—	—	—	274	59	174	30				
With income other than earnings	558	493	44	43	—	—	—	—	999	411	521	129				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	72	47	11				
With Social Security income	533	477	39	34	45	13	20	12	745	303	400	61				
With public assistance income	65	56	5	20	9	—	5	9	382	120	224	109				
With all other income	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	46	73	12				
Without income	150	150	—	10	8	8	—	—	166	100	66	—				
Unrelated individuals	6 052	4 733	1 057	453	1 181	536	615	134	17 165	4 815	11 191	1 799				
With earnings	1 347	1 054	194	125	217	102	115	18	3 625	864	2 476	490				
With income other than earnings	3 547	2 803	616	255	681	313	344	93	10 941	3 372	7 057	828				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	689	598	56	21	97	42	28	5	780	662	322	45				
With Social Security income	1 921	1 640	216	71	285	167	105	12	5 512	2 244	3 022	306				
With public assistance income	1 225	822	349	174	339	127	212	69	4 871	814	3 860	415				
With all other income	614	509	114	37	124	45	67	11	1 526	479	276	105				
Without income	1 581	1 227	297	85	338	152	180	28	3 522	884	2 217	587				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Newark city, N.J.—Con				Norfolk city, Va							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Spanish origin ¹				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	57 059	12 453	39 156	11 055	61 506	38 207	21 440	1 037	23 444	5 775	17 219	290
With earnings	39 127	8 802	27 189	6 855	52 364	33 671	16 964	933	18 467	4 979	13 071	231
With income other than earnings	38 680	8 807	26 226	7 392	37 640	24 080	12 738	501	14 217	3 119	10 924	148
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 124	3 361	4 137	1 324	19 708	16 731	2 472	236	3 719	1 709	1 935	12
With Social Security income	10 248	3 256	6 462	1 120	12 904	7 833	4 943	108	5 516	999	4 467	35
Income above poverty level	7 769	2 713	4 766	615	11 328	7 499	3 709	90	4 257	911	3 299	29
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 604	896	1 608	187	2 655	1 272	1 351	14	1 473	176	1 271	9
With public assistance income	21 002	3 228	15 374	4 758	7 658	1 718	5 806	80	5 875	541	3 279	73
Income above poverty level	7 942	1 295	6 059	1 260	3 550	1 155	2 285	28	2 319	278	1 997	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 868	484	2 120	482	787	203	574	—	605	52	549	—
With all other income	12 586	3 130	8 450	2 116	16 571	11 409	4 818	229	5 461	1 529	3 884	47
Without income	1 733	314	1 122	485	984	467	459	47	530	103	416	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	27 006	3 622	21 016	4 461	14 608	5 249	9 116	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	125
With earnings	14 226	1 694	11 914	1 265	10 216	4 019	6 015	171	6 081	752	5 254	75
With income other than earnings	20 970	2 979	16 032	3 673	10 250	3 650	6 514	142	6 733	770	5 930	77
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 939	527	1 342	118	2 229	1 602	604	26	771	218	543	7
With Social Security income	3 746	817	2 724	391	3 742	1 558	2 167	27	2 288	258	2 018	19
Income above poverty level	2 323	570	1 693	82	2 840	1 411	1 415	21	1 511	199	1 303	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	674	135	514	41	861	286	566	—	597	58	530	—
With public assistance income	15 578	2 056	11 871	3 227	5 185	881	4 272	54	4 347	336	3 966	47
Income above poverty level	4 006	417	3 462	299	1 631	426	1 191	7	1 232	112	1 106	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 690	197	1 428	135	540	118	418	—	430	23	403	—
With all other income	4 944	677	3 922	595	3 695	1 766	1 893	55	1 934	318	1 613	11
Without income	1 095	149	784	277	731	338	351	47	390	79	308	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 539	2 219	3 165	326	8 402	5 715	2 648	46	3 206	670	2 507	18
With earnings	2 746	1 005	1 646	191	4 703	3 175	1 509	30	1 755	341	1 399	9
With income other than earnings	5 177	2 106	2 922	320	8 037	5 541	2 468	46	2 980	630	2 332	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 661	1 027	593	110	4 394	3 898	490	28	831	380	451	—
With Social Security income	4 507	1 835	2 558	225	7 008	4 751	2 229	28	2 665	541	2 106	9
Income above poverty level	3 890	1 643	2 166	169	6 438	4 583	1 827	21	2 250	513	1 719	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 767	725	1 001	62	1 812	945	843	9	945	110	817	9
With public assistance income	1 287	366	877	155	926	322	600	—	653	63	586	—
Income above poverty level	943	269	664	62	737	293	440	—	479	44	431	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	423	111	306	—	278	73	151	—	157	6	147	—
With all other income	1 596	71	830	83	3 892	2 944	938	14	1 193	321	872	9
Without income	95	29	66	—	61	36	25	—	33	8	25	—
Unrelated individuals	33 566	8 190	23 368	3 135	37 242	24 613	11 796	643	16 141	6 088	9 732	281
With earnings	16 379	3 330	11 945	1 633	25 659	17 742	7 276	536	10 358	4 545	5 578	224
With income other than earnings	18 608	5 833	12 014	1 320	17 756	12 309	5 195	163	7 330	2 557	4 678	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 345	2 065	1 150	197	8 403	7 591	678	86	1 924	1 343	536	43
With Social Security income	9 244	3 610	5 444	406	8 567	5 541	2 981	34	3 960	1 167	2 767	20
Income above poverty level	4 600	2 082	2 486	182	5 468	4 361	1 084	12	1 801	810	987	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 462	1 439	2 005	12	2 762	2 065	685	7	1 127	496	627	7
With public assistance income	6 046	1 016	4 687	606	2 371	790	1 480	28	1 630	215	1 387	9
Income above poverty level	1 587	388	1 101	231	646	364	268	5	355	92	257	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 180	322	765	206	527	153	166	5	204	44	160	5
With all other income	4 453	1 359	2 908	272	6 056	4 433	1 534	43	2 319	975	1 315	25
Without income	2 964	567	2 064	466	1 947	915	920	41	1 164	335	788	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	20 987	3 379	14 800	5 258	10 305	3 250	6 754	192	7 082	881	6 109	88
Families	6 655	1 041	4 964	1 372	5 867	2 065	3 588	117	3 801	549	3 179	44
With earnings	16 466	2 584	11 710	4 103	6 420	1 462	4 872	76	4 963	411	4 532	51
With income other than earnings	560	184	334	105	701	438	224	18	276	65	205	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 479	543	1 696	505	1 576	334	1 234	18	1 259	88	1 168	6
With Social Security income	13 060	1 933	9 315	3 498	4 108	563	3 521	52	3 556	263	3 282	45
Income above poverty level	3 135	495	2 276	699	1 569	468	1 073	—	1 065	104	958	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 733	314	1 122	485	984	467	459	47	530	103	416	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	13 772	2 136	11 778	3 706	6 660	1 610	4 899	144	4 990	471	4 473	78
With earnings	4 109	420	3 394	572	3 196	794	2 301	70	2 318	206	2 077	34
With income other than earnings	13 542	1 840	9 969	3 220	4 679	846	3 791	59	3 847	297	3 536	46
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	304	65	226	58	238	133	99	6	118	25	93	—
With Social Security income	1 423	247	1 031	109	902	147	752	6	777	59	715	6
With public assistance income	11 572	1 639	8 409	2 926	3 554	455	3 081	47	3 115	224	2 880	40
Income above poverty level	2 167	277	1 688	409	1 008	268	722	—	697	56	638	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 095	149	784	277	731	338	351	47	390	79	308	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	989	304	630	114	745	236	505	7	530	36	490	—
With earnings	227	35	160	30	216	69	143	—	154	12	138	—
With income other than earnings	814	263	502	108	648	194	454	7	467	28	439	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	98	51	47	11	59	51	18	7	18	18	18	—
With Social Security income	617	192	392	56	570	168	402	7	415	28	387	—
With public assistance income	339	97	213	93	189	29	160	—	174	19	155	—
Income above poverty level	94	26	65	12	122	37	85	—	81	8	81	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	27	29	66	—	61	36	25	—	13	8	25	—
Unrelated individuals	14 589	3 174	10 415	1 471	11 304	5 705	5 329	204	6 810	2 008	4 677	104
With earnings	2 941	493	2 158	414	5 028	1 124	1 787	111	2 667	1 172	1 446	61
With income other than earnings	9 411	2 287	7 680	688	5 511	2 453	3 028	65	3 700	819	2 846	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	448	300	112	45	1 632	897	135	13	431	304	131	8
With Social Security income	4 644	1 528	2 958	224	3 099	1 180	1 897	22	2 159	351	1 780	12
With public assistance income	4 459	628	3 588	375	1 675	426	1 212	23	1 275	123	1 130	4
Income above poverty level	1 273	104	989	87	922	495	477	11	633	192	441	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 964	567	2 064	466	1 947	915	920	41	1 164	315	788	30

Percent of population may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	80 624	30 847	39 137	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	3 376	109 852	90 390	14 584	2 561
With earnings	64 468	24 967	30 268	6 095	20 900	2 985	14 527	2 805	97 869	80 949	11 559	2 277
With income other than earnings	53 409	23 669	23 170	3 811	18 959	2 910	13 598	1 737	62 820	53 357	7 309	1 113
With interest dividend or net rental income	26 819	18 369	4 724	1 522	4 131	1 417	1 802	533	38 079	35 666	1 511	469
With Social Security income	18 142	9 633	6 878	1 154	6 638	1 484	4 482	557	21 012	17 816	2 616	308
Income above poverty level	16 551	7 306	5 830	1 012	5 614	1 370	3 692	461	18 911	16 462	1 975	236
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 163	1 942	1 912	362	1 967	472	1 358	192	5 471	4 649	656	95
With public assistance income	15 489	2 558	11 241	1 286	9 381	846	7 551	730	7 826	4 449	2 982	298
Income above poverty level	8 853	1 991	5 896	816	4 590	575	3 492	430	4 527	2 949	1 370	155
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 747	411	2 098	253	1 674	166	1 360	127	938	559	310	28
With all other income	20 051	8 497	9 355	1 536	7 012	1 173	4 867	700	23 938	20 071	7 945	488
Without income	1 254	288	766	130	710	65	535	84	750	470	180	64
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	773	16 635	10 559	5 204	410
With earnings	15 570	3 422	10 752	1 107	6 684	599	5 517	504	13 828	8 992	4 143	324
With income other than earnings	15 850	3 424	11 053	1 097	8 500	763	7 124	547	10 705	7 229	2 974	283
With interest dividend or net rental income	3 288	1 860	1 036	181	808	252	448	85	3 009	2 604	288	61
With Social Security income	4 074	1 423	2 233	373	1 942	339	1 458	177	3 444	2 537	745	84
Income above poverty level	3 374	1 327	1 706	288	1 456	297	1 047	127	2 836	2 228	475	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income	902	260	540	136	495	87	308	48	796	611	164	4
With public assistance income	9 653	1 035	7 844	751	6 115	428	5 289	406	3 868	1 711	1 990	166
Income above poverty level	4 229	586	3 255	386	2 170	194	1 785	189	1 530	825	656	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 750	175	1 457	168	987	63	859	75	421	190	199	16
With all other income	5 185	1 388	3 383	309	2 247	199	1 869	126	4 988	3 988	806	103
Without income	636	95	465	50	413	17	333	42	235	85	118	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	12 728	7 818	3 791	620	4 059	1 094	2 469	323	14 922	12 906	1 660	159
With earnings	6 061	3 472	1 864	285	1 840	417	1 150	119	7 959	6 530	950	84
With income other than earnings	12 352	7 655	3 615	590	3 911	1 062	2 363	306	14 489	12 563	1 580	159
With interest dividend or net rental income	7 071	5 744	760	246	1 198	567	424	89	8 053	7 614	334	57
With Social Security income	10 674	6 876	3 017	539	3 355	991	2 012	280	13 249	11 555	1 393	148
Income above poverty level	10 147	6 690	2 783	499	3 063	930	1 856	252	12 112	10 784	1 052	134
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 044	1 668	1 200	220	1 285	360	833	134	4 383	3 846	418	82
With public assistance income	2 276	798	1 215	189	1 156	230	796	111	1 785	1 297	448	27
Income above poverty level	1 991	764	1 035	169	989	230	660	107	1 418	1 082	305	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	561	145	355	71	334	53	255	46	324	245	67	5
With all other income	5 819	3 781	1 686	222	1 716	478	1 020	102	5 799	5 008	662	42
Without income	90	56	34	-	45	11	34	-	45	38	-	-
Unrelated individuals	62 082	45 448	29 557	4 901	28 275	9 249	16 494	1 926	60 768	51 508	6 811	1 037
With earnings	52 994	29 925	17 952	3 552	14 603	4 718	8 229	1 297	42 418	36 028	4 575	821
With income other than earnings	45 964	28 858	13 806	1 937	16 005	5 929	8 921	787	31 544	27 551	3 077	272
With interest dividend or net rental income	23 150	19 008	2 392	662	4 100	2 718	999	170	16 716	15 786	547	98
With Social Security income	18 889	12 428	5 537	672	7 533	3 214	3 962	342	16 850	14 718	1 692	120
Income above poverty level	15 856	10 781	4 357	496	6 053	2 658	3 115	269	11 605	10 491	809	80
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 850	5 663	3 654	415	4 758	1 856	2 691	223	6 324	5 619	526	57
With public assistance income	10 120	3 797	5 688	519	6 020	1 583	4 097	238	3 455	2 403	864	69
Income above poverty level	7 345	3 021	3 880	357	4 190	1 241	2 735	146	1 016	734	193	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 487	2 100	3 038	278	3 278	936	2 166	121	563	436	63	28
With all other income	13 830	8 300	4 660	631	5 149	1 884	2 890	274	8 589	7 352	940	68
Without income	4 006	1 391	2 098	356	1 934	390	1 357	151	1 900	1 401	325	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12 882	1 890	9 166	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	821	10 192	5 997	3 370	471
Families	5 392	958	3 509	741	3 066	303	2 192	501	6 162	3 602	2 069	272
With income other than earnings	9 029	1 147	6 830	638	4 087	427	4 988	411	5 952	3 248	2 195	235
With interest dividend or net rental income	654	251	254	52	265	45	138	29	682	58	50	23
With Social Security income	1 591	327	1 065	142	724	114	790	96	2 097	1 354	641	72
With public assistance income	5 636	567	5 345	470	4 793	271	4 059	300	3 299	1 500	1 612	143
With all other income	1 840	240	1 375	110	1 109	62	879	46	1 472	937	426	92
Without income	1 254	288	766	130	710	65	535	84	750	470	180	64
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	550	5 543	311	4 858	355	4 648	2 099	2 277	168
With earnings	2 871	309	2 299	270	1 623	91	1 413	134	2 683	1 272	1 346	82
With income other than earnings	6 571	635	5 471	419	4 591	266	4 075	251	3 164	1 419	1 583	125
With interest dividend or net rental income	244	77	131	21	105	7	84	16	135	102	24	-
With Social Security income	700	96	527	85	486	42	411	50	608	369	270	40
With public assistance income	5 424	449	4 589	345	3 945	234	3 504	217	2 338	886	1 334	107
With all other income	1 070	128	874	50	633	13	589	13	748	508	208	40
Without income	636	95	465	50	413	17	333	42	235	85	118	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	863	274	406	1	463	72	276	38	1 368	930	391	14
With earnings	141	31	87	14	76	-	53	10	334	182	138	5
With income other than earnings	726	207	346	51	394	61	228	32	1 284	849	375	14
With interest dividend or net rental income	114	42	31	-	57	11	17	-	102	96	4	-
With Social Security income	527	186	234	40	292	61	156	28	1 137	771	341	14
With public assistance income	285	34	180	20	167	-	136	4	367	215	143	9
With all other income	186	44	102	-	93	11	42	-	201	102	88	9
Without income	90	56	34	-	45	11	34	-	45	38	-	-
Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 049	1 392	8 308	2 214	5 359	552	13 410	10 371	2 441	279
With earnings	7 862	4 150	2 850	727	2 917	954	1 663	264	4 938	3 872	844	130
With income other than earnings	8 128	3 973	3 691	496	4 216	1 203	2 719	214	7 694	6 077	1 455	84
With interest dividend or net rental income	1 903	522	172	77	525	363	112	71	1 205	1 089	69	7
With Social Security income	3 033	1 047	1 180	176	1 480	556	847	73	5 245	4 227	884	40
With public assistance income	2 775	776	1 808	162	1 830	342	1 362	92	2 419	1 662	671	41
With all other income	2 047	872	1 042	151	1 092	217	774	74	1 203	911	205	20
Without income	4 106	1 491	2 098	356	1 934	390	1 257	151	1 900	1 401	325	65

Percent of Spanish origin only for Oakland city.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con				Omaha city, Nebr							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	16 860	8 322	7 309	748	79 407	68 720	9 120	1 549	11 107	5 335	5 297	472
With earnings	13 288	6 394	5 863	607	70 086	61 260	7 423	1 430	8 516	4 228	3 927	394
With income other than earnings	7 841	5 032	4 305	362	54 229	48 041	5 332	790	7 139	3 565	3 311	219
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 698	1 899	682	104	37 118	35 783	992	295	2 171	1 685	456	50
With Social Security income	4 556	2 614	1 771	106	17 806	15 967	1 628	174	3 018	1 745	1 205	39
Income above poverty level	3 548	2 150	1 259	71	16 789	15 310	1 316	150	2 559	1 561	952	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 478	961	465	32	4 589	4 142	386	45	1 051	695	329	19
With public assistance income	3 687	1 403	2 082	175	6 183	3 360	2 575	174	2 698	713	1 813	95
Income above poverty level	1 620	669	862	85	3 244	2 195	954	57	939	345	561	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	474	211	205	28	733	425	280	20	304	122	175	3
With all other income	3 697	1 965	1 544	122	18 657	16 473	1 871	326	2 494	1 397	999	72
Without income	200	57	92	44	305	130	153	18	140	5	125	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 104	1 628	3 186	201	13 923	9 293	4 273	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	131
With earnings	3 635	1 060	2 375	141	10 966	7 705	2 999	249	2 664	791	1 784	66
With income other than earnings	3 532	1 299	2 061	152	10 400	7 153	3 002	217	3 090	949	2 017	85
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	459	243	195	10	3 567	3 331	213	30	350	223	122	5
With Social Security income	1 177	609	515	42	3 572	2 849	640	40	892	382	475	3
Income above poverty level	838	487	306	14	3 167	2 653	461	40	671	308	343	3
Below poverty level without Social Security income	336	214	118	4	713	578	101	23	199	111	81	3
With public assistance income	2 233	664	1 457	131	3 992	1 700	2 135	121	2 076	435	1 522	66
Income above poverty level	701	231	430	49	1 362	706	612	20	495	122	353	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	236	95	119	16	486	242	220	20	203	66	130	3
With all other income	1 024	496	496	38	4 090	3 294	716	72	715	304	391	14
Without income	105	16	71	13	165	45	110	18	108	5	93	10
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 217	1 432	1 199	72	11 865	11 002	794	84	1 843	1 150	671	3
With earnings	1 555	842	670	49	6 018	5 500	480	51	886	477	399	2
With income other than earnings	3 110	1 896	1 138	72	11 571	10 752	758	81	1 790	1 125	643	36
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	922	690	222	30	7 501	7 338	163	19	675	541	134	10
With Social Security income	2 811	1 759	987	72	10 773	10 018	694	71	1 703	1 085	596	26
Income above poverty level	2 267	1 496	711	58	10 279	9 651	589	64	1 525	1 006	509	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 121	817	275	23	3 652	3 394	228	38	765	553	202	19
With public assistance income	750	363	363	14	879	692	163	18	267	113	142	10
Income above poverty level	526	252	254	5	816	647	157	11	227	91	136	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	132	67	53	5	187	138	37	11	84	51	33	3
With all other income	1 119	684	412	14	5 266	4 933	316	18	732	461	264	7
Without income	7	—	—	—	36	25	11	—	16	5	11	—
Unrelated individuals	13 642	8 890	3 995	417	49 955	44 313	4 614	995	12 578	9 142	3 052	317
With earnings	7 884	5 105	2 311	298	34 279	30 538	2 916	780	7 300	5 367	1 619	251
With income other than earnings	7 892	5 378	2 171	98	28 959	26 290	2 265	381	7 431	5 538	1 755	114
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 154	1 779	294	15	16 624	16 041	387	124	2 588	2 308	237	13
With Social Security income	4 897	3 383	1 325	69	14 777	13 544	1 304	163	4 579	3 424	1 125	37
Income above poverty level	2 665	1 941	609	51	10 857	10 117	685	83	2 754	2 155	582	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 825	1 320	419	28	6 374	5 852	482	63	1 929	1 502	419	16
With public assistance income	1 789	967	712	35	2 232	1 685	513	65	1 241	773	446	30
Income above poverty level	458	242	172	28	4	663	117	22	296	198	84	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	263	177	48	28	446	367	71	14	205	138	59	8
With all other income	2 059	1 350	538	21	8 096	7 079	897	151	2 244	1 516	668	50
Without income	561	296	191	52	1 572	1 196	295	49	553	323	206	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 496	1 724	2 369	239	6 507	3 583	2 623	263	2 926	799	1 931	148
With earnings	2 512	866	1 398	125	3 655	2 189	1 299	170	1 376	420	870	79
With income other than earnings	2 970	1 154	1 640	124	4 717	2 484	2 029	155	2 287	622	1 521	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	148	93	35	11	557	492	50	7	86	49	37	—
With Social Security income	1 008	464	512	35	1 017	657	312	24	459	184	253	13
With public assistance income	2 067	734	1 220	90	2 939	1 65	1 621	117	1 759	368	1 252	79
With all other income	560	263	261	43	1 056	84	319	41	391	150	210	23
Without income	200	57	92	44	305	130	153	18	140	5	125	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 423	647	1 633	106	4 107	1 827	2 142	150	2 143	479	1 553	85
With earnings	1 249	266	921	46	2 007	974	982	69	856	193	636	23
With income other than earnings	1 802	524	1 194	87	3 243	1 423	1 787	115	1 843	427	1 317	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	14	18	—	135	97	36	7	23	—	23	—
With Social Security income	339	122	209	28	405	196	179	—	221	74	132	—
With public assistance income	1 532	433	1 027	82	2 630	994	1 523	101	1 581	313	1 169	63
With all other income	273	154	119	32	629	367	242	18	252	92	150	7
Without income	105	16	71	13	165	45	110	18	108	5	93	10
Families with householder 65 years and over	652	310	326	14	593	449	122	7	207	91	104	7
With earnings	138	33	105	5	134	85	39	—	51	22	29	—
With income other than earnings	629	310	310	14	538	405	111	7	184	79	93	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34	28	6	—	98	90	8	—	12	4	8	—
With Social Security income	544	263	276	14	494	367	105	7	178	79	87	7
With public assistance income	224	111	109	9	63	45	6	7	40	22	6	7
With all other income	105	41	64	9	70	53	—	7	16	11	—	7
Without income	—	—	—	—	36	25	—	—	16	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals	5 070	3 053	1 766	149	11 999	9 793	1 753	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	184
With earnings	1 600	995	534	65	5 570	4 614	640	286	1 902	1 332	404	134
With income other than earnings	3 319	2 050	1 156	32	6 541	5 374	986	145	2 885	1 977	833	47
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	221	216	46	—	1 651	1 513	43	29	425	370	31	—
With Social Security income	2 212	1 442	716	18	4 130	3 427	619	80	1 825	1 269	543	12
With public assistance income	1 311	725	540	7	1 438	1 022	396	43	945	575	362	14
With all other income	481	300	148	14	1 118	837	247	42	548	311	170	29
Without income	561	296	191	52	1 572	1 196	295	49	553	323	206	19

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6 Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	415 891	252 474	150 117	14 330	166 793	42 976	114 043	11 132	203 617	178 144	8 966	24 756
With earnings	324 812	206 230	109 802	9 062	115 571	31 959	77 967	6 274	182 658	159 810	7 683	22 792
With income other than earnings	293 471	185 863	98 766	9 426	117 934	31 759	79 431	7 717	118 037	106 821	4 616	9 917
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	136 654	117 474	16 748	1 420	25 841	14 138	10 739	676	76 790	73 721	889	3 310
With Social Security income	116 861	82 411	32 611	2 102	43 392	15 043	26 989	1 593	40 554	36 836	1 763	2 984
Income above poverty level	105 004	77 526	26 209	1 779	35 611	13 368	21 401	918	37 312	34 612	1 243	2 390
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 376	23 650	9 380	470	13 164	4 783	8 112	345	10 034	9 167	445	711
With public assistance income	78 952	22 610	51 442	5 693	57 590	7 936	45 216	5 295	10 252	6 966	1 490	2 526
Income above poverty level	41 702	15 065	25 028	1 794	25 763	4 362	21 047	1 615	6 821	5 308	581	1 305
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12 233	3 471	8 106	812	9 241	1 384	7 234	789	893	607	115	244
With all other income	121 508	79 952	39 006	2 981	45 655	13 652	30 130	2 302	45 214	40 589	2 015	4 100
Without income	5 908	1 928	3 304	718	4 197	647	2 944	647	1 251	972	82	282
Families with female householder, no husband present	113 489	41 731	67 742	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	4 225	28 308	22 230	2 854	4 691
With earnings	71 963	29 843	40 575	1 709	39 031	6 444	31 384	1 320	24 482	19 623	2 263	3 756
With income other than earnings	88 748	34 902	50 677	3 821	55 144	8 878	43 366	3 454	17 838	14 297	1 617	2 718
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 594	15 072	4 322	130	5 907	2 652	3 145	97	6 934	6 538	107	373
With Social Security income	32 970	18 825	13 574	682	16 233	4 303	11 419	570	6 458	5 347	546	824
Income above poverty level	27 369	17 047	10 004	343	12 229	3 680	3 285	262	5 517	4 796	350	622
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 092	4 493	3 515	138	4 217	1 094	3 043	113	1 212	1 006	117	120
With public assistance income	48 554	10 219	35 821	3 077	38 297	4 071	31 870	2 885	4 123	2 111	989	1 358
Income above poverty level	19 551	5 261	13 806	575	13 862	1 726	11 690	510	1 855	1 207	303	462
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 301	1 555	5 546	277	5 792	666	4 933	272	416	233	87	140
With all other income	31 652	15 501	15 505	756	16 471	3 229	12 701	617	8 542	7 453	454	993
Without income	3 304	693	2 285	390	2 613	256	2 046	357	516	376	55	143
Families with householder 65 years and over	79 216	50 638	19 763	715	27 850	10 533	16 948	471	25 200	23 222	876	1 515
With earnings	39 000	28 559	9 975	327	13 551	5 091	8 184	193	11 987	10 909	412	833
With income other than earnings	76 317	56 973	18 670	663	26 564	10 185	15 934	446	24 396	22 538	836	1 426
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 417	34 631	3 539	163	7 894	4 976	2 802	54	14 719	14 347	99	334
With Social Security income	69 513	52 670	16 272	556	23 695	9 427	13 912	371	22 396	20 743	783	1 218
Income above poverty level	64 239	50 079	13 662	422	20 498	8 590	11 606	243	20 931	19 701	594	980
Below poverty level without Social Security income	25 599	19 024	6 387	210	9 323	3 587	5 606	115	7 714	7 108	321	496
With public assistance income	11 692	5 284	6 162	228	7 367	1 622	5 550	212	1 909	1 482	195	308
Income above poverty level	9 652	4 775	4 696	116	5 717	1 380	4 701	110	1 560	1 336	94	198
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 758	1 135	1 584	39	1 922	384	1 199	39	326	293	4	37
With all other income	35 223	27 421	7 535	187	11 301	4 746	6 199	119	10 130	9 619	274	348
Without income	656	437	205	5	264	81	176	5	112	104	55	8
Unrelated individuals	266 906	167 467	93 394	5 558	124 999	46 434	74 164	3 896	114 435	101 454	5 018	9 803
With earnings	145 987	95 259	47 468	3 100	67 389	26 700	33 743	1 858	84 243	75 014	3 299	7 477
With income other than earnings	170 767	114 937	52 674	2 657	76 806	30 036	44 589	2 094	52 753	48 566	1 931	2 743
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75 815	66 871	8 010	569	20 756	14 997	5 321	306	30 668	29 702	251	833
With Social Security income	84 297	60 074	23 433	626	31 464	14 093	20 807	501	25 075	23 136	1 072	1 160
Income above poverty level	57 201	44 987	11 802	332	19 590	9 116	10 213	229	18 045	17 337	402	403
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38 147	28 822	8 998	260	14 576	6 402	7 958	167	10 418	9 958	267	256
With public assistance income	27 655	11 064	19 470	1 224	23 131	4 644	17 482	1 124	4 332	3 235	607	646
Income above poverty level	7 340	3 391	4 231	256	4 879	1 102	3 582	241	1 305	1 192	42	88
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 056	1 962	2 256	181	3 388	709	2 547	175	641	564	21	61
With all other income	48 351	32 410	5 255	590	20 881	7 848	12 556	446	14 896	13 720	539	652
Without income	14 840	6 800	7 210	663	9 549	2 692	6 174	519	4 564	3 323	394	777
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	69 192	20 851	43 005	6 156	50 867	7 825	38 198	5 686	16 445	10 864	2 267	4 586
Families	25 716	8 210	15 277	1 781	17 253	2 955	12 990	1 556	11 060	7 342	1 346	3 279
With earnings	52 375	14 722	33 661	4 749	39 785	5 835	30 245	4 449	8 637	5 742	1 450	2 051
With income other than earnings	3 153	2 112	897	68	1 369	567	702	42	1 475	1 320	47	147
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 817	4 705	6 404	723	7 781	1 675	5 588	675	3 242	2 224	520	574
With Social Security income	37 750	7 145	26 414	3 879	30 827	3 574	24 169	3 680	3 431	1 658	977	1 291
Income above poverty level	11 881	3 932	7 184	933	8 280	1 411	6 245	848	2 586	1 86	36	563
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 908	1 928	3 304	718	4 197	647	2 944	647	1 251	972	82	282
With public assistance income	43 401	9 136	31 454	3 433	34 588	3 650	28 322	3 212	6 504	3 872	1 274	1 825
Income above poverty level	12 938	2 985	9 401	547	9 455	1 017	8 165	568	4 039	2 503	744	989
Below poverty level without Social Security income	35 776	7 563	26 064	2 874	28 941	3 096	23 536	2 724	4 034	2 349	837	1 171
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 107	608	452	25	587	170	381	25	391	372	7	20
With Social Security income	5 601	1 778	3 570	339	4 004	623	3 134	308	941	551	196	202
With public assistance income	29 983	4 958	22 015	2 502	24 435	2 345	20 180	2 375	2 258	994	686	896
Income above poverty level	7 671	1 881	4 839	406	5 202	625	4 264	390	1 287	982	147	259
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 304	693	2 285	390	2 613	256	2 046	257	516	376	55	148
With all other income	7 115	3 453	3 529	176	4 309	1 059	3 150	161	1 904	1 261	222	328
Income above poverty level	1 252	476	756	18	843	157	673	13	351	199	19	106
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 166	2 882	3 171	171	3 649	924	2 838	156	1 617	1 118	218	292
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	649	508	120	9	257	141	102	25	179	145	32	32
With Social Security income	5 274	2 521	2 610	134	3 927	837	2 306	128	1 465	1 042	189	238
With public assistance income	2 047	599	1 466	112	1 650	242	1 349	102	349	145	101	110
Income above poverty level	1 064	532	517	33	760	187	458	33	191	129	37	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	256	417	205	5	264	81	176	5	112	104	55	8
With all other income	85 391	43 318	39 207	2 541	54 836	18 066	34 410	2 080	25 584	20 156	2 224	3 621
Income above poverty level	21 724	14 078	6 997	598	13 062	7 139	5 454	411	11 945	9 745	781	1 201
Below poverty level without Social Security income	56 523	27 567	27 341	1 440	37 032	10 958	24 744	1 286	11 442	5 244	1 181	1 312
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 633	7 408	1 061	124	4 138	3 187	810	82	2 370	2 252	38	86
With Social Security income	27 692	15 037	11 631	294	15 876	4 977	10 594	272	2 030	5 799	670	757
With public assistance income	21 315	7 673	15 239	26	18 254	3 542	13 900	883	3 027	2 063	565	558
Income above poverty level	8 404	4 148	3 988	180	5 300	1 566	2 495	164	1 961	1 508	135	192
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14 840	6 800	7 210	663	9 549	2 692	6 174	519	4 564	3 323	394	777

Percent of population is generally below poverty level.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols. see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Phoenix city, Ariz —Con					Pittsburgh city, Pa						
	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹		
	Race			Race			Race					
	Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black	Total	White		Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	22 261	11 045	4 776	9 793	104 130	79 226	24 001	652	28 487	9 833	18 336	228
With earnings	18 239	9 046	3 687	8 436	83 733	65 780	17 197	466	20 119	7 424	12 455	149
With income other than earnings	11 671	5 992	2 928	4 117	79 030	61 811	16 624	412	21 150	7 824	13 086	154
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 943	2 177	325	683	45 981	42 497	3 142	171	6 101	4 097	1 901	4
With Social Security income	5 413	2 957	1 402	1 529	32 823	26 692	6 054	108	8 677	3 936	4 712	57
Income above poverty level	4 095	2 483	944	1 088	30 831	25 726	5 039	70	7 534	3 652	3 864	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 693	1 016	412	396	9 244	7 116	2 121	28	2 949	1 235	1 714	22
With public assistance income	3 788	1 480	1 171	1 682	16 314	7 621	8 548	162	9 063	1 644	7 316	96
Income above poverty level	1 550	723	375	65	9 748	5 364	4 309	81	4 511	1 010	3 455	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	398	174	109	18	2 832	1 195	1 607	34	1 721	354	1 346	17
With all other income	4 415	2 325	1 093	1 575	33 148	26 689	6 280	97	8 402	3 569	4 776	48
Without income	325	123	70	182	978	380	571	33	613	74	533	-
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 898	2 308	1 849	2 441	25 176	13 992	10 997	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	131
With earnings	4 353	1 736	1 366	1 700	16 972	10 321	6 529	115	6 920	1 591	5 280	63
With income other than earnings	3 813	1 453	1 236	1 576	20 782	12 174	8 469	179	9 525	2 192	7 270	106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	458	310	51	111	7 015	6 327	654	28	1 297	836	457	4
With Social Security income	1 338	563	440	468	9 038	6 694	2 328	35	3 118	1 216	1 897	29
Income above poverty level	908	442	271	305	8 123	6 393	1 714	20	2 504	1 128	1 371	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	294	127	112	83	2 219	1 551	668	15	904	365	539	15
With public assistance income	2 226	637	835	1 054	9 735	3 528	6 129	132	6 335	864	5 415	84
Income above poverty level	666	216	235	287	4 387	1 930	2 418	58	2 510	464	2 016	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	246	84	87	119	1 656	538	1 088	34	1 721	201	933	17
With all other income	1 085	525	276	452	7 752	5 302	2 398	37	2 1	791	1 977	30
Without income	169	50	49	101	618	169	445	4	21	21	424	-
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 275	1 885	759	885	22 593	18 781	3 763	75	5 677	2 857	2 807	42
With earnings	1 466	770	344	455	11 563	9 673	1 858	32	2 774	1 445	1 321	17
With income other than earnings	3 144	1 854	727	825	22 209	18 485	3 675	75	5 580	2 809	2 758	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	967	775	78	174	13 459	12 587	840	22	2 111	1 576	527	-
With Social Security income	2 899	1 708	689	719	20 450	17 071	3 343	63	5 159	2 649	2 497	36
Income above poverty level	2 358	1 524	507	552	19 559	16 557	2 971	40	4 707	2 490	2 209	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 233	754	299	268	7 222	5 736	1 479	15	2 197	1 029	1 168	15
With public assistance income	582	284	166	206	3 047	1 882	1 153	12	1 263	384	874	6
Income above poverty level	348	217	72	116	2 738	1 775	963	6	1 061	343	718	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	94	67	27	23	731	362	369	6	376	88	288	6
With all other income	926	584	221	191	10 936	9 381	1 532	24	2 443	1 324	1 114	19
Without income	17	9	-	8	61	40	21	-	27	6	21	-
Unrelated individuals	16 826	10 929	2 766	4 075	79 905	61 814	17 029	699	27 752	14 686	12 644	259
With earnings	9 824	6 655	1 348	2 561	46 759	37 592	8 507	416	13 922	8 119	5 542	169
With income other than earnings	7 833	5 454	1 446	1 251	52 251	41 478	10 321	385	17 599	9 310	8 104	150
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 004	1 862	58	158	27 536	25 796	1 455	116	5 495	4 505	885	32
With Social Security income	4 611	3 174	945	724	25 071	20 036	4 917	126	8 591	4 521	4 034	46
Income above poverty level	2 136	1 743	292	190	17 374	14 857	2 443	90	4 734	2 769	1 947	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 522	1 250	200	151	11 309	9 343	1 925	90	3 581	2 025	1 538	35
With public assistance income	1 892	994	569	428	8 667	4 870	3 761	73	5 138	1 978	3 146	32
Income above poverty level	262	201	42	36	1 974	1 310	657	7	970	422	541	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	179	139	21	29	1 109	675	427	7	608	243	358	-
With all other income	2 032	1 503	303	220	14 600	11 298	3 181	133	4 857	2 429	2 375	68
Without income	1 483	689	249	504	3 244	2 227	816	73	1 783	1 035	660	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 620	2 561	1 750	3 217	12 424	5 314	6 883	208	7 664	1 392	6 147	96
With earnings	4 317	1 772	971	2 206	5 052	2 478	2 456	70	2 755	577	2 120	42
With income other than earnings	3 742	1 406	1 236	1 554	9 662	4 007	5 497	137	6 13	1 167	4 923	69
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179	113	20	69	832	665	123	24	245	138	92	-
With Social Security income	1 318	474	458	441	1 992	936	1 015	38	1 143	284	848	20
With public assistance income	2 238	757	796	1 028	6 566	2 257	4 239	81	4 552	634	3 861	50
With all other income	945	359	339	374	2 454	1 121	1 276	30	1 454	304	1 122	17
Without income	325	123	70	182	978	380	571	33	613	74	533	-
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 955	967	987	1 354	8 067	2 539	5 447	110	5 580	615	4 932	62
With earnings	1 619	523	561	666	2 676	889	1 762	30	1 717	163	1 554	19
With income other than earnings	2 047	673	708	934	6 703	2 158	4 473	87	4 623	539	4 051	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	57	43	6	3	318	225	82	12	96	29	67	-
With Social Security income	430	121	169	163	915	301	614	15	614	83	526	9
With public assistance income	1 560	421	600	767	5 348	1 598	3 711	74	3 825	400	3 390	43
With all other income	394	174	114	164	1 447	528	883	16	926	139	780	9
Without income	169	50	49	101	618	169	445	4	445	21	424	-
Families with householder 65 years and over	674	217	215	237	1 169	690	467	29	570	194	371	11
With earnings	169	50	19	68	194	97	90	-	81	25	56	-
With income other than earnings	621	208	211	208	1 055	602	441	29	532	182	345	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36	23	17	17	166	148	11	12	31	24	7	-
With Social Security income	541	184	182	167	891	514	372	23	452	159	288	11
With public assistance income	234	67	94	90	309	107	190	6	202	41	156	-
With all other income	86	24	37	18	247	119	116	-	136	30	101	-
Without income	17	9	-	8	61	40	21	-	27	6	21	-
Unrelated individuals	7 753	4 220	1 686	2 174	25 215	17 224	7 547	273	12 825	5 500	6 105	114
With earnings	2 615	1 522	456	864	8 858	6 919	1 771	117	3 808	2 542	1 168	48
With income other than earnings	4 012	2 276	1 061	880	16 142	10 512	5 516	127	8 421	3 111	4 643	57
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	314	268	28	42	3 410	3 120	237	21	1 207	966	200	5
With Social Security income	2 475	1 431	653	1 4	7 697	5 179	2 474	36	3 857	1 752	2 087	11
With public assistance income	1 630	793	527	92	6 653	3 560	3 104	66	4 168	1 556	2 605	32
With all other income	567	349	127	98	2 677	1 765	890	9	1 255	531	712	9
Without income	1 483	689	249	504	3 244	2 227	816	73	1 783	1 035	660	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	89 443	78 925	6 740	1 382	9 650	5 748	3 281	247	37 202	30 815	4 388	1 984
With earnings	76 347	67 637	5 394	1 222	7 700	4 809	2 400	187	30 351	25 340	3 451	1 604
With income other than earnings	63 513	57 212	4 049	736	6 444	3 894	2 218	125	27 585	23 525	2 805	1 125
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 899	41 616	981	354	2 575	2 048	365	35	14 896	14 026	549	282
With Social Security income	22 171	20 482	1 253	156	2 300	1 448	775	53	10 467	9 646	602	262
Income above poverty level	21 006	19 671	969	123	1 928	1 312	559	25	9 809	9 156	459	227
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 699	5 262	368	31	687	457	224	-	2 953	2 830	93	51
With public assistance income	7 568	5 405	1 540	187	2 181	1 010	1 054	80	6 476	4 290	1 531	496
Income above poverty level	4 781	3 716	704	101	1 043	537	151	30	3 422	2 534	621	169
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 118	748	246	32	296	117	157	5	1 056	737	206	58
With all other income	25 781	23 292	1 732	363	2 580	1 661	813	41	10 876	9 329	1 021	436
Without income	629	358	122	16	192	71	56	16	333	184	94	31
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 421	12 154	2 559	348	2 947	1 360	1 443	88	9 548	6 555	2 248	684
With earnings	12 584	10 261	1 721	285	2 046	1 067	867	59	6 351	4 109	1 493	358
With income other than earnings	11 789	9 557	1 766	208	2 363	1 141	1 115	66	7 770	5 556	1 659	513
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 725	4 357	172	45	406	281	72	-	2 258	2 021	178	43
With Social Security income	3 819	3 329	400	41	608	302	273	19	2 527	2 221	236	102
Income above poverty level	3 381	3 083	236	31	449	282	146	14	2 244	2 011	176	85
Below poverty level without Social Security income	729	622	106	-	170	94	75	-	534	484	46	10
With public assistance income	4 220	2 912	1 101	125	1 411	613	773	56	4 067	2 498	1 176	400
Income above poverty level	2 117	1 598	413	47	526	263	259	14	1 487	1 035	341	115
Below poverty level without public assistance income	734	534	149	11	173	71	102	-	643	438	144	37
With all other income	5 278	4 545	577	89	825	442	336	24	2 615	2 068	399	106
Without income	178	111	63	-	46	17	29	-	208	112	78	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	16 733	15 752	722	83	1 562	1 098	443	14	7 554	7 167	276	115
With earnings	7 743	7 188	379	46	747	548	183	14	4 192	3 912	192	76
With income other than earnings	16 260	15 338	674	83	1 501	1 055	425	14	7 386	7 021	264	115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 657	11 318	163	46	768	673	80	-	4 259	4 129	78	54
With Social Security income	15 144	14 308	612	71	1 406	1 013	377	14	6 718	6 395	229	95
Income above poverty level	14 576	13 866	501	71	1 242	936	290	14	6 427	6 127	218	77
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 653	4 587	214	24	503	363	134	-	2 479	2 464	61	19
With public assistance income	1 294	1 105	167	18	270	131	139	14	869	758	94	34
Income above poverty level	1 190	1 044	136	18	236	124	112	14	784	701	55	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	217	147	64	-	53	3	50	-	166	136	23	7
With all other income	8 291	7 940	257	63	601	484	112	14	3 146	2 962	144	28
Without income	71	64	7	-	14	7	7	-	24	19	-	-
Unrelated individuals	93 204	85 191	4 674	1 734	19 199	15 645	2 456	568	29 496	25 634	2 722	895
With earnings	65 075	59 570	3 014	1 366	12 313	10 211	1 372	392	17 998	15 534	1 729	609
With income other than earnings	54 744	51 044	2 128	635	10 949	9 133	1 286	244	17 285	16 289	1 201	227
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 263	32 009	434	300	4 649	4 195	199	101	8 775	8 458	200	66
With Social Security income	24 526	23 138	946	166	5 330	4 467	668	73	8 949	8 212	544	81
Income above poverty level	18 221	17 497	460	86	3 264	2 833	379	20	5 824	5 547	212	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 659	10 161	355	63	2 204	1 913	250	20	3 762	3 556	147	21
With public assistance income	5 167	4 169	696	162	2 002	1 470	407	91	2 916	2 432	403	59
Income above poverty level	2 038	1 675	248	63	651	465	132	24	820	693	177	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 050	844	151	35	416	294	95	24	480	391	82	8
With all other income	16 837	15 681	632	211	3 388	2 866	349	71	5 035	4 517	380	31
Without income	2 527	1 964	300	131	811	498	177	44	1 256	906	250	140
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 573	5 120	1 707	231	2 282	979	1 069	117	5 703	3 546	1 478	630
With earnings	4 529	3 324	783	141	1 200	611	455	57	2 661	1 687	680	310
With income other than earnings	4 965	3 364	1 223	121	1 679	722	863	76	4 240	2 613	1 151	423
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	860	756	53	13	123	78	19	13	359	280	45	32
With Social Security income	1 165	811	284	33	372	136	216	28	658	490	143	35
With public assistance income	2 787	1 689	836	86	1 138	473	603	50	3 054	1 756	910	327
With all other income	1 164	819	271	23	376	186	175	14	950	617	235	69
Without income	629	358	122	16	192	71	56	16	333	184	94	31
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 890	2 533	1 150	123	1 352	517	775	53	3 743	2 152	1 233	398
With earnings	2 150	1 573	456	64	642	317	287	24	1 380	744	541	160
With income other than earnings	2 926	1 872	924	84	1 134	424	670	48	3 139	1 832	1 000	328
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	228	171	42	-	47	22	12	-	132	89	33	10
With Social Security income	438	246	164	10	159	20	127	5	283	219	60	17
With public assistance income	2 103	1 314	688	78	885	350	514	42	2 580	1 463	835	285
With all other income	592	389	189	6	217	79	131	6	556	348	180	51
Without income	178	111	63	-	46	17	29	-	208	112	78	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	709	552	134	-	193	84	104	-	415	367	31	18
With earnings	131	107	16	-	25	14	6	-	93	88	-	5
With income other than earnings	615	471	121	-	179	77	97	-	366	323	31	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	190	91	4	-	28	23	-	-	65	60	-	7
With Social Security income	568	442	111	-	164	77	87	-	291	268	11	18
With public assistance income	104	61	31	-	34	7	27	-	85	57	28	6
With all other income	74	80	11	-	28	17	11	-	71	58	8	5
Without income	71	64	7	-	14	7	7	-	24	19	-	-
Unrelated individuals	21 376	18 417	1 719	541	6 507	5 000	1 026	235	10 084	8 452	1 119	402
With earnings	10 207	8 892	657	314	2 700	2 178	323	110	4 067	3 542	332	151
With income other than earnings	11 906	10 494	906	227	3 775	2 936	623	118	5 931	5 069	593	117
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 415	3 212	86	45	721	513	56	13	1 399	1 304	51	3
With Social Security income	6 305	5 641	486	80	2 066	1 634	319	53	3 125	2 665	342	60
With public assistance income	3 129	2 494	448	99	1 351	1 005	275	67	2 026	1 739	294	51
With all other income	2 481	2 178	150	39	793	629	112	5	785	701	42	3
Without income	2 527	1 964	300	131	811	498	177	44	1 256	906	250	140

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction for meaning of symbols, see introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	17 734	12 501	3 571	1 658	34 902	25 341	9 144	193	6 456	2 575	3 743	68
With earnings	13 578	9 607	2 703	1 312	32 220	23 698	8 186	163	5 515	2 288	3 142	63
With income other than earnings	12 790	9 384	2 359	939	22 558	17 798	4 518	137	4 199	1 771	2 325	61
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 170	4 490	452	199	16 256	14 957	1 127	94	1 767	1 233	468	51
With Social Security income	4 540	3 910	462	216	6 485	4 403	2 057	51	1 730	469	1 253	28
Income above poverty level	4 069	3 583	332	181	5 835	4 214	1 601	51	1 316	387	921	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 400	1 283	87	32	1 229	679	538	9	466	114	344	5
With public assistance income	4 374	2 434	1 332	469	2 168	599	1 537	26	1 165	172	976	6
Income above poverty level	2 001	1 236	526	147	1 201	432	742	11	499	46	436	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	648	378	168	58	277	48	214	4	161	4	146	—
With all other income	4 984	3 693	871	341	6 514	4 853	1 593	50	1 318	526	748	7
Without income	247	120	82	21	180	78	59	8	72	11	37	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 010	3 434	1 918	633	6 442	3 093	3 331	35	2 034	365	1 663	19
With earnings	3 745	2 118	1 226	322	5 590	2 801	2 783	21	1 640	306	1 334	14
With income other than earnings	4 811	2 870	1 444	497	4 400	2 320	2 080	28	1 429	300	1 129	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	947	731	164	37	1 509	1 262	247	7	215	104	111	7
With Social Security income	1 198	967	176	91	1 822	883	939	12	613	98	515	5
Income above poverty level	994	822	124	74	1 496	798	698	12	416	67	349	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	199	46	10	384	126	258	5	150	25	125	5
With public assistance income	2 949	1 560	1 026	384	1 391	266	1 125	9	817	98	719	—
Income above poverty level	935	540	295	104	637	148	489	—	298	9	289	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	397	219	128	37	180	23	157	—	103	—	103	—
With all other income	1 459	969	364	106	1 955	1 259	696	14	445	138	307	7
Without income	163	89	66	21	92	34	46	—	49	6	37	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 049	2 764	206	63	3 874	2 832	1 030	8	1 016	312	696	—
With earnings	1 545	1 361	128	43	2 387	1 698	689	—	617	151	466	—
With income other than earnings	2 974	2 705	200	63	3 777	2 761	1 004	8	1 003	312	683	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 466	1 380	51	21	2 298	2 096	194	4	338	172	158	—
With Social Security income	2 727	2 500	165	49	3 431	2 483	936	8	941	292	641	—
Income above poverty level	2 543	2 334	154	31	3 156	2 398	746	8	755	251	496	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 137	1 068	55	—	845	502	331	4	326	79	239	—
With public assistance income	392	301	74	23	427	141	282	4	203	27	176	—
Income above poverty level	323	260	46	17	318	124	190	4	125	16	109	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	67	43	17	7	69	11	54	4	31	—	31	—
With all other income	1 197	1 059	110	19	1 525	1 245	280	4	325	139	186	—
Without income	5	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	16 363	13 227	2 307	706	27 922	21 805	5 624	309	8 380	5 108	3 154	94
With earnings	9 529	7 567	1 431	497	22 568	18 199	4 078	207	6 462	4 340	2 063	70
With income other than earnings	9 929	8 559	1 035	164	13 544	11 300	2 004	138	3 636	2 320	1 265	29
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 875	3 627	180	46	9 153	8 597	466	75	1 803	1 564	233	5
With Social Security income	4 911	4 298	471	55	4 961	3 803	1 139	18	1 634	829	797	5
Income above poverty level	2 819	2 586	187	21	3 518	3 027	477	18	890	605	277	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 092	1 909	137	21	1 682	1 355	313	13	512	310	194	—
With public assistance income	2 214	1 783	350	59	897	448	434	11	470	110	352	—
Income above poverty level	532	419	93	8	340	221	107	8	126	44	74	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	339	250	82	8	165	108	45	8	51	21	22	—
With all other income	2 685	2 307	303	14	3 043	2 287	626	73	880	512	331	29
Without income	745	480	202	95	831	436	312	30	362	180	161	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 252	2 321	1 313	594	2 760	886	1 787	30	1 484	310	1 144	13
With earnings	1 866	1 018	574	289	1 826	628	1 159	13	959	211	742	13
With income other than earnings	3 203	1 749	1 029	407	1 781	533	1 227	15	1 089	249	834	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	202	132	45	32	240	139	90	6	129	52	71	6
With Social Security income	471	327	130	35	650	189	456	—	414	82	332	—
With public assistance income	2 373	1 198	806	322	967	167	795	15	666	126	540	6
With all other income	716	430	222	58	572	224	348	—	304	80	224	—
Without income	247	120	82	21	180	78	59	8	72	11	37	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 923	1 507	1 093	383	1 576	377	1 181	16	896	137	753	7
With earnings	1 027	472	460	100	1 045	274	765	7	590	96	494	7
With income other than earnings	2 452	1 282	888	323	1 090	243	847	9	679	119	560	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	97	54	33	10	73	21	52	—	39	—	39	—
With Social Security income	204	145	52	17	326	85	241	—	197	31	166	—
With public assistance income	2 014	1 020	731	280	754	118	636	9	519	89	430	—
With all other income	444	256	172	31	311	92	219	—	145	31	114	—
Without income	163	89	66	21	92	34	46	—	49	6	37	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	262	219	31	18	340	120	220	—	205	41	164	—
With earnings	69	69	—	5	121	49	72	—	64	5	59	—
With income other than earnings	239	201	31	18	308	95	213	—	205	41	164	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46	46	—	7	35	14	21	—	21	—	21	—
With Social Security income	184	166	11	18	275	85	190	—	186	41	145	—
With public assistance income	69	41	28	6	109	17	92	—	78	11	67	—
With all other income	60	52	8	5	72	46	26	—	46	20	26	—
Without income	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 338	5 147	983	325	6 917	4 804	1 941	84	3 189	1 818	1 329	27
With earnings	2 422	1 954	303	145	4 408	3 504	822	45	1 934	1 405	508	22
With income other than earnings	4 030	3 291	527	91	2 746	1 814	913	17	1 318	612	706	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	750	669	47	3	940	863	73	14	355	294	61	—
With Social Security income	2 092	1 712	284	34	1 443	776	662	—	744	224	520	—
With public assistance income	1 682	1 864	257	51	557	227	327	3	344	44	278	—
With all other income	551	489	35	3	460	284	169	—	204	112	92	—
Without income	745	480	202	95	831	436	312	30	362	180	161	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	52 726	25 560	26 746	430	18 542	2 748	15 693	205	44 036	36 829	2 934	5 951
With earnings	44 546	21 599	22 552	363	14 738	2 146	12 498	158	39 070	32 756	2 566	5 369
With income other than earnings	32 929	18 213	14 459	233	11 203	1 956	9 181	111	27 932	23 842	1 812	3 044
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 902	13 885	2 848	116	2 303	1 068	1 207	5	17 654	16 377	515	1 059
With Social Security income	14 324	7 965	6 301	91	4 861	933	3 908	58	7 594	6 677	421	783
Income above poverty level	12 657	7 603	4 996	76	3 798	830	2 948	43	7 226	6 441	372	686
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 165	1 605	1 555	18	1 224	256	968	5	1 842	1 637	87	219
With public assistance income	7 185	1 299	5 550	53	4 871	349	4 506	48	4 460	3 063	627	995
Income above poverty level	3 642	897	2 719	24	1 969	165	1 794	19	3 061	2 228	369	652
Below poverty level without public assistance income	772	141	631	—	514	37	477	—	776	541	89	200
With all other income	11 425	6 600	4 774	80	3 364	646	2 693	71	12 141	10 228	979	1 359
Without income	557	123	414	15	367	29	331	8	267	176	24	74
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	125	8 672	665	7 994	94	6 463	4 890	911	990
With earnings	11 845	2 833	8 973	105	6 245	454	5 778	74	5 118	3 976	688	695
With income other than earnings	9 893	2 840	7 035	71	5 712	528	5 178	63	4 726	3 532	636	694
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 211	1 539	660	8	545	202	343	—	1 593	1 426	95	97
With Social Security income	4 154	1 675	2 479	55	1 973	303	1 670	47	1 177	961	89	180
Income above poverty level	3 336	1 538	1 798	40	1 398	264	1 134	32	1 023	889	59	128
Below poverty level without Social Security income	821	308	513	5	431	61	370	5	307	253	20	54
With public assistance income	4 817	530	4 281	34	3 731	203	3 522	34	1 992	1 243	410	394
Income above poverty level	1 826	274	1 552	13	1 195	71	1 124	13	984	663	194	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	523	72	451	—	399	23	376	—	368	211	76	77
With all other income	3 107	1 287	1 814	23	1 335	215	1 120	23	2 137	1 786	207	239
Without income	320	20	294	—	250	8	242	—	76	61	—	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	9 653	6 089	3 516	46	2 865	685	2 167	13	4 637	4 259	185	266
With earnings	5 252	3 000	2 209	40	1 677	268	1 396	13	2 110	1 882	121	139
With income other than earnings	9 349	5 962	3 339	46	2 770	680	2 077	13	4 546	4 177	185	257
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 914	4 326	564	26	532	348	227	—	3 157	3 028	67	75
With Social Security income	8 583	5 498	3 050	39	2 539	643	1 883	13	4 151	3 834	164	234
Income above poverty level	7 834	5 293	2 506	39	2 119	588	1 518	13	4 054	3 767	153	212
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 384	1 330	1 049	6	850	207	643	—	1 363	1 243	65	85
With public assistance income	1 164	359	793	11	608	59	549	6	650	526	45	106
Income above poverty level	926	313	601	11	469	53	416	6	631	512	40	106
Below poverty level without public assistance income	215	73	142	—	115	23	92	—	129	99	15	24
With all other income	4 153	3 074	1 079	18	887	268	619	13	2 432	2 275	104	99
Without income	37	24	13	—	13	—	13	—	28	19	—	—
Unrelated individuals	45 096	29 130	15 571	289	15 701	6 366	9 199	108	23 681	20 110	1 598	2 374
With earnings	30 930	20 785	9 849	250	9 162	4 595	5 061	96	16 739	14 206	1 116	1 691
With income other than earnings	23 477	16 501	6 764	104	8 005	3 341	4 599	34	12 289	10 974	679	845
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 215	11 889	1 211	76	2 468	1 928	505	22	6 877	6 534	179	262
With Social Security income	11 699	7 709	3 903	34	4 317	1 449	2 837	5	5 161	4 764	267	334
Income above poverty level	7 997	6 356	1 591	23	1 984	943	1 025	5	4 326	4 047	220	197
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 194	3 045	1 120	10	1 324	542	770	5	2 705	2 499	153	130
With public assistance income	2 807	931	1 865	17	1 748	318	1 430	7	1 938	1 555	183	198
Income above poverty level	745	376	369	5	336	92	244	—	1 527	1 297	125	103
Below poverty level without public assistance income	381	143	238	—	201	35	166	—	1 091	921	98	75
With all other income	6 261	4 438	1 765	15	2 039	918	1 102	—	4 276	3 704	345	219
Without income	1 761	797	946	—	799	190	603	—	1 194	794	121	250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 913	1 387	6 470	102	5 589	387	5 177	77	3 819	2 483	510	936
Families	4 378	828	3 514	53	2 941	223	2 700	35	2 341	1 609	276	553
With earnings	5 252	863	4 373	54	3 920	303	3 611	44	2 267	1 441	336	564
With income other than earnings	318	180	132	6	142	43	99	—	305	259	15	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 667	362	1 305	15	1 063	103	960	15	366	236	49	97
With Social Security income	3 543	402	3 131	29	2 902	184	2 712	29	1 399	835	258	343
With public assistance income	915	221	694	27	571	50	521	23	556	379	62	159
With all other income	557	123	414	15	367	29	331	8	267	176	24	74
Without income	557	123	414	15	367	29	331	8	267	176	24	74
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 379	371	4 789	43	4 188	193	3 982	43	1 915	1 184	383	425
With earnings	2 892	339	2 540	28	2 157	107	2 037	28	1 006	701	198	154
With income other than earnings	3 759	415	3 338	25	3 035	173	2 857	25	1 381	816	268	323
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	142	69	73	—	70	16	54	—	117	100	9	12
With Social Security income	818	137	681	15	575	39	536	15	154	72	30	52
With public assistance income	2 991	256	2 729	21	2 536	132	2 398	21	1 008	580	216	234
With all other income	591	169	482	4	408	37	371	4	253	176	37	46
Without income	320	20	294	—	250	8	242	—	76	61	—	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	901	257	644	—	494	66	428	—	137	98	11	22
With earnings	279	52	227	—	159	5	154	—	18	6	5	7
With income other than earnings	842	222	620	—	476	61	415	—	103	73	11	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	61	35	26	—	19	7	12	—	22	22	—	—
With Social Security income	749	205	544	—	420	55	365	—	97	67	11	22
With public assistance income	238	46	192	—	139	6	133	—	19	14	5	—
With all other income	102	42	60	—	51	13	38	—	28	19	—	—
Without income	37	24	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	88	6 639	2 186	4 391	51	4 976	3 687	511	795
With earnings	5 033	3 117	1 839	70	2 543	1 307	1 186	44	2 563	1 931	280	333
With income other than earnings	6 447	2 725	3 658	27	3 849	1 035	2 791	16	1 842	1 431	173	260
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 252	1 062	182	9	442	332	102	9	520	472	9	40
With Social Security income	3 702	1 353	2 312	11	2 333	506	1 812	7	835	717	47	137
With public assistance income	2 062	555	1 494	12	1 412	226	1 186	—	411	258	58	95
With all other income	941	414	454	5	493	174	310	—	539	311	81	41
Without income	1 761	797	946	—	799	190	603	—	1 194	794	121	250

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con				Rochester city, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Spanish origin ¹				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977	56 086	39 765	14 091	2 904	18 820	8 521	8 899	2 045
With earnings	4 669	2 631	951	1 647	46 048	32 673	11 607	2 192	14 398	6 538	6 881	1 415
With income other than earnings	3 393	1 828	733	1 052	38 288	29 465	7 522	1 638	12 015	6 154	5 018	1 230
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 124	838	187	252	21 593	19 686	1 565	388	3 790	2 936	719	229
With Social Security income	945	515	189	332	14 207	12 201	1 794	362	4 240	2 814	1 300	279
Income above poverty level	821	474	167	275	13 158	11 567	1 423	283	3 646	2 578	983	209
Below poverty level without Social Security income	330	201	50	109	3 989	3 549	406	84	1 359	1 038	297	62
With public assistance income	1 357	659	307	488	7 968	3 472	3 818	952	4 922	1 447	2 959	789
Income above poverty level	743	405	153	309	3 931	2 297	1 539	399	2 023	719	1 102	307
Below poverty level without public assistance income	260	142	58	103	1 069	476	485	126	692	230	383	122
With all other income	1 422	758	348	411	15 226	12 017	2 789	480	4 583	2 517	1 806	338
Without income	90	45	10	49	587	224	327	43	400	104	273	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 441	687	419	424	15 151	7 453	6 990	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	858
With earnings	890	443	279	250	10 752	5 500	4 885	466	4 880	1 394	3 235	349
With income other than earnings	1 074	475	321	293	10 523	5 849	4 161	749	5 283	1 775	3 064	636
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	169	88	65	23	2 934	2 495	414	66	771	529	224	37
With Social Security income	269	148	52	83	3 310	2 455	779	112	1 340	710	579	87
Income above poverty level	182	116	36	44	2 819	2 215	536	72	1 006	609	352	56
Below poverty level without Social Security income	93	57	20	13	767	503	165	34	325	184	117	24
With public assistance income	722	324	199	191	5 206	1 915	2 887	618	3 480	841	2 273	533
Income above poverty level	265	150	70	59	1 797	838	859	151	1 031	315	626	123
Below poverty level without public assistance income	162	78	51	31	710	302	343	93	474	151	262	89
With all other income	304	192	80	71	3 782	2 514	1 181	115	1 522	595	859	88
Without income	42	34	—	28	411	219	269	37	311	81	224	30
Families with householder 65 years and over	557	320	129	153	9 154	5 154	561	100	2 399	1 945	422	72
With earnings	255	117	88	70	4 132	3 721	368	45	1 264	957	292	38
With income other than earnings	548	311	129	144	8 988	8 421	518	93	2 340	1 930	384	72
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	245	156	57	42	5 703	5 556	142	38	1 176	1 073	103	20
With Social Security income	471	267	108	128	6 527	6 019	468	80	2 174	1 817	340	59
Income above poverty level	450	264	102	113	6 162	7 699	433	65	2 042	1 712	320	47
Below poverty level without Social Security income	210	138	28	46	3 146	2 916	220	41	972	803	159	29
With public assistance income	181	97	30	80	861	657	192	35	351	194	148	32
Income above poverty level	181	97	30	80	820	619	192	24	330	173	148	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	48	25	15	17	154	124	25	9	79	49	25	9
With all other income	246	157	67	33	4 910	4 716	184	33	1 187	1 051	131	27
Without income	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	4	4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	4 645	3 260	757	851	50 529	41 132	8 266	1 250	16 522	10 414	5 658	725
With earnings	3 012	2 175	438	551	33 001	26 530	5 627	823	9 828	6 002	3 568	415
With income other than earnings	2 271	1 692	411	289	30 595	26 600	3 516	482	9 791	6 983	2 634	287
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	816	759	48	47	17 996	17 037	752	94	3 849	3 361	468	30
With Social Security income	1 205	943	220	161	14 212	12 942	1 176	132	4 603	3 587	947	85
Income above poverty level	1 042	837	188	110	11 254	10 560	675	26	3 173	2 667	506	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	740	586	137	64	7 759	7 212	540	26	2 476	2 055	421	9
With public assistance income	651	465	106	107	3 897	2 587	1 222	199	2 378	1 286	1 012	160
Income above poverty level	517	382	100	43	1 463	1 136	313	20	702	440	248	30
Below poverty level without public assistance income	377	274	83	27	986	719	253	30	510	287	209	30
With all other income	830	520	223	49	8 818	7 607	1 073	122	2 865	2 060	766	46
Without income	294	96	72	122	1 628	909	629	116	769	269	454	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 363	583	293	547	6 157	3 390	4 110	928	5 336	1 493	3 311	794
With earnings	730	336	152	314	3 963	1 599	2 074	360	2 467	672	1 651	285
With income other than earnings	872	362	201	328	5 782	2 448	2 860	678	3 778	1 120	2 254	577
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	48	44	4	20	466	333	104	33	161	78	79	22
With Social Security income	124	41	22	57	1 049	634	371	79	594	236	317	70
With public assistance income	614	254	154	179	4 037	1 395	2 279	553	2 909	728	1 857	482
With all other income	195	81	48	97	1 267	538	649	96	809	263	483	66
Without income	90	45	10	49	587	224	327	43	400	104	273	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	787	331	216	277	5 579	1 843	3 339	635	3 913	858	2 707	559
With earnings	347	172	102	112	2 274	662	1 495	151	1 554	262	1 208	129
With income other than earnings	587	213	161	199	4 243	1 457	2 445	517	2 936	674	1 953	455
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17	13	4	8	171	102	59	21	73	21	48	15
With Social Security income	87	32	16	39	492	240	243	40	334	101	227	31
With public assistance income	457	174	129	132	3 409	1 078	2 028	467	2 449	526	1 647	410
With all other income	94	46	28	28	862	293	527	49	569	124	413	39
Without income	42	34	—	28	411	129	269	37	311	81	224	30
Families with householder 65 years and over	21	3	6	15	440	395	95	15	199	125	20	12
With earnings	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	12	12	—	—
With income other than earnings	21	3	6	15	386	341	35	15	148	121	20	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	—	—	—	—	90	83	7	—	28	21	7	—
With Social Security income	21	3	6	15	365	320	35	15	132	105	20	12
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	41	38	—	11	21	21	—	8
With all other income	—	—	—	—	73	56	17	4	59	50	9	4
Without income	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	4	4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 213	653	236	371	11 376	8 099	2 805	576	5 126	2 711	2 175	371
With earnings	636	380	110	152	4 825	3 644	955	214	1 624	864	680	109
With income other than earnings	404	222	98	117	6 429	4 775	1 441	292	3 198	1 867	1 210	192
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37	19	9	9	1 535	1 428	67	8	391	370	55	—
With Social Security income	163	106	32	51	2 958	2 382	501	106	1 430	970	441	76
With public assistance income	114	81	6	64	2 434	1 453	909	169	1 676	846	764	130
With all other income	150	57	61	18	1 094	788	253	48	504	289	208	11
Without income	294	96	72	122	1 628	909	629	116	769	269	454	81

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6 **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sacramento city, Calif								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	70 001	48 959	9 103	8 788	18 299	9 972	4 185	3 439	39 979	36 360	560	2 759
With earnings	56 687	39 332	6 950	7 513	13 197	7 258	2 756	2 711	34 628	31 370	486	2 470
With income other than earnings	50 037	36 106	5 775	5 297	12 961	7 232	2 942	2 156	27 655	25 807	301	1 349
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 002	23 422	1 193	1 498	4 096	2 820	371	381	18 805	18 049	57	441
With Social Security income	17 024	13 541	1 506	1 292	4 415	2 687	890	673	9 923	9 531	90	380
Income above poverty level	16 019	13 075	1 189	1 113	3 812	2 439	676	489	9 395	9 071	82	320
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 049	3 173	427	365	1 405	882	277	189	2 839	2 703	46	138
With public assistance income	11 424	6 268	2 855	2 025	5 879	2 755	1 858	1 101	2 789	2 316	87	389
Income above poverty level	7 384	4 417	1 607	1 169	3 279	1 670	922	627	1 560	1 362	45	182
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 711	1 436	718	469	1 451	664	439	294	326	269	21	37
With all other income	21 351	15 966	2 380	2 520	5 324	3 275	959	937	10 703	9 993	148	622
Without income	615	317	173	93	263	120	82	43	210	153	—	43
Families with female householder, no husband present	13 749	7 933	3 682	2 184	5 350	2 279	2 129	1 031	5 975	5 272	205	616
With earnings	9 788	5 894	2 334	1 535	3 156	1 386	1 173	634	4 935	4 396	171	462
With income other than earnings	10 509	6 291	2 680	1 515	4 227	1 824	1 693	725	4 271	3 836	101	421
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 840	2 279	209	131	545	305	122	56	1 684	1 616	—	46
With Social Security income	3 145	2 155	607	333	1 092	479	403	171	1 436	1 310	28	139
Income above poverty level	2 740	1 991	413	305	835	396	263	148	1 299	1 195	25	114
Below poverty level without Social Security income	700	458	161	72	265	116	97	44	367	305	18	51
With public assistance income	5 432	2 683	1 823	1 027	2 995	1 248	1 255	533	1 288	1 055	54	236
Income above poverty level	2 576	1 366	793	439	1 140	497	447	190	439	375	21	65
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 180	566	407	224	518	201	230	112	1 156	1 40	4	27
With all other income	4 141	2 784	848	500	1 263	590	457	202	1 972	1 842	45	127
Without income	298	120	113	52	146	55	70	24	101	83	—	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	11 722	9 912	736	647	2 762	1 827	468	308	7 979	7 731	69	214
With earnings	4 944	4 023	308	311	1 052	664	192	144	4 165	4 011	48	120
With income other than earnings	11 456	9 724	690	615	2 712	1 796	449	300	7 858	7 610	69	210
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 077	6 486	129	101	1 056	833	68	16	5 239	5 158	14	62
With Social Security income	10 200	8 750	528	510	2 346	1 579	365	236	7 163	6 911	56	191
Income above poverty level	9 835	8 521	475	450	2 167	1 481	335	179	6 834	6 672	51	156
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 880	2 351	223	224	880	569	159	96	2 402	2 306	32	91
With public assistance income	2 087	1 436	293	257	920	509	239	142	426	391	—	38
Income above poverty level	1 956	1 378	248	249	840	472	207	137	361	347	—	23
Below poverty level without public assistance income	518	289	109	88	300	120	90	60	58	52	—	6
With all other income	5 979	5 329	287	287	1 125	865	151	114	3 644	3 574	20	75
Without income	80	60	11	9	19	13	6	—	17	17	—	—
Unrelated individuals	56 371	44 950	5 413	4 990	19 268	13 373	2 876	2 291	35 799	33 081	757	1 827
With earnings	35 381	27 975	3 185	3 352	10 461	7 308	1 400	1 334	26 050	23 981	592	1 426
With income other than earnings	34 342	28 390	2 693	2 420	11 982	8 564	1 622	1 295	19 847	18 947	244	514
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 729	15 024	412	608	3 476	2 757	166	217	12 329	12 008	33	108
With Social Security income	15 100	13 022	1 002	917	5 532	4 172	680	541	9 179	8 890	103	210
Income above poverty level	12 620	10 951	818	771	4 463	3 367	560	456	6 931	6 807	16	131
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 063	6 803	601	670	3 412	2 524	441	403	4 047	3 973	7	81
With public assistance income	7 536	5 257	1 226	911	4 384	2 767	861	600	1 473	1 293	65	105
Income above poverty level	5 741	4 115	831	682	3 229	2 112	545	443	581	520	23	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 129	2 775	694	517	2 497	1 547	440	376	270	234	7	12
With all other income	11 751	9 871	1 001	854	4 001	3 025	537	398	6 098	5 834	92	206
Without income	2 307	1 446	453	311	1 000	559	202	143	935	686	36	152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 201	4 070	2 157	1 761	4 606	2 011	1 412	1 038	4 182	3 318	139	623
With earnings	4 003	2 060	799	997	2 030	944	440	579	2 907	2 294	107	432
With income other than earnings	5 848	2 794	1 691	1 193	3 430	1 455	1 175	680	2 565	2 109	77	300
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	579	336	70	32	211	107	35	21	658	614	8	8
With Social Security income	1 005	466	317	179	603	248	214	134	528	460	8	60
With public assistance income	4 040	1 851	1 248	856	2 600	1 085	936	474	1 229	954	42	207
With all other income	1 441	676	389	363	770	326	241	201	656	540	39	67
Without income	615	317	173	93	263	120	82	43	210	153	—	43
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 387	2 047	1 548	893	2 605	1 052	1 102	534	1 730	1 388	104	314
With earnings	1 657	858	485	341	867	415	296	192	1 029	832	77	172
With income other than earnings	3 527	1 606	1 306	702	2 159	856	961	394	1 235	1 095	55	217
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	156	77	33	13	65	24	26	6	136	122	—	8
With Social Security income	405	164	194	28	257	83	140	71	137	115	3	25
With public assistance income	2 856	1 317	1 030	588	1 855	751	908	343	849	680	34	171
With all other income	695	307	261	137	368	136	174	57	345	294	31	35
Without income	298	120	113	52	146	55	70	24	101	83	—	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	578	370	116	69	261	141	63	57	392	342	11	35
With earnings	29	60	19	11	33	18	9	8	82	70	—	14
With income other than earnings	474	296	89	60	242	128	57	57	369	312	11	35
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	107	70	16	16	40	26	5	5	43	35	—	8
With Social Security income	365	229	53	60	179	98	30	57	329	289	5	35
With public assistance income	131	58	45	8	80	3	32	5	65	44	—	15
With all other income	72	41	5	23	47	2	5	20	45	35	6	—
Without income	80	60	11	9	19	1	6	—	17	17	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12 256	9 045	1 536	1 350	5 412	3 118	928	726	8 588	7 561	330	637
With earnings	5 860	4 459	551	686	2 373	1 585	318	359	4 939	4 408	194	314
With income other than earnings	5 883	4 581	665	573	2 843	1 918	495	334	4 232	3 880	126	203
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 462	1 288	12	84	496	170	5	44	1 445	1 410	11	16
With Social Security income	2 480	2 071	104	146	1 069	305	120	85	2 248	2 084	67	79
With public assistance income	1 795	1 142	395	229	1 155	635	316	157	822	748	47	84
With all other income	1 410	1 125	185	164	676	497	130	108	833	746	22	65
Without income	2 307	1 446	453	311	1 000	559	202	143	935	686	36	152

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Salt Lake City city, Utah--Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race				Spanish origin ¹				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	7 993	6 469	221	1 107	194 208	135 782	14 183	96 752	83 224	58 870	9 225	62 082
With earnings	6 686	5 385	178	950	169 100	135 936	11 816	84 536	68 688	48 704	7 185	52 316
With income other than earnings	5 142	4 319	142	557	114 100	94 529	7 727	47 908	44 891	31 716	5 624	31 033
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 726	2 444	29	119	61 908	56 437	1 669	16 695	13 512	10 877	950	7 714
With Social Security income	1 704	1 487	66	164	38 721	31 615	3 070	17 241	19 414	13 743	2 595	12 935
Income above poverty level	1 539	1 361	58	127	32 213	26 994	2 274	12 503	14 341	10 299	1 912	8 914
Below poverty level without Social Security income	738	641	39	78	8 347	6 843	641	4 042	4 823	3 544	585	3 175
With public assistance income	1 001	728	41	216	18 663	12 822	2 325	13 146	13 555	8 859	1 933	10 528
Income above poverty level	446	352	14	85	9 390	6 800	989	6 013	5 772	3 867	753	4 375
Below poverty level without public assistance income	134	104	7	16	1 831	1 293	200	1 390	1 428	954	189	1 127
With all other income	1 943	1 639	59	244	49 181	40 692	3 710	19 496	18 368	13 056	2 436	11 979
Without income	113	75	--	19	2 156	1 480	312	1 366	1 403	897	242	1 039
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 437	1 095	81	272	34 792	25 121	4 786	19 401	19 336	12 307	3 524	13 851
With earnings	1 082	849	60	180	26 364	19 505	3 496	13 832	13 093	8 411	2 400	9 281
With income other than earnings	1 059	812	55	223	23 678	17 605	2 776	13 227	13 685	8 957	2 274	7 890
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	316	260	--	34	6 192	5 556	256	1 916	1 945	1 556	158	1 108
With Social Security income	277	200	21	68	8 841	6 762	994	4 882	5 417	3 644	884	3 786
Income above poverty level	235	169	18	54	6 515	5 166	640	3 183	3 547	2 439	560	2 349
Below poverty level without Social Security income	101	62	11	30	1 713	1 286	201	979	1 131	749	189	779
With public assistance income	491	365	25	139	9 326	6 055	1 513	6 615	7 264	4 504	1 303	5 498
Income above poverty level	138	114	7	37	3 174	2 181	424	2 031	2 087	1 315	321	1 573
Below poverty level without public assistance income	56	50	--	12	772	512	107	594	605	385	96	477
With all other income	381	308	26	63	10 630	8 406	1 008	5 171	4 885	3 368	777	3 335
Without income	59	46	--	10	1 070	657	216	676	702	401	162	499
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 359	1 210	53	116	25 844	21 551	1 953	10 626	13 498	9 794	1 762	8 540
With earnings	638	548	32	60	13 473	11 015	1 064	6 010	7 024	4 944	950	4 748
With income other than earnings	1 342	1 193	53	116	24 746	20 647	1 840	10 031	12 786	9 258	1 649	8 058
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	659	607	10	32	11 969	11 033	389	2 515	3 857	3 165	333	1 616
With Social Security income	1 241	1 110	44	110	21 624	18 104	1 588	8 752	11 124	8 106	1 421	7 003
Income above poverty level	1 133	1 029	39	82	18 347	15 798	1 178	6 387	8 498	6 328	1 070	4 934
Below poverty level without Social Security income	629	559	32	66	6 242	5 159	470	2 806	3 564	2 604	437	2 263
With public assistance income	92	84	--	17	4 586	3 344	457	3 177	3 415	2 333	393	2 676
Income above poverty level	72	72	--	9	3 018	2 293	277	1 919	2 070	1 421	253	1 543
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	20	--	--	796	586	80	589	646	454	80	513
With all other income	526	497	16	21	10 473	9 167	685	3 177	4 364	3 264	600	2 363
Without income	7	7	--	--	237	211	19	84	167	141	19	79
Unrelated individuals	12 669	11 413	349	811	81 616	67 448	7 144	23 769	32 567	23 249	5 075	15 313
With earnings	9 461	8 517	258	618	53 399	44 439	4 295	14 800	17 447	12 441	2 609	8 221
With income other than earnings	6 619	6 158	122	234	44 231	37 787	3 576	10 565	17 856	13 086	2 870	7 506
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 571	3 410	18	47	22 882	21 400	632	2 803	5 358	4 535	454	1 408
With Social Security income	2 963	2 802	66	97	21 788	18 320	2 089	5 867	11 107	8 177	1 857	4 770
Income above poverty level	2 038	1 968	2	65	12 796	11 652	736	1 783	4 686	3 811	600	1 294
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 301	1 261	--	34	6 337	5 542	549	1 222	2 830	2 183	457	907
With public assistance income	724	635	34	57	5 695	4 006	898	2 962	4 089	2 621	800	2 464
Income above poverty level	217	183	10	13	1 102	890	161	322	572	413	127	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	85	--	4	522	409	88	154	315	229	68	127
With all other income	2 016	1 883	35	79	13 862	11 960	1 134	2 527	5 246	3 473	793	1 695
Without income	339	249	10	55	4 065	3 147	366	1 971	2 362	1 666	296	1 442
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 742	1 217	65	339	32 914	23 019	3 583	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	19 585
With earnings	1 191	838	39	230	21 177	14 772	1 942	15 954	15 107	10 302	1 538	12 626
With income other than earnings	1 012	748	52	165	17 837	12 362	2 177	12 884	13 565	8 990	1 907	10 636
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	243	207	8	8	1 689	1 458	30	875	721	562	30	524
With Social Security income	165	126	8	37	6 508	4 621	796	4 738	5 073	3 444	683	4 021
With public assistance income	555	376	27	131	9 273	6 022	1 336	7 133	7 783	4 992	1 180	6 153
With all other income	215	176	20	13	5 446	3 918	548	3 883	3 780	2 598	469	2 930
Without income	113	75	--	19	2 156	1 480	312	1 366	1 403	897	242	1 039
Families with female householder, no husband present	621	443	30	138	13 782	8 935	2 283	9 665	10 198	6 281	1 930	7 707
With earnings	319	244	9	52	7 152	4 728	1 167	4 854	4 928	3 043	968	3 684
With income other than earnings	465	227	30	121	9 353	6 143	1 441	6 774	7 319	4 578	1 298	5 593
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	49	35	--	8	438	365	15	220	194	154	15	126
With Social Security income	42	31	3	14	2 326	1 596	354	1 699	1 870	1 205	324	1 437
With public assistance income	353	251	18	102	6 152	3 874	1 089	4 584	5 177	3 189	982	3 925
With all other income	100	83	12	13	2 720	1 971	306	1 942	1 852	1 265	284	1 409
Without income	59	46	--	10	1 070	657	216	676	702	401	162	499
Families with householder 65 years and over	142	105	11	28	4 215	3 011	496	2 956	3 411	2 352	424	2 628
With earnings	31	19	--	14	1 145	755	113	922	990	645	86	843
With income other than earnings	135	98	11	28	3 810	2 672	465	2 736	3 098	2 099	393	2 429
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20	12	--	8	365	276	22	206	235	155	22	152
With Social Security income	108	81	5	28	3 277	2 306	410	2 365	2 626	1 778	351	2 069
With public assistance income	20	12	--	8	1 568	1 051	180	1 258	1 345	912	140	1 133
With all other income	34	24	6	13	634	412	74	436	491	288	55	388
Without income	7	7	--	--	237	211	19	84	167	141	19	79
Unrelated individuals	3 782	3 269	174	331	24 348	18 480	2 850	10 486	15 023	10 292	2 483	8 065
With earnings	2 317	2 036	95	202	8 579	6 685	811	3 148	4 438	3 091	641	2 149
With income other than earnings	1 849	1 645	85	106	13 791	10 373	1 853	5 952	9 187	6 260	1 675	4 848
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	559	524	11	6	2 284	2 037	99	506	980	779	99	316
With Social Security income	925	834	64	32	8 992	6 668	1 353	4 084	6 421	4 366	1 257	3 476
With public assistance income	507	452	24	44	4 593	3 116	737	2 640	3 517	2 208	673	2 216
With all other income	377	316	17	38	2 485	1 872	340	808	1 561	1 075	275	667
Without income	339	247	10	55	4 065	3 147	366	1 971	2 362	1 666	296	1 442

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	San Diego city, Calif								San Francisco city, Calif			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	202 689	160 665	17 896	26 302	33 357	17 849	7 395	10 886	141 529	80 858	19 353	17 910
With earnings	173 564	137 328	15 110	23 100	26 325	14 144	5 636	9 113	118 390	65 995	14 851	15 533
With income other than earnings	137 438	113 762	10 393	13 206	20 250	11 272	4 783	5 234	100 361	60 622	12 046	10 082
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	92 901	84 378	2 705	5 017	7 521	5 697	912	1 063	67 738	46 016	3 077	4 268
With Social Security income	39 569	34 870	2 292	3 168	6 430	4 190	1 260	1 476	37 647	25 886	4 248	3 476
Income above poverty level	37 771	33 672	2 056	2 481	5 713	3 851	1 103	1 154	35 499	24 950	3 571	3 178
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 718	6 542	631	719	1 853	1 178	393	377	6 629	4 544	905	909
With public assistance income	19 299	11 006	4 189	4 249	7 711	3 081	2 494	2 501	17 942	6 705	5 412	3 331
Income above poverty level	13 229	8 530	2 417	2 467	4 409	2 011	1 376	1 353	12 731	5 362	2 969	2 398
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 643	1 794	1 041	849	1 885	689	710	568	3 229	1 288	897	628
With all other income	61 252	56 272	5 077	5 953	9 048	5 143	2 095	2 365	37 658	23 375	4 895	4 196
Without income	2 012	1 252	253	415	586	246	115	212	1 947	709	628	273
Families with female householder, no husband present	33 624	22 991	6 248	5 388	9 130	3 802	3 403	2 627	29 553	14 560	8 145	4 848
With earnings	26 559	18 780	4 547	3 771	6 262	2 674	2 305	1 721	22 829	11 672	5 464	3 802
With income other than earnings	23 930	16 737	4 313	3 685	6 675	2 837	2 487	1 814	21 483	11 256	5 371	3 275
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 591	7 533	402	583	1 123	728	204	203	9 532	6 568	616	827
With Social Security income	6 549	5 181	695	864	1 444	734	392	396	7 914	4 926	1 546	1 006
Income above poverty level	5 925	4 805	546	709	1 176	615	302	312	7 138	4 696	1 183	881
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 242	875	159	215	396	176	107	84	1 353	812	346	224
With public assistance income	9 310	4 812	2 900	2 164	4 234	1 489	1 801	1 269	8 467	3 112	3 538	1 710
Income above poverty level	5 012	3 000	1 329	947	1 945	731	817	521	4 736	2 113	1 489	996
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 983	956	715	423	1 036	332	497	243	1 560	624	623	345
With all other income	11 684	9 043	1 616	1 361	2 242	1 079	806	539	8 133	4 636	1 682	1 347
Without income	955	615	138	220	240	90	67	108	797	213	376	116
Families with householder 65 years and over	27 582	25 185	1 184	1 668	4 303	2 917	782	841	29 787	21 808	2 356	2 154
With earnings	11 281	10 029	617	870	1 763	1 116	363	421	15 894	10 672	1 205	1 215
With income other than earnings	26 891	24 625	1 147	1 569	4 167	2 838	768	777	28 655	21 161	2 190	2 039
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 567	18 794	318	611	2 079	1 683	228	189	19 512	15 864	621	922
With Social Security income	23 746	21 994	892	1 253	3 560	2 523	578	622	24 927	18 960	1 891	1 689
Income above poverty level	23 057	21 475	831	1 111	3 305	2 396	531	526	23 914	18 380	1 683	1 594
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 909	5 264	373	406	1 314	910	243	228	5 432	3 856	599	660
With public assistance income	3 072	2 224	428	518	1 167	599	313	360	4 423	2 289	748	656
Income above poverty level	2 805	2 129	392	406	1 022	539	300	262	4 090	2 153	625	600
Below poverty level without public assistance income	632	322	171	104	309	96	137	73	1 056	463	161	236
With all other income	14 784	13 778	530	646	2 069	1 478	370	295	13 948	10 699	1 044	865
Without income	231	192	—	44	89	59	—	44	302	216	64	27
Unrelated individuals	168 643	145 784	10 996	13 452	36 578	27 011	5 671	4 659	224 344	174 994	19 982	16 494
With earnings	125 626	109 054	7 605	10 502	24 750	18 686	3 464	3 088	160 942	129 275	12 154	12 035
With income other than earnings	86 899	77 783	4 793	4 386	18 362	13 990	2 785	1 779	72 974	99 609	9 280	6 125
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	53 333	50 637	927	1 632	7 091	6 339	346	364	15 211	66 677	1 814	2 322
With Social Security income	30 431	27 753	1 749	1 381	7 174	5 440	1 281	689	42 523	34 176	3 891	2 161
Income above poverty level	26 389	24 292	1 357	1 154	5 812	4 463	1 020	550	36 649	30 169	3 113	1 787
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 967	12 489	972	846	3 904	2 928	738	408	20 031	15 178	2 469	1 296
With public assistance income	10 451	7 904	1 611	1 023	4 587	2 854	1 181	636	18 724	11 801	3 446	1 527
Income above poverty level	7 935	6 343	1 076	738	3 239	2 160	905	395	14 345	9 354	2 396	1 137
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 234	4 028	802	567	2 462	1 613	623	342	10 476	6 477	1 907	811
With all other income	30 943	27 338	2 070	1 669	7 393	5 714	1 097	679	35 436	28 431	3 231	2 012
Without income	6 267	4 448	720	1 035	1 773	1 029	351	483	10 209	5 548	1 761	1 460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	18 547	10 332	3 482	5 180	7 889	3 091	2 051	3 271	14 549	5 369	4 597	2 557
Families	10 895	6 327	1 801	3 254	4 490	1 869	1 009	2 099	7 237	2 963	1 668	1 449
With earnings	10 439	5 611	2 289	2 608	4 729	1 796	1 444	1 630	8 919	3 124	3 297	1 402
With income other than earnings	1 761	1 493	20	132	354	268	8	82	1 394	782	100	102
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 798	1 198	236	487	717	339	157	322	2 148	936	677	298
With Social Security income	6 070	2 476	1 772	1 782	3 302	1 070	1 18	1 148	5 911	1 343	2 443	933
With public assistance income	2 954	1 760	544	735	1 223	526	338	428	2 172	855	641	430
With all other income	2 012	1 252	253	415	586	246	115	212	1 947	709	628	273
Without income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 171	4 816	2 553	2 227	3 956	1 469	1 535	1 290	7 107	2 258	3 321	1 320
With earnings	4 730	2 596	1 197	999	1 877	749	671	580	3 023	1 115	1 188	617
With income other than earnings	6 069	3 003	1 904	1 506	2 912	1 051	1 189	903	5 035	1 568	2 494	924
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	458	372	16	22	112	86	4	22	364	201	54	37
With Social Security income	624	376	149	155	268	119	90	84	776	230	363	125
With public assistance income	4 298	1 812	1 571	1 217	2 289	758	984	748	3 731	999	2 049	714
With all other income	1 569	953	388	252	588	244	238	120	1 139	472	414	269
Without income	955	615	138	220	240	90	67	108	797	213	376	116
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 207	881	91	246	438	220	64	183	1 696	942	367	168
With earnings	265	187	17	40	91	51	13	29	325	192	46	56
With income other than earnings	918	645	91	191	343	155	64	139	1 307	696	294	121
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	220	216	4	—	48	44	4	—	229	163	17	4
With Social Security income	689	519	61	142	255	127	47	96	1 013	580	208	95
With public assistance income	244	93	36	112	145	60	13	98	333	136	123	56
With all other income	192	141	16	55	80	40	16	34	257	104	75	29
Without income	231	192	—	44	89	59	—	44	302	216	64	27
Unrelated individuals	34 444	27 469	3 034	4 009	10 340	7 079	1 667	1 712	41 892	27 931	5 273	4 354
With earnings	20 987	17 392	1 438	2 466	5 814	4 235	754	871	20 781	15 353	1 756	2 151
With income other than earnings	12 892	10 596	1 208	784	4 327	3 002	768	464	17 009	11 915	2 192	1 037
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 109	4 755	84	164	1 201	1 053	47	56	5 756	4 844	147	167
With Social Security income	4 042	3 461	392	227	1 362	777	261	139	5 874	4 007	778	374
With public assistance income	2 516	1 561	535	285	1 348	694	376	241	4 379	2 447	1 050	390
With all other income	614	2 927	398	205	1 235	921	199	89	1 892	2 669	594	272
Without income	6 267	4 448	720	1 035	1 773	1 029	351	483	10 209	5 548	1 761	1 460

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	23 283	7 648	7 514	5 511	157 258	121 621	6 709	30 855	10 014	5 274	456	5 251
With earnings	17 202	5 729	4 852	4 534	145 390	112 717	6 123	28 329	8 206	4 298	515	4 466
With income other than earnings	15 041	5 358	4 804	2 949	100 167	79 988	3 538	16 189	6 053	3 511	408	2 850
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 859	2 335	560	807	68 593	59 172	1 292	5 517	2 178	1 642	64	485
With Social Security income	5 101	2 220	1 479	987	21 320	17 737	651	3 581	1 924	1 357	94	793
Income above poverty level	4 316	2 035	1 104	854	20 216	17 071	552	3 158	1 726	1 255	77	696
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 324	582	417	237	4 019	3 325	134	855	588	418	36	250
With public assistance income	6 696	1 720	3 026	1 462	13 613	7 575	1 261	5 288	2 241	973	295	1 278
Income above poverty level	3 638	1 127	1 323	958	10 116	6 169	803	3 542	1 320	681	151	707
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 423	441	531	322	2 257	1 202	237	936	503	233	50	313
With all other income	5 644	2 221	1 585	1 195	37 008	29 210	1 512	7 885	2 697	1 618	105	1 434
Without income	851	168	444	162	960	568	47	330	144	51	—	63
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 321	2 247	4 229	1 686	22 645	16 020	1 831	5 972	2 355	1 095	287	1 291
With earnings	5 196	1 484	2 400	1 138	19 381	14 275	1 363	4 744	1 711	854	194	915
With income other than earnings	5 877	1 771	2 829	1 161	15 655	11 118	1 167	4 100	1 708	796	205	922
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	990	492	145	174	5 372	4 644	111	577	302	231	12	93
With Social Security income	1 514	527	668	300	3 915	3 066	210	861	443	279	21	185
Income above poverty level	1 114	440	420	237	3 474	2 791	138	677	377	267	10	151
Below poverty level without Social Security income	288	95	162	54	645	437	69	164	112	60	10	49
With public assistance income	3 928	950	2 209	823	5 733	3 044	788	2 337	1 063	385	172	614
Income above poverty level	1 666	519	752	420	3 312	1 991	430	1 116	496	210	72	262
Below poverty level without public assistance income	766	253	368	179	1 170	632	203	449	231	91	41	131
With all other income	1 712	657	677	409	7 536	5 926	407	1 642	585	329	44	332
Without income	448	76	288	72	396	235	47	157	30	19	—	25
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 637	1 642	768	568	12 412	10 810	165	1 618	1 317	1 016	42	459
With earnings	1 706	640	312	333	6 050	5 100	92	872	534	407	13	226
With income other than earnings	3 472	1 613	699	549	12 079	10 531	145	1 563	1 280	995	42	440
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 298	729	115	174	7 983	7 391	28	424	668	579	13	113
With Social Security income	2 867	1 465	587	441	11 009	9 713	137	1 421	1 208	967	42	396
Income above poverty level	2 604	1 372	511	409	10 639	9 441	124	1 300	1 149	914	36	389
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 049	521	269	177	3 000	2 587	60	571	441	326	22	194
With public assistance income	1 222	458	320	257	1 907	1 305	80	611	355	231	28	178
Income above poverty level	1 071	403	251	232	1 727	1 226	67	545	322	213	22	169
Below poverty level without public assistance income	400	126	103	107	486	270	15	180	82	49	—	47
With all other income	1 585	778	303	242	5 898	5 327	60	647	552	426	7	175
Without income	56	17	39	—	41	36	—	15	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	59 910	39 690	10 096	5 991	79 834	63 908	4 095	11 436	12 146	8 042	1 104	3 192
With earnings	36 263	25 213	5 243	3 945	63 264	50 340	3 472	9 268	8 554	5 489	960	2 292
With income other than earnings	33 058	23 131	4 933	2 211	37 591	31 799	1 419	3 850	6 047	4 483	432	1 244
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 246	10 237	631	487	23 554	21 112	443	1 229	2 613	2 162	140	211
With Social Security income	13 430	9 183	2 097	901	11 734	10 720	257	1 096	2 109	1 755	118	447
Income above poverty level	10 829	7 556	1 691	735	9 965	9 221	193	788	1 607	1 374	89	279
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 883	5 206	1 416	596	5 641	5 154	99	611	1 178	1 002	42	251
With public assistance income	10 122	6 062	2 287	809	4 929	3 677	389	888	1 579	1 127	117	406
Income above poverty level	7 524	4 645	1 562	601	3 769	2 917	286	632	1 134	837	76	310
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 789	3 363	1 331	470	2 417	1 843	162	434	785	591	33	207
With all other income	10 381	7 344	1 637	726	10 727	8 809	620	1 443	1 815	1 258	167	466
Without income	4 033	1 745	1 214	653	3 062	1 940	210	697	739	370	25	278
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 255	1 369	2 959	1 244	9 913	5 553	912	3 830	1 983	803	199	1 221
With earnings	2 602	637	975	678	6 154	3 725	482	2 354	1 166	537	109	782
With income other than earnings	4 135	913	2 150	662	5 813	2 995	600	2 396	1 261	496	157	758
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	183	75	36	15	988	736	9	179	97	79	—	30
With Social Security income	785	185	375	133	1 104	666	99	423	198	102	17	97
With public assistance income	3 058	593	1 703	504	3 497	1 406	458	1 746	921	292	144	571
With all other income	878	269	369	153	1 617	981	151	629	370	198	19	265
Without income	851	168	444	162	960	568	47	330	144	51	—	63
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 772	795	2 301	692	4 763	2 581	634	1 965	874	332	133	575
With earnings	1 367	330	703	308	2 509	1 554	257	981	415	192	63	779
With income other than earnings	2 809	622	1 724	499	3 341	1 659	473	1 492	673	222	113	433
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	45	27	14	7	181	155	—	15	14	—	—	7
With Social Security income	400	87	248	63	441	215	72	184	66	12	11	34
With public assistance income	2 262	471	1 457	403	2 421	1 053	358	1 221	567	175	100	352
With all other income	533	170	252	136	884	572	127	264	101	48	13	81
Without income	448	76	288	72	396	235	47	157	30	19	—	25
Families with householder 65 years and over	461	144	165	47	540	401	13	160	68	63	6	16
With earnings	67	20	14	17	170	144	—	38	7	7	—	7
With income other than earnings	388	127	126	47	443	309	13	138	68	53	6	16
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	23	—	—	74	74	—	24	7	7	—	—
With Social Security income	263	93	76	32	370	272	13	121	59	53	6	7
With public assistance income	151	55	69	25	180	79	13	66	33	18	6	9
With all other income	129	42	47	6	38	33	—	23	—	—	—	—
Without income	56	17	39	—	41	36	—	15	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	16 151	9 281	3 228	2 053	13 824	9 787	788	2 726	3 653	2 164	319	964
With earnings	6 938	4 400	941	1 021	7 709	5 571	626	1 505	2 026	1 214	252	462
With income other than earnings	7 044	4 424	1 328	472	5 095	3 868	320	783	1 479	985	120	278
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 341	1 056	67	40	1 651	1 437	45	127	434	324	18	24
With Social Security income	2 601	1 627	406	166	1 769	1 499	64	308	502	381	29	168
With public assistance income	2 598	1 417	725	208	1 160	762	102	256	445	290	41	96
With all other income	1 740	1 060	366	110	1 417	967	146	240	362	217	39	68
Without income	4 033	1 745	1 214	653	3 062	1 940	210	697	739	370	25	278

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	46 150	32 743	1 784	17 671	8 421	4 551	601	5 251
With earnings	42 049	29 689	1 711	16 627	7 541	4 075	567	4 929
With income other than earnings	23 886	18 391	760	6 421	3 318	1 832	286	1 538
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 977	12 001	224	2 121	1 359	912	95	386
With Social Security income	7 045	5 980	174	1 603	908	630	77	392
Income above poverty level	6 658	5 775	159	1 420	782	582	77	317
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 589	1 367	37	387	224	185	12	71
With public assistance income	4 293	2 361	213	1 831	1 028	440	87	494
Income above poverty level	3 249	2 041	154	1 409	657	341	70	326
Below poverty level without public assistance income	678	378	40	288	153	78	11	75
With all other income	10 000	7 590	394	3 162	1 462	796	143	783
Without income	477	191	21	22 ¹	172	36	21	51
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 411	4 286	455	2 313	1 145	575	172	622
With earnings	5 533	3 805	415	1 911	943	489	161	522
With income other than earnings	3 820	2 738	227	1 246	638	330	86	312
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 343	1 178	56	153	131	78	38	24
With Social Security income	1 271	990	61	415	219	140	22	151
Income above poverty level	1 180	948	46	369	186	122	2	124
Below poverty level without Social Security income	240	193	7	93	50	36	3	36
With public assistance income	1 468	828	122	634	372	179	37	193
Income above poverty level	968	650	65	398	211	123	20	123
Below poverty level without public assistance income	290	168	26	133	62	34	11	13
With all other income	1 753	1 316	84	546	199	108	31	86
Without income	165	75	6	111	24	18	6	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 373	3 920	75	724	616	466	46	214
With earnings	2 188	1 879	51	418	271	173	29	132
With income other than earnings	4 127	3 768	62	623	542	418	37	168
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 475	2 383	4	126	217	200	4	19
With Social Security income	3 654	3 395	62	477	436	354	37	105
Income above poverty level	3 533	3 293	55	433	415	333	37	94
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 158	1 061	12	213	161	134	12	37
With public assistance income	754	561	23	304	197	124	7	110
Income above poverty level	478	516	16	255	179	106	7	92
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15 ¹	147	3	82	54	24	3	35
With all other income	1 949	1 767	15	271	243	184	4	72
Without income	55	39	9	14	26	17	9	—
Unrelated individuals	29 335	23 122	923	7 117	6 435	4 352	362	2 566
With earnings	21 753	17 223	779	5 046	4 276	2 897	256	1 727
With income other than earnings	11 889	10 598	248	1 172	2 163	1 808	141	303
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 072	6 513	60	492	831	697	20	105
With Social Security income	4 814	4 427	92	396	1 091	988	50	83
Income above poverty level	4 039	3 745	67	291	811	740	31	59
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 500	2 352	30	175	564	516	22	46
With public assistance income	1 762	1 504	53	290	537	466	32	38
Income above poverty level	1 426	1 270	41	184	389	346	20	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	977	567	25	140	278	235	20	6
With all other income	3 690	3 187	141	433	755	600	72	139
Without income	2 308	1 199	28	1 517	899	385	17	696
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 651	2 178	188	2 774	1 649	671	64	1 091
With earnings	3 295	1 599	137	2 159	1 188	523	38	890
With income other than earnings	2 014	882	101	950	643	231	20	345
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	319	201	8	82	86	35	—	25
With Social Security income	787	205	15	183	126	56	—	75
With public assistance income	1 044	320	59	422	371	99	17	168
With all other income	672	365	39	395	177	98	3	124
Without income	477	191	21	231	172	36	21	51
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 357	637	96	766	368	174	34	216
With earnings	827	421	63	463	237	138	23	144
With income other than earnings	704	292	72	343	192	72	17	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46	27	—	27	7	7	—	—
With Social Security income	91	42	15	46	33	18	—	27
With public assistance income	500	178	57	236	161	56	17	70
With all other income	192	92	20	85	7	7	—	—
Without income	165	75	6	111	24	18	6	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	261	187	16	138	84	72	9	48
With earnings	78	43	—	73	29	26	—	29
With income other than earnings	166	127	7	84	37	34	—	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33	33	—	—	4	4	—	—
With Social Security income	121	102	7	44	21	21	—	11
With public assistance income	76	45	7	49	18	18	—	18
With all other income	33	11	7	15	3	—	—	3
Without income	55	39	9	14	26	17	9	—
Unrelated individuals	6 196	4 059	188	2 806	2 185	1 331	84	1 199
With earnings	2 742	1 957	126	1 074	868	633	33	436
With income other than earnings	1 552	1 224	51	270	542	430	45	83
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	459	404	5	46	158	127	5	21
With Social Security income	775	682	25	105	280	248	19	24
With public assistance income	336	234	12	106	148	120	12	32
With all other income	403	295	14	115	128	84	14	35
Without income	2 308	1 199	28	1 517	899	385	17	696

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	10 044	5 133	2 942	244	53 443	33 662	19 400	686	18 130	3 231	14 823	290
With earnings	7 919	4 129	2 181	303	47 358	30 501	16 483	595	15 126	2 777	12 273	233
With income other than earnings	6 816	3 670	1 773	185	32 089	21 685	10 192	323	10 324	2 105	8 172	164
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 269	2 320	383	68	18 364	16 422	1 826	116	2 683	1 323	1 339	44
With Social Security income	2 211	1 282	601	45	11 337	7 013	4 263	94	4 648	943	3 691	58
Income above poverty level	1 973	1 179	492	45	9 498	6 618	2 826	56	3 197	810	2 373	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	643	357	201	26	2 465	1 518	947	7	1 124	303	821	7
With public assistance income	2 147	676	929	74	5 303	1 259	4 022	84	3 681	198	3 475	57
Income above poverty level	1 110	406	429	38	2 810	1 063	1 732	35	1 564	111	1 445	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	481	154	213	7	486	138	348	8	305	6	299	—
With all other income	2 517	1 386	665	67	12 175	7 701	4 381	128	4 122	720	3 382	44
Without income	236	99	66	16	533	115	418	5	369	9	360	—
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Families	2 987	1 152	1 372	131	11 216	3 904	7 262	157	6 465	468	5 986	103
With earnings	1 963	797	825	92	9 046	3 417	5 579	111	4 938	426	4 501	72
With income other than earnings	2 186	848	971	100	7 128	2 671	4 439	77	4 095	319	3 770	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	504	286	128	46	1 889	1 443	441	17	497	142	355	5
With Social Security income	506	249	205	14	2 991	1 203	1 770	22	1 754	195	1 553	17
Income above poverty level	443	228	163	14	2 161	1 121	1 022	5	1 045	176	863	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	164	75	75	—	612	233	379	—	363	38	325	—
With public assistance income	1 346	400	737	33	2 964	377	2 587	39	2 347	49	2 298	33
Income above poverty level	537	188	267	12	1 067	280	787	—	724	16	708	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	276	98	148	—	267	44	223	—	207	—	207	—
With all other income	710	338	227	40	3 032	1 472	1 548	37	1 396	134	1 262	22
Without income	110	38	47	16	333	67	266	—	231	—	231	—
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Families	1 631	938	413	10	7 907	5 246	2 649	47	3 146	736	2 410	33
With earnings	869	416	244	10	4 347	2 884	1 451	22	1 692	381	1 311	16
With income other than earnings	1 583	938	382	10	7 493	5 070	2 411	47	2 922	724	2 198	33
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	799	595	86	5	4 001	3 635	361	—	735	390	345	—
With Social Security income	1 459	879	343	10	6 617	4 537	2 068	47	2 563	661	1 902	33
Income above poverty level	1 328	827	282	10	5 712	4 338	1 362	29	1 858	607	1 251	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	465	290	112	—	1 832	1 256	576	7	761	237	524	7
With public assistance income	299	140	112	—	1 416	450	966	6	964	80	884	—
Income above poverty level	237	122	79	—	878	361	517	6	500	26	474	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	88	41	31	—	244	85	159	—	145	6	139	—
With all other income	683	414	175	—	2 982	2 188	782	—	952	256	696	—
Without income	18	—	12	—	87	12	75	—	75	—	75	—
Unrelated individuals												
Unrelated individuals	29 440	22 502	3 722	852	25 218	16 643	8 373	269	9 056	2 200	6 811	126
With earnings	20 072	15 493	2 379	664	15 753	10 960	4 638	203	4 884	1 357	3 501	78
With income other than earnings	17 103	13 748	1 740	770	13 933	9 642	4 236	58	4 828	1 163	3 651	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 250	7 269	322	86	6 699	6 232	446	18	937	571	366	10
With Social Security income	6 995	5 593	759	103	7 888	5 339	2 508	29	3 029	741	2 280	17
Income above poverty level	4 505	3 768	430	51	4 958	4 195	739	7	1 136	477	659	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 906	2 355	326	40	2 662	2 186	476	—	675	228	447	—
With public assistance income	3 176	2 230	601	94	2 299	588	1 695	8	1 596	125	1 463	—
Income above poverty level	745	527	111	30	341	129	204	—	199	7	192	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	441	271	92	17	182	50	132	—	120	—	120	—
With all other income	4 839	3 443	515	75	4 037	2 901	1 136	25	1 374	441	933	10
Without income	1 111	660	171	61	1 245	571	652	34	706	101	597	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 252	761	895	122	7 389	1 526	5 826	150	5 319	340	4 971	124
With earnings	1 068	390	370	75	4 768	1 064	3 674	79	3 278	221	3 049	79
With income other than earnings	1 548	503	685	63	4 505	847	3 644	97	3 437	239	3 198	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	177	95	65	15	462	277	178	7	218	67	151	—
With Social Security income	238	103	109	—	1 839	395	1 437	38	1 451	133	1 318	30
With public assistance income	1 037	270	500	36	2 493	196	2 290	49	2 117	87	2 030	43
With all other income	364	112	147	27	1 347	262	1 078	29	970	56	914	23
Without income	236	99	66	16	533	115	418	5	369	9	360	—
Families with female householder, no husband present												
Families	1 286	392	483	71	4 239	464	3 775	88	3 315	80	3 235	75
With earnings	529	181	238	32	2 643	305	2 338	47	2 029	77	1 952	47
With income other than earnings	1 006	280	573	46	2 745	252	2 493	63	2 247	60	2 187	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	97	21	65	15	152	49	103	7	99	11	88	—
With Social Security income	63	21	42	—	830	82	748	17	709	19	690	17
With public assistance income	809	212	470	21	1 897	97	1 800	39	1 623	33	1 590	33
With all other income	197	60	108	27	776	104	672	23	596	24	572	17
Without income	110	38	47	16	333	67	266	—	231	—	231	—
Families with householder 65 years and over												
Families	184	58	91	—	1 212	258	954	18	957	65	892	10
With earnings	21	—	21	—	344	69	275	—	276	—	256	—
With income other than earnings	166	58	79	—	1 058	216	842	18	845	65	780	10
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11	—	11	—	88	46	42	—	42	—	42	—
With Social Security income	131	52	—	—	905	199	706	18	705	54	651	10
With public assistance income	62	18	33	—	538	89	449	—	464	54	410	—
With all other income	19	—	10	—	253	41	212	—	205	—	205	—
Without income	10	—	12	—	87	12	75	—	75	—	75	—
Unrelated individuals												
Unrelated individuals	9 947	6 995	1 538	315	7 477	3 174	4 249	85	4 406	652	3 730	57
With earnings	4 833	3 487	632	175	2 259	1 142	1 102	19	1 133	197	928	9
With income other than earnings	5 849	4 365	838	114	4 571	1 784	2 763	32	2 850	405	2 437	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 454	1 270	62	24	510	399	104	10	151	60	91	10
With Social Security income	2 490	1 825	329	52	2 930	1 144	1 769	22	1 893	264	1 621	10
With public assistance income	2 431	1 703	490	64	1 958	459	1 491	8	1 397	118	1 271	10
With all other income	842	637	126	—	790	344	437	14	478	100	378	10
Without income	1 111	660	171	61	1 245	571	652	34	706	101	597	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	44 383	42 205	737	544	8 324	7 396	361	140	38 541	30 259	6 037	3 130
With earnings	37 013	35 253	600	466	6 335	5 677	248	99	31 247	25 162	4 793	1 839
With income other than earnings	32 258	30 784	439	320	6 021	5 335	267	97	27 073	21 904	3 604	2 187
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 395	19 839	122	109	2 649	2 460	55	32	14 313	13 321	800	211
With Social Security income	11 100	10 735	105	71	2 237	2 063	69	24	10 170	9 030	919	292
Income above poverty level	10 552	10 231	91	62	2 009	1 868	55	19	9 500	8 592	790	133
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 288	3 223	32	20	764	732	21	-	2 630	2 327	275	42
With public assistance income	4 227	3 712	172	94	1 715	1 369	161	36	6 947	3 811	1 913	1 734
Income above poverty level	2 314	2 095	69	41	723	597	58	11	3 352	2 182	875	470
Below poverty level without public assistance income	695	586	36	24	312	242	30	5	968	562	244	266
With all other income	14 734	14 142	193	128	2 599	2 344	102	36	10 028	8 582	1 154	436
Without income	210	176	-	6	80	68	-	-	403	184	93	131
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 194	6 624	226	141	2 110	1 804	147	50	9 598	5 733	2 736	1 554
With earnings	5 625	5 181	173	101	1 406	1 190	100	20	6 205	3 964	1 835	592
With income other than earnings	5 506	5 094	149	104	1 644	1 416	118	42	7 794	4 933	1 934	1 300
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 772	1 703	13	11	320	305	7	6	2 037	1 790	201	49
With Social Security income	1 528	1 466	17	10	365	344	11	-	2 336	1 956	283	110
Income above poverty level	1 357	1 313	11	6	310	302	5	-	2 064	1 802	219	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	377	377	-	-	83	83	-	-	493	448	45	-
With public assistance income	2 245	1 997	76	67	987	833	65	36	4 511	2 217	1 453	1 172
Income above poverty level	902	788	34	19	307	244	23	11	1 477	847	499	197
Below poverty level without public assistance income	366	310	18	13	147	117	12	5	516	283	158	104
With all other income	2 530	2 389	66	24	625	540	52	-	2 339	1 762	433	220
Without income	125	113	-	-	69	61	-	-	231	62	71	98
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 824	7 632	51	39	1 625	1 515	33	24	6 767	6 261	443	60
With earnings	3 146	3 040	22	15	658	594	15	13	3 409	3 130	254	19
With income other than earnings	7 698	7 510	51	33	1 591	1 495	33	24	6 498	6 024	437	34
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 484	5 372	11	19	958	904	4	12	3 904	3 769	118	-
With Social Security income	7 230	7 055	45	33	1 534	1 434	27	24	5 984	5 566	388	27
Income above poverty level	6 981	6 817	39	28	1 442	1 353	21	19	5 733	5 345	370	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 683	2 635	23	7	634	611	12	-	2 155	1 985	170	14
With public assistance income	537	508	23	-	200	177	23	-	702	609	86	7
Income above poverty level	488	465	17	-	169	152	17	-	658	583	75	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	88	88	-	-	46	46	-	-	83	70	13	-
With all other income	3 787	3 707	19	15	692	645	12	13	3 027	2 807	195	21
Without income	28	24	-	6	11	7	-	-	81	56	6	19
Unrelated individuals	34 578	32 891	556	537	13 598	12 632	347	295	20 551	17 351	2 482	812
With earnings	22 281	21 114	384	385	7 938	7 350	204	185	11 805	9 907	1 460	487
With income other than earnings	21 344	20 468	241	225	8 659	8 106	182	137	12 682	11 127	1 228	355
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 138	10 880	23	52	3 673	3 538	11	29	5 951	5 598	265	61
With Social Security income	10 745	10 492	80	79	4 418	4 223	69	50	7 172	6 486	571	93
Income above poverty level	7 931	7 805	38	60	2 902	2 816	38	36	5 913	5 488	389	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 828	4 746	18	55	1 929	1 875	18	36	4 256	3 900	327	6
With public assistance income	2 923	2 643	100	52	1 710	1 500	84	41	2 336	1 781	405	188
Income above poverty level	883	823	17	15	434	407	7	9	1 491	1 220	210	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	458	456	11	6	236	225	7	-	1 036	835	158	35
With all other income	6 863	6 547	90	90	2 771	2 616	64	53	3 952	3 533	393	83
Without income	1 045	1 003	-	19	635	604	-	19	777	563	156	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 323	3 747	183	121	1 809	1 426	157	53	5 997	3 046	1 570	1 833
With earnings	2 622	2 310	114	75	986	786	95	23	2 460	1 336	643	626
With income other than earnings	3 157	2 763	138	78	1 370	1 075	131	30	4 700	2 432	1 205	1 461
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	429	420	9	-	89	80	9	-	342	277	33	38
With Social Security income	548	504	14	9	228	195	14	5	670	438	129	159
With public assistance income	1 913	1 617	103	53	992	772	103	25	3 595	1 629	1 138	1 264
With all other income	965	855	43	16	339	260	36	-	789	517	127	220
Without income	210	176	-	6	80	68	-	-	403	184	93	131
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 328	2 062	95	76	1 086	906	76	33	4 100	1 846	1 313	1 268
With earnings	1 303	1 140	60	41	550	443	41	8	1 417	671	507	332
With income other than earnings	1 862	1 669	70	68	853	713	70	25	3 490	1 675	1 041	1 089
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	134	134	-	-	76	76	-	-	147	114	16	38
With Social Security income	171	153	6	4	55	42	6	-	272	154	64	82
With public assistance income	1 343	1 209	42	48	680	589	42	25	3 034	1 370	954	975
With all other income	519	461	28	16	207	157	28	-	476	274	93	158
Without income	125	113	-	-	69	61	-	-	231	62	71	98
Families with householder 65 years and over	309	294	6	11	113	98	6	5	389	316	35	33
With earnings	75	75	-	-	35	35	-	-	63	57	6	-
With income other than earnings	264	253	6	5	92	81	6	5	297	249	29	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	66	66	-	-	16	16	-	-	76	66	5	-
With Social Security income	249	238	6	5	92	81	6	5	251	221	18	7
With public assistance income	49	43	6	-	31	25	6	-	44	26	11	7
With all other income	47	47	-	-	17	17	-	-	27	20	-	7
Without income	28	24	-	6	11	7	-	-	81	56	6	19
Unrelated individuals	9 363	8 660	227	203	4 961	4 466	172	141	4 706	3 622	743	413
With earnings	4 265	3 891	116	127	2 061	1 827	72	83	1 883	1 559	193	156
With income other than earnings	5 466	5 097	122	66	2 979	2 696	111	48	2 532	1 895	452	196
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 062	1 034	5	-	452	411	5	-	526	438	39	16
With Social Security income	2 814	2 687	42	19	1 516	1 407	31	14	1 279	998	182	77
With public assistance income	2 040	1 820	83	37	1 276	1 093	77	32	845	561	195	141
With all other income	1 092	1 017	15	18	525	492	15	10	467	371	96	9
Without income	1 045	1 003	-	19	635	604	-	19	777	563	156	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	10 801	4 415	4 518	2 611	38 154	26 225	3 928	7 303	8 885	2 953	2 263	3 632
With earnings	7 393	2 988	3 433	1 402	32 212	22 466	2 796	6 248	6 668	2 216	1 432	2 894
With income other than earnings	7 616	3 461	2 813	1 937	24 579	16 704	2 587	4 341	6 211	2 041	1 629	2 407
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 116	1 458	571	125	12 607	10 242	400	916	1 435	587	158	317
With Social Security income	2 607	1 676	757	250	7 768	5 308	798	1 006	2 315	803	573	615
Income above poverty level	2 225	1 511	643	91	7 102	5 062	563	869	1 943	726	411	486
Below poverty level without Social Security income	787	522	243	22	1 978	1 263	254	305	800	260	194	227
With public assistance income	3 916	1 166	1 628	1 600	6 183	2 877	1 482	1 889	2 990	846	1 024	1 271
Income above poverty level	1 548	543	740	425	3 707	1 891	762	979	1 672	505	534	625
Below poverty level without public assistance income	552	194	208	247	1 181	538	298	384	664	215	227	287
With all other income	2 382	1 291	855	377	10 422	6 911	986	2 247	2 725	889	619	1 167
Without income	276	67	89	131	433	206	75	91	161	27	47	60
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 644	1 382	2 222	1 448	7 200	4 022	1 635	1 787	2 642	676	1 091	1 090
With earnings	2 583	763	1 462	537	4 984	2 976	915	1 160	1 531	396	548	622
With income other than earnings	3 679	1 263	1 571	1 215	5 240	2 875	1 218	1 288	2 079	549	860	872
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	508	341	139	49	1 147	815	92	93	262	86	32	67
With Social Security income	811	499	231	110	1 430	826	249	322	611	168	204	244
Income above poverty level	627	424	176	28	1 179	764	151	232	432	140	127	162
Below poverty level without Social Security income	145	106	39	—	281	146	76	55	140	25	67	44
With public assistance income	2 734	721	1 232	1 087	2 979	1 363	913	939	1 479	367	683	648
Income above poverty level	771	235	411	184	1 297	678	359	353	626	185	266	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	258	63	126	91	507	210	209	167	309	85	162	127
With all other income	842	359	351	213	1 895	1 121	379	436	677	179	260	285
Without income	197	32	67	98	192	88	58	54	87	22	41	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 569	1 147	377	46	5 614	3 931	443	613	1 653	567	332	364
With earnings	629	418	204	13	2 822	1 709	161	352	873	221	123	179
With income other than earnings	1 493	1 103	371	20	5 381	3 786	408	571	1 595	554	303	364
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	724	607	112	—	3 004	2 453	65	97	516	215	37	26
With Social Security income	1 371	1 024	335	13	4 844	3 471	344	516	1 407	505	266	315
Income above poverty level	1 293	970	323	6	4 544	3 334	258	476	1 260	480	209	275
Below poverty level without Social Security income	599	443	156	—	1 471	1 011	127	163	536	182	90	112
With public assistance income	251	168	76	7	1 272	686	219	284	638	184	155	204
Income above poverty level	223	158	65	—	1 156	648	177	261	557	173	124	181
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	38	9	—	325	154	76	89	206	75	65	81
With all other income	651	477	167	13	2 391	1 773	160	227	655	254	135	123
Without income	57	32	6	19	48	33	6	7	11	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	9 774	6 983	2 199	686	22 906	17 008	2 061	3 433	6 773	3 260	1 479	1 869
With earnings	5 200	3 614	1 215	399	14 081	10 820	929	2 160	3 096	1 586	527	987
With income other than earnings	5 799	4 382	1 149	286	12 960	9 789	1 215	1 529	4 175	2 018	981	954
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 092	1 800	224	39	5 511	4 845	105	227	761	489	60	75
With Social Security income	3 168	2 549	535	77	6 017	4 570	624	676	2 293	1 095	552	485
Income above poverty level	2 435	2 049	362	6	4 931	3 813	478	535	1 762	854	425	353
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 942	1 598	327	6	3 292	2 377	404	463	1 454	685	362	320
With public assistance income	1 485	938	405	168	3 037	1 914	563	503	1 613	776	464	326
Income above poverty level	676	605	210	47	2 304	1 513	398	379	1 255	639	349	251
Below poverty level without public assistance income	636	435	158	35	1 745	1 116	346	286	986	499	297	188
With all other income	1 773	1 405	345	55	4 030	3 083	336	554	1 198	605	259	329
Without income	507	329	140	56	1 415	802	189	288	655	239	149	182
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 646	1 069	1 314	1 704	5 138	2 320	1 253	1 717	2 500	676	810	1 246
With earnings	1 334	388	519	565	2 600	1 217	514	1 032	1 260	386	291	772
With income other than earnings	2 878	871	1 025	1 372	3 575	1 540	964	1 157	1 811	466	638	856
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	116	61	33	38	282	200	22	32	60	10	9	21
With Social Security income	382	165	114	159	666	246	235	137	372	77	162	129
With public assistance income	2 368	623	888	1 175	2 476	986	720	910	1 318	341	490	646
With all other income	435	188	112	220	863	354	182	308	445	111	110	242
Without income	276	67	89	131	433	206	75	91	161	27	47	60
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 645	654	1 111	1 196	2 657	1 141	859	832	1 293	294	615	577
With earnings	951	201	426	311	1 020	456	292	324	443	110	183	217
With income other than earnings	2 201	588	893	1 017	2 116	874	681	687	1 066	227	501	480
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	73	40	16	38	79	35	22	—	26	—	7	—
With Social Security income	184	75	55	82	251	62	98	90	179	28	77	82
With public assistance income	1 963	486	821	903	1 682	685	554	586	853	182	417	400
With all other income	290	94	87	158	416	158	134	130	215	46	87	96
Without income	197	32	67	98	192	88	58	54	87	22	41	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	163	96	29	33	425	190	116	59	218	32	87	52
With earnings	—	—	—	—	110	20	38	16	74	7	27	16
With income other than earnings	106	64	23	14	334	137	98	52	177	25	69	52
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10	—	5	—	58	34	—	—	19	—	—	—
With Social Security income	78	54	12	7	300	137	86	40	147	25	57	40
With public assistance income	28	10	11	7	116	38	42	23	71	11	31	23
With all other income	7	—	—	7	56	36	4	11	22	11	4	11
Without income	57	32	6	19	48	33	6	7	11	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	3 001	2 002	711	384	5 592	3 567	691	1 082	2 427	1 080	507	737
With earnings	1 130	819	186	152	2 498	1 671	242	554	977	496	158	380
With income other than earnings	1 595	1 000	443	176	2 438	1 586	331	347	1 122	479	264	274
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	233	151	39	16	551	457	6	7	176	123	6	7
With Social Security income	733	500	173	71	1 086	757	146	141	531	241	127	132
With public assistance income	609	333	195	121	733	491	165	124	358	37	115	75
With all other income	288	192	96	9	607	373	70	120	292	101	61	105
Without income	507	329	140	56	1 415	802	189	288	655	239	149	182

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	St. Louis city, Mo.				St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	107 989	61 006	46 151	1 324	52 586	12 485	39 785	613
With earnings	87 500	49 778	37 019	1 138	41 560	9 997	31 319	507
With income other than earnings	75 473	44 585	30 326	897	35 036	8 280	26 533	410
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 626	30 767	5 573	428	8 923	4 364	4 479	133
With Social Security income	34 571	21 232	13 136	338	15 588	3 733	11 773	148
Income above poverty level	30 822	20 188	10 446	300	12 665	3 307	9 291	110
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 103	6 145	3 916	86	4 676	1 106	3 561	28
With public assistance income	18 404	4 566	13 677	238	14 387	1 721	12 561	164
Income above poverty level	9 574	2 981	6 509	132	6 719	807	5 862	80
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 989	540	1 405	30	1 555	250	1 282	5
With all other income	29 326	17 413	11 729	337	13 210	3 255	9 922	125
Without income	931	303	628	5	775	188	587	5
Families with female householder, no husband present	32 701	11 468	21 019	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	194
With earnings	24 920	8 813	15 951	249	16 144	1 966	14 110	141
With income other than earnings	24 183	9 091	14 931	244	15 839	2 266	13 496	160
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 184	4 666	1 487	60	2 088	759	1 321	21
With Social Security income	10 456	5 206	5 195	80	5 843	1 074	4 750	51
Income above poverty level	8 360	4 687	3 624	69	4 159	859	3 287	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 232	1 078	1 141	16	1 338	283	1 055	16
With public assistance income	11 966	2 311	9 561	126	9 888	1 024	8 806	103
Income above poverty level	4 696	1 084	3 581	52	3 590	341	3 232	45
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 137	232	881	16	925	114	794	9
With all other income	8 598	3 671	4 791	77	4 905	731	4 163	48
Without income	577	177	400	—	490	106	384	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	23 721	15 819	7 778	188	9 614	2 533	7 028	63
With earnings	11 592	7 120	4 395	75	5 067	1 112	3 918	30
With income other than earnings	23 168	15 540	7 504	184	9 272	2 450	6 769	59
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 435	10 820	1 541	125	2 755	1 377	1 378	39
With Social Security income	21 485	14 634	6 750	178	8 413	2 298	6 085	53
Income above poverty level	20 020	14 111	5 808	169	7 396	2 127	5 239	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 137	5 279	2 827	77	3 478	879	2 590	19
With public assistance income	3 429	1 225	2 165	22	2 399	349	2 027	—
Income above poverty level	2 791	1 086	1 689	22	1 842	266	1 576	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	717	222	486	9	533	86	447	—
With all other income	10 328	7 526	2 760	87	3 600	1 135	2 465	10
Without income	80	54	26	—	56	30	26	—
Unrelated individuals	86 699	57 820	27 931	846	42 128	16 947	24 712	461
With earnings	47 330	32 104	14 639	586	22 096	9 439	12 398	304
With income other than earnings	55 577	39 857	15 231	446	24 974	10 880	13 841	248
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	27 881	25 444	2 200	229	7 527	5 642	1 797	104
With Social Security income	33 798	24 431	9 178	205	14 633	6 029	8 498	115
Income above poverty level	23 525	19 178	4 238	110	8 024	4 100	3 870	54
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15 046	11 630	3 362	78	5 863	2 751	3 078	40
With public assistance income	7 344	3 006	4 245	83	5 418	1 390	3 941	76
Income above poverty level	2 305	1 274	1 012	22	1 370	459	898	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 160	518	629	13	810	218	579	6
With all other income	15 520	10 794	4 591	109	7 151	2 976	4 110	59
Without income	4 049	1 834	2 135	32	2 871	862	1 960	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	17 924	4 574	13 5	220	14 428	2 154	12 179	182
Families	10 270	2 733	7 464	152	8 031	1 174	6 817	114
With earnings	13 093	3 080	9 903	171	10 626	1 396	9 148	144
With income other than earnings	1 063	567	469	25	611	145	445	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 749	1 044	2 690	38	2 923	426	2 482	38
With Social Security income	8 830	1 585	7 168	106	7 669	914	6 699	84
With public assistance income	3 283	751	2 519	28	2 615	282	2 327	23
With all other income	931	303	628	5	775	188	587	5
Without income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 966	2 397	9 494	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	91
With earnings	6 498	1 207	5 252	72	5 303	481	4 798	50
With income other than earnings	9 349	1 811	7 469	88	7 793	831	6 915	72
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	410	174	236	—	287	58	229	—
With Social Security income	2 096	519	1 571	11	1 684	215	1 463	11
With public assistance income	7 270	1 227	5 980	74	6 298	683	5 574	58
With all other income	2 168	387	1 768	17	1 756	112	1 638	17
Without income	577	177	400	—	490	106	384	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 834	614	1 197	9	1 338	214	1 101	9
With earnings	438	109	320	—	329	22	298	—
With income other than earnings	1 683	551	1 109	9	1 217	181	1 013	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	225	139	77	3	97	20	68	3
With Social Security income	1 465	523	942	9	1 017	171	846	9
With public assistance income	638	139	476	—	557	83	451	—
With all other income	307	78	229	—	253	27	226	—
Without income	80	54	26	—	56	30	26	—
Unrelated individuals	24 946	12 695	11 868	253	16 403	5 236	10 927	181
With earnings	7 237	4 259	2 812	102	4 227	1 673	2 452	70
With income other than earnings	15 959	8 093	7 703	133	10 622	3 284	7 223	93
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 812	2 487	296	6	1 058	787	252	61
With Social Security income	10 273	5 253	4 940	95	6 609	1 929	4 628	61
With public assistance income	5 039	1 732	3 233	61	4 048	931	3 043	61
With all other income	2 634	1 162	1 445	13	1 899	531	1 351	13
Without income	4 049	1 834	2 135	32	2 871	862	1 960	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	5 658	4 202	704	325	64 944	54 706	9 697	957	12 096	4 543	7 423	192
With earnings.....	4 409	3 428	546	272	48 073	39 065	8 524	769	9 598	3 063	6 420	135
With income other than earnings.....	3 884	2 866	442	190	46 938	41 901	4 730	587	7 156	3 356	3 734	127
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 556	1 440	46	71	31 657	30 485	988	328	2 524	1 851	644	39
With Social Security income.....	1 174	1 063	62	18	25 360	23 413	1 880	238	3 643	2 054	1 575	47
Income above poverty level.....	1 040	961	39	18	23 772	22 373	1 334	223	2 918	1 832	1 072	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	406	373	9	13	8 255	7 772	473	90	1 273	901	372	17
With public assistance income.....	1 541	745	353	83	4 493	2 411	2 013	128	2 224	427	1 760	61
Income above poverty level.....	621	361	120	26	2 719	1 949	734	54	884	249	618	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	217	119	31	7	525	335	188	--	219	50	169	--
With all other income.....	1 368	1 144	84	78	20 516	18 679	1 720	279	2 699	1 383	1 299	31
Without income.....	85	40	11	14	460	294	150	42	172	28	138	13
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 791	1 174	443	54	11 082	6 998	4 019	157	4 293	880	3 399	68
With earnings.....	1 227	836	311	26	8 750	5 457	3 233	101	3 359	626	2 719	20
With income other than earnings.....	1 405	952	301	50	7 629	5 372	2 220	99	2 536	655	1 870	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	300	284	16	--	3 097	2 824	261	26	416	220	196	--
With Social Security income.....	366	326	28	--	3 757	2 930	810	30	1 064	356	708	15
Income above poverty level.....	327	295	20	--	3 247	2 711	519	15	754	330	424	--
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	108	102	--	--	964	790	169	4	273	132	141	--
With public assistance income.....	903	492	271	40	2 252	749	1 483	58	1 518	217	1 290	43
Income above poverty level.....	306	198	75	4	783	440	343	6	365	84	281	--
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	131	93	21	--	245	146	99	--	118	38	80	--
With all other income.....	331	282	38	10	3 348	2 691	652	39	795	261	534	13
Without income.....	22	11	7	4	230	108	112	17	133	23	110	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	935	863	33	22	19 069	18 000	1 032	149	2 480	1 642	838	22
With earnings.....	482	449	19	22	6 135	5 438	670	78	1 078	532	546	13
With income other than earnings.....	915	843	33	22	18 779	17 788	961	142	2 416	1 642	774	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	453	436	13	13	13 091	12 909	162	108	1 112	986	126	13
With Social Security income.....	816	760	27	14	18 017	17 117	870	138	2 289	1 583	706	22
Income above poverty level.....	736	692	20	14	17 134	16 493	611	138	1 924	1 444	480	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	324	295	9	9	6 885	6 587	288	86	983	759	224	17
With public assistance income.....	121	94	11	--	1 230	991	239	15	320	101	219	--
Income above poverty level.....	87	70	11	--	1 108	950	158	15	235	83	152	--
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	21	10	5	--	221	161	60	--	66	6	60	--
With all other income.....	420	402	--	14	8 991	8 690	283	68	894	680	214	5
Without income.....	5	5	--	--	65	65	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unrelated individuals	7 775	6 718	714	190	48 239	42 788	5 047	594	12 216	7 781	4 334	157
With earnings.....	4 618	4 020	443	120	22 549	19 050	3 256	374	5 733	3 009	2 688	101
With income other than earnings.....	4 897	4 378	324	97	33 043	30 687	2 152	282	7 511	5 560	1 900	54
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 251	2 166	23	35	19 321	18 925	318	125	2 823	2 604	206	32
With Social Security income.....	2 652	2 398	161	46	23 139	21 724	1 316	148	5 336	4 051	1 248	27
Income above poverty level.....	1 802	1 666	96	16	17 666	17 060	543	75	3 255	2 737	506	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 209	1 103	81	16	9 635	9 207	389	45	2 119	1 749	358	--
With public assistance income.....	828	663	130	26	2 169	1 591	558	19	1 008	509	499	6
Income above poverty level.....	327	278	42	13	949	782	161	--	338	182	156	--
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	232	203	29	6	531	406	119	--	259	145	114	--
With all other income.....	1 323	1 214	74	12	10 692	9 970	635	97	2 354	1 785	543	5
Without income.....	288	186	37	10	1 615	1 262	321	78	597	277	300	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 416	661	317	106	6 416	3 372	2 943	208	3 469	804	2 624	93
With earnings.....	664	340	173	57	3 890	1 808	2 008	122	2 262	435	1 801	45
With income other than earnings.....	1 124	509	263	71	3 886	2 044	1 802	100	2 153	323	1 610	56
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	71	40	15	--	645	540	98	15	187	73	84	--
With Social Security income.....	134	102	23	--	1 588	1 040	546	15	725	212	503	15
With public assistance income.....	920	384	233	57	1 774	462	1 279	74	1 340	179	1 142	56
With all other income.....	164	84	29	14	982	593	389	24	528	157	371	13
Without income.....	85	40	11	14	460	294	150	42	172	28	138	13
Families with female householder, no husband present	751	402	226	46	3 352	1 169	2 149	109	2 232	304	1 917	68
With earnings.....	318	179	99	22	2 173	711	1 428	57	1 461	168	1 282	20
With income other than earnings.....	661	350	204	42	2 085	710	1 355	71	1 409	192	1 206	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	21	19	2	--	157	118	39	8	54	22	32	--
With Social Security income.....	39	31	8	--	510	219	291	15	310	26	284	15
With public assistance income.....	597	294	196	36	1 469	309	1 140	52	1 153	133	1 009	43
With all other income.....	79	60	14	6	568	278	290	24	344	72	272	13
Without income.....	22	11	7	4	230	108	122	17	133	23	110	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	95	73	7	--	1 075	753	322	--	437	158	274	--
With earnings.....	30	23	7	--	205	47	158	--	146	9	137	--
With income other than earnings.....	90	68	7	--	951	669	282	--	399	158	241	--
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	13	6	7	--	157	128	29	--	50	21	29	--
With Social Security income.....	80	68	7	--	883	624	259	--	365	139	226	--
With public assistance income.....	34	24	--	--	122	41	81	--	85	18	67	--
With all other income.....	5	--	--	--	91	70	21	--	37	16	21	--
Without income.....	5	5	--	--	65	65	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unrelated individuals	2 386	1 961	255	74	11 516	9 319	2 041	236	4 567	2 647	1 653	79
With earnings.....	886	803	62	26	3 357	2 565	732	73	1 391	745	638	28
With income other than earnings.....	1 551	1 302	160	43	7 373	6 174	1 126	110	2 869	1 790	1 040	41
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	339	334	--	--	1 843	1 779	48	34	429	386	36	19
With Social Security income.....	850	732	65	30	5 473	4 664	773	73	2 081	1 314	742	22
With public assistance income.....	501	385	88	13	1 220	809	397	19	670	327	343	6
With all other income.....	219	170	28	6	1 218	973	231	15	524	302	208	--
Without income.....	288	186	37	10	1 615	1 262	321	78	597	277	300	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Syracuse city, N.Y.							Tacoma city, Wash.						
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black			
Families	38 216	31 362	5 962	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	374	40 576	34 854	3 565	895		
With earnings	31 423	25 750	4 969	537	9 241	5 332	3 472	266	33 561	28 743	3 059	759		
With income other than earnings	27 333	23 342	3 453	353	7 926	4 989	2 589	199	27 593	24 089	2 140	525		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 516	15 655	683	134	3 171	2 637	411	38	15 835	14 910	546	134		
With Social Security income	10 345	9 505	682	82	2 454	1 864	512	48	8 948	8 247	473	64		
Income above poverty level	9 655	8 978	559	62	2 104	1 649	405	34	8 559	7 910	457	58		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 184	2 944	196	13	863	674	160	7	2 956	2 771	124	18		
With public assistance income	4 860	2 921	1 718	155	2 777	1 231	1 391	119	4 890	3 559	830	162		
Income above poverty level	2 320	1 599	631	57	1 021	495	451	38	2 763	2 127	446	66		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	621	357	218	22	337	137	154	10	777	561	167	22		
With all other income	11 252	9 718	1 383	129	3 127	2 032	1 008	72	12 728	11 041	1 095	269		
Without income	335	196	102	16	234	101	102	16	240	150	42	20		
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 068	5 928	2 898	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	132	6 886	5 178	1 111	236		
With earnings	6 606	4 361	2 124	111	2 898	1 164	1 672	66	4 866	3 714	786	161		
With income other than earnings	6 934	4 799	1 936	139	3 235	1 537	1 573	105	5 174	3 923	797	163		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 262	2 098	149	15	550	437	108	5	1 373	1 237	84	11		
With Social Security income	2 372	2 008	301	22	807	527	250	16	1 281	1 106	94	20		
Income above poverty level	2 049	1 798	217	12	617	422	182	6	1 162	1 008	78	20		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	496	395	87	6	218	135	79	—	335	295	17	6		
With public assistance income	3 037	1 656	1 260	89	1 887	772	1 030	71	2 595	1 785	510	107		
Income above poverty level	977	620	308	28	446	202	207	15	932	695	171	21		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	392	197	164	16	195	57	107	10	350	240	80	5		
With all other income	2 958	2 229	681	47	1 185	616	544	24	2 115	1 694	271	60		
Without income	175	100	58	—	111	36	68	—	124	94	21	—		
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 380	7 125	234	25	1 527	1 352	175	12	6 229	5 937	189	28		
With earnings	3 421	3 306	125	12	697	621	76	5	2 359	2 168	141	15		
With income other than earnings	7 226	6 986	219	25	1 501	1 332	169	12	6 075	5 805	174	28		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 679	4 630	44	12	761	731	30	5	3 804	3 744	47	5		
With Social Security income	6 693	6 482	190	13	1 398	1 248	150	—	5 555	5 344	129	18		
Income above poverty level	6 428	6 230	183	13	1 280	1 137	143	—	5 398	5 209	129	18		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 658	2 534	109	6	663	558	195	—	2 369	2 279	49	6		
With public assistance income	635	550	85	12	210	152	58	12	703	623	60	—		
Income above poverty level	589	515	74	5	183	136	47	5	620	550	55	—		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	96	69	27	—	42	27	15	—	128	103	20	—		
With all other income	3 752	3 680	72	6	719	678	41	—	3 262	3 129	100	17		
Without income	33	27	6	—	6	—	6	—	29	29	—	—		
Unrelated individuals	38 961	34 114	4 048	590	18 695	14 694	3 405	368	29 217	25 749	2 091	463		
With earnings	25 667	22 348	2 830	425	13 121	10 435	2 349	246	17 766	15 382	1 433	350		
With income other than earnings	23 411	21 246	1 833	253	9 976	8 212	1 539	177	17 025	16 286	977	223		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 489	13 086	331	101	5 096	4 813	251	71	8 568	8 152	156	90		
With Social Security income	10 725	9 887	712	66	3 748	3 071	590	40	9 158	8 620	380	59		
Income above poverty level	8 128	7 762	286	57	2 334	2 078	233	31	6 514	6 239	222	36		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 334	5 083	209	39	1 674	1 499	153	13	3 978	3 791	155	30		
With public assistance income	2 818	2 137	607	33	1 786	1 161	563	33	2 766	2 332	307	54		
Income above poverty level	1 146	1 009	117	7	601	405	103	7	1 077	911	111	43		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	665	602	50	7	371	322	36	7	615	529	59	19		
With all other income	7 243	6 521	581	107	2 732	2 165	473	112	6 183	5 583	333	102		
Without income	1 561	1 197	241	49	1 042	729	208	37	1 091	851	110	19		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	4 913	2 901	1 761	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	126	4 315	3 030	700	209		
With earnings	2 547	1 456	959	83	1 571	693	784	48	2 215	1 591	365	97		
With income other than earnings	3 582	2 112	1 297	119	2 329	1 104	1 111	102	3 168	2 227	537	146		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	361	300	49	—	161	107	42	—	295	260	31	6		
With Social Security income	390	527	123	20	350	215	107	14	389	337	16	6		
With public assistance income	2 531	1 322	1 087	98	1 756	736	940	81	2 127	1 432	384	96		
With all other income	911	564	305	27	548	264	256	21	555	621	142	38		
Without income	335	196	102	16	234	101	102	16	240	150	42	20		
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 270	1 684	1 455	99	2 173	844	1 239	85	2 537	1 681	522	144		
With earnings	1 526	705	779	40	1 026	350	642	29	1 050	683	237	69		
With income other than earnings	2 571	1 348	1 107	82	1 752	738	939	77	2 112	1 378	449	114		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	133	93	35	—	62	29	28	—	108	97	7	—		
With Social Security income	323	210	84	10	190	105	68	10	119	98	16	—		
With public assistance income	2 060	1 036	952	61	1 441	570	823	56	1 663	1 090	339	86		
With all other income	624	365	238	17	390	177	197	17	441	272	110	22		
Without income	175	100	66	—	111	36	68	—	124	94	21	—		
Families with householder 65 years and over	348	317	25	7	156	131	25	7	259	214	23	10		
With earnings	67	59	8	—	25	17	8	—	42	24	18	10		
With income other than earnings	297	272	19	7	150	131	19	7	230	185	23	10		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	30	30	—	—	14	14	—	—	25	25	—	—		
With Social Security income	265	252	7	—	118	111	7	—	152	135	—	—		
With public assistance income	46	35	11	7	27	16	11	7	8	73	5	—		
With all other income	72	64	8	—	55	47	8	—	6	45	18	10		
Without income	33	27	6	—	6	—	6	—	29	29	—	—		
Unrelated individuals	12 131	10 036	1 681	248	8 546	6 675	1 534	209	7 833	6 577	702	111		
With earnings	6 663	5 738	721	159	5 317	4 485	675	137	2 959	2 438	278	56		
With income other than earnings	6 132	5 060	943	108	3 993	3 047	849	95	4 731	4 061	400	41		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 274	2 164	97	46	1 683	1 580	90	46	962	879	25	12		
With Social Security income	2 597	2 125	426	9	1 414	993	387	9	2 644	2 331	156	23		
With public assistance income	1 572	1 128	390	26	1 185	676	460	26	1 689	1 421	196	11		
With all other income	1 044	848	161	45	549	397	137	37	920	755	75	19		
Without income	1 561	1 197	241	49	1 042	729	208	37	1 091	851	110	19		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con				Tampa city, Fla							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	5 135	3 152	1 420	208	71 107	54 609	15 241	10 129	20 539	7 503	12 670	2 321
With earnings	3 617	2 147	1 112	165	59 446	46 242	12 166	8 501	15 771	5 618	9 868	1 688
With income other than earnings	3 578	2 252	923	119	45 813	36 745	8 437	6 318	12 348	4 843	7 307	1 439
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 062	840	196	5	24 562	23 129	1 205	3 205	2 760	1 855	873	482
With Social Security income	1 144	846	208	12	19 903	16 463	3 187	3 323	5 848	2 933	2 805	923
Income above poverty level	986	731	192	12	17 580	15 088	2 302	2 958	4 495	2 432	1 989	748
Below poverty level without Social Security income	440	351	79	—	5 697	4 859	763	1 069	1 755	1 047	668	368
With public assistance income	1 525	845	424	50	7 747	3 368	4 189	1 054	5 012	1 054	3 888	381
Income above poverty level	639	349	217	11	5 992	2 464	1 421	730	1 934	619	1 285	225
Below poverty level without public assistance income	269	152	92	5	818	395	405	121	580	184	387	60
With all other income	1 499	915	451	64	17 435	14 755	2 461	2 123	3 817	1 791	1 954	451
Without income	95	46	26	—	623	316	265	110	331	103	223	58
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 636	876	504	71	15 243	8 034	6 981	1 573	8 046	1 698	6 283	599
With earnings	851	400	323	46	11 622	6 489	4 950	1 194	5 651	1 196	4 399	380
With income other than earnings	1 306	709	378	55	10 714	5 948	4 595	1 139	5 658	1 367	4 214	456
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	213	147	46	5	2 810	2 483	379	351	578	325	247	79
With Social Security income	256	176	37	5	4 429	3 035	1 342	627	1 976	733	1 212	274
Income above poverty level	211	152	21	5	3 440	2 554	850	518	1 311	546	746	194
Below poverty level without Social Security income	64	51	8	—	881	648	726	124	359	154	198	56
With public assistance income	873	486	233	29	4 450	1 239	3 135	443	3 475	505	2 942	191
Income above poverty level	211	138	57	—	1 481	668	773	266	896	190	699	74
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	56	33	—	401	139	262	37	302	51	251	15
With all other income	411	227	133	21	2 839	2 665	1 114	391	1 517	541	949	162
Without income	55	41	10	—	328	163	189	64	211	49	162	39
Families with householder 65 years and over	794	676	96	22	13 127	11 229	1 763	2 428	3 715	2 056	1 596	768
With earnings	293	233	53	15	6 529	5 465	989	1 295	1 814	878	896	363
With income other than earnings	743	631	93	22	12 691	10 909	1 658	2 323	3 559	1 985	1 511	729
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	348	325	16	5	6 359	6 190	146	1 015	919	795	119	276
With Social Security income	660	568	70	12	11 708	10 161	1 461	2 123	3 283	1 901	1 342	664
Income above poverty level	597	513	70	12	10 578	9 395	1 110	1 912	2 664	1 619	1 018	566
Below poverty level without Social Security income	331	287	44	—	4 498	3 932	532	899	1 331	824	492	299
With public assistance income	139	109	30	—	1 558	973	549	351	787	271	504	121
Income above poverty level	94	79	25	—	1 167	778	367	261	560	216	337	112
Below poverty level without public assistance income	30	10	20	—	323	169	145	71	209	71	138	33
With all other income	353	292	47	17	4 646	4 196	397	675	973	589	352	220
Without income	12	12	—	—	66	47	13	19	38	25	13	19
Unrelated individuals	7 354	5 961	963	127	44 655	35 879	7 940	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	1 346
With earnings	3 635	2 797	572	95	26 670	22 175	3 986	2 316	6 846	3 558	3 155	570
With income other than earnings	4 968	4 187	533	87	25 933	21 317	4 191	2 698	8 539	4 682	3 687	971
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 750	1 619	55	23	12 086	11 547	400	1 009	2 005	1 654	310	325
With Social Security income	2 803	2 524	214	26	14 899	12 164	2 560	1 719	5 624	3 172	2 355	666
Income above poverty level	1 751	1 634	97	12	9 128	8 217	837	922	2 505	1 730	736	348
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 141	1 052	76	12	5 725	5 050	622	673	1 862	1 289	541	277
With public assistance income	1 197	922	204	27	3 383	1 735	1 576	411	2 160	674	1 447	175
Income above poverty level	380	316	49	21	797	537	260	97	361	153	208	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	241	209	32	6	458	387	171	49	225	89	136	24
With all other income	1 686	1 417	159	54	7 406	6 247	1 003	685	1 999	1 167	783	238
Without income	337	265	42	—	1 888	1 228	575	239	866	356	488	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 570	859	427	84	10 489	4 682	5 507	1 179	6 584	1 534	4 952	570
With earnings	665	346	218	48	6 089	2 862	3 060	615	3 583	831	2 707	290
With income other than earnings	1 228	679	323	68	6 477	2 714	3 620	699	4 397	965	3 373	314
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88	60	24	—	629	539	70	45	135	65	70	5
With Social Security income	158	115	16	—	2 523	1 375	885	365	1 350	501	816	175
With public assistance income	886	496	207	39	3 755	904	2 768	324	3 078	435	2 603	156
With all other income	306	148	112	29	1 380	766	595	135	795	258	541	60
Without income	95	46	26	—	623	316	265	110	331	103	223	58
Families with female householder, no husband present	964	484	305	50	5 906	1 845	3 978	398	4 389	712	3 648	275
With earnings	303	113	132	25	3 218	1 060	2 095	168	2 270	368	1 902	118
With income other than earnings	835	406	264	42	4 107	1 204	2 848	271	3 233	511	2 693	181
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38	27	7	—	222	160	55	6	70	15	55	—
With Social Security income	45	24	16	—	980	481	492	109	1 455	187	466	80
With public assistance income	662	348	176	29	2 969	571	2 362	177	2 579	315	2 243	117
With all other income	181	67	88	13	828	400	428	56	529	141	388	33
Without income	53	41	10	—	328	133	189	64	211	49	162	39
Families with householder 65 years and over	116	93	15	10	1 447	956	453	320	751	339	399	149
With earnings	28	18	10	10	312	199	108	63	153	57	96	24
With income other than earnings	104	61	15	10	1 301	840	419	274	679	294	372	110
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13	13	—	—	110	110	—	7	12	12	—	—
With Social Security income	63	55	—	—	1 130	766	351	211	619	282	324	98
With public assistance income	45	40	5	—	391	195	182	70	227	55	167	9
With all other income	32	22	10	10	176	114	62	36	75	27	48	12
Without income	17	12	—	—	66	47	13	19	38	25	13	19
Unrelated individuals	2 749	2 128	405	20	13 327	9 013	3 982	1 620	6 736	2 555	3 638	642
With earnings	835	627	123	—	3 836	2 895	849	355	1 586	77	746	178
With income other than earnings	1 820	1 404	285	20	9 496	5 596	2 730	1 095	4 685	2 070	2 562	468
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	185	173	—	—	1 247	1 159	75	108	417	330	75	54
With Social Security income	1 052	890	117	14	5 771	3 947	1 723	797	3 119	1 442	1 619	318
With public assistance income	817	604	135	6	2 586	1 198	1 316	314	1 799	571	1 239	135
With all other income	356	263	45	14	1 426	1 096	386	187	757	386	347	100
Without income	337	265	42	—	588	1 228	575	239	866	156	488	29

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 13 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz							
	Race				In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	71 273	74 404	14 917	2 390	21 937	10 571	10 527	1 201	82 098	69 573	2 926	18 115				
With earnings	12 451	6 084	12 026	2 082	16 883	8 119	8 150	1 006	70 432	59 336	2 505	16 178				
With income other than earnings	66 077	55 271	9 639	1 401	15 277	7 619	7 130	764	52 059	46 037	1 529	8 740				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 991	37 670	1 901	404	4 311	3 070	1 133	185	33 128	31 184	426	3 229				
With Social Security income	21 797	18 507	3 066	338	5 292	2 846	2 308	202	19 885	17 955	486	3 156				
Income above poverty level	20 256	17 665	2 396	262	4 325	2 475	1 728	152	18 263	16 732	382	2 601				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 079	5 168	848	102	1 784	1 096	645	68	5 208	4 637	172	813				
With public assistance income	10 026	5 565	4 086	493	5 956	2 206	3 518	327	4 830	3 412	354	1 834				
Income above poverty level	5 059	3 334	1 555	177	2 342	966	1 289	113	3 107	2 388	184	1 019				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	982	542	396	43	619	252	342	28	563	394	54	209				
With all other income	28 851	24 105	4 196	693	6 618	3 396	2 962	352	22 811	20 078	859	3 673				
Without income	465	259	189	15	242	71	160	12	575	390	22	202				
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 900	10 342	6 190	466	7 554	2 476	4 782	272	12 557	9 874	890	3 249				
With earnings	12 451	8 084	4 139	279	4 663	1 545	3 009	141	10 541	8 367	719	2 605				
With income other than earnings	13 155	8 367	4 532	349	5 859	2 066	3 628	230	8 440	6 823	539	2 103				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 069	3 615	434	20	720	418	296	6	3 257	3 020	71	394				
With Social Security income	4 591	3 402	1 120	86	1 615	731	844	58	3 217	2 794	139	760				
Income above poverty level	3 842	3 044	740	59	1 138	585	518	37	2 652	2 347	92	556				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	970	732	229	11	403	227	167	11	718	595	28	183				
With public assistance income	5 461	2 328	2 940	241	3 711	1 068	2 518	167	2 045	1 331	209	858				
Income above poverty level	1 716	883	775	40	947	272	641	23	939	684	77	347				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	500	195	288	11	334	77	240	11	244	166	21	107				
With all other income	5 839	4 221	1 536	98	1 925	704	1 176	59	4 148	3 432	274	805				
Without income	292	117	164	3	170	30	135	—	231	142	14	80				
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 301	12 585	1 597	145	3 291	1 929	1 280	91	12 804	11 890	280	1 532				
With earnings	6 326	5 368	894	86	1 571	816	716	51	5 213	4 820	113	735				
With income other than earnings	14 053	12 389	1 558	140	3 236	1 908	1 252	91	12 516	11 639	260	1 465				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 586	8 230	318	59	1 211	932	260	30	8 179	7 962	81	409				
With Social Security income	13 185	11 632	1 447	140	3 038	1 802	1 160	91	11 528	10 784	229	1 254				
Income above poverty level	12 600	11 328	1 171	128	2 630	1 639	920	79	10 876	10 241	200	1 084				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 240	4 242	530	65	1 302	847	412	46	3 982	3 670	114	500				
With public assistance income	1 827	776	443	25	595	194	380	18	1 031	860	52	316				
Income above poverty level	1 090	712	355	25	481	173	292	18	834	711	46	212				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	201	117	80	4	101	27	70	4	199	164	7	68				
With all other income	7 631	7 006	589	70	1 407	928	462	24	6 150	5 802	131	536				
Without income	58	46	6	—	20	8	6	—	108	91	—	11				
Unrelated individuals	52 390	44 009	7 401	921	15 459	9 599	5 406	458	60 580	54 068	2 034	6 481				
With earnings	31 485	26 580	4 261	677	7 846	4 781	2 791	313	43 097	38 838	1 350	4 439				
With income other than earnings	33 662	29 329	3 919	345	9 985	6 572	3 196	179	30 958	28 573	840	2 404				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 679	16 969	569	132	2 946	2 479	419	44	19 089	18 457	215	714				
With Social Security income	17 793	15 877	1 813	63	5 670	4 022	1 571	39	14 036	13 005	401	1 135				
Income above poverty level	13 385	12 463	859	25	3 418	2 643	727	10	10 536	9 944	217	594				
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 720	7 959	703	19	2 683	2 024	611	10	5 780	5 322	187	465				
With public assistance income	3 572	2 270	1 210	67	2 171	1 069	1 036	54	1 943	1 541	158	342				
Income above poverty level	874	606	242	19	434	200	214	13	656	603	33	41				
Below poverty level without public assistance income	445	251	182	5	272	106	154	5	248	222	12	35				
With all other income	10 874	9 478	1 239	162	2 777	1 783	932	84	9 543	8 714	287	772				
Without income	1 812	1 282	392	106	642	340	248	61	3 043	2 316	117	692				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9 805	5 295	4 116	543	6 098	2 293	3 574	373	8 398	5 714	600	3 278				
With earnings	5 217	2 966	2 001	298	2 959	1 104	1 711	216	5 631	3 770	370	2 227				
With income other than earnings	7 388	3 797	3 322	403	4 851	1 778	2 903	273	4 752	3 327	388	1 701				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	700	558	120	17	246	131	105	10	962	809	14	209				
With Social Security income	1 541	842	670	75	967	371	580	50	1 622	1 223	104	555				
With public assistance income	4 967	2 231	2 531	316	3 614	1 240	2 229	214	1 723	1 074	170	815				
With all other income	1 987	1 046	857	98	1 196	399	754	63	1 715	1 217	162	559				
Without income	465	259	189	15	242	71	160	12	575	390	22	202				
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 905	2 618	3 099	252	3 952	1 172	2 664	180	3 554	2 334	366	1 332				
With earnings	2 569	1 204	1 295	75	1 545	417	1 084	59	2 312	1 509	225	832				
With income other than earnings	4 825	2 080	2 585	237	3 370	1 021	2 238	180	2 199	1 450	250	867				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	251	168	83	—	115	43	72	—	276	218	—	109				
With Social Security income	749	358	380	27	477	146	326	21	565	447	47	204				
With public assistance income	3 745	1 445	2 165	201	2 764	796	1 877	144	1 106	647	132	516				
With all other income	1 170	571	563	45	722	201	493	42	750	532	97	217				
Without income	292	117	164	3	170	30	135	—	231	142	14	80				
Families with householder 65 years and over	694	389	287	12	433	171	251	12	961	785	41	264				
With earnings	157	66	84	—	106	32	74	—	200	167	—	64				
With income other than earnings	626	340	281	12	413	163	245	12	823	664	11	243				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96	84	12	—	51	39	12	—	174	167	—	16				
With Social Security income	585	304	276	12	408	163	240	12	652	543	29	170				
With public assistance income	157	64	88	—	114	21	88	—	197	149	6	1 1				
With all other income	76	32	44	—	55	11	44	—	170	136	20	37				
Without income	58	46	6	—	20	8	6	—	108	91	—	11				
Unrelated individuals	12 701	9 250	3 074	295	5 853	3 208	2 458	187	17 766	15 059	776	2 712				
With earnings	4 441	3 371	927	111	1 687	931	690	64	9 893	8 746	367	1 151				
With income other than earnings	8 048	5 877	2 033	101	4 115	2 290	1 733	81	7 580	6 593	330	1 050				
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 433	1 332	81	7	371	288	76	7	2 804	2 676	34	180				
With Social Security income	4 408	3 414	954	38	2 252	1 379	844	29	3 500	3 061	184	541				
With public assistance income	2 698	1 664	968	48	1 737	869	822	41	1 287	938	125	301				
With all other income	1 321	769	321	20	562	292	252	12	1 681	1 452	64	211				
Without income	1 812	1 282	392	106	642	340	243	61	3 043	2 316	117	692				

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military garrison quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	18 505	12 162	1 384	8 480	97 756	83 029	10 167	1 357	12 875	5 782	6 336	189
With earnings	15 219	9 948	1 083	7 060	88 554	75 674	8 712	1 230	10 703	4 877	5 194	146
With income other than earnings	10 982	7 643	828	4 397	60 556	52 689	5 559	562	7 467	3 151	3 914	98
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 865	4 071	163	1 175	41 805	39 400	1 205	261	2 042	1 240	707	17
With Social Security income	4 657	3 377	345	1 946	18 032	15 236	2 200	188	3 165	1 382	1 681	51
Income above poverty level	3 803	2 830	253	1 511	16 970	14 645	1 799	173	2 662	1 248	1 334	51
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 466	1 028	132	615	4 594	3 762	692	45	1 136	556	562	12
With public assistance income	2 227	1 125	285	1 213	6 100	3 321	2 298	67	2 780	783	1 802	26
Income above poverty level	1 117	595	140	595	3 906	2 448	1 197	42	1 510	456	941	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	252	99	48	132	977	503	402	5	542	178	315	5
With all other income	4 447	3 056	395	1 782	20 333	17 394	2 030	235	2 713	1 201	1 374	45
Without income	223	88	17	130	466	353	78	52	112	59	42	18
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 775	2 135	546	1 739	14 262	9 613	3 801	231	3 760	914	2 649	56
With earnings	2 876	1 618	421	1 276	11 998	8 292	2 994	204	2 890	700	2 042	50
With income other than earnings	2 654	1 577	375	1 197	9 653	6 565	2 527	118	2 603	573	1 870	31
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	591	452	43	186	3 247	2 853	274	6	309	121	173	—
With Social Security income	972	673	115	442	3 194	2 297	744	43	836	236	582	7
Income above poverty level	676	464	73	286	2 797	2 117	557	28	600	183	399	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	302	191	28	137	810	561	213	—	231	57	168	—
With public assistance income	1 099	523	180	593	3 148	1 296	1 616	35	1 658	287	1 249	18
Income above poverty level	353	172	66	190	1 467	752	618	19	660	108	483	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	95	23	21	48	483	205	241	5	263	35	191	5
With all other income	976	573	152	400	4 576	3 610	685	79	727	182	498	25
Without income	61	9	9	38	178	115	63	8	40	13	27	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 965	2 340	189	1 095	12 641	11 002	1 336	89	2 148	977	1 111	36
With earnings	1 212	970	71	485	6 639	5 740	739	50	1 052	444	599	17
With income other than earnings	2 879	2 276	184	1 060	12 332	10 750	1 308	73	2 104	969	1 085	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 359	1 240	39	260	7 903	7 325	239	24	611	409	195	7
With Social Security income	2 608	2 096	172	899	11 307	9 853	1 219	68	1 922	877	1 006	26
Income above poverty level	2 297	1 874	143	765	10 793	9 561	1 013	68	1 649	800	812	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 076	748	86	402	3 624	3 033	508	25	192	453	427	12
With public assistance income	443	304	45	258	1 281	837	407	—	93	208	374	—
Income above poverty level	304	213	39	154	1 151	769	356	—	195	167	323	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	96	61	7	48	352	215	132	—	216	91	125	—
With all other income	1 138	928	73	353	4 952	4 405	410	18	639	281	335	7
Without income	34	17	—	11	33	17	11	—	11	—	11	—
Unrelated individuals	20 432	16 954	1 269	3 351	56 881	48 968	5 230	880	8 905	5 158	3 324	175
With earnings	14 161	12 226	647	1 921	41 490	36 198	3 300	714	5 069	3 037	1 794	136
With income other than earnings	9 952	8 480	609	1 435	28 677	25 321	2 319	186	5 110	3 153	1 737	34
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 182	4 894	116	320	17 941	17 005	385	103	1 592	1 327	224	7
With Social Security income	4 271	3 559	335	737	14 023	12 218	1 324	53	3 069	1 876	1 075	14
Income above poverty level	2 902	2 517	169	375	10 348	9 429	576	40	1 618	1 088	474	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 839	1 520	152	315	5 269	4 658	443	14	1 198	785	368	14
With public assistance income	845	546	132	235	2 597	1 786	701	—	1 220	552	611	—
Income above poverty level	231	178	33	41	852	663	161	—	283	133	150	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	114	88	12	35	506	369	113	—	200	92	108	—
With all other income	3 041	2 575	181	461	7 287	6 316	686	58	1 234	710	455	21
Without income	1 524	1 070	98	369	1 728	1 198	331	116	430	177	236	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 089	2 209	413	2 254	7 186	4 358	2 183	218	2 883	1 021	1 645	66
With earnings	2 621	1 392	235	1 461	4 917	3 093	1 375	147	1 846	679	1 018	42
With income other than earnings	2 457	1 409	276	1 274	4 009	2 121	1 517	40	1 802	510	1 178	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	337	266	5	137	652	494	99	—	115	36	68	—
With Social Security income	854	547	92	435	1 062	591	401	15	503	134	347	—
With public assistance income	1 110	530	145	618	2 194	883	1 101	25	1 270	327	861	6
With all other income	806	476	96	395	1 137	744	296	—	382	148	230	—
Without income	223	88	17	130	466	353	78	52	112	59	42	18
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 812	946	254	939	3 470	1 650	1 549	75	1 609	387	1 152	23
With earnings	1 124	558	153	562	2 232	1 117	932	48	977	248	685	17
With income other than earnings	1 265	698	184	649	2 382	972	1 198	31	1 213	234	920	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	137	101	—	78	224	129	72	—	72	13	53	—
With Social Security income	296	209	42	156	397	180	197	15	236	53	183	—
With public assistance income	746	351	114	403	1 681	543	998	16	998	179	766	6
With all other income	363	227	54	151	699	423	202	—	198	46	152	—
Without income	61	9	9	38	178	115	63	8	40	13	27	—
Families with householder 65 years and over	454	304	35	215	607	355	217	—	300	87	205	—
With earnings	28	57	—	47	116	51	55	—	58	6	50	—
With income other than earnings	405	272	35	199	547	319	206	—	289	87	194	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	40	33	—	—	5	67	20	—	34	14	20	—
With Social Security income	311	222	29	134	514	292	206	—	273	77	194	—
With public assistance income	139	91	6	104	130	68	51	—	98	41	51	—
With all other income	77	56	14	30	90	47	43	—	59	16	43	—
Without income	34	17	—	11	33	17	11	—	11	—	11	—
Unrelated individuals	8 270	6 596	562	1 511	11 558	8 703	2 087	262	3 483	1 775	1 535	62
With earnings	4 641	4 030	211	547	5 207	4 098	733	126	1 135	617	458	37
With income other than earnings	3 388	2 691	270	647	5 710	4 294	1 143	33	2 184	1 133	931	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 248	1 166	19	71	1 267	1 156	64	12	195	138	43	—
With Social Security income	1 369	1 042	166	362	3 675	2 789	748	13	1 451	788	601	—
With public assistance income	614	358	99	194	1 745	1 123	540	—	937	419	461	—
With all other income	716	597	46	134	973	722	179	8	308	137	140	—
Without income	1 524	1 070	98	369	1 728	1 198	331	116	430	177	236	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, s.e. introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	67 723	59 798	6 157	1 057	3 425	2 348	962	91	135 569	30 352	102 415	3 320
With earnings	63 071	55 793	5 613	974	3 043	2 147	785	91	114 867	26 498	85 757	3 002
With income other than earnings	41 505	37 715	2 872	549	1 577	1 042	491	44	84 883	24 482	59 076	1 373
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 358	27 998	745	306	739	553	49	24	39 766	21 794	17 071	785
With Social Security income	8 088	7 157	836	95	345	201	137	7	28 703	6 987	21 367	325
Income above poverty level	7 612	6 871	646	87	302	184	111	7	25 191	6 827	18 023	300
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 104	934	153	23	73	28	38	7	4 815	723	4 031	28
With public assistance income	2 676	1 641	911	63	384	132	232	6	20 642	776	19 675	232
Income above poverty level	1 853	1 325	418	49	141	67	74	6	11 579	623	10 840	91
Below poverty level without public assistance income	108	66	42	—	24	17	7	—	2 524	69	2 414	24
With all other income	18 642	17 041	1 235	309	553	345	201	14	35 164	8 239	26 565	454
Without income	939	787	98	50	160	117	39	—	2 391	160	2 144	99
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	222	935	470	425	22	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117
With earnings	7 177	5 586	1 369	157	642	325	281	22	38 277	3 645	34 008	951
With income other than earnings	5 350	4 262	973	127	427	184	233	—	30 574	3 654	26 612	452
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 152	2 019	98	49	67	51	6	—	7 685	2 655	4 894	214
With Social Security income	1 412	1 137	259	25	97	42	55	—	9 821	1 542	8 185	98
Income above poverty level	1 215	1 014	186	17	65	25	40	—	7 961	1 512	6 358	82
Below poverty level without Social Security income	271	195	71	9	16	—	16	—	1 598	172	1 404	—
With public assistance income	999	465	528	14	249	70	179	—	14 337	398	13 850	141
Income above poverty level	370	233	137	—	77	10	27	—	6 551	291	6 233	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	37	25	12	—	6	6	—	—	1 804	51	1 736	9
With all other income	3 268	2 783	407	92	144	83	61	—	11 886	1 926	9 870	137
Without income	821	691	89	37	139	96	39	—	1 282	58	1 185	48
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 944	3 458	477	14	116	40	76	7	21 863	7 473	14 189	248
With earnings	2 108	1 769	330	14	78	29	49	7	13 392	4 436	8 810	187
With income other than earnings	3 803	3 354	440	14	106	36	70	7	20 403	7 240	13 022	199
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 477	2 422	46	7	17	17	—	—	9 657	6 127	3 444	125
With Social Security income	3 319	2 929	385	7	87	31	56	—	16 029	5 393	10 509	144
Income above poverty level	3 095	2 786	304	7	87	31	56	—	14 593	5 307	9 166	135
Below poverty level without Social Security income	713	605	103	7	42	15	27	—	3 429	683	2 712	19
With public assistance income	357	225	132	—	10	4	6	—	2 907	256	2 639	10
Income above poverty level	287	195	92	—	10	4	6	—	2 416	250	2 154	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	560	24	536	—
With all other income	2 035	1 889	46	7	47	21	26	7	10 513	4 170	6 307	83
Without income	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	60	239	13
Unrelated individuals	25 569	22 826	2 246	412	806	600	196	—	165 302	78 400	82 165	5 561
With earnings	21 692	19 591	1 686	369	615	511	94	—	119 488	61 544	54 176	4 689
With income other than earnings	10 636	9 712	770	118	281	186	95	—	85 179	49 508	33 971	1 807
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 294	7 051	154	65	82	75	7	—	50 758	40 698	8 937	1 065
With Social Security income	2 921	2 527	358	15	106	61	45	—	27 540	12 020	15 113	405
Income above poverty level	2 119	2 000	102	6	42	36	6	—	18 231	10 244	7 753	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	730	656	68	—	20	14	6	—	7 982	2 914	4 927	91
With public assistance income	480	306	159	8	40	20	20	—	7 754	1 122	6 507	214
Income above poverty level	160	141	19	—	5	—	5	—	2 785	574	2 150	113
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	54	10	—	5	—	5	—	1 499	213	1 261	75
With all other income	3 555	3 262	227	52	91	61	30	—	26 177	14 056	11 759	429
Without income	663	520	117	26	40	28	12	—	9 710	2 546	6 721	420
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 189	3 721	1 265	177	826	437	353	14	20 507	1 021	19 065	529
With earnings	3 387	2 397	850	105	527	275	220	14	10 058	566	9 194	297
With income other than earnings	2 214	1 440	702	63	334	140	184	—	13 731	530	13 041	216
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	644	608	11	12	57	42	—	—	954	224	656	25
With Social Security income	476	286	190	8	43	17	26	—	3 512	160	3 344	25
With public assistance income	823	312	493	14	243	65	178	—	9 063	153	8 835	141
With all other income	797	590	171	37	66	48	18	—	3 203	91	3 069	59
Without income	939	787	98	50	160	117	39	—	2 391	160	2 144	99
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 488	2 461	871	144	675	352	287	14	13 789	379	13 195	343
With earnings	2 060	1 387	564	85	408	211	165	14	6 410	200	6 059	193
With income other than earnings	1 453	896	502	63	290	128	152	—	10 168	182	9 903	155
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	383	347	11	12	45	35	—	—	483	55	410	20
With Social Security income	196	123	73	8	32	17	15	—	1 860	30	1 827	16
With public assistance income	629	232	391	14	212	60	152	—	7 786	107	7 617	115
With all other income	565	411	130	37	60	48	12	—	1 944	30	1 904	48
Without income	821	691	89	37	139	96	39	—	1 282	58	1 185	48
Families with householder 65 years and over	247	161	86	—	—	—	—	—	2 192	184	1 964	34
With earnings	59	29	30	—	—	—	—	—	599	26	562	12
With income other than earnings	237	151	86	—	—	—	—	—	1 702	117	1 577	21
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	49	118	5
With Social Security income	224	143	81	—	—	—	—	—	1 436	90	1 343	9
With public assistance income	70	30	40	—	—	—	—	—	491	6	485	—
With all other income	38	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	314	12	302	7
Without income	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	60	259	13
Unrelated individuals	3 984	3 055	802	74	247	138	109	—	38 508	12 143	25 138	1 371
With earnings	2 283	1 862	350	51	108	75	33	—	14 477	6 849	7 053	223
With income other than earnings	1 556	1 095	417	30	120	51	69	—	18 236	5 196	12 704	416
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	435	394	22	13	13	6	7	—	3 888	2 934	820	110
With Social Security income	802	527	256	9	64	25	39	—	9 309	1 776	7 360	233
With public assistance income	320	165	140	8	35	20	15	—	4 969	548	4 357	101
With all other income	314	250	79	—	21	6	15	—	3 239	197	2 393	77
Without income	663	520	117	26	40	28	12	—	9 710	2 546	6 721	420

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Washington city, D.C.—Con				Wichita city, Kans							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Families	55 468	3 135	51 350	1 058	74 912	65 159	7 043	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 898	825
With earnings	44 524	2 672	40 952	983	68 058	59 715	5 930	2 042	8 357	3 718	3 993	696
With income other than earnings	31 942	2 274	29 189	370	46 539	41 470	3 842	939	5 527	2 426	2 777	280
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 409	1 748	5 380	163	32 269	31 045	715	401	1 752	1 236	423	83
With Social Security income	10 450	597	9 728	117	14 036	12 517	1 248	226	2 147	1 050	1 006	82
Income above poverty level	8 162	546	7 499	101	13 250	12 026	999	187	1 784	924	798	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 119	159	1 930	—	3 564	3 163	369	20	703	368	317	7
With public assistance income	13 475	185	13 174	125	4 713	2 746	1 599	204	1 964	541	1 246	100
Income above poverty level	6 216	89	6 068	32	2 851	2 034	658	103	872	297	509	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 623	14	1 590	6	544	322	173	13	224	70	130	13
With all other income	12 744	734	11 882	130	16 430	14 378	1 564	440	2 060	865	1 074	139
Without income	1 468	32	1 400	47	385	159	130	46	241	51	124	40
Families with female householder, no husband present	26 797	571	25 955	400	10 879	7 674	2 706	413	3 216	919	2 095	205
With earnings	19 786	414	19 140	277	9 134	6 720	2 051	323	2 392	701	566	136
With income other than earnings	16 663	444	16 089	161	7 255	5 241	1 683	239	2 014	545	1 341	101
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 209	217	1 934	36	2 604	2 422	119	42	245	148	78	18
With Social Security income	4 461	199	4 228	32	2 356	1 971	310	71	506	202	280	29
Income above poverty level	3 146	183	2 930	16	2 088	1 813	229	40	366	152	207	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	780	37	731	—	518	438	80	—	120	48	72	—
With public assistance income	10 188	141	9 994	85	2 314	988	1 151	100	1 234	237	976	58
Income above poverty level	3 836	64	3 763	—	848	484	323	27	338	64	261	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 239	5	1 230	—	220	98	113	4	94	11	71	4
With all other income	5 361	234	5 097	66	3 379	2 739	509	93	633	168	431	23
Without income	919	15	890	35	238	130	96	21	135	40	90	21
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 548	517	5 971	49	10 133	9 352	680	101	1 436	830	588	34
With earnings	3 616	226	3 351	33	5 662	5 202	386	95	738	395	325	34
With income other than earnings	6 052	498	5 507	43	9 855	9 108	658	70	1 396	809	569	24
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 469	317	1 123	33	6 333	6 356	174	45	629	478	139	24
With Social Security income	5 061	396	4 562	39	9 108	8 426	602	70	1 297	766	513	24
Income above poverty level	4 138	372	3 751	39	8 697	8 103	519	70	1 150	693	439	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 438	142	1 273	—	3 006	2 743	256	—	527	303	224	—
With public assistance income	1 470	37	1 429	10	727	589	129	6	206	85	121	—
Income above poverty level	1 133	37	1 092	10	674	547	118	6	180	70	110	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	345	14	331	—	221	157	55	—	80	25	55	—
With all other income	2 752	280	2 460	22	4 337	4 100	219	14	503	307	190	6
Without income	164	14	143	—	18	6	6	6	6	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	57 518	12 945	43 026	1 464	44 347	39 417	3 676	958	8 220	5 412	2 399	302
With earnings	37 888	10 275	26 526	1 116	33 378	29 849	2 566	780	5 630	3 873	1 472	226
With income other than earnings	26 279	7 501	18 340	399	22 302	20 631	1 245	256	3 615	2 549	980	39
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 415	5 757	3 479	131	14 068	13 662	205	104	1 506	1 324	134	23
With Social Security income	10 545	1 583	8 809	131	10 398	9 626	654	107	1 806	1 205	578	11
Income above poverty level	5 385	1 138	4 175	52	7 787	7 453	261	70	1 023	785	226	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 195	371	2 752	21	4 647	4 418	188	45	726	566	153	—
With public assistance income	4 818	373	4 359	95	1 813	1 428	331	34	672	370	253	9
Income above poverty level	1 463	144	1 277	45	671	614	55	11	142	99	43	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	835	84	736	37	280	238	42	5	91	55	36	5
With all other income	8 041	1 926	5 999	88	5 491	4 933	392	80	866	578	261	5
Without income	4 839	581	4 018	186	1 304	901	269	73	556	223	225	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	14 416	273	13 931	236	5 404	3 057	1 769	400	2 433	689	1 432	259
Families	6 822	112	6 563	93	3 475	2 177	951	277	1 375	448	776	163
With earnings	10 197	175	9 914	113	3 347	1 759	1 282	185	1 593	421	1 020	106
With income other than earnings	444	29	377	13	482	423	35	19	86	58	18	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 288	51	2 229	16	786	491	249	39	363	126	208	25
With Social Security income	7 259	96	7 106	93	1 862	712	941	101	1 092	244	737	67
With public assistance income	2 222	27	2 170	35	737	400	307	47	308	46	235	21
With all other income	1 468	32	1 400	47	385	159	130	45	241	51	124	40
Without income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder, no husband present	10 515	121	10 287	179	3 008	1 485	1 303	172	1 547	382	1 049	119
With earnings	4 659	35	4 556	56	1 772	960	700	89	832	223	563	57
With income other than earnings	8 063	93	7 910	101	2 072	926	975	118	1 118	256	771	71
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	304	17	274	9	146	133	13	8	30	25	5	—
With Social Security income	1 315	14	1 298	16	268	158	81	31	140	50	73	17
With public assistance income	6 352	77	6 231	85	1 466	504	828	73	896	173	642	54
With all other income	1 492	13	1 469	35	500	258	202	21	209	30	173	7
Without income	919	15	890	35	238	130	96	21	135	40	90	21
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 209	38	1 161	—	483	375	97	15	173	85	88	—
With earnings	297	—	297	—	111	96	15	9	45	30	15	—
With income other than earnings	984	24	957	—	436	340	91	—	161	79	82	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	—	42	—	66	51	9	—	5	5	—	—
With Social Security income	838	24	811	—	411	323	83	—	147	73	74	—
With public assistance income	337	—	337	—	53	42	11	—	26	15	11	—
With all other income	703	—	703	—	42	26	16	—	16	16	—	—
Without income	144	14	143	—	18	6	6	6	6	6	6	—
Unrelated individuals	18 881	3 016	15 341	481	8 454	6 703	1 352	293	2 808	1 567	1 042	133
With earnings	5 744	1 797	3 857	209	3 918	3 197	543	164	1 160	750	355	62
With income other than earnings	9 664	1 306	8 203	158	4 281	3 490	666	71	325	736	566	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 039	615	380	27	1 070	1 022	28	8	188	153	78	—
With Social Security income	5 160	435	4 634	79	2 611	2 173	393	37	783	420	352	11
With public assistance income	3 355	222	3 082	50	1 142	814	276	23	530	271	250	4
With all other income	1 821	245	1 545	29	777	566	165	7	201	72	112	—
Without income	4 839	581	4 018	186	1 304	901	269	73	556	273	225	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

140 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
	Total	White	Black		T	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	39 402	37 430	931	1 416	10 551	9 274	524	1 096
With earnings	32 774	31 325	815	814	8 089	7 270	419	553
With income other than earnings	28 809	27 536	569	978	7 735	6 912	295	815
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 404	17 148	125	88	3 303	3 186	61	61
With Social Security income	10 700	10 488	119	153	2 585	2 464	52	111
Income above poverty level	10 177	10 013	167	91	2 380	2 300	40	54
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 056	3 011	32	44	931	911	12	16
With public assistance income	5 617	4 845	294	766	2 774	2 233	162	660
Income above poverty level	3 378	3 041	208	221	1 335	1 146	96	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 020	906	62	127	472	420	23	83
With all other income	11 179	10 795	212	203	2 679	2 436	115	160
Without income	300	230	7	78	151	81	7	78
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 402	7 440	441	765	3 455	2 742	261	704
With earnings	6 004	5 451	337	270	2 138	1 799	176	235
With income other than earnings	6 969	6 261	286	614	2 864	2 343	162	564
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 310	2 243	26	25	561	523	15	25
With Social Security income	2 503	2 403	57	52	705	638	36	52
Income above poverty level	2 352	2 265	50	25	625	571	29	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	543	525	13	7	186	182	4	7
With public assistance income	3 358	2 798	201	536	1 871	1 445	114	486
Income above poverty level	1 512	1 312	126	105	666	557	53	94
Below poverty level without public assistance income	621	537	55	56	295	254	23	45
With all other income	2 542	2 376	98	86	744	624	59	86
Without income	148	93	7	63	95	40	7	63
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 167	8 040	88	31	1 934	1 871	40	23
With earnings	4 145	4 062	68	10	946	912	19	6
With income other than earnings	7 889	7 777	79	31	1 841	1 787	31	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 988	4 966	10	—	993	986	—	—
With Social Security income	7 107	7 010	64	25	1 682	1 633	26	17
Income above poverty level	6 829	6 740	64	17	1 612	1 571	26	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 569	2 528	28	13	797	781	8	9
With public assistance income	750	720	30	15	234	213	21	15
Income above poverty level	687	662	25	15	215	199	16	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	129	120	9	15	45	45	—	15
With all other income	3 896	3 866	23	4	787	769	11	—
Without income	75	75	—	—	16	16	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25 685	24 477	680	574	11 663	10 776	571	463
With earnings	15 431	14 643	468	378	7 239	6 639	372	301
With income other than earnings	15 597	15 041	356	202	6 724	6 338	251	166
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 991	7 851	98	52	3 118	3 020	67	37
With Social Security income	8 406	8 170	168	27	3 322	3 171	102	20
Income above poverty level	6 806	6 637	132	21	2 571	2 468	78	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 797	4 654	106	21	1 816	1 721	72	14
With public assistance income	2 316	2 089	107	146	1 216	1 039	90	125
Income above poverty level	1 610	1 469	76	68	756	635	70	53
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 101	998	61	45	501	412	61	30
With all other income	4 665	4 509	132	31	2 022	1 906	97	31
Without income	1 155	1 054	23	72	680	602	13	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 398	3 491	160	789	2 470	1 874	126	717
With earnings	2 175	1 903	82	250	1 152	976	52	203
With income other than earnings	3 320	2 781	121	634	1 929	1 474	93	578
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	385	351	21	6	149	127	15	—
With Social Security income	523	475	12	62	205	164	12	57
With public assistance income	2 239	1 804	86	545	1 459	1 087	66	500
With all other income	695	604	35	79	387	304	27	79
Without income	300	230	7	78	151	81	7	78
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 706	2 194	132	581	1 674	1 213	110	542
With earnings	1 080	935	59	105	581	478	41	86
With income other than earnings	2 236	1 815	104	492	1 419	1 049	82	453
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	110	89	21	—	45	30	15	—
With Social Security income	171	138	7	27	80	67	7	27
With public assistance income	1 846	1 486	75	431	1 205	888	61	392
With all other income	435	359	29	70	252	184	21	70
Without income	148	93	7	63	95	40	7	63
Families with householder 65 years and over	395	382	5	8	91	78	5	8
With earnings	53	53	—	—	23	23	—	—
With income other than earnings	309	296	5	8	75	62	5	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	68	68	—	—	15	15	—	—
With Social Security income	278	270	—	8	70	62	—	8
With public assistance income	63	58	5	—	19	14	5	—
With all other income	28	28	—	—	12	12	—	—
Without income	75	75	—	—	16	16	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 074	6 119	118	257	3 885	3 615	85	219
With earnings	3 429	2 901	32	110	2 052	1 937	35	91
With income other than earnings	3 200	3 042	71	94	1 783	1 674	48	88
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	992	973	8	—	579	560	8	—
With Social Security income	1 600	1 533	36	6	751	703	24	6
With public assistance income	706	620	31	78	460	404	20	72
With all other income	667	642	18	16	349	336	6	16
Without income	1 155	1 054	23	72	680	602	13	59

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	18 480 179	12 944 371	4 233 163	1 737 653	5 683 118	2 274 547	2 803 084	916 026	90 576	72 821	17 176	390
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 599 946	3 208 811	947 441	543 480	1 454 695	652 079	595 902	277 819	19 246	14 990	3 995	133
1975 to 1978	5 274 634	3 575 564	1 248 337	591 690	1 617 727	612 283	796 337	300 294	22 977	18 518	4 331	73
1970 to 1974	2 821 167	1 833 365	801 100	275 463	911 867	304 538	519 818	14 966	12 558	9 478	3 013	49
1960 to 1969	2 988 531	2 098 012	750 713	209 513	881 884	306 732	511 304	112 334	16 354	12 617	3 672	79
1959 or earlier	2 795 901	2 228 619	485 572	117 507	2 754 545	398 915	379 663	72 613	19 441	17 218	2 165	56
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 937 962	2 253 976	471 111	242 075	505 976	214 265	233 671	82 291	9 273	7 313	1 859	87
1960 to 1969	3 280 428	2 369 586	684 594	275 934	704 221	250 259	379 242	108 289	12 431	10 425	1 208	21
1950 to 1959	3 405 663	2 369 749	798 722	340 803	881 281	280 175	498 727	165 004	15 520	12 576	2 893	32
1940 to 1949	2 706 352	1 686 306	805 054	312 264	1 003 061	335 455	549 094	188 136	14 750	11 163	3 508	93
1939 or earlier	6 149 774	4 264 754	1 473 602	566 577	2 588 579	1 194 393	1 142 350	372 302	38 602	31 344	7 008	157
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 558 344	6 592 345	1 555 544	548 297	1 663 731	713 938	839 646	207 169	55 435	46 390	8 813	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 507 833	6 560 620	1 541 702	541 644	1 643 577	705 539	830 169	203 087	55 208	46 204	8 772	218
1 01 or more persons per room	302 308	131 127	106 501	84 619	120 755	34 099	64 321	39 866	961	649	307	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 531	31 725	13 842	6 653	20 154	8 399	9 477	4 082	227	186	41	-
1 01 or more persons per room	5 521	2 181	1 871	1 770	2 896	903	1 292	1 125	7	-	7	-
Renter-occupied housing units	9 921 815	6 352 026	2 677 619	1 189 356	4 019 387	1 560 609	1 963 438	708 857	35 141	26 431	8 363	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 636 364	6 200 449	2 587 667	1 134 654	3 844 439	1 488 341	1 890 413	669 038	34 116	25 656	8 133	166
1 01 or more persons per room	763 659	268 660	283 458	264 933	481 988	122 007	231 337	174 651	838	419	362	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235 451	151 577	89 952	54 702	174 948	72 268	73 025	39 819	1 025	775	230	6
1 01 or more persons per room	40 754	13 681	13 179	16 020	29 093	8 511	11 146	12 075	55	21	28	-
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 558 344	6 592 345	1 555 544	548 297	1 663 731	713 938	839 646	207 169	55 435	46 390	8 813	218
No charge	95 820	74 275	16 003	5 150	19 323	8 867	8 816	2 194	95	86	9	-
1 to 4 percent	4 411 659	3 674 808	482 613	289 176	532 521	279 996	201 863	89 436	22 787	20 462	2 211	89
5 to 9 percent	2 268 343	1 691 454	488 694	147 890	492 358	209 020	253 760	59 568	18 511	15 679	2 770	59
10 to 19 percent	1 072 203	724 108	311 259	63 589	337 168	126 276	194 844	32 320	8 853	6 723	2 110	47
20 percent or more	636 227	379 166	235 312	36 397	257 127	80 577	135 898	20 475	4 770	3 152	1 595	23
Not computed	74 112	48 534	21 663	6 095	25 234	9 202	14 465	3 176	419	288	118	-
Renter-occupied housing units	9 921 815	6 352 026	2 677 619	1 189 356	4 019 387	1 560 609	1 963 438	708 857	35 141	26 431	8 363	172
No charge	2 276 598	1 366 310	707 725	264 565	1 105 891	444 389	538 766	168 662	8 917	6 635	2 181	43
1 to 4 percent	4 191 702	3 102 604	715 620	466 470	1 164 253	558 665	439 241	229 670	9 980	8 874	1 033	44
5 to 9 percent	1 598 648	1 003 856	454 684	210 203	668 758	251 697	332 412	130 957	6 569	5 133	1 380	46
10 to 19 percent	909 432	475 592	352 453	120 081	489 532	152 306	281 377	85 502	4 532	3 107	1 399	26
20 percent or more	708 953	291 793	357 426	87 940	453 176	111 822	298 587	65 211	4 594	2 380	2 142	13
Not computed	236 482	111 871	89 711	40 097	137 777	41 730	73 055	28 855	543	302	228	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	3 036 854	1 483 742	1 234 005	457 340	1 814 089	571 006	1 021 726	333 818	13 749	8 581	4 971	49
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 002 261	525 198	338 962	172 915	573 115	213 137	269 495	121 362	4 824	3 088	1 600	28
1975 to 1978	873 356	392 000	378 850	153 909	547 435	159 265	314 166	114 257	3 800	2 434	1 321	4
1970 to 1974	452 350	189 044	223 267	65 250	290 164	73 714	187 043	48 802	2 032	1 094	938	-
1960 to 1969	365 729	172 219	169 375	40 492	219 859	58 971	143 514	30 700	1 517	807	704	-
1959 or earlier	343 158	205 281	123 551	24 374	183 516	65 919	107 508	18 697	1 576	1 158	408	17
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	383 397	219 874	123 916	50 918	171 927	61 343	89 710	29 826	2 026	1 348	640	14
1960 to 1969	442 363	218 083	179 344	59 639	226 826	63 982	137 585	36 552	1 664	1 091	547	-
1950 to 1959	508 757	220 902	232 854	82 604	298 956	71 358	190 680	58 301	1 699	928	759	6
1940 to 1949	530 040	222 542	246 792	92 061	345 564	91 942	207 745	71 277	2 495	1 323	1 130	7
1939 or earlier	1 172 297	602 341	451 099	172 118	770 816	282 381	396 006	137 862	5 865	3 891	1 895	22
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	650 865	381 304	232 204	64 154	280 343	93 838	167 773	38 632	4 052	2 657	1 359	17
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	641 579	376 847	228 421	62 466	274 816	91 936	164 876	37 230	4 010	2 622	1 352	17
1 01 or more persons per room	47 224	15 645	22 711	15 077	29 476	7 756	16 136	9 884	90	37	53	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 286	4 457	3 783	1 688	5 527	1 902	2 897	1 402	42	35	7	-
1 01 or more persons per room	1 335	419	599	501	990	280	487	427	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	2 385 989	1 102 438	1 001 801	393 186	1 533 746	477 168	853 953	295 186	9 697	5 924	3 612	32
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 279 590	1 055 328	959 911	370 221	1 453 288	447 355	816 856	276 105	9 243	5 598	3 492	32
1 01 or more persons per room	302 570	83 990	142 958	99 169	232 634	51 177	126 435	76 416	322	126	154	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106 399	47 110	41 890	22 965	80 458	29 813	37 097	19 081	454	326	120	-
1 01 or more persons per room	18 137	5 315	7 106	6 825	14 558	3 882	6 403	5 615	35	7	28	-
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	650 865	381 304	232 204	64 154	280 343	93 838	167 773	38 632	4 052	2 657	1 359	17
No charge	8 082	4 587	2 862	941	3 876	1 301	2 162	670	25	25	-	-
1 to 4 percent	12 604	8 057	2 798	2 541	5 282	2 433	2 119	1 544	29	13	16	-
5 to 9 percent	42 354	25 266	11 569	9 967	20 087	8 383	8 535	6 512	65	45	20	-
10 to 19 percent	139 89											

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cleveland city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	29 828	16 961	10 528	196	124 032	105 974	2 854	34 110	30 457	22 250	1 305	14 614
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 765	5 204	2 433	50	41 573	34 075	1 197	10 987	11 360	7 916	517	4 439
1975 to 1978	7 445	4 920	2 432	33	36 550	31 364	697	9 296	7 392	5 346	249	3 590
1970 to 1974	4 206	2 395	1 769	39	17 935	15 660	497	5 189	3 747	2 749	249	1 985
1960 to 1969	4 523	2 397	2 107	44	15 474	13 825	325	4 393	3 311	2 502	184	1 876
1959 or earlier	5 889	4 065	1 787	30	12 500	11 050	138	4 245	4 647	3 737	106	2 524
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 158	2 147	973	40	49 366	42 263	1 204	11 997	6 617	4 441	366	3 183
1960 to 1969	2 264	1 429	800	8	26 549	22 994	672	6 621	5 126	3 629	271	2 469
1950 to 1959	4 474	1 382	1 080	—	28 539	24 890	513	7 834	6 656	5 054	259	3 192
1940 to 1949	5 086	2 861	2 174	36	12 090	9 920	237	4 252	5 999	4 406	191	2 855
1939 or earlier	16 846	11 162	5 501	112	7 488	5 907	228	3 406	6 059	4 720	218	2 915
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 061	8 217	4 745	89	75 389	66 874	1 172	20 086	13 594	10 457	518	7 234
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 953	8 139	4 715	89	75 235	66 777	1 166	19 994	13 501	10 405	512	7 167
1 01 or more persons per room	328	185	138	—	1 934	1 220	75	1 310	817	415	60	629
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	78	30	—	154	97	6	92	93	52	6	67
1 01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	32	19	—	9	12	12	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units	16 767	10 764	5 783	107	48 643	39 100	1 682	14 024	16 863	11 793	787	7 380
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 033	10 257	5 576	101	47 999	38 624	1 663	13 749	16 515	11 543	787	7 218
1 01 or more persons per room	512	210	255	8	2 682	1 434	122	1 587	1 600	822	80	1 136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	734	507	207	6	644	476	19	275	348	250	—	162
1 01 or more persons per room	50	16	28	—	78	43	—	70	59	43	—	51
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 061	8 217	4 745	89	75 389	66 874	1 172	20 086	13 594	10 457	518	7 234
No charge	42	33	9	—	801	693	18	228	127	98	—	29
1 to 4 percent	3 218	2 256	928	21	46 183	42 225	548	9 153	6 130	4 893	225	2 594
5 to 9 percent	4 351	2 967	1 349	12	19 067	16 351	331	6 673	4 153	3 188	112	2 534
10 to 19 percent	3 161	1 864	1 284	39	6 004	4 959	144	2 590	2 005	1 467	108	1 320
20 percent or more	2 092	997	1 085	17	2 844	2 230	113	1 334	1 039	710	60	709
Not computed	197	100	80	—	490	416	18	108	140	101	13	48
Renter-occupied housing units	16 767	10 764	5 783	107	48 643	39 100	1 682	14 024	16 863	11 793	787	7 380
No charge	6 007	4 125	1 785	37	18 447	15 133	701	4 340	4 877	3 384	280	1 817
1 to 4 percent	2 653	2 093	540	20	14 739	12 245	393	3 881	4 657	3 444	123	1 826
5 to 9 percent	2 582	1 734	826	27	7 962	6 236	240	2 755	3 328	2 287	142	1 700
10 to 19 percent	2 324	1 336	956	16	3 959	2 975	146	1 551	2 101	1 439	91	1 073
20 percent or more	2 846	1 312	1 493	7	2 715	1 942	159	1 214	1 583	1 035	136	830
Not computed	355	164	183	—	821	569	43	283	352	204	15	134
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	8 249	4 524	3 568	33	15 780	11 885	671	6 219	7 937	5 419	430	3 944
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 064	1 832	1 136	12	7 751	5 787	360	2 487	4 057	2 800	228	1 585
1975 to 1978	2 269	1 335	889	4	3 963	2 961	119	1 712	1 891	1 255	72	1 103
1970 to 1974	1 332	642	690	—	1 769	1 290	120	858	840	529	93	503
1960 to 1969	875	361	508	—	1 148	950	24	537	519	392	13	322
1959 or earlier	709	354	345	17	1 149	897	48	625	625	443	24	431
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 206	779	400	4	5 703	4 201	268	2 030	2 114	1 275	140	1 083
1960 to 1969	879	539	325	—	2 983	2 246	161	1 061	1 362	903	104	595
1950 to 1959	728	334	388	—	3 245	2 502	105	1 205	1 442	972	83	688
1940 to 1949	1 504	663	806	7	2 132	1 582	74	984	1 580	1 126	50	779
1939 or earlier	3 932	2 209	1 649	22	1 717	1 354	63	939	1 434	1 143	53	799
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 755	844	894	17	4 434	3 502	126	2 035	1 719	1 200	83	1 124
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 731	820	894	17	4 411	3 493	126	2 023	1 707	1 195	83	1 112
1 01 or more persons per room	71	34	37	—	309	216	7	253	202	127	7	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	24	—	—	23	9	—	12	12	5	—	12
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	5	5	5	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	6 494	3 680	2 674	16	11 346	8 383	545	4 184	6 213	4 219	347	2 820
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 125	3 439	2 554	16	11 137	8 210	540	4 092	6 059	4 079	347	2 746
1 01 or more persons per room	275	96	137	—	1 124	570	64	686	819	405	42	540
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	369	241	120	—	209	173	5	92	154	140	—	74
1 01 or more persons per room	35	7	28	—	45	30	—	41	34	30	—	30
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 755	844	894	17	4 434	3 502	126	2 035	1 719	1 200	83	1 124
No charge	5	5	—	—	65	30	—	27	43	23	—	20
1 to 4 percent	23	7	16	—	121	115	—	32	28	22	—	19
5 to 9 percent	18	6	12	—	354	273	6	183	155	128	—	94
10 to 19 percent	257	160	97	—	1 171	942	73	572	529	376	23	356
20 percent or more	1 255	566	679	17	2 233	1 726	29	1 113	824	550	47	587
Not computed	197	100	90	—	490	416	18	108	140	101	13	48
Renter-occupied housing units	6 494	3 680	2 674	16	11 346	8 383	545	4 184	6 213	4 219	347	2 820
No charge	2 492	1 610	823	9	3 924	2 994	222	1 172	1 873	1 272	101	714
1 to 4 percent	111	85	26	—	629	523	—	215	405	315	—	170
5 to 9 percent	255	167	82	—	1 180	846	55	478	747	493	42	372
10 to 19 percent	778	525	227	7	2 297	1 676	75	925	1 380	936	58	653
20 percent or more	2 503	1 129	1 333	7	2 495	1 775	150	1 111	1 511	599	137	777
Not computed	355	164	183	—	821	569	43	283	352	204	15	134
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	33 290				132 757				33 007			
Vacant housing units	3 470				8 725				2 550			
Vacancy rate	10.4				6.6				7.7			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	56 216	51 405	2 664	3 817	7 042	4 738	1 799	1 117	79 749	71 127	1 022	9 777
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	16 030	14 303	875	1 413	2 058	1 396	480	348	25 799	21 905	610	3 953
1975 to 1978	15 948	14 673	561	1 259	1 534	1 005	346	332	27 060	23 982	345	3 575
1970 to 1974	7 619	7 044	318	438	736	519	177	86	11 100	10 194	54	1 047
1960 to 1969	8 522	7 958	381	394	1 013	691	300	117	10 120	9 556	13	802
1959 or earlier	8 097	7 427	529	313	1 701	1 127	496	234	5 670	5 490	—	400
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	12 147	11 604	237	649	335	238	44	77	26 893	23 990	560	2 278
1960 to 1969	12 487	11 318	686	789	1 009	539	431	112	25 619	22 778	313	3 353
1950 to 1959	16 802	15 163	918	1 237	1 981	1 158	655	339	22 300	20 055	145	3 112
1940 to 1949	8 382	7 478	482	700	2 640	1 471	393	325	2 411	2 030	4	552
1939 or earlier	6 398	5 842	341	442	1 677	1 332	276	264	2 526	2 274	—	482
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	37 490	34 913	1 400	2 147	3 753	2 618	909	557	40 455	37 269	227	3 507
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 416	34 855	1 386	2 141	3 723	2 596	901	557	40 374	37 214	227	3 507
1 01 or more persons per room	1 050	708	156	345	249	159	75	101	1 342	827	16	584
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	54	14	6	30	22	8	—	61	55	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 726	16 492	1 264	1 670	3 289	2 120	890	560	39 294	33 858	795	6 270
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 384	16 260	1 189	1 652	3 219	2 105	835	542	38 714	33 405	777	6 143
1 01 or more persons per room	1 048	628	168	385	412	204	131	173	3 556	1 984	79	2 237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	342	232	75	18	70	15	55	18	580	453	18	127
1 01 or more persons per room	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	124	73	—	62
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	37 490	34 913	1 400	2 147	3 753	2 618	909	557	40 455	37 269	227	3 507
No charge	152	141	—	5	40	40	—	—	224	219	—	10
1 to 4 percent	28 227	26 371	856	1 760	2 192	1 529	479	428	33 152	30 459	183	2 148
5 to 9 percent	6 031	5 676	237	237	875	665	177	83	4 881	4 539	21	440
10 to 19 percent	2 021	1 768	230	85	387	195	187	19	1 348	1 293	7	119
20 percent or more	719	639	69	33	177	115	58	20	560	502	16	72
Not computed	340	318	8	27	82	74	8	7	290	257	—	18
Renter-occupied housing units	18 726	16 492	1 264	1 670	3 289	2 120	890	560	39 294	33 858	795	6 270
No charge	4 711	4 271	222	426	1 003	797	137	220	6 558	5 617	177	995
1 to 4 percent	9 813	8 824	479	850	1 288	847	301	215	25 694	22 238	473	4 083
5 to 9 percent	2 449	2 096	239	225	474	253	196	49	4 460	3 849	91	681
10 to 19 percent	910	745	122	79	260	150	97	30	1 456	1 216	24	289
20 percent or more	553	358	151	48	199	50	122	28	662	570	30	113
Not computed	290	198	51	42	65	23	37	18	464	368	—	109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	6 115	4 983	769	689	1 976	1 225	623	313	5 804	4 792	106	1 316
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 422	1 863	310	372	787	450	236	145	2 839	2 168	82	719
1975 to 1978	1 251	1 021	173	157	370	206	142	74	1 659	1 402	24	403
1970 to 1974	752	647	56	74	197	152	45	20	538	500	—	65
1960 to 1969	655	597	55	36	182	143	39	24	436	404	—	63
1959 or earlier	1 035	855	175	50	440	274	161	50	332	318	—	66
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	855	777	39	79	110	58	21	28	1 508	1 271	60	226
1960 to 1969	1 047	781	173	135	312	164	143	45	2 136	1 747	25	489
1950 to 1959	1 685	1 318	226	195	472	232	175	97	1 548	1 264	21	402
1940 to 1949	1 331	1 061	201	183	527	338	172	67	205	145	—	67
1939 or earlier	1 197	1 046	130	97	555	433	112	76	407	365	—	132
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 526	2 211	244	221	730	519	195	102	1 463	1 300	16	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 496	2 189	238	221	709	497	187	102	1 415	1 292	16	185
1 01 or more persons per room	149	121	18	63	49	41	6	30	115	56	—	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	22	8	—	30	22	8	—	8	8	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 569	2 772	523	468	1 246	706	428	211	4 341	3 492	90	1 131
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 493	2 721	498	450	1 215	700	403	193	4 281	3 450	85	1 108
1 01 or more persons per room	458	238	99	178	223	99	80	82	832	475	17	529
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	51	25	18	31	6	25	18	60	42	5	23
1 01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	—	17
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 526	2 211	244	221	730	519	195	102	1 463	1 300	16	185
No charge	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	27	—	—
1 to 4 percent	69	54	—	48	45	38	—	33	72	53	—	3
5 to 9 percent	575	501	44	78	182	148	25	28	188	146	—	44
10 to 19 percent	909	781	125	35	261	157	104	14	414	398	—	64
20 percent or more	629	553	69	33	160	102	58	20	477	424	16	56
Not computed	340	318	8	27	82	74	8	7	290	257	—	18
Renter-occupied housing units	3 569	2 772	523	468	1 246	706	428	211	4 341	3 492	90	1 131
No charge	955	850	38	141	412	356	25	94	711	594	30	172
1 to 4 percent	435	370	53	95	128	68	40	23	711	565	9	208
5 to 9 percent	758	570	139	89	246	99	131	27	991	765	14	309
10 to 19 percent	626	496	98	53	203	110	80	21	845	673	14	220
20 percent or more	525	337	144	48	192	50	115	28	612	527	23	113
Not computed	290	198	51	42	65	23	37	18	464	368	—	109
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	60 230	...	...	...	8 097	...	...	...	82 709	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 034	...	...	...	1 055	...	...	...	2 960	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.7	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	1 959	1 462	9	866	60 470	53 333	2 888	1 279	1 490	1 084	119	35
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	679	535	...	275	24 959	21 220	1 545	698	952	688	80	27
1975 to 1978	693	465	...	316	22 723	20 542	906	462	281	222	12	—
1970 to 1974	264	196	...	156	7 434	6 688	318	76	69	54	8	8
1960 to 1969	165	123	...	75	4 079	3 711	116	38	101	40	19	—
1959 or earlier	158	143	...	44	1 275	1 172	3	5	87	80	—	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	221	174	...	86	33 211	29 544	1 623	652	631	480	56	—
1960 to 1969	361	213	...	183	14 739	13 171	508	371	329	213	17	21
1950 to 1959	461	336	...	239	8 866	7 644	487	160	281	192	32	—
1940 to 1949	247	171	...	140	3 000	2 401	247	96	199	162	14	14
1939 or earlier	669	568	...	218	654	573	23	—	50	37	—	—
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	380	279	...	173	34 198	31 631	901	482	214	156	19	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	279	...	173	33 935	31 376	901	482	207	149	...	—
1 01 or more persons per room	57	20	...	41	934	715	59	41	13	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	—	263	255	—	—	7	7	...	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	76	76	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 579	1 183	...	693	26 272	21 702	1 987	797	1 276	928	100	35
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 517	1 126	...	680	25 725	21 247	1 983	770	1 220	872	...	35
1 01 or more persons per room	419	192	...	371	1 359	810	146	143	50	27	...	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	57	...	13	547	455	4	27	56	56	...	—
1 01 or more persons per room	23	23	...	6	74	62	4	—	7	7	...	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	380	279	...	173	34 198	31 631	901	482	214	156	19	—
No charge	—	—	...	—	189	177	5	—	7	7	...	—
1 to 4 percent	234	153	...	110	28 461	26 509	714	383	152	114	...	—
5 to 9 percent	68	62	...	26	3 308	2 948	123	63	20	7	...	—
10 to 19 percent	43	36	...	14	1 150	1 037	46	—	16	16	...	—
20 percent or more	28	28	...	16	850	725	13	36	14	7	...	—
Not computed	7	—	...	7	240	235	—	—	5	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 579	1 183	...	693	26 272	21 702	1 987	797	1 276	928	100	35
No charge	237	188	...	65	13 180	10 822	1 129	436	774	569	...	26
1 to 4 percent	946	700	...	451	10 547	8 860	666	274	624	318	...	9
5 to 9 percent	258	176	...	116	1 455	1 147	115	28	43	19	...	—
10 to 19 percent	95	76	...	43	451	393	12	23	6	—	...	—
20 percent or more	30	30	...	12	343	280	31	12	16	9	...	—
Not computed	13	13	...	6	296	200	34	24	13	13	...	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	318	231	...	149	4 367	3 319	259	164	272	136	15	15
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	136	115	...	49	2 695	1 965	177	117	201	96	11	15
1975 to 1978	73	32	...	42	1 031	829	60	39	41	28	—	—
1970 to 1974	33	22	...	16	291	239	12	—	11	—	4	—
1960 to 1969	34	20	...	28	240	208	7	8	12	12	—	—
1959 or earlier	42	42	...	14	110	78	3	—	7	—	—	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	22	22	...	11	2 036	1 627	150	73	82	51	11	—
1960 to 1969	59	26	...	29	1 306	1 006	65	75	78	31	—	9
1950 to 1959	49	35	...	27	706	480	11	10	76	34	—	—
1940 to 1949	15	—	...	7	264	167	33	6	36	20	4	6
1939 or earlier	173	148	...	75	55	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	92	64	...	43	1 335	1 183	12	29	31	17	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	64	...	43	1 321	1 169	12	29	31	17	...	—
1 01 or more persons per room	6	—	...	6	71	43	5	7	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	...	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	226	167	...	106	3 032	2 136	247	135	241	119	...	15
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	144	...	100	2 907	2 045	247	126	219	97	...	15
1 01 or more persons per room	83	34	...	78	277	149	32	32	15	9	...	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	23	...	6	125	91	—	9	22	22	...	—
1 01 or more persons per room	6	6	...	6	24	24	—	—	7	7	...	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	92	64	...	43	1 335	1 183	12	29	31	17	...	—
No charge	—	—	...	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
1 to 4 percent	8	—	...	—	61	50	—	—	12	5	...	—
5 to 9 percent	6	—	...	6	83	71	—	—	—	—	...	—
10 to 19 percent	43	36	...	14	247	231	5	—	—	—	...	—
20 percent or more	28	28	...	16	691	590	7	29	14	7	...	—
Not computed	7	—	...	7	240	235	—	—	5	5	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	226	167	...	106	3 032	2 136	247	135	241	119	...	15
No charge	44	44	...	6	1 547	1 065	128	69	155	68	...	6
1 to 4 percent	29	19	...	15	368	235	11	23	48	23	...	9
5 to 9 percent	54	24	...	31	364	241	50	7	10	6	...	—
10 to 19 percent	63	44	...	36	166	153	—	—	6	—	...	—
20 percent or more	23	23	...	12	291	242	24	12	9	9	...	—
Not computed	13	13	...	6	296	200	34	24	13	13	...	—
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	2 045	...	...	...	69 895	...	...	...	1 925	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	86	...	...	...	9 425	...	...	...	435	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.2	...	...	...	13.5	...	...	...	22.6	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	162 533	66 777	94 498	2 060	88 939	15 062	73 189	1 100	133 932	109 097	13 878	18 264
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	42 323	18 651	23 060	796	22 455	4 294	17 805	428	57 079	47 400	4 905	7 549
1975 to 1978	45 901	18 464	26 983	626	24 732	3 877	20 641	295	37 255	30 645	3 550	5 134
1970 to 1974	27 782	9 070	18 633	272	15 670	1 956	13 676	155	14 684	11 429	1 920	2 278
1960 to 1969	26 530	9 215	17 225	265	15 505	2 073	13 371	175	13 845	10 974	1 861	1 896
1959 or earlier	20 017	11 377	8 597	101	10 577	2 863	7 696	47	11 069	8 649	1 642	1 407
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	20 120	6 477	13 564	219	10 759	1 271	9 454	133	53 601	45 122	4 733	6 485
1960 to 1969	41 844	12 348	29 097	516	22 376	1 855	20 304	272	34 893	28 072	4 165	4 660
1950 to 1959	40 273	15 254	24 632	646	22 563	2 871	19 490	320	21 775	17 361	2 216	3 403
1940 to 1949	26 392	11 937	14 270	341	15 381	2 895	12 371	198	12 324	9 720	1 368	1 965
1939 or earlier	33 924	20 761	12 935	338	17 860	6 171	11 570	177	11 339	8 822	1 396	1 751
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	67 045	31 592	35 222	494	29 602	6 066	23 407	231	61 416	51 138	6 072	7 502
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	66 810	31 503	35 076	494	29 419	6 020	23 270	231	61 187	51 037	6 032	7 384
1 01 or more persons per room	2 346	169	2 171	14	1 759	84	1 669	14	2 336	1 025	422	1 463
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	89	146	—	183	46	137	—	229	101	40	118
1 01 or more persons per room	26	—	26	—	26	—	26	—	81	27	22	37
Renter-occupied housing units	95 508	35 185	59 276	1 566	59 337	8 997	49 782	869	72 516	57 959	7 806	10 762
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	93 505	34 706	57 775	1 518	57 825	8 851	48 423	837	71 545	57 243	7 683	10 615
1 01 or more persons per room	6 555	752	5 617	192	5 598	400	5 099	129	4 286	1 921	858	1 997
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 003	479	1 501	48	1 512	146	1 359	32	971	716	123	147
1 01 or more persons per room	346	44	288	42	292	24	261	26	117	38	12	69
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	67 045	31 592	35 222	494	29 602	6 066	23 407	231	61 416	51 138	6 072	7 502
No charge	746	469	269	20	383	136	239	20	254	233	6	15
1 to 4 percent	29 798	18 896	10 789	192	8 549	2 551	5 949	55	32 211	28 851	1 636	3 228
5 to 9 percent	18 215	7 078	11 089	127	8 878	1 667	7 186	50	18 461	14 845	2 149	2 554
10 to 19 percent	10 355	3 303	7 027	89	6 264	996	5 251	40	6 558	4 693	1 237	1 014
20 percent or more	7 062	1 620	5 405	60	4 983	611	4 342	60	3 559	2 235	991	643
Not computed	869	226	643	6	545	105	440	6	373	281	53	48
Renter-occupied housing units	95 508	35 185	59 276	1 566	59 337	8 997	49 782	869	72 516	57 959	7 806	10 762
No charge	26 425	11 743	14 399	337	16 647	3 654	12 800	231	11 102	8 206	1 624	1 848
1 to 4 percent	26 482	13 900	12 290	530	11 208	2 142	8 911	197	30 934	26 430	2 164	4 060
5 to 9 percent	16 710	4 940	11 588	265	10 613	1 282	9 290	113	16 326	13 031	1 707	2 522
10 to 19 percent	11 350	2 358	8 887	194	8 615	865	7 702	164	7 496	5 651	1 017	1 253
20 percent or more	11 207	1 636	9 488	155	9 509	778	8 672	100	4 775	3 250	1 029	735
Not computed	3 334	608	2 624	85	2 745	276	2 407	64	1 883	1 391	265	344
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	41 879	8 475	32 985	612	33 519	3 642	29 622	421	22 231	15 593	3 912	4 173
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 217	2 987	8 950	276	9 237	1 186	7 894	161	12 943	10 115	1 544	2 076
1975 to 1978	12 507	2 287	10 113	160	10 054	930	9 051	110	4 349	2 964	810	852
1970 to 1974	7 533	1 167	6 349	80	6 350	592	5 741	54	1 784	926	496	458
1960 to 1969	5 579	982	4 591	77	4 647	460	4 181	77	1 465	765	475	369
1959 or earlier	4 043	1 052	2 982	19	3 231	474	2 755	19	1 690	823	627	398
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 561	1 214	5 315	63	5 104	486	4 602	45	7 608	6 036	946	1 071
1960 to 1969	9 856	1 386	8 358	152	7 807	447	7 290	72	5 867	4 170	1 042	967
1950 to 1959	10 182	1 728	8 316	203	8 294	668	7 550	162	3 601	2 239	699	915
1940 to 1949	7 284	1 531	5 704	128	5 963	711	5 210	97	2 552	1 618	577	621
1939 or earlier	7 996	2 616	5 292	66	6 351	1 330	4 970	45	2 603	1 530	645	599
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 305	1 805	6 466	59	6 012	825	5 153	59	4 349	2 591	1 182	971
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 246	1 805	6 407	59	5 953	825	5 094	59	4 289	2 563	1 173	928
1 01 or more persons per room	539	34	505	14	446	27	419	14	339	133	72	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	—	59	—	59	—	59	—	60	28	9	43
1 01 or more persons per room	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	26	5	4	22
Renter-occupied housing units	33 574	6 670	26 519	553	27 507	2 817	24 469	362	17 882	13 002	2 730	3 202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 704	6 562	25 771	533	26 739	2 766	23 759	349	17 487	12 703	2 671	3 154
1 01 or more persons per room	3 628	295	3 288	74	3 309	152	3 140	49	1 584	611	357	818
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	870	108	748	20	768	51	710	13	395	299	59	48
1 01 or more persons per room	221	28	179	14	196	17	172	7	55	16	8	33
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 305	1 805	6 466	59	6 012	825	5 153	59	4 349	2 591	1 182	971
No charge	120	30	82	13	108	24	76	13	6	6	—	—
1 to 4 percent	47	10	37	—	47	10	37	—	88	73	9	11
5 to 9 percent	320	74	242	—	226	31	191	—	352	233	37	149
10 to 19 percent	1 876	445	1 427	4	1 393	200	1 189	4	1 001	539	283	242
20 percent or more	5 073	1 020	4 035	36	3 693	455	3 220	36	2 529	1 459	800	521
Not computed	869	226	643	6	545	105	440	6	373	281	53	48
Renter-occupied housing units	33 574	6 670	26 519	553	27 507	2 817	24 469	362	17 882	13 002	2 730	3 202
No charge	11 298	2 555	8 623	131	9 477	1 076	8 319	88	3 420	2 223	770	693
1 to 4 percent	1 454	433	1 021	22	1 056	158	898	13	1 730	1 371	178	277
5 to 9 percent	2 478	610	1 833	88	1 777	207	1 560	43	2 833	2 269	239	499
10 to 19 percent	5 050	1 018	3 972	93	3 991	419	3 552	75	3 695	2 794	429	703
20 percent or more	9 960	1 446	8 446	134	8 461	681	7 733	79	4 371	2 954	899	686
Not computed	3 334	608	2 624	85	2 745	276	2 407	64	1 883	1 391	265	344
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	178 744	...	...	...	99 790	...	...	...	146 444	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	16 191	...	...	...	10 851	...	...	...	12 512	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.1	...	...	...	10.9	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	43 872	30 332	7 618	9 311
Year Householder Moved into Unit				
1979 to March 1980	21 305	16 674	2 253	3 588
1975 to 1978	9 789	6 724	1 654	2 125
1970 to 1974	3 636	1 894	1 053	1 099
1960 to 1969	4 044	2 060	1 234	1 279
1959 or earlier	5 098	2 980	1 424	1 220

Year Structure Built				
1970 to March 1980	10 063	7 660	1 422	1 726
1960 to 1969	11 221	7 794	2 058	2 208
1950 to 1959	7 954	4 766	1 640	2 226
1940 to 1949	6 697	4 476	1 243	1 521
1939 or earlier	7 937	5 636	1 255	1 630

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room				
Owner-occupied housing units	11 797	6 907	3 017	5 195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 682	6 873	2 996	5 115
1 01 or more persons per room	1 069	316	228	785
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	34	21	80
1 01 or more persons per room	32	5	10	22

Renter-occupied housing units	32 075	23 425	4 601	6 116
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 438	22 967	4 507	6 024
1 01 or more persons per room	2 453	903	521	1 299
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	637	458	94	92
1 01 or more persons per room	68	31	8	37

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979				
Owner-occupied housing units	11 797	6 907	3 017	5 195
No charge	18	18	—	—
1 to 4 percent	4 181	2 977	514	1 160
5 to 9 percent	3 520	1 993	950	985
10 to 19 percent	2 233	1 116	779	530
20 percent or more	1 703	727	735	483
Not computed	142	76	39	37

Renter-occupied housing units	32 075	23 425	4 601	6 116
No charge	6 656	4 656	1 207	1 163
1 to 4 percent	10 913	8 775	953	1 867
5 to 9 percent	6 669	4 888	828	1 453
10 to 19 percent	3 761	2 584	644	823
20 percent or more	2 823	1 678	753	532
Not computed	1 253	854	216	278

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units	14 094	9 050	3 015	3 010
Year Householder Moved into Unit				
1979 to March 1980	8 277	6 361	1 003	1 386
1975 to 1978	2 468	1 433	599	585
1970 to 1974	1 081	398	439	326
1960 to 1969	967	362	409	328
1959 or earlier	1 301	496	565	385

Year Structure Built				
1970 to March 1980	3 788	2 980	506	526
1960 to 1969	3 792	2 561	777	660
1950 to 1959	2 323	1 176	603	727
1940 to 1949	1 932	1 078	535	513
1939 or earlier	2 259	1 255	594	584

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room				
Owner-occupied housing units	2 353	985	950	736
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 310	965	941	702
1 01 or more persons per room	207	60	60	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	20	9	34
1 01 or more persons per room	17	5	4	13

Renter-occupied housing units	11 741	8 065	2 065	2 374
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 435	7 830	2 012	2 250
1 01 or more persons per room	1 115	351	246	618
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	235	53	24
1 01 or more persons per room	36	16	8	14

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979				
Owner-occupied housing units	2 353	985	950	736
No charge	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	37	22	9	6
5 to 9 percent	166	77	37	91
10 to 19 percent	629	272	231	190
20 percent or more	1 379	538	634	412
Not computed	142	76	39	37

Renter-occupied housing units	11 741	8 065	2 065	2 374
No charge	2 565	1 613	596	520
1 to 4 percent	1 125	898	17	152
5 to 9 percent	1 812	1 391	169	310
10 to 19 percent	2 369	1 724	299	515
20 percent or more	2 617	1 585	658	499
Not computed	1 253	854	216	278

VACANCY STATUS

Year-round housing units	48 190	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 318	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.0	...	...	...

Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
43 872	30 332	7 618	9 311	281 414	143 737	134 622	2 514	138 892	41 321	95 885	1 360
21 305	16 674	2 253	3 588	52 925	24 006	27 886	697	29 797	9 785	19 433	382
9 789	6 724	1 654	2 125	72 092	31 992	39 005	794	38 377	10 724	27 057	416
3 636	1 894	1 053	1 099	43 653	19 421	23 911	374	22 656	5 238	17 233	169
4 044	2 060	1 234	1 279	49 204	24 222	24 695	323	22 629	5 704	16 815	206
5 098	2 980	1 424	1 220	63 540	44 096	19 125	326	25 433	9 870	15 347	187
10 063	7 660	1 422	1 726	16 637	5 024	11 437	141	10 883	1 635	9 119	99
11 221	7 794	2 058	2 208	28 629	14 115	14 208	217	10 077	2 653	7 343	44
7 954	4 766	1 640	2 226	47 426	25 905	21 019	402	13 934	3 221	10 494	111
6 697	4 476	1 243	1 521	49 704	21 172	28 066	378	24 367	5 291	18 811	207
7 937	5 636	1 255	1 630	139 018	77 521	59 892	1 376	79 631	28 521	50 118	899
11 797	6 907	3 017	5 195	152 734	85 263	46 434	987	44 286	17 689	26 138	360
11 682	6 873	2 996	3 115	132 006	84 824	46 160	975	43 908	17 562	25 902	352
1 069	316	228	785	3 306	1 311	1 900	53	1 483	241	1 202	35
115	34	21	80	728	439	274	12	378	127	236	8
32	5	10	22	14	—	14	—	14	—	14	—
32 075	23 425	4 601	6 116	148 680	58 474	88 188	1 527	94 606	23 632	69 747	1 000
31 438	22 967	4 507	6 024	145 606	57 277	86 363	1 446	92 480	23 081	68 219	932
2 453	903	521	1 299	9 480	1 423	7 830	151	7 939	749	7 021	93
637	458	94	92	3 774	1 197	1 825	81	2 126	551	1 528	68
68	31	8	37	296	37	249	6	239	32	197	6
11 797	6 907	3 017	3 195	132 734	85 263	46 434	987	44 286	17 689	26 138	360
18	18	—	—	1 001	766	231	—	387	211	172	—
4 181	2 977	514	1 160	55 774	39 180	16 147	391	14 212	6 877	7 214	104
3 520	1 993	950	985	39 581	24 449	14 799	331	13 370	5 053	8 158	109
2 233	1 116	779	530	21 378	12 692	8 547	130	8 943	3 228	5 626	66
1 703	727	735	483	14 068	7 725	6 243	114	6 851	2 160	4 613	67
142	76	39	37	932	451	467	21	523	160	355	14
32 075	23 425	4 601	6 116	148 680	58 474	88 188	1 527	94 606	23 632	69 747	1 000
6 656	4 656	1 207	1 163	35 608	14 940	20 089	310	27 428	8 083	18 888	246
10 913	8 775	953	1 867	46 563	23 970	21 889	449	21 145	7 246	13 544	228
6 669	4 888	828	1 453	27 039	9 470	17 268	217	16 238	3 381	12 699	126
3 761	2 584	644	823	18 321	5 345	12 787	203	13 055	2 293	10 665	124
2 823	1 678	753	532	18 168	3 746	14 257	271	14 654	2 055	12 482	211
1 253	854	216	278	2 981	1 003	1 898	77	2 086	574	1 469	65
14 094	9 050	3 015	3 010	62 486	19 932	41 651	793	46 956	9 941	36 363	629
8 277	6 361	1 003	1 386	16 590	5 161	11 012	322	12 498	2 959	9 216	250
2 468	1 433	599	585	18 286	4 814	13 217	242	14 694	2 923	11 597	190
1 081	398	439	326	10 193	2 813	7 305	72	7 960	1 367	6 524	60
967	362	409	328	8 702	2 631	5 980	100	6 481	1 122	5 319	77
1 301	496	565	385	8 715	4 513	4 137	57	5 323	1 570	3 707	52
3 788	2 980	506	526	6 590	1 227	5 261	94	5 486	728	4 662	74
3 792	2 561	777	660	5 426	1 578	3 757	27	3 362	563	2 764	27
2 323	1 176	603	727	7 652	2 089	5 409	87	4 880	631	4 142	43
1 932	1 078	535	513	11 584	3 147	8 271	167	8 720	1 438	7 194	116
2 259	1 255	594	584	31 234	11 891	18 953	418	24 508	6 581	17 601	369
2 353	985	950	736	13 068	6 937	6 024	126	6 894	2 254	4 562	78
2 310	965	941	702	12 955	6 878	5 970	118	6 827	2 226	4 523	70
207	60	60	133	411	86	319	15	290	29	261	8
43	20	9	34	113	59	54	8	67	28	39	8
17	5	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 741	8 065	2 065	2 274	49 418	12 995	35 627	667	40 062	7 687	31 801	551
11 435	7 830	2 012	2 250	48 052	12 584	34 715	620	38 954	7 436	30 987	509
1 115	351	246	618	4 740	544	4 081	97	4 360	401	3 860	71
306	235	53	24	1 366	411	912	47	1 108	251	814	42
36	16	8	14	3	23	150	6	151	18	123	6
2 353	985	950	736	13 068	6 937	6 024	126	6 894	2 254	4 562	78
—	—	—	—	135	65	66	—	91	21	66	—
37	22	9	6	160	89	80	—	99	29	70	—
166	77	37	91	546	318	262	15	317	116	201	—
629	272	231	190	2 555	1 467	1 075	9	1 297	520	764	9
1 379	538	634	412	8 687	4 552	4 074	81	4 567	1 408	3 106	55
142	76	39	37	932	451	467	21	523	160	355	14
11 741	8 065	2 065	2 274	49 418	12 995	35 627	667	40 062	7 687	31 801	551
2 565	1 613	596	520	15 913	4 416	11 189	172	14 277	3 159	10 822	165
1 125	898	77	152	2 536	959	1 542	19	1 873	507	1 362	15
1 812	1 391	169	310	4 460	1 418	2 948	55	3 176	647	2 464	50
2 369	1 724	299	515	7 654	1 983	5 542	92	5 856	975	4 877	64
2 617	1 585	658	499	15 874	3 216	12 508	252	12 794	1 830	10 862	192
1 253	854	216	278	2 981	1 003	1 898	77	2 086	574	1 469	65
48 190	...	...	...	302 465	...	...	...	154 406	...	...	...
4 318	...	...	...	21 051	...	...	...	15 314	...	...	...
90	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	100	...	...	...

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La							Birmingham city, Ala				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	78 581	52 329	25 199	1 340	35 851	13 156	22 141	592	107 238	54 548	52 170	641
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	22 387	15 53	6 205	594	10 537	5 142	5 014	296	22 952	13 105	9 630	185
1975 to 1978	20 863	13 828	6 724	369	9 378	3 420	5 824	134	27 184	13 298	13 719	138
1970 to 1974	12 119	7 318	4 742	128	5 420	1 126	4 282	52	16 350	6 498	9 793	134
1960 to 1969	11 511	8 070	3 407	131	4 323	1 181	3 129	62	19 445	9 564	9 854	114
1959 or earlier	11 701	7 550	4 121	118	6 193	2 287	3 892	48	21 307	12 083	9 174	70
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	18 937	14 743	3 730	441	5 294	2 715	2 396	161	14 976	8 285	6 593	115
1960 to 1969	21 366	15 348	5 766	299	7 622	2 689	4 826	97	18 899	9 242	9 517	95
1950 to 1959	17 778	10 834	6 786	238	9 323	2 820	6 372	149	25 588	12 776	12 731	175
1940 to 1949	12 250	7 153	4 991	245	7 760	2 903	4 787	110	18 069	7 709	10 315	134
1939 or earlier	8 250	4 241	3 926	117	5 852	2 029	3 760	75	29 706	16 536	12 994	122
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	42 463	29 589	12 548	466	15 764	4 637	11 063	144	57 151	32 493	24 526	228
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 367	29 570	12 479	466	15 708	4 630	10 994	144	56 876	32 415	24 329	217
1.01 or more persons per room	1 632	362	1 249	21	1 210	92	1 110	7	1 789	171	1 610	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	19	69	—	76	7	69	—	275	78	197	11
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	44	6	38	6
Renter-occupied housing units	36 118	22 740	12 651	874	20 067	8 519	11 078	448	50 087	22 055	27 644	413
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 892	22 661	12 524	851	19 905	8 484	10 965	436	49 396	21 856	27 152	405
1.01 or more persons per room	2 585	601	1 855	84	2 044	183	1 738	56	3 776	351	3 392	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	79	127	23	162	35	113	12	691	199	492	8
1.01 or more persons per room	48	5	29	11	43	—	29	6	89	12	77	8
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	42 463	29 589	12 548	466	15 764	4 637	11 063	144	57 151	32 493	24 526	228
No charge	184	145	39	—	38	5	33	—	12	6	6	6
1 to 4 percent	23 196	18 799	4 171	262	5 690	2 258	3 397	66	18 641	13 435	5 160	47
5 to 9 percent	10 137	6 380	3 722	126	4 544	1 223	3 313	56	18 817	11 018	7 761	87
10 to 19 percent	4 903	2 386	2 499	39	3 049	693	2 338	7	11 278	4 956	6 293	41
20 percent or more	3 405	1 501	1 857	31	2 181	418	1 740	15	7 924	2 829	5 076	47
Not computed	638	378	260	8	282	40	242	—	479	249	230	—
Renter-occupied housing units	36 118	22 740	12 651	874	20 067	8 519	11 078	448	50 087	22 055	27 644	413
No charge	6 528	5 255	1 123	201	3 058	2 235	733	137	4 379	2 693	1 651	67
1 to 4 percent	12 767	9 348	3 196	285	5 465	2 748	2 620	105	14 045	8 544	5 329	109
5 to 9 percent	7 254	4 263	2 861	140	4 327	1 623	2 612	41	12 640	5 534	7 058	30
10 to 19 percent	4 326	1 817	2 467	77	3 173	835	2 308	37	9 154	3 185	5 945	51
20 percent or more	4 019	1 389	2 565	90	3 181	708	2 420	66	8 771	1 778	6 923	145
Not computed	1 224	668	439	81	863	370	385	62	1 098	321	738	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	14 876	6 531	7 972	286	10 647	2 940	7 409	187	23 398	6 266	16 969	210
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 736	3 140	2 319	187	3 907	1 577	2 097	135	5 757	1 943	3 730	82
1975 to 1978	3 778	1 541	2 185	53	2 732	670	2 027	32	6 019	1 541	4 437	58
1970 to 1974	1 698	516	1 161	16	1 260	193	1 060	9	3 805	664	3 130	36
1960 to 1969	1 618	637	972	11	1 100	176	915	11	3 809	842	2 961	18
1959 or earlier	2 046	697	1 335	19	1 648	324	1 310	—	4 008	1 276	2 711	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 847	1 913	798	99	1 453	693	660	69	2 561	931	1 607	14
1960 to 1969	3 592	1 689	1 823	62	2 303	624	1 626	33	3 393	740	2 607	41
1950 to 1959	3 275	1 174	2 034	58	2 585	574	1 944	45	5 186	1 014	4 153	71
1940 to 1949	2 956	1 102	1 818	32	2 420	648	1 743	16	4 774	1 200	3 560	40
1939 or earlier	2 206	653	1 499	35	1 886	401	1 436	24	7 484	2 381	5 042	44
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 622	1 805	2 761	34	3 142	483	2 618	15	7 008	2 248	4 739	23
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 596	1 798	2 742	34	3 116	476	2 599	15	6 905	2 227	4 657	18
1.01 or more persons per room	372	37	335	—	322	14	308	—	442	33	409	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	7	19	—	26	7	19	—	103	21	82	5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	18	6	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 254	4 726	5 211	252	7 505	2 457	4 791	172	16 390	4 018	12 230	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 128	4 698	5 127	240	7 403	2 447	4 713	160	16 000	3 944	11 914	187
1.01 or more persons per room	1 307	176	1 063	20	1 132	52	1 012	20	2 069	132	1 930	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	28	84	12	102	10	78	12	390	74	316	—
1.01 or more persons per room	43	—	29	6	43	—	29	6	45	—	45	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 622	1 805	2 761	34	3 142	483	2 618	15	7 008	2 248	4 739	23
No charge	23	—	23	—	23	—	23	—	6	6	—	—
1 to 4 percent	36	8	28	—	28	—	28	—	31	31	—	—
5 to 9 percent	200	49	151	—	151	—	151	—	202	62	140	—
10 to 19 percent	1 124	343	763	6	860	119	723	—	1 292	342	939	—
20 percent or more	2 601	1 027	1 536	20	1 798	324	1 451	15	4 998	1 558	3 430	23
Not computed	638	378	260	8	282	40	242	—	479	249	230	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 254	4 726	5 211	252	7 505	2 457	4 791	172	16 390	4 018	12 230	187
No charge	1 632	1 131	459	29	853	453	358	21	1 824	860	954	12
1 to 4 percent	501	319	162	5	322	179	143	—	634	119	504	—
5 to 9 percent	972	463	473	14	790	317	449	8	1 468	273	1 189	—
10 to 19 percent	2 178	865	1 276	42	1 693	469	1 194	20	3 646	938	2 702	37
20 percent or more	3 747	1 280	2 492	81	2 984	669	2 262	61	7 720	1 507	6 143	127
Not computed	1 224	668	439	81	863	370	385	62	1 098	321	738	11
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	84 015	...	...	...	38 801	...	...	...	114 471	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 434	...	...	...	2 950	...	...	...	7 233	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.5	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...	6.3	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	46 547	11 433	34 844	335	218 457	162 804	43 827	10 661	86 885	47 810	30 732	7 377
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 629	3 268	6 236	79	56 665	42 216	10 262	4 012	27 573	17 396	7 082	2 965
1975 to 1978	11 947	2 813	9 070	111	64 359	45 001	15 168	4 092	26 642	13 641	10 090	2 720
1970 to 1974	7 752	1 206	6 516	81	33 386	21 802	9 326	1 665	14 052	5 675	6 820	1 154
1960 to 1969	8 978	1 737	7 227	31	31 282	23 861	6 575	601	11 281	5 443	5 219	395
1959 or earlier	8 241	2 409	5 797	33	32 765	29 924	2 496	291	7 337	5 655	1 521	143
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	4 972	1 257	3 673	44	16 274	10 909	4 002	820	8 047	4 013	2 894	621
1960 to 1969	7 140	1 204	5 887	56	20 607	14 273	5 052	1 049	6 152	2 654	2 640	556
1950 to 1959	9 568	1 414	8 109	77	19 324	10 850	7 210	1 461	8 842	2 907	5 031	1 088
1940 to 1949	9 320	2 097	7 207	77	24 264	15 499	7 261	1 649	12 937	6 434	5 365	1 295
1939 or earlier	15 547	5 461	9 970	81	137 988	111 273	20 302	5 682	50 907	31 802	14 802	3 817
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	17 145	4 243	12 862	55	59 489	48 957	8 824	1 339	12 243	6 340	5 062	608
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 016	4 231	12 745	44	58 563	48 326	8 636	1 266	11 979	6 233	4 978	564
1.01 or more persons per room	1 011	51	960	—	1 990	1 165	577	130	621	151	340	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	12	117	11	926	631	188	73	264	127	84	44
1.01 or more persons per room	34	6	28	6	118	47	30	21	63	24	16	17
Renter-occupied housing units	29 402	7 190	21 984	280	158 968	113 847	35 003	9 322	74 642	41 450	25 670	6 769
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 994	7 138	21 638	272	154 593	111 067	33 887	8 951	72 470	40 550	24 734	6 506
1.01 or more persons per room	3 075	171	2 884	40	7 099	2 537	2 614	1 462	4 803	1 210	2 026	1 207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	408	62	346	8	4 375	2 780	1 116	371	2 172	900	936	263
1.01 or more persons per room	60	—	60	8	415	113	168	59	311	57	158	51
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	17 145	4 243	12 862	55	59 489	48 957	8 824	1 339	12 243	6 340	5 062	608
No charge	12	6	6	6	482	356	99	34	165	72	66	20
1 to 4 percent	3 262	1 062	2 200	6	18 096	16 097	1 525	323	2 654	1 844	644	72
5 to 9 percent	5 182	1 439	3 724	—	20 335	16 824	2 931	467	4 033	2 104	1 648	194
10 to 19 percent	4 666	945	3 704	14	11 356	8 709	2 259	257	2 735	1 169	1 372	141
20 percent or more	3 835	720	3 111	29	8 591	6 473	1 885	239	2 500	1 079	1 268	166
Not computed	188	71	117	—	629	498	125	19	156	92	64	15
Renter-occupied housing units	29 402	7 190	21 984	280	158 968	113 847	35 003	9 322	74 642	41 450	25 670	6 769
No charge	3 317	1 721	1 572	48	41 762	24 075	14 286	2 924	25 958	11 670	11 620	2 272
1 to 4 percent	6 100	2 058	3 951	54	55 128	45 907	6 757	1 619	23 157	17 469	3 998	1 103
5 to 9 percent	6 749	1 510	5 205	19	25 459	19 685	4 551	1 305	9 358	5 367	3 129	792
10 to 19 percent	5 997	1 114	4 871	29	16 902	11 975	3 885	1 244	6 434	3 031	2 633	908
20 percent or more	6 452	677	5 732	119	14 819	9 198	4 162	1 590	6 663	2 332	3 194	1 196
Not computed	787	110	653	11	4 898	3 007	1 362	640	3 072	1 581	1 096	498
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	16 239	2 521	13 603	182	41 229	25 556	11 685	4 331	24 547	12 086	9 287	3 431
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 755	718	2 976	62	15 330	10 312	3 337	1 937	10 041	6 134	2 580	1 531
1975 to 1978	4 452	732	3 698	50	12 317	6 724	4 141	1 585	7 391	3 119	3 149	1 229
1970 to 1974	2 806	266	2 529	30	6 070	3 078	2 368	570	3 804	1 206	2 048	508
1960 to 1969	2 904	361	2 537	18	4 076	2 520	1 406	147	2 213	905	1 178	124
1959 or earlier	2 322	444	1 863	16	3 436	2 922	433	92	1 098	722	332	39
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 528	258	1 256	—	3 629	2 083	1 104	296	2 199	999	842	239
1960 to 1969	2 298	217	2 063	41	3 329	1 816	1 152	409	1 697	657	750	300
1950 to 1959	3 556	312	3 231	57	4 389	1 938	2 030	539	2 894	909	1 644	421
1940 to 1949	3 491	577	2 905	40	6 256	3 403	2 283	723	4 671	2 236	1 944	651
1939 or earlier	5 366	1 157	4 148	44	23 626	16 316	5 116	2 364	13 086	7 285	4 107	1 820
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 635	637	2 983	23	4 380	3 103	1 094	204	1 470	613	752	131
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 576	63	2 930	18	4 242	3 037	1 044	164	1 399	584	726	91
1.01 or more persons per room	311	14	297	—	254	110	112	32	147	29	95	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	6	53	5	138	66	50	40	71	29	26	40
1.01 or more persons per room	18	6	12	—	18	13	—	13	13	8	—	13
Renter-occupied housing units	12 604	1 884	10 620	159	36 849	22 453	10 591	4 127	23 077	11 472	8 535	3 300
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 351	1 862	10 389	159	35 516	21 710	10 158	3 961	22 247	11 176	8 135	3 160
1.01 or more persons per room	1 826	65	1 754	40	2 684	834	1 032	805	2 105	532	856	686
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	22	231	—	1 333	743	433	166	830	297	400	140
1.01 or more persons per room	35	—	35	—	166	43	78	20	132	21	78	20
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 635	637	2 983	23	4 380	3 103	1 094	204	1 470	613	752	131
No charge	6	6	—	—	112	50	58	27	66	18	44	13
1 to 4 percent	5	5	—	—	66	28	22	12	45	14	22	5
5 to 9 percent	90	6	84	—	125	78	41	6	59	12	41	6
10 to 19 percent	746	104	631	—	333	251	55	32	113	52	41	21
20 percent or more	2 600	445	2 151	23	3 115	2 198	793	108	1 031	425	540	71
Not computed	138	71	117	—	629	498	125	19	156	92	64	15
Renter-occupied housing units	12 604	1 884	10 620	159	36 849	22 453	10 591	4 127	23 077	11 472	8 535	3 300
No charge	1 591	667	914	12	11 619	5 862	4 584	1 140	8 591	3 656	3 946	989
1 to 4 percent	574	64	499	—	2 761	2 323	265	132	1 924	1 564	218	109
5 to 9 percent	1 185	72	1 107	—	3 878	2 975	623	329	2 341	1 671	447	209
10 to 19 percent	2 732	411	2 315	29	4 214	2 765	937	626	2 364	1 284	655	520
20 percent or more	5 735	560	5 132	107	9 479	5 521	2 817	1 740	4 785	1 717	2 173	975
Not computed	787	110	653	11	4 898	3 007	1 362	640	3 072	1 581	1 096	498
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	50 273	...	...	...	241 343	...	...	...	100 031	...	...	...
Seasonal housing units	3 728	...	...	...	22 886	...	...	...	13 146	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.4	...	...	...	9.5	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

6.0

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years of age. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
					Total	White	Black						
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Occupied housing units	140 954	103 966	34 164	2 567	61 708	33 394	26 326	1 893	117 817	84 906	31 619	1 041	
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	30 126	20 076	8 775	1 087	15 017	7 194	6 865	862	32 969	23 791	8 400	363	
1975 to 1978	36 879	25 048	10 972	825	17 590	8 513	8 437	653	35 737	24 861	10 544	366	
1970 to 1974	19 277	12 890	5 970	313	8 885	3 990	4 642	206	17 042	11 458	5 464	169	
1960 to 1969	21 679	16 269	5 192	265	8 753	4 660	3 976	120	18 647	13 764	4 830	108	
1959 or earlier	32 993	29 683	3 255	77	11 463	9 037	2 406	52	13 422	11 032	2 372	35	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	3 980	2 427	1 450	106	2 670	1 271	1 296	106	31 620	24 064	6 991	289	
1960 to 1969	3 867	2 316	1 450	63	1 941	627	1 251	58	35 942	25 319	10 211	352	
1950 to 1959	11 388	7 700	3 503	219	3 967	1 170	2 703	132	25 429	18 596	6 678	186	
1940 to 1949	18 298	11 209	6 654	467	8 215	2 600	5 034	337	12 667	8 548	4 046	70	
1939 or earlier	103 421	80 314	21 107	1 712	44 915	27 456	16 042	1 260	12 159	8 379	3 693	144	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units	62 714	50 596	11 472	660	21 120	13 215	7 564	400	64 496	52 192	11 768	410	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 898	50 002	11 272	627	20 748	12 992	7 437	372	64 376	52 124	11 716	410	
1 CI or more persons per room	1 045	674	349	40	430	159	263	14	1 324	414	870	39	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	816	594	200	33	372	223	127	28	120	68	52	—	
1 CI or more persons per room	16	16	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	78 240	53 370	22 692	1 907	40 588	20 179	18 762	1 493	53 321	32 714	19 851	631	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76 383	52 136	22 146	1 804	39 415	19 515	18 328	1 416	52 599	32 444	19 408	615	
1 CI or more persons per room	1 439	559	743	107	1 067	270	702	107	2 974	404	2 421	35	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 857	1 234	546	103	1 169	664	434	77	722	270	443	16	
1 CI or more persons per room	48	19	23	20	37	13	18	15	98	22	76	—	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units	62 714	50 596	11 472	660	21 120	13 215	7 564	400	64 496	52 192	11 768	410	
No charge	358	279	73	—	122	72	50	—	106	80	26	—	
1 to 4 percent	20 596	17 904	2 519	188	5 096	3 649	1 372	97	36 001	31 828	3 795	231	
5 to 9 percent	21 349	17 258	3 842	246	6 931	4 360	2 451	132	17 696	13 295	4 282	104	
10 to 19 percent	11 888	9 246	2 537	117	4 827	3 020	1 741	83	6 945	4 695	2 223	44	
20 percent or more	8 104	5 646	2 349	101	3 913	2 018	1 819	80	3 396	2 060	1 324	31	
Not computed	419	263	152	8	231	96	131	8	352	234	118	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	78 240	53 370	22 692	1 907	40 588	20 179	18 762	1 493	53 321	32 714	19 851	631	
No charge	19 918	12 902	6 334	623	11 467	5 549	5 388	512	5 915	2 927	2 960	22	
1 to 4 percent	14 631	12 268	2 068	193	5 112	3 465	1 481	120	20 481	16 223	3 926	236	
5 to 9 percent	15 022	11 561	3 185	238	6 301	3 681	2 412	157	13 446	8 391	4 842	171	
10 to 19 percent	12 934	8 655	3 838	321	6 997	3 506	3 167	272	7 350	3 055	4 222	97	
20 percent or more	14 162	7 154	6 586	464	9 742	5 626	5 740	370	5 376	1 750	3 543	91	
Not computed	1 573	830	681	68	969	352	574	62	753	368	358	14	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Occupied housing units	29 408	15 947	12 348	1 005	19 430	7 717	10 768	874	14 159	5 620	8 348	191	
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	9 822	5 009	4 214	500	6 581	2 412	3 700	444	4 781	2 263	2 384	78	
1975 to 1978	9 176	4 566	4 270	347	6 396	2 417	3 671	302	4 272	1 437	2 816	71	
1970 to 1974	3 651	1 808	1 714	101	2 526	860	1 537	94	2 018	602	1 392	15	
1960 to 1969	3 254	1 904	1 318	32	2 029	861	1 136	17	1 768	615	1 144	20	
1959 or earlier	3 505	2 660	832	25	1 898	1 167	724	17	1 320	703	612	7	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	1 229	578	608	43	964	365	556	43	3 243	1 699	1 475	14	
1960 to 1969	994	361	575	47	731	147	535	47	3 564	1 774	2 235	41	
1950 to 1959	2 594	952	1 555	90	1 771	363	1 356	56	2 650	851	1 770	40	
1940 to 1949	4 913	2 154	2 586	189	3 445	1 010	2 281	163	2 237	819	1 418	24	
1939 or earlier	19 678	11 902	7 074	636	12 519	5 832	6 040	565	2 465	977	1 450	72	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units	5 241	3 407	1 773	81	2 803	1 329	1 424	61	3 341	1 902	1 427	33	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 152	3 339	1 752	75	2 751	1 292	1 409	55	3 313	1 895	1 406	33	
1 CI or more persons per room	136	50	86	—	80	12	68	—	170	40	126	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	68	21	6	52	37	15	6	28	7	21	—	
1 CI or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	24 167	12 540	10 575	924	16 627	6 388	9 344	813	10 818	3 718	6 921	158	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 467	12 186	10 273	884	16 063	6 132	9 074	773	10 498	3 659	6 669	149	
1 CI or more persons per room	736	228	426	87	579	120	397	87	1 134	87	1 029	25	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	700	354	302	40	564	256	270	40	320	59	252	9	
1 CI or more persons per room	28	13	15	9	28	13	15	9	26	—	26	—	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units	5 241	3 407	1 773	81	2 803	1 329	1 424	61	3 341	1 902	1 427	33	
No charge	58	21	37	—	46	9	37	—	15	6	9	—	
1 to 4 percent	28	28	—	—	12	12	—	—	8	8	—	—	
5 to 9 percent	173	131	42	—	104	79	25	—	102	23	79	—	
10 to 19 percent	730	494	224	15	412	221	179	6	672	405	267	17	
20 percent or more	3 833	2 470	1 318	58	1 998	912	1 052	47	2 172	1 226	954	16	
Not computed	419	263	152	8	231	96	131	8	352	234	118	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	24 167	12 540	10 575	924	16 627	6 388	9 344	813	10 818	3 718	6 921	158	
No charge	6 690	3 100	3 221	308	4 634	1 648	2 899	282	2 444	712	1 723	15	
1 to 4 percent	720	437	244	23	471	251	194	23	428	158	250	—	
5 to 9 percent	1 236	849	347	25	694	381	279	25	748	354	376	21	
10 to 19 percent	3 322	2 118	1 027	89	2 037	1 012	896	83	2 007	711	1 264	34	
20 percent or more	10 626	5 206	5 055	411	7 572	2 744	4 502	338	4 438	1 415	2 950	74	
Not computed	1 573	830	681	68	969	352	574	62	753	368	358	14	
VACANCY STATUS													
Year-round housing units	156 412	...	...	...	72 173	...	...	...	124 034	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	15 458	...	...	...	10 465	...	...	...	6 217	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.9	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	22 359	3 845	18 432	198	62 140	44 181	17 589	351	19 849	8 345	11 362	142
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 311	1 149	4 113	48	13 607	10 033	3 422	94	4 586	2 274	2 266	42
1975 to 1978	6 108	1 057	5 044	76	16 624	11 517	4 984	135	5 292	2 225	3 037	30
1970 to 1974	3 811	475	3 327	42	9 889	6 379	3 471	54	3 381	1 153	2 194	16
1960 to 1969	4 264	434	3 814	17	11 522	7 989	3 495	68	3 345	1 017	2 308	54
1959 or earlier	2 865	730	2 135	15	10 498	8 263	2 217	—	3 245	1 676	1 557	—
Year structure built												
1970 to March 1980	2 326	637	1 678	13	11 989	9 331	2 560	65	2 167	1 080	1 076	6
1960 to 1969	5 294	452	4 821	63	14 585	10 526	3 973	86	3 058	729	2 308	30
1950 to 1959	5 402	418	4 977	38	12 928	8 676	4 162	52	4 160	1 347	2 764	19
1940 to 1949	4 444	849	3 574	22	8 641	5 776	2 829	57	3 572	1 449	2 098	25
1939 or earlier	4 893	1 489	3 383	62	13 997	9 872	4 065	91	6 892	3 740	3 116	62
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 598	1 135	5 444	17	34 921	27 839	6 938	114	6 345	3 425	2 886	19
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 559	1 128	5 412	17	34 775	27 753	6 878	114	6 309	3 415	2 860	19
1 01 or more persons per room	390	—	389	—	756	295	444	—	275	63	203	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	7	32	—	146	86	60	—	36	10	26	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	7	—	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units	15 761	2 710	12 989	181	27 219	16 342	10 651	237	13 504	4 920	8 476	123
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 285	2 609	12 614	165	26 980	16 250	10 509	229	13 329	4 876	8 350	115
1 01 or more persons per room	1 815	36	1 765	18	1 993	698	1 265	50	1 344	323	1 006	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	476	101	375	16	239	92	142	8	175	44	126	8
1 01 or more persons per room	64	8	56	—	30	20	5	—	30	20	5	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 598	1 135	5 444	17	34 921	27 839	6 938	114	6 345	3 425	2 886	19
No charge	29	15	14	—	53	29	24	—	19	8	11	—
1 to 4 percent	1 598	339	1 253	12	16 118	14 009	2 030	40	1 459	828	622	—
5 to 9 percent	2 271	432	1 827	—	9 930	7 793	2 106	20	1 960	1 138	810	—
10 to 19 percent	1 552	184	1 367	—	5 317	3 726	1 578	25	1 544	860	684	5
20 percent or more	1 067	142	925	5	3 270	2 123	1 134	29	1 318	585	720	14
Not computed	81	23	58	—	233	159	64	—	45	6	39	—
Renter-occupied housing units	15 761	2 710	12 989	181	27 219	16 342	10 651	237	13 504	4 920	8 476	123
No charge	3 400	977	2 414	15	4 964	2 317	2 589	12	3 963	1 500	2 412	12
1 to 4 percent	2 643	794	1 829	53	7 833	6 117	1 703	38	2 264	1 042	1 222	15
5 to 9 percent	3 096	502	2 796	32	6 017	3 768	2 222	70	2 471	896	1 561	20
10 to 19 percent	3 092	226	2 866	37	4 229	2 358	1 812	60	2 192	826	1 350	42
20 percent or more	2 980	183	2 780	44	3 583	1 477	2 050	38	2 265	551	1 687	15
Not computed	332	28	304	—	593	305	275	19	349	105	244	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	7 396	840	6 522	88	11 395	5 370	5 905	124	7 251	2 275	4 911	89
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 866	212	1 638	26	2 921	1 515	1 349	28	1 806	760	1 092	28
1975 to 1978	2 400	271	2 129	34	3 120	1 423	1 673	58	2 064	693	1 359	30
1970 to 1974	1 279	157	1 113	15	1 885	675	1 183	23	1 355	300	1 028	16
1960 to 1969	1 146	77	1 060	6	1 813	701	1 100	15	1 164	203	949	15
1959 or earlier	705	123	582	7	1 656	1 056	600	—	862	379	483	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 048	268	775	—	1 534	874	647	6	757	326	431	6
1960 to 1969	1 785	119	1 652	15	2 151	857	1 272	17	1 256	190	1 052	11
1950 to 1959	1 536	60	1 476	19	2 371	889	1 434	26	1 552	292	1 241	14
1940 to 1949	1 407	115	1 292	14	2 061	974	1 074	16	1 399	467	924	16
1939 or earlier	1 620	278	1 327	40	3 278	1 776	1 478	59	2 287	1 000	1 263	42
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 063	116	947	—	3 208	2 120	1 067	14	1 247	568	666	14
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 041	109	932	—	3 180	2 109	1 050	14	1 235	563	659	14
1 01 or more persons per room	46	—	46	—	169	53	108	—	112	28	84	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	7	15	—	28	11	17	—	12	5	7	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 333	724	5 575	88	8 187	3 250	4 838	110	6 004	1 707	4 245	75
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 064	689	5 341	79	8 118	3 236	4 788	102	5 945	1 693	4 205	67
1 01 or more persons per room	854	—	840	18	999	315	668	35	758	168	583	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	269	35	234	9	69	14	50	8	59	14	40	8
1 01 or more persons per room	17	—	17	—	10	—	5	—	10	—	5	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 063	116	947	—	3 208	2 120	1 067	14	1 247	568	666	14
No charge	15	6	9	—	19	6	13	—	5	—	5	—
1 to 4 percent	—	—	—	—	28	14	14	—	14	—	14	—
5 to 9 percent	48	5	43	—	124	101	23	—	55	43	12	—
10 to 19 percent	181	17	164	—	673	498	175	—	230	163	67	—
20 percent or more	738	65	673	—	2 131	1 342	776	14	898	356	529	14
Not computed	81	23	58	—	233	159	66	—	45	6	39	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 333	724	5 575	88	8 187	3 250	4 838	110	6 004	1 707	4 245	75
No charge	1 982	442	1 531	15	2 337	643	1 669	5	2 195	553	1 617	5
1 to 4 percent	245	36	209	—	404	245	277	7	326	108	218	7
5 to 9 percent	281	26	255	8	478	165	233	—	323	135	188	—
10 to 19 percent	1 048	39	1 009	21	1 427	721	683	41	862	324	531	29
20 percent or more	2 445	153	2 267	44	2 948	1 169	1 741	38	1 949	482	1 447	15
Not computed	332	28	304	—	593	305	275	19	349	105	244	19
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	24 185	—	—	—	66 599	—	—	—	21 550	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	1 826	—	—	—	4 459	—	—	—	1 701	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	7.6	—	—	—	6.7	—	—	—	7.9	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	1 093 410	628 712	381 435	113 032	385 199	94 018	250 605	37 994	157 677	108 531	47 860	1 041
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	229 734	124 877	73 426	40 535	88 198	22 162	51 161	20 035	42 757	29 654	12 518	384
1975 to 1978	319 597	173 430	113 943	43 770	120 485	27 349	77 978	22 151	44 678	30 101	14 214	291
1970 to 1974	195 929	95 097	90 167	16 455	75 585	14 162	55 679	8 743	23 409	14 309	8 963	172
1960 to 1969	183 900	105 715	71 875	8 970	59 292	13 310	42 638	5 314	25 343	17 001	8 204	120
1959 or earlier	164 250	129 591	32 024	3 302	41 639	17 035	23 149	1 751	21 490	17 466	3 961	74
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	53 531	38 236	21 250	3 379	21 439	5 115	14 582	1 342	14 309	10 283	3 835	144
1960 to 1969	126 028	69 352	49 886	6 266	34 358	4 885	27 154	2 410	25 677	17 810	7 520	151
1950 to 1959	165 161	91 148	63 186	13 417	45 604	5 936	34 956	6 625	21 817	14 496	7 167	175
1940 to 1949	176 107	79 589	81 147	22 770	71 319	11 615	52 114	11 777	23 511	14 616	8 771	128
1939 or earlier	562 583	350 387	165 966	67 200	212 479	66 467	121 799	35 840	72 363	51 326	20 567	443
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	426 610	289 540	117 172	27 645	82 840	25 818	59 111	10 965	60 687	46 899	13 449	308
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	420 580	286 135	115 240	26 698	80 565	25 148	48 736	10 557	60 080	46 543	13 213	308
1 01 or more persons per room	21 891	8 610	10 066	4 900	7 838	1 491	4 975	2 321	1 731	986	734	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 030	3 405	1 932	947	2 275	670	1 373	409	607	356	236	—
1 01 or more persons per room	584	146	236	231	227	36	150	73	31	10	16	—
Renter-occupied housing units	666 800	339 172	264 263	85 387	302 359	68 200	200 494	47 028	96 990	61 632	34 411	733
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	643 115	329 860	252 861	81 363	288 197	64 858	191 157	44 871	94 284	60 033	33 364	721
1 01 or more persons per room	57 947	14 440	29 927	18 389	43 740	6 138	26 169	11 577	5 174	1 946	3 056	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 685	9 312	11 402	4 024	14 162	3 342	9 337	2 157	2 706	1 599	1 047	12
1 01 or more persons per room	3 240	813	1 525	1 076	2 282	413	1 292	703	239	87	130	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	426 610	289 540	117 172	27 645	82 840	25 818	59 111	10 966	60 687	46 899	13 449	308
No charge	4 189	3 308	728	192	926	319	532	95	314	215	99	16
1 to 4 percent	190 667	148 014	33 289	10 965	23 209	10 298	10 432	3 681	25 379	22 022	3 198	119
5 to 9 percent	124 300	79 657	38 485	9 754	24 108	7 020	14 939	3 671	18 486	14 207	4 193	97
10 to 19 percent	62 866	35 854	24 365	4 130	17 817	4 306	12 177	2 051	10 121	6 765	3 328	32
20 percent or more	40 351	20 349	18 574	2 276	15 309	3 383	11 164	1 288	6 004	3 459	2 504	36
Not computed	4 295	2 358	1 731	328	1 471	492	867	180	373	231	127	8
Renter-occupied housing units	666 800	339 172	264 263	85 387	302 359	68 200	200 494	47 028	96 990	61 632	34 411	733
No charge	93 214	44 271	40 917	10 287	53 585	14 274	34 500	6 142	23 649	10 523	12 825	169
1 to 4 percent	345 611	204 233	112 356	36 218	112 775	27 066	74 459	15 425	45 975	36 129	9 454	348
5 to 9 percent	100 928	45 227	44 597	16 636	53 777	11 151	35 805	9 953	11 098	6 934	4 114	53
10 to 19 percent	59 319	22 097	30 094	10 261	37 014	6 937	25 018	6 913	7 390	4 023	3 340	59
20 percent or more	51 170	17 231	28 240	9 219	34 874	6 590	24 072	6 606	7 452	3 354	4 032	93
Not computed	16 558	6 113	8 059	2 766	10 334	2 182	6 640	1 989	1 426	669	666	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	209 338	71 093	118 678	27 796	138 035	23 907	100 771	19 089	31 216	14 557	16 577	336
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	59 458	21 344	26 964	12 185	38 020	7 379	24 722	8 169	11 256	5 861	5 192	139
1975 to 1978	65 784	19 881	39 443	9 720	45 936	7 217	34 217	6 781	9 199	3 784	5 340	102
1970 to 1974	39 141	10 658	26 254	3 413	27 203	3 773	21 750	2 470	4 722	1 604	3 081	32
1960 to 1969	25 973	8 466	16 333	1 566	17 172	2 767	13 541	1 153	3 563	1 586	1 932	38
1959 or earlier	18 982	10 724	7 684	712	9 704	2 771	6 541	516	2 476	1 422	1 032	25
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 267	3 333	7 159	839	7 964	1 249	6 206	547	2 654	1 210	1 403	53
1960 to 1969	21 495	5 034	15 260	1 263	14 946	1 285	12 966	810	4 402	1 853	2 449	46
1950 to 1959	28 999	6 994	19 613	3 355	20 019	1 979	16 403	2 344	4 131	1 516	2 570	57
1940 to 1949	39 826	10 206	25 754	5 917	27 475	3 254	21 586	3 973	5 175	2 069	3 066	12
1939 or earlier	107 758	45 526	50 892	16 422	67 631	16 149	43 610	11 415	14 854	7 609	7 089	168
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	31 060	15 065	14 400	2 484	12 754	3 104	8 732	1 440	4 020	2 481	1 506	40
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 225	14 683	14 059	2 334	12 259	2 953	8 466	1 326	3 921	2 450	1 438	40
1 01 or more persons per room	2 613	581	1 677	655	1 641	250	1 159	418	288	141	141	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	835	382	341	150	495	151	266	114	99	31	68	—
1 01 or more persons per room	109	16	61	46	80	7	47	35	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	176 278	56 028	104 278	25 312	125 281	20 803	92 039	17 649	27 196	11 776	15 071	296
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	168 998	53 312	98 650	23 935	118 122	19 393	86 897	16 714	26 206	11 332	14 543	289
1 01 or more persons per room	25 196	4 277	16 289	6 311	20 739	2 328	15 039	4 620	2 615	882	1 649	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 280	2 716	5 628	1 377	7 159	1 410	5 140	935	990	444	528	7
1 01 or more persons per room	1 473	303	854	389	1 221	204	779	297	101	30	67	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	31 060	15 065	14 400	2 484	12 754	3 104	8 732	1 440	4 020	2 481	1 506	40
No charge	453	229	210	38	262	50	189	38	57	27	30	7
1 to 4 percent	431	226	184	20	191	43	144	—	34	18	16	—
5 to 9 percent	1 388	385	710	129	630	124	452	63	164	102	62	—
10 to 19 percent	4 184	2 095	1 693	576	1 859	440	1 137	363	626	427	199	—
20 percent or more	20 315	9 587	9 872	1 393	8 347	1 961	5 943	796	2 766	1 676	1 072	25
Not computed	4 285	2 352	1 731	328	1 465	486	867	180	373	231	127	8
Renter-occupied housing units	176 278	56 028	104 278	25 312	125 281	20 803	92 039	17 649	27 196	11 776	15 071	296
No charge	33 955	10 840	20 618	3 251	26 061	5 321	18 973	2 361	11 565	3 338	8 060	107
1 to 4 percent	20 898	7 790	11 458	2 301	13 500	2 286	10 290	1 317	2 166	1 566	575	27
5 to 9 percent	31 390	9 204	19 676	3 638	21 579	2 594	17 430	2 386	2 827	1 827	995	27
10 to 19 percent	31 383	8 111	19 563	4 850	22 790	2 793	17 291	3 439	3 126	1 627	1 486	42
20 percent or more	44 102	13 970	24 912	8 446	31 017	5 627	21 475	6 157	6 622	2 752	3 289	80
Not computed	16 550	6 113	8 051	2 766	10 734	2 182	6 640	1 989	1 426	669	666	11
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	1 174 028				426 749				175 587			
Vacant housing units	80 618				41 550				21 010			
Vacancy rate	6.9				9.7				8.6			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Total				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	55 493	23 020	31 935	424	218 297	125 385	88 845	5 085	101 963	32 944	44 539	3 161
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	16 910	8 066	8 532	165	44 074	24 751	17 712	1 901	23 004	8 121	13 858	1 313
1975 to 1978	16 108	6 675	9 290	127	58 036	32 508	24 123	1 852	28 018	8 789	18 427	1 166
1970 to 1974	8 729	2 732	5 963	63	34 216	17 511	16 190	643	17 255	4 431	12 527	346
1960 to 1969	7 769	2 676	5 057	42	40 363	20 478	19 527	441	17 433	4 576	12 614	284
1959 or earlier	5 977	2 871	3 093	27	41 608	30 137	11 293	248	16 253	7 027	9 113	122
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 333	1 110	2 158	42	10 037	5 446	4 433	179	5 013	1 479	3 457	107
1960 to 1969	7 584	2 989	4 450	63	15 451	8 447	6 680	330	5 627	1 322	4 148	138
1950 to 1959	5 911	1 579	4 265	94	28 217	14 355	13 313	606	9 626	1 676	7 719	319
1940 to 1949	8 046	2 548	5 449	27	39 719	19 921	19 165	930	17 953	3 606	13 969	587
1939 or earlier	30 619	14 794	15 613	198	124 873	77 216	45 254	3 040	63 744	24 861	37 246	2 080
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	11 657	5 767	5 847	76	105 196	67 718	36 167	1 733	35 608	12 880	22 132	791
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 392	5 659	5 695	76	104 518	67 277	35 964	1 703	35 267	12 736	21 959	76
1 01 or more persons per room	589	195	394	15	2 504	1 225	1 210	120	1 110	311	760	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	265	108	152	—	678	441	203	30	341	144	173	26
1 01 or more persons per room	26	10	16	—	46	16	17	4	28	4	11	4
Renter-occupied housing units	43 836	17 253	26 088	348	113 101	57 667	52 678	3 352	66 355	20 064	44 407	2 440
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 211	16 500	25 251	343	109 839	55 954	51 246	3 186	64 239	19 287	43 127	2 323
1 01 or more persons per room	3 809	1 082	2 613	52	3 960	1 069	2 535	297	3 153	575	2 266	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 625	753	837	5	3 262	1 713	1 432	166	2 116	777	1 280	117
1 01 or more persons per room	153	46	107	—	195	55	127	—	153	26	127	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	11 657	5 767	5 847	76	105 196	67 718	36 167	1 733	35 608	12 880	22 132	791
No charge	133	45	88	16	304	179	117	—	217	104	105	—
1 to 4 percent	2 688	1 898	781	20	37 914	28 153	9 282	555	8 279	3 894	4 264	152
5 to 9 percent	3 347	1 723	1 606	11	33 944	21 687	11 822	686	11 128	4 133	6 735	347
10 to 19 percent	2 945	1 193	1 747	15	19 138	11 150	7 703	316	8 330	2 822	5 348	189
20 percent or more	2 446	859	1 576	6	12 660	5 982	6 591	153	7 003	1 784	5 180	93
Not computed	98	49	49	8	1 236	567	652	23	651	143	500	10
Renter-occupied housing units	43 836	17 253	26 088	348	113 101	57 667	52 678	3 352	66 355	20 064	44 407	2 440
No charge	17 626	5 214	12 168	129	26 286	11 302	14 461	664	18 781	5 224	13 166	547
1 to 4 percent	11 448	6 600	4 718	104	26 935	18 959	7 175	608	9 709	4 236	5 068	292
5 to 9 percent	4 788	1 872	2 883	13	20 636	11 990	8 150	634	10 577	3 795	6 433	471
10 to 19 percent	4 161	1 669	2 480	47	16 230	7 695	8 213	474	10 122	3 165	6 749	334
20 percent or more	4 934	1 640	3 275	50	20 025	6 749	12 705	872	14 958	3 192	11 316	736
Not computed	879	258	564	5	2 989	972	1 874	100	2 208	452	1 675	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	21 067	6 554	14 283	222	49 400	18 898	29 245	1 609	35 829	8 803	26 074	1 320
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 453	2 941	4 379	77	14 399	5 768	7 920	822	10 912	3 177	7 206	673
1975 to 1978	6 518	1 844	4 620	81	14 898	4 932	9 658	472	11 508	2 528	8 724	413
1970 to 1974	3 449	683	2 761	21	8 166	2 792	5 231	151	5 945	1 157	4 685	118
1960 to 1969	2 261	616	1 614	22	6 052	2 187	3 790	115	3 962	876	3 042	85
1959 or earlier	1 386	470	909	21	5 885	3 219	2 646	49	3 502	1 065	2 417	31
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 447	290	1 126	20	3 609	1 525	2 035	62	2 541	656	1 854	38
1960 to 1969	2 680	654	1 962	26	4 033	1 365	2 576	120	3 004	654	2 296	69
1950 to 1959	2 648	450	2 159	51	5 998	1 648	4 170	185	4 096	483	3 501	145
1940 to 1949	3 499	872	2 598	6	9 604	2 895	6 543	281	7 167	1 213	5 822	244
1939 or earlier	10 793	4 288	6 438	119	26 156	11 465	13 921	961	19 021	5 797	12 601	824
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 650	727	923	21	10 750	5 116	5 522	186	5 945	1 598	4 291	124
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 586	706	880	21	10 624	5 054	5 458	186	5 881	1 583	4 242	124
1 01 or more persons per room	167	61	106	15	342	133	191	37	223	62	143	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	21	43	—	126	62	64	—	64	15	49	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	13	8	5	—	9	4	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	19 417	5 827	13 360	201	38 650	13 782	23 721	1 423	29 884	7 205	21 783	1 196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 606	5 518	12 872	201	37 206	13 205	22 927	1 353	28 751	6 863	21 035	1 141
1 01 or more persons per room	2 172	604	1 490	35	1 933	361	1 375	177	1 738	265	1 284	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	811	37	488	—	1 444	577	796	70	1 133	342	748	55
1 01 or more persons per room	97	37	67	—	108	29	66	—	85	19	66	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 650	727	923	21	10 750	5 116	5 522	186	5 945	1 598	4 291	124
No charge	36	12	24	7	103	43	60	—	78	18	60	—
1 to 4 percent	15	7	8	—	56	39	17	—	35	24	11	—
5 to 9 percent	61	19	42	—	216	107	105	9	105	32	73	5
10 to 19 percent	292	148	144	—	1 614	956	624	56	704	252	433	35
20 percent or more	1 148	492	656	6	7 525	3 404	4 064	98	4 372	1 129	3 214	74
Not computed	98	49	49	8	236	567	652	23	651	143	500	10
Renter-occupied housing units	19 417	5 827	13 360	201	38 650	13 782	23 721	1 423	29 884	7 205	21 783	1 196
No charge	10 171	2 147	7 882	86	12 363	3 975	8 121	386	10 398	2 322	7 833	340
1 to 4 percent	1 024	624	393	24	1 346	664	636	19	965	344	596	13
5 to 9 percent	1 412	639	769	7	1 974	840	1 072	63	1 422	390	976	63
10 to 19 percent	1 888	776	1 105	42	3 856	1 928	1 814	105	2 625	998	1 547	83
20 percent or more	4 043	1 383	2 647	37	16 122	5 403	10 206	750	12 266	2 699	9 156	629
Not computed	877	258	564	5	2 989	972	1 874	100	2 208	452	1 675	60
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	64 020	...	...	...	239 433	...	...	...	116 278	...	...	...
Seasonal housing units	8 527	...	...	...	21 136	...	...	...	14 315	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	13.3	...	...	...	8.8	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters, and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction for meaning of symbols, see introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	21 241	73 054	4 259	5 475	9 045	2 181	988	1 333	50 855	39 123	18 744	972
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	31 482	27 430	2 131	2 178	2 060	3 046	441	507	16 250	10 058	5 642	495
1975 to 1978	14 040	21 803	1 105	1 451	2 061	1 673	169	275	16 697	11 053	5 356	181
1970 to 1974	10 775	9 852	411	790	901	718	97	202	9 305	5 547	3 674	122
1960 to 1969	9 451	8 380	407	519	1 227	914	166	161	9 445	7 065	2 383	117
1959 or earlier	5 570	5 287	166	197	997	830	115	10	7 158	5 350	1 789	54
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	32 623	32 100	1 961	1 923	873	561	155	164	13 435	9 547	3 547	205
1960 to 1969	20 850	3 517	1 273	1 429	1 526	1 101	244	219	15 801	10 561	4 946	382
1950 to 1959	12 762	11 664	575	823	2 082	1 613	292	207	14 257	9 070	5 009	252
1940 to 1939	4 360	3 993	120	382	744	590	71	127	7 723	4 909	2 751	55
1939 or earlier	10 646	9 790	330	863	3 820	3 116	226	418	7 609	5 036	2 491	70
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	47 929	44 463	1 731	2 627	3 799	2 965	461	513	33 553	25 303	7 770	437
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 851	44 397	1 751	2 627	3 792	2 948	461	513	33 515	25 289	7 748	437
1.01 or more persons per room	45	279	45	108	146	78	24	35	868	312	505	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0	88	—	—	17	17	—	—	38	16	22	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	33 302	18 569	8 828	2 848	5 246	2 216	527	723	25 302	13 818	10 974	535
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 133	18 097	7 532	2 780	5 015	4 024	520	690	24 947	13 657	10 780	525
1.01 or more persons per room	1 163	683	176	306	261	126	24	86	1 648	484	1 096	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	569	472	26	68	231	192	7	32	355	161	194	10
1.01 or more persons per room	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	6	34	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	67 939	44 495	1 731	2 627	3 799	2 965	461	513	33 553	25 303	7 770	437
No charge	520	495	9	20	56	54	2	6	25	25	—	7
1 to 4 percent	12 203	30 289	922	1 584	1 711	1 349	183	227	14 248	12 210	1 828	145
5 to 9 percent	9 790	9 044	412	551	1 054	853	100	115	11 516	8 351	2 985	155
10 to 19 percent	2 504	3 043	243	277	594	465	103	79	4 784	3 018	1 729	58
20 percent or more	1 633	1 380	115	167	335	230	67	77	2 537	1 436	1 132	58
Not computed	289	234	30	28	29	14	6	9	573	265	96	6
Renter-occupied housing units	28 702	28 547	2 528	2 848	5 246	2 216	527	723	25 302	13 818	10 974	535
No charge	16 15	8 742	1 210	909	2 320	1 617	259	269	4 140	2 372	1 589	177
1 to 4 percent	15 081	13 265	963	1 045	1 515	1 305	116	170	6 492	4 275	2 140	75
5 to 9 percent	4 291	3 758	237	463	645	483	59	137	6 769	3 938	2 829	140
10 to 19 percent	1 823	1 530	158	223	346	250	54	69	1 138	1 999	2 088	45
20 percent or more	1 173	915	133	184	348	235	38	85	2 180	1 150	1 073	53
Not computed	414	359	25	24	66	66	—	12	573	131	355	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	8 806	7 148	847	1 110	2 235	1 422	354	431	11 152	4 716	6 220	207
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 656	3 713	413	593	1 159	851	147	213	3 691	1 482	2 076	133
1975 to 1978	2 014	1 623	241	250	451	299	58	103	3 356	1 236	1 775	27
1970 to 1974	863	704	59	163	167	123	25	54	1 900	770	1 107	16
1960 to 1969	687	561	74	65	743	174	42	32	1 192	618	564	13
1959 or earlier	589	507	60	39	235	175	49	29	1 313	510	698	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 527	2 233	295	283	258	144	93	40	1 480	748	680	27
1960 to 1969	2 127	1 599	252	252	331	218	60	50	2 125	827	1 249	79
1950 to 1959	1 249	1 353	124	180	389	243	95	94	2 905	1 065	1 791	70
1940 to 1939	664	555	42	147	300	223	34	76	2 301	956	1 354	21
1939 or earlier	1 877	1 608	124	248	977	784	84	171	2 310	1 120	1 158	10
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 834	2 366	229	337	646	452	131	120	3 234	1 813	1 408	49
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 825	2 357	229	337	646	452	131	120	3 275	1 809	1 403	49
1.01 or more persons per room	84	49	15	21	35	20	15	—	146	31	105	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 975	4 782	618	773	1 609	1 170	225	311	7 568	2 903	4 812	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 773	4 628	603	748	1 500	1 084	218	295	7 124	2 844	4 687	153
1.01 or more persons per room	388	208	67	94	118	65	15	22	938	179	718	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	154	15	25	109	86	7	16	184	59	125	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	17	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 834	2 366	229	337	646	452	131	120	3 234	1 813	1 408	49
No charge	38	38	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	48	37	—	11	21	21	—	—	14	6	8	—
5 to 9 percent	271	247	9	25	79	60	9	20	195	87	91	16
10 to 19 percent	922	749	91	152	226	172	49	54	862	491	362	—
20 percent or more	1 266	1 061	99	121	286	180	67	37	1 540	964	851	27
Not computed	289	234	30	28	29	14	6	9	373	265	96	6
Renter-occupied housing units	5 975	4 782	618	773	1 609	1 170	225	311	7 568	2 903	4 812	158
No charge	2 378	1 904	253	254	789	613	98	93	1 018	548	444	62
1 to 4 percent	337	699	60	100	103	66	17	27	648	261	381	—
5 to 9 percent	581	474	60	103	143	114	24	41	1 024	213	801	3
10 to 19 percent	726	546	100	114	187	91	54	59	1 790	753	1 020	15
20 percent or more	1 039	800	120	178	321	220	32	79	2 805	947	1 811	53
Not computed	414	359	25	24	66	66	—	12	583	181	355	25
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	88 181				10 117				63 324			
Vacant housing units	6 940				1 072				4 669			
Vacancy rate	7.9				10.6				7.3			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Poverty				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	17 673	7 116	10 295	252	217 151	171 738	43 008	1 742	71 885	44 643	26 123	705
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 283	2 152	2 977	141	66 031	53 850	11 038	661	25 656	18 146	6 892	300
1975 to 1978	4 711	1 723	2 921	43	66 575	52 318	13 466	621	21 098	12 833	7 925	233
1970 to 1974	2 702	889	1 813	25	29 515	21 507	7 819	200	9 012	4 582	4 388	57
1960 to 1969	2 261	985	1 247	20	32 452	24 864	7 390	184	8 907	4 439	4 403	79
1959 or earlier	2 716	1 367	1 337	23	22 578	19 199	3 295	76	7 212	4 643	2 515	36
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	852	311	523	30	51 239	43 317	7 175	430	7 537	4 672	2 734	72
1960 to 1969	2 541	658	1 837	84	52 587	41 846	10 064	421	13 534	8 737	4 420	152
1950 to 1959	5 015	1 633	3 291	81	37 336	29 108	7 927	289	10 452	5 586	4 719	109
1940 to 1949	4 239	1 868	2 314	38	23 956	17 709	6 062	259	9 628	5 135	4 401	161
1939 or earlier	5 026	2 646	2 330	19	52 033	39 758	11 760	343	30 734	20 513	9 849	211
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 644	2 758	2 832	47	105 983	86 714	18 540	684	21 466	12 475	8 852	138
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 628	2 750	2 824	47	105 831	86 583	18 519	684	21 399	12 426	8 834	138
1.01 or more persons per room	172	23	149	—	2 094	1 229	804	38	665	269	389	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	8	8	—	152	131	21	—	67	49	18	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	12 029	4 358	7 463	205	111 168	85 024	24 468	1 058	50 419	32 168	17 271	567
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 836	4 278	7 350	200	109 655	83 507	23 925	1 031	48 713	30 966	16 827	540
1.01 or more persons per room	1 145	260	851	5	3 298	1 619	1 450	80	2 397	994	1 224	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	80	113	5	2 128	1 517	543	27	1 706	1 202	444	27
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	28	5	148	80	53	—	114	61	38	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 644	2 758	2 832	47	105 983	86 714	18 540	684	21 466	12 475	8 852	138
No charge	5	5	—	—	154	139	15	—	28	24	4	—
1 to 4 percent	1 487	937	543	—	53 558	47 065	6 106	353	6 978	4 646	2 291	39
5 to 9 percent	1 927	995	900	23	32 812	26 255	6 344	187	7 093	4 134	2 922	26
10 to 19 percent	1 277	510	767	7	12 336	8 757	3 496	81	4 362	2 282	2 043	39
20 percent or more	863	273	583	11	6 590	4 133	2 411	33	2 833	1 288	1 521	34
Not computed	85	38	39	6	533	365	168	—	172	101	71	—
Renter-occupied housing units	12 029	4 358	7 463	205	111 168	85 024	24 468	1 058	50 419	32 168	17 271	567
No charge	1 787	1 028	681	37	12 701	8 604	3 862	145	9 707	5 965	3 542	129
1 to 4 percent	2 312	889	1 403	23	43 754	37 664	5 419	301	12 496	9 359	2 818	101
5 to 9 percent	3 129	1 079	2 007	62	26 712	21 064	5 335	247	11 022	7 631	3 252	92
10 to 19 percent	2 290	744	1 523	30	14 078	9 804	4 086	121	7 744	4 631	2 989	84
20 percent or more	2 163	564	1 563	40	12 095	6 811	5 147	148	8 232	3 987	4 166	87
Not computed	348	54	286	13	1 828	1 077	619	96	1 218	595	504	74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	6 763	2 014	4 659	100	35 075	22 797	11 644	450	23 743	13 864	9 374	293
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 209	657	1 491	62	15 563	11 224	3 917	215	10 973	7 457	3 161	147
1975 to 1978	1 957	585	1 353	10	10 190	6 096	3 942	151	7 225	3 855	3 263	87
1970 to 1974	1 201	353	848	12	3 980	2 049	1 914	45	2 538	1 039	1 494	25
1960 to 1969	587	150	432	6	3 060	1 819	1 210	39	1 759	832	896	34
1959 or earlier	809	269	535	10	2 282	1 609	661	—	1 248	681	560	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	282	95	185	14	6 244	4 320	1 821	100	2 997	1 690	1 250	42
1960 to 1969	888	94	763	29	7 761	4 962	2 565	118	4 878	2 885	1 802	63
1950 to 1959	1 833	414	1 400	29	5 632	3 324	2 206	58	3 745	1 837	1 825	46
1940 to 1949	1 772	552	1 209	18	4 513	2 743	1 717	86	3 307	1 772	1 494	65
1939 or earlier	1 988	854	1 102	10	10 925	7 448	3 335	88	8 616	5 680	3 003	77
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 125	398	714	16	6 424	4 312	2 055	53	2 699	1 461	1 213	13
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 125	398	714	16	6 369	4 264	2 048	53	2 662	1 431	1 206	13
1.01 or more persons per room	48	3	45	—	330	163	156	6	189	92	97	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	55	48	7	—	37	30	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 638	1 616	3 945	84	28 651	18 483	9 589	397	21 044	12 403	8 161	280
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 539	1 586	3 876	79	27 682	17 807	9 333	376	20 157	11 789	7 923	259
1.01 or more persons per room	732	143	566	—	1 695	794	802	31	1 374	571	718	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	30	69	5	967	678	256	21	887	614	238	21
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	11	5	88	39	34	—	57	20	22	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 125	398	714	16	6 424	4 312	2 055	53	2 699	1 461	1 213	13
No charge	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	—	4	—	4	—
1 to 4 percent	—	—	—	—	72	57	15	—	36	32	4	—
5 to 9 percent	88	34	49	4	211	172	39	6	95	78	17	—
10 to 19 percent	297	118	179	—	1 235	886	327	5	624	418	194	—
20 percent or more	655	208	447	6	4 362	2 825	1 502	42	1 768	832	923	13
Not computed	85	38	39	6	533	365	168	—	172	101	71	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 638	1 616	3 945	84	28 651	18 483	9 589	397	21 044	12 403	8 161	280
No charge	644	351	273	16	5 592	3 233	2 279	73	4 759	2 566	2 113	73
1 to 4 percent	592	219	367	—	1 847	1 489	277	7	1 412	1 110	240	7
5 to 9 percent	848	137	701	—	3 681	2 868	738	30	2 786	2 079	638	12
10 to 19 percent	1 235	371	860	15	5 277	3 876	1 310	64	3 649	2 461	1 117	48
20 percent or more	1 971	484	1 458	40	10 426	5 942	4 366	127	7 220	3 592	3 549	66
Not computed	348	54	286	13	1 828	1 077	619	96	1 218	595	504	74
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	19 875	—	—	—	236 565	—	—	—	82 087	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	2 202	—	—	—	19 414	—	—	—	10 202	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	11.1	—	—	—	8.2	—	—	—	12.4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Corpus Christi city (at.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	76 661	64 577	4 024	28 758	18 111	11 976	2 811	12 657	355 071	248 774	65 101	29 343
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	23 035	19 378	1 005	8 018	4 783	3 253	526	3 304	121 001	86 324	25 353	11 846
1975 to 1978	20 960	17 974	888	7 325	3 791	2 531	579	2 703	98 999	67 070	25 166	9 409
1970 to 1974	11 032	8 996	704	4 938	2 705	1 685	525	1 924	45 352	29 501	13 462	3 666
1960 to 1969	11 801	10 023	742	4 672	2 990	1 928	575	2 056	51 589	35 999	13 676	2 950
1959 or earlier	9 833	8 206	685	3 805	3 842	2 579	606	2 470	38 130	29 880	7 444	1 472
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	19 317	16 891	814	5 030	1 591	949	296	1 139	94 550	75 324	15 411	4 413
1960 to 1969	15 933	13 887	683	4 937	2 450	1 583	457	1 759	96 094	65 403	26 014	6 657
1950 to 1959	20 850	17 466	1 035	8 598	4 026	2 492	759	2 975	64 882	56 827	22 678	7 500
1940 to 1949	14 253	11 446	921	7 132	6 341	4 339	784	4 481	44 780	27 804	12 913	5 904
1939 or earlier	6 308	4 827	571	3 061	3 703	2 613	515	2 303	34 765	23 416	8 085	4 869
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 621	39 615	1 826	16 393	8 028	5 408	1 211	5 996	172 407	129 255	35 556	11 090
1 01 or more persons per room	45 415	39 497	1 818	16 244	7 909	5 344	1 203	5 898	172 007	129 060	35 374	11 045
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 381	2 548	138	2 799	1 237	915	71	1 137	6 797	1 935	3 218	2 278
1 01 or more persons per room	206	118	8	149	119	64	8	98	400	135	182	45
Not computed	30	6	—	25	10	5	—	5	48	12	18	17
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 040	24 962	2 198	12 365	10 083	6 568	1 600	6 661	182 664	119 519	49 545	18 253
1 01 or more persons per room	30 497	24 625	2 105	12 075	9 707	6 345	1 537	6 417	179 694	118 088	48 278	17 856
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 618	2 578	192	2 795	2 008	1 360	131	1 743	14 559	4 063	5 551	3 296
1 01 or more persons per room	543	337	93	290	376	223	63	244	2 970	1 431	1 267	397
Not computed	105	65	15	73	95	58	15	70	575	162	251	193
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	45 621	39 615	1 826	16 393	8 028	5 408	1 211	5 996	172 407	129 255	35 556	11 090
1 to 4 percent	135	135	—	19	64	64	—	12	2 316	1 984	239	124
5 to 9 percent	23 526	21 034	596	7 348	2 565	1 718	338	1 980	93 556	77 740	11 776	5 847
10 to 19 percent	13 967	11 905	644	5 389	2 761	1 853	410	2 096	46 138	31 693	12 269	3 239
20 percent or more	4 981	4 142	360	2 136	1 541	1 069	286	1 066	19 126	11 822	6 425	1 222
Not computed	2 536	1 992	196	1 337	945	592	162	723	9 876	5 254	2 272	572
	476	407	30	164	152	112	15	119	1 395	762	575	86
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	31 040	24 962	2 198	12 365	10 083	6 568	1 600	6 661	182 664	119 519	49 545	18 253
1 to 4 percent	7 392	5 963	553	2 861	2 976	2 060	411	1 828	92 399	58 056	27 685	8 384
5 to 9 percent	11 220	9 318	696	3 894	2 738	1 785	471	1 775	50 492	39 924	7 207	4 890
10 to 19 percent	6 605	5 361	408	2 597	1 814	1 130	277	1 227	19 719	12 541	5 410	2 570
20 percent or more	3 151	2 469	240	1 411	1 135	724	187	788	10 031	4 931	4 280	1 195
Not computed	2 098	1 470	238	1 293	1 097	670	211	831	6 769	2 665	3 594	752
	574	381	63	309	323	199	43	212	3 254	1 402	1 369	462
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	11 447	8 418	1 169	6 669	6 154	3 939	986	4 506	46 804	21 621	20 911	5 767
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 070	3 032	245	2 361	1 962	1 286	192	1 498	18 215	9 389	6 461	2 945
1975 to 1978	2 800	2 076	345	1 602	1 540	1 015	281	1 100	12 068	5 108	5 882	1 554
1970 to 1974	1 602	1 116	215	971	885	514	194	637	6 110	2 395	3 276	583
1960 to 1969	1 509	1 106	188	865	850	547	150	594	5 020	1 982	2 608	380
1959 or earlier	1 466	1 083	176	870	917	577	169	677	5 391	2 747	2 464	305
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 934	1 391	215	910	597	322	144	417	9 013	5 647	2 767	678
1960 to 1969	1 714	1 316	185	955	760	499	148	598	10 517	4 748	4 876	1 196
1950 to 1959	2 758	2 089	292	1 625	1 330	823	261	970	11 854	4 664	5 954	1 597
1940 to 1949	3 283	2 320	301	2 073	2 194	1 375	283	1 627	8 540	3 341	4 364	1 142
1939 or earlier	1 758	1 297	176	1 106	1 273	920	150	894	6 880	3 221	2 950	1 154
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 986	3 101	311	2 327	1 721	1 147	246	1 348	12 923	6 370	5 758	1 192
1 01 or more persons per room	3 916	3 063	311	2 257	1 667	1 118	246	1 294	12 808	6 327	5 686	1 180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	705	488	40	640	422	301	33	389	1 059	264	603	364
1 01 or more persons per room	70	38	—	70	54	29	—	54	115	42	72	12
Not computed	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	13	6	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 461	5 312	858	4 342	4 433	2 792	740	3 158	33 881	15 251	15 153	4 575
1 01 or more persons per room	7 241	5 166	825	4 194	4 240	2 665	707	3 023	33 082	14 901	14 813	4 431
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 609	1 072	105	1 279	1 059	669	88	915	5 463	1 222	2 781	1 830
1 01 or more persons per room	220	146	33	148	193	127	33	135	799	350	340	144
Not computed	65	40	8	57	62	40	8	54	184	44	65	83
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	3 986	3 101	311	2 327	1 721	1 147	246	1 348	12 923	6 370	5 758	1 192
1 to 4 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	78	42	19
5 to 9 percent	32	19	4	19	10	6	4	6	203	75	100	60
10 to 19 percent	253	247	36	264	202	127	36	149	959	420	375	230
20 percent or more	1 143	907	82	712	541	387	66	443	3 269	1 665	1 373	355
Not computed	1 992	1 521	159	1 168	816	515	125	631	6 958	3 370	3 293	442
	476	407	30	164	152	112	15	119	1 395	762	575	86
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	7 461	5 312	858	4 342	4 433	2 792	740	3 158	33 881	15 251	15 153	4 575
1 to 4 percent	1 983	1 406	231	1 149	1 378	875	222	958	15 480	7 546	6 561	1 776
5 to 9 percent	823	515	158	555	688	419	143	489	1 770	635	965	205
10 to 19 percent	777	527	100	418	411	225	73	260	2 633	1 278	931	630
20 percent or more	1 384	1 132	72	716	573	423	52	441	4 715	2 091	2 082	788
Not computed	1 920	1 351	234	1 195	1 060	651	207	798	6 029	2 309	3 245	714
	574	381	63	309	323	199	43	212	3 254	1 407	1 369	462
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	81 436	...	...	...	19 551	...	...	...	390 270	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 775	...	...	...	1 440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.9	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dallas city, Tex. — Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	77 977	20 896	48 883	10 959	77 652	50 724	26 406	488	32 942	15 439	17 294	221
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	23 735	7 167	12 745	4 497	19 838	13 457	6 128	208	9 075	4 932	4 051	62
1975 to 1978	21 085	5 605	13 127	3 296	21 126	13 609	7 367	140	8 908	4 169	4 682	103
1970 to 1974	10 581	2 254	7 517	1 246	10 888	6 294	4 543	45	4 878	1 858	2 989	20
1960 to 1969	12 041	2 379	8 925	1 121	12 635	7 496	5 100	63	5 182	2 022	3 146	20
1959 or earlier	10 535	3 491	6 569	799	13 165	9 868	3 268	32	4 899	2 458	2 426	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 309	1 526	5 186	805	6 163	3 738	2 380	33	2 441	909	1 501	13
1960 to 1969	16 935	4 098	11 310	2 062	10 528	5 483	4 923	90	4 748	1 437	3 260	33
1950 to 1959	21 856	5 257	14 467	2 780	14 282	7 948	6 206	131	5 017	1 475	3 529	40
1940 to 1949	16 652	3 975	10 611	2 714	15 394	9 618	5 682	89	5 863	2 215	3 610	37
1939 or earlier	15 225	6 040	7 309	2 598	31 285	23 937	7 215	145	14 873	9 403	5 394	98
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	27 731	7 443	18 141	3 242	39 254	27 036	12 071	179	12 686	5 978	6 869	58
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 526	7 389	18 003	3 222	39 202	27 012	12 043	179	12 845	5 959	6 847	58
1 01 or more persons per room	2 800	444	1 792	834	980	331	623	10	487	130	357	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	54	138	20	52	24	28	—	41	19	22	—
1 01 or more persons per room	27	7	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	50 246	13 453	30 742	7 717	38 398	23 688	14 335	309	20 056	9 461	10 425	163
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 919	13 026	30 016	7 457	37 548	23 091	14 082	296	19 485	9 094	10 221	156
1 01 or more persons per room	8 669	1 361	4 960	2 948	1 500	493	972	7	1 144	334	788	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 327	427	726	260	850	597	253	13	571	367	204	7
1 01 or more persons per room	382	96	164	161	23	8	15	—	10	—	10	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	27 731	7 443	18 141	3 242	39 254	27 036	12 071	179	12 686	5 978	6 869	58
No charge	462	212	201	72	30	19	11	—	23	12	11	—
1 to 4 percent	9 007	3 309	4 792	1 459	14 528	11 373	3 094	87	3 155	1 688	1 458	30
5 to 9 percent	8 511	1 951	5 848	964	12 800	8 703	4 049	45	4 216	1 897	2 312	4
10 to 19 percent	5 400	1 241	3 869	446	6 830	4 202	2 602	27	2 898	1 368	1 516	14
20 percent or more	3 850	634	3 046	274	4 824	2 610	2 202	20	2 460	973	1 478	10
Not computed	501	96	385	27	242	129	113	—	134	40	94	—
Renter-occupied housing units	50 246	13 453	30 742	7 717	38 398	23 688	14 335	309	20 056	9 461	10 425	163
No charge	25 728	7 824	15 009	3 548	10 471	7 402	2 936	93	5 589	3 267	2 271	52
1 to 4 percent	8 117	2 648	4 169	1 838	8 330	5 908	2 322	55	3 147	1 665	1 445	7
5 to 9 percent	6 022	1 358	3 830	1 083	7 138	4 588	2 460	66	3 355	1 650	1 649	32
10 to 19 percent	4 812	840	3 530	595	5 605	3 003	2 586	49	3 284	1 339	1 936	44
20 percent or more	3 830	449	3 080	373	6 226	2 482	3 721	46	4 302	1 421	2 871	28
Not computed	1 737	334	1 124	280	628	305	310	—	379	119	253	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	24 018	4 827	16 716	3 147	15 793	7 748	7 916	127	10 447	4 090	6 278	89
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 984	1 907	4 688	1 641	5 747	3 044	2 620	74	3 857	1 784	2 016	39
1975 to 1978	6 494	1 194	4 727	745	4 682	2 165	2 501	43	3 185	1 178	2 003	43
1970 to 1974	3 355	522	2 555	333	2 114	848	1 238	6	1 451	438	995	3
1960 to 1969	2 939	427	2 395	209	1 629	745	884	4	1 032	337	695	4
1959 or earlier	3 256	777	2 351	219	1 619	946	673	—	922	353	569	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 155	336	1 563	280	1 628	701	712	12	1 141	449	677	6
1960 to 1969	4 475	755	3 239	590	2 557	935	1 595	26	1 641	327	1 299	14
1950 to 1959	6 833	1 150	5 042	777	2 609	914	1 660	34	1 646	378	1 255	23
1940 to 1949	5 844	1 246	4 014	750	2 716	1 250	1 450	8	1 746	607	1 129	8
1939 or earlier	4 721	1 340	2 858	750	6 283	3 948	2 299	47	4 273	2 329	1 918	38
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 755	1 102	4 298	549	3 499	1 894	1 587	13	1 757	628	1 120	10
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 683	1 102	4 226	549	3 480	1 894	1 568	13	1 744	628	1 107	10
1 01 or more persons per room	652	84	428	203	100	27	64	3	63	13	50	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	—	72	—	19	—	19	—	13	—	13	—
1 01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 273	3 725	12 418	2 598	12 294	5 854	6 329	114	8 690	3 462	5 158	79
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 731	3 538	12 166	2 481	12 004	5 635	6 258	101	8 471	3 308	5 093	72
1 01 or more persons per room	4 173	588	2 498	1 262	764	194	564	—	651	145	500	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	187	252	117	290	219	71	13	219	154	65	7
1 01 or more persons per room	134	17	48	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 755	1 102	4 298	549	3 499	1 894	1 587	13	1 757	628	1 120	10
No charge	75	19	30	19	16	5	11	—	16	5	11	—
1 to 4 percent	132	15	100	32	42	20	22	—	17	9	8	—
5 to 9 percent	482	125	257	123	69	44	25	—	34	9	25	—
10 to 19 percent	1 504	377	1 052	144	459	277	176	—	219	76	143	—
20 percent or more	3 060	470	2 466	184	2 671	1 419	1 240	13	1 337	489	839	10
Not computed	501	96	385	27	242	129	113	—	134	40	94	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 273	3 725	12 418	2 598	12 294	5 854	6 329	114	8 690	3 462	5 158	79
No charge	7 601	1 820	4 886	1 045	3 807	2 045	1 725	39	2 952	1 444	1 493	28
1 to 4 percent	1 314	275	928	143	283	218	56	—	169	104	56	—
5 to 9 percent	1 459	380	820	351	688	407	261	22	437	216	201	16
10 to 19 percent	2 662	507	1 840	436	1 687	814	864	23	1 120	388	723	23
20 percent or more	3 500	409	2 820	343	5 201	2 065	3 113	30	3 433	1 191	2 432	12
Not computed	1 737	334	1 124	280	628	305	310	—	379	119	253	—
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	89 912				86 755				38 892			
Vacant housing units	11 935				9 103				5 950			
Vacancy rate	13.3				10.5				15.3			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	211 566	172 952	21 475	27 895	44 495	27 756	9 123	12 680	75 249	69 247	4 717	970
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	70 436	55 925	7 279	9 906	17 206	10 890	3 150	4 682	18 910	16 945	1 454	349
1975 to 1978	58 666	47 251	6 268	8 759	12 867	7 885	2 653	3 952	19 753	18 073	1 332	255
1970 to 1974	26 679	21 398	3 239	3 818	5 019	3 067	1 168	1 522	10 432	9 603	693	108
1960 to 1969	28 825	23 949	3 153	3 386	4 531	2 614	1 166	1 409	11 973	11 240	660	118
1959 or earlier	26 960	24 429	1 536	2 026	4 872	3 300	986	1 115	14 181	13 486	578	140
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	39 829	33 479	4 050	3 237	3 460	1 988	964	675	11 489	10 319	924	212
1960 to 1969	35 614	29 449	3 533	3 954	5 214	3 426	952	1 509	10 927	10 215	604	124
1950 to 1959	46 578	37 328	5 196	6 689	6 733	3 504	1 974	2 055	14 108	13 378	496	152
1940 to 1949	27 762	21 224	3 675	4 698	6 647	3 527	1 573	2 428	11 226	10 455	608	125
1939 or earlier	61 783	51 472	5 021	9 317	22 441	15 311	3 660	6 013	27 499	24 880	2 085	357
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	104 299	90 776	9 427	11 549	11 522	7 153	2 702	3 501	48 432	45 533	2 273	545
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	106 031	90 546	9 399	11 522	11 435	7 086	2 686	3 480	48 277	45 406	2 245	545
1 01 or more persons per room	1 593	733	251	868	423	175	53	331	894	713	59	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	230	28	27	87	67	16	21	155	127	28	7
1 01 or more persons per room	28	28	-	12	12	12	-	12	11	4	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	105 267	82 176	12 048	16 346	32 973	20 603	6 421	9 179	26 817	23 714	2 444	425
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102 208	79 757	11 798	15 902	31 059	19 166	6 244	8 853	26 363	23 355	2 394	425
1 01 or more persons per room	4 334	1 910	751	2 042	2 509	934	468	1 375	850	607	97	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 059	2 419	250	444	1 914	1 437	177	326	454	359	50	-
1 01 or more persons per room	289	134	29	92	203	92	18	77	32	14	-	-
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	104 299	90 776	9 427	11 549	11 522	7 153	2 702	3 501	48 432	45 533	2 273	545
No charge	442	393	14	27	61	40	6	17	233	225	8	-
1 to 4 percent	65 239	58 666	3 703	5 200	4 201	3 045	606	1 095	24 782	23 904	612	248
5 to 9 percent	24 948	19 990	2 940	3 882	3 613	2 195	818	1 256	14 235	13 246	777	173
10 to 19 percent	9 605	7 339	1 598	1 378	2 063	1 105	634	688	5 941	5 341	464	99
20 percent or more	5 461	3 886	1 116	998	1 502	718	613	428	3 108	2 727	369	25
Not computed	604	502	56	64	82	50	25	17	133	90	43	-
Renter-occupied housing units	105 267	82 176	12 048	16 346	32 973	20 603	6 421	9 179	26 817	23 714	2 444	425
No charge	24 406	18 999	2 654	3 826	12 488	8 454	2 002	2 818	6 243	5 568	516	107
1 to 4 percent	54 138	45 778	4 410	5 512	10 559	7 506	1 481	2 388	12 096	11 030	838	119
5 to 9 percent	12 841	9 218	1 851	2 937	3 648	1 952	864	1 433	4 249	3 709	443	84
10 to 19 percent	7 183	4 407	1 535	2 027	2 975	1 304	979	1 148	2 363	2 007	299	81
20 percent or more	4 819	2 503	1 297	1 649	2 487	930	883	1 119	1 455	1 129	278	27
Not computed	1 880	1 271	301	395	816	457	212	273	391	271	70	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	27 666	18 314	5 038	6 794	12 916	6 778	3 379	4 393	8 127	6 670	1 163	119
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 417	7 923	2 184	3 014	5 541	2 795	1 342	1 993	3 402	2 677	496	83
1975 to 1978	7 225	4 600	1 418	2 028	3 878	2 091	1 007	1 276	2 082	1 737	295	23
1970 to 1974	3 050	2 037	638	830	1 492	840	413	509	1 023	852	167	7
1960 to 1969	2 562	1 848	490	556	1 052	518	359	363	651	549	96	-
1959 or earlier	2 412	1 906	308	366	953	534	258	252	969	855	109	6
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	4 544	3 101	860	755	1 401	673	510	289	1 436	1 143	260	18
1960 to 1969	3 942	2 628	853	718	1 339	766	338	480	1 070	849	175	31
1950 to 1959	5 024	3 164	1 015	1 415	1 955	837	680	778	1 002	881	92	12
1940 to 1949	4 775	2 835	949	1 478	2 421	988	691	1 045	1 130	929	166	18
1939 or earlier	9 381	6 586	1 361	2 428	5 800	3 514	1 160	1 801	3 489	2 868	470	40
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 820	4 322	972	1 191	1 460	777	504	483	2 633	2 282	311	27
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 778	4 288	964	1 178	1 439	764	496	470	2 607	2 256	311	27
1 01 or more persons per room	200	109	19	144	63	23	10	48	139	106	11	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	34	8	13	21	13	8	13	26	26	-	-
1 01 or more persons per room	13	13	-	8	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	21 846	13 992	4 066	5 603	11 456	6 001	2 875	3 910	5 494	4 388	852	92
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 783	13 194	3 948	5 408	10 657	5 434	2 772	3 755	5 334	4 277	831	92
1 01 or more persons per room	1 828	612	416	800	1 236	363	301	609	357	185	63	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 063	798	118	195	799	567	103	155	160	111	21	-
1 01 or more persons per room	118	58	10	39	84	42	10	39	12	-	-	-
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 820	4 322	972	1 191	1 460	777	504	483	2 633	2 282	311	27
No charge	30	9	6	15	15	-	6	9	20	12	8	-
1 to 4 percent	137	137	-	23	11	11	-	5	51	51	-	4
5 to 9 percent	233	182	21	45	61	43	5	19	138	107	18	4
10 to 19 percent	1 206	926	175	290	335	210	87	138	556	499	35	-
20 percent or more	3 610	2 566	714	754	956	463	381	295	1 735	1 523	207	19
Not computed	604	502	56	64	82	50	25	17	133	90	43	-
Renter-occupied housing units	21 846	13 992	4 066	5 603	11 456	6 001	2 875	3 910	5 494	4 388	852	92
No charge	7 447	4 890	1 200	1 806	5 107	2 799	1 029	1 440	1 510	1 272	184	8
1 to 4 percent	3 070	2 369	371	465	1 174	752	180	349	677	549	107	-
5 to 9 percent	2 337	1 574	416	547	885	436	257	317	768	581	143	14
10 to 19 percent	2 908	1 703	665	890	1 292	525	449	525	902	738	127	36
20 percent or more	4 204	2 185	1 113	1 500	2 182	852	748	1 006	1 246	977	221	27
Not computed	1 880	1 271	301	395	816	457	212	273	391	271	70	7
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	227 825				50 006				79 902			
Vacant housing units	16 259				5 511				4 653			
Vacancy rate	7.1				11.0				5.8			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	12 833	9 571	2 784	297	433 488	174 642	251 136	8 414	210 167	51 833	153 597	5 387
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 797	3 522	929	137	80 587	28 725	49 681	2 301	44 693	10 391	32 838	1 592
1975 to 1978	3 707	2 791	797	91	115 651	37 501	75 421	2 603	54 179	10 961	41 606	1 674
1970 to 1974	1 501	1 065	423	24	71 588	23 625	46 870	1 260	32 985	7 277	25 078	751
1960 to 1969	1 203	817	386	17	79 636	29 474	49 220	1 388	39 678	8 233	30 874	826
1959 or earlier	1 645	1 376	249	28	86 026	55 317	29 944	862	38 652	14 971	23 201	544
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 756	1 175	506	55	13 803	3 678	9 856	237	7 533	1 163	6 246	110
1960 to 1969	958	619	315	30	23 927	8 989	14 570	360	6 630	931	5 603	175
1950 to 1959	1 045	725	274	24	76 010	30 429	44 422	1 021	19 724	3 356	15 921	380
1940 to 1949	1 738	1 330	343	40	125 432	51 962	71 666	1 825	47 418	8 981	37 481	981
1939 or earlier	7 356	5 722	1 346	148	194 316	79 584	110 622	4 971	128 882	37 402	88 346	3 741
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 104	2 902	1 085	85	250 864	114 463	133 229	4 157	88 760	25 212	61 950	2 233
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 037	2 863	1 057	85	249 417	113 991	132 264	4 117	87 907	24 996	61 318	2 208
1.01 or more persons per room	114	43	23	6	10 450	2 618	7 540	217	4 426	654	3 633	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	39	28	—	1 447	472	965	40	853	216	632	25
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	126	22	99	5	81	12	69	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 749	6 669	1 699	212	182 624	60 179	117 907	4 257	121 427	26 621	91 647	3 154
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 532	6 522	1 661	212	176 335	58 176	113 780	4 041	116 466	25 257	88 162	2 984
1.01 or more persons per room	456	245	88	39	8 011	1 563	5 852	313	5 162	928	4 768	282
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	147	38	—	6 289	2 003	4 127	216	4 961	1 364	3 485	170
1.01 or more persons per room	25	7	—	—	366	70	272	31	297	49	232	13
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 104	2 902	1 085	85	250 864	114 463	133 229	4 157	88 760	25 212	61 950	2 233
No charge	47	39	8	—	944	517	420	17	417	99	311	17
1 to 4 percent	1 087	833	213	40	92 443	51 565	39 763	1 403	20 696	7 700	12 567	644
5 to 9 percent	1 323	917	359	6	76 598	32 787	42 733	1 425	26 566	7 684	18 338	759
10 to 19 percent	987	706	252	33	45 500	18 092	26 836	716	20 722	5 212	15 178	432
20 percent or more	605	395	210	6	32 787	10 491	21 926	560	19 093	4 185	14 642	362
Not computed	55	12	43	—	2 592	1 011	1 551	36	1 266	332	914	19
Renter-occupied housing units	8 749	6 669	1 699	212	182 624	60 179	117 907	4 257	121 427	26 621	91 647	3 154
No charge	3 345	2 783	437	98	39 511	14 442	23 597	927	31 607	9 661	20 801	756
1 to 4 percent	2 984	2 341	530	45	48 628	22 126	25 516	827	21 655	5 810	15 253	493
5 to 9 percent	1 009	674	287	27	29 617	9 642	19 272	817	18 516	3 707	14 406	548
10 to 19 percent	690	469	200	29	25 916	6 510	18 811	762	18 783	3 155	15 177	578
20 percent or more	511	291	185	6	33 169	6 106	26 429	768	26 197	3 369	22 362	635
Not computed	210	111	60	7	5 783	1 353	4 282	156	4 669	919	3 648	144
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	3 293	2 193	893	51	94 623	24 866	67 846	2 144	69 472	13 378	54 664	1 740
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 556	1 040	345	27	27 619	6 590	20 214	860	21 267	3 849	16 816	698
1975 to 1978	902	618	249	17	29 559	6 393	22 548	714	21 630	3 548	17 616	595
1970 to 1974	383	230	153	7	14 684	3 671	10 822	242	10 635	2 131	8 353	211
1960 to 1969	184	98	86	—	11 694	2 980	8 563	165	8 623	1 458	7 043	134
1959 or earlier	268	206	62	—	11 067	5 232	5 699	165	7 317	2 392	4 836	102
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	499	278	192	8	4 181	891	3 247	55	2 906	378	2 506	41
1960 to 1969	301	144	141	8	4 560	1 218	3 304	90	2 379	233	2 121	81
1950 to 1959	275	173	73	—	12 324	2 770	9 351	160	7 031	838	6 052	107
1940 to 1949	481	338	113	12	24 618	5 995	18 161	417	16 591	2 434	13 852	297
1939 or earlier	1 737	1 259	376	23	48 940	13 992	33 783	1 422	40 565	9 495	30 133	1 214
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	600	345	235	4	28 219	9 668	18 194	474	15 619	3 811	11 576	343
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	600	345	235	4	27 855	9 593	17 905	460	15 343	3 770	11 341	329
1.01 or more persons per room	33	12	5	—	1 856	285	1 540	19	1 093	122	952	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	364	75	289	14	276	41	235	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	55	4	51	—	55	4	51	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 693	1 847	660	47	66 404	15 198	49 652	1 670	53 853	9 567	43 088	1 397
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 613	1 803	644	47	63 521	14 392	47 636	1 535	51 316	8 912	41 252	1 270
1.01 or more persons per room	255	94	57	21	4 103	684	3 252	132	3 407	450	2 808	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	44	16	—	2 883	806	2 016	135	2 537	655	1 836	127
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	202	23	161	21	170	23	137	13
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	600	345	235	4	28 219	9 668	18 194	474	15 619	3 811	11 576	343
No charge	16	8	8	—	204	73	131	7	133	30	103	7
1 to 4 percent	12	12	—	4	336	174	162	8	190	72	118	8
5 to 9 percent	58	40	9	—	974	323	651	3	539	135	404	3
10 to 19 percent	105	59	35	—	4 652	1 692	2 853	77	2 183	501	1 626	71
20 percent or more	354	214	140	—	19 461	6 395	12 846	343	11 308	2 741	8 411	235
Not computed	55	12	43	—	2 592	1 011	1 551	36	1 266	332	914	19
Renter-occupied housing units	2 693	1 847	660	47	66 404	15 198	49 652	1 670	53 853	9 567	43 088	1 397
No charge	1 036	831	159	8	15 762	4 616	10 717	332	14 028	3 742	9 919	276
1 to 4 percent	335	221	98	—	2 967	986	1 919	46	2 179	477	1 672	28
5 to 9 percent	370	230	111	14	5 664	1 359	4 196	137	4 321	624	3 625	103
10 to 19 percent	318	202	95	12	9 570	2 084	7 187	330	7 373	1 087	6 051	267
20 percent or more	424	252	137	6	26 658	4 800	21 351	669	21 283	2 718	18 173	579
Not computed	210	111	60	7	5 783	1 353	4 282	156	4 669	919	3 648	144
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	14 377	...	...	...	471 228	...	...	...	238 775	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	1 524	...	...	...	37 740	...	...	...	28 588	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.6	...	...	...	8.0	...	...	...	12.0	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	128 167	97 485	4 324	67 422	65 653	44 421	1 814	48 630	57 613	35 978	20 392	1 074
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	37 169	28 765	1 936	17 173	16 655	11 562	793	11 345	12 617	7 492	4 764	358
1975 to 1978	35 716	26 833	1 204	19 118	16 182	10 538	426	12 958	15 439	8 913	6 120	315
1970 to 1974	20 283	15 065	571	11 842	11 080	7 311	191	9 056	8 963	4 756	4 020	104
1960 to 1969	20 955	16 123	440	11 529	11 343	7 674	245	8 522	9 912	5 896	3 842	185
1959 or earlier	14 044	10 699	173	7 760	10 393	7 336	159	6 749	11 682	8 921	1 646	112
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	43 412	33 718	2 096	18 229	13 638	8 835	634	10 133	3 808	2 324	1 420	37
1960 to 1969	30 105	23 822	1 205	12 869	11 383	7 586	519	7 910	9 095	4 252	4 614	118
1950 to 1959	28 822	21 376	672	17 273	18 625	12 796	362	13 111	14 504	8 732	5 524	225
1940 to 1949	11 568	8 193	171	8 525	9 251	6 166	123	7 526	10 248	6 503	3 495	248
1939 or earlier	14 260	10 376	180	10 526	12 756	9 038	176	9 950	19 958	14 167	5 339	446
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	75 939	58 831	1 797	37 527	34 658	23 448	525	25 029	38 416	25 825	11 878	624
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	75 636	58 620	1 797	37 299	34 384	23 279	525	24 814	38 343	25 758	11 870	624
1 01 or more persons per room	6 829	4 181	102	6 194	5 313	3 117	45	5 038	1 422	474	887	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	211	—	228	274	189	—	215	73	65	8	—
1 01 or more persons per room	90	76	—	90	84	70	—	84	14	14	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	52 228	38 654	2 527	29 895	30 995	20 953	1 289	23 601	19 197	10 155	8 514	450
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 399	36 700	2 471	27 445	28 395	19 184	1 268	21 202	18 538	9 752	8 278	440
1 01 or more persons per room	7 464	4 771	249	6 501	6 304	4 009	159	5 821	981	251	667	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 829	1 954	56	2 450	2 600	1 769	21	2 399	659	403	236	10
1 01 or more persons per room	1 122	755	25	1 080	1 085	735	8	1 060	23	17	6	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	75 939	58 831	1 797	37 527	34 658	23 448	525	25 029	38 416	25 825	11 878	624
No charge	222	201	—	72	147	130	—	60	142	104	32	—
1 to 4 percent	50 587	40 276	911	23 055	20 048	13 729	196	14 159	17 965	13 314	4 354	302
5 to 9 percent	16 445	12 123	566	9 241	9 157	6 145	176	6 780	10 913	6 807	3 863	210
10 to 19 percent	5 252	3 833	194	3 122	3 228	2 143	91	2 426	5 371	3 391	1 909	61
20 percent or more	2 731	1 901	117	1 334	1 713	1 064	53	1 328	3 764	2 056	1 610	51
Not computed	702	547	9	403	365	237	9	276	261	151	110	—
Renter-occupied housing units	52 228	38 654	2 527	29 895	30 995	20 953	1 289	23 601	19 197	10 155	8 514	450
No charge	13 274	9 295	573	6 610	8 744	5 717	232	7 187	6 234	4 186	1 837	181
1 to 4 percent	21 924	16 863	1 113	10 505	11 267	7 752	602	7 773	4 913	2 580	2 112	69
5 to 9 percent	9 229	6 847	473	5 600	5 668	3 873	224	4 700	2 989	1 482	1 421	84
10 to 19 percent	3 734	2 637	151	2 470	2 553	1 670	101	2 007	2 293	930	1 316	75
20 percent or more	2 656	1 975	160	1 797	1 875	1 340	99	1 523	2 501	872	1 588	35
Not computed	1 411	1 037	57	913	888	601	31	711	367	105	240	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	24 938	17 266	738	19 162	19 274	12 704	481	16 534	9 536	4 356	4 901	264
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 515	6 108	356	5 930	5 962	4 026	226	4 808	3 553	1 596	1 845	161
1975 to 1978	7 028	4 830	241	5 632	5 511	3 672	133	4 878	2 617	1 102	1 426	68
1970 to 1974	4 438	2 935	74	3 765	3 666	2 294	44	3 352	1 529	660	841	6
1960 to 1969	2 992	2 048	58	2 358	2 443	1 608	49	2 124	932	377	523	20
1959 or earlier	1 965	1 345	29	1 477	1 692	1 104	29	1 372	905	621	266	9
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 200	4 969	329	4 971	4 602	2 904	194	3 842	969	504	465	23
1960 to 1969	4 297	3 056	204	2 871	2 793	1 857	109	2 273	1 431	491	858	18
1950 to 1959	5 353	3 712	146	4 271	4 290	2 869	112	3 650	1 912	781	1 093	36
1940 to 1949	3 294	2 187	32	2 976	3 005	1 923	23	2 797	1 842	738	1 005	101
1939 or earlier	4 794	3 342	47	4 073	4 584	3 151	43	3 972	3 382	1 842	1 440	86
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 624	5 259	147	5 719	5 454	3 516	66	4 701	3 165	1 717	1 352	48
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 527	5 205	147	5 635	5 363	3 468	66	4 623	3 161	1 713	1 352	48
1 01 or more persons per room	1 675	1 031	19	1 583	1 441	886	12	1 386	160	32	120	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	54	—	84	91	48	—	78	4	4	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	43	29	—	43	37	23	—	37	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	17 314	12 007	611	13 443	13 820	9 188	415	11 833	6 371	2 639	3 549	216
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 727	10 913	583	11 975	12 268	8 112	399	10 376	6 060	2 473	3 410	206
1 01 or more persons per room	4 067	2 632	118	3 715	3 692	2 364	87	3 473	461	84	369	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 587	1 094	28	1 468	1 552	1 076	16	1 457	311	166	139	10
1 01 or more persons per room	710	508	8	696	704	502	8	690	23	17	6	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 624	5 259	147	5 719	5 454	3 516	66	4 701	3 165	1 717	1 352	48
No charge	63	52	—	30	63	52	—	30	44	39	5	—
1 to 4 percent	487	331	—	436	408	272	—	379	17	13	4	—
5 to 9 percent	1 772	1 124	5	1 339	1 504	927	5	1 412	73	30	43	—
10 to 19 percent	2 247	1 541	51	1 751	1 615	1 051	20	1 405	553	336	193	18
20 percent or more	2 353	1 664	82	1 660	1 499	957	32	1 199	2 217	1 148	997	30
Not computed	702	547	9	403	65	257	9	276	261	151	110	—
Renter-occupied housing units	17 314	12 007	611	13 443	13 820	9 188	415	11 833	6 371	2 639	3 549	216
No charge	5 947	3 957	181	4 944	5 056	3 303	121	4 463	2 334	1 280	980	105
1 to 4 percent	1 703	1 174	73	1 349	1 507	1 013	60	1 262	292	47	231	3
5 to 9 percent	3 086	2 166	64	2 506	2 593	1 728	51	2 257	469	127	330	25
10 to 19 percent	2 627	1 796	88	1 969	1 968	1 264	53	1 652	842	342	480	42
20 percent or more	2 540	1 877	148	1 762	1 808	1 279	99	1 488	2 067	738	1 288	35
Not computed	1 411	1 037	57	913	888	601	31	711	367	105	240	6
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	134 294	...	...	...	68 520	...	...	...	60 910	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 127	...	...	...	2 867	...	...	...	3 297	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.6	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	5.4	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Flint city, Mich.—Con				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	20 423	7 771	12 126	407	67 623	57 011	10 039	1 956	10 615	3 198	7 323	188
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 709	2 441	3 073	161	17 981	14 707	2 977	804	3 012	1 057	1 933	67
1975 to 1978	5 118	1 904	3 096	89	20 819	17 214	3 435	614	3 122	1 056	2 018	70
1970 to 1974	3 187	912	2 207	17	11 485	10 068	1 356	355	1 510	335	1 167	15
1960 to 1969	3 543	990	2 459	104	11 424	10 048	1 347	133	1 670	362	1 308	18
1959 or earlier	2 866	1 524	1 291	36	5 914	4 974	924	50	1 301	388	897	18
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 498	720	728	28	15 049	12 997	1 913	634	1 766	505	1 239	42
1960 to 1969	2 981	967	1 916	43	23 367	20 084	3 085	571	3 284	1 087	2 157	64
1950 to 1959	3 504	867	2 574	38	19 873	16 241	3 439	516	3 713	1 161	2 520	71
1940 to 1949	3 702	1 066	2 542	76	6 055	5 015	997	171	1 164	264	900	11
1939 or earlier	8 738	4 151	4 366	222	3 279	2 674	605	64	688	181	507	—
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	10 041	4 072	5 743	188	38 011	34 761	3 027	972	3 162	1 542	1 599	51
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 011	4 050	5 735	188	37 896	34 657	3 016	960	3 156	1 542	1 593	51
1.01 or more persons per room	499	69	421	13	1 104	370	697	120	357	39	306	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	22	8	—	115	104	11	12	6	—	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	16	10	6	—	6	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 382	3 699	6 383	219	29 612	22 250	7 012	984	7 453	1 656	5 724	137
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 972	3 460	6 225	219	29 040	22 048	6 670	968	7 078	1 614	5 399	121
1.01 or more persons per room	736	137	551	21	2 724	769	1 906	162	1 692	120	1 565	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	239	158	—	552	202	342	16	375	42	325	16
1.01 or more persons per room	13	7	6	—	97	8	89	—	84	—	84	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	10 041	4 072	5 743	188	38 011	34 761	3 027	972	3 162	1 542	1 599	51
No charge	70	32	32	—	97	97	—	7	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	3 331	1 684	1 584	66	25 446	23 793	1 473	627	1 677	1 009	647	25
5 to 9 percent	3 255	1 212	1 956	82	8 053	7 144	881	217	900	388	512	17
10 to 19 percent	1 742	643	1 071	20	2 810	2 372	438	43	341	75	266	9
20 percent or more	1 564	474	1 048	20	1 191	981	202	46	198	49	149	—
Not computed	79	27	52	—	414	374	33	32	46	21	25	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10 382	3 699	6 383	219	29 612	22 250	7 012	984	7 453	1 656	5 724	137
No charge	3 423	1 807	1 464	97	3 044	2 221	797	87	854	107	739	25
1 to 4 percent	2 035	675	1 300	22	15 622	12 912	2 560	490	2 834	914	1 898	50
5 to 9 percent	1 452	400	1 014	37	6 283	4 532	1 671	227	1 878	442	1 407	46
10 to 19 percent	1 429	373	1 042	45	2 420	1 483	893	95	814	99	708	9
20 percent or more	1 723	400	1 354	12	1 450	550	881	43	864	80	784	7
Not computed	270	44	209	6	793	552	210	42	209	14	188	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	5 677	1 733	3 791	140	8 596	5 101	3 366	269	3 215	357	2 823	37
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 400	857	1 469	94	3 047	1 978	991	138	971	129	835	15
1975 to 1978	1 572	453	1 087	26	2 354	1 306	1 008	119	818	104	693	22
1970 to 1974	828	174	629	6	1 270	666	600	12	565	11	554	—
1960 to 1969	454	79	362	14	1 126	681	445	—	478	46	432	—
1959 or earlier	423	170	244	—	799	470	322	—	383	67	309	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	503	224	279	14	1 797	1 185	582	96	589	91	498	16
1960 to 1969	810	151	624	18	2 551	1 497	1 008	53	929	92	817	7
1950 to 1959	951	225	726	8	2 466	1 354	1 066	88	972	76	881	14
1940 to 1949	1 141	243	849	41	1 094	648	439	25	436	33	403	—
1939 or earlier	2 272	890	1 313	59	688	417	271	7	289	65	224	—
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 345	421	881	13	2 695	2 095	585	106	505	138	367	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 345	421	881	13	2 678	2 084	579	106	499	138	361	—
1.01 or more persons per room	82	23	59	—	190	39	151	—	89	23	66	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	17	11	6	—	6	—	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 332	1 312	2 910	127	5 901	3 006	2 781	163	2 710	219	2 456	37
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 117	1 207	2 806	127	5 727	2 963	2 650	163	2 584	219	2 330	37
1.01 or more persons per room	353	45	305	3	1 090	137	935	15	830	19	811	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	215	105	104	—	174	43	131	—	126	—	126	—
1.01 or more persons per room	13	7	6	—	68	8	60	—	60	—	60	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 345	421	881	13	2 695	2 095	585	106	505	138	367	—
No charge	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	17	13	4	—	124	82	42	7	16	—	16	—
5 to 9 percent	35	11	24	—	360	251	109	15	119	42	77	—
10 to 19 percent	229	82	132	7	899	676	223	15	151	37	119	—
20 percent or more	975	283	664	6	898	712	178	37	173	43	130	—
Not computed	79	27	52	—	414	374	33	32	46	21	25	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 332	1 312	2 910	127	5 901	3 006	2 781	163	2 710	219	2 456	37
No charge	1 500	679	774	61	929	17	401	—	305	29	357	—
1 to 4 percent	221	17	190	3	619	291	316	23	310	30	280	7
5 to 9 percent	342	74	261	20	1 022	552	442	29	457	31	405	14
10 to 19 percent	565	163	396	25	1 186	595	571	45	503	35	461	9
20 percent or more	1 434	335	1 080	12	1 352	499	841	24	845	80	765	7
Not computed	270	44	209	6	793	552	210	42	209	14	188	—
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	22 383	—	—	—	78 503	—	—	—	11 136	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	1 960	—	—	—	10 880	—	—	—	521	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	8.8	—	—	—	13.9	—	—	—	4.7	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Race							
					Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	65 961	57 334	7 699	939	10 013	5 795	4 017	259	144 018	108 134	27 829	12 372
Occupied housing units												
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	16 432	13 806	2 252	286	3 071	1 849	1 158	55	40 211	30 370	6 668	4 476
1975 to 1978	18 353	15 850	2 194	346	2 503	1 441	1 012	101	36 345	26 884	7 133	3 517
1970 to 1974	9 376	7 865	1 422	151	1 348	685	648	34	19 356	13 783	4 482	1 754
1960 to 1969	10 706	9 382	1 220	107	1 461	701	704	64	23 216	17 106	5 275	1 427
1959 or earlier	11 094	10 431	611	49	1 630	1 119	495	64	24 890	19 991	4 271	1 198
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	9 069	8 179	748	110	739	418	295	19	25 851	21 043	3 779	1 339
1960 to 1969	13 519	12 105	1 223	148	923	503	399	22	28 943	21 288	6 357	1 880
1950 to 1959	12 349	10 939	1 276	167	1 151	693	458	15	38 378	28 110	8 239	3 315
1940 to 1949	9 104	7 523	1 475	105	1 733	926	786	24	26 714	19 520	5 154	3 197
1939 or earlier	21 920	18 588	2 977	409	5 467	3 255	2 079	179	24 132	18 173	4 300	2 641
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	40 832	36 460	3 924	523	4 319	2 482	1 739	119	88 024	68 532	15 807	6 164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 751	36 394	3 909	523	4 289	2 467	1 724	119	87 808	68 424	15 727	6 141
1.01 or more persons per room	669	481	169	32	149	60	85	12	3 603	1 348	1 498	1 306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	66	15	—	30	15	15	—	216	108	80	23
1.01 or more persons per room	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	27	17	8
Renter-occupied housing units	25 129	20 874	3 775	416	5 694	3 313	2 278	140	55 994	39 602	12 022	6 208
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 787	20 592	3 723	400	5 529	3 187	2 239	132	55 237	39 150	11 810	6 061
1.01 or more persons per room	695	360	300	25	384	139	219	14	4 741	1 682	1 714	1 850
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	342	282	52	16	165	126	39	8	757	452	212	147
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	55	32	78
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	40 832	36 460	3 924	523	4 319	2 482	1 739	119	88 024	68 532	15 807	6 164
No charge	100	79	21	—	14	7	7	—	191	167	17	—
1 to 4 percent	20 991	19 585	1 177	276	1 162	800	323	61	47 895	40 759	5 160	3 361
5 to 9 percent	12 110	10 640	1 318	205	1 290	743	512	50	23 194	17 287	4 859	1 718
10 to 19 percent	4 999	4 131	824	38	1 111	589	511	8	10 329	6 700	3 230	644
20 percent or more	2 479	1 902	554	4	716	343	360	—	5 756	3 137	2 393	366
Not computed	153	123	30	—	26	—	26	—	659	482	148	75
Renter-occupied housing units	25 129	20 874	3 775	416	5 694	3 313	2 278	140	55 994	39 602	12 022	6 208
No charge	5 833	4 804	862	149	2 158	1 503	627	41	21 101	14 878	4 756	1 911
1 to 4 percent	10 479	9 433	889	111	1 303	860	423	45	16 721	13 143	2 021	2 213
5 to 9 percent	4 249	3 515	699	49	782	406	365	23	9 285	6 787	1 816	1 072
10 to 19 percent	2 532	1 908	570	49	520	218	289	—	4 674	2 794	1 594	408
20 percent or more	1 664	1 027	596	31	762	277	461	18	3 357	1 535	1 561	463
Not computed	372	187	159	27	169	49	113	13	856	465	274	141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	7 128	4 954	1 996	139	2 688	1 167	1 450	51	20 091	10 619	7 780	2 398
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 923	2 009	810	72	1 198	581	583	14	6 188	3 547	1 867	1 025
1975 to 1978	1 783	1 212	518	50	687	292	375	24	4 824	2 325	2 030	687
1970 to 1974	888	608	275	5	297	97	195	5	2 501	1 178	1 153	237
1960 to 1969	684	423	249	8	259	63	184	8	2 666	1 305	1 250	184
1959 or earlier	850	702	144	4	247	134	113	—	3 912	2 266	1 480	265
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	939	747	176	7	325	175	139	—	2 474	1 655	702	138
1960 to 1969	1 200	932	234	27	297	131	153	4	3 088	1 324	1 538	329
1950 to 1959	1 017	719	278	17	247	116	131	—	4 721	2 235	2 075	522
1940 to 1949	1 140	742	378	18	529	222	293	7	4 870	2 567	1 826	768
1939 or earlier	2 832	1 814	930	70	1 290	523	734	40	4 938	2 838	1 639	641
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 275	1 706	532	26	602	268	322	8	8 572	4 644	3 394	830
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 267	1 698	532	26	602	268	322	8	8 500	4 625	3 346	830
1.01 or more persons per room	141	82	55	4	61	15	42	4	624	173	310	256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	19	48	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 853	3 248	1 464	113	2 086	899	1 128	43	11 519	5 975	4 386	1 568
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 722	3 151	1 430	105	2 020	860	1 101	35	11 270	5 849	4 295	1 525
1.01 or more persons per room	357	170	156	14	238	73	139	9	1 744	454	785	686
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	97	34	8	66	39	27	8	249	126	91	43
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	30	6	36
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 275	1 706	532	26	602	268	322	8	8 572	4 644	3 394	830
No charge	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	26	19	7	—
1 to 4 percent	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	57	13	37	—
5 to 9 percent	74	42	28	4	36	4	28	4	695	334	264	169
10 to 19 percent	506	376	115	18	135	68	67	4	2 641	1 511	948	267
20 percent or more	1 511	1 153	340	4	405	196	201	—	4 494	2 285	1 990	324
Not computed	153	123	30	—	26	—	26	—	659	482	148	75
Renter-occupied housing units	4 853	3 248	1 464	113	2 086	899	1 128	43	11 519	5 975	4 386	1 568
No charge	1 642	1 186	395	38	755	416	318	16	4 055	2 221	1 434	450
1 to 4 percent	257	160	97	4	80	—	80	—	470	190	200	127
5 to 9 percent	480	355	119	7	189	80	103	—	953	527	293	200
10 to 19 percent	769	580	178	10	215	96	114	—	2 230	1 263	789	222
20 percent or more	1 333	780	516	27	678	258	406	14	2 935	1 309	1 396	428
Not computed	372	187	159	27	169	49	113	13	856	465	274	141
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-end housing units	70 515	...	...	...	11 491	...	...	...	155 897	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 554	...	...	...	1 478	...	...	...	11 879	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.5	...	...	...	12.9	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con				Fresno city, Calif							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	30 526	10 740	17 226	4 090	81 996	63 600	6 934	14 631	24 852	14 019	5 381	7 544
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 573	2 892	3 717	1 411	27 553	20 411	2 259	5 855	8 407	4 617	1 435	3 065
1975 to 1979	7 183	2 283	4 214	1 006	25 007	19 393	2 027	4 727	6 856	3 646	1 559	2 392
1970 to 1974	4 279	1 407	2 531	562	10 377	7 897	1 080	1 855	3 119	1 614	890	929
1960 to 1969	5 179	1 574	3 334	486	9 839	7 786	969	1 543	3 105	1 660	904	788
1959 or earlier	6 312	2 384	3 430	625	9 220	8 113	599	651	3 365	2 482	593	370
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 658	866	1 677	224	26 904	21 616	2 059	3 677	4 588	2 585	1 174	1 233
1960 to 1969	4 080	773	2 934	541	17 384	13 269	1 573	2 995	4 291	1 942	1 275	1 287
1950 to 1959	7 075	1 976	4 543	927	17 177	12 972	1 681	3 429	5 405	2 593	1 479	1 905
1940 to 1949	7 821	2 837	4 218	1 249	9 921	7 265	1 029	2 309	5 305	3 225	952	1 635
1939 or earlier	8 892	4 288	3 854	1 149	10 610	8 478	592	2 221	5 263	3 674	501	1 484
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	15 340	5 548	8 772	1 900	44 229	36 549	2 826	6 349	11 026	6 858	2 338	2 739
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 248	5 509	8 724	1 900	44 130	36 489	2 807	6 314	10 987	6 844	2 319	2 726
1 01 or more persons per room	1 390	336	787	499	1 640	715	243	1 066	891	305	203	623
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	39	48	—	99	60	19	35	39	14	19	13
1 01 or more persons per room	21	15	6	—	24	17	7	7	14	7	7	7
Renter-occupied housing units	15 186	5 192	8 454	2 190	37 767	27 051	4 108	8 282	13 826	7 161	3 043	4 805
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 777	4 979	8 300	2 132	37 225	26 751	4 078	8 061	13 578	7 039	3 028	4 681
1 01 or more persons per room	2 339	412	1 336	757	2 797	1 045	470	1 606	1 826	552	408	1 152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	409	213	154	58	542	300	30	221	248	122	15	124
1 01 or more persons per room	62	20	15	27	93	35	7	67	48	16	7	41
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	15 340	5 548	8 772	1 900	44 229	36 549	2 826	6 349	11 026	6 858	2 338	2 739
No charge	25	11	14	—	125	110	7	28	14	7	7	7
1 to 4 percent	4 803	2 218	2 122	886	29 152	24 988	1 040	3 979	5 703	3 980	669	1 611
5 to 9 percent	4 674	1 729	2 626	532	9 405	7 479	797	1 565	2 993	1 787	733	661
10 to 19 percent	3 243	964	2 168	258	3 596	2 665	594	413	1 393	671	555	234
20 percent or more	2 421	555	1 739	204	1 637	1 091	338	290	784	349	324	190
Not computed	174	71	103	20	314	216	50	74	134	64	50	36
Renter-occupied housing units	15 186	5 192	8 454	2 190	37 767	27 051	4 108	8 282	13 826	7 161	3 043	4 805
No charge	5 508	2 113	2 956	608	3 588	2 857	359	537	1 000	619	230	263
1 to 4 percent	3 016	1 147	1 302	798	19 331	15 161	982	3 938	5 514	3 449	569	1 949
5 to 9 percent	2 515	953	1 311	379	7 823	5 358	1 036	1 889	3 404	1 686	774	1 231
10 to 19 percent	2 009	566	1 336	151	4 036	2 158	1 008	1 146	2 309	868	875	808
20 percent or more	1 808	348	1 339	195	2 111	1 041	587	607	1 211	383	496	436
Not computed	330	65	210	59	878	476	136	165	388	156	99	118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	9 311	2 478	6 081	1 106	11 462	6 777	2 017	3 286	5 906	2 494	1 695	2 316
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 527	811	1 355	466	5 724	3 317	879	1 832	2 716	1 119	634	1 238
1975 to 1979	2 239	504	1 534	309	3 081	1 751	613	915	1 760	739	553	662
1970 to 1974	1 170	285	820	85	1 095	562	243	345	599	172	236	258
1960 to 1969	1 382	341	1 007	81	822	561	188	106	436	207	178	84
1959 or earlier	1 993	537	1 365	165	740	586	94	88	395	257	94	74
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	787	232	497	58	3 173	1 903	628	700	1 211	434	459	441
1960 to 1969	1 193	144	962	140	2 701	1 545	525	709	1 253	461	454	440
1950 to 1959	2 006	355	1 492	188	2 363	1 357	485	703	1 316	546	433	490
1940 to 1949	2 568	812	1 573	375	1 573	841	242	626	1 136	488	234	544
1939 or earlier	2 757	935	1 557	345	1 652	1 131	137	548	990	565	115	401
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 653	947	2 488	403	2 838	1 937	439	657	1 399	713	432	448
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 594	941	2 440	403	2 793	1 917	420	644	1 360	699	413	435
1 01 or more persons per room	343	59	194	145	300	74	60	220	228	60	60	162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	6	48	—	45	20	19	13	39	14	19	13
1 01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	20	13	7	7	14	7	7	7
Renter-occupied housing units	5 658	1 531	3 593	703	8 624	4 840	1 578	2 629	4 507	1 781	1 263	1 868
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 498	1 457	3 525	684	8 401	4 736	1 562	2 522	4 380	1 722	1 255	1 853
1 01 or more persons per room	1 013	124	645	312	1 237	405	290	703	944	265	259	555
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	74	68	19	223	104	16	107	127	59	8	65
1 01 or more persons per room	32	20	—	12	61	26	—	47	41	16	—	41
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 653	947	2 488	403	2 838	1 937	439	657	1 399	713	432	448
No charge	13	6	7	—	12	12	—	7	7	7	—	7
1 to 4 percent	43	6	37	—	88	69	—	40	29	29	—	21
5 to 9 percent	313	74	200	64	324	175	60	97	203	74	60	75
10 to 19 percent	1 097	353	685	142	873	641	102	193	434	250	102	151
20 percent or more	2 013	437	1 456	177	1 227	826	227	246	592	289	220	158
Not computed	174	71	103	20	314	216	50	74	134	64	50	36
Renter-occupied housing units	5 658	1 531	3 593	703	8 624	4 840	1 578	2 629	4 507	1 781	1 263	1 868
No charge	1 841	599	1 062	206	655	453	52	163	190	88	34	85
1 to 4 percent	303	61	196	82	896	608	79	228	391	167	67	154
5 to 9 percent	457	161	249	72	2 105	1 183	357	723	1 182	499	259	561
10 to 19 percent	1 108	317	686	113	2 205	1 163	477	782	1 303	532	404	539
20 percent or more	1 614	308	1 190	171	1 885	957	477	568	1 053	339	400	411
Not computed	330	65	210	59	878	476	136	165	388	156	99	118
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	34 027	...	...	...	88 620	...	...	...	27 353	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	3 501	...	...	...	6 624	...	...	...	2 501	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.3	...	...	...	7.5	...	...	...	9.1	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	49 445	14 719	33 210	2 822	20 557	1 971	17 951	1 136	65 335	35 214	8 741	1 515
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 072	2 169	6 519	609	3 663	267	3 266	223	16 017	12 690	2 625	679
1975 to 1978	13 591	3 446	9 688	811	4 950	399	4 444	206	17 256	14 332	2 382	465
1970 to 1974	9 048	2 297	6 507	483	4 000	287	3 602	168	8 839	7 064	1 588	191
1960 to 1969	9 169	2 748	6 090	664	4 523	502	3 800	426	10 571	9 056	1 391	128
1959 or earlier	8 565	4 059	4 406	255	3 421	516	2 839	113	12 852	12 072	755	52
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 872	1 495	2 273	166	1 328	98	1 202	38	5 298	4 692	494	82
1960 to 1969	8 708	2 476	6 024	406	2 614	226	2 344	109	7 924	7 151	641	108
1950 to 1959	14 122	3 856	9 837	814	5 159	346	4 677	243	10 974	9 894	890	185
1940 to 1949	10 610	2 735	7 560	568	4 938	369	4 418	224	9 997	7 908	1 773	332
1939 or earlier	12 133	4 157	7 516	868	6 518	932	5 310	522	31 342	25 569	4 943	808
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	29 861	10 194	18 775	1 867	10 062	1 181	8 512	731	41 303	36 243	4 320	764
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 543	10 080	18 571	1 839	9 911	1 151	8 391	717	41 171	36 131	4 306	758
1.01 or more persons per room	2 422	529	1 743	290	1 190	105	1 035	107	730	430	202	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	318	114	204	28	151	30	121	14	132	112	14	6
1.01 or more persons per room	53	23	30	8	25	8	17	0	10	-	10	-
Renter-occupied housing units	19 584	4 525	14 435	955	10 495	790	9 439	405	24 232	18 971	4 421	751
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 968	4 365	13 992	894	10 057	697	9 102	373	23 499	18 465	4 234	700
1.01 or more persons per room	1 487	215	1 194	109	893	13	853	42	513	213	203	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	616	160	443	61	438	93	337	32	733	506	187	51
1.01 or more persons per room	85	13	72	9	65	9	56	9	31	6	21	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	29 861	10 194	18 775	1 867	10 062	1 181	8 512	731	41 303	36 243	4 320	764
No charge	105	32	73	15	55	25	30	15	176	127	49	-
1 to 4 percent	9 929	3 780	5 831	639	2 627	342	2 163	212	21 110	19 569	1 186	305
5 to 9 percent	10 158	3 328	6 502	713	3 335	398	2 802	274	11 636	10 198	1 240	231
10 to 19 percent	5 100	1 750	3 217	268	2 033	245	1 734	133	5 514	4 472	951	105
20 percent or more	4 258	1 207	2 938	215	1 859	138	1 663	85	2 708	1 756	856	111
Not computed	311	97	214	17	153	33	120	12	159	121	38	12
Renter-occupied housing units	19 584	4 525	14 435	955	10 495	790	9 439	405	24 232	18 971	4 421	751
No charge	4 328	1 020	3 190	158	2 926	282	2 579	102	7 008	5 086	1 644	244
1 to 4 percent	5 673	1 527	3 927	335	2 267	208	2 004	95	8 906	7 828	885	179
5 to 9 percent	3 259	857	2 308	147	1 472	98	1 339	44	3 902	3 191	595	105
10 to 19 percent	2 380	455	1 838	120	1 328	69	1 199	78	2 260	1 612	525	86
20 percent or more	3 421	591	2 730	189	2 137	115	1 977	80	1 717	1 052	602	108
Not computed	523	75	442	6	365	18	341	6	439	202	168	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	10 006	1 977	7 741	527	6 028	460	5 424	255	8 720	5 813	2 469	431
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 815	458	2 237	208	1 691	117	1 525	99	3 572	2 255	1 066	246
1975 to 1978	2 862	510	2 266	125	1 706	102	1 561	55	2 403	1 524	758	100
1970 to 1974	1 833	378	1 423	77	1 145	94	1 041	27	978	643	315	32
1960 to 1969	1 205	239	933	67	752	69	652	46	801	567	200	40
1959 or earlier	1 291	392	882	50	734	78	645	28	966	824	130	13
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	916	300	596	29	422	25	397	-	787	596	149	34
1960 to 1969	1 410	355	1 028	73	619	56	546	30	541	369	158	9
1950 to 1959	2 493	325	2 064	119	1 433	50	1 341	48	934	590	279	67
1940 to 1949	2 371	393	1 912	103	1 543	105	1 403	48	1 367	809	492	56
1939 or earlier	2 816	604	2 141	203	2 011	224	1 737	129	5 091	3 449	1 391	265
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 302	900	2 323	193	1 547	139	1 366	88	2 665	1 901	666	138
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 254	889	2 286	188	1 524	139	1 343	88	2 633	1 879	662	132
1.01 or more persons per room	401	65	302	49	185	5	173	5	129	53	60	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	11	37	5	23	-	23	-	32	22	4	6
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	6 704	1 077	5 418	334	4 481	321	4 058	167	6 055	3 912	1 803	293
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 401	997	5 200	309	4 246	262	3 882	152	5 801	3 766	1 713	274
1.01 or more persons per room	813	54	718	46	554	6	536	20	219	64	102	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	80	218	25	235	59	176	15	254	146	90	19
1.01 or more persons per room	33	-	33	-	22	-	22	-	31	6	21	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 302	900	2 323	193	1 547	139	1 366	88	2 665	1 901	666	138
No charge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
1 to 4 percent	44	6	38	-	32	-	32	-	22	22	-	7
5 to 9 percent	95	25	70	-	65	-	65	-	137	101	28	15
10 to 19 percent	360	132	221	31	162	25	137	17	699	530	153	21
20 percent or more	2 492	640	1 780	145	1 135	81	1 012	59	1 643	1 122	447	83
Not computed	311	97	214	17	153	33	120	12	159	121	38	12
Renter-occupied housing units	6 704	1 077	5 418	334	4 481	321	4 058	167	6 055	3 912	1 803	293
No charge	1 879	259	1 581	59	1 409	116	1 279	29	2 394	1 546	729	87
1 to 4 percent	220	30	177	28	129	18	105	16	511	389	102	36
5 to 9 percent	509	114	387	9	359	52	307	9	572	435	122	11
10 to 19 percent	755	144	563	60	469	29	409	36	811	543	214	32
20 percent or more	2 818	455	2 268	172	1 750	88	1 617	71	1 328	797	468	98
Not computed	523	75	442	6	365	18	341	6	439	202	168	29
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	54 365				23 582				69 847			
Vacant housing units	4 920				3 025				4 312			
Vacancy rate	9.0				12.8				6.2			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	16 523	9 680	6 145	783	56 691	40 089	16 074	335	12 715	2 860	9 744	104
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 743	3 512	1 886	396	13 766	9 706	3 825	108	2 891	833	2 005	23
1975 to 1978	4 513	2 742	1 572	179	16 060	11 150	4 749	109	3 406	803	2 584	26
1970 to 1974	2 040	1 007	958	106	8 946	5 548	3 347	53	2 503	345	2 148	20
1960 to 1969	2 021	911	1 049	74	9 451	6 799	2 633	34	2 258	367	1 891	27
1959 or earlier	2 206	1 508	680	28	8 468	6 886	1 520	31	1 657	512	1 116	8
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	401	222	147	37	12 894	9 217	3 568	87	2 149	465	1 674	13
1960 to 1969	598	334	235	30	16 265	10 288	5 830	123	3 368	313	3 045	42
1950 to 1959	1 067	567	407	89	13 174	9 321	3 729	72	3 361	601	2 724	33
1940 to 1949	2 415	1 085	1 196	152	6 909	5 308	1 506	15	1 716	558	1 122	—
1939 or earlier	12 042	7 472	4 160	475	7 449	5 955	1 441	38	2 121	923	1 179	16
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 853	4 010	2 590	305	31 620	25 332	6 100	132	4 381	1 089	3 258	4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 796	3 969	2 580	299	31 580	25 302	6 090	132	4 374	1 086	3 254	...
1.01 or more persons per room	225	50	155	23	574	182	392	5	258	27	231	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	41	10	6	40	30	10	—	7	3	4	...
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	10	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 670	5 670	3 555	478	25 071	14 757	9 974	203	8 334	1 771	6 486	100
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 279	5 463	3 400	451	24 822	14 642	9 870	199	8 201	1 737	6 392	...
1.01 or more persons per room	279	75	161	38	1 314	338	917	—	807	72	730	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	391	207	155	27	249	115	104	4	133	34	94	...
1.01 or more persons per room	31	6	21	10	57	19	16	—	21	—	16	...
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 853	4 010	2 590	305	31 620	25 332	6 100	132	4 381	1 089	3 258	4
No charge	68	29	39	—	23	13	10	—	17	7	10	...
1 to 4 percent	1 919	1 376	472	78	16 582	14 315	2 196	87	1 410	371	1 039	...
5 to 9 percent	2 190	1 377	737	91	9 093	6 952	2 076	37	1 472	355	1 105	...
10 to 19 percent	1 444	757	653	48	3 757	2 662	1 065	—	877	220	648	...
20 percent or more	1 167	428	660	76	1 992	1 274	702	8	562	130	419	...
Not computed	72	43	29	12	173	116	51	—	43	6	37	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 670	5 670	3 555	478	25 071	14 757	9 974	203	8 334	1 771	6 486	100
No charge	4 126	2 484	1 468	166	4 373	2 369	1 973	48	1 976	508	1 460	...
1 to 4 percent	2 236	1 635	541	85	7 824	5 948	1 893	20	1 226	388	828	...
5 to 9 percent	1 169	705	423	38	6 388	3 741	2 537	66	1 980	451	1 513	...
10 to 19 percent	968	449	433	68	3 443	1 554	1 841	36	1 528	180	1 342	...
20 percent or more	890	313	535	92	2 630	956	1 620	21	1 414	200	1 190	...
Not computed	281	84	155	29	413	189	200	12	210	44	153	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	4 266	1 968	1 998	331	7 403	3 418	3 839	65	3 701	755	2 889	36
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 922	892	854	187	2 569	1 294	1 182	41	1 175	327	816	15
1975 to 1978	1 202	513	619	65	1 790	807	946	14	914	191	710	14
1970 to 1974	447	217	215	32	1 053	316	737	7	719	90	639	7
1960 to 1969	369	155	180	40	912	353	559	—	495	84	411	—
1959 or earlier	326	191	130	7	1 081	648	415	3	398	73	313	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	138	30	83	30	1 427	740	676	9	686	196	485	—
1960 to 1969	165	41	115	9	1 871	559	1 277	21	856	40	811	15
1950 to 1959	377	126	195	51	1 649	582	1 002	20	1 021	127	870	14
1940 to 1949	711	296	367	39	1 176	720	432	—	521	165	340	—
1939 or earlier	2 875	1 475	1 238	202	1 282	817	452	15	617	227	383	7
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 017	475	476	96	1 844	1 131	697	8	531	123	401	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 007	471	476	90	1 832	1 119	697	8	531	123	401	...
1.01 or more persons per room	78	20	50	28	73	12	61	5	42	5	37	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	4	—	6	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 249	1 493	1 522	235	5 561	2 287	3 142	57	3 170	632	2 488	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 110	1 436	1 453	216	5 451	2 239	3 102	53	3 112	619	2 448	...
1.01 or more persons per room	162	39	92	25	485	105	357	—	344	46	293	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	57	69	19	110	48	40	4	58	13	40	...
1.01 or more persons per room	31	6	21	10	39	10	7	—	12	—	7	...
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 017	475	476	96	1 844	1 131	697	8	531	123	401	...
No charge	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	—	11	7	4	...
1 to 4 percent	12	12	—	7	13	9	4	—	4	—	4	...
5 to 9 percent	87	51	28	15	63	41	22	—	27	5	22	...
10 to 19 percent	200	87	105	8	336	174	162	—	139	43	96	...
20 percent or more	646	282	314	54	1 248	784	454	8	307	62	238	...
Not computed	72	43	29	12	173	116	51	—	43	6	37	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 249	1 493	1 522	235	5 561	2 287	3 142	57	3 170	632	2 488	...
No charge	1 498	788	632	68	1 403	488	901	19	1 012	217	787	...
1 to 4 percent	177	103	58	29	194	147	40	—	85	61	24	...
5 to 9 percent	182	81	86	6	487	251	221	5	197	57	135	...
10 to 19 percent	413	187	185	21	987	444	519	—	525	93	426	...
20 percent or more	698	250	406	82	2 077	768	1 261	21	1 141	160	963	...
Not computed	281	84	155	29	413	189	200	12	210	44	153	...
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	18 898	...	...	...	59 828	...	...	...	13 421	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 375	...	...	...	3 137	...	...	...	706	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	12.6	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.3	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters, college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 18 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit

1979 to March 1980	33 211	15 871	812	1 841	2 364	78	49	130	214 561	100 416	42 100	32 487
1975 to 1978	38 555	16 241	497	1 931	3 269	130	21	249	170 122	117 837	38 136	22 560
1970 to 1974	19 241	6 061	76	661	1 231	165	5	102	77 161	49 536	23 627	10 661
1960 to 1969	19 691	4 733	91	646	1 108	219	18	119	76 688	50 222	22 340	7 187
1959 or earlier	16 341	3 091	47	384	690	59	—	41	62 187	41 107	18 804	4 221

Year Structure Built

1970 to March 1980	38 098	16 478	824	644	2 119	706	27	76	210 373	158 490	38 486	17 706
1960 to 1969	38 186	13 911	303	1 605	2 462	487	28	213	156 807	108 408	37 449	17 077
1950 to 1959	23 470	7 292	173	1 154	1 779	516	20	195	120 887	74 141	35 840	17 305
1940 to 1949	12 742	3 885	10	396	963	234	—	46	62 734	35 438	19 744	13 291
1939 or earlier	14 643	4 411	119	542	1 339	217	8	110	51 918	32 557	13 465	11 675

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	56 542	16 930	186	1 305	1 510	421	—	46	287 898	204 374	63 920	28 092
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 995	16 780	180	1 268	1 426	374	—	37	286 051	205 983	63 495	27 951
1.01 or more persons per room	5 264	1 500	16	321	326	31	—	27	15 568	4 573	5 620	5 299
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	547	150	6	37	94	47	—	9	947	391	425	141
1.01 or more persons per room	124	8	—	8	20	—	—	—	144	40	70	39

Renter-occupied housing units	70 597	29 067	1 337	4 140	7 152	1 739	93	594	514 321	402 750	81 084	48 964
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 856	28 575	1 323	4 011	5 804	1 705	93	554	510 123	400 441	79 436	47 930
1.01 or more persons per room	12 164	2 028	116	1 070	2 377	442	9	234	28 778	9 640	10 557	13 547
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 741	492	14	129	348	34	—	44	4 698	2 309	1 648	1 034
1.01 or more persons per room	473	66	—	27	12	—	—	—	946	279	343	378

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	56 542	16 930	186	1 305	1 510	421	—	46	287 898	204 374	63 920	28 092
No charge	4 092	2 245	15	123	230	167	—	—	3 454	3 074	308	271
1 to 4 percent	44 394	12 524	130	971	967	181	—	41	170 415	116 699	23 247	15 956
5 to 9 percent	5 324	1 315	20	195	156	19	—	5	67 682	43 225	19 975	7 514
10 to 19 percent	1 700	470	7	56	84	29	—	—	27 170	14 718	11 002	2 588
20 percent or more	697	192	14	21	7	—	—	—	16 432	7 390	8 168	1 467
Not computed	335	184	—	—	46	25	—	—	2 745	1 314	1 220	326

Renter-occupied housing units	70 597	29 067	1 337	4 140	7 152	1 739	93	594	514 321	402 750	81 084	48 964
No charge	24 074	12 591	849	1 518	3 129	759	40	297	134 743	90 661	30 778	20 196
1 to 4 percent	32 338	11 992	309	1 454	2 363	620	37	107	104 692	75 411	18 268	15 638
5 to 9 percent	8 106	2 525	76	677	868	201	6	136	36 864	20 516	12 476	6 736
10 to 19 percent	3 094	1 004	43	294	290	49	—	29	17 775	7 580	8 603	2 747
20 percent or more	1 767	607	19	156	275	81	10	19	14 534	4 685	8 462	2 138
Not computed	1 218	348	21	41	226	29	—	6	6 413	2 897	2 490	1 509

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units	12 819	4 132	253	998	2 409	644	39	228	71 144	29 748	32 830	18 849
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 080	1 815	151	365	726	172	16	51	25 199	14 267	9 393	6 586
1975 to 1978	4 280	1 507	60	392	982	170	—	86	16 652	6 395	8 901	3 250
1970 to 1974	1 371	320	5	127	293	39	—	35	8 923	2 790	5 154	1 514
1960 to 1969	1 268	344	27	73	338	59	13	48	7 888	2 735	4 627	899
1959 or earlier	820	166	—	41	73	4	—	8	9 442	3 551	5 415	800

Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 562	1 179	138	226	552	89	10	18	16 989	9 593	5 532	2 350
1960 to 1969	3 795	1 169	48	291	667	60	11	53	16 034	6 328	7 951	2 639
1950 to 1959	2 334	767	29	252	551	140	5	83	15 421	5 120	8 257	2 853
1940 to 1949	1 413	472	16	109	238	68	—	26	11 970	4 147	6 174	2 652
1939 or earlier	1 715	565	22	120	401	87	—	48	10 730	4 559	4 716	2 555

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	1 899	705	21	78	98	54	—	—	21 088	8 906	10 388	2 751
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 846	684	21	74	76	35	—	—	20 828	8 860	10 213	2 699
1.01 or more persons per room	198	29	10	28	19	12	—	—	2 138	450	1 130	267
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	21	—	—	22	19	—	—	260	42	175	52
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	30	—	24	6

Renter-occupied housing units	10 920	3 447	232	920	2 311	390	29	228	50 056	20 842	22 442	10 298
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 467	3 310	232	890	2 172	355	25	207	48 850	20 485	21 810	10 074
1.01 or more persons per room	2 730	359	34	299	847	61	5	78	8 980	2 270	3 975	1 536
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	453	137	—	30	139	—	—	22	1 206	357	632	244
1.01 or more persons per room	138	6	—	—	55	—	—	—	310	54	142	50

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	1 899	705	21	78	98	54	—	—	21 088	8 906	10 388	2 751
No charge	185	117	—	5	28	18	—	—	1 134	77	42	46
1 to 4 percent	145	51	—	20	6	6	—	—	308	160	161	73
5 to 9 percent	186	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 219	477	466	354
10 to 19 percent	478	129	7	32	11	5	—	—	4 665	1 907	2 295	696
20 percent or more	570	162	14	21	7	—	—	—	12 017	5 031	6 203	1 262
Not computed	335	184	—	—	46	25	—	—	2 745	1 314	1 220	326

Renter-occupied housing units	10 920	3 447	232	920	2 311	390	29	228	50 056	20 842	22 442	10 298
No charge	3 918	1 268	151	265	1 042	155	19	105	16 646	8 185	6 107	3 517
1 to 4 percent	892	267	7	73	232	35	—	10	1 821	852	641	460
5 to 9 percent	1 577	416	11	220	375	61	—	69	4 148	1 852	1 497	1 267
10 to 19 percent	1 656	553	23	162	174	29	—	19	8 104	3 037	4 102	1 604
20 percent or more	1 659	595	19	139	262	81	10	19	12 904	4 019	7 505	1 921
Not computed	1 218	348	21	41	226	29	—	6	6 413	2 897	2 490	1 509

VACANCY STATUS

Year-round housing units	141 865	—	—	—	9 978	—	—	—	677 914	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	14 726	—	—	—	1 316	—	—	—	75 195	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	10.4	—	—	—	13.2	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	—

Persons of hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Houston city, Tex.—Con				Indianapolis city, Ind							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	98 758	19 888	66 900	19 883	232 107	207 989	49 956	1 862	43 311	22 330	20 627	385
Year householder moved into unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 521	5 357	12 963	5 953	66 426	53 417	12 111	688	11 147	6 418	4 590	134
1975 to 1978	24 448	4 603	16 319	5 801	74 483	58 780	14 563	493	11 480	5 595	5 751	58
1970 to 1974	15 467	2 603	11 085	2 982	38 235	29 407	8 615	291	6 352	3 082	3 231	117
1965 to 1969	17 204	2 628	12 915	2 762	44 307	35 386	8 768	264	6 997	3 121	3 862	49
1959 or earlier	19 648	4 697	13 118	2 118	36 656	30 999	5 555	126	7 335	4 114	3 193	27
Year structure built												
1970 to March 1980	7 502	978	5 986	305	49 342	42 690	5 982	417	2 082	657	1 407	11
1965 to 1969	18 414	2 172	14 403	2 732	64 408	53 574	10 196	456	4 133	1 461	2 664	9
1950 to 1964	27 160	3 691	20 167	4 937	48 416	38 596	9 536	331	5 335	2 388	2 909	71
1940 to 1949	27 437	5 321	14 699	5 537	31 602	23 311	8 099	167	6 921	3 237	3 617	46
1930 or earlier	22 245	7 126	11 645	2 773	66 339	49 718	16 143	491	24 840	14 587	10 130	248
Plumbing facilities and persons per room												
Owner-occupied housing units	40 074	8 371	27 544	6 923	153 306	128 131	24 084	916	18 339	9 879	8 352	169
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	39 710	8 302	27 310	6 873	152 693	127 699	23 908	897	18 091	9 755	8 228	161
1.01 or more persons per room	4 112	700	2 462	1 603	4 020	2 192	1 756	68	1 226	707	812	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	69	234	50	613	432	176	19	246	124	124	8
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	30	4	49	34	15	3	14	3	11	3
Renter-occupied housing units	58 684	11 517	39 356	12 960	106 801	79 858	25 872	946	24 972	12 451	12 275	216
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57 110	11 301	35 437	12 569	104 346	78 592	25 221	904	23 977	11 887	11 865	193
1.01 or more persons per room	13 111	2 371	6 046	5 015	4 111	1 798	2 193	60	1 975	659	1 283	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 574	516	928	394	1 953	1 266	651	42	995	564	410	23
1.01 or more persons per room	420	83	236	129	155	56	92	—	124	30	87	—
Monthly residential energy costs as percentage of household income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	40 074	8 371	27 544	6 923	153 306	128 131	24 084	916	18 339	9 879	8 352	169
No charge	171	58	84	39	297	217	76	—	87	53	34	—
1 to 4 percent	13 682	3 937	7 709	3 440	84 598	75 604	8 394	477	5 115	3 165	1 923	48
5 to 9 percent	11 672	2 155	8 487	1 877	40 956	32 965	7 701	242	5 507	3 004	2 464	36
10 to 19 percent	7 356	1 314	5 565	860	16 900	12 272	4 529	104	4 445	2 201	2 215	55
20 percent or more	6 100	795	4 987	573	9 703	6 493	3 127	88	2 983	1 358	1 610	30
Not computed	393	128	711	94	842	580	257	5	204	98	106	—
Renter-occupied housing units	58 684	11 517	39 356	12 960	106 801	79 858	25 872	946	24 972	12 451	12 275	216
No charge	14 615	3 515	9 605	3 786	19 564	13 030	6 340	203	11 057	6 087	4 900	127
1 to 4 percent	14 353	3 521	8 139	4 154	51 635	42 635	8 458	393	5 626	1 920	2 662	18
5 to 9 percent	11 709	1 957	8 278	2 515	17 705	13 356	4 186	232	3 322	1 640	1 647	53
10 to 19 percent	8 328	1 208	6 543	1 138	9 367	6 099	3 191	41	3 196	1 381	1 792	5
20 percent or more	7 785	766	6 433	984	7 235	3 997	3 177	64	3 189	1 191	1 967	7
Not computed	1 693	310	1 356	386	1 291	741	520	13	546	232	307	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	29 052	4 197	21 636	5 114	30 069	17 947	11 756	267	13 058	5 643	7 798	108
Year householder moved into unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 419	1 385	4 736	1 965	10 504	6 508	3 793	143	4 394	2 044	2 295	41
1975 to 1978	7 316	852	5 599	1 390	8 348	4 548	3 708	41	3 948	1 524	2 377	14
1970 to 1974	4 421	583	3 421	757	4 010	2 267	1 728	46	1 791	767	1 017	34
1965 to 1969	1 180	491	3 452	446	3 311	1 995	1 291	51	1 238	523	767	13
1959 or earlier	5 210	962	4 428	556	3 896	2 629	1 236	5	1 677	785	842	6
Year structure built												
1970 to March 1980	2 128	194	1 733	279	4 240	2 581	1 594	45	994	241	148	5
1965 to 1969	5 640	436	4 654	741	5 340	3 037	2 256	47	1 452	285	1 167	9
1950 to 1964	7 211	714	5 754	1 217	4 307	2 501	1 759	51	1 553	574	971	20
1940 to 1949	1 129	1 096	1 079	1 364	4 580	2 614	1 932	24	2 141	905	1 219	4
1930 or earlier	5 810	1 757	4 416	1 513	11 602	7 214	4 213	120	6 918	3 638	3 192	70
Plumbing facilities and persons per room												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 316	1 219	6 458	1 108	9 392	6 454	2 844	79	2 932	1 456	1 471	23
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 190	1 215	6 354	1 086	9 199	6 304	2 806	79	2 857	1 417	1 433	23
1.01 or more persons per room	979	135	628	332	655	283	360	—	368	146	222	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	4	104	22	193	150	39	—	75	37	38	—
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	20 736	2 978	15 178	4 006	20 677	11 493	8 912	208	10 126	4 187	5 827	85
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 034	2 922	14 756	3 919	19 966	11 155	8 560	101	9 634	3 979	5 556	70
1.01 or more persons per room	5 044	859	2 853	1 118	1 897	677	1 176	14	1 193	367	809	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	652	156	422	87	711	338	352	27	492	208	271	15
1.01 or more persons per room	166	17	106	25	127	42	78	—	115	30	78	—
Monthly residential energy costs as percentage of household income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 316	1 219	6 458	1 108	9 392	6 454	2 844	79	2 932	1 456	1 471	23
No charge	24	13	11	11	46	27	19	—	23	11	17	—
1 to 4 percent	511	17	86	36	130	103	27	—	37	23	14	—
5 to 9 percent	132	112	293	156	458	302	150	12	131	72	59	—
10 to 19 percent	1 951	342	1 473	283	1 839	1 300	504	7	639	356	278	7
20 percent or more	4 005	620	2 982	518	6 077	4 142	1 887	55	1 898	896	1 002	16
Not computed	853	158	711	94	842	580	257	5	204	98	106	—
Renter-occupied housing units	20 736	2 978	15 178	4 006	20 677	11 493	8 912	208	10 126	4 187	5 827	85
No charge	4 752	977	3 012	1 066	6 562	3 247	3 210	80	4 777	2 123	2 598	58
1 to 4 percent	751	136	510	189	1 461	998	450	6	404	201	203	—
5 to 9 percent	1 984	353	1 197	651	2 111	1 324	777	29	506	202	295	14
10 to 19 percent	4 193	562	3 206	771	3 125	1 844	1 248	16	1 118	386	723	—
20 percent or more	7 161	640	5 897	939	6 105	3 339	2 707	64	2 775	1 043	1 761	7
Not computed	1 893	310	1 356	386	1 291	741	520	13	546	232	307	6
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	111 174	...	...	...	283 156	...	...	...	50 675	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	14 416	...	...	...	23 049	...	...	...	7 364	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	12.7	...	...	...	8.1	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...

Figures of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.							
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black			
Occupied housing units	71 489	43 044	28 037		493	27 213	6 483	20 578		287	196 502	149 533	44 182		3 085	
Year Householder Moved into Unit																
1979 to March 1980	17 769	10 770	6 734		179	6 660	1 877	4 689		105	52 769	41 956	9 695		1 183	
1975 to 1978	19 723	11 452	8 164		164	6 633	1 551	5 057		86	52 616	40 884	10 716		914	
1970 to 1974	11 534	6 330	5 176		40	4 225	850	3 361		23	29 410	20 783	8 273		418	
1960 to 1969	12 118	7 719	4 394		71	4 942	819	4 118		43	31 326	22 933	8 175		384	
1959 or earlier	10 345	6 763	3 569		41	4 753	1 391	3 353		30	30 381	22 977	7 323		186	
Year Structure Built																
1970 to March 1980	18 414	11 801	6 428		89	3 800	939	2 835		27	54 862	45 690	7 955		1 036	
1960 to 1969	19 971	11 882	7 976		180	7 405	1 407	5 932		122	51 266	37 959	12 530		919	
1950 to 1959	17 587	10 724	6 800		104	6 981	1 355	5 611		53	44 806	33 683	10 702		662	
1940 to 1949	9 342	5 353	3 966		78	4 790	1 279	3 492		48	22 989	17 132	5 658		240	
1939 or earlier	6 175	3 284	2 867		44	4 237	1 508	2 708		37	22 579	15 069	7 337		228	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room																
Owner-occupied housing units	42 717	28 970	13 623		213	11 410	2 782	8 609		78	123 055	98 174	23 447		1 546	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 597	28 936	13 537		213	11 323	2 772	8 532		78	122 626	97 962	23 230		1 546	
1 01 or more persons per room	1 803	245	1 558		17	1 084	8	1 076		17	3 986	1 487	2 243		112	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	34	86		—	87	10	77		—	429	212	2 17		—	
1 01 or more persons per room	20	—	20		—	15	—	15		—	46	10	36		—	
Renter-occupied housing units	28 772	14 074	14 414		282	15 803	3 706	11 969		209	73 447	51 359	20 735		1 539	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 441	13 975	14 182		282	15 534	3 647	11 759		209	72 151	50 824	20 008		1 510	
1 01 or more persons per room	3 052	209	2 797		33	2 549	56	2 487		18	4 024	1 337	2 506		141	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	331	99	232		—	269	59	210		—	1 296	535	727		29	
1 01 or more persons per room	65	—	65		—	54	—	54		—	274	45	223		14	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979																
Owner-occupied housing units	42 717	28 970	13 623		213	11 410	2 782	8 609		78	123 055	98 174	23 447		1 546	
No charge	22	13	9		—	—	—	—		—	124	91	33		4	
1 to 4 percent	18 428	15 031	3 311		80	2 562	931	1 619		—	37 855	33 666	3 663		557	
5 to 9 percent	13 850	8 898	4 932		61	4 066	984	3 082		38	47 759	39 383	7 877		527	
10 to 19 percent	6 537	3 435	3 095		28	2 754	568	2 186		14	22 939	16 346	3 396		305	
20 percent or more	3 571	1 435	2 125		38	1 903	283	1 613		20	13 128	7 824	5 132		136	
Not computed	309	158	151		6	125	16	109		6	1 250	864	351		17	
Renter-occupied housing units	28 772	14 074	14 414		282	15 803	3 706	11 969		209	73 447	51 359	20 735		1 539	
No charge	1 655	1 254	364		15	1 177	810	330		15	9 206	5 895	3 162		146	
1 to 4 percent	8 941	5 996	2 861		78	3 197	1 151	2 007		28	17 832	14 950	2 524		310	
5 to 9 percent	8 142	4 089	3 996		62	4 123	837	3 265		39	21 526	16 427	4 658		307	
10 to 19 percent	5 273	1 657	3 577		58	3 698	543	3 142		58	12 838	8 284	4 357		249	
20 percent or more	4 121	892	3 197		49	3 192	315	2 877		45	10 258	4 765	5 364		215	
Not computed	640	186	419		20	416	50	348		20	1 787	1 038	670		112	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Occupied housing units	12 171	3 373	8 693		172	8 502	1 114	7 343		147	31 593	15 801	15 331		638	
Year Householder Moved into Unit																
1979 to March 1980	3 487	1 146	2 266		66	2 133	327	1 787		59	9 723	5 724	3 617		280	
1975 to 1978	3 008	783	2 213		37	2 043	259	1 772		37	7 648	3 770	3 733		185	
1970 to 1974	2 052	477	1 561		34	1 503	217	1 272		23	5 018	1 997	2 969		76	
1960 to 1969	1 781	485	1 296		28	1 345	128	1 217		21	4 409	1 874	2 489		67	
1959 or earlier	1 843	482	1 357		7	1 478	183	1 295		7	4 795	2 436	2 323		30	
Year Structure Built																
1970 to March 1980	2 640	913	1 697		27	1 212	155	1 044		21	7 599	4 762	2 667		172	
1960 to 1969	2 718	744	1 947		66	1 823	216	1 589		59	7 280	3 610	3 504		215	
1950 to 1959	3 033	791	2 215		30	2 285	266	2 019		25	6 509	3 070	3 380		115	
1940 to 1949	2 183	567	1 605		30	1 759	242	1 510		23	4 461	1 985	2 455		42	
1939 or earlier	1 597	358	1 232		19	1 423	235	1 181		19	5 744	2 374	3 325		94	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room																
Owner-occupied housing units	4 133	1 434	2 701		34	2 445	344	2 094		16	12 270	6 895	5 194		174	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 105	1 434	2 653		34	2 397	344	2 046		16	12 080	6 817	5 082		174	
1 01 or more persons per room	484	21	463		—	343	8	335		—	916	251	644		6	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	—	48		—	48	—	48		—	190	78	112		—	
1 01 or more persons per room	9	—	9		—	9	—	9		—	33	—	33		—	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 018	1 939	5 992		138	6 357	770	5 249		131	19 323	8 906	10 137		464	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 902	1 908	5 907		138	6 356	754	5 164		131	18 676	8 763	9 633		460	
1 01 or more persons per room	1 605	31	1 551		7	1 434	13	1 415		7	2 153	473	1 625		70	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	31	85		—	101	16	85		—	647	143	504		4	
1 01 or more persons per room	30	—	30		—	30	—	30		—	194	29	165		—	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979																
Owner-occupied housing units	4 133	1 434	2 701		34	2 445	344	2 094		16	12 270	6 895	5 194		174	
No charge	—	—	—		—	—	—	—		—	50	38	12		4	
1 to 4 percent	20	7	13		—	13	—	13		—	76	35	41		—	
5 to 9 percent	213	76	137		—	136	30	106		—	382	166	204		5	
10 to 19 percent	1 059	302	750		—	684	91	593		—	2 296	1 242	1 018		53	
20 percent or more	2 552	891	1 650		28	1 487	207	1 273		10	8 216	4 5	3 568		95	
Not computed	309	158	151		6	125	16	109		6	1 250	864	351		17	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 018	1 939	5 992		138	6 357	770	5 249		131	19 323	8 906	10 137		464	
No charge	441	248	186		8	365	190	168		8	3 97	1 888	2 076		56	
1 to 4 percent	292	61	231		13	177	32	145		13	477	148	326		12	
5 to 9 percent	716	155	561		21	448	14	434		14	1 249	580	647		42	
10 to 19 percent	2 214	517	1 684		27	1 758	216	1 529		27	3 347	1 620	1 677		62	
20 percent or more	3 715	772	2 911		49	2 893	268	2 625		49	8 466	3 632	4 741		180	
Not computed	640	186	419		20	416	50	348		20	1 787	1 038	670		112	
VACANCY STATUS																
Year-round housing units	75 626	...	...		...	29 053	...	...		...	213 331	...	...		...
Vacant housing units	4 137	...	...		...	1 840	...	...		...	16 829	...	...		...
Vacancy rate	5.5	...	...		...	6.3	...	...		...	7.9	...	...		...

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jacksonville City, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City City, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	47 208	17 183	29 595	427	80 720	51 779	19 812	12 032	38 830	19 683	13 204	7 937
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 925	4 408	5 364	176	15 839	8 356	4 025	4 111	8 054	3 293	2 606	2 652
1975 to 1978	11 124	4 103	6 892	221	23 503	13 384	6 460	4 836	11 535	5 111	4 055	3 203
1970 to 1974	7 584	2 204	5 314	80	14 348	8 861	4 200	1 906	6 646	3 165	2 652	1 243
1960 to 1969	8 463	2 577	5 825	81	13 675	9 800	3 349	891	6 491	3 650	2 385	688
1959 or earlier	10 112	3 893	6 200	69	13 355	11 378	1 778	288	6 104	4 464	1 506	171
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 373	3 765	3 441	146	3 839	2 034	1 081	634	1 757	693	678	350
1960 to 1969	9 780	2 817	6 840	174	6 803	4 604	1 339	699	2 271	1 367	548	382
1950 to 1959	10 618	2 915	7 657	99	8 571	3 883	3 494	1 549	5 299	1 896	2 549	1 154
1940 to 1949	8 117	3 224	4 855	87	12 082	5 658	4 540	2 423	6 409	2 147	2 915	1 681
1939 or earlier	11 320	4 464	6 802	121	49 425	35 600	9 358	6 727	23 094	13 580	6 514	4 390
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	23 999	9 216	14 527	198	22 610	16 440	4 529	1 938	9 948	6 019	2 865	1 183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 821	9 194	14 431	198	21 888	15 918	4 394	1 828	9 621	5 796	2 811	1 107
1.01 or more persons per room	1 593	211	1 347	24	1 339	618	440	310	675	239	259	197
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	22	156	—	722	522	135	110	327	223	54	76
1.01 or more persons per room	36	—	36	—	57	6	33	24	46	6	28	18
Renter-occupied housing units	23 209	7 969	15 008	429	58 110	35 339	15 283	10 094	28 882	13 664	10 339	6 774
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 439	7 771	14 416	411	55 940	34 349	14 550	9 605	27 586	13 200	9 822	6 376
1.01 or more persons per room	2 209	257	1 924	47	5 275	1 825	1 960	1 786	3 212	901	1 408	1 221
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	770	178	592	18	2 170	990	733	489	1 296	464	517	398
1.01 or more persons per room	220	35	185	14	352	114	112	100	169	29	62	74
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	23 999	9 213	14 587	198	22 610	16 440	4 529	1 938	9 948	6 019	2 865	1 183
No charge	53	20	33	4	170	130	28	23	140	105	28	18
1 to 4 percent	3 830	1 889	1 902	30	6 781	5 025	1 001	472	2 727	1 728	540	291
5 to 9 percent	7 974	3 467	4 459	61	7 982	5 892	1 616	742	3 289	2 032	963	402
10 to 19 percent	6 565	2 329	4 197	64	4 682	3 271	1 144	412	2 224	1 233	797	252
20 percent or more	5 209	1 412	3 735	32	2 796	2 014	667	238	1 426	856	478	178
Not computed	368	99	261	7	199	108	73	51	142	75	59	42
Renter-occupied housing units	23 209	7 969	15 008	429	58 110	35 339	15 283	10 094	28 882	13 664	10 339	6 774
No charge	5 762	2 871	2 791	102	9 849	4 650	4 104	1 318	5 760	1 770	3 367	939
1 to 4 percent	2 852	1 337	1 465	51	26 711	18 273	4 948	4 144	11 155	6 372	2 731	2 520
5 to 9 percent	4 129	1 399	2 695	61	10 215	6 440	2 428	2 207	5 273	2 699	1 610	1 423
10 to 19 percent	4 284	1 116	3 162	71	5 569	3 026	1 710	1 189	3 306	1 388	1 247	942
20 percent or more	5 265	886	4 370	106	4 235	2 158	1 541	937	2 564	1 106	1 032	750
Not computed	917	360	505	38	1 531	792	552	299	824	329	352	200
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	16 287	3 921	12 218	252	16 622	7 908	6 114	4 097	10 340	3 803	4 589	2 045
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 219	1 362	2 004	90	5 238	2 299	1 639	1 868	3 243	1 132	1 191	1 283
1975 to 1978	4 148	1 102	3 009	94	5 263	2 291	2 052	1 534	3 329	1 171	1 389	1 246
1970 to 1974	2 801	447	2 341	25	2 578	1 121	1 232	403	1 623	496	976	309
1960 to 1969	2 529	419	2 070	28	1 915	1 059	753	229	1 173	444	646	169
1959 or earlier	2 590	591	1 994	15	1 628	1 136	438	63	972	560	387	38
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 750	971	1 740	64	795	385	337	198	421	172	201	123
1960 to 1969	3 179	670	2 439	60	912	418	339	150	490	152	251	110
1950 to 1959	3 312	504	2 790	31	2 512	766	1 425	548	1 868	491	1 116	458
1940 to 1949	2 790	622	2 162	31	3 454	1 189	1 566	1 023	2 299	551	1 170	795
1939 or earlier	4 256	1 154	3 087	66	8 949	5 150	2 447	2 178	5 262	2 437	1 851	1 559
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 054	1 202	3 800	39	1 703	1 052	518	259	972	489	390	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 970	1 202	3 714	39	1 659	1 021	505	240	946	471	382	188
1.01 or more persons per room	464	60	404	6	177	38	75	59	132	18	63	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	—	86	—	44	31	13	19	26	18	8	6
1.01 or more persons per room	33	—	33	—	14	6	8	6	14	6	8	6
Renter-occupied housing units	11 231	2 719	8 418	213	14 919	6 856	5 596	3 838	9 368	3 314	4 199	2 851
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 721	2 637	7 990	209	14 124	6 497	5 310	3 628	8 856	3 136	3 975	2 680
1.01 or more persons per room	1 482	170	1 298	47	2 096	567	1 012	807	1 513	333	801	571
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	82	428	4	795	359	286	210	512	178	224	171
1.01 or more persons per room	154	22	132	—	132	44	45	44	68	7	34	34
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 054	1 202	3 800	39	1 703	1 052	518	259	972	489	390	194
No charge	25	13	12	4	16	13	5	6	18	13	5	6
1 to 4 percent	41	—	41	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	179	24	150	5	104	33	56	18	79	33	36	13
10 to 19 percent	1 005	260	733	6	170	79	45	22	93	43	45	11
20 percent or more	3 438	906	2 603	17	1 200	789	333	156	640	335	245	122
Not computed	368	99	261	7	199	108	73	51	142	65	59	42
Renter-occupied housing units	11 231	2 719	8 418	213	14 919	6 856	5 596	3 838	9 368	3 314	4 199	2 851
No charge	3 028	1 094	1 901	42	3 100	908	1 922	476	2 491	511	1 749	401
1 to 4 percent	294	52	242	12	669	292	159	244	426	160	111	184
5 to 9 percent	633	130	503	13	2 913	1 660	664	992	1 532	718	431	614
10 to 19 percent	1 745	367	1 378	21	1 174	1 557	932	961	1 936	731	670	752
20 percent or more	4 614	716	3 889	87	3 532	1 647	1 367	866	2 159	865	886	700
Not computed	917	360	505	38	1 531	792	552	299	824	329	352	200
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	52 284	—	—	—	87 974	—	—	—	43 381	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	5 078	—	—	—	7 254	—	—	—	4 5	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	9.7	—	—	—	8.2	—	—	—	10	—	—	—

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

Year Structure Built

1970 to March 1980

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Renter-occupied housing units

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units

No charge

1 to 4 percent

5 to 9 percent

10 to 19 percent

20 percent or more

Not computed

Renter-occupied housing units

No charge

1 to 4 percent

5 to 9 percent

10 to 19 percent

20 percent or more

Not computed

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

Year Structure Built

1970 to March 1980

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Renter-occupied housing units

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1 01 or more persons per room

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units

No charge

1 to 4 percent

5 to 9 percent

10 to 19 percent

20 percent or more

Not computed

Renter-occupied housing units

No charge

1 to 4 percent

5 to 9 percent

10 to 19 percent

20 percent or more

Not computed

VACANCY STATUS

Year-round housing units

Vacant housing units

Vacancy rate

Kansas City city, Mo									Knoxville city, Tenn				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race									
				Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black			
175 194	130 342	41 158	4 151	48 178	18 295	28 387	1 716	68 574	59 072	8 832	454		
41 517	30 953	9 224	1 108	12 024	5 149	6 419	391	19 426	16 924	2 120	168		
48 768	36 164	11 468	1 301	12 699	4 884	7 361	530	17 550	14 800	2 571	142		
26 253	18 274	7 589	606	7 238	1 967	5 091	230	8 961	7 347	1 601	88		
30 722	22 727	7 528	593	7 981	2 420	5 363	213	10 371	8 797	1 554	24		
27 936	22 224	5 349	538	8 236	3 875	4 153	352	12 266	11 204	986	32		
22 425	18 341	3 662	456	2 815	1 016	1 712	103	14 429	12 509	1 732	122		
33 607	27 236	5 770	530	5 013	1 526	3 286	138	13 411	11 443	1 788	119		
34 717	26 008	8 091	599	6 937	1 561	5 150	191	14 594	12 826	1 683	56		
22 334	14 573	7 234	636	7 656	2 283	5 133	316	11 281	9 381	1 810	67		
62 113	44 184	16 401	1 930	25 757	11 909	13 106	968	14 859	12 913	1 819	90		
101 452	78 413	21 420	2 172	21 040	6 967	13 509	812	35 071	31 292	3 688	114		
101 115	78 197	21 323	2 143	20 881	6 878	13 446	800	34 924	31 152	3 681	114		
2 390	978	1 267	202	1 043	154	815	105	691	554	128	—		
337	216	97	29	159	89	63	12	147	140	7	—		
21	—	21	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—		
73 744	51 929	19 736	1 979	27 138	11 328	14 878	904	33 503	27 780	5 144	340		
72 050	50 782	19 265	1 938	26 299	10 945	14 447	900	32 981	27 417	5 025	330		
2 598	901	1 426	178	1 696	387	1 155	102	1 264	899	283	27		
1 694	1 147	473	41	839	383	431	4	522	363	119	10		
112	46	58	7	91	28	58	—	59	47	12	—		
101 452	78 413	21 420	2 172	21 040	6 967	13 509	812	35 071	31 292	3 688	114		
382	278	99	21	172	102	70	—	55	47	4	—		
50 470	43 599	6 187	991	5 259	2 209	2 874	244	14 198	13 287	887	44		
28 325	21 329	6 515	644	6 209	2 147	3 924	235	10 927	9 734	1 160	31		
12 996	8 283	4 486	309	4 939	1 446	3 369	182	6 034	5 141	869	22		
8 352	4 309	3 834	202	4 101	958	3 017	146	3 672	2 935	731	17		
927	615	299	5	360	105	255	5	185	148	37	—		
73 744	51 929	19 736	1 979	27 138	11 328	14 878	904	33 503	27 780	5 144	340		
13 509	10 253	2 966	247	6 396	3 763	2 482	120	7 291	5 609	1 571	36		
32 028	25 563	5 437	867	8 056	4 040	3 604	359	10 798	9 636	956	140		
13 582	8 907	4 385	368	4 975	1 584	3 247	172	7 232	6 425	714	64		
7 329	4 178	2 932	267	3 332	999	2 264	96	4 363	3 476	856	22		
5 793	2 187	3 417	188	3 525	636	2 780	123	3 215	2 198	945	48		
1 503	841	601	42	854	306	501	34	604	436	102	30		
23 688	12 763	10 176	722	13 285	4 272	8 535	496	13 596	10 143	3 164	124		
7 671	4 302	2 948	297	4 295	1 570	2 479	189	5 649	4 574	861	87		
6 166	3 222	2 814	229	3 650	1 220	2 348	157	3 380	2 320	992	26		
3 478	1 573	1 851	80	2 068	453	1 571	59	1 655	1 048	607	—		
3 006	1 543	1 380	57	1 508	350	1 100	38	1 318	895	423	6		
3 367	2 123	1 183	59	1 764	679	1 038	53	1 594	1 306	281	5		
1 920	1 130	717	75	786	201	543	47	3 114	2 432	602	22		
3 025	1 613	1 316	90	1 382	281	1 065	48	2 955	2 177	689	39		
3 788	1 833	1 859	114	2 025	389	1 554	82	1 953	1 417	520	14		
3 685	1 739	1 830	168	2 121	584	1 448	129	2 185	1 533	613	22		
11 270	6 448	4 454	275	6 971	2 817	3 926	190	3 389	2 584	740	27		
8 075	4 500	3 370	199	3 864	1 023	2 706	160	3 222	2 664	554	13		
8 095	4 478	3 329	199	3 828	1 023	2 677	160	3 163	2 605	554	13		
351	105	211	31	241	49	170	20	106	99	7	—		
70	22	41	—	36	—	29	—	59	59	—	—		
10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—		
15 613	8 263	6 806	523	9 421	3 249	5 830	336	10 374	7 479	2 610	111		
14 985	7 894	6 576	523	9 036	3 095	5 615	336	10 142	7 321	2 558	105		
1 133	313	760	68	875	163	657	51	618	353	223	—		
62	369	230	—	385	154	215	—	232	158	52	6		
80	32	48	—	69	21	48	—	30	18	12	—		
8 075	4 500	3 370	199	3 864	1 023	2 706	160	3 222	2 664	554	13		
43	18	25	—	43	18	25	—	13	5	4	—		
97	70	27	—	40	19	21	—	13	13	—	—		
172	124	40	8	87	47	32	8	102	90	12	—		
1 566	975	531	70	705	239	424	56	685	592	93	—		
5 270	2 698	2 448	116	2 629	595	1 949	91	2 224	1 816	408	13		
927	615	299	5	360	105	255	5	185	148	37	—		
15 613	8 263	6 806	523	9 421	3 249	5 830	336	10 374	7 479	2 610	111		
3 554	2 394	1 031	80	2 245	1 205	965	48	3 750	2 664	1 019	11		
1 304	847	380	53	676	294	325	38	680	500	155	7		
1 890	1 030	822	54	1 165	399	741	35	1 087	877	173	16		
2 507	1 336	1 117	130	1 447	454	964	65	1 611	1 223	370	6		
4 855	1 815	2 855	164	3 034	591	2 334	116	2 642	1 779	791	41		
1 503	841	601	42	854	306	501	34	604	436	102	30		
191 800	—	—	—	57 006	—	—	—	73 235	—	—	—		
16 604	—	—	—	8 828	—	—	—	4 661	—	—	—		
8 7	—	—	—	15 5	—	—	—	6 4	—	—	—		

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con				Los Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	24 675	17 930	6 333	255	62 144	52 477	6 918	3 827	7 704	3 322	3 909	605
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 996	7 262	1 471	96	22 551	18 596	2 560	1 828	3 137	1 839	1 038	294
1975 to 1978	6 485	4 538	1 842	69	18 918	16 048	2 149	1 215	2 212	933	1 182	217
1970 to 1974	2 868	1 740	1 128	58	8 431	7 154	996	324	936	296	556	76
1960 to 1969	2 724	1 668	1 049	15	9 030	7 946	800	349	884	133	737	9
1959 or earlier	3 602	2 722	843	17	3 214	2 733	413	111	535	121	396	9
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	4 452	3 258	1 112	46	23 567	20 275	2 150	1 447	1 755	968	654	133
1960 to 1969	4 812	3 369	1 298	59	21 451	18 076	2 431	1 346	2 629	1 010	1 427	258
1950 to 1959	3 554	2 394	1 105	31	12 279	9 962	1 866	691	2 143	608	1 453	134
1940 to 1949	4 116	2 757	1 322	46	3 733	3 257	352	249	782	456	291	62
1939 or earlier	7 741	6 152	1 496	73	1 114	907	119	94	395	280	84	18
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 744	5 578	2 137	62	35 016	31 369	2 430	1 564	1 460	173	1 260	10
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 673	5 514	2 130	62	34 951	31 314	2 425	1 564	1 450	173	1 255	10
1 01 or more persons per room	278	175	94	—	1 038	637	223	178	158	—	158	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	64	7	—	65	55	5	—	10	—	5	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	10	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	16 931	12 352	4 196	193	27 128	21 108	4 488	2 263	6 244	3 149	2 649	595
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 517	12 078	4 082	183	26 374	20 549	4 387	2 157	5 961	2 979	2 584	573
1 01 or more persons per room	819	507	235	13	2 215	1 192	720	462	951	333	532	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	414	274	114	10	754	559	101	106	283	170	65	22
1 01 or more persons per room	35	23	12	—	88	34	32	19	57	16	32	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 744	5 578	2 137	62	35 016	31 369	2 430	1 564	1 460	173	1 260	10
No charge	39	31	4	—	25	17	—	10	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	1 770	1 326	435	21	21 805	19 942	1 084	975	546	100	436	10
5 to 9 percent	2 271	1 654	612	16	8 777	7 847	670	354	391	41	344	—
10 to 19 percent	1 990	1 403	576	13	2 963	2 388	452	133	345	25	315	—
20 percent or more	1 589	1 110	479	12	1 189	967	195	71	157	7	144	—
Not computed	85	54	31	—	257	208	28	21	21	—	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units	16 931	12 352	4 196	193	27 128	21 108	4 488	2 263	6 244	3 149	2 649	595
No charge	5 660	4 071	1 493	22	4 728	3 933	465	315	1 836	1 485	196	98
1 to 4 percent	3 786	3 068	607	58	11 682	9 978	1 017	1 063	1 355	785	415	254
5 to 9 percent	2 969	2 393	525	42	5 594	4 111	1 224	454	1 220	458	704	126
10 to 19 percent	2 148	1 442	693	16	2 787	1 730	931	235	973	210	722	75
20 percent or more	1 938	1 101	791	34	1 613	910	630	153	653	148	485	33
Not computed	430	277	87	21	724	446	221	43	207	63	127	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	9 080	6 054	2 795	86	6 904	4 969	1 610	662	2 006	765	1 148	137
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 075	3 168	738	64	3 217	2 278	665	438	883	437	377	88
1975 to 1978	2 405	1 447	903	16	1 848	1 270	510	156	601	199	386	49
1970 to 1974	1 076	520	556	—	893	667	187	23	223	72	151	—
1960 to 1969	724	373	351	6	644	437	180	25	201	27	166	—
1959 or earlier	800	546	247	—	302	217	68	20	98	30	68	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	927	1 355	517	7	2 232	1 650	445	182	468	212	241	9
1960 to 1969	2 168	1 458	621	29	2 388	1 653	591	237	677	202	443	72
1950 to 1959	1 167	680	471	6	1 421	921	415	136	481	112	348	29
1940 to 1949	1 304	768	506	17	537	411	89	67	229	148	64	21
1939 or earlier	2 519	1 793	680	27	326	234	70	40	151	91	52	6
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 406	993	409	8	1 576	1 283	199	101	172	5	162	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 374	961	409	8	1 566	1 266	194	101	162	5	157	—
1 01 or more persons per room	49	47	7	—	109	50	36	24	28	—	28	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	32	—	—	10	—	5	—	10	—	5	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	10	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	7 674	5 061	2 386	78	5 328	3 583	1 411	561	1 834	760	986	137
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 481	4 937	2 339	72	5 099	3 443	1 350	534	1 730	708	949	137
1 01 or more persons per room	472	244	191	—	720	290	350	137	401	102	285	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	124	47	6	229	140	61	27	104	52	37	—
1 01 or more persons per room	26	14	12	—	54	25	16	19	23	7	16	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 406	993	409	8	1 576	1 286	199	101	172	5	162	—
No charge	13	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	8	8	—	—	40	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	52	45	7	—	124	101	14	9	8	—	8	—
10 to 19 percent	241	165	76	—	355	258	66	23	76	5	66	—
20 percent or more	1 007	716	291	8	800	689	91	48	67	—	67	—
Not computed	85	54	31	—	257	208	28	21	21	—	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units	7 674	5 061	2 386	78	5 328	3 583	1 411	561	1 834	760	986	137
No charge	3 271	2 210	1 003	11	1 048	940	48	59	427	390	8	13
1 to 4 percent	552	394	141	7	374	303	26	63	21	8	13	8
5 to 9 percent	777	577	168	6	580	458	85	84	146	88	52	24
10 to 19 percent	992	660	319	6	1 160	647	451	167	438	96	326	53
20 percent or more	1 657	943	668	27	1 442	789	580	150	595	115	460	30
Not computed	430	277	87	21	724	446	221	43	207	63	127	9
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	26 773				67 054				8 625			
Recent housing units	2 098				4 910				921			
Vacancy rate	7.8				7.3				10.7			

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

POVERTY AREAS IN LARGE CITIES

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln City, N.M.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	75 440	65 506	9 203	428	15 622	9 724	5 753	81	64 934	62 792	1 044	759
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	23 972	20 996	2 521	221	5 034	3 756	1 198	40	19 795	18 722	517	365
1975 to 1978	22 774	19 938	2 621	121	4 516	2 937	1 531	27	19 280	18 650	264	178
1970 to 1974	10 290	8 726	1 527	14	1 980	1 113	850	8	8 532	8 355	102	94
1960 to 1969	10 957	9 701	1 235	36	1 835	850	985	—	9 680	9 501	106	83
1959 or earlier	7 447	6 144	1 299	36	2 257	1 068	1 189	6	7 647	7 564	55	39
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	22 899	20 122	2 502	141	1 602	1 405	390	14	18 553	18 032	286	227
1960 to 1969	21 320	19 419	1 647	99	2 399	1 642	720	20	12 232	11 898	159	92
1950 to 1959	12 246	10 945	1 175	99	1 978	961	969	18	12 390	12 115	135	116
1940 to 1949	6 698	5 391	1 271	19	2 813	1 586	1 207	3	5 989	5 683	122	131
1939 or earlier	12 277	9 629	2 608	70	6 630	4 130	2 467	26	15 770	15 064	342	193
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	39 657	36 038	3 380	123	4 933	3 097	1 836	6	38 251	37 611	303	354
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	39 507	35 922	3 346	123	4 893	3 068	1 825	...	38 212	37 572	303	354
1 01 or more persons per room	503	313	179	—	215	108	107	...	304	270	9	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	116	34	—	40	29	11	...	39	39	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	35 783	29 468	5 823	305	10 689	6 627	3 917	75	26 683	25 181	741	405
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 974	28 810	5 678	284	10 273	6 309	3 819	...	26 416	24 937	741	400
1 01 or more persons per room	1 499	845	553	33	823	372	434	...	368	213	48	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	809	658	145	21	416	318	98	...	267	244	—	5
1 01 or more persons per room	68	53	15	7	30	15	15	...	—	—	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	39 657	36 038	3 380	123	4 933	3 097	1 836	6	38 251	37 611	303	354
No charge	146	146	—	—	22	22	—	...	186	186	—	—
1 to 4 percent	24 667	23 345	1 152	82	1 567	1 207	360	...	26 336	25 967	117	267
5 to 9 percent	9 192	8 276	867	16	1 339	920	419	...	7 946	7 826	81	45
10 to 19 percent	3 418	2 722	690	18	1 077	587	490	...	2 563	2 457	79	42
20 percent or more	2 082	1 406	662	7	912	354	558	...	1 103	1 058	26	—
Not computed	152	143	9	—	16	7	9	...	117	117	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	35 783	29 468	5 823	305	10 689	6 627	3 917	75	26 683	25 181	741	405
No charge	10 191	7 973	1 779	95	4 233	2 672	1 465	...	3 588	3 399	54	63
1 to 4 percent	12 464	11 440	926	96	1 925	1 536	382	...	14 462	13 778	336	214
5 to 9 percent	6 388	5 397	914	36	1 595	987	579	...	5 290	4 962	191	85
10 to 19 percent	3 612	2 709	871	38	1 356	757	599	...	2 007	1 878	61	—
20 percent or more	2 564	1 572	959	35	1 293	520	767	...	1 115	980	77	32
Not computed	564	377	174	5	287	155	125	...	221	184	22	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	10 381	7 206	3 025	104	5 224	2 727	2 454	42	6 495	5 992	283	67
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 865	3 820	933	66	2 088	1 416	649	16	3 508	3 146	204	60
1975 to 1978	2 758	1 832	888	26	1 498	744	734	20	1 449	1 356	42	—
1970 to 1974	1 006	608	398	—	532	209	323	—	543	526	12	—
1960 to 1969	832	501	331	6	477	154	323	—	453	442	5	—
1959 or earlier	920	445	475	6	629	204	425	6	542	522	20	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 895	2 216	632	44	692	453	239	14	1 959	1 834	85	30
1960 to 1969	2 068	1 701	318	11	695	462	219	6	821	761	37	—
1950 to 1959	1 358	853	464	31	738	270	445	10	873	782	57	8
1940 to 1949	1 368	780	588	—	991	417	574	—	779	696	38	9
1939 or earlier	2 692	1 656	1 023	18	2 108	1 125	977	12	2 063	1 919	66	20
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 149	1 486	650	19	925	401	524	...	1 404	1 345	38	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 108	1 465	630	19	914	401	513	...	1 393	1 334	38	—
1 01 or more persons per room	135	58	71	—	91	32	59	...	16	6	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	21	20	—	11	—	11	...	11	11	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 232	5 720	2 375	85	4 299	2 326	1 930	...	5 091	4 647	245	67
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 934	5 481	2 317	78	4 089	2 174	1 872	...	4 991	4 547	245	67
1 01 or more persons per room	723	550	341	16	508	206	293	...	136	69	36	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	240	58	7	210	152	58	...	100	100	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	42	27	15	—	23	8	15	...	—	—	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 149	1 486	650	19	925	401	524	...	1 404	1 345	38	—
No charge	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	9	9	—	—
1 to 4 percent	24	14	10	—	12	7	5	...	9	5	—	—
5 to 9 percent	109	77	32	—	56	32	24	...	32	32	—	—
10 to 19 percent	450	336	108	12	178	96	82	...	509	480	23	—
20 percent or more	1 404	906	491	7	663	259	404	...	728	702	15	—
Not computed	152	143	9	—	15	7	9	...	117	117	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 232	5 720	2 375	85	4 299	2 326	1 930	...	5 091	4 647	245	67
No charge	2 883	1 897	931	25	1 868	1 002	842	...	1 047	977	32	16
1 to 4 percent	409	356	53	7	177	136	41	...	777	740	21	—
5 to 9 percent	681	577	85	—	261	173	82	...	986	868	78	14
10 to 19 percent	1 445	1 111	317	13	572	370	202	...	1 036	978	26	—
20 percent or more	2 250	1 402	815	35	1 134	490	638	...	1 024	900	66	26
Not computed	564	377	174	5	287	155	125	...	221	184	22	11
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	81 728	...	...	...	17 343	...	...	...	69 101	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 288	...	...	...	1 721	...	...	...	4 167	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.7	...	...	...	9.9	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	9 553	8 753	478	184	60 749	44 304	15 733	396	17 869	5 724	12 011	85
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 836	4 384	246	133	16 878	12 249	4 284	142	4 105	1 369	2 696	18
1975 to 1978	2 399	2 208	106	25	18 556	13 529	4 839	137	5 125	1 517	3 568	37
1970 to 1974	763	708	31	14	9 392	6 509	2 766	30	3 196	830	2 339	—
1960 to 1969	733	668	58	7	9 344	7 139	2 161	62	2 507	657	1 834	18
1959 or earlier	822	785	37	5	6 579	4 858	1 703	25	2 936	1 351	1 574	12
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 519	2 304	130	57	16 891	13 815	2 780	145	1 488	668	615	8
1960 to 1969	1 233	1 130	62	18	15 876	12 799	2 905	102	2 521	623	1 876	13
1950 to 1959	755	689	51	6	11 154	7 402	3 694	61	4 419	1 057	3 344	15
1940 to 1949	1 042	898	74	39	7 143	4 131	2 939	55	3 989	1 249	2 712	36
1939 or earlier	4 004	3 732	161	64	9 685	6 157	3 435	33	5 452	2 127	3 264	13
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 706	1 579	109	36	35 676	27 851	7 547	214	8 571	2 613	5 933	38
1 01 or more persons per room	1 698	1 571	109	36	35 591	27 811	7 502	214	8 521	2 599	5 897	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	12	4	7	922	233	689	—	570	27	543	—
1 01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	—	85	40	45	—	50	14	36	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 847	7 174	349	148	25 073	16 453	8 206	182	9 298	3 111	6 078	47
1 01 or more persons per room	7 740	7 075	369	148	24 727	16 276	8 055	182	9 057	3 022	5 940	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	47	14	11	1 206	228	910	24	789	85	694	—
1 01 or more persons per room	107	99	—	—	346	177	151	—	241	89	138	—
	—	—	—	—	47	4	32	—	39	—	32	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	1 706	1 579	109	36	35 676	27 851	7 547	214	8 571	2 613	5 933	38
1 to 4 percent	52	52	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	763	715	37	24	21 267	18 595	2 480	126	2 833	1 187	1 637	14
10 to 19 percent	552	507	45	5	8 810	6 174	2 571	57	—	846	2 124	11
20 percent or more	226	213	6	7	3 402	2 056	1 330	10	1 521	353	1 165	3
Not computed	105	84	21	—	1 891	825	1 061	10	1 130	184	941	10
	8	8	—	—	273	168	105	11	109	43	66	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	7 847	7 174	349	148	25 073	16 453	8 206	182	9 298	3 111	6 078	47
1 to 4 percent	1 343	1 270	30	23	5 019	3 315	1 608	23	2 411	1 163	1 208	6
5 to 9 percent	4 357	3 987	202	83	9 942	7 690	2 090	72	2 097	877	1 202	6
10 to 19 percent	1 272	1 147	82	24	5 511	3 492	1 953	33	2 114	579	1 522	—
20 percent or more	535	491	21	—	2 596	1 105	1 274	7	1 281	270	1 011	7
Not computed	272	225	28	12	1 823	667	1 091	47	1 224	190	996	28
	68	54	6	6	382	184	190	—	171	32	139	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	2 150	1 922	136	29	7 953	3 469	4 350	99	4 934	1 119	3 759	31
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 358	1 183	103	29	2 744	1 321	1 339	38	1 382	319	1 035	15
1975 to 1978	464	429	20	—	2 219	882	1 318	37	1 531	330	1 196	31
1970 to 1974	131	119	7	—	1 157	463	684	11	850	204	636	—
1960 to 1969	85	85	—	—	922	412	494	13	518	86	424	5
1959 or earlier	112	106	6	—	911	391	515	—	653	180	468	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	659	586	45	14	1 537	1 003	507	31	642	325	312	8
1960 to 1969	269	252	8	—	1 414	783	594	11	565	126	430	—
1950 to 1959	220	187	33	—	1 679	559	1 114	18	1 174	133	1 041	12
1940 to 1949	216	164	27	9	1 481	432	1 026	26	1 122	181	924	26
1939 or earlier	786	733	23	6	1 842	692	1 109	13	1 431	354	1 052	5
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	114	10	—	2 609	1 207	1 394	21	1 499	274	1 217	10
1 01 or more persons per room	128	114	10	—	2 559	1 196	1 355	21	1 464	269	1 187	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	4	—	226	19	207	—	190	6	184	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	50	11	39	—	35	5	30	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 022	1 808	126	29	5 344	2 262	2 956	78	3 435	845	2 542	41
1 01 or more persons per room	1 972	1 758	126	29	5 249	2 230	2 900	78	3 346	813	2 492	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	26	8	—	603	69	525	6	453	22	428	—
1 01 or more persons per room	50	50	—	—	95	32	56	—	89	32	50	—
	—	—	—	—	22	—	15	—	22	—	15	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	128	114	10	—	2 609	1 207	1 394	21	1 499	274	1 217	10
1 to 4 percent	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	4	—	—	—	21	6	22	—	28	6	22	—
10 to 19 percent	8	8	—	—	147	77	70	—	86	16	70	—
20 percent or more	53	53	—	—	722	368	351	—	419	97	319	—
Not computed	50	40	10	—	1 439	588	846	10	857	112	740	10
	8	0	—	—	273	168	105	11	109	43	66	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	2 022	1 808	126	29	5 344	2 262	2 956	78	3 435	845	2 542	41
1 to 4 percent	521	474	20	9	1 535	723	774	17	1 115	472	638	6
5 to 9 percent	465	452	13	—	224	85	139	—	134	6	128	—
10 to 19 percent	393	326	52	8	607	292	310	7	346	60	281	—
20 percent or more	319	293	7	—	941	373	558	7	561	103	458	7
Not computed	256	209	28	6	1 655	605	985	47	1 108	172	893	28
	68	54	6	6	382	184	190	—	171	32	139	—
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	10 465	—	—	—	64 649	—	—	—	19 626	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	912	—	—	—	3 900	—	—	—	1 757	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	8.7	—	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	9.0	—	—	—

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	151 611	123 177	14 037	14 697	35 051	22 100	7 371	6 347	1 135 230	764 177	192 440	219 242
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	46 816	34 076	6 076	6 320	14 714	8 321	3 477	3 204	293 297	189 796	44 159	68 144
1975 to 1978	46 257	36 624	4 691	5 392	11 177	7 230	2 184	2 271	371 550	243 685	61 151	82 040
1970 to 1974	20 190	17 095	1 849	1 621	3 979	2 805	812	508	177 584	118 587	34 176	33 453
1960 to 1969	19 086	17 255	921	774	2 950	2 102	530	250	167 986	118 509	32 222	22 442
1959 or earlier	19 262	18 127	497	590	2 231	1 642	368	114	124 813	93 600	20 732	13 163
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	16 187	12 341	2 119	1 309	3 262	1 893	878	466	147 854	113 555	13 792	18 482
1960 to 1969	26 106	20 122	3 291	2 768	5 685	3 252	1 577	1 013	234 241	171 659	27 120	39 156
1950 to 1959	39 362	32 223	3 525	3 648	6 984	3 879	1 806	1 506	283 910	199 852	42 529	53 216
1940 to 1949	34 396	28 278	2 819	3 468	6 612	3 938	1 451	1 424	210 341	127 569	47 838	47 051
1939 or earlier	35 560	30 213	2 283	3 504	12 508	9 138	1 659	1 938	258 884	151 542	61 161	61 337
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	65 013	57 138	3 418	3 943	6 013	4 095	1 114	648	457 385	343 803	63 862	54 549
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 807	56 946	3 415	3 934	5 990	4 080	1 111	643	455 941	343 008	63 655	54 164
1 01 or more persons per room	2 246	939	304	697	546	165	107	245	25 849	10 191	4 622	12 672
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	192	3	9	23	15	3	5	1 444	795	207	385
1 01 or more persons per room	20	12	3	5	8	—	3	5	403	167	42	187
Renter-occupied housing units	86 598	66 039	10 619	10 754	29 038	18 005	6 257	5 699	677 845	420 374	128 578	164 693
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 989	65 045	10 412	10 525	28 280	17 660	6 138	5 558	658 907	411 055	125 610	156 886
1 01 or more persons per room	7 832	3 305	1 464	3 273	4 967	1 987	984	2 487	107 819	44 451	13 611	70 216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 609	994	207	229	758	345	119	141	18 938	9 319	2 968	7 807
1 01 or more persons per room	419	109	36	147	274	40	29	73	6 342	2 458	482	4 303
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	65 013	57 138	3 418	3 943	6 013	4 095	1 114	648	457 385	343 803	63 862	54 549
No charge	369	357	—	6	71	59	—	6	1 870	1 531	174	217
1 to 4 percent	49 630	44 249	1 929	2 954	3 750	2 656	489	462	329 298	260 591	30 602	38 884
5 to 9 percent	9 720	8 134	902	684	1 211	803	281	110	77 863	52 929	17 701	9 757
10 to 19 percent	3 203	2 703	325	138	573	328	208	12	28 434	17 160	8 913	3 373
20 percent or more	1 631	1 301	227	128	309	161	130	53	14 460	8 030	5 167	1 722
Not computed	460	394	35	33	99	88	6	5	5 460	3 562	1 305	596
Renter-occupied housing units	86 598	66 039	10 619	10 754	29 038	18 005	6 257	5 699	677 845	420 374	128 578	164 693
No charge	14 097	11 441	1 122	1 942	5 968	4 415	660	1 244	114 702	71 380	14 732	35 534
1 to 4 percent	47 584	37 892	4 560	5 489	12 276	7 973	2 148	2 601	364 466	251 346	46 179	85 520
5 to 9 percent	13 712	9 924	2 219	1 707	5 331	3 191	1 417	385	104 315	57 257	30 170	24 654
10 to 19 percent	6 071	3 868	1 491	828	2 885	1 459	1 088	442	46 586	20 153	19 962	8 627
20 percent or more	3 125	1 661	933	451	1 571	531	713	314	27 314	10 227	12 556	5 512
Not computed	2 009	1 253	294	331	1 007	436	231	213	20 462	10 011	4 979	4 846
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	18 718	12 498	3 433	2 854	8 626	4 450	2 513	1 848	162 433	79 097	46 038	47 244
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 762	5 218	1 830	1 512	4 611	2 111	1 420	1 006	59 813	29 605	13 481	18 420
1975 to 1978	5 375	3 622	995	942	2 406	1 296	669	657	52 617	24 633	15 325	17 430
1970 to 1974	1 440	1 324	376	227	748	464	225	115	22 203	10 138	7 660	6 419
1960 to 1969	1 407	1 174	155	79	465	296	121	45	15 702	7 964	5 557	3 097
1959 or earlier	1 334	1 160	97	94	396	283	78	25	12 098	6 757	4 015	1 878
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 016	1 117	532	293	807	310	348	137	17 824	10 399	3 331	3 598
1960 to 1969	3 298	2 107	783	485	1 421	646	534	281	29 991	16 639	6 399	7 723
1950 to 1959	4 335	2 688	1 007	615	1 919	804	725	439	36 999	17 548	11 155	10 709
1940 to 1949	3 984	2 776	557	661	1 744	903	433	393	32 711	14 006	11 146	10 834
1939 or earlier	5 085	3 810	574	800	2 735	1 787	473	598	44 908	20 505	14 007	14 380
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 145	2 560	319	256	640	402	171	56	28 756	16 240	8 643	5 095
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 137	2 552	319	256	640	402	171	56	28 558	16 140	8 634	5 041
1 01 or more persons per room	225	77	51	83	81	23	30	27	3 339	1 104	1 012	1 687
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	100	9	54
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	36	4	35
Renter-occupied housing units	15 573	9 938	3 134	2 598	7 986	4 048	2 342	1 792	133 677	62 857	37 395	42 149
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 086	9 665	3 074	2 537	7 741	3 957	2 297	1 761	127 557	60 355	36 019	39 544
1 01 or more persons per room	2 964	1 133	777	1 099	2 291	836	329	919	34 977	13 182	6 320	22 108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	487	273	60	61	245	91	45	31	6 120	2 502	1 376	2 605
1 01 or more persons per room	170	39	7	54	110	17	7	24	2 338	893	241	1 550
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 145	2 560	319	256	640	402	171	56	28 756	16 240	8 643	5 095
No charge	67	67	—	—	6	6	—	—	234	161	50	57
1 to 4 percent	208	190	6	5	64	52	—	—	1 369	816	209	448
5 to 9 percent	415	316	24	59	105	53	24	12	3 451	1 949	745	1 087
10 to 19 percent	750	578	93	53	137	63	56	—	7 143	3 922	2 162	1 514
20 percent or more	1 245	1 015	161	106	229	140	85	39	11 093	5 830	4 172	1 393
Not computed	460	394	35	33	99	88	6	5	5 460	3 562	1 305	596
Renter-occupied housing units	15 573	9 938	3 134	2 598	7 986	4 048	2 342	1 792	133 677	62 857	37 395	42 149
No charge	3 055	2 373	333	510	1 689	1 191	246	392	23 619	12 273	3 818	9 448
1 to 4 percent	1 585	1 106	202	275	787	457	146	230	14 696	7 835	1 697	7 057
5 to 9 percent	2 490	1 597	438	504	1 234	647	311	351	24 191	12 518	5 352	9 359
10 to 19 percent	3 527	2 096	981	558	1 806	847	726	320	26 230	11 175	10 367	6 260
20 percent or more	2 905	1 513	886	420	1 463	470	687	286	24 491	9 057	11 182	5 179
Not computed	2 009	1 253	294	331	1 007	436	231	213	20 450	9 999	4 979	4 846
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	159 579	...	...	...	38 390	...	...	...	1 188 935	...	...	...
vacant housing units	7 968	...	...	...	3 339	...	...	...	53 705	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.0	...	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	4.5	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	340 968	127 351	121 923	116 012	117 193	87 533	28 917	755
Year Householder Moved into Unit								
1979 to March 1980	96 409	37 373	27 321	37 611	24 309	18 003	5 986	196
1975 to 1978	113 969	42 235	37 332	43 881	29 660	21 727	7 743	178
1970 to 1974	52 746	19 308	20 883	17 460	17 202	12 003	5 117	145
1960 to 1969	42 861	15 248	19 976	10 353	23 676	17 276	6 320	180
1959 or earlier	34 983	13 187	16 411	6 707	22 346	18 524	3 751	56
Year Structure Built								
1970 to March 1980	26 139	10 859	7 139	7 456	8 522	6 389	2 060	69
1960 to 1969	49 728	18 917	16 021	15 683	17 071	13 793	3 189	133
1950 to 1959	66 742	22 469	26 180	23 328	21 832	16 722	5 012	103
1940 to 1949	72 374	23 218	29 565	27 267	21 583	15 336	6 151	105
1939 or earlier	125 985	51 888	43 018	42 278	48 185	35 293	12 505	345
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room								
Owner-occupied housing units	71 477	22 417	35 556	16 769	65 955	52 530	13 145	319
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 856	22 140	35 424	16 548	65 650	52 337	13 040	319
1.01 or more persons per room	9 856	2 631	3 377	4 851	1 778	972	782	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	621	277	132	221	305	193	105	—
1.01 or more persons per room	245	98	42	113	15	4	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units	269 491	104 934	86 367	99 243	51 238	35 003	15 772	436
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	256 447	99 469	83 962	93 254	49 871	34 037	15 398	430
1.01 or more persons per room	70 523	25 778	11 037	47 676	2 706	1 307	1 336	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 044	5 465	2 405	5 989	1 367	966	374	6
1.01 or more persons per room	4 918	1 810	423	3 426	178	123	43	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Owner-occupied housing units	71 477	22 417	35 556	16 769	65 955	52 530	13 145	319
No charge	507	315	116	124	381	350	27	—
1 to 4 percent	38 572	14 759	14 141	11 160	30 233	26 777	3 370	124
5 to 9 percent	17 086	4 291	10 511	3 220	17 855	13 902	3 892	95
10 to 19 percent	8 896	1 909	6 132	1 372	10 239	7 392	2 782	56
20 percent or more	5 040	808	3 806	669	6 809	3 814	2 931	44
Not computed	1 376	335	850	224	438	295	143	—
Renter-occupied housing units	269 491	104 934	86 367	99 243	51 238	35 003	15 772	436
No charge	64 822	22 420	27 448	27 448	16 234	10 040	6 069	133
1 to 4 percent	109 225	47 605	25 396	45 651	15 055	12 642	2 294	114
5 to 9 percent	45 005	13 689	21 276	14 546	8 290	5 860	2 342	73
10 to 19 percent	23 990	4 803	15 391	5 083	5 286	3 370	1 889	21
20 percent or more	15 576	3 033	9 919	3 290	5 318	2 542	2 688	74
Not computed	10 873	3 384	3 718	3 225	1 055	549	490	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	89 143	27 653	36 463	32 190	22 907	12 341	10 320	228
Year Householder Moved into Unit								
1979 to March 1980	32 321	10 991	10 224	12 603	6 635	3 786	2 716	67
1975 to 1978	29 719	9 048	12 124	11 840	6 245	3 125	3 081	44
1970 to 1974	12 865	3 639	6 143	4 526	3 685	1 832	1 824	55
1960 to 1969	8 157	2 298	4 425	2 080	3 169	1 630	1 511	47
1959 or earlier	6 082	1 677	3 547	1 141	3 173	1 968	1 188	15
Year Structure Built								
1970 to March 1980	6 946	2 294	2 324	2 032	1 798	992	779	31
1960 to 1969	13 089	4 283	4 854	4 296	2 612	1 376	1 218	26
1950 to 1959	19 086	5 109	8 906	6 679	3 728	1 717	1 996	34
1940 to 1949	19 558	5 227	8 809	7 833	4 306	2 245	1 997	16
1939 or earlier	30 464	10 740	11 570	11 350	10 463	6 011	4 330	121
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room								
Owner-occupied housing units	10 654	2 577	6 482	2 447	6 617	4 042	2 534	27
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 561	2 530	6 478	2 414	6 539	4 002	2 496	27
1.01 or more persons per room	1 998	517	878	983	353	117	229	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	47	4	33	78	40	38	—
1.01 or more persons per room	55	25	4	23	4	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	78 489	25 076	29 981	29 743	16 290	8 299	7 786	201
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	73 647	23 285	28 721	27 628	15 672	7 857	7 637	201
1.01 or more persons per room	26 161	9 072	5 418	16 819	1 382	595	769	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 842	1 791	1 248	2 115	618	442	149	—
1.01 or more persons per room	1 891	698	231	1 266	104	75	17	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Owner-occupied housing units	10 654	2 577	6 482	2 447	6 617	4 042	2 534	27
No charge	65	51	21	36	44	29	15	—
1 to 4 percent	568	241	169	286	76	39	37	—
5 to 9 percent	1 478	472	619	607	292	198	94	6
10 to 19 percent	2 964	809	1 688	713	1 323	999	318	—
20 percent or more	4 183	669	3 135	581	4 444	2 482	1 927	21
Not computed	1 376	335	850	224	438	295	143	—
Renter-occupied housing units	78 489	25 076	29 981	29 743	16 290	8 299	7 786	201
No charge	16 493	7 257	3 151	7 760	7 230	3 297	3 886	79
1 to 4 percent	8 356	3 400	1 253	5 155	639	400	227	—
5 to 9 percent	17 711	4 924	4 347	6 521	976	634	305	—
10 to 19 percent	12 884	3 329	8 582	3 942	1 953	1 280	659	—
20 percent or more	12 722	2 782	8 930	3 140	4 437	2 139	2 719	—
Not computed	10 873	3 384	3 718	3 225	1 055	549	490	—
VACANCY STATUS								
Year-round housing units	359 213				126 068			
Vacant housing units	18 245				8 875			
Vacancy rate	5.1				7.0			

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	60 783	51 910	4 190	8 171	15 591	9 300	3 433	5 059	66 451	63 297	1 577	682
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	22 689	19 324	1 362	3 337	6 448	4 399	953	1 872	22 901	21 179	779	339
1975 to 1978	17 419	15 029	1 098	2 135	3 471	1 832	871	1 242	19 546	18 649	478	229
1970 to 1974	7 389	5 905	736	1 437	2 165	981	687	1 014	7 739	7 424	201	75
1960 to 1969	8 230	6 930	772	1 050	2 036	898	733	755	8 860	8 707	105	22
1959 or earlier	5 056	4 722	222	212	1 471	1 190	209	176	7 385	7 338	14	17
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	19 236	17 541	738	1 635	2 473	1 784	374	668	13 903	12 981	551	134
1960 to 1969	16 951	14 090	1 778	2 045	4 344	2 142	1 561	1 219	16 954	15 874	505	223
1950 to 1959	15 178	12 438	1 173	2 767	4 357	2 246	1 071	1 809	12 975	12 495	208	121
1940 to 1949	6 480	5 297	419	1 259	2 703	1 774	365	944	6 867	6 629	125	77
1939 or earlier	2 938	2 544	82	465	1 714	1 354	82	419	15 752	15 318	188	127
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	35 653	31 295	2 000	4 143	6 549	3 488	1 750	2 495	32 343	31 566	395	182
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 593	31 270	1 986	4 127	6 528	3 477	1 736	2 479	32 262	31 490	395	177
1.01 or more persons per room	1 827	827	326	1 193	1 234	406	315	875	254	244	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	25	14	16	41	11	14	16	81	76	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	21	4	10	7	17	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	25 130	20 615	2 190	4 028	9 022	5 812	1 703	2 564	34 108	31 731	1 182	500
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 753	20 351	2 164	3 920	8 795	5 675	1 684	2 471	32 747	30 550	1 085	478
1.01 or more persons per room	1 967	927	346	1 133	1 351	542	313	853	830	539	80	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	377	264	26	108	227	137	19	93	1 361	1 181	97	22
1.01 or more persons per room	80	50	6	42	62	37	6	37	35	29	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	35 653	31 295	2 000	4 143	6 549	3 488	1 750	2 495	32 343	31 566	395	182
No charge	139	139	—	—	9	9	—	—	42	37	—	—
1 to 4 percent	19 196	17 687	553	1 662	2 092	1 180	429	832	20 686	20 188	250	79
5 to 9 percent	10 502	8 918	710	1 525	2 324	1 198	635	935	8 046	7 904	116	41
10 to 19 percent	3 735	2 978	388	602	1 363	751	353	491	2 478	2 382	22	44
20 percent or more	1 805	1 326	330	295	698	292	314	198	1 049	1 013	7	18
Not computed	276	247	19	59	83	58	19	39	42	42	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	25 130	20 615	2 190	4 028	9 022	5 812	1 703	2 564	34 108	31 731	1 182	500
No charge	5 763	4 661	521	900	2 845	2 002	413	685	7 596	7 221	154	87
1 to 4 percent	8 670	7 487	557	1 187	2 141	1 476	363	642	19 209	18 074	537	275
5 to 9 percent	5 618	4 682	412	927	1 614	1 009	281	510	4 066	3 732	206	61
10 to 19 percent	2 780	2 169	330	490	1 184	698	311	317	1 724	1 542	110	53
20 percent or more	1 847	1 321	302	393	939	475	273	302	1 064	906	103	9
Not computed	452	295	67	131	299	152	62	108	449	255	72	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	8 661	6 364	1 168	2 032	4 733	2 743	1 072	1 628	9 106	8 128	462	164
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 685	3 700	426	1 014	2 496	1 689	365	779	6 422	5 704	328	93
1975 to 1978	1 751	1 193	325	373	946	448	306	312	1 815	1 625	89	62
1970 to 1974	856	498	218	266	527	213	213	208	367	310	32	9
1960 to 1969	801	457	169	326	529	210	158	281	210	197	13	—
1959 or earlier	568	516	30	53	235	183	30	48	292	292	—	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 199	1 907	165	240	887	644	138	195	1 508	1 252	140	32
1960 to 1969	2 347	1 550	481	582	1 403	710	440	459	2 454	2 018	189	61
1950 to 1959	2 226	1 504	359	698	1 280	651	331	559	1 254	1 148	28	41
1940 to 1949	1 231	893	129	371	712	417	129	292	1 064	1 015	26	15
1939 or earlier	658	510	34	141	451	321	34	123	2 826	2 695	79	15
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 441	1 690	367	661	1 189	546	351	533	719	683	7	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 437	1 690	363	661	1 185	546	347	533	704	673	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	400	154	69	305	321	109	69	248	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	15	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 220	4 674	801	1 371	3 544	2 197	721	1 095	8 387	7 445	455	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 127	4 609	795	1 353	3 471	2 152	715	1 077	7 788	6 933	413	153
1.01 or more persons per room	880	407	177	570	719	289	177	486	391	214	62	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	65	6	18	73	45	6	18	599	512	42	11
1.01 or more persons per room	30	18	6	12	30	18	6	12	7	7	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 441	1 690	367	661	1 189	546	351	533	719	683	7	—
No charge	16	16	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	19	12	2	5	19	12	2	5	33	28	—	—
5 to 9 percent	210	123	11	101	114	42	11	86	34	34	—	—
10 to 19 percent	705	456	86	248	406	191	80	224	87	87	—	—
20 percent or more	1 215	836	249	248	562	238	239	179	518	492	7	—
Not computed	276	247	19	59	83	58	19	39	42	42	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 220	4 674	801	1 371	3 544	2 197	721	1 095	8 387	7 445	455	164
No charge	1 598	1 272	169	323	1 006	738	145	261	2 591	2 425	73	40
1 to 4 percent	348	286	37	65	180	133	31	59	2 420	2 223	100	44
5 to 9 percent	808	634	74	176	460	307	59	159	1 173	1 020	63	25
10 to 19 percent	1 293	983	161	306	682	414	151	217	791	691	62	31
20 percent or more	1 721	1 204	293	370	917	453	273	291	963	831	85	9
Not computed	452	295	67	131	299	152	62	108	449	255	72	15
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	66 934	...	...	...	18 419	...	...	...	68 949	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 151	...	...	...	2 828	...	...	...	2 498	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.2	...	...	...	15.4	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	16 437	14 700	773	308	230 474	136 017	93 131	1 792	91 898	18 187	73 314	933
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 533	8 415	442	172	56 449	34 274	21 588	508	18 482	4 678	13 617	195
1975 to 1978	4 197	3 773	174	100	62 408	36 139	25 846	496	23 024	4 685	18 220	281
1970 to 1974	1 032	885	108	28	36 417	18 069	18 242	304	18 141	2 538	15 573	208
1960 to 1969	750	682	49	8	41 292	25 727	15 414	269	16 937	2 565	14 331	136
1959 or earlier	945	945	—	—	33 908	21 808	12 041	215	15 314	3 721	11 573	113
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 565	2 170	227	41	46 434	30 080	15 956	432	11 404	2 776	8 585	159
1960 to 1969	3 536	2 866	249	125	62 926	39 298	23 158	460	19 323	3 765	15 422	181
1950 to 1959	2 275	1 978	108	54	58 816	35 679	22 947	408	23 631	3 280	20 302	232
1940 to 1949	1 890	1 778	48	21	30 781	14 794	15 844	241	17 812	3 025	14 699	173
1939 or earlier	6 191	5 908	141	67	31 517	16 166	15 226	251	19 728	5 341	14 306	188
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 174	2 036	100	17	129 662	85 944	43 186	828	42 998	8 416	34 475	359
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 137	2 004	100	17	129 338	85 886	42 920	801	42 787	8 398	34 282	332
1 01 or more persons per room	16	6	—	—	5 776	769	4 961	67	4 415	128	4 277	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	32	—	—	324	58	266	27	211	18	193	27
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	87	—	87	—	48	—	48	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14 283	12 664	673	291	100 812	50 073	49 945	964	48 900	9 771	38 839	574
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 231	11 772	582	273	99 735	49 824	49 150	947	48 074	9 666	38 136	563
1 01 or more persons per room	562	325	52	40	9 038	796	8 077	125	7 602	271	7 250	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 052	892	91	18	1 077	249	795	17	826	105	703	11
1 01 or more persons per room	27	21	—	—	258	14	218	21	232	7	207	11
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 174	2 036	100	17	129 662	85 944	43 186	828	42 998	8 416	34 475	359
No charge	23	18	—	—	484	259	225	—	331	124	207	—
1 to 4 percent	1 179	1 099	69	—	72 497	56 753	15 412	303	14 959	3 918	11 003	73
5 to 9 percent	570	532	31	7	30 531	18 243	12 182	225	12 055	2 208	9 812	89
10 to 19 percent	275	265	—	10	15 198	6 819	8 337	143	8 004	1 333	7 255	90
20 percent or more	127	122	—	—	9 634	3 232	6 354	157	6 312	671	5 627	107
Not computed	—	—	—	—	1 318	638	676	—	737	162	571	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14 283	12 664	673	291	100 812	50 073	49 945	964	48 900	9 771	38 839	574
No charge	4 805	4 506	112	76	13 217	6 119	6 993	128	9 921	3 018	6 824	122
1 to 4 percent	6 677	5 903	298	154	34 323	23 368	10 636	247	10 013	3 160	6 769	92
5 to 9 percent	1 342	1 169	77	16	23 877	12 022	11 628	286	9 981	1 706	8 120	149
10 to 19 percent	597	492	24	24	14 025	4 936	9 056	113	8 054	899	7 230	69
20 percent or more	547	438	61	6	12 873	2 903	9 907	145	9 234	739	8 460	111
Not computed	315	156	50	15	2 497	725	1 725	45	697	249	1 436	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	5 576	4 843	301	117	46 813	12 832	33 705	607	33 720	3 788	29 801	474
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 384	3 808	228	61	13 399	4 554	8 681	163	8 250	1 125	7 056	107
1975 to 1978	921	796	47	50	12 515	3 281	9 187	190	9 051	1 174	7 941	148
1970 to 1974	146	121	21	6	8 079	1 540	6 509	110	6 691	633	6 032	104
1960 to 1969	54	49	5	—	6 792	1 741	5 029	76	5 173	371	4 792	62
1959 or earlier	69	69	—	—	6 028	1 716	4 299	68	4 545	485	4 060	53
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	798	599	100	19	8 696	3 311	5 308	123	4 856	1 011	3 834	69
1960 to 1969	1 459	1 124	114	45	9 880	3 097	6 709	112	6 356	867	5 456	76
1950 to 1959	651	594	5	28	10 788	2 569	8 177	151	8 086	501	7 563	136
1940 to 1949	745	708	14	10	8 104	1 648	6 402	111	6 515	440	6 039	91
1939 or earlier	1 923	1 818	68	15	9 345	2 207	7 109	110	7 907	969	6 909	102
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	97	92	—	—	14 436	4 503	9 853	224	9 766	1 020	8 714	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	86	—	—	14 318	4 494	9 744	204	9 670	1 011	8 627	144
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	1 745	42	1 703	47	1 484	6	1 478	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	—	—	118	9	109	20	96	9	87	20
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	—	26	—	26	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 479	4 751	301	117	32 377	8 329	23 852	383	23 954	2 768	21 087	310
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 937	4 282	259	106	31 766	8 220	23 376	372	23 429	2 691	20 657	305
1 01 or more persons per room	294	157	34	11	5 588	213	5 317	76	5 088	82	4 972	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	469	42	11	611	109	476	11	525	77	430	5
1 01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	207	4	177	5	193	4	171	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	97	92	—	—	14 436	4 503	9 853	224	9 766	1 020	8 714	164
No charge	5	—	—	—	116	29	87	—	100	19	81	—
1 to 4 percent	13	13	—	—	182	60	122	—	134	19	115	—
5 to 9 percent	6	6	—	—	934	153	770	16	723	58	658	16
10 to 19 percent	28	28	—	—	4 108	1 290	2 790	65	2 751	274	2 470	50
20 percent or more	45	45	—	—	7 778	2 333	5 408	143	5 321	488	4 819	98
Not computed	—	—	—	—	1 218	638	676	—	737	162	571	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 479	4 751	301	117	32 377	8 329	23 852	383	23 954	2 768	21 087	310
No charge	2 061	1 923	61	34	6 790	1 668	5 082	76	6 118	1 086	5 006	76
1 to 4 percent	1 554	1 413	52	28	1 010	326	684	—	682	82	600	—
5 to 9 percent	631	512	24	16	3 037	934	2 090	60	2 091	263	1 815	48
10 to 19 percent	405	320	57	18	7 165	2 123	5 042	65	4 682	413	4 256	52
20 percent or more	513	412	57	6	11 875	2 553	9 322	137	3 684	675	7 974	103
Not computed	315	156	50	15	2 497	725	1 725	45	1 697	249	1 436	31
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	17 272	—	—	—	244 361	—	—	—	99 033	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	815	—	—	—	13 888	—	—	—	7 135	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	4.7	—	—	—	5.7	—	—	—	7.2	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder. 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	134 046	91 446	39 279	71 909	74 308	35 424	28 176	34 424	241 818	190 205	45 622	7 046
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	35 089	22 869	7 485	20 357	20 423	9 529	6 958	10 383	59 148	42 150	14 576	2 709
1975 to 1978	43 821	29 560	9 314	26 877	24 795	11 928	8 963	13 044	69 061	52 107	14 956	2 472
1970 to 1974	23 071	16 174	4 776	13 988	12 969	6 659	4 611	6 732	34 840	25 863	8 226	905
1960 to 1969	20 078	13 190	5 640	9 118	11 157	4 570	5 597	3 780	37 364	30 797	6 038	638
1959 or earlier	11 987	9 653	2 064	1 569	4 964	2 738	2 047	485	41 405	39 288	1 826	322
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	26 552	19 479	4 127	17 276	14 426	8 186	3 877	8 332	23 557	19 195	3 860	378
1960 to 1969	26 937	17 528	6 609	14 811	15 188	6 645	6 313	6 995	33 517	27 917	4 951	500
1950 to 1959	32 981	21 075	9 087	16 520	17 539	6 538	8 798	6 531	50 115	42 534	6 765	863
1940 to 1949	25 127	17 319	5 698	12 374	13 224	6 080	5 546	5 615	35 551	25 235	9 425	1 118
1939 or earlier	22 449	16 045	3 758	10 928	13 931	7 975	3 642	6 951	99 078	75 324	20 621	4 187
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	45 738	36 474	7 003	21 494	17 248	9 046	6 812	5 835	114 206	97 020	15 444	2 312
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 417	36 190	6 978	21 289	17 111	8 939	6 787	5 761	113 759	96 620	15 375	2 298
1 01 or more persons per room	5 597	3 715	1 386	3 939	2 678	1 061	1 346	1 253	3 005	1 808	1 061	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	284	25	205	137	107	29	74	447	360	69	14
1 01 or more persons per room	77	53	17	56	26	9	17	9	18	13	5	3
Renter-occupied housing units	88 308	54 972	22 276	50 415	57 060	26 378	21 364	28 589	127 612	93 185	30 178	4 734
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	85 114	53 135	21 451	48 538	54 521	25 127	20 557	27 265	124 271	90 882	29 321	4 512
1 01 or more persons per room	18 409	9 885	5 941	11 917	12 659	4 734	5 776	6 689	4 031	1 549	1 963	649
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 194	1 837	825	1 677	2 539	1 251	807	1 324	3 341	2 303	857	222
1 01 or more persons per room	812	411	301	500	626	225	301	322	184	87	65	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	45 738	36 474	7 003	21 494	17 248	9 046	6 812	5 835	114 206	97 020	15 444	2 312
No charge	168	159	—	66	79	75	—	53	419	373	36	6
1 to 4 percent	27 456	23 091	3 208	13 229	8 959	5 230	3 077	3 159	64 375	58 275	5 233	1 041
5 to 9 percent	11 240	8 441	2 121	5 421	4 690	2 184	2 086	1 778	29 322	23 615	5 217	809
10 to 19 percent	4 147	2 899	987	1 666	2 075	890	968	621	13 068	10 037	2 790	272
20 percent or more	1 876	1 228	552	672	994	405	546	228	6 591	4 432	2 025	169
Not computed	851	656	135	438	451	262	135	196	431	288	143	15
Renter-occupied housing units	88 308	54 972	22 276	50 415	57 060	26 378	21 364	28 589	127 612	93 185	30 178	4 734
No charge	8 814	5 837	1 831	4 475	6 891	4 065	1 754	3 520	17 781	12 804	4 306	719
1 to 4 percent	40 437	26 812	9 230	22 385	23 595	11 247	8 775	11 215	61 323	51 845	7 924	1 502
5 to 9 percent	20 322	12 720	4 994	12 700	12 985	5 947	4 776	7 061	21 813	15 692	5 425	934
10 to 19 percent	9 632	5 332	2 743	6 047	6 755	2 825	2 674	3 714	13 829	7 902	5 258	858
20 percent or more	5 404	2 541	2 097	2 882	4 046	1 344	2 072	1 831	11 098	4 175	6 355	638
Not computed	3 699	1 730	1 381	1 926	2 788	950	1 313	1 248	1 768	767	910	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	34 494	18 591	10 955	18 996	25 756	10 762	10 722	12 569	29 753	15 999	12 391	1 434
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	11 000	5 833	3 037	6 918	8 114	3 337	2 893	4 630	12 960	6 386	5 786	854
1975 to 1978	11 389	6 236	3 569	6 903	8 551	3 668	3 546	4 588	8 264	4 139	3 746	403
1970 to 1974	5 952	3 204	2 020	3 193	4 622	2 028	1 961	2 100	3 716	1 920	1 666	102
1960 to 1969	4 104	2 111	1 592	1 654	3 124	1 193	1 585	1 109	2 705	1 681	1 000	24
1959 or earlier	2 049	1 207	737	328	1 345	536	737	142	2 108	1 073	193	51
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 567	3 975	1 634	4 264	4 887	2 488	1 587	2 891	2 676	1 541	1 054	84
1960 to 1969	7 224	4 013	2 285	4 240	5 150	2 143	2 225	2 560	3 910	2 413	1 341	115
1950 to 1959	7 722	3 570	3 189	3 607	5 758	1 801	3 116	2 234	4 121	2 213	1 745	129
1940 to 1949	6 453	3 269	2 337	3 201	4 773	1 783	2 317	2 033	4 948	2 082	2 706	205
1939 or earlier	6 528	3 764	1 510	3 684	5 188	2 547	1 477	2 851	14 098	7 750	5 545	901
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 088	3 264	1 478	1 975	2 984	1 266	1 455	818	5 361	3 535	1 747	88
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 058	3 234	1 478	1 969	2 973	1 255	1 455	812	5 314	3 507	1 739	89
1 01 or more persons per room	748	287	381	364	550	129	375	185	278	77	191	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	30	—	6	11	11	—	6	47	28	8	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	29 406	15 327	9 477	17 021	22 772	9 496	9 267	11 751	24 392	12 464	10 644	1 346
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 982	14 568	9 139	16 251	21 513	8 879	8 947	11 104	23 584	11 978	10 401	1 273
1 01 or more persons per room	6 815	2 806	2 976	3 801	5 533	1 704	2 953	2 617	1 592	417	1 014	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 424	739	338	770	1 259	617	320	647	808	486	243	73
1 01 or more persons per room	328	112	138	196	283	67	138	151	73	21	25	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 088	3 264	1 478	1 975	2 984	1 266	1 455	818	5 361	3 535	1 747	88
No charge	14	14	—	9	14	14	—	9	34	32	2	—
1 to 4 percent	190	105	62	51	134	54	57	30	56	34	22	—
5 to 9 percent	827	503	254	312	497	204	248	120	217	144	67	4
10 to 19 percent	1 597	977	520	565	1 001	389	514	235	1 147	785	347	18
20 percent or more	1 609	1 009	507	600	887	343	501	228	3 476	2 252	1 166	51
Not computed	851	656	135	438	451	262	135	196	431	288	143	15
Renter-occupied housing units	29 406	15 327	9 477	17 021	22 772	9 496	9 267	11 751	24 392	12 464	10 644	1 346
No charge	3 834	2 424	804	2 230	3 315	1 963	769	1 880	4 468	2 576	1 691	206
1 to 4 percent	2 705	1 353	925	1 456	2 257	939	925	1 126	2 996	2 292	570	103
5 to 9 percent	7 167	3 841	2 190	4 429	5 495	2 336	2 160	2 989	2 163	1 360	723	117
10 to 19 percent	6 917	3 642	2 167	4 270	5 077	2 054	2 115	2 774	4 322	2 288	1 757	271
20 percent or more	5 084	2 337	2 010	2 710	3 840	1 254	1 985	1 734	8 675	3 181	4 993	566
Not computed	3 699	1 730	1 381	1 926	2 788	950	1 313	1 248	1 768	767	910	83
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	145 504	...	...	...	80 653	...	...	...	253 460	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	11 458	...	...	...	6 345	...	...	...	11 642	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.9	...	...	...	7.9	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	58 117	26 389	29 221	3 357	161 858	146 715	10 166	1 462	42 962	33 807	6 341	593
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	18 047	7 499	9 410	1 421	46 157	39 563	4 086	609	18 029	13 566	2 819	322
1975 to 1978	16 789	6 983	8 991	1 098	43 837	39 612	2 763	498	12 554	10 125	1 667	189
1970 to 1974	8 479	3 293	4 953	378	21 160	19 255	1 380	147	5 483	4 462	759	36
1960 to 1969	8 481	4 007	4 249	309	21 704	20 089	1 327	127	3 975	3 117	783	36
1959 or earlier	6 321	4 607	1 618	151	29 000	28 196	610	81	2 921	2 537	313	10
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 536	1 149	2 240	150	14 353	12 336	1 376	231	6 729	5 380	897	135
1960 to 1969	5 627	2 859	2 603	165	18 603	16 307	1 662	143	7 239	5 792	1 101	50
1950 to 1959	5 217	1 839	3 098	366	17 696	15 792	1 397	181	3 186	2 158	726	44
1940 to 1949	8 421	2 624	5 395	573	18 921	17 040	1 290	200	3 363	2 338	729	92
1939 or earlier	35 316	17 918	15 885	2 103	92 285	85 240	4 441	707	22 445	18 139	2 888	272
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	15 379	7 333	7 572	777	79 650	73 119	3 464	391	8 014	6 272	1 536	77
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 255	7 263	7 518	767	79 350	74 825	3 464	387	7 933	6 191	1 536	73
1 01 or more persons per room	865	198	619	77	898	632	152	7	166	45	78	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	70	54	10	300	294	—	4	81	81	—	4
1 01 or more persons per room	13	8	5	3	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	42 738	19 056	21 649	2 580	82 208	71 596	6 702	1 071	34 948	27 535	4 805	516
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 035	18 113	20 984	2 471	79 044	68 891	6 471	1 020	32 806	25 758	4 621	470
1 01 or more persons per room	2 427	504	1 645	403	1 957	963	319	91	1 118	439	216	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 703	943	665	109	3 164	2 705	231	51	2 142	1 777	184	46
1 01 or more persons per room	121	37	65	12	116	70	—	—	105	59	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	15 379	7 333	7 572	777	79 650	73 119	3 464	391	8 014	6 272	1 536	77
No charge	66	35	31	—	319	290	12	9	220	210	5	5
1 to 4 percent	4 678	2 899	1 644	233	49 324	47 252	1 465	224	3 810	3 229	506	30
5 to 9 percent	5 119	2 372	2 540	345	18 636	17 220	1 134	114	2 243	1 680	489	26
10 to 19 percent	3 134	1 287	1 767	95	7 647	7 051	494	14	1 034	686	309	4
20 percent or more	2 254	700	1 482	104	3 418	3 024	335	23	653	430	207	12
Not computed	128	20	108	—	306	282	24	7	57	37	20	—
Renter-occupied housing units	42 738	19 056	21 649	2 580	82 208	71 596	6 702	1 071	34 948	27 535	4 805	516
No charge	8 949	5 051	3 568	413	20 337	17 885	1 507	212	12 598	10 674	1 216	129
1 to 4 percent	12 524	7 605	4 315	678	46 589	42 108	2 809	559	16 165	13 226	1 887	262
5 to 9 percent	6 927	2 825	3 763	507	7 844	6 580	801	84	2 628	1 778	513	16
10 to 19 percent	6 151	1 922	3 888	525	4 056	3 001	697	103	1 700	987	509	48
20 percent or more	7 157	1 365	5 429	399	2 397	1 441	669	52	1 328	606	530	37
Not computed	1 030	288	686	58	985	581	219	61	529	264	150	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	16 174	5 557	9 898	893	21 061	17 200	2 898	436	11 765	8 246	2 287	235
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 545	2 527	4 561	546	9 562	6 897	1 553	220	5 797	3 795	1 207	127
1975 to 1978	4 531	1 418	2 933	221	5 467	4 381	694	144	2 998	2 214	503	83
1970 to 1974	1 980	524	1 396	77	2 784	2 356	253	35	1 570	1 237	222	8
1960 to 1969	1 469	631	830	20	1 992	1 629	328	17	1 041	712	302	10
1959 or earlier	649	457	178	29	2 056	1 937	70	20	359	288	53	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 098	256	800	61	3 557	2 880	431	94	2 277	1 769	304	53
1960 to 1969	1 866	827	967	61	3 754	2 967	516	88	2 340	1 819	360	41
1950 to 1959	1 721	425	1 227	78	2 052	1 388	467	42	1 067	532	394	22
1940 to 1949	2 747	617	2 032	114	2 260	1 710	347	35	1 025	645	246	12
1939 or earlier	8 742	3 432	4 872	579	10 238	8 255	1 137	177	5 056	4 481	983	105
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 928	665	1 238	46	3 920	3 514	311	29	808	549	226	7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 922	665	1 232	46	3 880	3 474	311	29	785	526	226	7
1 01 or more persons per room	161	14	143	4	102	52	33	—	51	7	33	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	40	40	—	—	23	23	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14 246	4 892	8 660	847	17 941	13 686	2 587	407	10 957	7 697	2 041	228
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 704	4 639	8 422	811	16 860	12 795	2 472	387	10 152	7 045	1 972	208
1 01 or more persons per room	1 197	195	930	131	886	362	179	47	616	195	139	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	253	238	36	1 081	891	115	20	805	652	89	20
1 01 or more persons per room	54	10	25	12	37	22	—	—	37	22	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 928	665	1 238	46	3 920	3 514	311	29	808	549	226	7
No charge	6	4	2	—	22	22	—	—	22	22	—	—
1 to 4 percent	21	3	18	—	167	159	8	—	72	64	8	—
5 to 9 percent	73	12	55	4	187	156	7	9	57	39	7	—
10 to 19 percent	467	204	263	7	1 113	1 011	75	—	210	136	63	—
20 percent or more	1 233	422	792	35	2 125	1 884	197	13	390	251	128	7
Not computed	118	20	108	—	306	282	24	7	57	37	20	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14 246	4 892	8 660	847	17 941	13 686	2 587	407	10 957	7 697	2 041	228
No charge	2 903	1 399	1 415	110	6 309	5 248	712	68	4 574	3 675	601	49
1 to 4 percent	1 535	1 042	431	76	4 503	3 771	344	130	2 707	2 111	289	71
5 to 9 percent	1 149	524	572	85	1 982	1 461	297	36	907	529	203	10
10 to 19 percent	1 924	571	1 231	174	2 062	1 407	407	70	1 037	578	334	45
20 percent or more	5 705	1 068	4 325	344	2 100	1 271	608	42	1 208	540	484	29
Not computed	1 030	288	686	58	985	581	219	61	529	264	150	24
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	63 884				168 836				46 607			
Vacant housing units	5 767	—	—	—	6 978	—	—	—	3 645	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	9.0	—	—	—	4.1	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units		71 408	40 839	22 378	67	23 830	4 984	18 705	240	62 716	41 226	21 171	492
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	1 611	12 610	4 719	245	4 646	1 255	3 343	55	16 444	11 642	4 610	154	
1975 to 1978	18 485	12 906	5 341	178	5 545	1 369	4 127	82	17 347	11 203	6 056	124	
1970 to 1974	10 807	6 855	3 893	99	4 077	76	3 361	43	10 873	6 299	4 545	127	
1960 to 1969	17 930	8 044	4 891	95	5 153	563	4 577	50	9 466	6 438	3 018	48	
1959 or earlier	11 529	7 924	3 534	54	4 409	1 095	3 297	10	8 586	5 644	2 942	39	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	18 023	14 014	3 781	217	2 826	580	2 246	26	19 843	15 212	4 448	186	
1960 to 1969	15 827	11 124	4 523	178	4 792	881	3 863	63	14 036	9 007	4 997	102	
1950 to 1959	18 203	11 689	6 385	109	6 701	1 075	5 593	50	12 832	8 255	4 561	57	
1940 to 1949	9 839	5 722	4 051	85	4 602	988	3 595	61	7 481	4 229	3 191	84	
1939 or earlier	9 514	5 788	3 638	82	4 909	1 460	3 408	40	8 524	4 523	3 974	63	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 594	31 155	11 122	313	11 433	2 071	9 324	74	38 585	28 218	10 260	260	
1.01 or more persons per room	42 422	31 123	10 990	313	11 313	2 071	9 212	74	38 375	28 209	10 059	260	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 310	297	997	13	502	39	863	13	1 225	253	967	8	
1.01 or more persons per room	172	32	132	—	120	—	112	—	210	9	201	—	
	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	51	—	51	—	
Renter-occupied housing units													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 812	17 184	11 256	358	12 397	2 913	9 381	166	24 131	13 006	10 911	232	
1.01 or more persons per room	28 170	16 937	10 882	351	11 949	2 827	9 027	166	23 693	12 944	10 537	219	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 937	311	1 572	51	1 503	83	1 417	39	2 137	236	1 866	54	
1.01 or more persons per room	642	247	374	7	448	86	354	—	438	64	374	13	
	74	—	69	—	69	—	69	—	74	—	74	—	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units													
No charge	42 594	31 155	11 122	313	11 433	2 071	9 324	74	38 585	28 218	10 260	260	
1 to 4 percent	35	7	28	—	28	—	28	—	17	12	5	—	
5 to 9 percent	17 216	14 669	2 393	164	2 496	662	1 834	22	18 297	15 319	2 911	127	
10 to 19 percent	14 079	10 191	3 817	71	3 927	745	3 161	14	11 954	8 634	3 301	81	
20 percent or more	6 642	4 135	2 481	38	2 521	406	2 115	12	5 115	2 865	2 233	31	
Not computed	4 230	1 904	2 273	26	2 324	229	2 078	26	2 937	1 233	1 700	21	
	392	249	130	14	137	29	103	—	265	155	110	—	
Renter-occupied housing units													
No charge	28 812	17 184	11 256	358	12 397	2 913	9 381	166	24 131	13 006	10 911	232	
1 to 4 percent	2 305	928	1 359	29	1 933	588	1 327	29	2 171	1 692	461	34	
5 to 9 percent	9 357	6 961	2 265	137	2 470	823	1 626	59	7 482	4 872	2 524	51	
10 to 19 percent	7 760	5 223	2 441	61	2 414	605	1 796	27	6 499	3 640	2 787	53	
20 percent or more	4 573	2 371	2 159	59	2 409	477	1 932	24	3 899	1 737	2 157	64	
Not computed	4 131	1 449	2 655	46	2 656	305	2 336	21	3 629	942	2 667	30	
	686	257	377	6	515	115	362	6	451	125	315	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Occupied housing units													
13 294	4 742	8 373	145	9 121	1 325	7 722	97	11 205	3 133	8 024	94		
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
3 490	1 596	1 825	42	1 895	281	1 586	23	2 917	1 027	1 855	24		
3 231	1 142	2 028	30	2 370	461	1 879	10	2 92	824	2 092	15		
2 141	628	1 493	41	1 635	248	1 379	29	2 005	449	1 556	27		
2 143	547	1 596	25	1 649	122	1 527	25	1 678	412	1 266	6		
2 289	829	1 431	7	1 572	213	1 351	—	1 676	421	1 255	22		
Year Structure Built													
2 287	1 345	905	52	937	204	733	13	1 971	931	1 040	20		
2 649	911	1 700	51	1 902	295	1 586	51	2 312	470	1 831	13		
3 574	986	2 541	16	2 684	272	2 391	10	2 528	642	1 874	7		
2 386	713	1 648	13	1 761	249	1 506	13	1 867	521	1 329	20		
2 398	787	1 579	13	1 835	305	1 506	—	2 527	568	1 950	34		
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units													
4 582	1 828	2 703	44	2 741	277	2 456	17	3 685	1 312	2 373	16		
4 477	1 804	2 630	44	2 680	277	2 403	17	3 603	1 308	2 295	16		
398	26	369	8	337	6	331	8	345	55	290	—		
105	24	73	—	61	—	53	—	82	4	78	—		
6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	19	—	19	—		
Renter-occupied housing units													
8 712	2 914	5 670	101	6 380	1 048	5 266	70	7 520	1 821	5 651	78		
8 487	2 869	5 506	101	6 190	1 026	5 106	70	7 269	1 805	5 416	70		
1 051	46	994	21	948	23	925	15	1 393	57	1 325	24		
225	45	164	—	190	22	160	—	251	16	235	8		
27	—	27	—	27	—	27	—	62	—	62	—		
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units													
4 582	1 828	2 703	44	2 741	277	2 456	17	3 685	1 312	2 373	16		
20	—	20	—	20	—	20	—	5	—	5	—		
52	11	41	—	40	—	37	—	40	13	27	—		
213	44	169	7	159	6	153	—	236	48	188	—		
942	391	551	10	555	60	495	4	841	305	536	—		
2 963	1 133	1 830	13	1 830	179	1 643	13	2 298	791	1 507	16		
392	249	130	14	137	29	103	—	265	155	110	—		
Renter-occupied housing units													
8 712	2 914	5 670	101	6 380	1 048	5 266	70	7 520	1 821	5 651	78		
1 275	286	574	19	1 211	222	974	19	461	252	209	—		
443	156	287	14	362	79	283	4	420	30	382	11		
925	332	483	14	557	128	429	14	1 096	120	967	7		
1 844	740	1 085	12	1 291	240	1 041	6	1 817	495	1 318	30		
3 639	1 428	2 464	46	2 444	251	2 177	21	3 279	777	2 460	30		
686	252	377	6	515	115	362	6	451	125	315	—		
VACANCY STATUS													
Year round housing units													
75 340	—	—	—	73 467	—	—	—	67 397	—	—	—	—	
4 134	—	—	—	1 637	—	—	—	4 681	—	—	—	—	
5.5	—	—	—	5.4	—	—	—	6.9	—	—	—	—	

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	27 218	9 287	17 878	232	169 573	134 264	34 123	1 017	28 668	9 641	18 804	214
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 448	2 161	3 258	57	44 934	36 504	7 978	314	6 796	3 150	3 542	75
1975 to 1978	6 473	1 952	4 706	52	46 726	36 516	9 721	316	7 952	2 639	5 230	45
1970 to 1974	5 576	1 273	4 359	80	24 286	17 464	6 705	106	5 012	1 298	3 696	38
1960 to 1969	4 441	1 629	2 807	19	29 538	23 472	5 969	146	4 683	1 227	3 438	24
1959 or earlier	5 080	2 272	2 808	27	24 089	20 308	3 750	135	4 225	1 327	2 898	32
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 748	1 259	2 485	53	45 098	36 464	8 210	285	3 455	1 142	2 246	18
1960 to 1969	5 708	1 460	4 233	43	45 703	35 886	9 466	270	6 748	2 022	4 675	35
1950 to 1959	7 139	2 795	4 344	28	35 107	28 768	6 208	170	5 657	1 479	4 150	34
1940 to 1949	4 872	1 863	2 989	62	19 679	14 886	4 685	109	5 231	1 592	3 611	44
1939 or earlier	5 751	1 910	3 827	46	23 986	18 260	5 554	183	7 577	3 406	4 122	83
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 409	6 045	8 355	82	95 528	80 620	14 400	412	8 673	2 603	6 030	37
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 262	...	8 217	82	94 936	80 212	14 216	405	8 536	2 560	5 936	30
1.01 or more persons per room	1 009	...	870	8	1 786	928	843	...	454	67	387	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	147	...	138	...	592	408	184	7	137	43	94	7
1.01 or more persons per room	39	...	39	...	48	16	32	...	10	...	10	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 809	3 242	9 523	150	74 045	53 644	19 723	605	19 995	7 038	12 774	177
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 462	...	9 198	137	72 839	52 797	19 371	579	19 579	6 836	12 560	165
1.01 or more persons per room	1 891	...	1 774	44	3 363	1 468	1 771	48	1 628	263	1 336	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	...	325	13	1 206	847	352	26	416	202	214	12
1.01 or more persons per room	63	...	63	...	108	81	20	...	12	8	4	...
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 409	6 045	8 355	82	95 528	80 620	14 400	412	8 673	2 603	6 030	37
No charge	5	...	5	...	477	387	81	...	66	6	60	...
1 to 4 percent	4 645	...	2 136	29	53 788	48 511	5 017	143	2 478	911	1 562	16
5 to 9 percent	4 644	...	2 599	18	25 213	20 503	4 580	167	2 742	822	1 904	8
10 to 19 percent	2 984	...	1 997	19	10 103	7 273	2 753	53	1 899	458	1 422	6
20 percent or more	2 004	...	1 526	16	5 429	3 537	1 860	40	1 433	377	1 056	7
Not computed	127	...	92	...	518	409	109	9	55	29	26	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 809	3 242	9 523	150	74 045	53 644	19 723	605	19 995	7 038	12 774	177
No charge	817	...	346	10	14 625	8 639	5 856	154	8 429	3 212	5 094	111
1 to 4 percent	2 958	...	2 022	23	29 849	25 741	3 818	230	3 456	1 994	1 448	6
5 to 9 percent	3 365	...	2 465	34	14 907	11 019	3 756	123	2 818	888	1 899	42
10 to 19 percent	2 516	...	1 953	53	7 934	4 779	3 053	39	2 471	376	2 088	12
20 percent or more	2 830	...	2 449	30	5 489	2 821	2 659	47	2 220	392	1 828	6
Not computed	323	...	288	...	1 241	645	581	12	601	176	417	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	8 846	1 306	7 523	90	22 655	12 580	9 890	182	10 285	2 727	7 490	82
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 028	363	1 656	24	7 409	4 735	2 582	75	2 673	1 027	1 613	21
1975 to 1978	2 282	328	1 946	11	6 154	3 118	2 963	53	3 222	798	2 389	37
1970 to 1974	1 771	230	1 541	27	3 439	1 529	1 904	24	1 929	350	1 579	24
1960 to 1969	1 372	165	1 207	6	2 729	1 361	1 354	23	1 261	228	1 033	...
1959 or earlier	1 393	220	1 173	22	2 924	1 837	1 087	7	1 200	324	876	...
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 037	203	834	20	5 048	3 446	1 533	64	1 271	398	845	13
1960 to 1969	1 014	171	1 743	13	5 407	2 604	2 733	48	2 617	620	1 976	6
1950 to 1959	2 187	359	1 828	7	4 388	2 283	2 098	10	2 131	418	1 713	10
1940 to 1949	1 501	252	1 241	16	3 710	1 798	1 904	44	2 115	471	1 636	37
1939 or earlier	2 207	321	1 877	34	4 102	2 449	1 622	16	2 151	920	1 320	16
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 704	...	2 179	16	5 937	4 027	1 879	46	1 452	382	1 070	7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 660	...	2 139	16	5 752	3 910	1 811	39	1 416	371	1 045	...
1.01 or more persons per room	312	...	269	...	256	105	151	...	124	29	95	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	...	40	...	185	117	68	7	36	11	25	7
1.01 or more persons per room	12	...	12	...	22	8	14	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 142	...	5 344	74	16 718	8 553	8 011	136	8 833	2 345	6 420	75
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 928	...	5 140	66	16 244	8 228	7 862	136	8 624	2 244	6 312	75
1.01 or more persons per room	1 326	...	1 291	20	1 326	407	887	6	804	116	760	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	214	...	204	8	474	325	149	...	209	101	108	...
1.01 or more persons per room	51	...	51	...	37	25	12	...	4	...	4	...
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 704	...	2 179	16	5 937	4 027	1 879	46	1 452	382	1 070	7
No charge	5	...	5	...	20	...	20	...	20	...	20	...
1 to 4 percent	33	...	27	...	48	48	...	...	16	16	...	...
5 to 9 percent	191	...	183	...	338	198	133	...	74	...	74	...
10 to 19 percent	671	...	510	...	1 350	922	427	6	384	98	286	...
20 percent or more	1 677	...	1 362	16	3 663	2 549	1 190	31	993	239	664	7
Not computed	127	...	92	...	518	409	109	9	55	29	26	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 142	...	5 344	74	16 718	8 553	8 011	136	8 833	2 345	6 420	75
No charge	323	...	294	...	6 802	2 995	3 755	57	5 040	1 515	3 473	57
1 to 4 percent	420	...	382	11	540	397	135	14	182	98	76	6
5 to 9 percent	1 015	...	960	7	1 067	713	330	...	284	87	199	...
10 to 19 percent	1 446	...	1 226	26	2 514	1 403	1 065	6	915	140	775	6
20 percent or more	2 615	...	2 284	30	4 554	2 430	2 145	47	1 789	307	1 480	6
Not computed	323	...	288	...	1 241	645	581	12	601	176	417	...
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	29 739	...	...	...	178 993	...	...	...	30 816	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 521	...	...	...	9 420	...	...	...	2 148	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.5	...	...	...	5.3	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New Orleans city, La								New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	206 435	104 028	99 240	6 892	113 001	30 858	80 204	3 266	2 788 530	1 855 616	636 331	450 269
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	48 303	24 987	22 073	1 980	25 393	7 923	16 730	957	476 011	274 949	117 977	118 258
1975 to 1978	55 178	26 794	27 607	2 009	30 277	7 780	21 786	981	832 666	501 981	212 475	174 219
1970 to 1974	33 936	14 053	19 484	1 224	20 399	4 180	15 974	621	475 175	299 239	126 175	79 524
1960 to 1969	32 704	16 494	15 993	946	17 677	4 006	13 559	422	535 124	388 292	114 424	56 415
1959 or earlier	36 314	1 000	14 083	733	19 255	6 969	12 157	285	469 554	391 155	65 280	21 853
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	24 965	13 446	10 881	696	8 040	2 084	5 533	197	202 068	124 651	52 353	31 201
1960 to 1969	30 869	15 875	14 237	1 027	15 123	3 226	11 397	412	392 896	264 566	95 404	45 983
1950 to 1959	38 847	16 618	21 745	1 318	21 622	3 920	17 466	572	394 167	250 467	103 404	61 136
1940 to 1949	34 614	14 272	20 092	1 005	21 843	4 287	17 397	561	438 512	264 019	116 256	89 353
1939 or earlier	77 139	43 817	32 285	2 846	46 373	17 341	28 413	1 524	360 887	951 913	268 914	222 596
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	81 975	50 555	30 515	2 316	32 237	11 172	20 687	752	651 612	510 802	109 436	44 614
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	81 663	50 437	30 321	2 316	31 999	11 117	20 504	752	638 151	500 949	107 022	42 743
1 01 or more persons per room	3 360	518	2 689	99	2 362	154	2 096	43	24 497	12 159	7 912	4 797
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	312	118	194	—	238	55	183	—	13 461	9 853	2 414	1 871
1 01 or more persons per room	28	—	28	—	28	—	28	—	1 077	474	326	318
Renter-occupied housing units	124 460	53 473	68 725	4 576	80 764	19 686	59 519	2 514	2 136 918	1 344 814	526 895	405 655
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	122 222	52 827	67 204	4 494	78 913	19 261	58 144	2 450	2 052 619	1 302 904	501 020	381 562
1 01 or more persons per room	13 453	1 370	11 440	481	11 717	677	10 486	321	178 641	66 220	62 173	64 634
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 238	646	1 521	82	1 851	425	1 375	64	84 299	41 910	25 875	24 093
1 01 or more persons per room	425	10	369	12	395	10	346	12	11 566	3 636	3 900	5 187
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	81 975	50 555	30 515	2 316	32 237	11 172	20 687	752	651 612	510 802	109 436	44 614
No charge	354	206	148	10	266	133	133	7	44 988	33 767	9 144	2 761
1 to 4 percent	37 811	26 587	10 781	1 060	10 565	4 425	6 038	251	175 156	146 381	20 351	9 164
5 to 9 percent	22 471	13 072	9 211	641	9 954	3 542	6 313	224	214 449	168 302	35 540	15 280
10 to 19 percent	12 179	6 294	5 757	335	6 359	1 753	4 524	117	129 504	96 463	26 015	10 732
20 percent or more	7 895	3 757	4 008	245	4 448	1 156	3 205	140	80 275	59 276	16 796	5 935
Not computed	1 265	639	610	25	645	163	474	13	7 240	2 113	1 590	742
Renter-occupied housing units	124 460	53 473	68 725	4 576	80 764	19 686	59 519	2 514	2 136 918	1 344 814	526 895	405 655
No charge	21 416	8 018	13 180	570	15 930	3 278	12 503	380	523 681	266 773	197 477	94 569
1 to 4 percent	37 034	22 115	14 189	1 558	18 011	6 551	11 017	670	972 335	728 970	146 105	143 016
5 to 9 percent	26 698	11 467	14 707	1 098	16 968	4 331	12 243	586	310 331	192 196	72 657	71 611
10 to 19 percent	19 039	6 325	12 369	731	14 029	2 871	10 899	482	171 609	87 146	52 716	49 022
20 percent or more	16 067	4 184	11 588	401	12 574	1 992	10 340	298	100 546	41 713	38 224	31 719
Not computed	4 206	1 364	2 712	138	3 252	663	2 509	98	58 416	28 016	19 716	15 718
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	51 074	13 909	36 109	1 620	40 601	6 602	33 178	1 098	527 884	241 032	183 635	158 438
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 715	4 113	6 132	566	9 458	1 892	7 233	389	131 611	53 133	44 050	49 700
1975 to 1978	13 384	3 202	9 866	455	11 157	1 662	9 215	336	171 973	70 174	62 085	61 866
1970 to 1974	9 051	1 656	7 265	277	7 568	778	6 682	194	86 333	36 665	34 128	24 933
1960 to 1969	7 455	1 873	5 510	186	6 037	840	5 152	117	75 760	39 411	26 830	15 715
1959 or earlier	8 469	3 065	5 336	136	6 381	1 430	4 896	62	62 207	41 649	16 542	6 224
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 800	1 171	2 405	97	2 472	411	1 875	68	36 012	14 925	13 745	10 440
1960 to 1969	6 725	1 541	4 840	290	5 409	612	4 505	194	53 268	23 413	21 545	12 505
1950 to 1959	10 518	2 084	8 300	306	8 725	943	7 678	201	73 130	28 132	30 765	22 299
1940 to 1949	10 397	2 092	8 240	237	8 845	993	7 814	177	93 828	37 325	34 034	33 627
1939 or earlier	19 634	7 021	12 324	690	15 150	3 643	11 306	458	271 646	137 237	83 546	79 567
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	9 682	4 026	5 492	263	6 057	1 393	4 552	154	42 099	27 709	11 207	4 826
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 567	4 005	5 400	263	5 958	1 383	4 463	154	40 689	26 827	10 832	4 513
1 01 or more persons per room	730	71	615	9	583	18	526	9	3 056	1 161	1 198	824
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	23	92	—	99	10	89	—	1 410	882	375	313
1 01 or more persons per room	13	—	13	—	13	—	13	—	163	59	76	48
Renter-occupied housing units	41 392	9 881	30 617	1 357	34 544	5 209	28 626	944	485 785	213 323	172 428	153 612
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 415	9 701	29 840	1 344	33 654	5 071	27 897	931	456 050	201 952	161 203	142 772
1 01 or more persons per room	7 834	453	7 367	227	7 308	293	6 727	205	63 408	18 003	26 473	26 579
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	980	180	777	13	890	138	729	13	29 735	11 371	11 225	10 840
1 01 or more persons per room	263	3	241	6	250	3	228	6	4 741	1 250	1 838	2 234
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	9 682	4 026	5 492	263	6 057	1 393	4 552	154	42 099	27 709	11 207	4 826
No charge	16	34	62	—	89	27	62	—	2 564	1 451	902	408
1 to 4 percent	14	56	58	9	84	29	55	—	545	295	183	75
5 to 9 percent	440	161	272	4	299	79	220	4	1 369	692	393	290
10 to 19 percent	2 354	805	1 506	34	1 652	316	1 306	3	3 946	2 239	1 232	553
20 percent or more	5 413	2 333	2 984	191	3 288	779	2 435	134	26 455	17 819	6 907	2 758
Not computed	1 265	639	610	25	645	163	474	13	7 240	5 213	1 590	742
Renter-occupied housing units	41 392	9 881	30 617	1 357	34 544	5 209	28 626	944	485 785	213 323	172 428	153 612
No charge	10 449	1 483	8 851	205	9 830	969	8 769	170	121 862	40 203	60 480	33 620
1 to 4 percent	1 081	369	644	38	824	163	599	38	19 866	10 576	4 811	6 129
5 to 9 percent	3 291	1 064	2 113	156	2 596	482	2 094	79	80 872	44 262	17 756	28 947
10 to 19 percent	8 333	2 785	5 742	172	6 804	1 212	5 441	285	113 475	54 100	34 388	38 699
20 percent or more	14 012	3 416	10 355	448	11 238	1 720	9 318	274	91 294	36 166	35 277	30 499
Not computed	4 206	1 364	2 712	138	3 252	663	2 509	98	58 416	28 016	19 716	15 718
VACANCY STATUS												
Year moved into housing units	226 105	—	—	—	125 449	—	—	—	2 941 860	—	—	—
Recent housing units	19 670	—	—	—	12 448	—	—	—	153 330	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	8.7	—	—	—	9.9	—	—	—	5.2	—	—	—

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New York City, N.Y.—Con				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹		Race		Spanish origin ¹		Race		Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White			Total	White			Total	White		
Occupied housing units	1 006 765	360 638	449 515	301 613	429 257	219 330	132 245	124 420	226 021	70 595	92 011	98 181
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	204 342	63 359	85 327	82 513	79 739	28 343	26 866	36 621	53 296	12 796	20 014	29 972
1975 to 1978	320 583	99 597	145 555	113 291	133 087	54 686	47 596	49 177	79 132	20 700	33 517	38 007
1970 to 1974	176 177	58 133	84 895	52 119	84 567	41 794	29 876	21 630	42 053	12 051	19 724	16 563
1960 to 1969	173 024	67 527	82 233	38 427	74 689	47 528	20 175	12 838	32 375	13 094	13 482	10 326
1959 or earlier	132 639	71 922	51 505	15 063	57 175	46 979	7 731	4 154	19 165	11 954	5 274	3 313
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	67 655	18 764	35 344	19 117	36 806	15 266	15 173	9 931	18 080	4 396	8 996	7 214
1960 to 1969	96 763	27 378	53 636	23 918	68 247	33 870	25 906	14 747	24 998	5 762	13 767	9 314
1950 to 1959	124 695	31 853	67 625	39 339	68 054	32 295	24 688	17 941	34 694	8 259	17 470	14 166
1940 to 1949	171 668	51 436	79 901	61 577	81 899	37 606	25 710	28 565	47 641	13 507	18 376	23 165
1939 or earlier	545 980	231 207	213 009	157 662	174 256	100 293	40 818	53 236	100 608	38 671	33 402	44 322
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	105 595	49 979	45 040	18 112	62 711	41 922	15 656	9 814	11 689	4 843	4 369	4 515
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102 035	48 322	43 680	17 025	60 992	40 891	15 215	9 328	11 142	4 642	4 175	4 225
1.01 or more persons per room	7 937	2 516	3 754	2 452	2 967	1 426	970	1 003	924	314	285	562
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 560	1 657	1 360	1 087	1 719	1 031	441	486	547	201	194	290
1.01 or more persons per room	473	146	187	201	170	60	71	77	60	15	20	36
Renter-occupied housing units	901 170	310 659	404 475	283 501	366 546	177 408	116 589	114 606	214 332	65 752	87 642	93 666
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	852 713	295 683	383 330	265 364	352 460	171 957	112 170	108 318	204 014	62 665	84 072	88 130
1.01 or more persons per room	112 668	27 076	50 541	47 742	39 156	11 663	14 297	19 415	31 262	7 428	12 250	17 037
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 457	14 976	21 145	18 137	14 086	5 451	4 419	6 288	10 318	3 087	3 570	5 536
1.01 or more persons per room	8 368	2 112	3 308	4 027	2 394	598	776	1 398	1 983	436	663	1 275
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	105 595	49 979	45 040	18 112	62 711	41 922	15 656	9 814	11 689	4 843	4 369	4 515
No charge	8 256	2 934	4 351	1 187	6 247	3 488	2 376	755	930	277	526	220
1 to 4 percent	21 086	11 680	7 292	3 129	11 945	7 968	3 015	1 679	2 292	913	907	807
5 to 9 percent	29 232	14 326	12 088	5 219	19 948	13 800	4 595	3 260	3 121	1 449	989	1 323
10 to 19 percent	24 795	11 179	11 035	4 766	14 035	9 287	3 503	2 366	2 555	932	1 039	1 044
20 percent or more	19 886	8 871	9 203	3 278	9 791	6 923	2 001	1 558	2 484	1 166	818	954
Not computed	2 340	989	1 071	533	745	456	166	196	307	106	90	167
Renter-occupied housing units	901 170	310 659	404 475	283 501	366 546	177 408	116 589	114 606	214 332	65 752	87 642	93 666
No charge	252 382	62 630	146 778	67 752	110 093	45 546	48 570	27 266	56 694	12 765	31 771	20 381
1 to 4 percent	283 986	127 798	101 846	80 464	118 030	74 625	24 915	29 335	55 029	23 130	17 909	21 337
5 to 9 percent	153 697	58 820	59 451	54 198	57 547	28 120	15 414	21 530	38 125	12 805	12 844	18 544
10 to 19 percent	106 194	33 129	46 037	40 923	41 376	16 508	12 913	17 980	31 840	9 160	11 619	16 356
20 percent or more	69 120	17 683	33 654	27 092	29 046	8 801	10 997	13 984	24 614	5 815	10 254	12 939
Not computed	35 791	10 599	16 709	13 072	10 504	3 808	3 780	4 511	8 030	2 077	3 245	4 109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	343 511	97 719	159 087	132 050	111 764	38 145	40 144	51 139	88 623	22 049	35 710	46 555
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	91 188	24 654	37 911	42 128	31 058	7 987	10 914	17 712	26 844	5 812	9 832	16 254
1975 to 1978	118 061	30 976	53 542	51 256	39 552	11 748	14 607	20 334	33 115	7 655	13 263	18 392
1970 to 1974	57 644	14 891	29 483	20 634	19 330	6 296	8 177	7 622	15 032	3 318	7 227	6 928
1960 to 1969	45 170	13 527	23 268	12 963	13 215	6 121	4 704	4 032	9 215	2 975	4 021	3 755
1959 or earlier	31 448	13 271	14 883	5 069	8 609	5 993	1 742	1 439	4 417	2 289	1 367	1 226
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	23 544	6 059	11 660	8 414	8 660	2 805	3 442	3 663	6 600	1 556	2 860	3 264
1960 to 1969	30 110	6 685	17 215	9 527	12 792	3 147	6 004	4 710	9 266	1 815	4 894	4 077
1950 to 1959	48 693	10 466	26 116	18 659	18 420	5 538	8 140	7 631	14 807	3 125	7 319	6 908
1940 to 1949	64 235	15 990	28 953	28 604	24 767	7 600	8 485	12 670	20 404	4 795	7 489	11 684
1939 or earlier	176 929	58 519	75 143	66 846	47 125	18 365	14 073	22 465	37 546	10 756	13 148	20 622
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 167	5 349	6 884	3 236	4 916	2 842	1 350	1 274	1 934	751	634	992
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 477	5 070	6 595	2 975	4 684	2 726	1 277	1 172	1 814	708	594	912
1.01 or more persons per room	1 660	457	780	567	428	167	134	198	226	63	82	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	690	279	289	261	232	116	73	102	120	43	40	80
1.01 or more persons per room	131	35	71	45	15	3	7	8	12	7	5	5
Renter-occupied housing units	329 344	92 370	152 203	128 814	106 848	35 303	38 794	49 865	86 689	21 298	35 076	45 563
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	307 247	86 266	142 300	119 542	101 354	33 840	37 605	46 673	81 876	20 138	33 454	42 583
1.01 or more persons per room	50 327	10 889	23 708	22 461	16 629	3 784	6 742	9 065	15 119	2 984	6 376	8 411
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 097	6 104	9 903	9 272	5 494	1 463	1 789	3 192	4 863	1 160	1 622	2 980
1.01 or more persons per room	3 969	903	1 684	1 925	1 063	229	323	679	981	194	310	652
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 167	5 349	6 884	3 236	4 916	2 842	1 350	1 274	1 934	751	634	992
No charge	1 074	300	557	276	452	171	237	100	175	41	95	80
1 to 4 percent	263	79	153	38	37	9	20	17	14	7	9	8
5 to 9 percent	696	248	259	252	167	42	46	84	112	33	26	70
10 to 19 percent	1 713	407	826	390	403	210	127	120	198	69	68	100
20 percent or more	8 131	3 126	4 018	1 747	3 117	1 954	754	757	1 125	522	326	567
Not computed	2 340	989	1 071	533	745	456	166	126	307	106	90	167
Renter-occupied housing units	329 344	92 370	152 203	128 814	106 848	35 303	38 794	49 865	86 689	21 298	35 076	45 563
No charge	92 131	19 626	53 852	28 914	27 171	7 446	13 386	10 172	21 877	4 268	11 667	9 160
1 to 4 percent	11 139	3 874	3 975	4 495	2 167	728	772	1 479	2 156	547	718	1 230
5 to 9 percent	49 186	18 573	15 274	23 291	13 648	5 820	2 947	7 126	10 267	3 422	4 623	6 447
10 to 19 percent	76 025	27 534	30 890	32 605	25 759	9 461	7 763	14 121	21 054	5 337	7 126	12 132
20 percent or more	65 072	16 164	31 543	26 237	27 064	7 504	10 272	14 446	23 273	5 445	5 527	12 485
Not computed	35 791	10 599	16 709	13 072	10 504	3 808	3 780	4 511	8 030	2 077	3 245	4 109
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	1 097 036				450 957				242 595			
Not in poverty areas	90 271				21 700				16 574			
Not computed	8 2				4 8				6 8			

For more information, see page 10 of this report.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
828 257	504 670	250 934	121 006	405 622	147 098	200 598	97 900	704 502	482 799	134 137	117 824	
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	148 530	72 462	53 403	35 912	87 654	25 902	42 392	29 608	121 153	83 909	18 422	23 650
1975 to 1978	245 510	126 843	89 989	46 367	105 915	38 219	68 236	37 082	231 208	159 078	39 417	42 505
1970 to 1974	138 774	79 279	48 106	19 947	70 286	23 368	37 862	16 152	117 192	77 119	23 725	22 608
1960 to 1969	156 132	109 799	39 050	13 752	66 917	27 665	33 243	11 265	134 992	91 078	30 210	20 326
1959 or earlier	139 311	116 287	20 386	5 028	52 850	31 944	18 865	3 793	99 957	71 615	22 356	8 735
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	43 120	19 471	18 854	6 896	24 109	5 804	14 845	5 589	59 163	39 625	12 192	8 493
1960 to 1969	91 517	61 381	25 088	7 623	28 882	9 092	16 444	5 449	98 482	71 815	18 056	10 790
1950 to 1959	98 683	53 256	37 161	13 603	42 379	9 616	26 074	10 781	73 843	45 544	18 383	13 697
1940 to 1949	127 438	65 539	47 377	23 514	67 792	19 101	36 795	19 568	85 422	54 598	17 648	18 312
1939 or earlier	467 499	307 023	122 454	69 370	242 460	103 485	106 440	56 513	387 592	271 217	67 858	66 532
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	188 056	144 350	35 943	12 253	58 004	29 127	24 076	8 688	53 634	46 273	4 998	2 259
1.01 or more persons per room	8 856	4 271	3 442	1 334	4 531	1 514	2 351	1 057	1 096	428	269	297
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 426	4 045	983	639	2 090	1 130	711	520	883	513	279	168
1.01 or more persons per room	416	210	118	83	213	80	89	64	103	38	34	42
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	634 775	356 275	214 008	108 114	345 528	116 841	175 811	88 692	649 985	436 013	128 860	115 397
1.01 or more persons per room	612 292	346 162	205 613	102 043	329 688	111 968	168 275	83 366	614 976	418 044	118 182	106 405
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57 167	17 932	28 180	15 924	42 786	9 981	23 833	13 752	44 810	18 127	10 787	17 050
1.01 or more persons per room	22 483	10 113	8 395	6 071	15 840	4 873	7 536	5 326	35 009	17 969	10 678	8 992
	3 256	909	1 477	1 785	2 725	652	1 353	1 116	4 007	1 248	1 235	1 769
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	193 482	148 395	36 926	12 892	60 094	30 257	24 787	9 208	54 517	46 786	5 277	2 427
1 to 4 percent	7 987	5 934	1 817	489	1 751	690	898	331	14 981	10 890	3 106	932
5 to 9 percent	43 147	34 391	6 824	2 243	11 852	6 684	4 116	1 527	33 366	31 377	1 110	842
10 to 19 percent	64 473	50 470	11 415	4 280	17 634	9 078	7 061	2 890	3 214	2 532	413	242
20 percent or more	44 607	33 139	9 455	3 481	15 367	7 514	6 530	2 573	1 318	923	274	174
Not computed	30 708	22 681	6 745	2 174	12 260	5 733	5 582	1 696	901	564	232	129
	2 540	1 780	670	225	1 230	558	600	191	737	500	142	108
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	634 775	356 275	214 008	108 114	345 528	116 841	175 811	88 692	649 985	436 013	128 860	115 397
1 to 4 percent	130 226	49 413	69 013	19 627	29 587	15 349	54 068	16 236	182 712	103 208	54 747	36 292
5 to 9 percent	267 175	181 994	64 710	33 659	113 777	48 224	50 761	24 852	327 115	259 677	34 105	42 727
10 to 19 percent	115 025	69 262	33 031	22 658	65 696	26 479	28 317	18 960	69 636	40 871	15 825	17 240
20 percent or more	65 051	31 976	22 928	16 747	44 077	14 109	20 756	14 781	35 182	16 360	11 843	9 751
Not computed	34 919	13 762	15 161	9 994	26 624	7 172	13 947	9 060	19 095	7 929	7 338	5 030
	22 379	868	9 165	5 429	15 767	4 908	7 962	4 803	16 245	7 968	5 002	4 357
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
190 335	82 521	77 805	50 128	137 916	40 786	70 108	44 584	133 014	60 278	43 251	41 163	
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	51 011	19 168	20 643	17 734	39 666	11 063	18 515	15 997	28 871	13 891	7 468	9 499
1975 to 1978	63 018	23 759	27 678	19 557	47 254	12 330	24 461	17 164	41 478	18 018	12 734	15 239
1970 to 1974	30 375	11 325	14 046	7 063	22 433	6 092	12 692	6 380	21 706	8 907	7 448	7 714
1960 to 1969	25 557	13 330	9 971	4 186	16 878	5 672	9 225	3 671	22 632	9 972	8 554	6 230
1959 or earlier	20 374	13 939	5 467	1 588	11 685	5 629	5 215	1 372	18 327	9 490	7 047	2 481
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 952	3 969	6 098	2 951	9 593	2 254	5 595	2 714	8 739	3 906	2 794	2 749
1960 to 1969	14 715	6 635	6 509	2 519	9 091	2 327	5 439	2 221	12 035	5 339	4 368	3 213
1950 to 1959	24 162	8 327	11 964	6 423	17 509	3 546	10 379	5 727	15 388	5 378	6 196	5 539
1940 to 1949	33 475	12 401	14 658	10 166	24 845	6 147	12 936	9 107	17 917	6 904	6 036	7 068
1939 or earlier	106 031	51 189	38 576	28 069	76 878	26 512	35 759	24 815	78 935	38 801	23 857	22 594
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 626	10 100	4 553	1 588	7 751	3 153	3 854	1 351	3 078	1 887	741	521
1.01 or more persons per room	15 076	9 693	4 406	1 491	7 380	2 963	3 714	1 254	2 889	1 813	657	450
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 319	553	617	268	932	316	502	231	217	56	31	107
1.01 or more persons per room	546	407	147	97	371	190	140	107	189	74	84	71
	54	31	23	7	46	23	23	7	37	5	19	13
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	174 709	72 421	73 252	48 540	130 165	37 633	66 254	43 233	129 936	58 391	42 510	40 642
1.01 or more persons per room	166 165	69 409	69 564	45 521	122 900	35 497	62 774	40 442	117 060	53 030	37 610	36 734
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 671	6 839	11 668	8 005	20 207	4 964	10 653	7 275	13 518	3 678	4 586	6 430
1.01 or more persons per room	8 544	3 612	3 488	3 019	7 265	2 136	3 480	2 791	12 876	5 361	4 900	3 908
	1 481	348	713	621	1 334	280	686	560	1 616	414	609	734
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	15 626	10 100	4 553	1 588	7 751	3 153	3 854	1 351	3 078	1 887	741	521
1 to 4 percent	645	311	186	128	292	114	135	103	837	415	3	162
5 to 9 percent	190	91	86	14	121	41	80	37	211	148	37	18
10 to 19 percent	121	250	401	105	369	154	173	87	274	163	20	68
20 percent or more	1 598	887	553	142	956	382	458	148	382	229	57	69
Not computed	10 112	6 681	2 857	974	4 783	1 904	2 408	832	637	402	142	96
	2 540	1 780	670	225	1 230	558	600	191	737	500	142	108
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	174 709	72 421	73 252	48 540	130 165	37 633	66 254	43 233	129 936	58 391	42 510	40 642
1 to 4 percent	37 147	9 738	22 800	7 743	30 873	5 777	20 833	7 079	40 553	15 608	16 254	13 043
5 to 9 percent	5 672	2 603	2 145	399	3 936	1 342	1 822	1 271	7 783	4 205	3 453	2 113
10 to 19 percent	30 584	16 654	8 304	9 853	20 902	8 480	7 438	8 560	22 194	11 671	4 414	8 174
20 percent or more	46 533	21 470	16 449	14 289	33 470	10 553	14 926	12 673	25 047	11 400	7 880	8 026
Not computed	12 479	12 706	14 089	9 712	25 277	6 573	13 263	8 827	18 114	7 555	6 907	4 919
	22 379	9 868	9 165	5 429	15 767	4 908	7 962	4 803	16 245	7 968	5 002	4 357
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units												
880 920				444 602					754 416			
52 723				48 380					49 914			
6.0				8.8					6.6			

For more information, see page 10 of this report.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	278 246	100 056	113 399	36 895	711 940	545 498	111 182	81 887	86 985	38 130	39 182	17 262
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	46 939	18 136	14 914	17 913	107 069	73 533	17 478	20 805	15 338	5 750	6 948	4 584
1975 to 1978	82 951	28 934	30 642	30 560	191 860	134 705	32 590	34 141	26 336	10 668	11 413	7 082
1970 to 1974	46 236	15 019	19 164	16 400	113 250	82 037	22 744	14 379	15 642	6 900	7 148	2 972
1960 to 1969	56 483	18 593	27 235	14 981	146 323	117 979	24 087	8 894	15 038	7 170	7 887	1 741
1959 or earlier	45 637	19 374	21 444	7 041	153 438	137 244	14 263	3 668	13 831	7 642	5 786	883
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	17 498	4 588	8 421	5 009	34 237	23 714	5 174	4 613	5 998	3 646	2 550	1 173
1960 to 1969	28 106	8 002	14 629	6 915	107 018	73 580	23 647	11 449	11 062	3 394	6 519	1 714
1950 to 1959	32 006	8 241	15 934	11 379	140 666	107 606	22 248	15 341	14 571	5 305	7 628	2 762
1940 to 1949	37 418	11 762	15 400	14 534	135 112	98 912	24 502	18 466	18 091	6 680	9 053	4 220
1939 or earlier	163 218	67 463	59 015	49 058	294 907	241 686	35 611	32 018	36 263	19 105	13 432	7 393
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	9 933	4 209	4 363	1 449	271 097	206 963	49 973	17 585	21 554	8 819	11 135	2 838
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 472	4 077	4 108	1 300	266 482	203 457	49 304	17 047	21 131	8 651	10 948	2 710
1 01 or more persons per room	680	109	238	285	10 113	4 763	3 173	2 052	1 725	528	865	524
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	132	255	149	4 615	3 506	669	538	423	168	187	128
1 01 or more persons per room	103	38	34	42	366	154	93	116	97	13	44	59
Renter-occupied housing units	268 313	95 847	109 036	85 446	440 843	338 535	61 209	64 302	65 431	29 311	28 047	14 424
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	248 922	89 972	100 346	78 924	429 290	330 899	59 159	61 687	62 886	28 254	26 942	13 738
1 01 or more persons per room	28 785	6 878	9 404	13 732	35 387	17 349	8 238	11 843	8 997	2 617	4 529	3 043
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 391	5 875	8 690	6 522	11 553	7 636	2 050	2 615	2 545	1 057	1 105	686
1 01 or more persons per room	2 991	757	1 039	1 362	1 774	821	359	728	587	233	205	274
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	9 933	4 209	4 363	1 449	271 097	206 963	49 973	17 585	21 554	8 819	11 135	2 838
No charge	4 997	1 775	2 667	598	15 465	13 153	1 839	580	411	131	254	38
1 to 4 percent	2 844	1 830	726	343	66 014	52 950	9 072	3 834	3 643	1 900	1 473	447
5 to 9 percent	886	344	352	177	66 551	72 822	18 579	6 672	6 767	2 776	3 566	782
10 to 19 percent	529	173	264	142	57 395	41 989	12 337	4 345	5 798	2 160	3 081	976
20 percent or more	404	109	218	91	33 092	24 157	7 560	1 979	4 423	1 616	2 523	518
Not computed	273	78	136	98	2 580	1 892	586	196	517	236	238	77
Renter-occupied housing units	268 313	95 847	109 036	85 446	440 843	338 535	61 209	64 302	65 431	29 311	28 047	14 424
No charge	89 516	24 703	46 091	26 836	91 723	63 070	22 324	10 235	23 034	7 975	12 882	3 554
1 to 4 percent	91 040	43 192	25 608	28 394	240 385	195 503	20 752	36 234	22 076	12 378	6 566	5 651
5 to 9 percent	40 109	14 730	14 614	14 132	60 064	46 959	7 544	9 800	8 982	4 534	3 238	2 490
10 to 19 percent	24 415	7 223	11 270	8 246	25 666	18 544	4 592	4 194	5 304	2 379	2 129	1 417
20 percent or more	13 394	3 237	6 953	4 178	14 592	8 827	4 326	2 501	4 050	1 240	2 322	852
Not computed	9 839	2 762	4 500	3 660	8 413	5 632	1 671	1 338	1 985	805	910	460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	90 895	25 947	39 762	34 883	82 103	52 256	20 212	14 899	23 272	8 099	11 880	5 425
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	18 572	5 751	6 596	8 056	18 224	10 418	4 392	4 410	5 333	1 771	2 529	1 652
1975 to 1978	28 981	8 215	11 439	13 247	24 455	14 348	6 157	6 298	7 562	2 497	3 677	2 188
1970 to 1974	15 230	3 888	6 789	6 331	12 974	7 791	3 998	2 313	4 379	1 467	2 426	854
1960 to 1969	15 654	4 066	8 042	5 089	12 944	8 746	3 467	1 199	3 225	1 118	1 878	433
1959 or earlier	12 458	4 027	6 896	2 160	13 506	10 953	2 198	679	2 773	1 246	1 370	298
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	5 254	1 353	2 359	1 988	4 796	2 627	1 252	894	1 903	873	723	387
1960 to 1969	7 346	1 553	3 928	2 486	11 011	6 057	3 674	1 741	3 069	754	1 990	527
1950 to 1959	11 925	2 606	5 742	5 099	14 007	8 167	4 164	2 517	4 031	1 069	2 457	778
1940 to 1949	13 436	3 358	5 689	6 286	16 601	9 698	4 589	3 602	5 336	1 569	2 767	1 490
1939 or earlier	52 934	17 077	22 044	19 024	35 688	25 707	6 533	6 145	8 913	3 834	3 943	2 243
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 430	418	684	416	15 627	10 220	4 439	1 331	2 895	927	1 666	446
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 301	386	612	357	15 318	10 015	4 368	1 288	2 832	920	1 629	421
1 01 or more persons per room	183	27	31	107	967	311	406	235	298	51	155	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	32	72	59	309	205	71	43	63	7	37	25
1 01 or more persons per room	37	5	19	13	51	14	27	20	36	7	22	20
Renter-occupied housing units	89 465	25 529	39 078	34 467	66 476	42 036	15 773	13 568	20 377	7 172	10 214	4 979
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80 617	23 093	34 877	31 256	64 034	40 676	15 079	12 917	19 435	6 840	9 730	4 730
1 01 or more persons per room	10 885	2 121	4 173	5 575	8 933	3 452	3 153	2 960	3 750	792	2 717	1 141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 848	2 436	4 201	3 211	2 442	1 360	694	651	942	332	484	249
1 01 or more persons per room	1 353	322	541	616	520	241	165	193	255	89	119	97
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 430	418	684	416	15 627	10 220	4 439	1 331	2 895	927	1 666	446
No charge	479	121	282	84	603	427	163	18	71	17	45	9
1 to 4 percent	100	32	57	18	97	47	20	26	25	6	7	12
5 to 9 percent	143	50	20	68	372	217	126	33	64	23	20	27
10 to 19 percent	154	62	47	69	1 410	731	489	210	380	74	253	71
20 percent or more	281	75	142	79	10 565	6 906	3 055	848	1 843	571	1 103	250
Not computed	273	78	136	98	2 580	1 892	586	196	512	236	218	77
Renter-occupied housing units	89 465	25 529	39 078	34 467	66 476	42 036	15 773	13 568	20 377	7 172	10 214	4 979
No charge	30 086	7 223	11 374	11 032	14 597	6 787	3 346	2 187	7 906	2 025	5 041	1 262
1 to 4 percent	4 204	1 650	3	1 724	3 407	2 156	470	1 024	725	319	225	248
5 to 9 percent	14 789	5 361	3	7 091	13 390	9 493	1 731	3 640	2 890	1 328	906	1 168
10 to 19 percent	12 796	5 400	449	6 389	14 751	10 850	2 097	3 096	3 380	1 678	2 006	1 043
20 percent or more	12 951	3 133	6 549	4 071	11 916	7 118	3 476	2 283	3 491	1 079	1 937	798
Not computed	9 839	2 762	4 500	3 660	8 413	5 632	1 671	1 338	1 984	805	910	460
VACANCY STATUS												
Four roomed housing units	307 242				736 678				92 151			
Vacant housing units	28 996				24 738				5 166			
Vacancy rate	9.4				3.4				5.6			

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	114 574	103 319	7 833	5 132	9 891	4 759	4 325	1 375	110 912	39 503	62 777	17 586
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	19 520	16 702	1 801	1 270	2 115	775	1 059	436	22 981	6 747	13 427	5 470
1975 to 1978	31 001	26 669	2 883	2 029	3 249	1 176	1 747	560	25 129	10 785	21 066	6 748
1970 to 1974	21 392	19 010	1 704	960	1 960	795	997	232	19 967	6 616	11 906	2 984
1960 to 1969	21 988	21 908	901	605	1 411	1 005	386	114	19 569	115	11 701	1 714
1959 or earlier	19 673	19 030	544	268	1 156	1 008	136	33	13 266	8 240	4 677	670
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	28 742	26 575	1 910	1 268	970	330	532	132	6 922	1 503	4 946	782
1960 to 1969	27 637	23 920	2 707	1 374	3 715	1 128	2 277	526	12 214	3 515	7 946	1 173
1950 to 1959	12 921	11 766	924	554	1 049	432	519	251	17 231	4 300	11 103	2 781
1940 to 1949	8 641	7 364	1 019	496	726	386	277	90	20 811	5 695	13 330	3 837
1939 or earlier	36 633	33 694	2 173	1 440	3 431	2 483	720	376	53 734	24 490	25 452	9 015
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	69 805	66 736	1 604	1 896	2 325	1 851	386	102	23 358	11 310	10 908	2 653
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 987	65 978	1 562	1 856	2 286	1 825	373	102	22 631	10 955	10 604	2 533
1 01 or more persons per room	1 465	1 271	58	111	77	51	15	24	1 764	685	903	397
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	818	758	42	40	39	26	13	—	727	355	304	120
1 01 or more persons per room	22	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	111	27	53	36
Renter-occupied housing units	44 769	36 583	6 229	3 236	7 566	2 908	3 939	1 273	87 554	28 193	51 869	14 933
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43 601	35 842	5 896	3 109	7 203	2 824	3 695	206	83 523	26 928	49 434	14 071
1 01 or more persons per room	2 121	1 149	671	402	838	172	525	178	10 289	2 433	6 295	2 899
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 168	741	333	127	363	84	244	67	4 031	1 265	2 435	862
1 01 or more persons per room	135	60	53	7	82	34	48	—	706	166	445	228
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	69 805	66 736	1 604	1 896	2 325	1 851	386	102	23 358	11 310	10 908	2 653
No charge	308	302	6	5	167	161	6	—	379	32	222	51
1 to 4 percent	20 684	19 695	330	566	455	353	70	5	5 423	2 955	2 121	680
5 to 9 percent	30 263	29 178	538	826	824	679	120	47	7 082	3 357	3 403	782
10 to 19 percent	12 149	11 525	446	366	546	400	121	31	5 697	2 660	2 808	722
20 percent or more	5 783	5 451	258	116	315	247	62	19	4 417	2 046	2 154	406
Not computed	618	585	26	17	18	11	7	—	360	160	200	12
Renter-occupied housing units	44 769	36 583	6 229	3 236	7 566	2 908	3 939	1 273	87 554	28 193	51 869	14 933
No charge	8 927	5 536	2 923	1 149	3 551	1 238	1 966	745	27 777	7 111	18 402	3 230
1 to 4 percent	19 630	17 171	1 623	1 061	2 064	874	1 002	230	26 723	11 201	13 470	5 054
5 to 9 percent	8 059	6 984	843	383	785	272	438	72	13 034	4 588	7 236	2 716
10 to 19 percent	4 384	3 758	440	350	558	258	263	123	9 489	2 475	6 075	1 776
20 percent or more	2 894	2 394	402	210	438	219	178	63	7 424	1 928	4 907	1 401
Not computed	875	740	98	83	170	47	92	40	3 107	890	1 779	756
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	10 668	7 832	2 223	1 109	2 805	838	1 627	603	35 707	8 384	23 429	7 116
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 447	1 669	633	345	773	257	439	169	9 841	2 174	6 274	2 699
1975 to 1978	3 411	2 301	909	438	1 149	279	707	265	12 377	2 524	8 360	2 706
1970 to 1974	1 918	1 346	459	221	570	126	349	141	5 761	1 208	3 985	1 015
1960 to 1969	1 412	1 242	134	68	198	96	102	15	4 868	1 257	3 317	496
1959 or earlier	1 391	1 274	88	37	115	80	35	13	2 860	1 221	1 493	200
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 865	1 618	159	183	194	21	121	61	2 331	372	1 710	347
1960 to 1969	2 715	1 535	990	322	1 338	236	967	216	4 354	947	3 095	564
1950 to 1959	1 153	782	301	189	401	120	219	147	6 810	1 084	4 350	1 367
1940 to 1949	1 068	727	266	121	214	121	72	37	7 457	1 559	4 943	1 663
1939 or earlier	3 867	3 175	507	294	658	340	249	142	14 755	4 422	8 831	3 175
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 852	2 649	124	112	157	100	46	31	2 868	1 122	1 579	342
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 772	2 580	124	112	150	93	46	31	2 777	1 098	1 529	325
1 01 or more persons per room	95	74	10	16	21	—	10	10	277	64	173	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	80	—	—	7	7	—	—	91	24	50	17
1 01 or more persons per room	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7	10
Renter-occupied housing units	7 816	5 172	2 099	997	2 648	738	1 581	572	32 839	7 262	21 850	6 774
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 437	4 997	1 945	927	2 469	698	1 465	531	30 841	6 743	20 541	6 347
1 01 or more persons per room	658	250	324	110	366	28	289	59	5 160	912	3 373	1 575
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	372	175	154	70	179	40	116	41	1 998	519	1 309	427
1 01 or more persons per room	61	18	28	7	46	18	28	—	471	108	312	140
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 852	2 640	124	112	157	100	46	31	2 868	1 122	1 579	342
No charge	27	27	—	—	7	7	—	—	155	53	93	28
1 to 4 percent	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	6	23	12
5 to 9 percent	20	20	—	—	8	8	—	—	105	12	93	—
10 to 19 percent	153	142	6	12	25	20	—	12	333	74	204	36
20 percent or more	2 024	1 876	92	83	99	54	39	19	1 880	67	966	254
Not computed	618	585	26	17	18	11	7	—	360	166	200	12
Renter-occupied housing units	7 816	5 172	2 099	997	2 648	738	1 581	572	32 839	7 262	21 850	6 774
No charge	2 399	1 134	994	480	1 389	333	837	361	11 482	2 142	8 255	1 607
1 to 4 percent	267	184	71	44	78	14	64	22	1 479	329	977	326
5 to 9 percent	1 056	624	358	74	338	57	243	25	4 536	1 192	2 566	1 533
10 to 19 percent	1 381	1 049	279	167	325	142	183	68	5 732	1 105	3 916	1 322
20 percent or more	1 841	1 441	319	149	348	145	162	56	6 503	1 604	4 357	1 230
Not computed	875	740	98	83	170	47	92	40	3 107	890	1 779	756
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	118 829				10 446				121 347			
Vacant housing units	4 255				555				10 435			
Vacancy rate	3.6				5.3				8.6			

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Newark city, N.J.—Con				Norfolk city, Va							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	80 595	18 627	55 302	12 893	67 802	55 949	29 388	1 529	34 310	9 685	23 948	513
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	17 423	3 585	11 769	4 127	26 372	17 330	7 820	764	10 345	4 478	5 480	284
1975 to 1978	25 921	5 133	18 235	4 884	22 361	13 380	8 126	433	8 500	2 140	6 160	105
1970 to 1974	14 845	3 056	10 630	2 222	11 015	5 750	5 043	168	4 981	756	4 207	59
1960 to 1969	14 144	3 313	10 226	1 173	14 013	9 081	4 870	71	5 754	1 054	4 664	34
1959 or earlier	8 262	3 540	4 442	487	14 041	10 408	3 529	93	4 730	1 257	3 437	31
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 020	935	4 723	491	13 142	7 245	5 289	321	6 786	2 572	4 014	137
1960 to 1969	9 928	2 156	7 156	934	15 495	10 546	4 303	342	4 692	1 736	2 771	88
1950 to 1959	12 396	1 652	9 418	2 055	21 959	14 793	6 640	327	7 559	1 871	5 552	122
1940 to 1949	15 743	2 736	11 494	3 053	19 113	12 936	5 725	320	7 185	2 168	4 899	97
1939 or earlier	36 508	11 148	22 511	6 360	18 093	10 429	7 431	219	8 088	1 338	6 712	69
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 030	4 416	8 821	1 782	38 575	29 112	8 629	439	9 922	3 120	6 637	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 561	4 260	8 564	1 680	38 442	29 058	8 561	434	9 851	3 111	6 575	85
1 01 or more persons per room	1 198	278	792	281	685	132	415	17	429	20	372	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	469	156	257	102	133	54	68	5	71	9	62	5
1 01 or more persons per room	81	15	40	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	66 565	14 211	46 481	11 111	49 227	26 837	20 759	1 090	24 388	6 565	17 311	423
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 182	13 436	44 176	10 440	48 418	26 516	20 294	1 082	23 885	6 507	16 873	415
1 01 or more persons per room	8 676	1 521	5 874	2 331	3 230	617	2 235	91	2 331	274	2 018	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 383	775	2 301	671	809	321	465	8	503	58	438	8
1 01 or more persons per room	635	108	445	187	60	6	44	—	50	6	44	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 030	4 416	8 821	1 782	38 575	29 112	8 629	439	9 922	3 120	6 637	90
No charge	288	68	195	51	103	41	62	—	66	4	62	—
1 to 4 percent	2 776	962	1 597	419	11 559	10 008	1 319	120	1 795	841	908	22
5 to 9 percent	4 069	1 177	2 677	524	14 538	11 438	2 770	160	3 274	1 249	1 960	21
10 to 19 percent	3 518	1 069	2 278	476	7 360	4 758	2 461	97	2 554	600	1 928	28
20 percent or more	3 148	1 082	1 901	306	4 629	2 600	1 916	52	2 085	372	1 690	9
Not computed	231	58	173	6	386	267	101	10	148	54	89	10
Renter-occupied housing units	66 565	14 211	46 481	11 111	49 227	26 837	20 759	1 090	24 388	6 565	17 311	423
No charge	23 532	4 699	17 013	658	10 654	5 152	4 975	201	5 390	914	4 395	54
1 to 4 percent	17 298	4 552	11 302	286	10 799	8 032	2 445	178	3 063	1 278	1 666	70
5 to 9 percent	9 553	2 056	6 320	2 037	10 967	6 555	4 049	348	5 105	1 851	3 101	109
10 to 19 percent	7 403	1 205	5 438	1 360	8 189	4 308	3 656	174	4 652	1 455	3 125	81
20 percent or more	6 183	1 200	4 487	1 161	7 261	2 275	4 886	130	5 355	943	4 347	90
Not computed	2 596	499	1 721	609	1 357	515	748	59	823	124	677	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	31 120	5 680	22 016	6 179	17 382	6 668	10 259	352	11 452	1 946	9 339	178
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 496	1 533	5 862	2 236	6 381	3 144	2 953	206	3 646	1 098	2 444	104
1975 to 1978	10 856	1 758	7 747	2 333	4 638	1 556	2 963	86	3 159	448	2 679	28
1970 to 1974	5 205	882	3 772	991	2 108	465	1 623	42	1 685	116	1 569	35
1960 to 1969	4 345	860	3 210	495	2 252	586	1 650	6	1 725	96	1 613	6
1959 or earlier	2 218	647	1 425	194	2 003	917	1 070	12	1 237	198	1 034	5
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 198	315	1 666	308	2 790	1 238	1 447	62	1 949	630	1 271	17
1960 to 1969	3 947	765	2 894	500	2 547	1 253	1 183	92	1 385	370	968	48
1950 to 1959	5 956	678	4 490	1 238	3 947	1 257	2 558	47	2 694	262	2 381	29
1940 to 1949	6 679	1 455	4 675	1 503	4 089	1 687	2 354	75	2 640	428	2 199	44
1939 or earlier	12 340	2 77	8 291	2 630	4 009	1 233	2 717	76	2 784	256	2 520	40
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 078	540	1 395	256	3 287	1 785	1 372	57	1 546	304	1 216	24
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 006	521	1 352	239	3 241	1 778	1 344	52	1 524	304	1 194	19
1 01 or more persons per room	205	34	148	46	138	14	99	—	100	—	93	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	19	43	17	46	7	28	5	22	—	22	5
1 01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	29 042	5 140	20 621	5 923	14 095	4 883	8 887	295	9 906	1 642	8 123	154
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 152	4 697	19 336	5 527	13 783	4 780	8 685	287	9 678	1 623	7 921	146
1 01 or more persons per room	4 765	774	3 201	1 443	1 427	179	1 181	22	1 234	96	1 125	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 890	443	1 285	196	312	103	202	8	228	19	202	8
1 01 or more persons per room	458	95	312	136	18	—	18	—	18	—	18	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 078	540	1 395	256	3 287	1 785	1 372	57	1 546	304	1 216	24
No charge	123	33	81	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	29	—	23	6	24	13	11	5	11	—	11	5
5 to 9 percent	65	7	58	—	100	57	43	—	51	23	28	—
10 to 19 percent	228	49	174	20	352	129	178	8	184	21	151	—
20 percent or more	1 402	393	886	196	2 425	1 319	1 039	34	1 152	206	937	9
Not computed	231	58	173	6	386	267	101	10	148	54	89	10
Renter-occupied housing units	29 042	5 140	20 621	5 923	14 095	4 883	8 887	295	9 906	1 642	8 123	154
No charge	10 699	1 769	7 937	1 494	3 715	894	2 723	59	2 882	263	2 567	22
1 to 4 percent	1 307	257	910	270	457	270	182	28	220	49	171	14
5 to 9 percent	3 976	844	2 414	1 357	876	466	379	33	453	78	355	19
10 to 19 percent	5 010	1 40	3 635	1 148	1 925	949	947	11	1 224	219	860	6
20 percent or more	5 504	1 641	4 004	1 045	5 265	1 782	1 908	105	4 304	7	3 493	74
Not computed	2 596	499	1 721	609	1 357	515	748	59	823	124	677	19
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	89 571	—	—	—	94 822	—	—	—	37 996	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	8 276	—	—	—	7 070	—	—	—	3 736	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	10.0	—	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	5.7	—	—	—

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oakland city, Calif								Oklahoma City city, Okla			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	141 657	64 507	61 758	10 065	50 741	11 214	33 645	4 666	160 727	133 380	19 777	3 233
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	35 637	14 798	15 966	3 072	13 412	3 045	8 235	1 503	47 258	38 611	5 742	1 482
1975 to 1978	43 545	17 994	20 227	3 269	15 275	3 003	10 268	1 536	45 882	38 495	5 363	891
1970 to 1974	22 710	9 326	11 254	1 591	8 335	1 606	5 986	721	21 419	17 604	3 003	391
1960 to 1969	20 704	9 897	8 832	1 221	7 088	1 344	5 154	458	24 045	20 159	3 257	286
1959 or earlier	19 061	12 492	5 479	912	6 631	2 216	4 002	448	21 423	18 511	2 412	183
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 166	4 745	5 158	553	3 562	698	2 591	165	12 002	36 316	3 493	714
1960 to 1969	22 034	9 351	10 468	1 119	6 316	1 111	4 548	474	38 582	32 721	4 568	676
1950 to 1959	23 112	8 745	11 842	1 653	8 034	1 249	5 918	735	32 265	26 422	4 549	721
1940 to 1949	27 467	10 645	13 893	2 148	12 032	1 899	8 682	1 286	22 012	17 175	3 583	528
1939 or earlier	57 878	31 021	20 397	4 552	20 797	6 257	11 906	2 006	25 166	20 742	3 084	594
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	60 805	31 613	22 845	3 711	15 739	3 320	10 880	1 385	101 220	87 728	10 334	1 504
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 603	31 538	22 795	3 685	15 633	3 288	10 842	1 367	100 925	87 565	10 204	1 494
1 01 or more persons per room	2 666	361	1 399	611	1 347	102	884	290	2 068	1 150	610	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	75	50	26	106	32	38	18	295	163	130	10
1 01 or more persons per room	27	6	4	10	16	6	—	10	12	12	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	80 852	32 894	38 913	6 354	35 002	7 894	22 765	3 281	58 807	45 652	9 443	1 729
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	78 469	32 080	37 770	6 102	33 478	7 477	21 902	3 112	57 895	45 110	9 217	1 650
1 01 or more persons per room	5 965	866	2 933	1 346	3 720	427	1 910	916	3 040	1 323	1 006	338
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 383	814	1 143	252	1 524	417	863	169	912	542	226	79
1 01 or more persons per room	250	73	112	34	157	41	79	19	108	37	50	4
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	60 805	31 613	22 845	3 711	15 739	3 320	10 880	1 385	101 220	87 728	10 334	1 504
No charge	313	166	105	4	61	29	28	4	54	41	8	—
1 to 4 percent	43 203	24 753	13 290	2 669	8 665	2 113	5 377	910	55 961	50 931	3 468	798
5 to 9 percent	9 851	4 076	5 138	578	3 626	645	2 765	261	27 487	23 039	3 389	434
10 to 19 percent	4 328	1 668	2 338	311	1 973	351	1 521	128	10 854	8 647	1 842	198
20 percent or more	2 277	617	1 521	108	993	92	843	55	6 083	4 401	1 545	55
Not computed	833	333	453	41	421	60	346	27	781	669	82	19
Renter-occupied housing units	80 852	32 894	38 913	6 354	35 002	7 894	22 765	3 281	58 807	45 652	9 443	1 729
No charge	12 584	6 067	4 939	1 290	6 929	2 389	3 612	795	10 085	7 990	1 480	276
1 to 4 percent	43 176	21 035	16 903	3 384	13 735	3 827	7 779	1 535	22 294	18 966	2 009	704
5 to 9 percent	12 229	3 235	7 886	898	6 494	882	4 997	466	13 831	10 584	2 357	307
10 to 19 percent	6 419	1 223	4 776	353	4 038	435	3 343	231	6 898	4 704	1 703	192
20 percent or more	4 047	567	3 072	243	2 612	171	2 181	148	4 632	2 691	1 663	180
Not computed	2 397	767	1 337	186	1 194	190	853	106	1 067	717	231	70
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	24 092	6 968	14 389	1 863	13 664	2 183	9 961	1 096	20 700	14 171	5 384	619
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 777	2 460	4 961	780	4 810	797	3 219	508	7 322	4 938	1 776	341
1975 to 1978	7 746	2 031	4 884	639	4 453	591	3 418	359	5 098	3 255	1 571	149
1970 to 1974	3 458	842	2 339	212	2 191	252	1 750	121	2 640	1 707	848	77
1960 to 1969	2 327	710	1 436	96	1 235	202	949	45	2 611	1 842	668	33
1959 or earlier	1 784	925	769	136	975	311	625	63	3 029	2 429	521	19
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 221	548	1 455	92	1 141	164	924	20	3 834	2 576	1 036	154
1960 to 1969	3 907	827	2 691	208	2 124	207	1 698	130	3 917	2 604	1 077	118
1950 to 1959	4 461	909	3 040	409	2 650	260	2 102	245	3 724	2 495	1 065	128
1940 to 1949	4 901	1 211	3 085	499	3 180	381	2 357	400	4 038	2 671	1 111	85
1939 or earlier	8 602	3 473	4 118	655	4 569	1 171	2 880	301	5 187	3 825	1 095	134
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 533	1 601	2 516	300	2 029	334	1 546	151	8 257	6 331	1 667	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 516	1 591	2 516	300	2 025	330	1 546	151	8 145	6 272	1 616	149
1 01 or more persons per room	260	14	189	37	162	—	123	28	268	139	85	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	10	—	—	4	4	—	—	112	59	51	4
1 01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	19 559	5 367	11 873	1 563	11 635	1 849	8 415	945	12 443	7 840	3 717	466
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 716	5 151	11 377	1 500	11 006	1 715	7 994	906	12 055	7 677	3 582	423
1 01 or more persons per room	2 338	222	1 514	449	1 658	137	941	337	1 213	585	565	102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	216	476	63	629	134	421	39	388	213	135	43
1 01 or more persons per room	131	44	53	6	106	27	53	6	36	11	25	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 533	1 601	2 516	300	2 029	334	1 546	151	8 257	6 331	1 667	153
No charge	59	17	26	—	11	—	11	—	19	14	—	—
1 to 4 percent	2 772	122	40	23	80	36	34	5	103	84	17	—
5 to 9 percent	511	216	228	63	251	81	124	42	562	493	54	14
10 to 19 percent	1 244	507	604	111	552	99	412	40	2 279	1 834	350	72
20 percent or more	1 664	406	1 165	—	714	58	619	37	4 513	3 237	1 164	48
Not computed	833	333	453	41	421	60	346	27	781	669	82	19
Renter-occupied housing units	19 559	5 367	11 873	1 563	11 635	1 849	8 415	945	12 443	7 840	3 717	466
No charge	3 294	1 195	1 624	356	2 229	597	1 353	221	2 251	1 598	481	34
1 to 4 percent	2 121	107	89	211	999	310	485	120	579	362	152	21
5 to 9 percent	3 843	1 018	2 342	329	2 202	340	1 574	197	1 583	1 008	482	86
10 to 19 percent	1 922	716	2 947	260	2 666	259	2 205	166	2 871	1 804	361	92
20 percent or more	1 673	519	2 764	221	2 345	153	1 945	135	4 392	2 471	1 510	163
Not computed	2 197	767	1 337	186	1 194	190	853	106	1 067	717	231	70
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	150 229	—	—	—	55 113	—	—	—	177 088	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	8 522	—	—	—	4 372	—	—	—	17 061	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	5.7	—	—	—	7.9	—	—	—	9.6	—	—	—

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	28 400	15 991	10 566	1 033	118 462	103 779	12 586	2 071	20 535	12 272	7 607	650
Year Householder moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 529	5 060	2 611	552	27 044	22 488	3 672	705	5 711	3 491	1 935	226
1975 to 1978	6 997	3 896	2 620	203	31 307	27 024	3 581	619	5 091	3 173	1 707	223
1970 to 1974	3 702	2 018	1 517	116	18 489	16 233	2 052	336	2 906	1 650	1 184	114
1960 to 1969	3 954	1 901	1 902	63	22 251	20 161	1 920	249	3 151	1 653	1 470	33
1959 or earlier	5 218	3 116	1 916	99	19 371	17 873	1 361	162	3 676	2 305	1 311	54
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 439	989	1 341	83	14 615	13 436	834	224	659	654	178	11
1960 to 1969	3 031	1 338	1 566	111	28 961	26 233	2 313	378	1 909	1 032	817	87
1950 to 1959	5 349	2 779	2 288	190	23 005	20 104	2 646	239	2 625	1 140	1 431	48
1940 to 1949	7 328	3 980	2 818	213	12 804	10 407	2 112	284	3 009	1 500	1 385	136
1939 or earlier	10 253	6 905	2 553	436	39 077	33 599	4 681	946	12 133	7 946	3 796	368
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	12 674	7 096	5 120	290	72 633	65 731	6 104	951	7 847	4 139	3 539	217
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 486	7 038	4 990	286	72 488	65 601	6 089	951	7 813	4 150	3 524	217
1.01 or more persons per room	562	198	267	43	1 713	1 237	392	62	322	88	219	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	58	130	4	145	130	15	—	34	19	15	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	15 726	8 895	5 446	743	45 829	38 048	6 482	1 120	12 688	8 103	4 068	433
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 118	8 554	5 278	664	44 801	37 207	6 351	1 068	12 212	7 755	3 962	405
1.01 or more persons per room	1 451	407	677	211	1 094	613	351	66	551	221	269	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	608	341	168	79	1 028	841	131	52	476	348	106	28
1.01 or more persons per room	60	27	18	4	29	16	8	5	13	—	8	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	12 674	7 096	5 120	290	72 633	65 731	6 104	951	7 847	4 169	3 539	217
No charge	30	17	8	—	482	460	16	—	35	19	16	—
1 to 4 percent	4 132	2 608	1 317	167	39 454	37 397	1 678	403	2 105	1 280	800	52
5 to 9 percent	4 065	2 273	1 639	67	20 273	17 862	2 125	360	2 780	1 532	1 172	129
10 to 19 percent	2 468	1 315	1 085	40	8 023	6 672	1 251	141	1 608	808	767	25
20 percent or more	1 881	816	1 045	7	4 012	3 056	935	47	1 226	510	711	11
Not computed	98	67	26	9	389	284	99	—	93	20	73	—
Renter-occupied housing units	15 726	8 895	5 446	743	45 829	38 048	6 482	1 120	12 688	8 103	4 068	433
No charge	4 002	2 807	832	169	9 511	7 418	1 790	262	4 939	3 170	1 575	152
1 to 4 percent	3 320	2 201	780	183	22 053	20 195	1 402	360	3 416	2 829	483	92
5 to 9 percent	3 329	1 658	1 371	154	6 876	5 691	936	253	1 541	980	491	86
10 to 19 percent	2 435	1 230	1 035	75	3 866	2 666	1 067	102	1 270	579	621	38
20 percent or more	2 274	868	1 269	100	2 961	1 728	1 117	121	1 281	449	771	52
Not computed	366	131	159	64	562	350	170	22	241	96	127	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	8 894	4 351	3 976	320	14 502	9 949	4 047	438	6 371	3 089	2 978	236
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 054	1 510	1 253	201	5 207	3 335	1 584	196	2 354	1 101	1 075	117
1975 to 1978	2 373	1 083	1 152	60	3 852	2 502	1 204	130	1 719	811	812	78
1970 to 1974	1 221	587	599	35	1 918	1 343	547	57	896	441	434	20
1960 to 1969	1 070	487	526	12	1 617	1 197	411	12	750	389	361	—
1959 or earlier	1 176	684	446	12	1 908	1 572	301	43	652	346	296	21
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 139	346	733	56	1 502	1 220	210	37	343	251	75	—
1960 to 1969	1 069	341	667	55	2 603	1 903	626	76	746	380	340	42
1950 to 1959	1 461	684	675	55	2 416	1 476	888	51	1 011	301	683	31
1940 to 1949	2 168	1 078	969	49	2 018	1 139	797	85	1 110	462	587	66
1939 or earlier	3 057	1 902	932	105	5 963	4 211	1 526	117	3 161	1 695	1 293	97
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 607	1 413	1 108	31	4 222	3 264	915	72	1 166	499	657	21
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 512	1 369	1 057	27	4 190	3 235	912	72	1 163	499	654	21
1.01 or more persons per room	158	60	65	5	199	128	71	—	73	16	57	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	44	51	4	32	29	3	—	3	—	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 287	2 938	2 868	289	10 280	6 685	3 132	366	5 205	2 590	2 321	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 981	2 776	2 754	246	9 924	6 433	3 057	338	4 969	2 443	2 254	187
1.01 or more persons per room	814	173	478	60	454	181	225	21	344	132	181	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	162	114	43	356	252	75	28	236	147	67	28
1.01 or more persons per room	24	6	18	—	20	7	8	5	13	—	8	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 607	1 413	1 108	31	4 222	3 264	915	72	1 166	499	657	21
No charge	16	11	—	—	64	52	12	—	15	3	12	—
1 to 4 percent	18	18	—	—	55	55	—	—	3	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	185	123	47	—	192	139	53	—	69	23	46	—
10 to 19 percent	312	543	228	22	1 005	842	142	30	177	99	68	10
20 percent or more	478	651	807	—	2 517	1 892	609	42	809	351	458	11
Not computed	98	67	26	9	389	284	99	—	93	20	73	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 287	2 938	2 868	289	10 280	6 685	3 132	366	5 205	2 590	2 321	215
No charge	1 447	930	410	26	3 587	2 245	1 181	119	2 559	1 332	1 096	87
1 to 4 percent	308	124	134	11	836	799	62	45	372	257	35	27
5 to 9 percent	740	286	402	58	1 070	838	197	11	379	256	114	11
10 to 19 percent	1 284	639	567	40	1 637	1 057	518	55	587	262	275	25
20 percent or more	2 147	878	1 195	90	2 592	1 490	1 004	114	1 126	391	614	52
Not computed	366	131	159	64	558	346	170	22	237	92	127	13
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	33 244				125 396				23 466			
Vacant housing units	4 844				6 934				2 931			
Vacancy rate	14.6				5.5				12.5			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Occupied housing units	619 781	387 488	215 429	17 471	253 687	76 406	165 144	13 251	284 780	252 048	12 177	30 174
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	95 420	58 463	31 388	5 505	40 753	13 820	22 870	3 955	93 295	81 476	4 081	10 378
1975 to 1978	137 160	80 957	50 571	5 494	56 969	16 373	36 633	4 258	84 600	74 997	3 441	8 630
1970 to 1974	97 760	53 100	41 779	3 342	42 476	9 540	30 744	2 755	45 120	40 328	1 997	4 588
1960 to 1969	129 840	78 306	49 760	2 095	50 492	11 669	37 517	1 602	36 943	32 907	1 582	3 986
1959 or earlier	159 601	116 662	41 931	1 035	62 997	25 004	37 380	681	24 822	22 340	1 076	2 592
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	34 749	25 566	7 804	801	6 920	1 719	4 764	342	109 650	100 415	3 816	7 575
1960 to 1969	65 414	53 001	11 155	991	10 303	2 462	7 297	465	70 866	62 954	3 318	6 390
1950 to 1959	80 863	56 995	22 125	1 746	16 265	2 916	12 421	1 002	67 445	59 206	2 632	8 578
1940 to 1949	83 917	45 288	36 168	2 757	32 253	5 539	24 924	2 089	23 303	18 803	1 452	4 711
1939 or earlier	355 173	206 638	138 177	11 176	187 946	63 770	115 738	9 353	13 513	10 670	959	2 920
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	378 129	255 707	115 894	7 295	132 316	44 475	83 811	5 057	184 389	167 800	6 040	16 630
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	376 496	255 706	115 011	7 213	131 293	44 208	83 100	4 988	184 056	167 553	5 992	16 559
1.01 or more persons per room	9 733	4 321	4 198	649	5 017	1 185	3 362	550	6 096	3 725	489	2 843
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 633	701	883	82	1 023	267	711	69	333	247	48	71
1.01 or more persons per room	130	49	70	20	74	24	43	20	85	58	16	33
Renter-occupied housing units	241 652	131 781	99 535	10 176	121 371	31 931	81 333	8 194	100 391	84 248	6 137	13 544
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	234 631	128 725	96 060	9 689	116 730	30 793	78 246	7 754	99 079	83 336	6 004	13 246
1.01 or more persons per room	13 446	3 326	7 802	1 718	10 266	1 331	6 916	1 613	8 455	4 962	892	3 728
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 021	3 056	3 455	487	4 641	1 138	3 087	440	1 312	912	133	298
1.01 or more persons per room	759	172	408	84	671	120	397	84	260	125	40	84
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	378 129	255 707	115 894	7 295	132 316	44 475	83 811	5 057	184 389	167 800	6 040	16 630
No charge	3 541	2 769	718	98	727	172	536	66	778	738	23	34
1 to 4 percent	134 902	108 333	24 503	1 828	27 494	12 384	14 263	891	103 640	95 826	2 469	8 438
5 to 9 percent	118 048	79 938	36 218	2 250	40 379	13 970	25 218	1 532	52 703	47 769	1 649	5 316
10 to 19 percent	69 862	40 123	28 461	1 611	33 214	10 064	22 180	1 253	18 047	15 852	1 060	1 776
20 percent or more	47 315	22 101	24 087	1 369	28 002	7 056	20 034	1 185	7 891	6 432	781	950
Not computed	4 461	2 443	1 899	139	2 500	829	1 580	130	1 330	1 183	58	116
Renter-occupied housing units	241 652	131 781	99 535	10 176	121 371	31 931	81 333	8 194	100 391	84 248	6 137	13 544
No charge	75 156	40 365	31 617	2 973	40 084	10 409	27 659	2 533	33 201	27 933	2 147	4 022
1 to 4 percent	71 686	49 633	19 960	1 649	23 983	9 538	13 331	842	30 927	26 945	1 126	4 095
5 to 9 percent	34 902	19 313	14 414	1 334	16 576	4 337	11 308	997	20 893	17 690	1 124	2 831
10 to 19 percent	25 508	11 048	13 043	1 506	15 590	3 134	11 250	1 361	8 833	7 018	857	1 278
20 percent or more	26 480	8 497	16 338	1 987	19 562	3 374	14 721	1 826	5 042	3 528	738	1 042
Not computed	7 920	2 925	4 163	727	5 576	1 139	3 714	635	1 495	1 134	145	276
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	126 601	51 245	68 356	7 511	86 298	19 437	60 660	6 831	31 649	23 237	3 683	6 443
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	28 156	12 004	13 197	2 825	19 170	5 141	11 419	2 475	13 273	10 001	1 249	2 644
1975 to 1978	31 611	11 384	18 206	2 305	22 506	4 610	16 076	2 148	8 507	6 038	1 147	1 762
1970 to 1974	22 298	6 941	14 153	1 414	16 171	2 483	12 590	1 312	3 982	2 854	562	808
1960 to 1969	20 999	7 736	12 700	674	14 108	2 382	11 235	612	3 162	2 272	363	766
1959 or earlier	23 537	13 180	10 100	295	14 343	4 821	9 340	284	2 725	2 072	362	463
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 151	3 086	2 717	277	3 290	720	2 301	193	8 319	6 912	744	785
1960 to 1969	10 266	5 015	4 793	406	5 364	803	4 157	340	7 735	5 875	922	1 274
1950 to 1959	12 739	4 878	7 241	634	7 294	891	5 925	552	7 784	5 466	897	2 002
1940 to 1949	18 036	5 847	11 064	1 255	12 490	1 843	9 650	1 128	4 407	2 799	643	1 275
1939 or earlier	79 409	32 419	42 541	4 939	57 860	15 180	38 627	4 618	3 404	2 185	477	1 107
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	45 704	22 460	21 900	1 743	27 333	7 708	18 523	1 560	11 860	9 459	1 080	1 925
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 234	22 312	21 596	1 706	26 983	7 637	18 264	1 523	11 757	9 382	1 077	1 900
1.01 or more persons per room	2 075	518	1 281	289	1 606	246	1 125	286	906	422	142	538
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	470	148	302	37	350	71	259	37	111	77	12	25
1.01 or more persons per room	53	21	25	20	40	13	20	20	18	18	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	80 897	28 785	46 456	5 768	58 965	11 729	42 137	5 271	19 781	13 778	2 594	4 518
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 586	27 641	44 552	5 469	56 352	11 164	40 320	4 991	19 161	13 403	2 512	4 343
1.01 or more persons per room	7 613	1 429	4 786	1 236	6 568	750	4 477	1 171	3 306	1 723	456	1 724
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 311	1 144	1 904	299	2 613	565	817	280	620	375	87	175
1.01 or more persons per room	473	64	292	47	423	44	281	47	113	28	23	44
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	45 704	22 460	21 900	1 743	27 333	7 708	18 523	1 560	11 860	9 459	1 089	1 925
No charge	503	244	245	28	277	40	223	28	151	140	—	22
1 to 4 percent	382	154	208	21	259	58	187	21	216	179	13	26
5 to 9 percent	1 596	710	832	93	1 063	301	708	75	1 346	762	105	305
10 to 19 percent	9 067	5 035	3 786	344	5 256	1 768	3 299	308	4 488	2 775	288	671
20 percent or more	29 675	13 274	14 930	1 118	17 978	4 712	12 226	998	5 637	4 470	625	785
Not computed	4 461	2 443	1 899	139	2 500	829	1 580	130	1 330	1 183	58	116
Renter-occupied housing units	80 897	28 785	46 456	5 768	58 965	11 729	42 137	5 271	19 781	13 778	2 594	4 518
No charge	27 416	8 678	17 039	1 689	21 361	3 874	15 884	1 599	7 244	4 942	1 044	1 597
1 to 4 percent	4 755	2 650	1 872	213	3 074	1 193	1 651	170	940	736	69	225
5 to 9 percent	7 243	3 201	3 519	416	4 633	1 152	3 079	344	1 994	1 476	126	633
10 to 19 percent	11 407	4 316	6 113	903	7 696	1 454	5 424	838	3 586	2 473	504	753
20 percent or more	22 161	7 015	13 613	1 820	16 625	2 917	12 381	1 685	4 522	3 067	706	1 044
Not computed	7 920	2 925	4 163	727	5 576	1 139	3 714	635	1 495	1 134	145	276
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	685 271	...	...	...	299 445	...	...	...	307 379	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	65 420	...	...	...	45 758	...	...	...	22 599	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.6	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	33 341	18 568	6 699	12 139	166 067	128 011	36 523	1 163	48 519	20 251	27 741	411
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	11 034	6 567	1 629	4 235	30 295	22 731	6 885	437	10 133	4 929	5 008	146
1975 to 1978	8 832	4 892	1 711	3 192	38 351	28 120	9 761	283	11 980	4 509	7 294	94
1970 to 1974	4 150	2 187	1 114	1 373	24 450	16 623	7 654	175	8 675	2 489	6 119	87
1960 to 1969	4 796	2 385	1 241	1 768	29 242	22 420	6 760	148	8 143	2 838	5 291	64
1959 or earlier	4 479	2 537	1 004	1 571	43 729	38 117	5 463	120	9 588	5 486	4 029	20
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 113	1 799	789	710	8 002	4 824	3 058	61	3 522	1 004	2 483	8
1960 to 1969	5 853	2 951	1 705	1 885	12 765	8 208	4 417	123	4 460	1 039	3 369	55
1950 to 1959	9 690	4 817	2 038	4 049	19 167	14 193	4 791	163	4 538	1 025	3 454	82
1940 to 1949	7 564	4 335	1 267	3 077	21 159	14 422	6 510	148	7 241	1 848	5 303	48
1939 or earlier	7 121	4 666	900	2 418	104 974	86 364	17 747	668	28 758	15 335	13 132	218
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 417	8 237	3 162	4 883	84 968	72 197	12 337	324	16 104	7 813	8 185	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 239	8 128	3 114	4 834	84 004	71 442	12 153	312	15 787	7 648	8 042	90
1.01 or more persons per room	1 840	776	305	1 225	1 470	1 139	322	—	345	102	243	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	109	48	49	964	755	184	12	317	165	143	—
1.01 or more persons per room	52	30	16	19	30	22	8	—	8	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 924	10 331	3 537	7 256	81 099	55 814	24 186	839	32 415	12 438	19 556	321
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 148	9 847	3 450	7 021	76 947	52 740	23 182	770	30 190	11 117	18 700	300
1.01 or more persons per room	4 257	1 824	55	2 733	2 578	1 062	1 425	78	1 622	324	1 241	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	776	484	87	235	4 152	3 074	1 004	69	2 225	1 326	856	21
1.01 or more persons per room	183	91	17	63	164	92	49	7	102	50	42	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	14 417	8 237	3 162	4 883	84 968	72 197	12 337	324	16 104	7 813	8 185	90
No charge	102	79	12	22	824	707	117	—	125	42	83	—
1 to 4 percent	5 355	3 252	908	1 985	33 729	30 604	2 940	124	3 833	2 122	1 701	10
5 to 9 percent	4 311	2 594	781	1 529	27 197	23 259	3 830	61	5 216	2 757	2 420	21
10 to 19 percent	2 795	1 560	742	839	14 175	11 113	2 992	72	3 907	1 772	2 094	39
20 percent or more	1 690	664	682	457	8 604	6 171	2 362	63	2 909	1 088	1 805	20
Not computed	164	88	37	47	439	343	96	4	114	32	82	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 924	10 331	3 537	7 256	81 099	55 814	24 186	839	32 415	12 438	19 556	321
No charge	6 679	3 789	1 283	2 243	29 645	17 277	11 943	325	16 047	5 297	10 544	109
1 to 4 percent	4 263	2 641	439	1 941	22 758	19 517	2 931	148	4 777	3 017	1 632	64
5 to 9 percent	3 389	1 831	576	1 346	10 625	8 111	2 428	78	3 140	1 469	1 652	39
10 to 19 percent	2 369	1 187	589	823	8 179	5 576	2 530	84	3 241	1 144	2 257	30
20 percent or more	1 825	733	548	737	7 994	4 352	3 527	140	4 147	1 189	2 216	72
Not computed	399	150	102	166	1 898	982	827	64	1 113	322	55	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	11 249	5 171	2 942	4 392	29 828	17 070	12 327	391	16 306	5 390	10 713	165
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 181	2 194	818	1 708	8 654	5 468	2 962	166	4 496	1 918	2 445	67
1975 to 1978	3 318	1 423	949	1 293	7 969	4 196	3 658	85	4 638	1 448	3 155	31
1970 to 1974	1 432	580	469	503	5 100	2 153	2 945	36	3 394	717	2 675	18
1960 to 1969	1 207	457	151	548	3 794	2 098	1 684	56	2 174	625	1 542	44
1959 or earlier	1 111	517	355	340	4 311	3 155	1 078	48	1 604	682	886	5
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	939	346	392	215	1 976	958	997	7	1 432	504	915	—
1960 to 1969	1 928	756	690	698	2 451	922	1 503	29	1 810	445	1 351	13
1950 to 1959	3 251	1 467	771	1 408	3 355	1 392	1 907	57	2 076	399	1 654	35
1940 to 1949	2 586	1 220	612	1 049	4 878	2 123	2 702	68	3 134	660	2 444	16
1939 or earlier	2 545	1 382	477	1 022	17 168	11 675	5 218	230	7 854	3 382	4 362	101
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 031	1 367	925	1 055	5 728	4 217	1 434	61	876	733	1 130	13
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 950	1 313	913	1 030	5 582	4 136	1 381	49	1 808	711	1 084	13
1.01 or more persons per room	486	157	111	334	111	70	41	—	51	14	37	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	54	12	25	146	81	53	12	68	22	46	—
1.01 or more persons per room	14	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 218	3 804	2 017	3 337	24 100	12 853	10 893	330	14 430	4 657	9 593	152
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 724	3 521	1 958	3 173	22 281	11 578	10 371	314	13 308	4 011	9 139	144
1.01 or more persons per room	2 203	971	361	1 437	1 103	380	703	9	812	157	641	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	494	283	59	164	1 819	1 275	522	16	1 122	646	454	8
1.01 or more persons per room	81	28	—	35	97	51	36	—	73	34	29	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 031	1 367	925	1 055	5 728	4 217	1 434	61	1 876	733	1 130	13
No charge	54	43	—	22	44	24	20	—	14	—	14	—
1 to 4 percent	56	35	13	12	61	42	19	—	19	—	19	—
5 to 9 percent	346	173	67	155	169	129	34	6	88	56	26	6
10 to 19 percent	1 058	550	247	416	832	646	177	13	242	100	142	7
20 percent or more	1 353	478	561	403	4 183	3 033	1 088	38	1 399	545	847	—
Not computed	164	88	37	47	439	343	96	4	114	32	82	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 218	3 804	2 017	3 337	24 100	12 853	10 893	330	14 430	4 657	9 593	152
No charge	3 444	1 627	863	1 264	10 518	4 528	5 899	87	7 761	2 200	5 487	46
1 to 4 percent	340	190	50	194	1 109	908	172	6	403	287	108	6
5 to 9 percent	772	411	97	417	1 437	1 119	299	20	543	363	168	7
10 to 19 percent	1 496	716	377	567	2 710	1 818	863	24	1 191	478	693	14
20 percent or more	1 767	710	528	729	6 428	3 498	2 813	129	3 419	1 057	2 382	72
Not computed	399	150	102	166	1 898	982	827	64	1 113	322	755	7
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	37 217				179 146				56 585			
Vacant housing units	3 876				13 079				6 066			
Vacancy rate	10.4				7.3				11.1			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
Occupied housing units	158 844	142 962	10 039	2 472	24 553	18 140	5 025	742	60 157	50 994	6 497	2 487	
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	44 670	39 014	2 958	1 141	9 759	7 699	1 302	425	15 695	12 139	2 233	1 100	
1975 to 1978	43 283	38 701	3 044	729	6 938	5 173	1 441	198	15 072	12 338	1 953	904	
1970 to 1974	20 387	18 309	1 527	271	2 716	1 944	663	50	8 734	7 268	1 208	235	
1960 to 1969	21 901	19 913	1 456	205	2 539	1 530	895	36	8 516	7 454	833	140	
1959 or earlier	28 605	27 025	1 054	126	2 601	1 794	724	33	12 140	11 795	270	108	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	17 494	15 414	1 169	349	2 503	1 984	345	106	4 872	3 957	717	101	
1960 to 1969	18 403	16 314	1 239	336	2 125	1 515	489	86	3 829	3 265	385	124	
1950 to 1959	23 859	21 579	1 401	259	2 440	1 731	588	69	4 932	4 143	499	296	
1940 to 1949	25 730	22 787	1 853	397	3 547	2 369	997	73	7 101	5 542	1 110	457	
1939 or earlier	73 360	66 868	4 377	1 131	13 938	10 541	2 606	408	39 423	34 087	3 786	1 509	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units	84 592	78 197	4 243	809	6 389	4 155	2 011	112	22 189	20 174	1 547	514	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 466	78 093	4 238	804	6 361	4 142	2 008	112	21 940	19 940	1 532	514	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 030	507	221	71	236	78	131	6	404	299	41	27	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	104	5	5	28	13	3	—	249	234	15	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	15	11	—	—	9	5	—	—	18	16	2	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	74 254	64 765	5 796	1 663	18 164	13 985	3 014	630	37 968	30 820	4 950	1 973	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 649	61 637	5 607	1 514	15 894	12 058	2 885	529	36 855	29 943	4 804	1 895	
1.01 or more persons per room	2 415	1 119	481	190	917	346	314	76	1 368	794	300	252	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 605	3 128	189	149	2 270	1 927	129	101	1 113	877	146	78	
1.01 or more persons per room	271	164	20	17	146	89	20	4	59	13	33	13	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units	84 592	78 197	4 243	809	6 589	4 155	2 011	112	22 189	20 174	1 547	514	
No charge	507	489	13	—	129	129	—	—	38	31	7	—	
1 to 4 percent	44 491	41 953	1 253	411	2 279	1 768	411	34	5 601	5 331	203	119	
5 to 9 percent	22 512	20 542	1 424	219	1 883	1 149	675	21	7 853	7 072	602	146	
10 to 19 percent	11 072	9 972	900	116	1 213	711	462	25	5 276	4 681	456	161	
20 percent or more	5 518	4 821	581	58	815	388	403	27	3 282	2 942	263	88	
Not computed	492	420	72	5	70	10	60	5	139	117	16	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	74 254	64 765	5 796	1 663	18 164	13 985	3 014	630	37 968	30 820	4 950	1 973	
No charge	11 444	10 003	871	309	5 753	4 825	574	190	8 517	6 765	1 214	459	
1 to 4 percent	34 543	31 666	1 416	602	6 112	5 351	452	136	8 306	7 152	832	221	
5 to 9 percent	14 960	13 072	1 175	380	2 433	1 776	465	118	7 476	6 319	810	361	
10 to 19 percent	7 024	5 629	1 007	169	1 735	1 038	593	85	6 498	5 243	815	470	
20 percent or more	5 018	3 535	1 168	133	1 617	695	850	63	5 471	4 852	1 119	403	
Not computed	1 265	860	159	70	514	300	80	38	700	489	160	59	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Occupied housing units	21 791	17 585	2 827	601	7 044	4 702	1 776	355	13 056	9 733	2 351	857	
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	9 079	7 003	1 127	361	3 282	2 303	610	203	5 091	3 519	1 027	446	
1975 to 1978	5 670	4 639	793	136	2 024	1 379	522	104	3 631	2 633	707	291	
1970 to 1974	2 471	2 022	376	52	733	499	205	11	1 742	1 386	312	46	
1960 to 1969	1 964	1 595	319	35	578	295	258	24	1 171	924	189	34	
1959 or earlier	2 607	2 326	212	17	427	226	181	13	1 421	1 271	116	40	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	2 572	2 009	366	105	691	475	161	38	1 572	1 098	336	64	
1960 to 1969	2 572	2 001	394	81	669	374	232	52	783	569	136	59	
1950 to 1959	2 420	1 799	417	92	563	300	211	57	1 170	809	242	96	
1940 to 1949	3 411	2 583	512	83	1 040	543	376	34	1 654	1 128	390	145	
1939 or earlier	10 816	9 193	1 138	240	4 081	3 010	796	174	7 877	6 129	1 247	493	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units	5 457	4 667	662	59	880	427	430	44	1 703	1 418	214	55	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 451	4 664	659	59	877	427	427	44	1 690	1 405	214	55	
1.01 or more persons per room	135	51	66	13	65	25	34	6	42	27	15	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	3	3	—	3	—	3	—	13	13	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	16 334	12 918	2 165	542	6 164	4 275	1 346	311	11 353	8 315	2 137	802	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 588	11 394	2 085	479	4 974	3 260	1 283	280	10 882	7 951	2 059	768	
1.01 or more persons per room	977	290	260	90	408	81	177	46	557	289	141	129	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	1 524	80	63	1 190	1 015	63	31	471	364	78	34	
1.01 or more persons per room	95	54	—	13	45	26	—	—	30	7	23	—	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units	5 457	4 667	662	59	880	427	430	44	1 703	1 418	214	55	
No charge	45	27	13	—	7	7	—	—	5	5	—	—	
1 to 4 percent	159	140	19	—	15	11	4	—	14	14	—	—	
5 to 9 percent	261	239	5	10	76	20	—	6	28	24	4	—	
10 to 19 percent	1 332	1 153	154	13	218	131	83	13	123	84	29	17	
20 percent or more	3 168	2 688	399	31	544	248	283	20	1 394	1 174	165	38	
Not computed	492	420	72	5	70	10	60	5	139	117	16	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	16 334	12 918	2 165	542	6 164	4 275	1 346	311	11 353	8 315	2 137	802	
No charge	4 059	3 481	345	171	2 268	1 889	211	117	3 321	2 517	553	210	
1 to 4 percent	1 856	1 655	99	52	644	572	33	34	587	444	94	18	
5 to 9 percent	2 070	1 722	174	49	499	341	89	19	807	540	200	50	
10 to 19 percent	2 857	2 201	441	70	871	547	257	45	1 440	1 015	301	159	
20 percent or more	4 227	2 999	947	131	1 368	676	676	63	4 498	3 315	829	306	
Not computed	1 265	860	159	70	514	300	80	38	700	489	160	59	
VACANCY STATUS													
Year round housing units	167 876				27 344				67 513				
Vacant housing units	9 030				2 791				7 316				
Vacancy rate	5.4				10.2				10.9				

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	30 377	22 760	5 442	2 119	54 851	41 229	12 923	386	12 245	5 946	6 055	137
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 115	6 117	1 885	968	15 570	11 763	3 383	204	3 936	2 433	1 320	69
1975 to 1978	8 047	5 861	1 608	789	16 822	12 473	4 118	81	3 633	1 693	1 906	21
1970 to 1974	4 684	3 489	986	179	8 355	5 827	2 484	60	1 554	635	912	32
1960 to 1969	3 892	2 955	720	124	7 885	6 207	1 678	28	1 385	562	823	8
1959 or earlier	4 639	4 338	243	59	6 219	4 959	1 260	13	1 717	623	1 094	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 837	2 057	608	80	16 934	13 339	3 315	172	2 304	1 591	658	49
1960 to 1969	1 710	1 184	379	110	15 482	11 274	4 000	67	2 607	1 426	1 072	32
1950 to 1959	2 119	1 444	430	253	9 445	7 186	2 161	87	2 128	824	1 268	31
1940 to 1949	3 321	2 072	879	406	6 133	4 499	1 574	25	2 040	665	1 352	17
1939 or earlier	20 390	16 003	3 146	1 262	6 857	4 931	1 873	35	3 166	1 440	1 705	8
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 996	6 481	1 192	361	26 670	21 966	4 565	109	2 941	1 557	1 369	31
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 881	6 381	1 177	361	26 629	21 958	4 532	109	2 930	1 557	1 358	31
1 01 or more persons per room	204	133	33	27	313	59	244	—	59	—	59	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	100	15	—	41	8	33	—	11	—	11	—
1 01 or more persons per room	18	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	22 381	16 279	4 250	1 758	28 181	19 263	8 358	277	9 304	4 389	4 686	106
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 477	15 588	4 113	1 694	27 892	19 149	8 197	277	9 107	4 357	4 535	106
1 01 or more persons per room	1 008	475	280	244	1 205	317	731	57	767	170	496	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	904	691	137	64	289	114	161	—	197	32	151	—
1 01 or more persons per room	46	—	33	13	23	5	18	—	18	—	18	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 996	6 481	1 192	361	26 670	21 966	4 565	109	2 941	1 557	1 369	31
No charge	38	31	7	—	42	31	11	—	6	—	6	—
1 to 4 percent	1 549	1 366	146	72	16 499	14 910	1 484	75	1 187	879	203	24
5 to 9 percent	2 760	2 178	466	93	6 310	4 704	1 576	23	760	368	392	7
10 to 19 percent	2 161	1 730	330	131	2 396	1 487	909	6	550	196	354	—
20 percent or more	1 431	1 130	238	65	1 316	765	547	5	411	109	302	—
Not computed	57	46	5	—	107	69	38	—	27	5	22	—
Renter-occupied housing units	22 381	16 279	4 250	1 758	28 181	19 263	8 358	277	9 304	4 389	4 686	106
No charge	5 723	4 148	1 098	446	4 811	3 321	1 409	77	1 610	821	752	34
1 to 4 percent	3 917	2 964	698	198	10 984	9 116	1 664	93	2 662	1 767	816	31
5 to 9 percent	3 896	2 962	686	281	6 674	4 143	2 389	32	2 147	866	1 241	6
10 to 19 percent	3 953	2 924	648	429	3 052	1 590	1 417	31	1 422	566	832	13
20 percent or more	4 378	2 950	972	358	2 309	955	1 341	23	1 236	303	933	16
Not computed	514	331	143	46	351	138	138	21	227	66	112	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	9 118	6 176	2 088	801	6 434	3 418	3 065	74	3 439	1 254	2 113	33
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 670	2 235	934	421	2 695	1 672	886	51	1 370	780	518	25
1975 to 1978	2 628	1 788	602	268	1 741	896	831	15	927	293	634	—
1970 to 1974	1 279	973	279	38	864	280	584	8	366	55	311	8
1960 to 1969	776	553	165	34	625	275	330	—	325	63	262	—
1959 or earlier	765	627	108	40	709	275	434	—	451	63	388	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 162	741	283	64	1 736	1 057	628	39	705	431	250	19
1960 to 1969	525	332	130	59	1 413	691	675	20	549	221	303	15
1950 to 1959	838	512	234	88	1 075	506	544	15	628	166	451	—
1940 to 1949	1 132	662	339	145	1 164	582	554	—	665	144	509	—
1939 or earlier	5 461	3 929	1 102	445	1 246	582	664	—	892	292	600	—
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	827	587	183	45	1 132	574	554	5	394	77	317	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	821	581	183	45	1 115	574	537	5	394	77	317	—
1 01 or more persons per room	39	24	15	—	49	—	49	—	17	—	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 291	5 589	1 905	756	5 502	2 844	2 511	69	3 045	1 177	1 796	33
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 856	5 256	1 827	727	5 411	2 818	2 446	69	2 975	1 172	1 731	33
1 01 or more persons per room	458	198	133	121	497	115	329	14	318	62	230	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	435	333	78	29	91	26	65	—	70	5	65	—
1 01 or more persons per room	23	—	23	—	23	5	18	—	18	—	18	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	827	587	183	45	1 132	574	554	5	394	77	317	—
No charge	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	6	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
5 to 9 percent	4	—	4	—	31	21	10	—	21	15	6	—
10 to 19 percent	86	34	22	17	189	72	117	—	54	5	50	—
20 percent or more	669	476	152	28	798	412	382	5	264	52	232	—
Not computed	57	46	5	—	107	69	38	—	27	5	22	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 291	5 589	1 905	756	5 502	2 844	2 511	69	3 045	1 177	1 796	33
No charge	2 653	1 913	509	210	1 191	700	466	18	609	279	324	12
1 to 4 percent	381	248	84	18	336	215	121	—	221	116	105	—
5 to 9 percent	495	265	187	42	691	434	229	10	375	169	195	—
10 to 19 percent	951	590	250	151	963	526	431	—	559	263	290	—
20 percent or more	3 297	2 242	727	289	1 970	831	1 126	—	1 054	284	770	—
Not computed	514	331	148	46	351	138	138	21	227	66	112	—
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	35 714	—	—	—	57 831	—	—	—	12 799	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	5 337	—	—	—	2 980	—	—	—	554	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	14.9	—	—	—	5.2	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Owner-occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit

1979 to March 1980	21 190	12 374	8 571	158
1975 to 1978	24 588	12 962	11 350	232
1970 to 1974	11 623	5 742	5 833	124
1960 to 1969	14 075	7 232	6 778	79
1959 or earlier	14 321	9 330	4 920	62

Year Structure Built

1970 to March 1980	11 675	5 435	6 118	42
1960 to 1969	16 905	8 759	7 999	153
1950 to 1959	15 119	8 808	6 230	130
1940 to 1949	13 748	7 948	5 700	117
1939 or earlier	28 350	16 690	11 405	213

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	40 462	24 855	15 338	287
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 335	24 605	15 261	287
1.01 or more persons per room	817	126	691	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	50	77	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—

Renter-occupied housing units	45 335	22 785	22 114	368
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 357	22 432	21 503	357
1.01 or more persons per room	2 231	327	1 855	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	978	353	611	11
1.01 or more persons per room	139	30	109	—

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	40 462	24 855	15 338	287
No charge	64	41	73	—
1 to 4 percent	11 699	8 968	2 626	83
5 to 9 percent	15 092	9 317	5 703	63
10 to 19 percent	8 092	4 061	3 982	85
20 percent or more	5 289	2 350	2 903	56
Not computed	226	118	101	—

Renter-occupied housing units	45 335	22 785	22 114	368
No charge	10 245	4 846	5 321	134
1 to 4 percent	14 693	10 302	4 216	116
5 to 9 percent	8 137	3 770	4 312	42
10 to 19 percent	5 887	2 171	3 668	33
20 percent or more	5 390	1 354	3 975	32
Not computed	981	342	622	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit	15 481	5 013	10 325	151
1979 to March 1980	5 065	2 235	2 730	34
1975 to 1978	4 548	1 162	3 363	52
1970 to 1974	2 107	484	1 617	24
1960 to 1969	1 913	463	1 443	21
1959 or earlier	1 848	689	1 172	20

Year Structure Built	2 416	787	1 622	5
1970 to March 1980	2 685	619	2 056	18
1960 to 1969	2 496	587	1 902	32
1950 to 1959	2 336	837	1 475	40
1940 to 1949	5 548	2 188	3 270	56

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	3 100	1 122	1 964	29
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 072	1 118	1 940	29
1.01 or more persons per room	124	9	115	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	4	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—

Renter-occupied housing units	12 381	3 891	8 361	122
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 954	3 758	8 075	118
1.01 or more persons per room	1 666	88	954	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	133	286	4
1.01 or more persons per room	92	30	62	—

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	3 100	1 122	1 964	29
No charge	—	—	23	—
1 to 4 percent	36	14	29	—
5 to 9 percent	135	107	88	—
10 to 19 percent	396	44	282	9
20 percent or more	2 280	832	1 441	20
Not computed	226	118	101	—

Renter-occupied housing units	12 381	3 891	8 361	122
No charge	4 097	1 001	3 060	67
1 to 4 percent	525	359	162	4
5 to 9 percent	844	465	359	—
10 to 19 percent	1 639	645	980	13
20 percent or more	4 295	1 079	3 178	27
Not computed	981	342	622	11

VACANCY STATUS

Year round housing units	91 480	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	5 683	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	6.2	—	—	—

Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
85 797	47 640	37 452	655	29 248	7 169	21 684	275	60 964	51 723	4 010	7 114	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 190	12 374	8 571	158	6 809	2 586	4 134	66	18 776	15 399	1 426	2 316
1975 to 1978	24 588	12 962	11 350	232	8 071	1 850	6 173	84	19 885	16 758	1 296	2 400
1970 to 1974	11 623	5 742	5 833	124	4 443	730	3 701	37	8 317	7 086	556	1 033
1960 to 1969	14 075	7 232	6 778	79	5 263	811	4 452	48	8 169	7 260	463	808
1959 or earlier	14 321	9 330	4 920	62	4 662	1 192	3 424	38	5 815	5 220	269	557
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 675	5 435	6 118	42	3 104	463	2 616	12	18 398	15 784	1 249	1 566
1960 to 1969	16 905	8 759	7 999	153	4 870	781	4 084	57	14 239	11 601	1 148	1 745
1950 to 1959	15 119	8 808	6 230	130	4 541	564	3 967	36	16 195	14 021	928	1 949
1940 to 1949	13 748	7 948	5 700	117	4 405	869	3 517	68	5 580	4 562	366	912
1939 or earlier	28 350	16 690	11 405	213	12 328	4 492	7 700	100	6 552	5 555	319	942
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 462	24 855	15 338	287	10 070	2 261	7 741	72	37 122	32 825	1 720	3 975
1.01 or more persons per room	40 335	24 605	15 261	287	9 997	2 245	7 684	72	37 091	32 799	1 720	3 970
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	817	126	691	—	434	10	424	—	1 299	707	97	644
1.01 or more persons per room	127	50	77	—	73	16	57	—	31	26	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 335	22 785	22 114	368	19 178	4 908	14 143	201	23 842	18 898	2 290	3 139
1.01 or more persons per room	44 357	22 432	21 503	357	18 627	4 740	13 760	201	23 594	18 704	2 266	3 097
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 231	327	1 855	30	1 650	146	1 482	20	1 671	790	284	644
1.01 or more persons per room	978	353	611	11	551	168	383	—	240	194	24	42
1.01 or more persons per room	139	30	109	—	83	22	61	—	25	11	—	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
Year Householder Moved into Unit	15 481	5 013	10 325	151	9 846	1 738	8 039	97	6 388	4 522	797	1 204
1979 to March 1980	5 065	2 235	2 730	34	2 858	830	1 929	19	2 912	2 093	349	458
1975 to 1978	4 548	1 162	3 363	52	2 951	373	2 565	36	1 815	1 221	273	316
1970 to 1974	2 107	484	1 617	24	1 506	155	1 351	11	705	502	82	192
1960 to 1969	1 913	463	1 443	21	1 351	103	1 248	11	532	398	63	129
1959 or earlier	1 848	689	1 172	20	1 180	227	946	20	424	308	30	109
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 416	787	1 622	5	1 267	194	1 073	5	1 560	1 152	248	130
1960 to 1969	2 685	619	2 056	18	1 666	105	1 561	10	1 433	986	220	249
1950 to 1959	2 496	587	1 902	32	1 758	153	1 605	16	1 579	1 130	155	360
1940 to 1949	2 336	837	1 475	40	1 368	208	1 155	28	825	552	98	220
1939 or earlier	5 548	2 188	3 270	56	3 787	1 078	2 647	38	991	722	76	245
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	3 100	1 122	1 964	29	1 584	278	1 306	6	1 878	1 471	125	404
1 to 4 percent	3 072	1 118	1 940	29	1 556	274	1 282	6	1 878	1 471	125	404
5 to 9 percent	124	9	115	—	92	—	92	—	192	96	9	112
10 to 19 percent	20	4	24	—	28	4	24	—	—	—	—	—
20 percent or more	12 381	3 891	8 361	122	8 262	1 460	6 733	91	4 510	3 051	672	800
1979 to March 1980	1 954	3 758	8 075	118	7 987	1 391	6 577	91	4 445	3 014	665	779
1975 to 1978	1 666	88	954	10	908	66	1 177	6	646	199	132	276
1970 to 1974	427	133	286	4	275	69	206	—	65	37	7	21
1960 to 1969	92	30	62	—	70	22	48	—	11	—	—	11
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	3 100	1 122	1 964	29	1 584	278	1 306	6	1 878	1 471	125	404
1 to 4 percent	—	—	23	—	28	5	23	—	7	7	—	—
5 to 9 percent	36	—	29	—	15	—	15	—	64	52	6	1
10 to 19 percent	135	47	88	—	79	15	54	—	195	152	5	65
20 percent or more	396	104	282	9	231	18	213	—	595	416	22	190
1979 to March 1980	2 280	832	1 441	20	1 162	234	928	6	737	611	82	97
1975 to 1978	226	118	101	—	69	6	63	—	280	213	10	36
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	12 381	3 891	8 361	122	8 262	1 460	6 733	91	4 510	3 051	672	800
1960 to 1969	4 097	1 001	3 060	67	3 470	565	2 869	59	549	329	91	104
1950 to 1959	525	359	162	4	213	112	97	4	335	247	12	91
1940 to 1949	844	465	359	—	362	144	218	—	799	498	129	180
1939 or earlier	1 639	645	980	13	940	242	690	13	1 566	975	205	204
1979 to March 1980	4 295	1 079	3 178	27	2 750	341	2 386	8	1 176	742	216	164
1975 to 1978	981	342	622	11	527	54	473	7	36	262	21	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
Year Householder Moved into Unit	91 480	—	—	—	37 361	—	—	—	64 248	—	—	—
1979 to March 1980	5 683	—	—	—	3 115	—	—	—	3 284	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	67	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	51	—	—	—

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit

1979 to March 1980	3 140	2 028	546	690
1975 to 1978	2 858	1 766	462	750
1970 to 1974	1 148	729	243	313
1960 to 1969	866	518	229	274
1959 or earlier	1 054	653	244	334

Year Structure Built

1970 to March 1980	1 158	734	239	175
1960 to 1969	1 690	959	448	460
1950 to 1959	2 235	1 304	501	662
1940 to 1949	1 636	1 029	264	505
1939 or earlier	2 347	1 668	272	555

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	3 282	2 011	694	1 042
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 277	2 011	694	1 037
1.01 or more persons per room	295	105	41	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	5

Renter-occupied housing units	5 784	3 683	1 030	1 319
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 691	3 620	1 009	1 297
1.01 or more persons per room	778	243	150	426
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	63	21	22
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	9

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	3 282	2 011	694	1 042
No charge	15	7	—	8
1 to 4 percent	1 961	1 298	375	595
5 to 9 percent	658	419	148	218
10 to 19 percent	479	216	152	189
20 percent or more	147	53	65	29
Not computed	22	18	4	3

Renter-occupied housing units	5 784	3 683	1 030	1 319
No charge	1 063	841	100	144
1 to 4 percent	1 969	1 346	270	512
5 to 9 percent	1 343	818	257	332
10 to 19 percent	919	486	257	185
20 percent or more	363	135	129	95
Not computed	127	63	17	51

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units

Year Householder Moved into Unit

1979 to March 1980	1 030	567	183	311
1975 to 1978	636	257	168	207
1970 to 1974	176	79	50	74
1960 to 1969	107	41	43	31
1959 or earlier	114	43	21	66

Year Structure Built

1970 to March 1980	234	77	78	55
1960 to 1969	366	147	132	88
1950 to 1959	547	235	119	222
1940 to 1949	397	207	70	168
1939 or earlier	519	319	66	156

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	312	127	69	140
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	127	69	140
1.01 or more persons per room	50	4	9	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—

Renter-occupied housing units	1 751	860	396	549
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 727	849	389	543
1.01 or more persons per room	415	105	80	221
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	11	7	6
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	312	127	69	140
No charge	7	7	—	8
1 to 4 percent	10	10	—	4
5 to 9 percent	34	12	5	25
10 to 19 percent	153	57	16	89
20 percent or more	86	23	44	19
Not computed	22	18	4	3

Renter-occupied housing units	1 751	860	396	549
No charge	246	149	35	58
1 to 4 percent	128	100	68	66
5 to 9 percent	326	128	78	134
10 to 19 percent	567	284	143	243
20 percent or more	357	135	123	94
Not computed	127	63	17	51

VACANCY STATUS

Year round housing units	9 924			
Year-round housing units	858			
Vacancy rate	8.6			

Riverside city, Calif.—Con				Rochester city, N.Y.								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total		White		Black	
9 066	5 694	1 724	2 361	94 597	72 174	19 484	3 633	31 085	16 860	12 566	2 453	
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
3 140	2 028	546	690	25 560	17 539	6 649	1 637	9 806	4 720	4 304	1 083	
2 858	1 766	462	750	27 382	20 010	6 492	1 150	8 856	4 468	3 944	751	
1 148	729	243	313	13 402	9 473	3 483	573	4 443	2 019	2 123	430	
866	518	229	274	11 390	9 115	2 095	196	3 450	1 794	1 563	127	
1 054	653	244	334	16 863	16 037	765	107	4 530	3 859	632	62	
Year Structure Built												
1 158	734	239	175	7 857	5 323	2 277	367	3 260	1 383	1 699	296	
1 690	959	448	460	6 865	4 980	1 672	196	1 725	527	1 116	115	
2 235	1 304	501	662	8 536	6 307	1 914	369	2 016	615	1 219	241	
1 636	1 029	264	505	12 589	8 529	5 517	701	3 767	1 457	2 011	431	
2 347	1 668	272	555	58 750	47 035	10 104	2 030	20 317	12 878	6 521	1 370	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
3 282	2 011	694	1 042	43 566	36 279	6 444	1 096	10 494	6 754	3 318	623	
3 277	2 011	694	1 037	43 266	36 069	6 371	1 089	10 341	6 664	3 259	619	
295	105	41	213	743	392	269	136	373	150	168	113	
5	—	—	5	300	210	73	7	153	90	59	4	
5	—	—	5	28	15	—	4	11	7	—	4	
Persons per Room												
5 784	3 683	1 030	1 319	51 031	35 895	13 040	2 567	20 591	10 106	9 248	1 830	
5 691	3 620	1 009	1 297	49 313	34 660	12 636	2 470	19 615	9 494	8 938	1 767	
778	243	150	426	1 518	517	765	250	1 016	249	592	218	
93	63	21	22	1 718	1 235	404	97	976	612	310	63	
9	—	—	9	65	18	30	17	49	12	26	11	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
3 282	2 011	694	1 042	43 566	36 279	6 444	1 096	10 494	6 754	3 318	623	
15	7	—	8	237	195	42	—	67	47	20	—	
1 961	1 298	375	595	14 560	12 805	1 509	276	2 162	1 467	631	121	
658	419	148	218	15 500	12 842	2 405	386	3 515	2 392	1 678	196	
479	216	152	189	8 028	6 346	1 467	305	2 571	1 518	923	195	
147	53	65	29	4 993	3 902	962	129	2 101	1 290	698	111	
22	18	4	3	248	189	59	—	78	40	38	—	
Persons per Room												
5 784	3 683	1 030	1 319	51 031	35 895	13 040	2 567	20 591	10 106	9 248	1 830	
1 063	841	100	144	19 618	14 574	4 036	724	7 495	4 068	3 096	454	
1 969	1 346	270	512	12 555	10 125	2 038	427	3 116	2 109	1 116	258	
1 343	818	257	332	6 539	4 564	1 659	396	2 574	1 381	988	281	
919	486	257	185	5 647	3 372	1 920	451	2 857	1 213	1 371	383	
363	135	129	95	5 800	2 526	2 996	138	3 751	1 170	2 375	481	
127	63	17	51	872	437	391	81	498	165	302	73	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
2 063	987	465	689	15 816	9 135	5 770	1 270	8 907	3 622	4 629	1 014	
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1 030	567	183	311	6 845	3 718	2 558	775	3 913	1 533	2 015	592	
636	257	168	207	4 451	2 366	1 880	337	2 690	1 024	1 512	285	
176	79	50	74	2 092	1 142	834	127	1 144	369	659	106	
107	41	43	31	1 113	765	343	13	616	306	305	13	
114	43	21	66	1 315	1 144	155	18	544	390	138	18	
Year Structure Built												
234	77	78	55	2 121	1 249	795	158	1 274	514	693	139	
366	147	132	88	1 164	615	497	47	560	175	418	33	
547	235	119	222	1 308	644	542	127	716	152	476	109	
397	207	70	168	2 389	1 091	1 116	242	1 334	412	790	195	
519	319	66	156	8 834	5 536	2 820	696	5 023	2 419	2 252	538	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
312	127	69	140	2 636	1 815	731	109	1 179	560	548	88	
31	127	69	140	2 615	1 809	716	109	1 158	554	531	88	
50	4	9	41	100	25	58	20	66	10	44	15	
Persons per Room												
1 751	860	396	549	13 180	7 320	5 039	1 161	7 728	3 062	4 081	926	
1 727	849	389	543	12 646	7 008	4 856	1 097	7 375	2 874	3 937	889	
415	105	80	221	588	142	341	112	474	82	304	100	
24	11	7	6	534	312	183	64	353	188	144	37	
6	—	—	6	34	12	16	6	28	12	16	—	
Persons per Room												
312	127	69	140	2 636	1 815	731	109	1 179	560	548	88	
7	7	—	4	33	18	15	—	25	10	15	—	
10	10	—	4	43	21	27	—	22	—	22	—	
34	12	5	25	111	74	77	15	59	24	31	15	
153	57	16	89	281	159	114	10	135	55	80	2	
86	23	44	19	1 917	1 354	485	84	860	431	367	71	
22	18	4	3	248	189	59	—	78	40	58	—	
Persons per Room												
1 751	860	396	549	13 180	7 320	5 039	1 161	7 728	3 062	4 081	926	
245	119	35	58	4 825	3 144	1 434	2	2 620	1 223	1 260	208	
128	100	—	66	761	530	190	—	345	210	108	13	
326	128	78	134	822	519	246	7	492	229	212	75	
567	286	143	143	1 183	931	469	259	923	415	457	226	
157	135	123	95	4 317	1 767	2 309	425	2 850	826	1 847	341	
127	63	17	51	872	434	391	81	498	165	402	73	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
9 924	—	—	—	102 619	—	—	—	35 667	—	—	—	
858	—	—	—	8 022	—	—	—	4 582	—	—	—	
84	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	112 859	83 874	12 820	12 044	33 341	20 764	6 287	5 130	67 576	62 252	1 061	3 827
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	32 965	23 588	4 202	4 306	11 790	7 459	1 870	2 100	21 799	19 147	510	1 696
1975 to 1978	30 118	21 827	3 619	3 471	9 276	5 664	1 813	1 355	17 485	16 066	242	1 015
1970 to 1974	16 172	11 211	2 098	1 673	4 235	2 580	958	535	6 519	6 054	141	450
1960 to 1969	17 167	12 654	1 956	1 677	3 989	2 316	945	701	7 581	7 217	92	392
1959 or earlier	16 437	13 894	945	967	4 101	2 745	681	439	14 192	13 788	76	274
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	24 889	17 902	2 984	2 548	4 805	2 875	956	756	9 809	8 731	276	665
1960 to 1969	23 609	16 105	3 848	2 331	5 875	3 747	1 581	808	8 202	7 340	217	468
1950 to 1959	24 550	17 944	3 103	3 080	7 141	4 322	1 494	1 311	11 384	10 651	77	593
1940 to 1949	17 479	13 763	1 460	1 896	6 499	4 145	1 080	987	11 654	11 194	121	538
1939 or earlier	22 032	18 160	1 425	2 189	9 021	6 224	1 176	1 268	26 327	24 336	75	1 503
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	63 650	48 603	6 133	5 852	12 591	7 998	2 482	1 754	33 843	32 270	283	1 266
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 514	48 501	6 127	5 827	12 543	7 967	2 476	1 747	33 775	32 205	283	1 261
1.01 or more persons per room	2 608	709	376	737	759	257	204	286	708	558	14	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	102	6	25	48	31	6	7	68	65	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	26	14	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	49 209	35 271	6 687	6 192	20 750	12 766	3 805	3 376	33 733	29 982	778	2 561
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 862	34 334	6 574	5 969	19 613	11 920	774	3 183	32 887	29 301	718	2 500
1.01 or more persons per room	2 563	964	535	752	1 674	589	326	503	1 554	985	24	322
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 347	937	153	223	1 137	846	81	193	846	681	60	61
1.01 or more persons per room	124	41	26	45	105	41	14	45	83	34	8	9
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	63 650	48 603	6 133	5 852	12 591	7 998	2 482	1 754	33 843	32 270	283	1 266
No charge	190	180	6	6	68	58	6	—	311	295	—	16
1 to 4 percent	45 784	36 021	3 174	3 761	7 136	4 840	1 061	921	17 754	16 973	77	597
5 to 9 percent	11 204	7 535	1 602	1 429	3 256	1 994	695	558	9 278	8 797	105	411
10 to 19 percent	4 237	2 944	831	467	1 442	749	453	222	4 404	4 238	45	171
20 percent or more	1 701	1 068	431	177	539	252	229	53	1 846	1 739	46	62
Not computed	534	405	89	18	150	105	38	—	250	228	10	9
Renter-occupied housing units	49 209	35 271	6 687	6 192	20 750	12 766	3 805	3 376	33 733	29 982	778	2 561
No charge	4 204	3 236	356	96	2 707	2 034	240	432	5 550	4 981	123	308
1 to 4 percent	26 271	20 297	2 384	2 900	8 481	5 598	1 080	1 330	15 309	13 897	229	897
5 to 9 percent	9 970	6 658	1 703	1 385	4 612	2 608	994	799	6 882	6 172	169	634
10 to 19 percent	5 354	3 180	1 376	734	2 952	1 555	897	443	3 691	3 199	98	383
20 percent or more	2 440	1 319	708	416	1 487	693	508	274	1 839	1 423	147	247
Not computed	970	581	160	159	511	278	86	98	462	369	12	92
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	15 636	9 889	2 942	2 342	8 179	4 486	1 930	1 440	9 837	8 419	358	957
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 345	4 657	1 318	1 167	3 990	2 284	796	736	4 702	3 832	216	579
1975 to 1978	4 052	2 533	796	636	2 198	1 199	553	408	2 406	2 099	56	208
1970 to 1974	1 664	966	318	275	856	388	279	139	854	760	49	55
1960 to 1969	1 412	862	301	186	612	276	213	97	656	613	12	44
1959 or earlier	1 163	871	149	78	523	339	89	60	1 209	1 115	25	71
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 997	1 735	699	401	1 130	518	353	162	1 637	1 368	74	152
1960 to 1969	3 503	1 869	942	572	1 797	792	612	313	1 336	1 124	81	121
1950 to 1959	3 114	1 994	51	547	1 650	920	359	359	1 249	1 082	26	123
1940 to 1949	2 557	1 792	331	400	1 418	866	257	291	1 347	1 222	38	115
1939 or earlier	3 465	2 499	418	422	2 164	1 390	349	315	4 268	3 623	139	446
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 021	2 684	726	478	1 482	814	402	220	2 323	2 156	52	106
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 993	2 663	726	467	1 463	802	402	213	2 313	2 146	52	106
1.01 or more persons per room	318	68	78	128	121	20	45	50	91	77	—	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	21	—	16	19	12	—	7	10	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	11 615	7 205	2 216	1 864	6 697	3 672	1 528	1 220	7 514	6 263	306	851
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 517	6 880	2 172	1 866	6 246	3 366	1 394	1 142	7 227	6 054	287	824
1.01 or more persons per room	1 074	319	316	312	776	219	220	196	571	308	13	113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	498	325	44	78	451	306	34	78	287	209	24	27
1.01 or more persons per room	72	12	12	18	59	12	6	18	51	24	8	4
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 021	2 684	726	478	1 482	814	402	220	2 323	2 156	52	106
No charge	33	29	—	—	8	4	—	—	15	15	—	—
1 to 4 percent	1 479	1 031	27	5	71	44	27	—	34	20	—	—
5 to 9 percent	686	496	46	96	294	187	77	66	210	82	—	21
10 to 19 percent	1 313	855	243	231	536	275	140	105	696	669	11	29
20 percent or more	1 306	796	321	171	423	199	170	49	1 718	1 143	31	97
Not computed	534	405	89	18	150	105	38	—	250	228	10	9
Renter-occupied housing units	11 615	7 205	2 216	1 864	6 697	3 672	1 528	1 220	7 514	6 263	306	851
No charge	1 219	867	170	107	853	577	140	159	1 610	1 343	67	133
1 to 4 percent	1 170	985	86	204	421	195	17	132	871	747	29	84
5 to 9 percent	2 646	1 662	394	440	1 493	603	284	286	1 153	1 137	31	110
10 to 19 percent	1 752	1 092	252	211	1 806	777	529	255	1 742	1 467	32	213
20 percent or more	2 258	1 415	255	171	1 411	627	472	260	1 676	1 185	135	219
Not computed	970	581	160	159	511	278	86	98	462	369	12	92
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	125 256	—	—	—	37 640	—	—	—	72 756	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	10 327	—	—	—	4 299	—	—	—	5 180	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	8.4	—	—	—	13.4	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL LEVELS IN 1979

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	17 855	15 547	470	1 569	238 979	209 684	19 933	114 228	108 106	76 472	13 373	73 423
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 101	6 629	240	781	63 480	54 892	4 794	28 119	23 366	16 132	2 513	15 945
1975 to 1978	4 754	4 267	58	362	66 219	53 381	5 117	28 376	24 371	17 218	2 598	17 345
1970 to 1974	1 586	1 386	77	173	39 158	31 181	3 357	18 993	15 506	10 956	1 947	10 923
1960 to 1969	1 268	1 127	47	120	43 358	36 150	2 901	20 237	19 149	13 573	2 599	13 539
1959 or earlier	2 146	1 938	48	133	41 764	34 078	3 764	18 503	25 694	18 593	3 716	15 661
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 467	2 146	52	180	64 425	54 576	4 155	19 162	12 826	9 222	1 219	8 515
1960 to 1969	2 419	2 050	92	176	63 137	51 746	4 837	24 289	18 960	11 164	2 599	12 993
1950 to 1959	1 732	1 488	26	142	58 957	47 562	3 959	29 798	26 816	18 804	3 003	19 888
1940 to 1939	2 062	1 846	60	189	35 993	27 844	3 331	20 975	22 768	16 090	3 060	15 676
1939 or earlier	9 175	8 017	240	282	36 467	27 956	3 651	20 004	26 736	19 172	3 492	16 351
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 853	3 466	108	291	154 238	128 208	10 241	67 485	60 552	43 858	7 356	41 327
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 848	3 461	108	291	152 885	127 372	10 107	66 508	59 425	43 155	7 240	40 421
1.01 or more persons per room	104	97	—	28	12 526	9 255	598	10 719	8 792	6 516	405	7 987
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	1 353	882	134	977	1 127	703	116	906
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	401	265	13	354	361	231	13	332
Renter-occupied housing units	14 002	12 081	362	1 278	104 741	81 476	9 692	46 743	47 554	32 614	6 017	32 096
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 418	11 646	302	1 229	102 571	79 890	9 502	45 328	45 938	31 453	5 879	30 832
1.01 or more persons per room	764	449	10	165	12 338	8 413	877	9 572	9 333	6 341	611	8 166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	584	435	60	49	2 170	1 586	190	1 415	1 614	1 161	138	1 264
1.01 or more persons per room	74	34	3	9	546	385	51	464	487	353	36	434
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 853	3 466	108	291	154 238	128 208	10 241	67 485	60 552	43 858	7 356	41 327
No charge	76	66	—	10	608	557	28	107	204	180	13	68
1 to 4 percent	1 467	1 352	18	71	81 671	70 837	3 467	31 733	24 945	19 063	2 194	17 116
5 to 9 percent	1 166	1 059	41	97	42 203	34 190	3 281	20 220	18 303	13 048	2 278	12 863
10 to 19 percent	670	592	8	83	17 974	13 911	1 939	9 170	9 903	6 882	1 524	6 664
20 percent or more	408	341	36	25	10 125	7 363	1 392	5 366	6 273	4 007	1 245	3 977
Not computed	66	56	5	5	1 657	1 350	132	889	924	678	102	619
Renter-occupied housing units	14 002	12 081	362	1 278	104 741	81 476	9 692	46 743	47 554	32 614	6 017	32 096
No charge	3 355	2 925	94	182	34 143	26 795	3 582	12 207	12 812	9 029	1 673	7 577
1 to 4 percent	5 983	5 347	62	403	33 721	27 690	2 006	13 596	12 170	8 633	1 021	8 552
5 to 9 percent	2 312	1 929	82	314	17 547	13 487	1 453	9 496	9 549	6 706	1 044	6 158
10 to 19 percent	1 284	1 063	36	190	9 165	6 689	1 099	5 196	5 580	3 931	925	4 930
20 percent or more	823	629	81	134	7 721	5 721	1 215	4 819	5 461	3 302	1 087	3 754
Not computed	245	188	7	55	2 444	1 694	337	1 429	1 572	1 013	267	1 125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	4 267	3 468	184	529	50 417	36 335	5 781	31 886	35 132	23 786	4 860	25 674
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 364	1 858	111	335	15 613	11 041	1 564	9 651	9 780	6 399	1 279	7 319
1975 to 1978	909	783	11	94	12 633	9 088	1 552	7 968	8 631	5 855	1 151	6 362
1970 to 1974	372	293	44	31	7 144	5 100	906	4 707	4 981	3 382	727	3 698
1960 to 1969	244	220	8	17	6 834	5 189	606	4 670	4 977	3 577	576	3 775
1959 or earlier	378	314	10	52	8 193	5 917	1 153	4 890	6 783	4 583	1 127	4 520
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	580	496	5	60	8 571	6 449	850	4 376	3 776	2 607	455	2 741
1960 to 1969	567	452	34	70	9 746	7 110	981	5 945	5 819	3 993	690	4 340
1950 to 1959	424	311	26	60	11 464	8 264	1 102	7 922	8 313	5 627	962	6 522
1940 to 1939	545	474	22	66	10 145	7 027	1 431	6 961	8 214	5 409	1 371	6 021
1939 or earlier	2 151	1 735	97	273	10 491	7 485	1 417	6 682	9 030	6 150	1 382	6 050
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	559	443	26	46	19 840	14 773	1 984	12 756	13 491	9 349	1 727	10 013
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	554	458	26	46	19 186	14 387	1 910	12 271	12 902	9 010	1 661	9 547
1.01 or more persons per room	32	25	—	7	3 373	2 508	103	3 101	2 771	2 079	92	2 575
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	654	386	78	485	589	339	66	467
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	187	125	10	159	172	110	10	154
Renter-occupied housing units	3 708	3 005	158	483	30 577	21 562	3 793	19 130	21 661	14 437	3 133	15 661
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 457	2 825	134	463	29 562	20 812	3 729	18 342	20 730	13 754	3 069	14 914
1.01 or more persons per room	314	153	7	67	6 530	4 502	533	5 459	5 517	3 820	436	4 831
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	251	180	24	20	1 015	750	64	789	931	683	64	747
1.01 or more persons per room	51	24	8	4	305	215	15	279	291	207	15	265
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	559	443	26	46	19 840	14 773	1 984	12 756	13 491	9 349	1 727	10 013
No charge	11	11	—	—	101	74	11	45	53	44	5	32
1 to 4 percent	22	15	—	—	552	437	17	457	404	316	17	355
5 to 9 percent	45	17	—	21	2 955	2 283	148	2 512	2 189	1 622	115	1 886
10 to 19 percent	162	171	—	5	6 365	4 815	537	4 393	4 583	3 314	471	3 593
20 percent or more	233	193	21	15	8 210	5 814	1 143	4 660	5 338	3 375	1 017	3 528
Not computed	66	56	5	5	1 657	1 350	132	889	924	678	102	619
Renter-occupied housing units	3 708	3 005	158	483	30 577	21 562	3 793	19 130	21 661	14 437	3 133	15 661
No charge	967	783	44	74	9 318	6 529	1 345	5 226	6 393	4 287	981	4 287
1 to 4 percent	523	423	7	56	2 161	1 588	196	1 476	1 693	1 196	180	1 287
5 to 9 percent	580	514	23	84	3 895	2 933	256	2 731	2 826	2 055	221	2 309
10 to 19 percent	644	523	8	101	5 440	3 947	546	3 616	3 965	2 697	495	3 008
20 percent or more	749	574	69	113	7 319	5 671	1 113	4 652	5 212	3 189	989	3 645
Not computed	245	188	7	55	2 444	1 694	337	1 429	1 572	1 013	267	1 125
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	20 541	—	—	—	277 542	—	—	—	116 021	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	2 706	—	—	—	18 581	—	—	—	7 915	—	—	—
Mobile homes	13 2	—	—	—	6 7	—	—	—	6 8	—	—	—

Footnotes: 1. Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols see Introduction. For definitions of terms see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	321 060	265 885	24 924	33 815	59 132	37 504	11 367	13 916	298 936	208 250	33 408	27 547
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	108 370	86 677	9 082	12 186	24 142	15 593	4 224	4 953	77 165	54 462	7 623	7 772
1975 to 1978	97 270	80 114	7 066	10 825	16 313	10 368	2 694	4 403	91 543	61 442	10 094	9 031
1970 to 1974	45 338	37 846	3 707	5 281	7 156	4 237	1 610	2 331	43 033	26 732	6 605	4 095
1960 to 1969	39 929	33 989	3 293	3 423	5 648	3 386	1 389	1 294	40 763	27 398	5 480	3 903
1959 or earlier	30 153	27 259	1 776	2 100	5 873	3 920	1 450	935	46 452	38 205	3 606	2 746
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	101 349	82 330	7 721	9 606	10 117	5 646	2 539	2 522	19 400	11 116	3 858	1 468
1960 to 1969	73 606	61 636	5 710	6 907	10 523	6 492	2 201	2 260	27 785	17 342	4 514	2 413
1950 to 1959	69 793	58 036	6 099	7 180	11 923	7 163	2 726	2 708	30 683	19 527	4 478	3 154
1940 to 1949	34 159	23 189	2 656	4 513	10 639	6 936	1 691	2 601	48 740	32 216	6 557	4 946
1939 or earlier	42 153	35 694	2 738	5 609	15 930	11 267	2 210	3 825	172 348	128 049	14 001	15 566
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	157 597	134 450	9 754	13 624	15 295	9 730	3 180	3 700	100 719	69 465	9 758	8 522
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 223	134 140	9 749	13 560	15 196	9 656	3 180	3 669	100 375	69 237	9 709	8 470
1.01 or more persons per room	5 524	2 184	589	2 394	1 354	513	222	913	5 169	1 065	545	959
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	374	310	5	64	99	74	—	31	394	228	49	52
1.01 or more persons per room	54	31	—	26	12	—	—	12	43	14	—	21
Renter-occupied housing units	163 463	131 435	15 170	20 191	43 837	27 774	8 187	10 216	198 237	138 785	23 650	19 025
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	159 377	128 434	14 738	19 484	40 757	25 520	7 812	9 627	188 170	132 574	22 626	17 792
1.01 or more persons per room	11 156	4 982	1 378	4 642	5 766	2 219	770	3 229	13 610	3 191	2 061	2 955
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 086	3 001	432	707	3 080	2 254	375	589	10 067	6 211	1 024	1 233
1.01 or more persons per room	486	212	37	208	343	155	32	163	1 255	438	108	236
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	157 597	134 450	9 754	13 624	15 295	9 730	3 180	3 700	100 719	69 465	9 758	8 522
No charge	681	596	18	100	82	46	12	34	1 432	1 078	205	51
1 to 4 percent	128 587	111 532	6 083	10 719	10 595	7 331	1 500	2 652	79 887	54 876	6 161	6 707
5 to 9 percent	16 602	14 731	2 258	1 920	2 915	1 424	1 066	747	11 713	8 350	1 749	1 140
10 to 19 percent	5 869	4 527	987	497	1 088	569	437	146	4 148	2 845	842	344
20 percent or more	—	2 010	336	273	420	236	141	65	2 236	1 419	578	203
Not computed	1 240	1 054	72	115	195	124	24	56	1 303	897	223	77
Renter-occupied housing units	163 463	131 435	15 170	20 191	43 837	27 774	8 187	10 216	198 237	138 785	23 650	19 025
No charge	24 880	19 795	1 984	3 731	10 125	7 230	1 191	2 231	40 819	26 607	7 525	3 077
1 to 4 percent	103 703	87 713	6 754	11 355	21 364	14 490	3 081	5 193	128 427	95 244	9 677	12 028
5 to 9 percent	20 052	14 372	3 300	2 873	6 786	3 507	2 003	1 602	14 828	9 310	2 901	2 116
10 to 19 percent	7 123	4 582	1 731	902	2 757	1 258	1 105	429	5 529	3 221	1 294	827
20 percent or more	4 271	2 605	1 027	757	1 493	680	622	425	3 477	1 872	924	457
Not computed	3 434	2 368	374	573	1 112	609	184	336	5 157	2 536	1 329	520
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	37 326	26 115	5 041	6 875	13 984	7 496	2 970	4 270	37 373	21 479	7 807	4 437
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	19 206	13 051	2 659	3 112	7 437	3 968	1 590	1 852	14 199	8 274	2 156	1 981
1975 to 1978	9 931	7 084	1 220	2 237	3 560	1 905	654	1 454	10 635	5 825	2 499	1 265
1970 to 1974	3 631	2 520	404	495	1 492	833	291	635	4 977	2 476	1 593	582
1960 to 1969	2 487	1 781	401	390	809	411	221	272	3 617	2 160	922	350
1959 or earlier	2 071	1 679	264	180	656	379	214	107	3 945	2 842	637	259
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	10 034	6 843	1 430	1 722	2 427	1 018	706	838	2 515	1 005	887	262
1960 to 1969	8 055	5 654	1 130	1 358	2 700	1 361	632	806	3 331	1 950	1 093	411
1950 to 1959	7 549	5 252	1 203	1 361	2 634	1 367	674	756	3 986	1 884	1 215	453
1940 to 1949	5 297	3 614	39	1 129	2 626	1 427	425	792	5 818	2 948	1 564	830
1939 or earlier	6 391	4 752	639	1 305	3 597	2 323	533	1 078	21 723	14 251	3 048	2 481
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 696	5 883	783	1 195	1 626	873	348	561	5 885	3 826	1 067	555
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 660	5 859	783	1 183	1 604	861	348	549	5 824	3 802	1 041	545
1.01 or more persons per room	673	254	70	388	288	113	38	215	301	55	61	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	24	—	12	24	12	—	12	61	24	26	10
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	12	12	—	—	12	7	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	29 630	20 232	4 258	5 680	12 356	6 623	2 622	3 709	31 488	17 653	6 740	3 882
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 366	19 388	4 123	5 379	11 333	5 937	2 496	3 449	28 522	16 668	6 806	3 508
1.01 or more persons per room	4 197	1 499	631	1 878	2 637	862	403	1 436	3 992	813	1 040	838
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 264	844	135	301	1 023	686	126	260	2 966	1 585	434	374
1.01 or more persons per room	236	85	19	133	186	80	14	109	390	95	45	62
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 696	5 883	783	1 195	1 626	873	348	561	5 885	3 826	1 067	555
No charge	45	26	—	19	7	—	—	7	136	78	40	6
1 to 4 percent	680	416	17	193	185	83	—	133	479	279	45	68
5 to 9 percent	1 481	1 024	152	416	507	258	94	267	837	523	27	109
10 to 19 percent	2 160	1 700	241	238	392	224	111	60	1 409	822	242	135
20 percent or more	2 170	1 663	301	214	342	184	119	38	1 721	1 027	500	160
Not computed	1 40	1 054	72	115	195	124	24	56	1 303	897	223	77
Renter-occupied housing units	29 630	20 232	4 258	5 680	12 356	6 623	2 622	3 709	31 488	17 653	6 740	3 882
No charge	4 964	569	452	1 203	2 467	1 766	355	897	8 330	4 981	2 681	734
1 to 4 percent	5 699	4 286	318	1 142	2 105	1 225	173	830	6 561	4 316	582	773
5 to 9 percent	6 734	4 514	1 058	1 292	2 806	1 420	669	841	4 815	3 060	719	850
10 to 19 percent	4 846	3 088	1 170	743	1 975	942	679	797	3 513	2 055	645	600
20 percent or more	3 953	2 807	556	727	1 591	661	562	409	3 108	1 746	744	405
Not computed	3 434	2 368	374	573	1 112	609	184	336	5 157	2 536	1 329	520
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	341 575				63 459				316 774			
Seasonal housing units	20 515				4 377				17 138			
Vacant lots	40				68				57			

Source: Census Bureau, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹		Total		White	Black	Race		Spanish origin ¹	
	Total	White			Total	White			Total	White		
Occupied housing units	64 692	36 123	15 233	9 280	209 593	165 711	8 999	36 768	17 393	10 474	1 321	6 936
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 842	12 995	4 104	3 204	64 412	47 211	3 633	12 071	7 281	3 923	680	2 658
1975 to 1978	20 647	10 978	4 989	3 172	71 453	55 697	3 192	12 493	5 462	3 113	425	2 380
1970 to 1974	10 326	5 163	3 216	1 310	32 665	27 137	1 517	5 467	1 740	1 226	140	753
1960 to 1969	6 915	3 813	1 854	1 009	28 894	24 647	589	5 110	1 307	886	58	676
1959 or earlier	4 962	3 174	1 079	585	12 179	11 019	68	1 627	1 603	1 326	18	469
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	5 429	1 817	2 499	535	81 167	63 161	4 325	10 584	2 977	1 639	431	971
1960 to 1969	4 484	1 928	1 717	578	70 380	56 384	3 106	12 121	3 857	1 948	386	1 575
1950 to 1959	4 876	1 729	1 846	866	32 962	26 934	971	6 615	2 959	1 631	225	1 351
1940 to 1949	7 760	3 366	2 391	1 447	9 968	7 450	292	2 943	2 347	1 368	126	1 136
1939 or earlier	42 143	27 283	6 780	5 854	15 116	11 782	305	4 505	5 253	3 888	153	1 903
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 650	3 774	1 597	1 191	130 200	107 941	4 015	18 465	4 597	3 291	256	1 678
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 601	3 740	1 591	1 191	129 973	107 838	4 015	18 369	4 516	3 243	256	1 627
1.01 or more persons per room	506	137	122	180	5 073	2 286	220	2 771	491	234	7	377
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	34	6	—	227	103	—	96	81	48	—	51
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	32	6	—	15	9	—	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units	58 042	32 349	13 636	8 089	79 393	57 770	4 984	18 303	12 796	7 183	1 065	5 258
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	51 826	28 174	12 797	7 250	78 043	56 992	4 920	17 906	12 367	6 970	1 043	5 106
1.01 or more persons per room	6 306	1 416	1 408	1 719	7 564	2 854	423	4 303	2 208	749	80	1 496
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 216	4 175	839	839	1 350	778	64	397	429	213	22	152
1.01 or more persons per room	647	297	89	144	313	105	—	115	117	22	—	42
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 650	3 774	1 597	1 191	130 200	107 941	4 015	18 465	4 597	3 291	256	1 678
No charge	269	146	87	13	597	533	21	92	203	186	10	38
1 to 4 percent	4 571	2 814	740	903	110 983	92 392	3 126	14 869	3 181	2 232	181	1 172
5 to 9 percent	1 022	478	358	185	12 235	9 860	619	2 305	719	503	46	282
10 to 19 percent	379	162	189	60	3 708	3 015	136	695	341	261	—	149
20 percent or more	201	87	110	13	1 976	1 571	94	388	120	81	19	30
Not computed	208	87	113	17	701	570	19	116	33	28	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	58 042	32 349	13 636	8 089	79 393	57 770	4 984	18 303	12 796	7 183	1 065	5 258
No charge	21 284	12 274	5 444	1 929	6 124	4 253	323	1 817	2 115	1 484	147	697
1 to 4 percent	26 895	15 953	4 350	4 456	55 486	41 973	2 979	11 144	7 328	4 184	457	2 971
5 to 9 percent	4 243	1 900	1 571	800	10 401	7 058	829	3 089	1 754	808	199	891
10 to 19 percent	1 634	845	724	362	3 963	2 496	492	1 153	755	365	154	306
20 percent or more	1 200	489	462	220	2 208	1 252	261	809	509	187	79	315
Not computed	2 482	888	1 085	322	1 211	738	100	291	335	155	29	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	15 521	6 936	5 146	2 240	16 156	10 397	1 340	4 866	3 755	1 959	375	1 610
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	6 526	3 103	1 544	1 127	7 593	4 413	745	2 308	2 039	1 003	252	785
1975 to 1978	4 403	1 789	1 674	636	4 850	3 111	436	1 437	1 083	520	104	497
1970 to 1974	2 542	994	1 163	252	1 693	1 241	126	521	290	200	5	148
1960 to 1969	1 274	647	493	124	1 322	1 024	16	427	164	107	5	113
1959 or earlier	776	403	272	101	692	608	17	173	179	129	9	67
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 211	216	709	131	4 799	3 147	475	1 147	593	305	73	264
1960 to 1969	1 096	299	578	151	5 429	3 368	533	1 570	1 041	436	153	403
1950 to 1959	1 634	452	890	210	2 833	1 883	181	891	684	337	66	311
1940 to 1949	2 165	738	923	403	1 242	836	78	505	501	299	39	233
1939 or earlier	9 415	5 231	2 046	1 345	1 847	1 163	73	753	936	582	44	399
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	646	290	278	74	4 508	3 526	173	1 054	425	329	19	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	632	282	272	74	4 477	3 502	173	1 034	404	315	19	177
1.01 or more persons per room	55	9	26	7	353	129	7	273	63	22	—	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	8	6	—	31	24	—	20	21	14	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14 875	6 646	4 868	2 166	11 642	6 871	1 167	3 812	3 330	1 630	356	1 419
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 823	5 433	4 530	1 870	11 315	6 700	1 147	3 727	3 178	1 531	356	1 378
1.01 or more persons per room	2 480	464	827	578	2 083	628	149	1 189	816	210	45	554
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 052	1 213	338	296	327	171	20	85	152	99	—	41
1.01 or more persons per room	194	51	38	28	117	30	—	48	54	16	—	26
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	646	290	278	74	4 508	3 526	173	1 054	425	329	19	191
No charge	36	11	4	6	54	47	—	24	40	33	—	24
1 to 4 percent	55	48	7	—	290	228	17	85	41	35	—	24
5 to 9 percent	75	30	—	31	620	424	38	218	88	58	9	43
10 to 19 percent	117	65	52	7	1 219	1 012	19	284	129	111	—	63
20 percent or more	155	49	102	13	1 624	1 245	80	327	94	64	10	30
Not computed	208	87	113	17	701	570	19	116	33	28	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	14 875	6 646	4 868	2 166	11 642	6 871	1 167	3 812	3 330	1 630	356	1 419
No charge	5 852	2 594	2 148	552	1 104	666	77	436	466	317	29	167
1 to 4 percent	2 570	1 333	375	444	2 221	1 389	249	509	274	469	27	274
5 to 9 percent	1 667	783	486	37	2 732	1 576	257	1 027	785	336	88	380
10 to 19 percent	1 260	609	357	284	2 393	1 422	254	851	554	276	111	274
20 percent or more	1 694	419	417	196	1 277	1 130	139	628	466	182	72	284
Not computed	2 382	886	1 085	322	711	738	100	291	335	155	29	78
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	71 017	...	...	...	216 628	...	...	...	18 424	...	...	...
Seasonal housing units	6 325	...	...	...	7 035	...	...	...	1 031	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.9	...	...	...	3.2	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	...

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction for meaning of symbols. s: Introduction for definition of terms. see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif								Seattle city, Wash			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	64 038	48 566	2 443	19 799	11 869	7 247	893	6 014	219 469	185 286	17 669	4 129
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	20 142	14 227	834	6 480	4 172	2 463	244	2 094	59 613	48 255	5 433	1 682
1975 to 1978	22 040	16 487	782	7 564	4 483	2 827	194	2 477	61 471	51 203	5 172	1 373
1970 to 1974	9 193	7 232	449	2 695	1 294	798	156	597	28 543	23 728	2 813	420
1960 to 1969	8 153	6 603	314	2 177	1 327	724	254	593	32 575	27 829	2 549	379
1959 or earlier	4 510	4 017	64	883	593	435	45	253	37 267	34 271	1 702	275
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	18 405	15 502	747	2 874	2 073	1 526	133	744	21 024	16 656	1 905	379
1960 to 1969	18 943	13 591	931	6 131	3 967	2 202	384	2 028	32 191	25 386	3 389	599
1950 to 1959	15 011	10 669	555	6 037	3 107	1 657	271	1 924	37 910	31 939	3 093	717
1940 to 1949	5 767	4 285	148	2 375	1 195	696	69	615	40 097	34 419	3 111	904
1939 or earlier	5 912	4 519	62	2 382	1 538	1 166	36	703	88 247	76 886	6 171	1 530

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	32 825	26 374	1 095	8 395	3 749	2 357	372	1 804	111 944	97 458	7 305	1 402
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 664	26 281	1 092	8 299	3 710	2 357	369	1 768	111 620	97 180	7 292	1 391
1 01 or more persons per room	3 523	1 484	133	2 740	884	356	77	766	1 754	580	292	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	161	93	3	96	39	—	3	36	324	278	13	11
1 01 or more persons per room	74	22	3	67	34	—	3	31	45	31	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units	31 213	22 192	1 348	11 404	8 120	4 890	521	4 210	107 525	87 828	10 364	2 727
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 321	21 772	1 301	10 915	7 663	4 691	502	3 915	103 617	84 901	10 016	2 569
1 01 or more persons per room	6 901	3 027	172	5 516	2 699	1 215	62	2 189	3 205	1 079	674	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	420	47	489	457	199	19	295	3 908	2 927	348	158
1 01 or more persons per room	490	159	20	329	215	48	10	157	306	125	45	29

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	32 825	26 374	1 095	8 395	3 749	2 357	372	1 804	111 944	97 458	7 305	1 402
No charge	181	146	4	57	36	29	—	5	562	529	14	—
1 to 4 percent	26 144	21 142	748	6 577	2 705	1 743	259	1 318	79 594	70 334	3 779	913
5 to 9 percent	4 205	3 359	204	1 146	550	328	60	282	18 791	15 923	1 777	280
10 to 19 percent	1 259	949	98	265	201	109	31	73	8 508	7 219	956	104
20 percent or more	693	502	25	243	204	176	6	104	3 893	2 961	717	81
Not computed	343	276	16	110	53	22	16	22	556	492	62	24
Renter-occupied housing units	31 213	22 192	1 348	11 404	8 120	4 890	521	4 210	107 525	87 828	10 364	2 727
No charge	4 394	2 952	234	1 981	2 347	1 551	135	1 184	17 949	14 304	1 713	535
1 to 4 percent	20 190	15 108	677	6 902	3 859	2 386	170	2 219	68 308	58 478	4 694	1 430
5 to 9 percent	3 912	2 636	250	1 450	975	554	114	379	11 394	8 769	1 600	385
10 to 19 percent	1 307	774	103	465	370	174	52	156	5 083	3 418	1 223	159
20 percent or more	794	427	84	343	304	136	50	152	3 139	1 809	931	159
Not computed	616	295	—	263	265	89	—	120	1 652	1 050	203	59

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units	7 139	4 116	292	3 451	2 504	1 289	128	1 368	25 844	18 631	4 104	793
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 076	1 560	126	1 437	1 105	498	47	588	11 020	7 421	1 771	379
1975 to 1978	2 190	1 310	101	1 180	874	454	43	549	6 967	5 063	1 127	236
1970 to 1974	860	521	21	452	226	146	10	103	3 254	2 414	576	99
1960 to 1969	672	483	33	244	190	120	23	75	2 088	1 623	330	47
1959 or earlier	341	242	11	138	109	71	5	53	2 515	2 105	300	32
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 629	1 100	89	535	457	258	30	209	3 130	2 210	482	47
1960 to 1969	2 106	1 123	77	1 062	788	359	42	446	4 021	2 636	755	90
1950 to 1959	1 736	891	76	965	688	325	46	413	3 482	2 391	620	112
1940 to 1949	791	412	40	445	273	114	10	157	4 6	3 143	748	229
1939 or earlier	877	590	10	444	298	233	—	143	10 815	8 251	1 499	315

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	1 960	1 349	65	832	474	283	22	289	5 266	4 221	733	102
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 938	1 349	65	810	459	283	22	274	5 176	4 155	729	97
1 01 or more persons per room	418	183	6	337	181	93	6	169	100	52	77	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	—	22	15	—	—	15	7	66	4	5
1 01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	10	10	—	—	10	—	—	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 179	2 767	227	2 619	2 030	1 006	106	1 079	20 578	14 410	3 371	691
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 901	2 658	207	2 441	1 863	949	96	964	19 094	13 323	1 206	604
1 01 or more persons per room	1 911	643	41	1 331	797	258	132	132	1 217	285	273	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	278	109	20	178	167	57	10	115	1 484	1 081	165	87
1 01 or more persons per room	184	62	20	119	94	27	10	56	128	47	24	17

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	1 960	1 349	65	832	474	283	22	289	5 266	4 221	733	102
No charge	20	16	—	9	16	16	—	5	64	49	—	—
1 to 4 percent	197	98	—	108	22	12	—	17	339	133	—	—
5 to 9 percent	444	294	6	266	162	97	6	118	629	547	46	14
10 to 19 percent	378	172	24	105	42	29	—	23	1 318	1 086	752	5
20 percent or more	578	323	19	234	179	107	104	104	2 321	1 729	455	59
Not computed	343	276	16	110	53	22	16	22	596	492	62	24
Renter-occupied housing units	5 179	2 767	227	2 619	2 030	1 006	106	1 079	20 578	14 410	3 371	691
No charge	847	514	16	449	578	370	10	312	5 281	4 306	255	229
1 to 4 percent	894	569	43	527	277	147	9	181	4 581	3 576	473	35
5 to 9 percent	1 127	565	27	647	310	141	10	188	3 153	2 192	540	88
10 to 19 percent	915	21	57	390	276	123	27	126	2 680	1 749	603	112
20 percent or more	780	413	84	343	204	106	50	152	2 431	1 724	292	137
Not computed	616	295	—	263	265	89	—	120	1 652	1 050	203	59

VACANCY STATUS

Year round housing units	67 177	—	—	—	12 481	—	—	—	229 922	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	3 139	—	—	—	612	—	—	—	10 453	—	—	—
Vacancy units	47	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	45	—	—	—

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction for meaning of symbols, see introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	31 504	21 534	5 815	933	74 656	47 945	26 158	849	25 535	5 036	20 374	363
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	13 072	8 852	2 189	479	18 383	12 667	5 467	279	4 926	1 220	3 648	112
1975 to 1978	9 860	7 164	1 541	344	19 471	12 623	6 646	227	5 557	1 158	4 359	69
1970 to 1974	3 517	2 257	795	60	11 508	6 376	5 088	115	4 473	501	3 966	46
1960 to 1969	2 671	1 810	597	9	11 851	7 541	4 298	102	4 850	800	4 038	48
1959 or earlier	2 384	1 471	694	41	13 443	8 738	4 659	126	5 729	1 357	4 363	88
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 323	2 119	497	72	17 219	12 349	4 671	194	3 721	543	3 143	19
1960 to 1969	4 712	3 068	939	140	15 426	9 766	5 567	145	5 043	769	4 255	33
1950 to 1959	3 120	1 913	755	103	18 813	11 527	7 174	244	6 842	1 113	5 713	143
1940 to 1949	4 397	2 771	1 096	207	11 445	7 123	4 271	116	4 559	1 164	3 377	53
1939 or earlier	15 952	11 683	2 528	411	11 753	7 180	4 475	150	5 370	1 447	3 886	115
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 797	3 656	1 567	85	48 508	33 915	14 303	514	14 171	3 206	10 924	192
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 744	3 616	1 558	79	48 270	33 889	14 102	503	13 991	3 200	10 750	186
1.01 or more persons per room	182	46	64	23	1 901	316	1 556	60	1 207	37	1 161	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	40	9	6	238	26	201	11	180	6	174	6
1.01 or more persons per room	18	14	4	—	36	—	29	6	29	—	29	6
Renter-occupied housing units	25 707	17 898	4 248	848	26 148	14 030	11 855	335	11 364	1 830	9 450	171
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 154	16 045	3 993	771	25 454	13 915	11 276	311	10 839	1 809	8 946	158
1.01 or more persons per room	1 021	241	260	38	2 135	313	1 797	60	1 653	66	1 582	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 553	1 853	255	77	694	115	579	24	525	21	504	13
1.01 or more persons per room	205	86	38	9	121	9	112	7	104	2	102	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 797	3 656	1 567	85	48 508	33 915	14 303	514	14 171	3 206	10 924	192
No charge	262	237	6	—	78	49	18	—	5	—	5	—
1 to 4 percent	3 464	2 471	591	43	28 316	23 091	5 305	113	4 228	1 759	3 436	62
5 to 9 percent	1 042	522	423	23	11 347	6 977	4 030	305	5 237	876	3 353	93
10 to 19 percent	564	275	247	12	5 229	2 537	2 673	50	2 553	395	2 158	12
20 percent or more	390	106	270	7	3 023	1 043	1 980	46	1 866	161	1 705	25
Not computed	75	45	30	—	515	218	297	—	282	15	267	—
Renter-occupied housing units	25 707	17 898	4 248	848	26 148	14 030	11 855	335	11 364	1 830	9 450	171
No charge	3 679	6 282	1 105	290	3 709	2 709	965	48	1 112	502	583	23
1 to 4 percent	12 121	9 045	1 596	345	9 061	6 526	2 415	114	2 324	647	1 671	24
5 to 9 percent	2 306	1 411	580	97	6 029	2 891	3 067	43	2 811	308	2 475	20
10 to 19 percent	1 197	555	491	57	3 325	954	2 355	59	2 237	186	2 042	37
20 percent or more	760	251	374	40	3 284	697	2 576	47	2 416	145	2 266	47
Not computed	644	354	102	19	740	253	477	24	464	42	412	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	5 122	5 437	2 043	297	13 164	3 972	9 131	177	8 682	796	7 859	138
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 540	2 647	930	152	3 603	1 381	2 173	66	2 049	245	1 789	66
1975 to 1978	2 517	1 742	475	94	3 309	1 085	2 212	24	1 875	181	1 682	12
1970 to 1974	1 554	558	289	44	2 026	376	1 650	38	1 530	88	1 442	24
1960 to 1969	518	327	159	—	1 515	372	1 143	24	1 178	65	1 113	20
1959 or earlier	393	163	190	7	2 711	758	1 953	25	2 050	217	1 833	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 036	648	158	15	2 205	849	1 346	12	1 104	41	1 053	12
1960 to 1969	1 374	760	337	57	1 943	556	1 380	29	1 294	82	1 212	17
1950 to 1959	829	435	214	17	3 336	805	2 517	37	2 360	152	2 208	37
1940 to 1949	1 490	801	453	88	2 754	947	1 787	27	1 737	252	1 472	11
1939 or earlier	4 293	2 793	881	120	2 926	815	2 101	72	2 187	269	1 914	61
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	624	295	286	7	5 270	1 738	3 525	71	3 369	338	3 031	36
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	614	289	282	7	5 164	1 738	3 421	65	3 275	338	2 937	30
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	21	—	414	40	444	6	361	11	349	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	6	—	—	14	—	104	6	91	—	94	6
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	4	—	13	—	13	6	13	—	13	6
Renter-occupied housing units	8 398	5 142	1 757	290	7 94	2 234	5 606	106	5 313	458	4 828	102
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 296	4 363	1 621	233	7 526	2 213	5 259	93	4 995	451	4 517	89
1.01 or more persons per room	470	95	105	31	1 209	83	1 126	35	1 053	36	1 017	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 192	779	136	57	368	21	347	12	318	7	311	13
1.01 or more persons per room	91	38	24	9	33	—	33	—	28	—	28	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	624	295	286	7	5 270	1 738	3 525	71	3 369	338	3 031	36
No charge	25	10	—	—	10	5	5	—	5	—	5	—
1 to 4 percent	44	41	3	—	33	8	25	—	26	8	18	—
5 to 9 percent	96	70	22	—	606	228	378	6	380	50	330	6
10 to 19 percent	125	55	50	—	1 614	533	1 074	19	1 016	133	883	5
20 percent or more	259	74	121	7	2 492	746	1 746	46	1 660	132	1 528	25
Not computed	75	45	33	—	515	218	297	—	282	15	67	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 398	5 142	1 757	290	7 94	2 234	5 606	106	5 313	458	4 828	102
No charge	3 399	2 329	516	145	888	429	451	4	384	75	301	4
1 to 4 percent	1 848	1 281	266	26	341	155	186	3	205	40	165	3
5 to 9 percent	1 010	511	245	31	993	335	644	10	639	71	566	10
10 to 19 percent	821	382	305	43	1 896	474	1 411	18	1 366	105	1 257	18
20 percent or more	676	235	323	26	3 036	588	2 437	47	2 255	123	2 127	47
Not computed	644	354	102	19	740	253	477	24	464	42	412	20
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	33 970				79 904				27 626			
Year-round housing units	2 466				5 248				2 091			
Seasonal units	73				66				76			

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7 **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

SPOKANE CITY, WASH. AND SPRINGFIELD CITY, MASS.												
HOUSEHOLDERS IN POVERTY AREAS												
1979												
Occupied housing units	70 916	67 593	1 080	861	18 660	17 093	579	300	55 329	44 667	7 992	3 553
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 281	19 810	441	396	7 284	6 568	200	157	10 589	7 620	1 736	1 594
1975 to 1978	18 226	17 437	258	205	4 779	4 409	149	70	14 394	10 870	2 589	1 326
1970 to 1974	8 865	8 547	114	84	2 123	1 992	76	11	8 954	6 769	1 833	465
1960 to 1969	9 612	9 235	141	66	1 755	1 603	83	18	9 105	7 863	1 142	107
1959 or earlier	12 932	12 564	126	110	2 719	2 521	71	44	12 287	11 545	692	61
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	12 988	12 396	215	172	2 882	2 657	84	70	6 865	5 239	1 250	498
1960 to 1969	6 183	5 902	86	45	1 160	1 045	44	6	5 333	4 310	750	335
1950 to 1959	13 955	13 427	187	126	1 547	1 381	76	19	9 547	8 340	942	315
1940 to 1949	11 541	11 032	168	138	1 890	1 729	71	7	7 407	6 206	890	411
1939 or earlier	26 249	24 836	424	380	11 181	10 281	304	198	26 177	20 572	4 160	1 994
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43 583	42 130	513	486	6 589	6 111	240	108	28 386	24 977	2 986	524
1.01 or more persons per room	43 520	42 067	513	486	6 574	6 096	240	108	28 299	24 896	2 980	524
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	435	398	9	22	78	74	4	—	736	546	118	71
1.01 or more persons per room	63	63	—	—	15	15	—	—	87	81	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 333	25 463	567	375	12 071	10 982	339	192	26 943	19 690	5 006	3 029
1.01 or more persons per room	26 120	24 394	501	346	10 956	10 011	273	163	26 262	19 290	4 861	2 906
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	743	515	15	25	296	182	15	6	1 092	349	278	571
1.01 or more persons per room	1 213	1 069	66	29	1 115	971	66	29	661	400	145	123
1.01 or more persons per room	39	34	—	—	30	25	—	—	28	6	—	22
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	43 583	42 130	513	486	6 589	6 111	240	108	28 386	24 977	2 986	524
1 to 4 percent	70	70	—	7	42	42	—	7	32	3	24	—
5 to 9 percent	25 088	24 322	216	284	2 776	2 609	53	74	7 836	7 179	569	118
10 to 19 percent	10 727	10 395	106	93	2 001	1 874	55	16	11 208	9 894	1 205	179
20 percent or more	4 960	4 755	98	68	1 077	991	59	4	5 604	4 826	688	136
Not computed	2 464	2 335	93	27	635	550	73	7	3 511	2 925	463	84
Not computed	274	253	—	7	58	45	—	—	195	150	37	7
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	27 333	25 463	567	375	12 071	10 982	339	192	26 943	19 690	5 006	3 029
1 to 4 percent	4 677	4 367	107	83	3 468	3 200	87	75	6 728	5 214	1 233	331
5 to 9 percent	12 641	11 965	210	96	4 936	4 559	107	23	6 778	5 428	862	663
10 to 19 percent	4 973	4 640	118	77	1 595	1 452	47	34	4 974	3 569	901	720
20 percent or more	2 819	2 516	73	99	1 052	884	46	45	3 939	2 702	924	413
Not computed	1 829	1 642	59	20	786	680	52	15	3 903	2 392	968	771
Not computed	394	333	—	—	234	207	—	—	621	385	118	131
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
Year Householder Moved into Unit	10 782	9 762	328	209	5 269	4 585	258	111	9 174	5 540	2 077	2 018
1979 to March 1980	5 029	4 449	135	121	2 637	2 267	94	78	2 975	1 625	618	963
1975 to 1978	2 505	2 239	97	60	1 277	1 088	91	23	3 139	1 816	718	815
1970 to 1974	1 053	1 006	19	7	593	552	13	—	1 466	829	455	205
1960 to 1969	1 007	927	50	15	414	357	10	10	784	540	217	25
1959 or earlier	1 188	1 141	27	6	348	321	20	—	810	730	69	10
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 922	1 769	41	53	817	692	35	46	1 390	825	352	285
1960 to 1969	723	633	20	24	295	251	20	6	794	478	165	192
1950 to 1959	1 320	1 168	44	45	438	340	37	14	933	628	175	153
1940 to 1949	1 618	1 484	44	23	481	425	24	—	1 263	784	284	248
1939 or earlier	5 199	4 708	179	64	3 238	2 877	142	45	4 794	2 825	1 101	1 140
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 008	2 820	97	49	740	647	68	—	1 689	1 322	255	87
1.01 or more persons per room	2 991	2 806	97	49	731	638	68	—	1 676	1 309	255	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	47	—	12	17	17	—	—	61	37	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room	14	14	—	—	9	9	—	—	13	13	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 774	6 942	231	160	4 529	3 938	190	111	7 485	4 218	1 822	1 931
1.01 or more persons per room	7 133	6 361	191	144	3 914	3 383	150	95	7 182	4 076	1 736	1 856
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	398	246	9	18	202	121	9	6	635	143	143	401
1.01 or more persons per room	641	581	4	16	615	555	40	16	303	142	86	75
1.01 or more persons per room	19	19	—	—	10	10	—	—	23	6	—	17
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	3 008	2 820	97	49	740	647	68	—	1 689	1 322	255	87
1 to 4 percent	12	12	—	5	12	12	—	—	5	—	5	—
5 to 9 percent	91	81	—	5	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19 percent	215	197	5	17	83	71	5	—	13	7	6	—
20 percent or more	946	904	13	17	178	178	—	—	159	120	22	17
Not computed	1 470	1 373	79	20	384	316	63	—	1 317	1 045	185	63
Not computed	274	253	—	7	58	45	—	—	195	150	37	7
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	7 774	6 942	231	160	4 529	3 938	190	111	7 485	4 218	1 822	1 931
1 to 4 percent	1 864	1 706	59	51	1 539	1 390	59	51	1 488	888	408	225
5 to 9 percent	1 274	1 153	23	10	875	772	16	7	416	254	33	150
10 to 19 percent	1 148	1 049	40	15	510	448	26	7	1 040	547	209	436
20 percent or more	1 528	1 309	50	21	644	500	37	45	1 082	575	292	278
Not computed	1 546	1 392	59	13	777	621	52	8	2 838	1 569	762	711
Not computed	394	333	—	—	234	207	—	—	621	385	118	131
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units												
Year round housing units	76 023	—	—	—	21 039	—	—	—	58 674	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	5 107	—	—	—	2 399	—	—	—	3 345	—	—	—
2.0 or more units	67	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	57	—	—	—

¹Percent of population may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction for meaning of symbols. See introduction for definitions of terms. See appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	18 523	10 061	6 260	2 997	55 335	39 319	5 484	9 819	13 696	5 442	3 348	5 013
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 107	2 573	1 482	1 395	19 074	13 323	1 947	3 522	4 537	1 955	967	1 662
1975 to 1978	6 014	3 221	1 942	1 209	16 500	11 932	1 422	3 004	3 558	1 355	898	1 429
1970 to 1974	3 036	1 441	1 346	317	6 891	4 706	829	1 341	1 904	736	518	731
1960 to 1969	2 142	1 199	900	63	6 580	4 384	817	1 248	1 904	535	570	788
1959 or earlier	2 224	1 627	590	13	6 290	4 974	469	704	1 793	861	395	403
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 866	1 720	853	401	20 640	15 814	1 473	2 499	2 436	1 072	534	587
1960 to 1969	1 279	676	390	269	9 530	6 492	1 254	1 547	1 910	615	665	653
1950 to 1959	937	386	416	207	8 749	5 770	1 146	1 888	2 566	722	855	1 059
1940 to 1949	1 669	768	651	315	6 512	4 406	722	1 563	2 161	715	576	1 012
1939 or earlier	11 772	6 511	3 950	1 805	9 904	6 837	889	2 322	4 653	2 318	718	1 702
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 092	1 939	1 986	246	28 986	21 921	2 157	4 044	4 948	1 870	1 312	1 648
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 064	1 917	1 980	246	28 948	21 893	2 157	4 032	4 940	1 866	1 312	1 644
1 01 or more persons per room	154	88	43	27	1 236	332	212	568	662	124	128	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	22	6	—	38	28	—	12	8	4	—	4
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14 431	8 122	4 274	2 751	26 349	17 398	3 327	5 775	8 748	3 572	2 036	3 365
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 941	7 867	4 135	2 642	25 697	17 155	3 230	5 582	8 300	3 460	1 956	3 197
1 01 or more persons per room	871	186	233	554	2 28	800	337	1 112	1 383	398	191	823
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	490	255	139	109	652	243	97	193	448	112	80	168
1 01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	22	71	—	15	8	54	—	15	8
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	4 092	1 939	1 986	246	28 986	21 921	2 157	4 044	4 948	1 870	1 312	1 648
No charge	24	—	19	—	102	80	—	9	8	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	575	272	268	39	21 082	16 635	1 000	2 728	2 742	1 088	571	929
5 to 9 percent	1 416	641	755	64	4 994	3 429	659	766	1 264	448	399	380
10 to 19 percent	1 061	490	500	89	1 752	1 089	306	358	621	201	242	229
20 percent or more	954	511	407	47	786	457	181	140	275	104	100	79
Not computed	62	25	37	7	270	231	11	43	38	29	—	31
Renter-occupied housing units	14 431	8 122	4 274	2 751	26 349	17 398	3 327	5 775	8 748	3 572	2 036	3 365
No charge	4 254	2 908	1 107	295	3 359	1 729	548	1 003	2 072	694	472	833
1 to 4 percent	3 449	2 339	673	603	13 222	9 967	955	2 422	2 917	1 547	398	1 083
5 to 9 percent	2 284	1 098	707	650	5 138	3 241	742	1 254	1 732	546	436	767
10 to 19 percent	1 824	711	812	374	2 414	1 340	575	597	1 019	369	338	391
20 percent or more	2 128	769	865	698	1 314	667	351	311	565	145	264	191
Not computed	492	268	110	131	902	454	156	188	443	171	127	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	5 778	2 554	1 829	1 878	8 701	4 687	1 631	2 462	3 987	1 399	1 069	1 785
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 049	812	581	880	4 191	2 229	769	1 083	1 764	642	421	756
1975 to 1978	2 128	952	598	788	2 441	1 334	434	810	1 211	426	345	603
1970 to 1974	919	375	393	189	796	375	202	234	386	93	151	147
1960 to 1969	436	231	195	18	601	296	95	228	340	95	60	211
1959 or earlier	246	184	62	3	672	453	127	107	286	143	92	68
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	916	454	283	261	2 649	1 573	382	430	737	291	157	183
1960 to 1969	425	159	147	169	1 553	873	351	371	586	199	219	240
1950 to 1959	353	134	123	130	1 464	633	387	373	892	254	284	499
1940 to 1949	666	260	229	230	1 040	517	206	385	519	154	163	279
1939 or earlier	3 418	1 547	1 047	1 088	1 995	1 091	305	703	1 253	521	246	584
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	498	237	222	55	1 866	1 156	273	406	602	214	171	273
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	492	231	222	55	1 862	1 156	273	402	598	214	171	269
1 01 or more persons per room	21	21	—	—	184	39	45	79	100	26	26	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	4
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 280	2 317	1 607	1 823	6 835	3 531	1 358	2 056	3 385	1 185	898	1 512
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 032	2 216	1 521	1 762	6 513	3 463	1 296	1 938	3 144	1 172	847	1 394
1 01 or more persons per room	553	92	119	394	1 175	363	168	584	779	213	119	452
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	248	101	86	61	322	68	62	118	241	13	51	118
1 01 or more persons per room	17	—	—	17	35	—	10	8	35	—	10	8
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	498	237	222	55	1 866	1 156	273	406	602	214	171	273
No charge	—	—	—	—	37	15	—	9	8	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	6	—	6	—	110	68	3	24	17	—	3	8
5 to 9 percent	65	29	19	17	318	191	49	52	128	40	46	40
10 to 19 percent	365	183	160	31	545	313	73	167	227	63	66	128
20 percent or more	62	25	37	7	586	338	137	111	184	85	56	66
Not computed	—	—	—	—	270	231	11	43	38	29	—	31
Renter-occupied housing units	5 280	2 317	1 607	1 823	6 835	3 531	1 358	2 056	3 385	1 185	898	1 512
No charge	1 167	608	384	203	1 004	395	188	478	835	256	166	463
1 to 4 percent	298	142	33	144	693	405	110	201	361	159	93	155
5 to 9 percent	844	402	166	428	1 510	772	229	513	621	217	101	348
10 to 19 percent	735	301	272	271	1 541	861	371	395	613	244	181	261
20 percent or more	1 745	725	682	646	1 185	524	304	281	509	148	230	185
Not computed	492	268	110	131	902	454	156	188	443	171	127	100
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	20 685				61 290				15 181			
Vacant housing units	2 162				5 955				1 487			
Vacancy rate	10.5				9.7				9.8			

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Occupied housing units	178 048	109 257	67 264	1 832	84 293	25 186	58 420	877	106 223	98 769	4 558	2 118
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	34 485	21 856	12 156	426	17 606	6 774	10 642	225	25 436	22 682	1 443	690
1975 to 1978	47 133	28 487	18 130	556	22 768	7 086	15 438	230	29 090	26 605	1 442	679
1970 to 1974	29 098	15 225	13 647	269	14 622	3 420	11 098	131	14 135	13 008	849	345
1960 to 1969	31 695	18 343	13 193	313	15 058	3 322	11 660	159	15 543	14 927	456	314
1959 or earlier	35 637	25 346	10 138	268	14 239	4 584	9 582	132	22 019	21 547	368	90
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 336	2 640	1 660	60	4 358	1 159	3 199	46	11 566	10 340	763	371
1960 to 1969	14 313	8 377	5 752	106	6 180	1 491	4 610	44	14 685	13 418	756	288
1950 to 1959	21 201	12 436	8 565	185	8 228	1 289	6 852	93	15 865	14 735	635	277
1940 to 1949	28 839	15 267	13 337	337	13 175	1 955	11 123	161	11 817	11 135	393	235
1939 or earlier	107 359	70 537	35 950	1 144	52 352	19 292	32 636	533	52 290	49 141	2 011	947
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	80 392	53 974	25 960	831	30 151	9 137	20 842	333	59 215	56 825	1 726	855
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79 553	53 501	25 604	826	29 626	8 924	20 540	328	58 946	56 605	1 694	844
1.01 or more persons per room	4 135	1 282	2 817	63	2 554	315	2 220	56	960	821	87	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	839	473	356	5	525	213	302	5	269	220	32	11
1.01 or more persons per room	105	27	78	-	86	18	68	-	5	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	97 656	55 283	41 304	1 001	54 142	16 049	37 578	544	47 008	41 944	2 832	1 263
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94 652	53 901	39 716	941	51 883	15 305	36 097	497	45 688	40 874	2 780	1 187
1.01 or more persons per room	6 841	1 738	4 994	98	5 726	872	4 779	83	1 297	615	157	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 004	1 382	1 588	60	2 259	744	1 481	47	1 320	1 079	52	76
1.01 or more persons per room	407	136	271	16	337	94	243	9	85	9	-	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	80 392	53 974	25 960	831	30 151	9 137	20 842	333	59 215	56 825	1 726	855
No charge	377	284	9	-	236	184	52	-	228	221	7	7
1 to 4 percent	25 147	20 536	4 407	253	6 081	2 821	3 193	98	32 259	31 414	556	319
5 to 9 percent	26 377	18 347	7 892	287	8 900	2 919	5 948	89	16 052	15 236	568	337
10 to 19 percent	16 193	9 495	6 638	174	7 538	1 908	5 603	59	6 773	6 384	308	133
20 percent or more	11 613	4 954	6 610	117	7 015	1 191	5 786	87	3 570	3 272	252	56
Not computed	685	358	320	-	381	114	260	-	333	298	35	3
Renter-occupied housing units	97 656	55 283	41 304	1 001	54 142	16 049	37 578	544	47 008	41 944	2 832	1 263
No charge	16 661	8 311	8 175	135	11 520	3 757	7 645	101	10 091	9 042	623	278
1 to 4 percent	24 556	18 264	5 910	292	8 581	3 691	4 770	116	26 994	25 127	1 029	488
5 to 9 percent	20 540	13 656	6 671	201	9 184	3 046	6 012	72	4 781	3 979	426	238
10 to 19 percent	16 213	8 703	7 399	167	9 558	2 711	6 809	119	2 845	2 202	424	138
20 percent or more	17 950	5 620	12 161	195	14 023	2 531	11 379	132	1 567	1 032	298	78
Not computed	1 736	729	988	11	1 276	313	963	4	730	562	32	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	35 341	13 365	21 623	359	25 779	5 558	19 972	273	12 141	10 065	1 095	472
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 142	4 015	5 038	86	6 613	1 933	4 634	68	4 576	3 506	497	220
1975 to 1978	10 566	3 566	6 871	105	7 982	1 573	6 303	68	3 440	2 794	369	149
1970 to 1974	5 989	1 742	4 183	41	4 515	711	3 772	24	1 657	1 443	140	62
1960 to 1969	4 739	1 707	2 989	77	3 488	628	2 823	77	1 093	1 003	46	28
1959 or earlier	4 905	2 335	2 542	50	3 181	713	2 440	36	1 375	1 319	43	13
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 088	700	1 388	20	1 709	437	1 272	20	1 950	1 665	178	108
1960 to 1969	2 783	846	1 908	11	2 057	332	1 696	8	2 144	1 754	232	62
1950 to 1959	4 510	1 106	3 351	35	3 404	362	3 003	35	1 704	1 227	218	110
1940 to 1949	6 426	1 788	4 568	42	4 952	664	4 237	29	1 181	982	88	26
1939 or earlier	19 534	8 925	10 408	251	13 657	3 763	9 764	181	5 162	4 467	379	166
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 394	3 599	4 739	98	5 051	936	4 070	73	2 915	2 655	198	65
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 209	3 499	4 660	98	4 904	874	3 991	73	2 849	2 643	198	65
1.01 or more persons per room	953	108	836	22	728	41	678	19	4	-	-	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	100	79	7	147	62	79	7	46	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	35	-	15	-	35	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	26 947	9 766	16 884	261	20 728	4 622	15 902	200	9 226	7 410	897	407
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 500	9 302	15 918	249	19 498	4 348	1 963	195	8 814	7 101	860	388
1.01 or more persons per room	3 531	619	2 879	52	3 253	430	2 798	44	524	153	71	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 447	464	966	12	1 230	274	959	5	412	309	37	19
1.01 or more persons per room	270	58	212	7	238	44	194	-	37	9	-	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	8 394	3 599	4 739	98	5 051	936	4 070	73	2 915	2 655	198	65
No charge	49	8	41	-	24	14	26	-	11	11	-	-
1 to 4 percent	55	20	35	-	49	14	35	-	75	52	17	-
5 to 9 percent	212	57	140	-	120	13	102	-	120	104	10	-
10 to 19 percent	1 333	614	710	20	777	146	622	4	477	444	12	34
20 percent or more	6 060	2 532	3 493	78	3 698	649	3 025	59	1 899	1 747	124	28
Not computed	685	358	320	-	381	114	260	-	333	298	35	3
Renter-occupied housing units	26 947	9 766	16 884	261	20 728	4 622	15 902	200	9 226	7 410	897	407
No charge	5 434	1 789	3 574	55	4 510	1 008	3 438	48	2 838	2 475	208	96
1 to 4 percent	937	529	408	-	426	155	341	-	1 845	1 665	28	46
5 to 9 percent	1 475	785	669	5	869	246	602	5	1 228	977	84	72
10 to 19 percent	1 777	1 766	1 978	30	2 754	887	1 863	30	1 341	984	184	88
20 percent or more	13 588	4 168	9 267	140	10 873	2 013	8 697	113	1 244	947	297	62
Not computed	1 736	729	988	11	1 276	313	963	4	730	562	32	43
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	201 951				102 855				110 840			
Seasonal housing units	21 903				18 562				4 671			
Vacant units	11 8				18 0				4 2			

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	11 646	9 386	1 332	503	104 094	89 978	13 338	1 362	21 777	10 998	10 581	295
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 682	2 724	496	162	26 167	22 374	3 414	629	6 299	3 694	2 501	165
1975 to 1978	3 604	2 660	618	184	29 213	25 038	3 983	314	5 789	2 884	2 861	70
1970 to 1974	1 873	1 677	128	87	19 636	17 280	2 281	227	3 642	1 856	1 761	31
1960 to 1969	1 159	1 050	66	58	18 302	15 805	2 411	117	3 633	1 350	2 272	13
1959 or earlier	1 328	1 275	24	12	10 776	9 481	1 249	75	2 414	1 214	1 186	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 216	1 686	393	104	24 233	22 336	1 662	434	1 863	1 043	801	35
1960 to 1969	2 209	1 650	403	66	25 648	22 857	2 599	239	3 211	1 470	1 690	54
1950 to 1959	1 453	955	139	132	30 057	25 741	4 114	378	5 627	2 168	3 398	52
1940 to 1949	559	445	39	29	11 153	8 419	2 664	217	4 931	2 434	2 484	109
1939 or earlier	5 209	4 650	308	172	13 003	10 625	2 299	94	6 145	3 883	2 208	45
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 211	2 998	115	144	68 159	60 523	7 237	782	9 871	4 443	5 352	116
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 195	2 995	105	144	67 919	60 344	7 189	776	9 748	4 371	5 308	116
1.01 or more persons per room	62	38	6	7	1 236	446	749	32	681	29	632	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	3	10	—	240	179	48	6	123	72	44	—
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	—	—	26	19	7	—	15	12	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 435	6 388	1 217	359	35 935	29 455	6 101	580	11 906	6 555	5 229	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 100	6 121	1 188	343	35 322	28 957	5 999	546	11 603	6 344	5 137	174
1.01 or more persons per room	592	190	91	67	1 873	829	956	115	1 140	261	849	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	267	29	16	613	498	102	34	303	211	92	5
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	7	38	11	22	11	22	5	17	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 211	2 998	115	144	68 159	60 523	7 237	782	9 871	4 443	5 352	116
No charge	21	21	—	—	285	273	5	5	15	10	5	—
1 to 4 percent	1 230	1 156	47	55	32 538	30 110	2 221	395	3 176	1 725	1 418	59
5 to 9 percent	1 109	1 030	32	64	21 447	18 928	2 449	256	3 217	1 426	1 780	38
10 to 19 percent	563	541	9	13	9 549	7 929	1 563	95	2 162	853	1 291	16
20 percent or more	257	224	22	9	3 745	2 751	941	26	1 198	384	800	3
Not computed	31	26	5	3	595	532	58	5	103	45	58	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 435	6 388	1 217	359	35 935	29 455	6 101	580	11 906	6 555	5 229	179
No charge	3 519	2 877	420	85	5 937	5 210	672	80	3 362	2 693	634	40
1 to 4 percent	2 777	2 240	356	106	14 492	12 096	1 444	200	2 955	1 870	1 055	46
5 to 9 percent	814	573	104	45	8 583	6 914	1 596	117	2 363	949	1 381	19
10 to 19 percent	674	373	188	74	4 162	2 808	1 305	49	1 785	608	1 163	16
20 percent or more	501	247	121	33	2 037	1 143	867	64	1 108	368	796	39
Not computed	150	78	28	15	724	484	217	70	333	127	200	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	3 087	2 026	526	196	14 833	10 356	4 305	338	6 815	2 833	3 916	140
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 179	652	224	63	4 548	3 186	1 251	224	2 251	1 117	1 098	102
1975 to 1978	988	561	221	90	4 007	2 621	1 356	43	1 892	993	1 189	14
1970 to 1974	506	435	44	21	2 276	1 678	583	44	1 010	511	548	24
1960 to 1969	273	232	30	14	2 112	1 489	620	14	881	336	702	—
1959 or earlier	141	126	7	8	1 890	1 382	495	13	781	295	479	—
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	555	390	112	26	2 316	1 891	386	124	665	347	318	29
1960 to 1969	674	429	151	28	3 050	2 253	733	68	949	383	545	33
1950 to 1959	650	315	119	72	3 786	2 631	1 121	49	1 557	488	1 049	15
1940 to 1949	210	137	24	12	2 535	1 557	958	61	1 567	648	919	39
1939 or earlier	998	755	120	58	3 146	2 014	1 107	36	2 077	967	1 085	24
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	333	282	39	17	6 720	5 147	1 527	92	2 134	794	1 320	22
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	282	29	17	6 663	5 117	1 505	92	2 099	788	1 298	22
1.01 or more persons per room	19	12	—	—	252	51	201	6	197	5	192	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	10	—	57	28	27	—	35	6	22	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 754	1 744	487	179	8 113	5 209	2 778	246	4 681	2 039	2 596	118
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 603	1 641	465	179	7 909	5 077	2 706	235	4 575	2 000	2 529	113
1.01 or more persons per room	310	44	53	42	770	202	534	73	580	94	477	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	103	22	—	204	132	72	11	106	39	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	28	6	22	11	17	—	—	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	333	282	39	17	6 720	5 147	1 527	92	2 134	794	1 320	22
No charge	10	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	4	4	—	—
1 to 4 percent	10	—	10	—	122	110	12	7	51	39	12	—
5 to 9 percent	56	43	6	—	665	543	119	16	702	89	—	11
10 to 19 percent	47	47	—	9	2 442	1 927	495	38	767	323	421	8
20 percent or more	189	166	18	5	2 865	2 004	843	26	1 007	274	476	3
Not computed	31	26	5	3	595	532	58	5	103	45	58	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 754	1 744	487	179	8 113	5 209	2 778	246	4 681	2 039	2 596	118
No charge	1 141	500	127	54	1 756	1 346	389	53	1 222	819	389	29
1 to 4 percent	319	214	73	15	651	460	173	4	405	226	169	4
5 to 9 percent	254	159	23	14	1 040	693	329	22	51	274	324	11
10 to 19 percent	419	263	115	47	2 095	1 224	852	33	1 146	369	747	16
20 percent or more	189	185	121	34	1 847	1 092	818	63	1 025	274	747	39
Not computed	150	78	28	15	724	484	217	70	333	127	200	19
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	12 596	—	—	—	116 060	—	—	—	25 507	—	—	—
vacant housing units	959	—	—	—	11 266	—	—	—	3 736	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	7.5	—	—	—	10.3	—	—	—	14.7	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Syracuse city, N.Y.												
INCOME IN 1979 ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	18 216	14 322	3 276	449	9 475	6 365	2 646	298	18 257	15 099	1 827	538
1975 to 1978	17 352	13 977	2 825	313	6 751	4 345	2 075	180	16 584	14 329	1 322	334
1970 to 1974	9 034	7 433	1 492	107	2 882	1 759	1 039	48	8 124	6 995	798	147
1960 to 1969	8 539	7 447	1 030	58	2 333	1 517	783	32	9 403	8 305	846	60
1959 or earlier	13 820	13 503	274	47	2 622	2 387	707	8	11 037	10 530	311	55
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	5 732	4 480	1 040	177	2 963	1 904	876	136	11 507	9 314	1 348	262
1960 to 1969	7 375	5 650	1 582	96	3 089	1 829	1 141	62	9 597	8 110	1 061	156
1950 to 1959	7 966	6 866	964	97	1 928	1 267	573	31	9 073	8 110	569	142
1940 to 1949	7 117	5 737	1 210	126	2 478	1 502	874	57	10 193	8 875	802	244
1939 or earlier	38 771	33 956	4 101	478	13 605	9 871	3 286	280	23 035	20 849	1 324	330
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 934	25 553	2 161	205	5 148	3 855	1 158	76	37 150	33 351	2 432	514
1 01 or more persons per room	421	309	106	13	158	85	67	—	615	370	93	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	52	6	5	60	59	1	—	63	47	12	4
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 704	30 112	6 531	736	18 100	11 912	5 436	476	25 636	21 425	2 609	598
1 01 or more persons per room	969	442	419	65	747	264	382	65	952	518	170	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 165	872	199	28	755	547	155	14	556	435	51	18
1 01 or more persons per room	90	18	27	22	52	18	14	14	43	30	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	136	120	5	—	64	48	5	76	46	46	—	—
1 to 4 percent	8 991	8 389	558	64	1 320	1 058	227	24	21 906	19 909	1 211	259
5 to 9 percent	10 043	9 067	903	91	1 698	1 264	402	36	8 747	7 795	622	150
10 to 19 percent	5 552	5 121	399	17	1 244	938	291	—	4 089	3 599	353	68
20 percent or more	3 184	2 828	286	38	814	547	225	16	2 099	1 759	253	27
Not computed	336	170	16	—	68	59	9	—	326	290	5	14
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	15 508	11 780	3 194	390	7 444	6 095	2 886	277	6 588	5 635	588	154
1 to 4 percent	9 224	7 933	1 118	143	3 131	2 284	770	97	10 880	9 478	874	228
5 to 9 percent	5 532	4 610	736	60	1 987	1 343	541	19	4 217	3 414	497	88
10 to 19 percent	4 179	3 365	696	57	1 750	1 115	586	29	2 357	1 787	319	108
20 percent or more	3 717	2 805	819	88	2 034	1 318	651	42	1 659	1 181	311	33
Not computed	709	491	167	26	506	304	157	26	491	365	71	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units												
1979 to March 1980	5 701	4 018	1 449	160	4 209	2 743	1 275	139	4 191	3 099	648	132
1975 to 1978	3 256	2 151	952	66	2 080	1 163	809	39	2 250	1 884	173	66
1970 to 1974	1 244	965	254	33	640	418	197	33	1 090	900	88	28
1960 to 1969	882	742	122	7	457	333	116	7	926	713	130	11
1959 or earlier	1 086	959	109	—	413	2 1	109	—	1 113	1 036	36	12
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 587	1 142	393	55	1 169	740	377	49	1 644	1 194	295	32
1960 to 1969	1 631	1 019	570	22	1 127	576	516	15	1 380	1 083	185	32
1950 to 1959	1 344	952	338	35	783	464	279	13	1 092	869	119	30
1940 to 1949	1 232	847	319	1	800	477	273	21	1 747	1 370	161	94
1939 or earlier	6 375	4 875	1 266	133	3 920	2 691	1 061	120	3 707	3 116	315	61
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 575	1 335	182	26	511	336	133	13	2 476	2 132	196	53
1 01 or more persons per room	62	46	16	7	31	15	16	—	58	41	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	15	5	—	12	12	—	—	12	8	—	4
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 158	7 197	2 605	226	6 956	4 374	2 285	205	6 792	5 268	861	186
1 01 or more persons per room	464	171	242	42	406	130	232	42	327	157	72	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	416	280	94	14	320	226	88	—	290	224	18	6
1 01 or more persons per room	24	6	—	8	6	6	—	—	17	4	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units												
No charge	30	25	5	—	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	59	49	6	—
5 to 9 percent	78	71	16	—	52	45	7	—	213	209	—	—
10 to 19 percent	137	110	16	6	44	28	16	—	621	542	32	27
20 percent or more	1 159	969	143	20	340	202	96	13	1 269	1 050	153	21
Not computed	186	170	16	—	68	59	9	—	326	290	5	14
Renter-occupied housing units												
No charge	4 853	3 301	1 393	130	3 687	2 290	1 266	107	2 485	1 982	290	63
1 to 4 percent	606	419	162	15	471	321	145	—	575	527	5	6
5 to 9 percent	795	614	135	15	467	325	106	15	998	761	141	29
10 to 19 percent	923	689	198	15	555	370	164	15	1 181	890	126	56
20 percent or more	2 688	1 951	644	54	1 590	970	535	42	1 352	967	246	33
Not computed	709	491	167	26	506	304	157	26	491	365	71	5
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units												
Vacant housing units	6 193	—	—	—	3 968	—	—	—	4 300	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	8.5	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	6.4	—	—	—

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years of age. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	11 530	8 404	2 282	302	105 603	83 185	20 605	13 566	30 974	13 130	17 238	3 524
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 527	3 348	739	143	26 588	21 283	4 621	2 904	7 262	3 693	3 352	759
1975 to 1978	2 964	2 173	576	103	25 499	19 213	5 719	2 987	7 699	2 889	4 620	755
1970 to 1974	1 464	1 052	337	36	15 708	11 526	3 952	2 090	5 505	1 897	3 517	632
1960 to 1969	1 310	823	439	10	18 624	14 458	3 940	2 766	5 170	1 552	3 553	352
1959 or earlier	1 265	1 008	191	10	19 184	16 705	2 373	2 819	5 338	3 099	2 196	1 026
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 513	1 063	323	45	19 685	15 728	3 547	2 466	4 354	1 903	2 344	393
1960 to 1969	994	697	242	7	24 165	18 438	5 246	3 357	5 833	1 532	4 212	343
1950 to 1959	1 062	671	287	27	28 706	23 537	4 869	3 330	7 098	2 703	4 287	675
1940 to 1949	1 925	1 299	408	75	15 216	11 900	3 135	1 796	5 540	2 681	2 811	694
1939 or earlier	6 036	4 674	1 022	148	17 801	13 582	3 808	2 617	8 149	4 311	3 584	1 422
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 968	1 888	919	49	64 516	54 681	8 877	9 378	14 588	6 908	7 395	2 037
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 962	1 882	919	49	64 297	54 564	8 790	9 332	14 479	6 863	7 335	2 023
1 01 or more persons per room	99	39	46	7	1 824	902	851	417	964	198	727	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	219	117	87	46	109	45	60	14
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	55	5	50	5	23	—	23	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8 562	6 516	1 363	253	41 087	28 504	11 728	4 188	16 386	6 222	9 843	1 487
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 188	6 229	1 323	240	40 314	28 120	11 351	4 109	15 799	5 994	9 484	1 443
1 01 or more persons per room	404	151	89	48	3 026	1 009	1 883	255	2 111	341	1 728	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	374	287	40	13	773	384	377	79	587	228	359	44
1 01 or more persons per room	31	26	—	—	124	20	98	18	107	20	87	14
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 968	1 888	919	49	64 516	54 681	8 877	9 378	14 588	6 908	7 395	2 037
No charge	22	22	—	—	99	89	6	24	19	19	—	12
1 to 4 percent	1 163	788	332	12	26 462	23 612	2 461	3 533	4 210	2 153	1 947	587
5 to 9 percent	818	511	258	23	21 895	18 496	3 101	3 541	4 824	2 222	2 520	685
10 to 19 percent	559	313	196	10	10 422	6 465	1 800	1 419	3 258	1 609	1 599	431
20 percent or more	346	205	128	4	5 041	3 596	1 365	777	2 042	800	1 207	291
Not computed	60	49	5	—	597	423	144	84	235	105	122	31
Renter-occupied housing units	8 562	6 516	1 363	253	41 087	28 504	11 728	4 188	16 386	6 222	9 843	1 487
No charge	4 236	3 437	498	123	7 287	4 813	2 340	600	3 702	1 537	2 122	273
1 to 4 percent	2 245	1 798	318	67	13 358	10 700	2 378	1 309	3 488	1 623	1 749	344
5 to 9 percent	747	525	144	16	10 061	7 199	2 689	995	3 771	1 457	2 265	320
10 to 19 percent	587	306	172	39	5 563	3 510	1 949	772	2 632	854	1 719	322
20 percent or more	480	247	191	8	3 910	1 790	1 993	411	2 353	630	1 676	190
Not computed	267	201	40	—	908	492	379	101	440	122	312	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	3 811	2 695	708	92	20 690	11 201	8 379	2 457	11 407	3 612	7 581	1 120
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 831	1 208	405	37	5 595	3 450	1 926	769	2 917	1 179	1 645	381
1975 to 1978	988	793	112	37	5 184	2 545	2 487	617	3 132	852	2 235	264
1970 to 1974	413	296	70	14	3 282	1 563	1 656	426	2 146	578	1 531	239
1960 to 1969	304	181	94	—	2 998	1 559	1 393	273	1 723	391	1 307	76
1959 or earlier	270	217	27	4	3 031	2 084	917	372	1 489	612	863	160
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	555	356	163	6	3 504	2 244	1 122	445	1 412	501	874	123
1960 to 1969	300	196	61	—	3 854	1 911	1 854	407	1 977	310	1 621	105
1950 to 1959	333	195	98	6	4 681	2 627	2 054	455	2 578	718	1 847	224
1940 to 1949	713	481	97	46	3 784	2 062	1 648	459	2 477	835	1 554	237
1939 or earlier	1 910	1 467	289	34	4 267	2 357	1 751	691	3 013	1 228	1 685	431
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	427	266	123	4	7 588	5 432	2 005	1 087	3 272	1 426	1 790	405
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	266	123	4	7 510	5 401	1 967	1 068	3 222	1 410	1 760	391
1 01 or more persons per room	17	—	17	—	334	137	178	93	213	36	163	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	78	31	43	19	50	16	30	14
1 01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	37	5	32	5	19	—	19	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 384	2 429	585	88	12 502	5 769	6 374	1 370	8 135	2 186	5 791	715
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 180	2 283	567	82	12 084	5 585	6 157	1 317	7 784	2 046	5 580	678
1 01 or more persons per room	172	83	35	13	1 662	282	1 297	83	1 400	136	1 230	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	146	18	6	418	184	222	53	351	140	211	37
1 01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	76	20	50	18	59	20	39	14
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	427	266	123	4	7 588	5 432	2 005	1 087	3 272	1 426	1 790	405
No charge	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	7	7	7	—	7
1 to 4 percent	—	—	—	—	121	94	26	—	53	27	26	—
5 to 9 percent	26	22	—	—	568	426	142	124	239	125	113	26
10 to 19 percent	131	82	26	—	2 444	1 743	632	267	1 128	572	580	116
20 percent or more	210	113	92	4	3 837	2 724	1 061	605	1 610	644	948	225
Not computed	60	—	5	—	597	423	144	84	235	105	122	31
Renter-occupied housing units	3 384	2 429	585	88	12 502	5 769	6 374	1 370	8 135	2 186	5 791	715
No charge	1 882	1 437	240	57	2 890	1 766	1 568	259	2 181	649	1 524	141
1 to 4 percent	244	217	75	6	841	721	477	179	637	136	476	71
5 to 9 percent	278	190	55	3	1 778	587	776	117	955	209	738	86
10 to 19 percent	330	188	77	14	2 867	1 515	1 256	374	1 677	467	1 244	125
20 percent or more	383	176	153	8	3 623	1 588	1 918	370	2 741	607	1 524	181
Not computed	267	201	40	—	908	492	379	101	440	122	312	38
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	13 003	—	—	—	113 916	—	—	—	34 497	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	1 473	—	—	—	8 313	—	—	—	3 523	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	11.3	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	10.2	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction for meaning of symbols, see introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	133 042	109 463	20 627	2 932	33 796	17 979	14 710	1 406	125 266	108 467	4 396	22 424
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	28 842	22 347	5 552	954	8 590	4 463	3 732	475	42 114	36 132	1 493	6 807
1975 to 1978	33 423	26 827	5 798	933	8 586	4 471	3 804	425	34 587	30 029	1 167	5 558
1970 to 1974	10 847	14 939	3 550	440	5 215	2 592	2 499	181	18 371	15 882	651	3 640
1960 to 1969	23 330	19 688	3 387	418	5 290	2 504	2 634	222	17 258	15 212	667	3 228
1959 or earlier	28 600	26 067	2 340	187	6 121	3 949	2 041	103	12 936	11 212	518	3 191
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	17 825	14 880	2 636	315	1 988	955	995	61	41 169	35 791	1 557	6 421
1960 to 1969	17 516	15 710	1 526	257	1 396	710	653	56	29 653	25 962	1 056	4 542
1950 to 1959	23 427	20 989	2 058	377	2 176	875	1 169	136	32 074	28 023	992	5 961
1940 to 1949	19 155	15 164	3 591	425	4 843	1 906	2 809	258	12 953	10 856	432	2 983
1939 or earlier	55 119	43 120	10 816	1 558	23 393	13 633	9 074	895	9 417	7 835	359	2 517
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	84 207	73 301	9 690	1 443	15 224	8 283	6 497	564	74 912	65 999	2 168	13 867
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 018	73 217	9 600	1 443	15 096	8 244	6 416	559	74 663	65 811	2 152	13 804
1.01 or more persons per room	1 259	813	374	89	394	100	255	40	3 150	1 938	89	2 055
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	84	90	5	128	39	81	5	249	188	16	63
1.01 or more persons per room	13	6	7	—	7	—	7	—	51	27	7	17
Renter-occupied housing units	48 835	36 562	10 937	1 484	18 572	9 696	8 213	842	50 354	42 468	2 228	8 557
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 737	35 743	10 675	1 465	17 847	9 201	7 995	830	49 647	41 947	2 196	8 365
1.01 or more persons per room	1 330	688	552	105	867	318	506	69	3 275	1 994	128	1 723
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 098	819	262	19	725	495	218	12	707	521	32	192
1.01 or more persons per room	49	43	6	—	25	19	6	—	103	54	—	59
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	84 207	73 301	9 690	1 448	15 224	8 283	6 497	564	74 912	65 999	2 168	13 867
No charge	104	76	23	8	61	25	20	8	552	540	—	24
1 to 4 percent	37 999	35 336	2 160	530	3 478	2 323	1 050	142	46 974	42 092	1 030	8 030
5 to 9 percent	25 749	22 040	3 343	465	5 111	2 888	2 094	187	17 207	14 913	574	3 515
10 to 19 percent	12 516	10 177	2 207	285	3 665	1 808	1 723	178	6 642	5 749	247	1 345
20 percent or more	7 385	5 350	1 910	109	2 805	1 167	1 567	49	2 978	2 211	288	847
Not computed	374	327	47	—	104	61	43	—	559	485	27	106
Renter-occupied housing units	48 835	36 562	10 937	1 484	18 572	9 696	8 213	842	50 354	42 468	2 228	8 557
No charge	10 162	6 300	3 578	320	7 153	3 635	3 115	232	12 465	10 835	553	1 602
1 to 4 percent	16 986	14 572	2 004	342	3 018	1 725	1 145	162	20 141	17 565	626	2 946
5 to 9 percent	9 364	7 686	1 405	300	2 479	1 486	890	120	9 684	8 077	436	1 918
10 to 19 percent	5 991	4 416	1 382	275	2 378	1 296	979	168	4 460	3 372	338	1 153
20 percent or more	5 626	3 235	2 254	218	3 169	1 236	1 846	142	2 474	1 795	225	693
Not computed	706	353	314	29	375	118	238	18	1 130	824	50	245
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	18 360	11 382	6 469	635	10 241	4 415	5 540	407	19 127	13 915	1 102	4 822
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	6 523	3 880	2 366	315	3 729	1 653	1 924	208	9 307	7 385	415	2 125
1975 to 1978	4 581	2 645	1 782	203	2 740	1 127	1 533	127	4 435	3 378	305	1 007
1970 to 1974	2 475	1 441	976	58	1 467	575	875	38	1 997	1 593	126	615
1960 to 1969	2 163	1 402	723	41	1 158	486	643	27	1 779	1 371	126	512
1959 or earlier	2 618	1 995	602	18	1 147	574	562	7	1 609	1 188	130	563
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 357	1 568	761	74	843	407	544	29	5 416	4 327	341	1 142
1960 to 1969	1 587	1 166	386	41	522	235	278	30	4 461	3 512	254	996
1950 to 1959	2 236	1 452	690	90	852	298	509	49	4 454	3 507	221	1 175
1940 to 1949	2 813	1 544	1 189	84	1 711	587	1 076	61	2 356	1 773	137	672
1939 or earlier	9 337	5 652	3 443	346	6 313	3 011	3 137	238	2 440	1 796	148	837
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 475	3 986	1 384	126	2 165	930	1 191	61	6 340	4 997	351	1 808
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 432	3 966	1 361	126	2 134	922	1 168	61	6 259	4 939	342	1 775
1.01 or more persons per room	135	43	107	5	100	9	91	—	523	246	16	346
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	26	23	—	31	8	23	—	81	58	9	33
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Renter-occupied housing units	12 885	7 396	5 085	509	8 076	3 485	4 349	346	12 787	9 918	751	3 014
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 407	7 039	4 962	507	7 729	3 240	4 247	346	12 547	9 781	726	2 940
1.01 or more persons per room	753	349	370	46	556	184	354	29	1 386	754	91	839
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	357	123	2	347	245	102	—	240	171	25	74
1.01 or more persons per room	25	19	6	—	18	12	6	—	49	—	—	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 475	3 986	1 384	126	2 165	930	1 191	61	6 340	4 997	351	1 808
No charge	33	20	11	—	20	7	13	—	139	139	—	9
1 to 4 percent	72	67	5	—	29	29	—	—	318	292	—	58
5 to 9 percent	38	65	23	—	22	15	7	—	755	526	56	254
10 to 19 percent	360	635	219	50	354	152	196	39	2 217	1 819	55	634
20 percent or more	4 028	2 872	1 077	76	1 636	666	932	31	2 352	1 729	213	747
Not computed	64	327	47	—	104	61	43	—	559	485	27	106
Renter-occupied housing units	12 885	7 396	5 085	509	8 076	3 485	4 349	346	12 787	9 918	751	3 014
No charge	4 401	2 241	2 027	157	3 559	1 609	1 951	122	3 160	2 658	164	601
1 to 4 percent	515	344	160	—	272	122	146	—	1 196	976	29	216
5 to 9 percent	96	557	214	34	354	186	164	—	2 148	1 797	77	464
10 to 19 percent	1 744	1 253	423	103	813	439	342	63	2 856	2 114	201	814
20 percent or more	4 721	2 648	1 747	186	2 695	1 011	1 606	25	2 303	1 647	219	674
Not computed	706	353	314	29	375	118	238	18	1 124	824	50	245
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	143 270	—	—	—	38 647	—	—	—	136 122	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	10 406	—	—	—	4 651	—	—	—	10 856	—	—	—
Mobile homes	7	—	—	—	12 6	—	—	—	8 0	—	—	—

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race				in poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	32 373	23 778	2 212	10 661	145 414	124 317	14 590	1 893	20 494	10 198	9 243	297
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 772	9 912	580	3 168	45 688	38 949	3 977	987	5 725	3 437	1 844	141
1975 to 1978	8 253	6 130	514	2 531	39 995	34 580	3 749	395	5 405	2 722	2 406	38
1970 to 1974	3 468	2 364	322	1 374	20 089	16 746	2 488	145	2 859	1 287	1 473	8
1960 to 1969	3 686	2 441	458	1 593	21 650	18 439	2 580	210	3 042	1 142	1 809	54
1959 or earlier	4 196	2 931	338	1 995	17 992	15 603	1 796	156	3 463	1 610	1 711	56
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 483	4 846	439	1 731	40 124	36 210	2 142	515	2 343	1 539	614	39
1960 to 1969	6 369	4 633	482	1 859	33 019	28 293	3 292	357	3 938	1 707	2 032	61
1950 to 1959	7 856	5 587	653	2 634	33 750	27 795	4 742	378	5 238	1 973	3 116	23
1940 to 1949	5 466	3 893	328	2 311	17 920	14 571	2 431	309	3 637	1 574	1 883	42
1939 or earlier	6 201	4 819	310	2 126	20 601	17 448	1 983	334	5 338	3 405	1 598	132
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 679	9 704	1 034	5 655	88 933	77 702	8 078	773	10 122	4 551	5 243	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 563	9 627	1 025	5 602	88 677	77 521	8 015	773	10 004	4 496	5 180	90
1.01 or more persons per room	1 245	617	36	1 043	1 399	664	575	27	425	56	356	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	77	9	53	256	181	63	—	118	55	63	—
1.01 or more persons per room	15	8	—	7	21	10	11	—	14	3	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units	18 696	14 074	1 178	5 006	56 481	46 615	6 512	1 120	10 372	5 647	4 000	207
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 266	13 799	1 153	4 839	55 821	46 122	6 402	1 104	10 200	5 576	3 909	197
1.01 or more persons per room	1 874	912	96	1 168	1 962	774	664	62	808	280	434	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	430	275	25	167	660	493	110	16	172	71	91	10
1.01 or more persons per room	70	21	—	59	51	37	5	—	11	6	5	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 679	9 704	1 034	5 655	88 933	77 702	8 078	773	10 122	4 551	5 243	90
No charge	116	116	—	13	178	178	—	—	7	7	—	—
1 to 4 percent	6 982	5 272	313	2 706	54 093	49 731	2 465	467	3 616	2 096	1 366	50
5 to 9 percent	3 521	2 391	271	1 603	21 624	18 247	2 610	171	3 021	1 294	1 621	25
10 to 19 percent	1 915	1 270	221	815	8 397	6 273	1 822	68	2 166	820	1 306	—
20 percent or more	953	514	209	450	4 010	2 772	1 083	52	1 212	304	886	9
Not computed	192	141	20	68	631	501	98	15	100	30	64	6
Renter-occupied housing units	18 696	14 074	1 178	5 006	56 481	46 615	6 512	1 120	10 372	5 647	4 000	207
No charge	4 398	3 596	248	805	14 769	12 623	1 304	243	3 103	2 160	726	57
1 to 4 percent	6 518	5 175	260	1 543	21 084	18 402	1 514	450	2 205	1 322	709	18
5 to 9 percent	3 717	2 765	227	1 178	10 945	9 021	1 282	186	1 930	962	826	39
10 to 19 percent	2 230	1 444	229	815	5 374	3 792	1 287	57	1 763	721	949	27
20 percent or more	1 254	748	174	497	3 326	2 091	931	105	1 114	375	663	35
Not computed	577	346	40	168	983	686	194	79	257	107	127	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	9 039	6 116	761	3 208	16 116	11 096	3 808	353	5 715	2 490	2 874	105
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 513	3 246	225	1 409	6 741	4 852	1 206	227	1 924	1 024	748	69
1975 to 1978	2 041	1 380	196	627	3 747	2 485	1 019	34	1 536	651	792	7
1970 to 1974	803	521	109	360	1 960	1 271	595	29	752	295	436	—
1960 to 1969	859	510	121	364	1 661	1 059	525	14	697	231	447	9
1959 or earlier	823	459	110	448	2 007	1 429	463	49	806	289	451	20
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 716	1 214	163	482	3 525	2 831	385	48	755	439	215	13
1960 to 1969	1 929	1 305	162	626	3 362	2 083	1 012	104	1 324	509	743	39
1950 to 1959	2 124	1 429	176	789	3 488	2 245	1 080	51	1 268	430	799	—
1940 to 1949	1 347	846	124	578	2 392	1 586	670	85	912	357	513	10
1939 or earlier	1 923	1 322	136	734	3 349	2 351	711	65	1 456	755	604	43
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 315	1 478	245	1 057	5 324	3 803	1 255	91	1 633	568	1 002	15
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 261	1 437	236	1 034	5 256	3 754	1 243	91	1 599	546	990	15
1.01 or more persons per room	253	91	5	200	219	66	141	9	94	6	85	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	41	9	23	68	49	12	—	34	22	12	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 724	4 638	516	2 151	10 792	7 293	2 553	262	4 082	1 922	1 872	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 564	4 561	498	2 091	10 636	7 199	2 507	256	4 015	1 892	1 835	90
1.01 or more persons per room	520	430	71	644	775	285	318	32	457	147	248	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	77	1	60	156	94	46	6	67	30	37	—
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	—	23	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 315	1 478	245	1 057	5 324	3 803	1 255	91	1 633	568	1 002	15
No charge	63	63	—	6	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 4 percent	83	68	—	34	50	22	17	—	17	—	12	—
5 to 9 percent	298	166	27	174	378	232	72	21	174	48	67	—
10 to 19 percent	866	573	49	374	1 506	1 111	331	6	535	260	254	—
20 percent or more	813	467	149	401	2 746	1 874	737	49	857	230	605	9
Not computed	192	141	20	68	631	501	98	15	100	30	64	6
Renter-occupied housing units	6 724	4 638	516	2 151	10 792	7 293	2 553	262	4 082	1 922	1 872	90
No charge	1 610	1 283	103	392	2 402	1 731	473	54	959	547	343	14
1 to 4 percent	568	411	5	167	679	418	143	4	242	136	29	—
5 to 9 percent	1 184	885	55	344	1 164	811	241	30	536	286	218	10
10 to 19 percent	1 607	1 035	144	702	2 599	1 755	645	17	1 067	510	490	—
20 percent or more	1 184	684	168	478	3 015	1 892	857	83	1 021	336	609	35
Not computed	571	340	40	168	983	686	191	79	257	107	127	31
VACANCY STATUS												
Year round housing units	35 719	—	—	—	156 334	—	—	—	22 657	—	—	—
Vacant housing units	1 344	—	—	—	10 270	—	—	—	2 163	—	—	—
Vacancy rate	3.4	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	9.5	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.				
	Race				In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
Occupied housing units	85 155	75 583	7 555	1 333	3 883	2 678	1 113	74	253 143	85 521	161 909	6 254	
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	28 394	25 052	2 584	596	1 740	1 404	271	30	50 809	23 389	25 614	2 183	
1975 to 1978	28 778	25 534	2 258	426	1 386	1 009	355	28	71 672	25 440	44 227	2 156	
1970 to 1974	11 697	9 972	941	112	340	114	221	9	44 494	11 702	31 872	967	
1960 to 1969	11 861	10 882	894	76	225	117	108	—	46 929	12 142	33 488	648	
1959 or earlier	5 025	4 153	859	21	192	34	158	7	39 239	12 148	26 708	300	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	42 621	37 645	3 161	790	2 835	2 220	523	61	17 592	5 513	11 688	578	
1960 to 1969	25 288	22 730	2 068	334	594	300	294	6	38 171	12 461	24 865	736	
1950 to 1959	11 846	10 750	951	151	235	73	162	—	44 160	12 463	31 316	1 072	
1940 to 1949	1 280	2 693	533	44	123	32	91	7	52 990	13 417	38 441	1 166	
1939 or earlier	2 119	1 765	323	14	96	53	43	—	99 630	41 667	55 599	2 702	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units	54 493	49 811	3 498	663	1 468	1 114	318	18	89 828	35 271	53 420	1 283	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	54 454	49 757	3 322	663	1 424	1 114	274	18	89 363	35 149	53 121	1 267	
1.01 or more persons per room	529	299	111	19	32	16	16	—	3 068	159	2 840	40	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	239	54	176	—	44	—	44	—	465	122	299	16	
1.01 or more persons per room	24	5	19	—	7	—	7	—	49	—	31	6	
Renter-occupied housing units	30 462	25 772	4 038	670	2 415	1 564	795	56	163 315	50 250	108 465	4 971	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 075	25 661	3 773	663	2 356	1 564	736	49	158 295	47 599	104 372	4 785	
1.01 or more persons per room	804	365	348	53	169	54	109	15	15 680	1 251	13 252	1 067	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	387	111	265	7	59	—	59	7	5 020	651	4 167	186	
1.01 or more persons per room	50	4	35	—	—	—	—	—	764	65	640	34	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units	54 693	49 811	3 498	663	1 468	1 114	318	18	89 828	35 271	53 420	1 283	
No charge	110	110	—	—	2	9	—	—	6 661	5 514	1 014	107	
1 to 4 percent	21 474	20 359	659	189	452	383	63	6	48 187	22 824	24 705	687	
5 to 9 percent	22 387	20 352	1 450	291	566	473	87	6	19 098	3 969	14 997	271	
10 to 19 percent	6 656	5 717	776	102	250	161	83	6	8 754	1 630	7 028	127	
20 percent or more	1 523	2 199	589	49	170	73	79	—	5 884	1 074	4 756	59	
Not computed	543	474	24	33	21	15	6	—	1 244	260	920	32	
Renter-occupied housing units	30 462	25 772	4 038	670	2 415	1 564	795	56	163 315	50 250	108 465	4 971	
No charge	6 294	5 168	875	194	1 367	923	399	42	81 060	30 669	47 782	2 439	
1 to 4 percent	9 302	8 285	850	196	126	60	66	7	48 424	15 030	32 051	1 789	
5 to 9 percent	7 366	6 478	787	102	265	159	106	—	13 987	2 260	11 507	279	
10 to 19 percent	4 184	3 466	644	105	220	159	61	7	8 058	960	6 992	146	
20 percent or more	2 683	1 861	781	46	258	132	120	—	6 692	550	6 031	129	
Not computed	633	510	101	27	179	131	43	—	5 087	701	4 126	189	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Occupied housing units	7 438	5 438	1 746	207	1 017	532	458	12	42 724	6 568	35 107	1 108	
Year Householder Moved into Unit													
1979 to March 1980	3 339	2 566	676	106	477	301	179	—	10 007	2 608	6 962	452	
1975 to 1978	2 253	1 663	475	72	356	212	129	5	11 991	1 603	10 079	331	
1970 to 1974	176	515	232	22	95	19	71	—	8 334	708	7 526	170	
1960 to 1969	594	459	125	—	24	—	24	—	6 832	812	5 920	96	
1959 or earlier	476	238	238	7	45	—	45	7	5 560	837	4 620	59	
Year Structure Built													
1970 to March 1980	3 170	2 376	769	135	742	469	246	5	3 741	330	3 350	143	
1960 to 1969	1 926	1 410	440	19	159	63	106	—	6 725	858	5 740	153	
1950 to 1959	221	668	229	32	59	—	59	—	8 706	1 194	7 288	250	
1940 to 1949	479	255	210	21	26	—	26	7	9 501	1 209	8 066	188	
1939 or earlier	342	229	98	—	21	—	21	—	14 051	2 977	10 663	374	
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 979	2 414	427	77	107	43	59	—	6 713	1 247	5 332	127	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 862	2 375	358	77	87	43	39	—	6 637	1 238	5 292	127	
1.01 or more persons per room	77	42	16	7	16	—	16	—	476	25	449	5	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	32	69	—	20	—	20	—	76	9	40	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 459	3 024	1 319	130	910	489	399	12	36 011	5 321	29 775	981	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 276	2 925	1 165	123	875	489	364	5	34 350	5 276	28 285	907	
1.01 or more persons per room	285	80	194	10	91	14	77	—	5 795	378	5 185	264	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	29	154	7	35	—	35	7	1 661	105	1 495	74	
1.01 or more persons per room	28	4	24	—	—	—	—	—	409	14	369	9	
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 979	2 414	427	77	107	43	59	—	6 713	1 247	5 332	127	
No charge	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	403	200	203	16	
1 to 4 percent	24	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	47	128	—	
5 to 9 percent	63	56	7	—	5	—	5	—	357	62	285	10	
10 to 19 percent	123	162	32	—	7	—	7	—	911	78	814	30	
20 percent or more	2 344	1 654	364	44	74	28	41	—	3 623	600	2 982	39	
Not computed	513	424	25	11	21	15	6	—	1 244	260	920	32	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 459	3 024	1 319	130	910	489	399	12	36 011	5 321	29 775	981	
No charge	994	588	268	23	376	198	167	5	15 115	2 464	12 263	407	
1 to 4 percent	77	55	22	—	22	—	22	—	3 461	687	2 624	136	
5 to 9 percent	222	188	98	14	14	9	25	—	3 611	579	2 957	61	
10 to 19 percent	227	449	132	35	54	32	22	7	3 306	400	2 859	101	
20 percent or more	2 257	1 231	698	12	245	119	120	—	5 431	419	4 936	87	
Not computed	11	576	101	27	179	131	43	—	5 087	701	4 126	189	
VACANCY STATUS													
Year round housing units	91 440	—	—	—	4 329	—	—	—	276 857	—	—	—	
Seasonal housing units	4 287	—	—	—	446	—	—	—	23 774	—	—	—	
Unimproved lots	1 192	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	366	—	—	—	

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Washington city, D.C.—Con				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	94 924	11 037	82 012	1 772	110 306	97 115	9 652	2 673	16 385	9 628	6 666	958
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	19 184	3 815	14 727	674	33 379	28 594	3 077	1 136	5 685	3 353	1 731	447
1975 to 1978	29 148	3 445	25 084	57	29 652	26 363	2 346	771	3 801	2 032	1 450	247
1970 to 1974	18 548	1 108	17 167	301	14 335	12 535	1 405	340	1 944	903	956	119
1960 to 1969	15 952	1 426	14 366	152	15 355	13 573	1 502	239	2 086	766	1 257	86
1959 or earlier	12 072	1 243	10 648	78	17 605	16 050	1 319	187	2 869	1 574	1 232	59
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	9 242	592	8 521	160	21 892	20 081	1 123	494	531	305	166	6
1960 to 1969	15 993	25	14 845	191	14 696	12 983	1 247	331	1 291	469	709	49
1950 to 1959	17 879	1 171	16 447	281	32 301	28 347	3 046	670	3 659	1 100	2 323	238
1940 to 1949	20 598	2 135	18 061	450	19 842	16 473	2 640	511	4 838	2 364	2 163	205
1939 or earlier	31 212	6 214	24 139	690	21 575	19 231	1 596	667	6 085	4 390	1 305	461
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	20 183	3 772	16 159	231	65 866	60 133	4 368	1 154	6 681	3 169	3 268	285
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 016	3 767	16 020	226	65 794	60 078	4 361	1 154	6 660	3 144	3 268	285
1.01 or more persons per room	1 230	14	1 186	12	1 338	755	414	88	402	44	337	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	167	5	139	5	72	55	7	—	29	25	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	30	—	26	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	74 741	7 265	65 853	1 541	44 440	36 982	5 284	1 519	9 696	5 459	3 398	673
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 582	7 152	62 906	1 475	43 908	36 590	5 203	1 491	9 418	5 269	3 335	645
1.01 or more persons per room	10 462	368	9 568	412	1 935	851	645	244	1 018	275	497	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 159	113	2 947	66	532	392	81	28	778	190	63	28
1.01 or more persons per room	552	5	514	16	61	11	20	—	—	—	12	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	20 183	3 772	16 159	231	65 866	60 133	4 368	1 154	6 689	3 169	3 268	285
No charge	479	135	344	—	193	176	11	—	14	—	11	—
1 to 4 percent	9 114	2 691	6 307	98	43 802	41 038	1 857	722	2 781	1 408	1 236	153
5 to 9 percent	5 336	515	4 793	79	14 227	12 477	1 340	279	2 008	934	1 013	63
10 to 19 percent	2 692	248	2 408	26	5 215	4 477	676	115	1 156	554	570	53
20 percent or more	2 168	145	1 986	18	2 148	1 652	439	33	649	238	393	16
Not computed	394	38	321	10	281	221	45	5	81	32	45	—
Renter-occupied housing units	74 741	7 265	65 853	1 541	44 440	36 982	5 284	1 519	9 696	5 459	3 398	673
No charge	34 695	3 544	30 339	711	4 370	3 764	378	156	1 576	1 182	252	99
1 to 4 percent	20 635	2 571	17 551	463	23 633	21 167	1 487	719	3 057	2 101	708	247
5 to 9 percent	7 544	490	6 961	152	9 434	7 630	1 411	344	2 357	1 341	876	142
10 to 19 percent	4 906	374	4 475	73	3 851	2 692	943	129	1 192	420	686	65
20 percent or more	3 997	156	3 781	41	2 403	1 340	851	120	1 050	278	676	75
Not computed	2 964	130	2 746	101	749	389	214	51	464	137	200	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	26 006	1 522	23 961	454	11 199	7 734	2 653	499	4 324	1 758	2 170	266
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 787	654	4 901	189	4 789	3 251	1 027	305	1 901	817	822	182
1975 to 1978	7 916	347	7 461	128	2 501	1 692	658	108	892	347	478	45
1970 to 1974	5 518	135	5 330	92	1 246	854	321	42	489	188	271	30
1960 to 1969	3 999	198	3 767	25	1 122	783	304	22	418	141	269	5
1959 or earlier	2 766	188	2 507	20	1 541	1 154	345	22	624	265	330	4
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 867	39	2 803	39	1 889	1 508	242	64	206	97	182	—
1960 to 1969	4 608	166	4 388	64	1 245	672	460	28	466	68	333	8
1950 to 1959	5 614	253	5 242	96	2 421	1 571	724	105	980	266	655	43
1940 to 1949	5 739	376	5 201	122	2 640	1 711	693	142	1 162	412	614	77
1939 or earlier	7 183	688	6 327	133	3 004	2 272	536	160	1 510	920	486	139
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 620	217	2 328	39	3 559	2 748	674	74	1 057	410	618	16
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 590	217	2 317	39	3 555	2 768	674	74	1 053	410	618	16
1.01 or more persons per room	256	8	245	—	133	53	59	6	62	12	45	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	23 386	1 305	21 633	415	7 640	4 966	1 981	425	3 267	1 348	1 552	250
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 136	1 275	20 478	383	7 463	4 849	1 935	417	3 155	1 281	1 514	242
1.01 or more persons per room	4 456	180	4 152	128	811	190	384	114	578	16	340	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 250	29	1 205	32	177	117	46	8	112	67	38	8
1.01 or more persons per room	339	5	318	9	21	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 620	217	2 328	39	3 559	2 748	674	74	1 057	410	618	16
No charge	152	11	141	—	36	19	1	—	11	—	11	—
1 to 4 percent	68	14	54	—	62	47	15	—	8	—	8	—
5 to 9 percent	132	27	105	5	261	206	49	12	64	15	49	—
10 to 19 percent	401	14	376	13	1 500	1 070	199	24	365	171	187	—
20 percent or more	1 471	113	1 333	11	1 619	1 210	356	33	528	192	318	16
Not computed	394	38	321	10	281	221	45	5	81	32	45	—
Renter-occupied housing units	23 386	1 305	21 633	415	7 640	4 966	1 981	425	3 267	1 348	1 552	250
No charge	10 417	529	9 715	158	1 179	962	154	50	449	291	130	29
1 to 4 percent	2 159	164	1 863	36	512	399	67	47	271	145	62	32
5 to 9 percent	2 425	168	2 113	35	1 114	783	183	95	471	224	128	41
10 to 19 percent	2 259	199	2 050	60	1 907	1 149	591	74	691	216	478	34
20 percent or more	3 112	115	3 156	25	2 180	1 216	772	108	961	265	614	69
Not computed	2 954	140	2 746	101	749	389	214	51	464	137	200	45
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	106 975	—	—	—	116 620	—	—	—	18 159	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	12 051	—	—	—	8 314	—	—	—	1 774	—	—	—
Temporarily vacant	13 111	—	—	—	5 4	—	—	—	9 8	—	—	—

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table 7 Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Worcester city, Mass.				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Occupied housing units	58 720	56 013	1 450	1 670	18 603	16 826	908	1 289
Year Householder Moved into Unit								
1979 to March 1980	11 068	10 043	396	827	5 241	4 467	304	702
1975 to 1978	15 653	14 641	626	527	5 541	4 892	393	397
1970 to 1974	8 532	8 106	249	264	2 720	2 475	109	190
1960 to 1969	9 111	8 960	116	13	2 138	2 046	80	—
1959 or earlier	14 356	14 263	63	39	2 963	2 946	17	—
Year Structure Built								
1970 to March 1980	6 628	6 156	312	191	2 041	1 821	147	98
1960 to 1969	4 724	4 367	247	98	1 029	913	65	50
1950 to 1959	6 128	5 707	136	450	1 317	934	126	418
1940 to 1949	5 982	5 685	143	164	1 512	1 310	102	133
1939 or earlier	35 258	34 098	612	767	12 705	11 848	463	590

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	25 555	25 184	231	123	3 947	3 799	105	37
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 335	24 971	231	117	3 870	3 722	105	31
1.01 or more persons per room	410	410	—	—	65	65	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	220	213	—	6	77	77	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	33 165	30 829	1 219	1 547	14 656	13 027	798	1 252
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 311	30 076	1 162	1 491	14 049	12 493	759	1 212
1.01 or more persons per room	903	696	96	202	490	373	58	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	854	753	57	56	607	534	39	40
1.01 or more persons per room	39	24	5	10	20	20	—	—

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	25 555	25 184	231	123	3 947	3 799	105	37
No charge	45	37	8	—	27	19	8	—
1 to 4 percent	7 620	7 533	41	21	1 024	991	19	6
5 to 9 percent	10 286	10 137	92	56	1 498	1 437	48	7
10 to 19 percent	4 551	4 476	49	21	735	707	12	12
20 percent or more	2 887	2 835	41	25	640	622	18	12
Not computed	166	166	—	—	23	23	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	33 165	30 829	1 219	1 547	14 656	13 027	798	1 252
No charge	8 974	7 688	67	857	4 555	3 681	388	719
1 to 4 percent	8 862	8 489	123	146	3 451	3 196	171	108
5 to 9 percent	6 945	6 738	123	140	2 642	2 503	83	91
10 to 19 percent	4 601	4 403	121	137	2 104	1 956	99	105
20 percent or more	3 192	2 985	74	183	1 566	1 415	51	148
Not computed	591	526	6	84	338	276	6	81

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Occupied housing units	8 075	7 226	236	888	4 459	3 771	187	778
Year Householder Moved into Unit								
1979 to March 1980	2 658	2 231	64	517	1 810	1 429	64	472
1975 to 1978	2 438	2 147	107	265	1 454	1 201	86	236
1970 to 1974	1 256	1 150	52	92	625	551	37	70
1960 to 1969	679	661	13	7	308	308	—	—
1959 or earlier	1 044	1 137	—	7	282	282	—	—
Year Structure Built								
1970 to March 1980	1 131	1 024	53	89	551	477	40	66
1960 to 1969	539	446	29	48	217	171	14	32
1950 to 1959	887	594	71	316	585	305	71	309
1940 to 1949	802	699	33	112	402	316	26	102
1939 or earlier	4 716	4 463	48	323	2 704	2 502	36	269

Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room

Owner-occupied housing units	1 298	1 286	6	13	300	300	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 285	1 273	6	13	293	293	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	18	18	—	—	3	3	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	7	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 777	5 940	230	875	4 159	3 471	187	778
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 551	5 750	214	862	3 970	3 318	171	771
1.01 or more persons per room	413	313	32	144	310	245	25	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	190	16	13	189	153	16	7
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Owner-occupied housing units	1 298	1 286	6	13	300	300	—	—
No charge	14	14	—	—	7	7	—	—
1 to 4 percent	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	29	29	—	—	12	12	—	—
10 to 19 percent	21	21	—	—	5	5	—	—
20 percent or more	1 014	1 002	6	13	253	253	—	—
Not computed	166	166	—	—	23	23	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 777	5 940	230	875	4 159	3 471	187	778
No charge	2 307	1 747	175	516	1 618	1 130	151	480
1 to 4 percent	238	227	—	14	143	138	—	8
5 to 9 percent	464	452	—	39	311	311	—	22
10 to 19 percent	911	889	13	61	562	545	6	51
20 percent or more	2 247	2 022	16	159	1 187	1 071	24	136
Not computed	591	526	6	84	338	276	6	81

VACANCY STATUS

Year-round housing units	61 618	—	—	—	20 168	—	—	—
Seasonal housing units	2 898	—	—	—	1 565	—	—	—
Vacant units	47	—	—	—	78	—	—	—

Notes: 1. Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 752 828	5 222 051	1 226 287	420 151	1 225 247	512 816	636 573	150 971	49 885	41 810	7 882	184
Value												
less than \$15 000	494 772	273 606	201 960	40 740	310 211	24 336	171 910	32 120	3 731	2 576	1 134	20
\$15 000 to \$19 999	431 875	250 278	167 072	31 989	198 406	71 713	118 138	20 470	5 055	3 395	1 632	41
\$20 000 to \$24 999	509 351	328 893	163 402	35 872	167 584	52 052	94 037	19 413	6 092	4 546	1 526	-
\$25 000 to \$29 999	503 351	350 383	135 781	34 637	127 673	74 1	68 284	16 755	6 316	5 201	1 093	6
\$30 000 to \$39 999	1 019 749	780 454	204 825	64 923	172 414	74 417	85 285	25 196	12 118	10 716	1 387	33
\$40 000 to \$49 999	906 148	733 361	139 798	54 776	98 554	43 981	46 445	14 333	7 418	6 758	627	50
\$50 000 to \$74 999	1 465 303	1 253 119	147 358	86 812	99 049	48 789	40 121	15 807	6 014	5 598	379	18
\$75 000 or more	1 422 279	1 251 957	66 091	70 402	51 358	32 787	12 353	6 877	3 141	3 020	104	16
Median	\$44 377	\$48 489	\$27 343	\$40 338	\$22 599	\$24 560	\$21 223	\$25 806	\$32 781	\$34 391	\$23 637	\$33 788

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 056 471	2 470 073	457 567	182 574	540 019	253 972	248 150	77 267	23 181	20 281	2 808	58
15 to 19 percent	1 111 770	864 372	201 287	66 788	178 495	74 760	93 507	20 609	8 609	7 200	1 360	39
20 to 24 percent	794 445	610 742	146 909	50 254	128 687	52 160	68 831	14 783	5 992	4 998	975	50
25 to 34 percent	849 558	639 577	166 459	55 907	144 396	56 306	80 110	15 467	5 869	4 843	1 020	20
35 percent or more	887 368	602 821	237 790	60 542	216 455	69 793	135 468	20 869	5 903	4 239	1 644	17
Not computed	53 195	34 366	16 275	4 086	17 195	5 825	10 505	1 976	331	249	75	—
Median	16.3	15.7	15.7	16.9	16.8	15.0	18.5	14.5	15.9	15.3	19.0	19.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	9 796 220	6 294 607	2 617 859	1 176 506	3 955 886	1 548 494	1 916 366	701 269	34 504	26 098	8 059	158
Less than \$80	420 134	170 112	222 713	42 141	331 934	101 745	207 579	36 161	2 555	1 634	898	1
\$80 to \$99	217 366	107 785	91 638	24 127	157 083	58 988	83 658	19 920	1 318	1 005	302	12
\$100 to \$149	929 381	489 239	349 490	131 626	634 277	245 866	316 055	107 599	4 284	3 077	1 152	15
\$150 to \$199	1 653 970	974 401	509 739	235 798	961 084	367 872	413 794	169 595	6 338	4 963	1 306	15
\$200 to \$249	2 079 096	1 291 999	576 200	291 496	860 146	330 154	405 921	179 047	7 293	5 713	1 503	51
\$250 to \$299	1 734 792	1 157 731	418 702	210 435	529 679	200 455	255 457	103 894	5 746	4 255	1 429	34
\$300 to \$349	1 053 372	750 638	215 716	108 835	251 827	99 360	120 017	44 379	3 301	2 482	791	—
\$350 to \$399	612 634	458 029	105 760	56 333	118 190	50 707	53 102	18 570	1 637	1 296	341	6
\$400 or more	899 430	748 383	92 956	57 315	105 363	59 642	35 051	11 500	1 152	951	179	21
No cash rent	196 045	146 290	34 945	18 400	66 303	33 705	25 732	10 604	880	722	158	—
Median	\$238	\$252	\$210	\$225	\$196	\$198	\$191	\$203	\$216	\$217	\$210	\$235

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 778 674	1 156 911	458 713	207 172	694 482	269 989	337 061	122 068	5 819	4 719	1 064	24
15 to 19 percent	1 476 804	986 854	362 910	171 297	519 347	208 200	247 882	93 519	5 270	4 179	1 049	31
20 to 24 percent	1 316 389	883 799	323 149	146 622	473 326	195 415	222 606	79 232	5 117	3 854	1 214	33
25 to 29 percent	994 661	667 811	214 855	111 472	360 920	150 295	169 182	60 444	4 004	3 176	791	6
30 to 34 percent	699 911	467 893	173 055	80 168	262 577	108 629	121 709	45 280	2 356	1 885	447	25
35 to 49 percent	1 213 092	786 615	320 657	141 444	501 252	204 012	237 534	84 610	3 939	2 971	933	11
50 percent or more	1 893 768	1 091 408	613 576	261 046	945 087	338 121	484 634	177 372	6 620	4 326	2 183	28
Not computed	422 921	253 316	120 946	57 285	198 895	73 833	95 758	38 744	1 379	988	378	—
Median	25.6	25.0	27.1	26.5	27.7	27.1	28.0	28.0	25.4	24.7	28.2	23.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units	493 358	287 521	179 127	48 021	208 493	68 269	127 353	28 267	3 545	2 344	1 181	7
Value												
Less than \$15,000	110 858	51 180	54 667	11 667	79 192	27 038	48 210	9 858	706	365	341	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63 952	29 384	31 876	6 109	37 426	10 588	25 035	4 460	594	308	279	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59 091	31 007	25 464	5 500	27 262	8 470	17 211	3 458	649	409	240	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	46 737	26 613	17 851	4 511	19 016	6 222	11 535	2 758	498	368	130	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	68 365	42 865	21 997	6 741	20 851	6 674	12 487	3 524	654	551	103	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	46 287	31 162	12 388	4 522	10 868	3 620	6 184	1 814	264	208	50	—
\$40,000 to \$44,999	55 672	41 604	10 917	5 631	9 988	3 736	5 117	1 777	111	83	21	—
\$45,000 to \$49,999	41 389	33 706	3 967	3 340	3 890	1 921	1 560	618	69	52	17	—
\$50,000 or more	\$26 071	\$31 173	\$20 475	\$25 621	\$17 928	\$17 919	\$17 643	\$19 733	\$23 452	\$26 114	\$19 311	\$12 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	17 703	9 176	6 436	4 341	11 333	4 353	5 486	3 502	64	32	32	—
15 to 19 percent	17 443	10 225	5 917	3 303	10 160	4 350	4 953	2 482	20	20	—	—
20 to 24 percent	23 947	13 597	8 639	3 668	13 343	5 053	7 137	2 632	85	56	29	—
25 to 34 percent	56 067	32 498	20 498	6 328	28 893	10 662	16 420	4 300	338	256	82	—
35 percent or more	325 009	137 665	121 362	26 295	127 575	38 032	82 858	13 375	2 707	1 731	943	7
Not computed	53 189	34 360	16 275	4 086	17 189	5 819	10 505	1 976	331	249	75	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	43.9	47.9	42.5	50.4	35.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	2 346 457	1 092 195	975 187	388 703	1 504 386	472 916	830 584	291 935	9 508	5 846	3 501	32
Less than \$80	280 882	97 318	165 956	28 993	233 233	62 324	156 026	25 357	1 761	1 021	717	4
\$80 to \$99	97 433	38 020	51 221	11 439	77 693	23 474	47 390	9 793	448	312	125	—
\$100 to \$149	340 115	140 381	162 614	55 427	265 458	83 410	150 475	48 079	1 569	973	550	5
\$150 to \$199	449 569	206 556	186 479	79 908	309 957	102 861	162 221	63 829	1 795	1 111	654	—
\$200 to \$249	460 646	216 707	177 242	95 791	281 756	88 437	143 819	71 683	1 489	999	471	17
\$250 to \$299	318 673	158 682	114 704	61 613	169 558	52 546	87 661	41 863	1 040	575	468	—
\$300 to \$349	168 288	88 966	57 650	27 735	79 589	24 915	42 272	17 416	666	392	288	—
\$350 to \$399	85 953	49 782	25 421	11 822	35 817	12 736	17 868	6 428	293	185	108	—
\$400 or more	98 464	67 311	20 113	10 233	28 478	12 927	11 875	3 635	215	133	82	6
No cash rent	46 434	28 452	13 787	5 542	22 747	9 286	10 977	3 652	183	145	38	—
Median	\$198	\$211	\$177	\$208	\$176	\$180	\$166	\$198	\$176	\$175	\$179	\$225

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	53 336	15 341	33 497	6 953	44 175	9 080	31 516	5 919	182	113	66	—
15 to 19 percent	83 180	26 970	48 648	11 820	68 464	16 592	45 574	10 103	413	215	164	4
20 to 24 percent	114 418	44 465	58 434	17 399	88 737	25 915	53 546	14 520	648	387	252	—
25 to 29 percent	104 284	43 043	50 160	16 795	77 776	24 141	45 157	13 416	617	412	205	—
30 to 34 percent	94 043	39 014	42 671	17 504	69 310	21 127	38 113	14 224	524	367	150	—
35 to 49 percent	281 773	122 437	122 501	52 946	200 872	63 763	108 758	41 416	1 192	769	402	—
50 percent or more	1 342 433	665 507	519 640	220 855	799 855	262 912	424 982	160 345	5 249	3 155	1 999	28
Not computed	272 990	135 118	99 616	44 427	155 197	49 386	80 897	31 992	682	413	258	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	2 587	1 661	905	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 837	1 588	1 228	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 153	1 308	839	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 420	958	446	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 461	997	464	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	499	325	167	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	299	217	82	—
\$75,000 or more	63	48	15	—
Median	\$20 462	\$21 009	\$19 715	\$16 736

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 993	3 378	1 579	28
15 to 19 percent	1 642	1 023	604	—
20 to 24 percent	1 288	826	449	30
25 to 34 percent	1 416	868	548	—
35 percent or more	1 837	927	910	7
Not computed	143	80	56	—
Median	16 8	15 7	18 9	20 7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 896	1 158	715	4
\$80 to \$99	747	666	281	12
\$100 to \$149	3 001	2 044	907	9
\$150 to \$199	3 546	2 430	1 051	15
\$200 to \$249	2 864	1 985	836	34
\$250 to \$299	1 929	1 059	837	22
\$300 to \$349	1 174	644	524	—
\$350 to \$399	455	247	206	6
\$400 or more	237	150	87	—
No cash rent	351	248	103	—
Median	\$ 79	\$175	\$191	\$221

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 694	1 914	757	16
15 to 19 percent	2 294	1 519	750	18
20 to 24 percent	2 377	1 506	854	21
25 to 29 percent	1 773	1 222	523	6
30 to 34 percent	1 025	753	261	18
35 to 49 percent	1 933	1 267	649	11
50 percent or more	3 612	2 052	1 469	12
Not computed	692	398	286	—
Median	26 4	25 7	27 6	24 0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	525	236	289	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	318	117	194	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	281	126	155	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	156	97	59	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	128	91	37	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	44	28	16	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	8	3	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 555	\$19 915	\$16 764	\$12 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	53	21	32	—
15 to 19 percent	3	3	—	—
20 to 24 percent	38	17	21	—
25 to 34 percent	148	73	75	—
35 percent or more	1 078	509	569	7
Not computed	143	80	56	—
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	318	732	563	4
\$80 to \$99	331	215	116	—
\$100 to \$149	1 122	773	318	5
\$150 to \$199	1 282	740	512	—
\$200 to \$249	910	579	317	7
\$250 to \$299	630	260	314	—
\$300 to \$349	30	206	218	—
\$350 to \$399	51	54	97	—
\$400 or more	136	75	60	—
No cash rent	78	67	16	—
Median	\$163	\$157	\$176	\$108

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	147	94	47	—
15 to 19 percent	329	176	139	4
20 to 24 percent	511	288	214	—
25 to 29 percent	451	279	172	—
30 to 34 percent	323	220	96	—
35 to 49 percent	920	587	321	—
50 percent or more	3 258	1 771	1 403	12
Not computed	419	217	199	—
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Akron city, Ohio—Con					Albuquerque city, N. Mex.									
In poverty areas					Race					In poverty areas				
Race					Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
11 319	7 102	4 146	63		64 136	57 104	999	16 932		11 212	7 650	434	6 047	
2 587	1 661	905	20		1 095	753	52	491		674	425	47	490	
2 837	1 588	1 228	35		904	717	19	528		560	406	19	401	
2 153	1 308	839	—		1 656	1 256	88	745		918	695	48	504	
1 420	958	446	6		2 068	1 622	76	899		1 017	736	53	626	
1 461	997	464	4		7 513	6 244	196	3 134		2 522	1 849	107	1 474	
499	325	167	—		12 500	10 730	261	4 230		2 529	1 983	116	1 325	
299	217	82	—		24 363	22 358	232	4 982		2 144	1 797	44	930	
63	48	15	—		14 057	13 424	75	1 723		848	759	—	297	
\$20 462	\$21 009	\$19 715	\$16 736		\$55 438	\$57 188	\$42 556	\$45 866		\$39 660	\$41 066	\$33 289	\$36 840	
4 993	3 378	1 579	28		25 941	23 589	315	6 307		5 053	4 010	142	2 537	
1 642	1 023	604	—		11 211	10 002	172	3 005		1 825	1 296	114	1 086	
1 288	826	449	30		8 613	7 607	88	2 325		1 236	987	10	722	
1 416	868	548	—		10 115	8 832	241	2 739		1 460	1 118	96	776	
1 837	927	910	7		7 930	6 789	170	2 476		1 529	1 170	59	878	
143	80	56	—		346	285	13	80		108	69	13	48	
16 8	15 7	18 9	20 7		17 7	17 4	20 3	18 5		16 4	16 1	18 0	17 1	
16 400	10 631	5 549	102		48 027	38 677	1 616	13 786		16 579	11 662	721	7 245	
1 896	1 158	715	4		1 417	1 083	80	555		662	435	38	363	
747	666	281	12		721	471	83	239		455	298	50	177	
3 001	2 044	907	9		3 384	2 494	125	1 422		2 115	1 513	90	1 011	
3 546	2 430	1 051	15		9 549	7 208	296	3 561		5 399	3 769	154	2 435	
2 864	1 985	836	34		11 657	9 285	354	3 404		4 468	3 126	227	1 864	
1 929	1 059	837	22		4 416	7 783	365	2 303		1 787	1 268	95	685	
1 174	644	524	—		4 763	4 080	110	968		651	440	27	272	
455	247	206	6		2 475	2 167	82	400		339	264	18	126	
237	150	87	—		3 387	3 094	88	485		264	215	—	98	
351	248	103	—		1 253	1 012	33	449		439	334	22	214	
\$ 79	\$175	\$191	\$221		\$235	\$241	\$229	\$212		\$195	\$196	\$204	\$192	
2 694	1 914	757	16		6 639	5 265	236	2 023		2 143	1 407	98	1 001	
2 294	1 519	750	18		6 781	5 628	150	1 846		2 115	1 615	37	946	
2 377	1 506	854	21		6 884	5 630	231	1 880		1 991	1 348	103	948	
1 773	1 222	523	6		5 931	4 831	246	1 639		1 842	1 298	102	780	
1 025	753	261	18		3 956	3 196	125	1 021		1 205	871	33	490	
1 933	1 267	649	11		6 478	5 334	169	1 857		2 301	1 667	80	1 026	
3 612	2 052	1 469	12		9 322	7 247	391	2 801		4 201	2 924	239	1 712	
692	398	286	—		2 031	1 546	68	719		777	532	29	342	
26 4	25 7	27 6	24 0		27 3	27 1	28 2	27 4		29 5	29 6	30 9	28 6	
1 463	703	753	7		3 516	2 778	95	1 669		1 381	971	63	930	
525	236	289	7		241	165	16	189		171	121	16	152	
318	117	194	—		211	133	—	155		152	100	—	115	
281	126	155	—		245	181	10	141		143	99	5	88	
156	97	59	—		257	205	7	135		159	119	7	97	
128	91	37	—		690	497	28	368		337	222	20	273	
44	28	16	—		719	578	23	340		222	176	4	146	
11	8	3	—		762	654	11	262		128	84	11	72	
—	—	—	—		391	365	—	79		69	50	—	37	
\$17 555	\$19 915	\$16 764	\$12 500		\$41 532	\$43 611	\$33 525	\$35 806		\$31 799	\$32 302	\$30 875	\$30 551	
53	21	32	—		100	54	—	68		70	44	—	48	
3	3	—	—		117	88	—	66		80	58	—	54	
38	17	21	—		142	113	—	109		117	88	—	100	
148	73	75	—		445	352	15	294		276	217	9	203	
1 078	509	569	7		2 366	1 886	67	1 052		730	495	41	477	
143	80	56	—		346	285	13	80		108	69	13	48	
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +		50 +	50 +	50 +	49 9		42 8	38 9	50 +	38 8	
6 358	2 627	2 591	16		11 207	8 288	507	4 128		6 111	4 161	309	2 771	
318	732	563	4		990	710	71	446		576	366	38	333	
331	215	116	—		345	206	37	143		210	136	17	100	
1 122	773	318	5		1 365	1 011	45	649		986	728	32	480	
1 282	740	512	—		2 835	2 023	117	1 100		1 802	1 227	70	759	

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	4 543	3 801	487	441	1 740	1 185	443	254	65	65	-	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 638	3 253	218	370	685	546	110	113	26	26	-	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 17	3 895	142	311	418	327	76	65	53	40	-	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 668	3 316	156	187	176	98	72	6	92	87	-	12
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 293	4 995	156	263	151	80	65	29	133	133	-	8
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4 305	4 117	83	137	84	49	35	-	334	305	-	40
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5 550	5 468	20	140	44	39	5	6	4 686	4 236	12	685
\$45,000 to \$49,999	2 529	2 482	12	31	12	-	-	-	25 844	23 743	194	2 060
\$50,000 or more	2 529	2 482	12	31	12	-	-	-	25 844	23 743	194	2 060
Median	\$31 488	\$32 553	\$18 111	\$21 688	\$14 449	\$14 784	\$13 994	\$14 384	\$92 547	\$92 624	\$102 703	\$84 571

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	18 379	17 045	734	1 149	2 282	1 618	533	361	12 552	11 772	22	917
15 to 19 percent	5 896	5 496	200	314	360	229	111	34	4 683	4 348	36	395
20 to 24 percent	3 567	3 302	141	117	227	153	67	22	3 822	3 528	24	356
25 to 34 percent	3 062	2 919	101	165	207	147	55	32	4 837	4 295	67	517
35 percent or more	2 441	2 293	90	112	152	103	44	17	5 125	4 505	57	627
Not computed	290	272	8	23	82	74	8	7	214	187	-	18
Median	13.9	13.9	13.2	12.6	10.1	10.1	11.2	10.1	18.2	17.8	28.0	21.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	553	476	47	40	233	166	42	26	100	100	-	11
\$80 to \$89	561	400	129	84	287	144	117	62	92	85	-	-
\$90 to \$99	2 132	1 740	307	263	967	660	273	173	559	511	6	51
\$100 to \$109	1 708	3 139	318	387	917	616	251	136	1 299	1 133	-	229
\$110 to \$119	3 756	3 222	197	418	413	230	93	89	3 267	2 758	54	745
\$120 to \$129	3 217	3 042	100	263	143	107	36	29	7 928	6 730	112	1 738
\$130 to \$139	1 920	1 633	48	79	31	12	12	-	9 889	8 616	196	1 496
\$140 to \$149	953	920	13	48	44	-	-	-	6 882	5 875	178	536
\$150 to \$159	932	894	22	25	-	-	-	-	8 659	7 554	244	948
\$160 or more	761	635	66	51	213	122	53	33	336	262	-	52
Not computed	761	635	66	51	213	122	53	33	336	262	-	52
Median	\$226	\$233	\$163	\$203	\$152	\$152	\$148	\$149	\$331	\$331	\$358	\$310

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 540	3 062	272	301	708	444	216	126	4 529	3 988	53	763
15 to 19 percent	3 190	2 913	140	309	466	334	106	71	5 716	4 890	105	1 044
20 to 24 percent	2 742	2 443	153	256	388	296	76	70	6 174	5 351	132	1 000
25 to 29 percent	2 113	1 899	125	175	296	208	54	70	4 729	4 276	130	590
30 to 34 percent	1 249	1 105	33	124	253	175	26	39	3 720	3 026	105	595
35 to 49 percent	2 101	1 890	142	192	332	203	110	57	5 848	5 008	132	877
50 percent or more	2 518	2 167	265	208	530	296	199	64	7 414	6 471	133	1 183
Not computed	1 040	822	117	93	278	145	90	51	784	614	-	154
Median	23.6	23.6	25.0	23.4	24.0	23.4	24.7	23.7	27.7	27.7	29.0	26.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	982	777	164	101	488	325	151	61	19	19	-	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	239	19	34	78	66	12	16	5	5	-	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	234	258	-	19	37	37	-	7	5	5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999	153	140	13	7	24	16	8	-	10	10	-	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999	196	176	17	26	-	-	-	-	38	38	-	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999	111	112	6	4	11	5	6	-	25	22	-	5
\$40,000 to \$44,999	148	137	-	4	-	-	-	-	186	152	-	49
\$45,000 to \$49,999	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	699	612	16	84
\$50,000 or more	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	699	612	16	84
Median	\$16 704	\$18 337	\$10 000	\$14 397	\$10 000	\$10 592	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$85 174	\$84 843	\$120 000	\$76 080

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	260	206	46	38	151	105	46	23	23	15	-	7
15 to 19 percent	203	151	44	14	95	58	37	6	26	26	-	10
20 to 24 percent	194	163	24	22	93	67	19	22	44	37	-	19
25 to 34 percent	310	263	42	36	101	66	30	14	81	81	-	95
35 percent or more	906	828	55	62	116	79	37	12	599	517	16	18
Not computed	290	272	8	23	82	74	8	7	214	187	-	50
Median	31.8	36.1	23.2	27.6	21.7	21.8	20.4	22.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	305	268	14	24	147	115	14	19	48	48	-	11
\$80 to \$89	266	148	58	48	126	74	52	32	11	4	-	17
\$90 to \$99	807	456	154	90	396	236	147	63	91	79	6	40
\$100 to \$109	807	593	132	116	277	143	117	50	218	166	-	140
\$110 to \$119	688	544	60	121	127	51	32	43	442	383	8	349
\$120 to \$129	348	289	26	60	33	14	10	4	863	666	16	248
\$130 to \$139	114	112	12	9	15	-	5	-	1 167	975	27	141
\$140 to \$149	135	109	6	-	15	15	-	-	561	473	18	152
\$150 or more	71	56	2	-	-	-	-	-	815	660	15	21
Not computed	128	147	35	84	84	45	29	-	77	44	-	299
Median	\$179	\$194	\$152	\$181	\$138	\$129	\$142	\$142	\$319	\$319	\$378	\$299

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	68	45	10	14	36	26	10	-	49	49	-	12
15 to 19 percent	49	40	14	19	14	14	14	-	65	65	-	21
20 to 24 percent	161	107	38	19	94	47	32	19	55	26	4	23
25 to 29 percent	142	126	16	32	76	68	8	32	96	96	-	14
30 to 34 percent	165	92	14	45	103	51	14	24	112	82	17	21
35 to 49 percent	545	411	84	122	240	145	79	54	403	275	9	129
50 percent or more	1 388	1 567	244	174	518	297	122	64	2 983	2 469	58	727
Not computed	477	334	86	42	149	60	46	18	525	397	-	123
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	47.4	48.6	47.6	50.1	39.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Percent of households may be of any race

Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years of age. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

[illegible]

Persons of "quarrelsome" temper may be of any race.

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	5 773	1 684	4 057	32	4 839	1 068	3 745	32	2 116	1 017	677	745
Less than \$10,000	7 610	1 778	5 807	81	6 150	1 123	4 997	65	1 952	1 004	694	460
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 800	1 763	5 021	37	4 516	903	3 604	21	2 916	1 913	569	724
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 881	1 595	4 272	21	3 636	661	2 959	16	2 860	1 846	612	713
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 972	2 336	5 611	48	3 295	649	2 636	20	8 737	6 988	1 034	1 426
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 622	1 992	2 611	16	1 241	336	891	3	9 787	8 378	766	1 117
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7 179	5 022	2 146	59	813	258	550		14 722	13 066	792	929
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 575	9 164	387	63	262	162	100		8 474	8 550	151	201
\$40,000 to \$44,999	2 575	9 164	387	63	262	162	100		8 474	8 550	151	201
\$45,000 to \$49,999	31 804	556 466	25 066	31 071	221 279	221 932	221 134	\$18 348	\$47 286	\$50 777	\$30 780	\$33 605
Median												

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Non-Hispanic income in 1977												
	Atlanta city, Ga.				Austin city, Tex.				San Antonio city, Tex.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	22 607	12 387	10 146	120	9 458	2 545	6 872	56	19 722	16 856	1 654	2 266
15 to 19 percent	8 825	4 171	4 627	65	3 595	897	2 687	19	9 160	7 677	875	1 131
20 to 24 percent	6 348	2 626	3 709	43	2 724	381	2 329	21	7 322	6 193	628	954
25 to 34 percent	7 420	3 049	4 365	48	3 289	570	2 719	19	8 086	6 611	918	957
35 percent or more	9 533	2 932	6 553	75	5 252	676	4 535	36	6 989	5 215	1 171	983
Not computed	681	169	512	6	434	94	340	6	285	210	49	24
Median	17.7	15.2	19.9	19.3	18.8	15.0	20.0	20.1	18.2	17.9	20.7	18.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Atlanta city, Ga.				Austin city, Tex.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	93 435	34 056	57 532	1 540	57 886	8 937	48 391	847
Less than \$80	12 499	1 710	10 719	156	11 482	1 052	10 365	141
\$80 to \$99	3 318	624	2 647	36	2 844	273	2 528	36
\$100 to \$149	13 033	3 415	9 529	126	10 507	1 435	9 009	100
\$150 to \$199	18 475	6 593	11 662	307	13 181	2 409	10 617	224
\$200 to \$249	17 650	6 896	10 477	392	9 604	1 532	7 918	187
\$250 to \$299	12 512	5 583	6 772	287	5 122	838	4 231	62
\$300 to \$349	6 883	4 108	2 685	132	2 100	569	1 531	55
\$350 to \$399	3 047	2 066	945	40	854	284	547	12
\$400 to \$499	3 723	3 015	667	55	669	274	393	21
\$500 to \$599	2 295	846	1 431	9	1 523	271	1 252	9
\$600 to \$699	1 195	233	172	223	1 162	180	1 157	185
Median								

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

1979												
Less than 15 percent	15 978	5 722	10 091	250	16 158	1 283	8 762	162	7 926	5 960	1 026	1 595
15 to 19 percent*	14 227	5 970	8 086	220	8 227	1 478	6 641	101	9 138	7 372	884	1 499
20 to 24 percent	12 706	5 296	7 295	236	7 381	1 346	6 039	135	9 853	7 852	1 074	1 431
25 to 29 percent	9 615	4 112	5 411	117	5 341	942	4 379	35	8 566	6 942	822	1 235
30 to 34 percent	6 596	2 617	3 915	122	3 801	678	3 099	59	6 166	5 074	615	812
35 to 39 percent	11 544	4 192	7 230	167	7 095	1 046	5 985	122	10 759	8 660	1 126	1 330
40 percent or more	17 390	5 500	11 692	340	11 858	1 617	10 148	166	15 940	13 006	1 659	2 041
Not computed	5 379	1 447	3 812	88	4 025	547	3 416	67	3 282	2 512	393	507
Median	25.6	24.7	26.3	25.9	26.1	25.5	26.3	24.7	27.2	29.5	28.8	27.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Atlanta city, Ga.				Austin city, Tex.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	1 737	380	1 343	10	1 527	270	1 243	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 722	276	1 446	15	1 440	186	1 254	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 080	193	887	6	776	115	661	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	804	128	676	4	565	47	518	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	665	100	565	-	366	4	324	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999	289	65	218	-	138	16	122	-
\$40,000 to \$44,999	262	145	117	-	80	22	58	-
\$45,000 to \$49,999	133	113	20	-	9	-	-	-
Median	\$19 618	\$21 078	\$19 387	\$18 750	\$17 900	\$17 065	\$18 069	\$18 750
				</				

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Median income in 1977												
Los Angeles, Calif.				San Francisco, Calif.				San Jose, Calif.				Total
Less than 15 percent	182	28	154	4	165	22	143	4	142	60	42	-
15 to 19 percent	236	54	178	-	208	30	174	-	179	59	39	61
20 to 24 percent	82	85	297	-	320	43	277	-	277	142	82	90
25 to 34 percent	813	209	604	11	643	122	521	11	434	239	153	109
35 percent or more	4 398	855	3 527	14	3 131	381	2 734	14	2 222	1 275	661	455
Not computed	681	169	512	6	434	94	340	6	285	210	49	24
Median	50.2	47.7	50.4	34.8	50.4	39.7	50.4	34.8	50.4	50.4	47.6	40.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

4. Median Gross Rent by Race and Ethnicity												
	Atlanta city, Ga.				Austin city, Tex.				San Antonio city, Tex.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	32 731	6 634	25 712	547	26 755	2 789	23 745	356	17 678	12 976	2 642	3 138
Less than \$80	10 009	1 094	8 871	125	9 375	707	8 679	110	1 464	743	568	384
\$80 to \$99	1 761	172	1 546	21	1 659	122	1 498	21	317	161	135	59
\$100 to \$149	5 659	1 054	4 572	53	4 905	510	4 380	42	1 342	698	344	409
\$150 to \$199	5 832	1 383	4 373	80	4 789	618	4 192	53	2 135	1 895	410	600
\$200 to \$249	4 116	1 128	2 901	135	2 880	350	2 488	73	3 972	3 046	484	736
\$250 to \$299	2 325	757	1 516	49	1 329	219	1 086	73	1 240	2 413	279	481
\$300 to \$349	1 145	430	697	40	601	101	500	22	1 790	1 542	125	236
\$350 to \$399	722	167	215	15	183	35	141	12	1 228	1 051	118	99
\$400 to \$499	476	259	202	20	296	53	151	14	1 165	1 024	102	96
\$500 to \$599	1 016	150	819	9	837	74	763	9	425	860	77	38
\$600 to \$699	136	179	123	193	121	15	116	150	235	242	184	206
Median												

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

1979														
Atlanta city, Ga.		1 912		164	1 753	21	1 784	77	1 707	12	371	26	192	132
15 to 19 percent		2 261		277	1 946	17	2 070	181	1 871	12	692	243	77	116
20 to 24 percent		2 486		406	2 065	21	2 203	224	1 964	21	556	203	148	167
25 to 29 percent		2 225		314	1 868	18	2 012	185	1 809	11	724	427	140	260
30 to 34 percent		1 556		256	1 294	18	1 378	160	1 212	18	516	301	109	163
35 to 39 percent		4 027		666	3 312	84	3 471	355	3 089	66	1 810	1 217	288	430
40 percent or more		14 164		3 120	10 772	280	10 503	1 252	9 171	142	11 964	8 592	1 147	1 548
Not computed		4 095		791	3 195	88	3 114	350	2 722	67	2 246	1 450	321	382
Median		49.4		50.4	45.5	50.4	44.7	50.4	43.8	49.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	1 549	584	575	690
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 260	492	571	383
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 481	745	413	532
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 157	517	396	396
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 717	1 127	382	374
\$40,000 to \$49,999	974	718	193	125
\$50,000 to \$74,999	979	818	95	106
\$75,000 or more	508	460	32	15
Median	\$26 539	\$33 238	\$21 735	\$21 575

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 648	2 859	1 016	1 361
15 to 19 percent	1 335	777	368	356
20 to 24 percent	960	577	224	288
25 to 34 percent	1 023	503	382	232
35 percent or more	1 566	711	628	365
Not computed	93	34	39	19
Median	15.4	14.4	19.0	14.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 724	501	600	356
\$80 to \$99	526	277	167	91
\$100 to \$149	2 820	1 565	662	825
\$150 to \$199	6 192	4 225	975	1 392
\$200 to \$249	7 344	5 521	875	1 471
\$250 to \$299	5 982	4 767	678	908
\$300 to \$349	3 363	2 771	260	496
\$350 to \$399	1 992	1 792	86	212
\$400 or more	1 500	1 408	42	110
No cash rent	652	417	126	132
Median	\$232	\$244	\$191	\$209

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 592	2 267	740	966
15 to 19 percent	3 318	2 344	459	733
20 to 24 percent	3 475	2 347	580	734
25 to 29 percent	3 105	2 262	413	639
30 to 34 percent	2 222	1 708	307	388
35 to 49 percent	4 762	3 626	570	839
50 percent or more	9 351	7 433	1 081	1 284
Not computed	1 870	1 257	321	410
Median	33.2	35.7	28.6	27.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	575	211	230	259
\$15,000 to \$19,999	362	85	213	115
\$20,000 to \$24,999	246	107	97	75
\$25,000 to \$29,999	238	70	127	63
\$30,000 to \$39,999	219	91	105	45
\$40,000 to \$49,999	128	66	30	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999	111	62	24	20
\$75,000 or more	33	33	-	-
Median	\$20 297	\$23 053	\$19 286	\$17 699

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	114	32	42	62
15 to 19 percent	167	40	33	55
20 to 24 percent	194	85	76	71
25 to 34 percent	314	143	129	103
35 percent or more	1 089	391	507	311
Not computed	93	34	39	19
Median	41.6	40.5	45.1	36.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 053	345	509	291
\$80 to \$99	223	70	110	42
\$100 to \$149	1 175	563	322	374
\$150 to \$199	2 031	1 343	347	412
\$200 to \$249	2 314	1 947	345	517
\$250 to \$299	1 997	1 616	169	277
\$300 to \$349	992	843	67	121
\$350 to \$399	711	646	32	49
\$400 or more	599	556	23	52
No cash rent	203	107	62	33
Median	\$222	\$242	\$153	\$189

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	312	75	185	100
15 to 19 percent	286	161	56	90
20 to 24 percent	314	119	115	121
25 to 29 percent	474	233	148	125
30 to 34 percent	351	179	98	118
35 to 49 percent	1 213	765	227	341
50 percent or more	1 182	5 552	900	1 030
Not computed	1 421	942	257	311
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Austin city, Tex.—Con				Baltimore city, Md								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total		White		Black	
9 625	5 461	2 657	2 621	112 968	72 929	39 207	855	36 773	14 634	21 803	282	
1 549	584	575	690	19 539	10 465	8 965	147	13 313	5 207	8 031	101	
1 260	492	571	383	11 930	6 569	5 251	99	5 813	2 028	3 708	50	
1 481	745	413	532	14 397	8 440	5 868	79	5 552	1 807	3 693	34	
1 157	517	396	396	13 726	8 788	4 863	88	3 575	1 276	2 271	23	
1 717	1 127	382	374	26 382	17 605	8 589	195	4 817	2 073	2 694	24	
974	718	193	125	13 619	9 835	3 683	113	1 725	777	930	25	
979	818	95	106	8 493	6 716	1 635	79	1 296	868	406	18	
508	460	32	15	4 882	4 511	353	55	682	598	70	7	
\$26 539	\$33 238	\$21 735	\$21 575	\$28 682	\$31 126	\$24 473	\$31 343	\$19 197	\$20 192	\$18 621	\$17 000	
4 648	2 859	1 016	1 361	57 402	39 042	18 031	349	18 276	7 709	10 426	112	
1 335	777	368	356	18 045	11 675	6 181	139	5 396	2 378	2 927	32	
960	577	224	288	11 756	7 436	4 218	118	3 577	1 436	2 121	41	
1 023	503	382	232	11 859	7 287	4 464	106	3 636	1 302	2 312	39	
1 566	711	628	365	13 155	7 123	5 934	122	5 461	1 664	3 735	44	
93	34	39	19	751	366	379	21	427	145	282	14	
15 4	14 4	19 0	14 4	14 7	14 1	16 1	17 4	14 9	14 2	15 6	18 4	
31 695	23 244	4 471	5 993	142 505	57 395	83 124	1 460	89 754	23 043	65 505	943	
1 724	501	600	356	13 101	2 719	10 238	110	12 085	4 048	9 898	110	
526	277	167	91	3 583	1 220	2 336	12	2 937	699	2 216	6	
2 820	1 565	662	825	14 237	5 897	8 150	161	11 083	3 326	7 595	140	
6 192	4 225	975	1 392	29 818	12 693	16 541	321	19 813	5 912	13 548	249	
7 344	5 521	875	1 471	34 024	13 746	19 837	335	19 457	5 167	14 050	204	
5 982	4 767	678	908	23 661	9 228	14 126	250	12 589	2 828	9 611	120	
3 363	2 771	260	496	11 585	4 930	6 547	133	5 199	1 438	4 699	59	
1 992	1 792	86	212	4 976	2 289	2 632	33	2 567	609	1 944	21	
1 500	1 408	42	110	4 934	2 992	1 853	61	1 776	487	1 259	9	
652	417	126	132	2 586	1 681	864	44	1 248	529	685	25	
\$232	\$244	\$191	\$209	\$213	\$219	\$210	\$215	\$196	\$194	\$197	\$190	
3 592	2 267	740	966	28 346	736	16 231	247	17 557	4 485	12 838	148	
3 318	2 344	459	733	21 768	789	12 584	234	13 155	3 475	9 427	181	
3 475	2 347	580	734	17 045	7 445	10 217	134	10 586	2 842	7 636	54	
3 105	2 262	413	639	13 481	5 290	8 026	139	8 040	1 931	6 028	72	
2 222	1 708	307	388	9 513	3 780	5 627	66	5 934	1 505	4 354	51	
4 762	3 626	570	839	15 974	7 035	8 727	126	9 910	2 797	6 994	73	
9 351	7 433	1 081	1 284	30 153	10 666	19 050	408	21 340	4 896	16 165	285	
1 870	1 257	321	410	5 425	2 654	2 662	106	3 232	1 092	2 063	79	
33 2	35 7	28 6	27 8	25 2	24 6	25 7	27 2	26 2	25 4	26 5	28 4	
1 912	725	826	621	10 827	5 799	4 969	99	5 696	1 907	3 744	57	
575	211	230	259	3 913	1 869	2 039	28	2 915	1 029	1 881	24	
362	85	213	115	1 538	812	721	7	844	274	565	7	
246	107	97	75	1 780	977	780	8	802	265	520	8	
238	70	127	63	1 062	622	432	22	460	139	321	10	
219	91	105	45	1 402	793	609	28	347	73	274	9	
128	66	30	44	583	346	224	6	161	36	112	6	
111	62	24	20	387	264	118	-	134	77	52	-	
33	33	-	-	167	116	46	-	33	14	19	-	
\$20 297	\$23 053	\$19 286	\$17 699	\$19 858	\$20 942	\$17 633	\$25 956	\$14 736	\$14 009	\$14 949	\$23 906	
114	32	42	62	354	198	156	-	237	94	143	-	
167	46	33	55	356	195	161	9	254	120	134	-	
194	85	76	71	642	398	244	-	444	141	293	-	
314	143	129	103	1 444	858	586	14	804	317	387	-	
1 089	391	507	311	7 280	3 784	3 443	55	3 630	1 090	2 495	27	
93	34	39	19	751	364	379	21	427	145	282	14	
41 6	40 5	45 1	36 1	50 7	48 7	50 7	39 4	49 2	47 8	50 7	36 5	
11 598	8 031	1 986	2 226	44 943	12 664	33 499	609	37 843	7 435	29 842	500	
1 053	345	509	291	10 176	1 820	8 247	81	9 547	1 457	7 981	81	
273	70	110	42	1 816	511	1 298	-	1 568	338	1 223	-	
1 175	563	322	374	5 840	1 885	3 837	83	5 002	1 263	3 631	73	
2 031	1 343	347	475	9 233	2 827	6 198	143	7 385	1 649	5 583	136	
2 514	1 947	345	517	8 701	2 561	5 978	90	6 444	1 384	4 983	64	
1 997	1 616	169	277	5 814	1 513	4 231	90	4 002	634	3 328	59	
992	843	67	121	2 689	668	2 006	69	1 986	312	1 659	38	
711	646	32	49	1 064	258	791	15	112	130	674	15	
599	556	23	52	925	317	560	9	617	130	382	9	
203	107	62	33	685	304	353	29	460	138	298	25	
\$722	\$242	\$155	\$189	\$179	\$184	\$177	\$189	\$168	\$169	\$167	\$169	
317	75	185	100	2 727	301	2 403	15	2 655	230	2 392	15	
286	161	56	20	3 447	514	2 874	36	3 163	426	2 719	36	
374	119	115	121	2 454	524	1 910	23	2 193	372	1 805	19	
474	233	148	125	2 355	500	1 802	21	2 102	334	1 766	16	
351	179	98	118	2 066	495	1 526	14	1 820	342	1 474	14	
1 233	765	227	331	5 095	1 449	3 573	54	4 270	940	2 682	54	
7 187	5 557	900	1 030	25 313	7 619	17 283	355	19 217	4 095	16 662	267	
1 421	942	257	311	3 486	1 252	2 128	91	2 421	625	1 663	72	
50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	50 7	

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980 Con.

Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	Race		Spanish origin	Total	In poverty areas		Spanish origin	Total
Value	White	Black			White	Black		
	37 738	26 450	10 999	371	13 810	4 069	9 671	105
Less than \$15 000	1 954	489	1 451	14	1 673	261	1 398	14
\$15 000 to \$19 999	2 544	793	1 742	17	2 242	522	1 711	17
\$20 000 to \$24 999	2 472	956	1 508	17	1 934	493	1 433	6
\$25 000 to \$29 999	2 651	1 116	1 532	14	1 880	455	1 419	14
\$30 000 to \$34 999	4 424	2 777	2 210	72	2 754	720	2 006	45
\$35 000 to \$39 999	1 781	2 673	877	43	1 233	528	700	26
\$40 000 to \$44 999	10 725	8 994	1 160	138	1 385	625	760	10
\$45 000 or more	9 685	9 032	519	73	109	465	244	12
Median	\$52 096	\$63 638	\$26 938	\$52 125	\$27 202	\$33 243	\$25 770	\$33 558

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Less than 15 percent	20 294	15 590	4 615	168	6 634	2 410	4 200	55
15 to 19 percent	5 546	3 870	1 638	59	1 832	501	1 308	27
20 to 24 percent	3 399	2 138	1 221	49	1 320	318	1 002	9
25 to 29 percent	3 522	2 016	1 240	66	1 624	332	1 292	1
30 percent or more	4 371	2 478	1 837	29	2 130	468	1 639	14
Not computed	606	358	248	1	270	40	230	1
Median	13.9	12.7	17.3	16.5	15.4	12.3	17.0	14.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Gross Rent	35 601	22 556	12 318	869	19 680	8 441	10 769	448
Less than \$80	1 180	327	776	8	858	185	673	8
\$80 to \$99	884	224	663	6	735	94	641	6
\$100 to \$149	4 310	1 395	2 352	48	3 708	824	2 821	36
\$150 to \$199	5 496	2 792	2 575	176	4 028	1 551	2 392	117
\$200 to \$249	6 946	4 633	2 212	108	4 147	1 912	1 913	74
\$250 to \$299	7 264	5 499	1 631	211	3 293	2 184	1 213	92
\$300 to \$349	4 208	3 305	759	153	1 374	818	469	52
\$350 to \$399	2 086	1 726	271	75	604	381	167	30
\$400 or more	2 152	1 936	168	62	289	178	90	25
Not computed	1 075	652	411	21	644	254	390	8
Median	\$240	\$263	\$181	\$264	\$202	\$234	\$170	\$238

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Less than 15 percent	6 647	3 573	2 350	115	3 573	1 362	2 161	37
15 to 19 percent	5 111	3 490	1 544	130	2 462	1 135	1 290	60
20 to 24 percent	4 139	2 902	1 160	89	1 934	881	986	65
25 to 29 percent	3 452	2 394	1 013	104	1 651	757	848	51
30 to 34 percent	2 663	1 848	765	79	1 339	679	628	33
35 to 39 percent	4 559	2 886	1 604	77	2 588	1 134	1 410	28
40 percent or more	7 379	4 161	3 062	181	4 703	1 876	2 710	112
Not computed	2 251	1 302	820	94	1 460	617	735	62
Median	27.0	26.4	28.4	27.6	28.5	23.5	28.4	28.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 038	1 615	2 367	20	2 714	431	2 242	9
Value								
Less than \$15 000	688	79	507	1	620	49	557	1
\$15 000 to \$19 999	658	142	507	1	564	61	494	1
\$20 000 to \$24 999	497	137	360	5	418	77	341	1
\$25 000 to \$29 999	385	129	256	15	297	41	256	9
\$30 000 to \$34 999	598	209	371	15	433	79	336	9
\$35 000 to \$39 999	343	227	116	1	183	67	116	1
\$40 000 to \$44 999	545	189	152	1	157	31	126	1
\$45 000 or more	321	283	30	1	42	26	16	1
Median	\$26 732	\$41 750	\$21 214	\$32 778	\$21 817	\$27 168	\$20 921	\$32 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Less than 15 percent	173	40	143	1	143	1	143	1
15 to 19 percent	214	68	128	1	173	27	128	1
20 to 24 percent	251	61	190	6	202	19	190	1
25 to 29 percent	544	125	419	5	470	65	405	1
30 percent or more	2 250	973	1 249	9	1 449	280	1 166	9
Not computed	406	358	248	1	270	40	230	1
Median	50.1	50.1	43.7	29.0	44.5	50.1	42.3	50.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Gross Rent	10 048	4 683	5 048	252	7 326	2 431	4 638	172
Less than \$80	865	276	522	1	585	131	454	1
\$80 to \$99	544	125	413	6	441	50	391	6
\$100 to \$149	1 954	625	1 320	13	1 615	286	1 506	13
\$150 to \$199	1 541	542	1 020	27	1 357	311	987	15
\$200 to \$249	1 687	948	485	47	1 207	518	602	40
\$250 to \$299	1 568	1 116	489	58	987	615	325	33
\$300 to \$349	874	636	191	65	530	237	148	38
\$350 to \$399	373	260	84	16	208	120	49	9
\$400 or more	245	179	47	10	58	11	30	10
Not computed	131	280	154	8	238	92	146	8
Median	\$128	\$248	\$149	\$266	\$174	\$235	\$145	\$261

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Baton Rouge city, La				Birmingham city, Ala			
	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin	Total
Less than 15 percent	2.3	5.6	3.7	5	3.08	3.6	1.52	4.97
15 to 19 percent	2.6	5.0	1.8	5	2.00	5.4	1.19	4.84
20 to 24 percent	3.4	7.2	1.8	17	2.55	7.0	1.77	1 009
25 to 29 percent	3.2	5.4	2.0	33	3.12	7.0	2.55	950
30 to 34 percent	3.0	3.2	2.4	6	3.10	8.5	2.21	830
35 to 39 percent	3.9	4.2	7.6	13	1 030	2.52	7.51	2 262
40 percent or more	5.4	7.9	2.7	147	3.26	1 403	2 420	7 788
Not computed	4.92	8.06	5.4	18	3.46	4.55	4.83	1 472
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Percent of French origin may be of any race

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters, and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years of age. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	3 357	678	2 658	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 702	649	2 053	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 759	857	1 891	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 825	538	1 283	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 120	604	1 594	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 081	193	888	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	740	182	558	—
\$75,000 or more	125	26	99	—
Median	\$21 992	\$23 046	\$21 632	\$16 563

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	5 947	1 968	3 965	12
15 to 19 percent	2 229	473	1 756	4
20 to 24 percent	1 460	362	1 081	—
25 to 34 percent	2 075	379	1 696	6
35 percent or more	2 906	474	2 432	17
Not computed	174	71	103	—
Median	18 1	14 2	19 3	27 9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	27 755	7 098	20 437	230
Less than \$80	3 578	778	2 799	25
\$80 to \$99	1 899	201	1 698	13
\$100 to \$149	7 688	1 436	6 239	57
\$150 to \$199	6 663	1 932	4 654	53
\$200 to \$249	4 511	1 436	3 008	54
\$250 to \$299	1 824	689	1 119	12
\$300 to \$349	705	320	363	16
\$350 to \$399	207	75	132	—
\$400 or more	145	53	92	—
No cash rent	535	178	357	—
Median	\$153	\$175	\$144	\$166

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	5 647	1 503	4 110	28
15 to 19 percent	3 772	1 193	2 557	32
20 to 24 percent	3 365	866	2 460	29
25 to 29 percent	2 773	815	1 952	8
30 to 34 percent	1 801	456	1 345	—
35 to 49 percent	3 418	879	2 503	40
50 percent or more	5 725	1 114	4 552	82
Not computed	1 254	272	958	11
Median	25 8	24 1	26 6	39 8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	2 959	537	2 411	11
Less than \$15,000	1 129	140	978	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	610	112	498	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	495	91	404	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	339	93	246	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	203	67	136	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	115	21	94	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	45	7	38	—
\$75,000 or more	23	6	17	—
Median	\$17 658	\$20 764	\$17 146	\$45 417

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	92	11	81	—
15 to 19 percent	210	36	174	—
20 to 24 percent	148	15	122	—
25 to 34 percent	565	116	449	—
35 percent or more	1 770	288	1 482	11
Not computed	174	71	103	—
Median	44 3	43 2	44 9	50 4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	11 782	1 827	9 855	117
Less than \$80	2 747	505	2 236	12
\$80 to \$99	1 133	46	1 080	13
\$100 to \$149	3 365	367	2 981	21
\$150 to \$199	2 331	452	1 844	34
\$200 to \$249	1 251	235	979	32
\$250 to \$299	476	109	307	5
\$300 to \$349	181	42	139	—
\$350 to \$399	47	7	40	—
\$400 or more	38	—	38	—
No cash rent	273	62	211	—
Median	\$127	\$146	\$124	\$158

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	473	59	414	—
15 to 19 percent	647	208	439	6
20 to 24 percent	942	109	831	—
25 to 29 percent	852	102	744	—
30 to 34 percent	705	20	515	—
35 to 49 percent	1 946	210	1 725	26
50 percent or more	5 233	893	4 281	74
Not computed	984	156	804	11
Median	48 7	50 4	47 9	50 4

Birmingham city, Ala.—Con				Boston city, Mass.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
14 791	3 727	11 034	39	28 295	24 522	3 343	391	3 671	2 074	1 479	121
3 357	678	2 658	17	1 517	1 209	286	35	675	414	239	30
2 702	649	2 053	10	1 740	1 325	390	39	624	376	285	19
2 759	857	1 891	—	3 089	2 576	462	51	599	276	287	44
1 825	538	1 283	6	3 364	2 684	628	48	528	240	284	4
2 120	604	1 594	—	7 133	6 154	899	102	560	299	244	18
1 081	193	888	6	5 021	4 531	395	36	313	240	62	—
740	182	558	—	4 918	4 645	185	72	220	156	49	6
125	26	99	—	1 501	1 198	98	8	152	121	29	—
\$21 992	\$23 046	\$21 632	\$16 563	\$35 907	\$37 048	\$29 112	\$35 125	\$24 252	\$25 367	\$23 246	\$20 799
5 947	1 968	3 965	12	9 374	8 706	601	104	1 140	876	302	9
2 229	473	1 756	4	4 874	4 228	539	67	589	351	202	20
1 460	362	1 081	—	3 629	3 121	462	51	276	123	145	8
2 075	379	1 696	6	4 189	3 462	662	37	581	278	295	21
2 906	474	2 432	17	5 966	4 796	1 025	117	1 014	457	503	48
174	71	103	—	263	209	54	15	71	39	32	15
18 1	14 2	19 3	27 9	19 8	19 1	25 5	21 7	21 3	17 7	27 3	28 8
27 755	7 098	20 437	230	158 215	113 309	34 818	9 303	74 528	41 389	25 627	6 763
3 578	778	2 794	25	11 510	6 122	4 509	951	8 240	3 706	3 794	806
1 888	201	1 679	13	5 033	2 810	1 837	291	3 129	1 351	1 455	213
7 699	1 436	6 239	57	11 687	7 122	3 779	7	6 697	3 036	3 040	564
6 663	1 932	4 654	53	20 145	13 876	4 980	1 32	10 288	5 383	3 872	999
4 511	1 436	3 008	54	29 202	20 832	6 278	1 920	14 357	7 933	4 748	1 482
1 824	689	1 119	12	28 781	21 055	5 596	1 691	12 338	7 120	3 712	1 213
705	320	363	16	20 582	15 808	3 659	1 063	8 240	5 075	2 410	679
207	75	132	—	12 345	9 405	2 268	737	4 873	3 134	1 324	454
145	53	92	—	16 969	14 671	1 676	557	5 649	4 192	1 078	310
535	178	357	—	1 961	1 608	236	73	717	459	194	43
\$153	\$175	\$144	\$166	\$251	\$262	\$217	\$236	\$230	\$244	\$206	\$226
5 647	1 503	4 110	28	27 159	18 613	6 887	1 322	12 224	5 680	5 373	944
3 772	1 193	2 557	32	22 709	16 567	4 812	1 185	9 818	5 329	3 498	836
3 365	866	2 460	29	22 925	16 694	4 904	1 153	10 513	6 018	3 501	821
2 773	815	1 952	8	16 194	11 776	3 673	617	7 233	4 168	2 523	425
1 801	456	1 345	—	11 348	8 261	2 398	604	5 148	2 987	1 687	442
3 418	879	2 503	40	18 920	14 177	3 556	1 103	8 853	5 500	2 507	754
5 725	1 114	4 552	82	32 272	22 739	7 021	2 613	17 104	9 783	5 329	2 007
1 254	272	958	11	6 688	4 482	1 567	706	3 635	1 724	1 259	534
25 8	24 1	26 6	39 8	25 9	26 1	25 0	30 2	27 0	28 2	24 8	31 0
2 959	537	2 411	11	1 860	1 440	380	62	460	189	251	47
1 129	140	978	5	272	180	85	13	165	73	85	13
610	112	498	—	182	130	52	6	98	46	52	6
495	91	404	—	282	218	47	10	78	34	34	10
339	93	246	—	256	194	36	6	24	—	24	—
203	67	136	—	455	367	78	27	50	16	31	18
115	21	94	6	175	140	75	17	17	9	8	—
45	7	38	—	199	172	27	27	28	11	17	—
23	6	17	—	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17 658	\$20 764	\$17 146	\$45 417	\$28 591	\$29 929	\$25 682	\$28 333	\$17 643	\$16 536	\$18 802	\$21 125
92	11	81	—	25	18	7	—	7	—	7	—
210	36	174	—	22	12	—	10	10	—	10	—
148	15	122	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
565	116	449	—	86	62	17	—	11	—	11	—
1 770	288	1 482	11	1 456	1 131	302	37	861	450	201	22
174	71	103	—	263	209	54	15	71	39	32	15
44 3	43 2	44 9	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4
11 782	1 827	9 855	117	36 744	22 373	10 565	4 114	23 069	11 465	8 535	3 300
2 747	505	2 236	12	5 625	2 781	2 351	159	4 292	1 866	2 018	532
1 133	46	1 080	13	1 636	751	746	145	1 173	494	611	110
3 365	367	2 981	21	3 198	1 638	1 297	274	2 098	775	1 105	289
2 331	452	1 844	34	4 165	2 550	1 181	365	2 510	1 343	976	393
1 251	235	979	32	6 176	3 672	1 692	824	4 989	1 522	1 361	711
416	109	307	5	5 777	3 692	1 276	772	3 148	1 693	998	567
381	47	139	—	3 702	2 561	761	215	2 092	1 197	596	340
47	7	40	—	2 724	1 817	642	340	1 626	1 052	401	236
38	—	38	—	3 254	2 520	537	227	1 932	1 392	607	142
273	67	211	—	527	321	81	33	262	122	72	20
\$177	\$146	\$124	\$158	\$229	\$245	\$188	\$235	\$218	\$240	\$176	\$225
473	57	414	—	1 076	452	486	149	890	315	467	140
647	208	439	6	1 536	776	700	207	1 224	535	566	188
942	109	831	—	2 075	1 027	832	547	1 638	677	745	223
852	102	744	—	1 672	714	566	129	1 085	467	490	141
705	20	515	—	1 402	738	509	161	885	371	468	142
1 946	210	1 725	26	3 280	2 021	854	351	2 395	1 040	1 176	267
5 233	893	4 281	74	20 435	13 208	5 114	2 154	12 095	6 410	4 446	1 688
934	146	801	11	5 254	3 265	1 112	466	3 707	1 628	1 177	312
48 7	50 4	47 9	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4	50 4

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Buffalo city, N.Y.				Charlotte city, N.C.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	33 065	26 977	5 830	256	9 434	5 841	3 497	117
Less than \$15,000	7 734	5 313	2 356	67	4 586	2 541	2 001	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 742	4 366	1 329	50	1 833	1 065	745	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 761	4 817	901	41	1 163	804	347	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 422	3 843	534	58	592	421	164	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 348	4 936	401	26	744	622	116	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 127	1 885	231	8	347	280	67	8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 267	1 176	82	6	111	66	41	4
\$75,000 or more	664	641	16	—	58	42	16	—
Median	\$22 341	\$23 802	\$16 807	\$21 058	\$15 278	\$16 478	\$13 694	\$15 987

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	15 429	13 098	2 247	117	4 186	2 765	1 384	61
15 to 19 percent	5 937	4 811	1 044	74	1 450	922	512	36
20 to 24 percent	3 751	3 009	728	29	1 059	645	410	13
25 to 34 percent	3 606	2 871	700	20	1 102	689	390	—
35 percent or more	4 152	3 027	1 082	16	1 556	779	763	7
Not computed	190	141	49	—	79	41	38	—
Median	15.8	15.3	18.1	15.7	16.7	15.7	18.4	14.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	77 490	53 205	22 128	1 895	39 966	20 105	18 235	1 481
Less than \$80	3 592	2 055	1 425	81	2 679	1 218	1 349	81
\$80 to \$99	1 752	1 225	494	30	1 069	589	447	24
\$100 to \$149	12 116	8 347	3 409	319	7 234	3 911	3 054	271
\$150 to \$199	21 884	16 204	5 069	495	10 631	6 178	4 149	419
\$200 to \$249	19 990	13 208	5 365	380	8 640	4 101	4 199	275
\$250 to \$299	10 506	6 671	3 587	314	5 189	2 140	2 875	213
\$300 to \$349	4 035	2 227	1 564	176	2 082	663	1 293	126
\$350 to \$399	1 378	728	576	75	822	308	460	65
\$400 or more	1 012	722	266	—	584	368	209	—
No cash rent	2 117	1 810	283	25	836	629	200	7
Median	\$196	\$194	\$205	\$201	\$189	\$181	\$200	\$195

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	14 892	11 647	2 918	247	6 431	3 968	2 239	170
15 to 19 percent	10 219	7 629	2 396	217	4 366	2 368	1 877	148
20 to 24 percent	9 371	6 719	2 347	242	4 513	2 417	1 866	177
25 to 29 percent	6 515	4 599	1 719	163	3 225	1 654	1 408	129
30 to 34 percent	4 646	3 278	1 275	83	2 352	1 267	1 061	70
35 to 49 percent	10 249	6 696	3 161	295	5 643	2 716	2 603	254
50 percent or more	18 014	10 058	7 385	555	11 633	4 748	6 385	364
Not computed	3 584	2 579	927	93	1 763	967	746	69
Median	24.9	24.5	34.8	31.9	31.2	27.5	36.3	35.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	2 397	1 622	756	21	1 107	515	578	7
Less than \$15,000	1 087	650	430	7	728	330	391	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	512	339	173	—	217	85	132	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	287	199	76	5	77	50	20	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	170	157	13	9	22	9	17	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	231	180	51	—	53	41	12	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	57	54	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	32	22	10	—	10	—	10	—
\$75,000 or more	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 068	\$17 224	\$13 443	\$21 750	\$11 708	\$12 146	\$11 304	\$10 000

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	69	47	22	—	34	18	16	—
15 to 19 percent	27	21	6	—	6	6	6	—
20 to 24 percent	39	28	11	—	22	16	6	—
25 to 34 percent	261	164	90	9	153	76	70	—
35 percent or more	1 811	1 221	578	12	813	364	442	7
Not computed	190	141	49	—	79	41	38	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	23 904	12 506	10 358	912	16 389	6 374	9 132	801
Less than \$80	1 967	939	954	50	1 575	600	901	50
\$80 to \$99	552	309	216	18	405	172	206	18
\$100 to \$149	4 369	2 161	1 960	201	3 148	1 137	1 806	187
\$150 to \$199	5 995	3 565	2 183	193	3 974	1 868	1 891	183
\$200 to \$249	5 302	2 735	2 337	186	3 351	1 195	1 962	146
\$250 to \$299	1 187	1 584	1 500	160	2 131	732	1 319	120
\$300 to \$349	278	493	717	75	909	223	634	68
\$350 to \$399	508	204	271	29	392	130	233	29
\$400 or more	303	198	95	—	251	159	85	—
No cash rent	448	318	125	—	253	158	95	—
Median	\$190	\$187	\$195	\$198	\$185	\$178	\$192	\$195

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	245	103	126	6	201	73	112	6
15 to 19 percent	462	217	234	11	306	162	199	5
20 to 24 percent	1 162	609	551	27	911	385	497	19
25 to 29 percent	870	459	364	45	606	211	328	45
30 to 34 percent	809	404	352	37	580	202	329	37
35 to 49 percent	3 504	1 838	1 412	214	2 387	912	1 262	192
50 percent or more	14 931	7 797	6 590	504	10 218	3 973	5 764	435
Not computed	1 915	1 079	769	68	1 180	496	641	62
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

1. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	999	196	803	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 142	182	960	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 072	97	975	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	833	147	686	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	962	151	811	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	274	43	230	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	269	99	164	—
\$75,000 or more	51	25	26	—
Median	\$22 638	\$24 679	\$22 442	\$12 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 218	494	1 717	—
15 to 19 percent	951	112	839	8
20 to 24 percent	615	101	514	—
25 to 34 percent	722	115	607	—
35 percent or more	1 015	95	920	—
Not computed	81	23	58	—
Median	17.9	14.4	18.5	17.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 231	509	1 713	21
\$80 to \$99	649	163	486	—
\$100 to \$149	2 933	471	2 455	30
\$150 to \$199	3 944	619	3 308	63
\$200 to \$249	2 990	428	2 556	37
\$250 to \$299	1 268	209	1 044	6
\$300 to \$349	540	159	381	6
\$350 to \$399	154	34	120	18
\$400 or more	137	23	114	—
No cash rent	211	61	150	—
Median	\$171	\$160	\$173	\$172

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 748	502	2 233	23
15 to 19 percent	2 348	491	1 848	39
20 to 24 percent	1 981	550	1 431	21
25 to 29 percent	1 515	308	1 206	21
30 to 34 percent	1 167	214	953	11
35 to 49 percent	1 766	205	1 561	25
50 percent or more	3 021	317	2 679	41
Not computed	511	89	422	—
Median	25.6	22.7	26.8	26.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	234	23	211	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	183	24	159	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	154	—	154	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	125	18	107	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	98	20	78	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	39	5	34	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54	—	54	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 946	\$19 167	\$21 018	—

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	18	—	18	—
15 to 19 percent	29	6	23	—
20 to 24 percent	39	7	32	—
25 to 34 percent	61	12	49	—
35 percent or more	659	42	617	—
Not computed	81	23	58	—
Median	50+	38.9	50+	—

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 761	373	1 379	21
\$80 to \$99	338	35	303	—
\$100 to \$149	1 219	99	1 120	23
\$150 to \$199	1 191	113	1 068	22
\$200 to \$249	842	58	778	13
\$250 to \$299	391	20	362	—
\$300 to \$349	149	11	138	—
\$350 to \$399	36	—	36	9
\$400 or more	36	4	32	—
No cash rent	83	11	72	—
Median	\$139	\$78	\$143	\$150

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	336	23	313	—
15 to 19 percent	471	68	394	7
20 to 24 percent	540	145	395	8
25 to 29 percent	428	81	347	6
30 to 34 percent	372	49	323	11
35 to 49 percent	835	87	748	15
50 percent or more	2 681	232	2 424	—
Not computed	383	39	344	—
Median	47.0	32.6	49.0	39.0

Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total		White		Black	
5 602	940	4 655	8	30 522	24 334	6 062	101	5 395	2 929	2 432	19	
999	196	803	8	3 198	2 238	955	16	1 290	700	585	—	
1 142	182	960	—	3 102	2 103	970	8	1 339	749	561	8	
1 072	97	975	—	3 368	2 311	1 057	7	1 060	549	511	—	
833	147	686	—	3 481	2 654	827	15	760	393	367	—	
962	151	811	—	6 224	4 977	1 209	19	507	284	223	11	
274	43	230	—	4 278	3 648	618	24	227	84	143	—	
269	99	164	—	4 632	4 239	374	12	136	99	37	—	
51	25	26	—	2 239	2 164	52	—	76	71	5	—	
\$22 638	\$24 679	\$22 442	\$12 500	\$33 192	\$35 465	\$25 261	\$32 045	\$20 268	\$20 121	\$20 547	\$30 682	
2 218	494	1 717	—	14 473	12 169	2 242	21	2 196	1 232	943	—	
951	112	839	8	4 956	3 933	1 010	7	813	459	354	—	
615	101	514	—	3 652	2 921	713	24	531	308	223	5	
722	115	607	—	3 601	2 646	943	20	789	411	378	—	
1 015	95	920	—	3 659	2 535	1 111	29	1 036	513	510	14	
81	23	58	—	181	130	43	—	30	6	24	—	
17.9	14.4	18.5	17.5	15.7	14.9	18.8	24.7	18.0	17.5	18.7	50+	
15 057	2 676	12 327	181	26 040	15 904	9 914	227	12 700	4 768	7 824	118	
2 231	509	1 713	21	2 593	950	1 708	14	2 462	761	1 666	14	
649	163	486	—	886	313	573	—	719	213	506	—	
2 933	471	2 455	30	3 129	1 532	1 571	30	2 276	884	1 376	23	
3 944	619	3 308	63	4 894	2 823	2 037	79	3 134	1 343	1 765	53	
2 990	428	2 556	37	5 118	3 030	2 044	55	2 301	833	1 453	23	
1 268	209	1 044	6	3 904	2 806	1 055	24	933	349	566	5	
540	159	381	6	2 543	2 108	412	25	444	180	264	—	
154	34	120	18	1 145	936	198	—	105	46	59	—	
137	23	114	—	879	760	113	—	57	30	27	—	
211	61	150	—	949	746	203	—	269	129	140	—	
\$171	\$160	\$173	\$172	\$210	\$235	\$177	\$196	\$162	\$167	\$160	\$183	
2 748	502	2 233	23	4 365	2 591	1 745	22	2 228	764	1 449	15	
2 348	491	1 848	39	4 034	2 689	1 327	9	1 669	721	930	—	
1 981	550	1 431	21	3 660	2 371	1 255	33	1 858	800	1 035	14	
1 515	308	1 206	21	2 959	1 736	1 203	32	1 509	505	991	18	
1 167	214	953	11	1 822	1 129	693	11	832	331	501	—	
1 766	205	1 561	25	3 414	2 123	1 258	58	1 589	633	949	33	
3 021	317	2 679	41	4 322	2 269	1 978	43	2 422	792	1 598	8	
511	89	422	—	1 464	996	455	19	593	222	371	19	
25.6	22.7	26.8	26.8	25.4	24.6	26.7	33.6	26.0	24.9	26.6	31.1	
887	90	797	—	2 593	1 729	843	14	1 032	491	528	14	
234	23	211	—	660	472	183	—	324	196	123	—	
183	24	159	—	452	219	225	8	251	78	165	8	
154	—	154	—	510	286	224	—	274	134	140	—	
125	18	107	—	287	216	71	—	97	59	38	—	
98	20	78	—	315	226	81	6	40	16	24	6	
39	5	34	—	193	151	42	—	37	8	29	—	
54	—	54	—	121	104	17	—	9	—	9	—	
—	—	—	—	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20 946	\$19 167	\$21 018	—	\$21 721	\$23 150	\$20 252	\$17 188	\$18 495	\$17 335	\$19 178	\$17 188	
18	—	18	—	48	31	17	—	35	18	17	—	
29	6	23	—	115	105	10	—	47	47	—	—	
39	7	32	—	138	97	41	—	47	22	25	—	
61	12	49	—	368	237	131	—	188	97	91	—	
659	42	617	—	1 743	1 129	601	14	685	301	371	14	
81	23	58	—	181	130	43	—	30	6	24	—	
50+	38.9	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.6	39.6	48.4	50+	
6 046	724	5 288	88	7 623	3 139	4 389	105	5 513	1 650	3 811	70	
1 761	373	1 379	21	1 906	498	1 388	7	1 820	446	1 354	7	
338	35	303	—	530	149	381	—	430	103	327	—	
1 219	99	1 120	23	1 193	461	713	22	943	300	629	15	
1 191	113	1 068	22	1 265	601	659	40	954	385	564	40	
842	58	778	13	1 186	546	625	18	758	224	534	8	
391	20	362	—	587	315	259	—	234	70	151	—	
149	11	138	—	420	223	185	12	201	59	142	—	
36	—	36	9	130	76	43	—	19	3	16	—	
36	4	32	—	84	54	30	—	13	—	13	—	
83	11	72	—	322	216	106	—	141	60	81	—	
\$139	\$78	\$143	\$150	\$151	\$176	\$121	\$190	\$121	\$138	\$110	\$185	
336	23	313	—	333	66	267	—	324	57	267	—	
471	68	394	7	408	131	270	—	372	118	247	—	
540	145	395	8	610	268	329	8	560	250	297	8	
428	81	347	6	569	95	474	—	513	70	443	—	
372	49	323	11	379	128	251	11	308	83	225	11	
835	87	748	15	1 163	509	635	36	796	283	506	24	
2 681	232	2 424	—	3 324	1 476	1 805	31	2 175	636	1 514	8	
383	39	344	—	837	466	358	19	465	153	312	19	
47 0	32 6	49 0	39 0	49 1	50 1	44 6	39 1	43 3	44 9	47 3	36 9	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Chicago city, Ill.				Cincinnati city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	234 887	156 814	71 408	9 006	29 038	6 827	20 661	2 430
Less than \$15,000	4 481	2 356	2 006	229	2 443	939	1 428	162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 363	3 574	4 424	533	3 728	941	2 559	283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 290	6 294	8 517	973	4 894	1 039	3 661	461
\$25,000 to \$29,999	18 007	7 734	9 682	1 041	4 971	962	3 762	496
\$30,000 to \$34,999	39 557	21 069	17 342	1 770	6 121	1 149	4 587	525
\$35,000 to \$39,999	43 749	27 518	15 098	1 807	3 455	710	2 599	288
\$40,000 to \$44,999	74 770	61 010	11 978	2 037	2 221	492	1 587	180
\$45,000 to \$49,999	30 670	27 259	2 361	616	1 205	595	478	35
\$50,000 or more								
Median	\$47 214	\$52 770	\$36 297	\$39 743	\$27 622	\$26 797	\$27 834	\$27 355

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	111 671	82 603	26 332	3 636	11 250	3 337	7 133	1 129
15 to 19 percent	38 871	24 940	12 621	1 718	4 397	912	3 213	444
20 to 24 percent	25 407	15 757	8 730	1 123	3 383	726	2 519	230
25 to 34 percent	26 708	16 332	9 394	1 301	3 552	729	2 687	250
35 percent or more	30 216	16 180	13 383	1 135	5 949	999	4 749	351
Not computed	2 014	1 002	948	95	507	124	360	26
Median	15.6	14.3	18.5	17.4	18.4	15.1	19.7	15.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	663 430	338 509	261 676	85 172	300 132	67 967	198 558	46 905
Less than \$80	30 152	6 968	22 358	875	26 480	3 971	21 794	793
\$80 to \$99	11 318	3 150	7 716	509	9 369	1 541	7 521	377
\$100 to \$149	51 311	25 076	21 969	5 838	33 860	10 375	20 380	4 221
\$150 to \$199	126 389	62 636	47 951	21 908	67 023	17 551	39 503	13 746
\$200 to \$249	174 067	83 326	69 936	28 822	79 855	16 277	52 671	15 791
\$250 to \$299	123 298	62 081	49 236	15 653	46 505	8 349	32 918	7 269
\$300 to \$349	64 049	37 698	21 206	6 246	18 403	4 211	12 197	2 700
\$350 to \$399	31 741	19 919	9 708	2 757	8 020	1 778	5 520	1 060
\$400 or more	39 616	28 968	9 211	1 743	6 791	2 229	4 238	511
No cash rent	11 489	8 487	2 383	821	3 826	1 685	1 816	437
Median	\$230	\$240	\$221	\$222	\$207	\$199	\$208	\$212

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	147 778	80 968	49 708	22 470	60 164	15 668	36 396	11 490
15 to 19 percent	104 369	55 754	38 581	13 055	40 922	9 417	27 118	6 403
20 to 24 percent	79 630	42 185	30 085	10 131	33 072	7 543	21 690	5 225
25 to 29 percent	57 64	30 409	22 046	6 843	23 778	5 157	15 935	3 527
30 to 34 percent	39 477	20 974	15 165	4 423	16 601	3 717	11 098	2 346
35 to 49 percent	69 711	36 593	27 351	7 999	32 442	7 683	21 171	4 607
50 percent or more	137 317	57 322	68 536	16 739	79 283	15 611	56 864	10 919
Not computed	27 465	14 304	10 204	3 512	13 870	3 771	8 286	2 388
Median	24.1	23.0	26.7	22.6	26.9	24.6	28.1	24.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 077	7 022	7 675	650	4 493	814	3 515	250
Value								
Less than \$15,000	974	430	539	16	578	154	419	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 049	294	693	67	675	115	525	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 928	568	1 291	123	904	152	726	52
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 909	555	1 294	117	789	116	637	66
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 041	1 226	1 754	141	766	113	624	34
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 670	1 313	1 305	106	465	94	353	25
\$40,000 to \$44,999	2 754	2 014	700	63	232	38	194	7
\$45,000 to \$49,999	752	622	99	17	84	32	37	7
\$50,000 or more								
Median	\$35 081	\$43 120	\$30 107	\$30 149	\$25 429	\$24 624	\$25 550	\$25 265

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	232	116	96	24	105	44	57	7
15 to 19 percent	204	76	117	10	75	20	50	4
20 to 24 percent	259	88	146	25	165	27	118	20
25 to 34 percent	250	361	471	40	409	77	322	16
35 percent or more	11 524	5 385	5 897	456	3 238	528	2 608	177
Not computed	2 008	996	948	95	501	118	360	26
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	177 152	55 854	103 341	25 236	124 411	20 730	91 257	17 605
Less than \$80	21 538	3 542	17 369	633	19 702	2 159	16 991	599
\$80 to \$99	6 560	527	5 442	179	6 045	572	5 348	131
\$100 to \$149	20 220	7 149	11 455	2 008	15 994	3 792	10 896	1 603
\$150 to \$199	39 587	13 964	20 754	6 689	27 530	5 374	12 437	4 989
\$200 to \$249	43 198	14 030	23 496	8 647	28 492	4 544	20 125	5 828
\$250 to \$299	24 695	7 832	13 994	4 106	15 191	2 119	11 368	2 594
\$300 to \$349	10 577	3 685	5 623	1 802	6 074	1 028	4 311	1 145
\$350 to \$399	4 451	1 652	2 333	618	2 399	411	1 740	406
\$400 or more	4 055	1 748	2 083	293	1 890	366	1 437	134
No cash rent	2 771	1 293	792	261	1 094	365	604	176
Median	\$199	\$205	\$193	\$216	\$188	\$185	\$185	\$211

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	4 576	522	3 835	226	4 075	231	3 710	150
15 to 19 percent	8 419	1 290	6 898	433	7 591	704	6 707	338
20 to 24 percent	8 439	1 521	6 241	888	7 376	828	5 990	730
25 to 29 percent	6 525	1 490	4 295	942	5 350	753	4 035	669
30 to 34 percent	5 579	1 367	3 526	943	4 524	691	3 275	728
35 to 49 percent	18 578	5 594	10 318	3 696	14 183	2 741	9 522	2 602
50 percent or more	106 847	36 960	59 623	15 156	70 174	12 331	50 944	10 261
Not computed	18 239	7 110	8 605	2 552	11 138	2 451	7 074	2 127
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 206	3 750	3 446	49	79 758	52 724	26 195	1 133	23 699	8 517	14 882	398
Value												
Less than \$15,000	1 253	776	477	8	8 030	4 076	3 875	93	6 186	2 554	3 592	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 050	558	492	6	9 519	4 342	5 100	92	5 910	1 828	4 015	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 151	527	624	—	10 743	5 293	5 334	149	5 214	1 483	3 649	101
\$25,000 to \$29,999	991	489	502	15	10 991	6 752	4 120	210	3 177	1 106	1 994	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 164	534	626	11	20 287	15 208	4 881	304	2 223	1 005	1 201	32
\$40,000 to \$49,999	706	354	352	9	12 220	10 017	2 043	174	658	351	296	17
\$50,000 to \$74,999	563	247	310	—	7 332	6 491	764	98	274	150	118	11
\$75,000 or more	328	265	63	—	636	545	78	13	57	40	17	—
Median	\$25 593	\$25 098	\$26 199	\$26 750	\$30 283	\$33 870	\$23 702	\$30 577	\$19 780	\$19 608	\$19 790	\$22 390
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 829	1 741	1 088	9	34 995	24 419	10 289	401	10 118	4 132	5 881	118
15 to 19 percent	1 189	586	593	4	12 774	8 544	4 090	231	3 186	1 239	1 900	72
20 to 24 percent	777	398	379	9	9 616	6 707	2 778	97	2 439	982	1 441	21
25 to 34 percent	1 008	484	524	7	10 181	6 614	3 442	214	3 047	1 003	1 972	113
35 percent or more	1 350	517	833	12	11 465	6 124	5 198	171	4 563	1 110	3 397	68
Not computed	53	24	29	8	727	316	398	19	346	51	291	6
Median	18.1	16.0	20.4	24.2	16.8	16.0	18.2	18.4	17.4	15.4	18.7	21.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 018	17 181	25 342	329	111 967	57 336	51 890	3 314	65 522	19 935	43 713	2 407
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	8 251	1 771	6 429	76	11 333	3 174	8 027	222	9 748	1 837	7 800	204
\$80 to \$99	3 332	1 181	2 124	43	4 510	1 832	2 573	72	3 514	933	2 484	60
\$100 to \$149	9 635	3 744	5 834	54	16 266	8 522	7 477	322	11 407	4 066	7 120	281
\$150 to \$199	9 502	3 865	5 455	63	25 168	14 323	10 004	795	14 562	5 492	8 490	609
\$200 to \$249	6 046	3 069	2 922	25	24 240	13 458	10 130	903	11 881	3 808	7 697	559
\$250 to \$299	2 758	1 337	1 353	39	15 095	7 844	6 839	571	7 074	1 793	4 999	378
\$300 to \$349	1 421	854	553	20	7 437	3 484	3 834	193	3 716	776	2 851	166
\$350 to \$399	698	430	268	9	3 104	1 569	1 448	117	1 497	399	1 048	86
\$400 or more	729	499	219	—	1 960	1 021	865	66	825	180	617	22
No cash rent	616	431	185	—	2 854	2 109	693	53	1 298	651	607	42
Median	\$150	\$171	\$135	\$138	\$195	\$199	\$188	\$214	\$176	\$175	\$175	\$203
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8 663	3 297	5 298	66	23 497	13 372	9 533	545	12 568	4 155	8 023	344
15 to 19 percent	6 107	2 586	3 454	60	16 319	8 585	7 277	492	8 886	2 613	5 972	358
20 to 24 percent	5 701	2 298	3 322	15	13 356	7 480	5 623	389	7 263	2 585	4 491	259
25 to 29 percent	4 024	1 515	2 488	22	9 584	5 092	4 369	195	5 285	1 654	3 565	128
30 to 34 percent	2 894	1 145	1 727	6	6 820	3 557	3 160	163	3 865	1 226	2 569	115
35 to 49 percent	5 271	2 167	3 027	35	11 992	6 069	5 641	349	7 211	2 251	4 793	253
50 percent or more	8 911	3 516	5 293	120	24 638	10 143	13 759	1 035	16 996	4 379	12 045	855
Not computed	1 447	657	733	5	5 761	3 038	2 528	146	3 448	1 072	2 255	95
Median	25.4	25.3	25.5	29.8	25.0	23.5	27.6	29.1	27.2	25.2	28.1	32.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	909	429	480	14	7 162	3 522	3 572	101	3 614	906	2 679	59
Value												
Less than \$15,000	333	177	156	8	1 590	540	1 038	28	1 330	338	980	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	146	76	70	6	1 448	548	893	7	966	240	719	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	43	84	—	1 143	422	703	19	670	102	568	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999	117	47	70	—	929	502	424	8	331	122	206	8
\$30,000 to \$39,999	128	60	68	—	1 261	904	354	14	206	51	152	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	42	26	16	—	574	431	118	25	74	25	45	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	—	10	—	172	137	35	—	15	6	9	—
\$75,000 or more	6	—	6	—	45	38	7	—	22	22	—	—
Median	\$17 644	\$16 875	\$20 673	\$14 375	\$22 014	\$27 233	\$18 915	\$24 125	\$16 896	\$16 867	\$16 920	\$15 536
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4	—	4	—	103	48	55	—	63	13	50	—
15 to 19 percent	16	—	16	—	88	57	28	—	46	28	15	—
20 to 24 percent	55	23	32	—	159	78	81	—	109	37	72	—
25 to 34 percent	131	74	57	—	647	387	248	31	329	99	218	25
35 percent or more	650	308	342	6	5 438	2 636	2 762	51	2 721	678	2 033	28
Not computed	53	24	29	8	727	316	398	19	346	51	291	6
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	42.3	50 +	50 +	50 +	36.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 082	5 818	13 034	194	38 159	13 698	23 316	1 408	29 439	7 145	21 398	1 181
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	6 409	1 040	5 298	70	8 442	2 033	6 349	151	7 458	1 206	6 192	144
\$80 to \$99	1 976	556	1 405	24	2 025	674	1 299	40	1 734	434	1 256	40
\$100 to \$149	4 225	1 513	2 698	25	5 797	2 259	3 424	131	4 733	1 338	3 296	119
\$150 to \$199	3 097	1 168	1 832	33	6 993	2 946	3 692	360	5 181	1 556	3 343	302
\$200 to \$249	1 851	831	1 008	14	6 319	2 758	3 331	289	4 385	1 364	2 854	234
\$250 to \$299	667	250	410	11	4 056	1 429	2 454	234	2 769	595	2 048	181
\$300 to \$349	296	119	163	6	2 420	724	1 639	87	1 747	259	1 436	82
\$350 to \$399	246	145	101	9	887	309	536	61	646	163	460	56
\$400 or more	143	80	63	—	480	135	311	36	343	49	273	15
No cash rent	172	116	56	—	740	431	281	19	443	181	240	8
Median	\$111	\$139	\$97	\$113	\$169	\$180	\$156	\$202	\$155	\$166	\$148	\$198
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	816	119	688	15	1 148	211	924	12	1 073	165	895	12
15 to 19 percent	1 469	250	1 203	14	2 355	503	1 824	45	2 145	353	1 764	45
20 to 24 percent	1 773	332	1 421	7	2 002	723	1 239	62	1 666	433	1 193	62
25 to 29 percent	1 687	405	1 272	17	1 966	627	1 308	41	1 676	396	1 249	41
30 to 34 percent	1 271	335	936	6	1 651	552	1 062	35	1 420	355	1 028	35
35 to 49 percent	3 066	983	2 048	18	4 485	1 743	2 610	157	3 561	968	2 488	131
50 percent or more	7 997	3 052	4 862	112	20 905	7 979	12 233	944	15 305	3 873	10 893	794
Not computed	1 003	342	604	5	3 647	1 360	2 116	112	2 593	602	1 888	61
Median	44.6	50.1	38.9	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total			Spanish origin ¹	Total			Spanish origin ¹	Total			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black			White	Black			White	Black		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 956	37 954	1 518	2 291	3 227	2 516	393	460	30 013	22 770	6 834	371
Value												
Less than \$15,000	367	348	8	29	127	108	8	22	2 229	1 326	888	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	442	373	30	56	119	74	22	30	3 091	1 912	1 147	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	958	816	70	95	214	173	9	52	4 464	2 897	1 505	89
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 326	1 191	84	116	421	364	50	47	4 452	3 370	984	79
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 480	3 937	260	411	1 297	972	173	145	6 046	4 613	1 354	40
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 035	7 225	409	698	745	571	105	121	3 973	3 321	577	69
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16 345	15 374	496	754	266	225	17	33	3 691	3 516	341	39
\$75,000 or more	9 003	8 690	161	132	38	29	9	—	1 887	1 815	38	—
Median	\$56 039	\$56 918	\$46 483	\$46 435	\$35 022	\$34 918	\$36 101	\$35 957	\$31 123	\$33 507	\$24 548	\$26 572
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 363	13 621	367	670	1 115	901	99	136	11 984	9 958	1 907	97
15 to 19 percent	6 930	6 494	195	407	400	318	20	94	5 291	4 138	1 055	61
20 to 24 percent	6 051	5 586	227	326	363	245	87	44	3 869	2 920	918	60
25 to 34 percent	7 059	6 431	336	427	649	542	81	71	4 318	2 960	1 308	70
35 percent or more	6 347	5 664	363	436	680	505	100	106	4 217	2 542	1 576	77
Not computed	206	158	30	25	20	5	6	7	334	252	70	6
Median	19.3	19.1	24.0	20.9	21.2	20.7	24.3	19.8	17.7	16.6	22.3	22.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 882	28 203	2 504	2 806	5 162	4 153	521	716	24 481	13 442	10 548	529
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	708	535	95	78	373	278	51	56	2 418	849	1 563	7
\$80 to \$99	424	363	23	39	272	227	16	30	1 134	426	708	7
\$100 to \$149	2 412	2 159	92	263	1 089	960	51	143	4 428	1 865	2 493	99
\$150 to \$199	8 303	6 915	750	804	1 473	1 105	196	221	5 729	2 859	2 732	136
\$200 to \$249	9 444	7 850	879	904	959	705	154	170	4 771	2 976	1 641	123
\$250 to \$299	4 893	4 267	339	354	480	429	30	50	2 828	2 041	742	37
\$300 to \$349	2 372	2 210	105	92	249	220	15	32	1 357	1 099	220	41
\$350 to \$399	1 341	1 168	127	65	74	66	8	—	619	457	155	28
\$400 or more	2 259	2 078	62	161	48	25	—	7	409	341	59	13
No cash rent	726	658	32	46	145	138	—	7	788	529	235	22
Median	\$219	\$221	\$212	\$211	\$173	\$169	\$186	\$179	\$182	\$207	\$156	\$196
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 628	3 964	295	400	735	593	39	120	3 883	2 219	1 601	59
15 to 19 percent	5 166	4 486	372	475	701	602	65	70	3 918	2 375	1 460	125
20 to 24 percent	5 064	4 320	382	455	610	537	73	45	3 680	2 176	1 445	66
25 to 29 percent	3 965	3 457	309	277	829	636	57	133	3 124	1 730	1 354	53
30 to 34 percent	3 006	2 624	222	206	341	283	47	36	1 864	1 038	786	42
35 to 49 percent	4 723	4 038	365	366	704	570	75	82	2 887	1 375	1 428	47
50 percent or more	5 191	4 305	495	557	1 031	728	165	191	3 777	1 834	1 892	90
Not computed	1 139	1 009	64	70	211	204	—	19	1 348	695	582	47
Median	26.3	26.2	27.8	25.7	26.8	26.3	32.8	25.4	25.1	24.1	26.8	24.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 277	1 890	200	293	560	390	107	113	2 777	1 534	1 187	42
Value												
Less than \$15,000	92	84	8	11	65	57	8	11	632	305	322	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	81	51	13	32	29	7	13	9	565	253	307	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	162	—	34	57	52	—	28	484	252	214	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	209	178	19	35	111	95	16	23	364	218	140	16
\$30,000 to \$39,999	493	369	44	76	216	129	44	30	396	248	148	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	512	390	72	88	49	17	26	12	122	88	24	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	528	469	42	17	33	33	—	—	139	108	26	5
\$75,000 or more	189	197	2	—	—	—	—	—	75	62	6	—
Median	\$41 789	\$42 919	\$41 818	\$33 317	\$30 566	\$28 333	\$32 171	\$27 125	\$21 754	\$23 792	\$19 523	\$25 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	49	38	—	22	32	32	—	11	97	31	61	4
15 to 19 percent	23	18	—	5	5	5	—	—	116	80	36	—
20 to 24 percent	83	68	15	6	31	16	15	—	160	89	71	—
25 to 34 percent	319	278	25	49	151	126	25	39	357	159	192	6
35 percent or more	1 597	1 330	130	186	321	206	61	54	1 713	923	757	26
Not computed	206	158	30	25	20	5	6	9	334	252	70	6
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	43.8	43.4	37.4	35.9	50 +	50 +	50 +	39.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 897	4 710	618	752	1 580	1 141	225	311	7 592	2 828	4 617	152
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	489	354	81	64	256	176	43	49	1 878	598	1 274	7
\$80 to \$99	207	169	23	21	148	117	16	21	630	183	447	—
\$100 to \$149	756	661	38	109	369	323	34	51	1 846	573	1 238	56
\$150 to \$199	1 585	1 264	173	213	341	219	75	65	1 698	683	980	49
\$200 to \$249	1 483	1 103	175	242	212	107	45	78	701	311	359	19
\$250 to \$299	537	452	53	57	115	102	7	20	360	216	140	4
\$300 to \$349	288	256	9	27	72	53	5	20	202	132	60	—
\$350 to \$399	168	113	48	7	5	5	—	—	83	55	21	—
\$400 or more	243	215	7	5	22	6	—	—	38	5	24	6
No cash rent	141	123	11	7	40	33	—	7	156	72	74	11
Median	\$196	\$196	\$198	\$195	\$150	\$143	\$174	\$181	\$134	\$152	\$124	\$162
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	71	62	—	—	39	39	—	—	152	28	118	—
15 to 19 percent	126	101	7	19	22	15	7	—	346	109	237	3
20 to 24 percent	228	171	23	55	129	86	23	36	687	296	393	—
25 to 29 percent	180	146	13	18	69	52	5	12	687	237	450	7
30 to 34 percent	256	239	11	31	103	103	—	16	560	175	376	15
35 to 49 percent	673	504	91	83	227	150	33	44	1 220	360	829	8
50 percent or more	3 816	3 013	434	515	885	597	157	184	3 222	1 384	1 793	83
Not computed	547	474	36	31	106	99	—	19	716	238	421	36
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	46.9	50 +	44.0	50 +

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 017	2 451	2 512	47	94 099	76 923	16 553	544	18 736	10 795	7 821	110
Value												
Less than \$15,000	1 468	732	721	18	3 369	2 167	1 187	20	2 294	1 303	980	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 337	665	655	7	4 374	2 776	1 562	12	2 322	1 235	1 075	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	987	462	517	6	7 233	4 721	2 480	38	3 085	1 692	1 377	33
\$25,000 to \$29,999	537	222	308	16	8 511	6 062	2 418	54	2 763	1 522	1 230	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	489	255	227	—	20 812	16 201	4 490	145	4 306	2 446	1 825	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999	125	98	27	—	18 965	16 672	2 170	153	2 234	1 479	720	17
\$50,000 to \$74,999	63	17	46	—	23 092	21 121	1 792	99	1 347	827	520	18
\$75,000 or more	11	—	11	—	7 743	7 203	454	23	385	29	94	—
Median	\$18 918	\$18 608	\$19 194	\$16 964	\$41 322	\$43 601	\$31 262	\$40 185	\$27 442	\$28 520	\$26 556	\$31 429
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 207	1 306	879	11	39 849	33 536	6 084	177	8 053	4 874	3 130	23
15 to 19 percent	738	370	368	13	17 079	14 270	2 719	129	3 003	1 774	1 211	18
20 to 24 percent	531	247	284	6	12 608	10 240	2 245	74	2 251	1 308	924	15
25 to 34 percent	570	221	339	5	13 342	10 830	2 418	80	2 265	1 218	1 038	4
35 percent or more	894	269	611	6	10 777	7 751	2 939	84	3 025	1 536	1 464	50
Not computed	77	38	31	6	444	296	148	—	139	85	54	—
Median	16.8	14.1	19.9	18.7	17.0	16.7	18.9	18.7	17.1	16.4	18.1	24.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 615	4 246	7 168	205	109 355	84 033	23 660	1 035	49 610	31 918	16 718	544
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	2 221	732	1 483	7	6 310	3 241	2 995	71	5 146	2 301	2 778	65
\$80 to \$99	960	302	658	7	2 221	1 492	667	28	1 740	1 045	633	28
\$100 to \$149	3 134	1 051	2 042	56	9 326	6 272	2 912	128	7 505	4 697	2 666	124
\$150 to \$199	2 969	1 139	1 770	48	20 904	15 558	4 916	171	12 885	8 626	3 963	117
\$200 to \$249	1 513	655	814	59	30 191	24 354	5 360	297	10 416	6 993	3 156	107
\$250 to \$299	374	178	181	11	20 776	16 972	3 579	198	6 122	4 260	1 773	64
\$300 to \$349	109	46	53	—	10 071	8 254	1 733	46	2 667	1 715	928	12
\$350 to \$399	39	12	27	—	3 996	3 216	692	43	1 223	833	370	15
\$400 or more	41	13	19	6	3 894	3 353	488	25	1 147	928	219	—
No cash rent	255	118	121	11	1 666	1 321	318	28	759	520	232	12
Median	\$140	\$148	\$137	\$180	\$225	\$231	\$202	\$224	\$189	\$194	\$178	\$173
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 807	640	1 143	16	18 494	14 457	3 774	77	7 557	4 751	2 657	49
15 to 19 percent	1 678	678	971	36	18 409	14 650	3 509	162	6 535	4 253	2 205	51
20 to 24 percent	1 655	712	943	13	16 727	13 241	3 326	125	6 178	3 988	2 115	46
25 to 29 percent	1 303	518	762	24	11 933	9 381	2 360	124	4 778	3 142	1 505	62
30 to 34 percent	871	332	516	24	7 825	6 074	1 617	89	3 362	2 132	1 176	48
35 to 49 percent	1 467	440	979	27	12 563	9 661	2 729	105	6 446	4 361	1 969	68
50 percent or more	2 237	760	1 447	41	19 964	14 196	5 437	229	12 806	8 176	4 384	134
Not computed	597	166	407	24	3 440	2 373	908	124	1 948	1 115	707	86
Median	26.4	25.1	27.1	30.3	24.8	24.4	26.6	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.4	32.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	987	346	628	16	5 429	3 663	1 724	37	2 267	1 240	1 007	12
Value												
Less than \$15,000	461	185	271	6	796	561	235	16	594	390	204	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	273	89	184	—	575	306	256	6	335	169	159	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	133	40	85	—	795	539	252	4	434	250	180	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	62	16	46	10	752	473	275	6	354	191	159	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	46	10	36	—	1 276	848	423	—	354	136	218	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	659	459	195	5	132	70	57	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—	444	367	71	—	51	27	24	—
\$75,000 or more	6	—	6	—	132	110	17	—	13	7	6	—
Median	\$15 630	\$14 549	\$16 194	\$25 500	\$28 679	\$29 555	\$26 895	\$16 042	\$22 078	\$21 510	\$22 491	\$13 750
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	54	7	42	4	89	64	18	—	72	47	18	—
15 to 19 percent	51	29	22	—	144	125	19	—	95	90	5	—
20 to 24 percent	91	24	67	—	176	132	44	—	93	60	33	—
25 to 34 percent	137	50	87	—	547	349	194	10	262	144	114	—
35 percent or more	577	198	379	6	4 029	2 697	1 301	27	1 606	814	783	8
Not computed	77	38	31	6	444	296	148	—	139	85	54	—
Median	45.5	43.3	47.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 436	1 568	3 791	84	28 122	18 287	9 264	391	20 675	12 327	7 874	274
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	1 742	521	1 215	7	4 513	2 093	2 367	66	3 787	1 527	2 207	60
\$80 to \$99	568	136	432	—	1 116	692	402	23	967	566	379	23
\$100 to \$149	1 471	384	1 068	30	3 618	2 226	1 328	80	3 182	1 913	1 205	80
\$150 to \$199	1 119	367	733	21	5 548	3 803	1 390	55	4 292	2 813	1 344	41
\$200 to \$249	330	97	227	5	5 443	3 917	1 365	78	3 372	2 179	1 061	39
\$250 to \$299	51	14	33	4	3 865	2 725	1 069	51	2 446	1 613	790	16
\$300 to \$349	41	15	18	—	1 727	1 160	554	12	1 119	677	437	—
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	946	654	260	20	566	421	215	15
\$400 or more	21	—	12	6	823	613	210	—	583	437	151	—
No cash rent	86	23	53	11	523	404	119	6	271	186	85	—
Median	\$110	\$109	\$110	\$150	\$191	\$202	\$166	\$171	\$175	\$185	\$154	\$133
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	133	21	106	—	851	401	446	4	730	287	439	4
15 to 19 percent	314	71	223	—	1 288	675	595	13	1 050	490	548	13
20 to 24 percent	622	250	371	—	1 537	852	670	6	1 144	578	558	—
25 to 29 percent	532	151	381	—	1 469	908	520	34	1 131	670	470	29
30 to 34 percent	381	114	262	11	1 291	849	418	5	1 053	648	389	5
35 to 49 percent	940	217	699	8	3 630	2 483	1 099	26	2 804	1 838	923	26
50 percent or more	2 086	653	1 409	41	15 759	10 663	4 807	201	11 303	7 085	3 987	123
Not computed	428	71	339	24	2 297	1 456	709	102	1 460	781	560	74
Median	42.7	42.8	42.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	3 201	2 466	292	2 113	2 008	1 420	282	1 578	13 505	6 852	5 723	1 589
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 233	2 426	370	1 931	1 641	1 063	337	1 166	12 226	6 058	5 421	1 160
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 778	3 038	291	2 060	1 133	760	168	867	13 131	7 594	4 731	1 175
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 153	3 493	203	1 993	863	540	125	660	11 002	7 000	3 227	1 114
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 266	6 189	272	2 934	905	606	131	705	19 241	13 005	5 230	1 535
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 225	4 712	102	1 373	191	118	42	138	14 405	10 745	3 010	1 049
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 196	7 682	78	1 549	100	60	3	70	26 157	22 112	3 211	1 121
\$75,000 or more	4 360	4 199	38	427	32	32	-	14	40 059	38 380	986	689
Median	\$37 070	\$39 105	\$22 368	\$27 332	\$19 118	\$18 884	\$18 197	\$19 165	\$43 707	\$53 912	\$24 862	\$28 110

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	17 837	15 557	717	6 963	3 862	2 669	538	2 995	73 515	58 004	12 410	5 011
15 to 19 percent	6 804	5 963	254	2 208	800	557	144	590	24 975	18 198	5 774	1 490
20 to 24 percent	4 997	4 388	167	1 788	590	380	106	432	16 862	12 259	3 768	1 021
25 to 34 percent	5 109	4 368	236	1 694	727	406	139	532	17 234	12 203	4 206	1 048
35 percent or more	4 291	3 614	242	1 600	781	504	146	561	16 031	10 483	4 906	794
Not computed	374	315	30	127	113	83	15	88	1 109	599	475	68
Median	16.2	16.2	16.8	15.4	13.3	13.1	15.0	13.1	15.2	14.5	17.7	14.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 840	1 137	430	1 007	1 556	916	388	896	7 730	3 128	4 295	523
\$80 to \$99	797	562	125	486	559	344	125	391	2 879	1 122	1 553	262
\$100 to \$149	3 299	2 356	436	1 890	2 292	1 493	407	1 523	11 544	4 773	5 442	1 922
\$150 to \$199	4 216	3 169	360	2 259	2 162	1 432	317	1 479	20 210	9 757	7 982	3 400
\$200 to \$249	5 563	4 496	261	2 520	1 704	1 187	168	1 108	39 913	21 948	14 115	5 203
\$250 to \$299	4 934	4 143	209	1 469	608	352	91	414	39 059	29 074	7 018	3 642
\$300 to \$349	3 440	2 922	183	889	287	170	38	172	22 470	18 002	3 391	1 512
\$350 to \$399	2 227	2 041	54	452	102	90	12	52	15 596	13 192	1 836	694
\$400 or more	2 697	2 455	63	453	58	37	-	26	15 989	14 376	1 201	526
No cash rent	1 047	890	27	443	344	276	15	257	3 522	2 573	770	223
Median	\$240	\$249	\$155	\$201	\$155	\$159	\$135	\$156	\$256	\$278	\$214	\$227

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	5 128	4 051	489	2 121	1 840	1 215	387	1 153	31 041	18 992	9 126	4 006
15 to 19 percent	4 639	3 899	269	1 793	1 280	887	212	809	29 719	19 599	7 298	3 254
20 to 24 percent	4 404	3 563	257	1 650	1 204	739	157	772	27 457	19 096	6 523	2 442
25 to 29 percent	3 605	2 830	322	1 241	1 073	641	211	675	21 224	14 758	5 135	1 892
30 to 34 percent	2 482	2 036	173	805	662	398	97	399	14 522	9 983	3 722	1 246
35 to 49 percent	3 517	2 833	234	1 325	1 185	788	190	748	22 121	14 784	5 773	2 026
50 percent or more	4 706	3 724	314	2 192	1 773	1 166	249	1 298	26 348	16 479	8 029	2 393
Not computed	1 579	1 235	90	741	655	463	58	464	6 480	3 854	1 597	648
Median	25.1	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.9	25.6	24.9	26.4	24.6	24.7	24.9	22.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	288	732	60	774	681	487	60	596	3 355	1 343	1 809	331
\$15,000 to \$19,999	499	379	44	382	278	193	39	229	1 850	646	1 099	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	415	36	285	174	124	23	135	1 482	665	739	125
\$25,000 to \$29,999	453	338	43	215	146	77	31	89	1 027	533	423	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999	394	309	35	195	86	48	23	63	1 070	527	492	89
\$40,000 to \$49,999	204	177	15	66	20	12	3	12	765	435	297	81
\$50,000 to \$74,999	171	114	12	46	33	-	3	17	832	675	137	57
\$75,000 or more	82	82	-	7	5	5	-	-	602	510	32	31
Median	\$21 498	\$22 098	\$21 285	\$16 871	\$15 353	\$14 683	\$17 147	\$14 526	\$20 805	\$25 090	\$17 715	\$20 313

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	166	121	23	122	100	71	23	77	502	138	301	105
15 to 19 percent	218	172	14	168	152	106	14	138	535	284	212	77
20 to 24 percent	260	201	4	206	157	111	4	143	778	402	315	85
25 to 34 percent	518	376	27	342	291	176	27	238	1 627	818	708	158
35 percent or more	1 752	1 361	147	1 005	610	399	104	457	6 432	3 093	3 017	451
Not computed	374	315	30	127	113	83	15	88	1 109	599	475	68
Median	43.9	44.2	46.6	38.8	33.0	32.8	44.6	31.2	47.4	48.6	47.0	36.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 432	861	336	840	1 235	716	299	763	5 800	2 220	3 393	309
\$80 to \$99	424	326	52	284	330	232	52	250	1 410	387	938	104
\$100 to \$149	1 380	938	178	921	1 062	675	171	771	4 169	1 363	2 307	650
\$150 to \$199	1 108	693	117	717	699	393	109	543	4 807	1 667	2 450	931
\$200 to \$249	1 196	963	40	698	560	421	35	414	6 664	2 882	2 871	1 195
\$250 to \$299	603	478	42	228	153	98	33	86	4 417	2 576	1 189	788
\$300 to \$349	378	267	47	179	81	37	15	66	2 187	1 555	476	238
\$350 to \$399	242	223	8	83	31	31	-	31	1 335	1 027	195	91
\$400 or more	175	171	-	41	-	-	-	-	1 148	929	165	65
No cash rent	238	192	21	134	87	67	12	68	839	453	347	54
Median	\$157	\$174	\$107	\$148	\$127	\$127	\$102	\$131	\$198	\$232	\$158	\$208

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	231	158	34	175	180	117	34	146	1 075	335	631	147
15 to 19 percent	249	168	50	141	221	151	44	134	1 440	558	684	254
20 to 24 percent	480	333	70	313	348	218	3	239	1 907	853	902	186
25 to 29 percent	554	309	141	311	482	254	129	303	1 925	830	959	224
30 to 34 percent	365	217	41	220	228	111	41	169	1 519	551	784	282
35 to 49 percent	1 075	761	134	643	688	447	125	467	4 101	1 588	1 980	828
50 percent or more	3 452	2 609	287	1 870	1 693	1 118	243	1 259	17 018	8 616	6 817	2 025
Not computed	770	537	84	432	398	254	55	275	3 791	1 728	1 574	470
Median	50.1	50.1	40.1	50.1	45.2	47.0	39.1	46.9	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	7 255	1 705	4 965	1 004
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 003	805	3 812	547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 699	632	2 819	366
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 143	494	1 466	248
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 337	759	1 420	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 388	513	790	128
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 189	598	542	59
\$75,000 or more	652	456	141	64
Median	\$19 499	\$23 101	\$18 772	\$17 619

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	11 468	3 303	7 100	1 654
15 to 19 percent	3 470	875	2 403	310
20 to 24 percent	2 290	536	1 596	216
25 to 34 percent	2 429	523	1 732	226
35 percent or more	3 626	662	2 810	241
Not computed	383	63	314	13
Median	15.2	13.5	16.5	12.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	5 411	1 270	3 885	387
\$80 to \$99	2 193	502	1 516	217
\$100 to \$149	7 955	1 946	5 058	1 278
\$150 to \$199	11 106	2 788	6 885	1 880
\$200 to \$249	13 185	3 321	7 992	2 342
\$250 to \$299	4 780	1 727	2 238	892
\$300 to \$349	1 636	782	637	323
\$350 to \$399	537	284	203	59
\$400 or more	629	391	183	59
No cash rent	1 142	374	655	124
Median	\$189	\$200	\$181	\$199

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	10 461	2 894	6 135	1 930
15 to 19 percent	6 986	2 028	3 990	1 309
20 to 24 percent	5 849	1 741	3 455	792
25 to 29 percent	4 992	1 563	2 925	700
30 to 34 percent	3 364	945	2 019	504
35 to 49 percent	5 699	1 532	3 482	869
50 percent or more	8 559	2 028	5 609	1 076
Not computed	2 664	654	1 637	381
Median	24.7	24.1	25.4	22.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	2 291	478	1 693	210
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 035	133	855	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	714	98	567	63
\$25,000 to \$29,999	348	59	257	45
\$30,000 to \$39,999	254	54	200	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	203	53	150	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	72	41	31	—
\$75,000 or more	25	8	8	9
Median	\$15 765	\$14 470	\$15 930	\$14 636

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	383	55	281	76
15 to 19 percent	318	116	185	31
20 to 24 percent	426	107	295	41
25 to 34 percent	864	176	625	84
35 percent or more	2 568	407	2 061	159
Not computed	383	63	314	13
Median	38.7	33.1	40.6	30.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	4 201	884	3 152	206
\$80 to \$99	1 201	208	924	88
\$100 to \$149	3 232	666	2 205	462
\$150 to \$199	3 279	571	2 237	573
\$200 to \$249	3 361	719	2 003	733
\$250 to \$299	1 172	353	569	298
\$300 to \$349	279	90	149	53
\$350 to \$399	122	58	39	25
\$400 or more	118	33	62	32
No cash rent	484	115	330	52
Median	\$148	\$153	\$136	\$189

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	779	129	570	112
15 to 19 percent	1 115	323	651	207
20 to 24 percent	1 146	247	799	101
25 to 29 percent	1 217	283	840	144
30 to 34 percent	1 043	183	699	195
35 to 49 percent	2 635	579	1 713	475
50 percent or more	7 508	1 558	5 106	979
Not computed	2 006	395	1 312	309
Median	48.6	47.5	49.3	45.7

Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
23 666	5 962	15 955	2 660	35 524	24 477	10 913	145	11 420	5 267	6 121	46	
7 255	1 705	4 965	1 004	3 391	1 782	1 607	22	2 328	1 084	1 242	15	
5 003	805	3 812	547	4 975	2 770	2 180	7	2 780	1 390	1 378	7	
3 699	632	2 819	366	5 333	3 187	2 128	31	2 113	933	1 173	11	
2 143	494	1 466	248	5 752	4 083	1 646	9	1 679	739	940	—	
2 337	759	1 420	244	9 251	7 261	1 974	26	1 477	536	941	8	
1 388	513	790	128	3 755	2 962	766	33	623	330	282	5	
1 189	598	542	59	2 393	1 862	508	10	315	181	134	—	
652	456	141	64	674	570	104	7	105	74	31	—	
\$19 499	\$23 101	\$18 772	\$17 619	\$28 162	\$30 473	\$23 728	\$30 875	\$21 278	\$20 786	\$21 651	\$22 727	
11 468	3 303	7 100	1 654	15 927	11 574	4 289	83	4 730	2 319	2 395	31	
3 470	875	2 403	310	6 171	4 293	1 855	19	1 830	816	1 009	—	
2 290	536	1 596	216	4 220	2 864	1 327	22	1 297	547	745	8	
2 429	523	1 732	226	4 207	2 877	1 324	7	1 371	664	707	—	
3 626	662	2 810	241	4 775	2 751	2 012	14	2 069	885	1 178	7	
383	63	314	13	224	118	106	—	123	36	87	—	
15.2	13.5	16.5	12.5	16.4	15.7	18.0	14.1	17.5	16.8	18.1	11.4	
48 574	13 385	29 252	7 561	37 377	23 234	13 774	309	19 511	9 359	9 982	163	
5 411	1 270	3 885	387	2 725	1 199	1 511	16	2 141	782	1 344	16	
2 193	502	1 516	217	1 612	796	796	5	1 315	567	732	5	
7 955	1 946	5 058	1 278	5 583	3 465	2 064	61	3 647	1 866	1 733	55	
11 106	2 788	6 885	1 880	9 768	6 380	3 275	69	4 901	2 544	2 315	33	
13 185	3 321	7 992	2 342	8 886	5 849	2 961	35	3 708	1 746	1 932	7	
4 780	1 727	2 238	892	4 442	2 844	1 542	83	1 904	949	945	33	
1 636	782	637	323	1 772	964	808	6	687	249	438	6	
537	284	203	59	696	358	338	8	362	156	206	8	
629	391	183	59	590	390	194	4	365	241	124	—	
1 142	374	655	124	1 302	989	283	22	481	259	213	—	
\$189	\$200	\$181	\$199	\$191	\$194	\$188	\$198	\$172	\$172	\$173	\$170	
10 461	2 894	6 135	1 930	6 370	4 164	2 149	35	3 209	1 634	1 546	6	
6 986	2 028	3 990	1 309	6 140	4 059	2 004	42	2 940	1 494	1 403	6	
5 849	1 741	3 455	792	4 737	3 109	1 586	53	2 128	1 029	1 086	49	
4 992	1 563	2 925	700	3 808	2 455	1 330	21	1 871	952	910	7	
3 364	945	2 019	504	2 567	1 636	927	23	1 329	670	659	17	
5 699	1 532	3 482	869	4 427	2 663	1 704	37	2 459	1 132	1 311	20	
8 559	2 028	5 609	1 076	7 431	3 885	3 484	76	4 732	2 084	2 604	58	
2 664	654	1 637	381	1 897	1 263	590	22	843	364	463	—	
24.7	24.1	25.4	22.2	25.6	24.4	28.2	28.2	27.8	26.8	29.0	34.0	
4 942	924	3 761	404	3 064	1 684	1 368	7	1 510	550	954	7	
2 291	478	1 693	210	769	355	414	—	542	193	349	—	
1 035	133	855	62	628	326	302	7	347	143	204	7	
714	98	567	63	486	236	250	—	227	85	138	—	
348	59	257	45	497	305	186	—	176	48	128	—	
254	54	200	8	406	258	148	—	135	27	108	—	
203	53	150	7	176	122	48	—	51	27	18	—	
72	41	31	—	89	69	20	—	26	17	9	—	
25	8	8	9	13	13	—	—	6	6	—	—	
\$15 765	\$14 470	\$15 930	\$14 636	\$21 250	\$23 180	\$19 437	\$18 750	\$17 736	\$17 790	\$17 595	\$18 750	
383	55	281	76	37	31	6	—	22	16	6	—	
318	116	185	31	74	43	31	—	31	—	31	—	
426	107	295	41	97	47	50	—	49	7	42	—	
864	176	625	84	296	179	117	—	144	46	98	—	
2 568	407	2 061	159	2 336	1 266	1 058	7	1 141	445	690	7	
383	63	314	13	224	118	106	—	123	36	87	—	
38.7	33.1	40.6	30.4	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	
17 449	3 697	11 670	2 522	11 915	5 774	6 030	114	8 387	3 440	4 877	79	
4 201	884	3 152	206	2 119	810	1 294	16	1 769	582	1 172	16	
1 201	208	924	88	902	378	518	5	767	290	471	5	
3 232	666	2 205	462	2 058	1 082	958	24	1 597	753	832	24	
3 279	571	2 237	573	2 536	1 307	1 184	57	1 622	689	913	27	
3 361	719	2 003	733	2 086	1 124	940	7	1 262	551	694	7	
1 172	353	569	298	1 143	556	587	—	692	303	389	—	
279	90	149	53	405	163	242	—	241	80	161	—	
122	58	39	25	176	61	115	—	116	32	84	—	
118	33	62	32	231	115	116	—	192	105	87	—	
484	115	330	52	259	178	76	5	129	55	74	—	
\$148	\$153	\$136	\$189	\$164	\$169	\$158	\$169	\$150	\$154	\$145	\$124	
779	129	570	112	318	107	211	—	294	83	211	—	
1 115	323	651	207	627	241	376	—	528	175	343	—	
1 146	247	799	101	655	290	365	16	542	216	326	16	
1 217	283	840	144	711	388	314	7	507	243	255	7	
1 043	183	699	195	642	285	357	6	485	176	309	—	
2 635	579	1 713	475	1 654	782	860	20	1 230	515	715	14	
7 508	1 558	5 106	979	6 455	3 229	3 164	60	4 310	1 872	2 394	42	
2 006	395	1 312	309	853	452	383	5	491	160	324	—	
48.6	47.5	49.3	45.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	665	500	103	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	890	696	109	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1,835	1,466	225	408
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2,079	1,673	187	509
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6,392	4,844	924	1,335
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12,115	9,339	1,516	2,261
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,874	31,818	3,804	4,516
\$75,000 or more	25,369	23,062	1,580	969
Median	\$62,001	\$63,348	\$56,321	\$51,334

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	35,992	32,192	2,258	3,162
15 to 19 percent	14,133	11,913	1,319	1,673
20 to 24 percent	10,450	8,562	1,133	1,428
25 to 34 percent	13,180	10,590	1,546	1,926
35 percent or more	12,977	9,743	2,146	2,085
Not computed	487	398	46	55
Median	17.6	16.8	22.8	21.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	5,015	3,163	928	1,395
\$80 to \$99	2,170	1,470	312	544
\$100 to \$149	9,860	7,728	1,007	1,629
\$150 to \$199	16,664	12,840	1,856	2,825
\$200 to \$249	20,354	15,762	2,485	3,310
\$250 to \$299	16,370	12,600	1,994	2,454
\$300 to \$349	13,497	11,099	1,283	1,699
\$350 to \$399	7,155	5,736	849	773
\$400 or more	10,837	9,144	991	1,041
No cash rent	2,045	1,797	91	213
Median	\$241	\$246	\$234	\$220

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	15,643	12,361	1,543	2,319
15 to 19 percent	16,316	13,250	1,491	2,445
20 to 24 percent	15,273	12,303	1,532	2,142
25 to 29 percent	12,089	9,664	1,255	1,713
30 to 34 percent	8,829	6,965	1,091	1,224
35 to 49 percent	13,593	10,828	1,474	1,947
50 percent or more	18,374	12,938	3,048	3,492
Not computed	3,850	3,030	362	601
Median	26.2	25.6	29.6	27.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	181	103	52	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	166	127	27	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	172	33	70
\$25,000 to \$29,999	311	240	32	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999	754	503	150	226
\$40,000 to \$49,999	852	620	147	202
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,740	1,281	336	309
\$75,000 or more	627	516	90	40
Median	\$49,354	\$50,213	\$49,554	\$41,097

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	48	26	9	18
15 to 19 percent	44	29	15	15
20 to 24 percent	123	95	15	51
25 to 34 percent	414	325	67	104
35 percent or more	3,747	2,689	730	816
Not computed	487	398	46	55
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	3,294	1,939	571	1,079
\$80 to \$99	1,060	624	202	330
\$100 to \$149	2,941	2,052	469	615
\$150 to \$199	3,998	2,553	703	937
\$200 to \$249	3,703	2,402	694	1,027
\$250 to \$299	2,395	1,501	452	668
\$300 to \$349	1,710	1,089	361	390
\$350 to \$399	939	607	206	169
\$400 or more	1,152	818	173	178
No cash rent	290	213	22	55
Median	\$191	\$193	\$193	\$185

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	463	272	85	191
15 to 19 percent	984	510	215	311
20 to 24 percent	1,335	866	229	401
25 to 29 percent	1,148	649	242	321
30 to 34 percent	993	592	233	205
35 to 49 percent	2,343	1,637	318	635
50 percent or more	12,178	7,833	2,338	2,928
Not computed	2,088	1,439	293	443
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa				
Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Race				
Total	White	Black	Hispanic		Race			Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
					Total	White	Black					
87,219	73,398	8,448	10,329	9,608	5,820	2,370	3,055	43,150	40,517	2,086	474	
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
Value												
Less than \$15,000	665	500	103	160	320	191	67	118	2,309	1,930	289	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	890	696	109	171	305	174	78	101	2,498	2,187	275	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1,835	1,466	225	408	617	381	133	229	3,289	2,968	266	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2,079	1,673	187	509	744	525	96	276	3,369	3,030	310	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6,392	4,844	924	1,335	1,876	1,107	448	667	8,567	8,028	413	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12,115	9,339	1,516	2,261	2,202	1,315	519	768	8,999	8,680	248	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,874	31,818	3,804	4,516	2,799	1,640	796	823	11,036	10,688	208	
\$75,000 or more	25,369	23,062	1,580	969	745	487	233	73	3,083	3,006	77	
Median	\$62,001	\$63,348	\$56,321	\$51,334	\$44,213	\$44,018	\$47,391	\$41,653	\$41,755	\$42,508	\$27,854	
											\$34,426	
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	35,992	32,192	2,258	3,162	3,170	2,104	593	1,003	18,753	17,955	654	
15 to 19 percent	14,133	11,913	1,319	1,673	1,341	780	328	466	7,533	7,121	289	
20 to 24 percent	10,450	8,562	1,133	1,428	1,131	683	289	356	5,743	5,372	280	
25 to 34 percent	13,180	10,590	1,546	1,926	1,716	1,094	372	563	5,920	5,482	325	
35 percent or more	12,977	9,743	2,146	2,085	2,193	1,124	73	654	5,088	4,507	505	
Not computed	487	398	46	55	57	35	15	13	113	80	33	
Median	17.6	16.8	22.8	21.1	21.2	20.1	24.4	20.7	16.8	16.6	21.5	
											19.0	
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Gross Rent	103,967	81,339	11,796	15,883	32,400	20,340	6,253	8,851	26,524	23,475	2,390	
Less than \$80	5,015	3,163	928	1,395	3,737	2,006	899	1,183	855	630	213	
\$80 to \$99	2,170	1,470	312	544	1,523	868	295	481	392	330	47	
\$100 to \$149	9,860	7,728	1,007	1,629	5,871	4,127	908	1,178	1,986	1,759	163	
\$150 to \$199	16,664	12,840	1,856	2,825	7,810	5,262	1,304	1,946	4,935	4,288	480	
\$200 to \$249	20,354	15,762	2,485	3,310	5,631	3,436	1,152	1,683	4,829	4,222	461	
\$250 to \$299	16,370	12,600	1,994	2,454	3,059	1,745	668	1,103	5,434	4,895	427	
\$300 to \$349	13,497	11,099	1,283	1,699	2,041	1,146	496	678	3,434	3,088	273	
\$350 to \$399	7,155	5,736	849	773	1,092	633	293	218	1,748	1,564	153	
\$400 or more	10,837	9,144	991	1,041	1,086	724	183	232	2,321	2,132	150	
No cash rent	2,045	1,797	91	213	550	393	55	149	590	567	23	
Median	\$241	\$246	\$234	\$220	\$178	\$176	\$183	\$187	\$250	\$252	\$231	
											\$269	
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	15,643	12,361	1,543	2,319	5,056	3,116	893	1,443	3,828	3,424	363	
15 to 19 percent	16,316	13,250	1,491	2,445	4,464	2,928	711	1,234	4,124	3,731	293	
20 to 24 percent	15,273	12,303	1,532	2,142	4,117	2,805	625	1,038	4,066	3,643	332	
25 to 29 percent	12,089	9,664	1,255	1,713	3,456	2,214	665	913	2,726	2,446	216	
30 to 34 percent	8,829	6,965	1,091	1,224	2,582	1,641	578	593	2,282	2,065	165	
35 to 49 percent	13,593	10,828	1,474	1,947	4,388	2,914	797	1,071	3,485	3,066	295	
50 percent or more	18,374	12,938	3,048	3,492	7,007	3,878	1,746	2,137	5,049	4,279	633	
Not computed	3,850	3,030	362	601	1,330	844	237	422	964	821	93	
Median	26.2	25.6	29.6	27.1	27.7	27.0	31.0	27.7	26.4	26.1	28.7	
											28.3	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4,863	3,562	867	1,059	1,288	679	461	445	2,280	1,964	284	
Value												
Less than \$15,000	181	103	52	71	104	50	28	58	466	358	96	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	166	127	27	30	48	14	27	16	276	205	71	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	172	33	70	82	29	33	20	383	345	34	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	311	240	32	111	174	127	19	85	240	183	52	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	754	503	150	226	299	158	109	106	417	411	6	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	852	620	147	202	227	100	100	72	207	181	21	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,740	1,281	336	309	314	170	136	82	262	252	4	
\$75,000 or more	627	516	90	40	40	31	9	6	29	29	—	
Median	\$49,354	\$50,213	\$49,554	\$41,097	\$37,308	\$36,792	\$41,510	\$32,939	\$25,209	\$26,321	\$18,047	
											\$28,958	
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	48	26	9	18								

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 453	2 363	986	60	212 893	97 702	110 631	3 321	69 277	19 839	48 238	1 673
Value												
Less than \$15,000	741	527	170	11	49 523	26 429	22 260	1 234	31 439	12 698	18 138	933
\$15,000 to \$19,999	597	433	158	23	48 561	21 677	26 245	898	19 421	4 080	15 035	481
\$20,000 to \$24,999	629	422	169	10	43 237	19 619	23 158	533	9 431	1 565	7 679	128
\$25,000 to \$29,999	485	276	199	5	28 817	12 571	16 116	311	4 468	692	3 137	59
\$30,000 to \$39,999	597	435	156	11	25 985	12 167	13 576	250	2 941	458	2 442	54
\$40,000 to \$49,999	232	155	77	—	8 696	3 771	4 868	41	854	140	659	8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	160	110	50	—	5 966	2 505	3 410	49	530	130	392	—
\$75,000 or more	12	5	7	—	2 108	963	1 108	5	193	76	117	—
Median	\$22 375	\$22 028	\$24 808	\$19 412	\$20 844	\$20 391	\$21 280	\$17 226	\$15 703	\$12 428	\$16 727	\$14 127
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 384	1 046	302	16	91 183	48 847	41 160	1 510	28 176	9 422	18 137	854
15 to 19 percent	458	301	114	16	35 731	16 120	19 127	604	10 266	2 969	7 089	257
20 to 24 percent	342	250	85	5	23 252	10 345	12 647	426	6 860	1 856	4 902	181
25 to 34 percent	527	388	128	23	24 515	10 212	14 047	309	7 614	1 813	5 693	138
35 percent or more	703	372	324	—	36 208	13 392	22 466	447	15 451	3 533	11 761	235
Not computed	39	6	33	—	2 004	786	1 204	25	910	246	656	8
Median	18.5	17.2	23.6	19.4	17.0	15.2	18.5	16.1	17.9	15.6	19.0	14.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 686	6 640	1 665	212	179 223	59 596	115 133	4 147	119 082	26 418	89 535	3 091
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	567	378	189	—	7 477	1 809	5 573	94	6 562	1 260	5 227	68
\$80 to \$99	218	177	32	—	3 220	1 227	1 875	68	2 695	861	1 716	68
\$100 to \$149	1 199	1 007	142	39	22 904	8 340	13 744	623	19 663	6 224	12 800	522
\$150 to \$199	2 838	2 270	435	70	41 415	13 213	27 195	900	31 704	7 084	23 809	702
\$200 to \$249	1 782	1 343	331	43	38 513	13 415	23 907	1 113	24 203	5 015	18 351	859
\$250 to \$299	1 071	751	293	53	30 832	9 676	20 559	706	16 636	2 779	13 525	465
\$300 to \$349	461	312	126	7	17 777	5 639	11 775	422	9 527	1 601	7 714	270
\$350 to \$399	243	162	61	—	7 710	2 066	5 552	83	3 926	392	3 512	44
\$400 or more	206	144	51	—	5 010	1 699	3 199	72	1 878	242	1 597	48
No cash rent	101	96	5	—	4 365	2 512	1 754	66	2 288	960	1 284	45
Median	\$187	\$184	\$205	\$198	\$216	\$214	\$218	\$215	\$196	\$176	\$202	\$209
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 407	1 128	263	22	35 724	14 263	20 059	929	21 996	6 241	14 753	697
15 to 19 percent	1 052	829	159	40	22 106	8 176	13 366	498	12 109	2 719	9 055	312
20 to 24 percent	1 241	949	258	14	18 204	6 085	11 772	334	11 097	2 448	8 420	225
25 to 29 percent	850	658	151	58	13 818	4 759	8 781	287	8 691	1 767	6 729	207
30 to 34 percent	780	635	117	40	10 166	3 429	6 459	247	6 706	1 594	4 925	161
35 to 49 percent	1 112	817	221	14	21 827	6 992	14 459	513	15 718	3 436	11 985	389
50 percent or more	1 933	1 417	431	17	47 460	12 091	34 348	1 117	35 987	6 379	28 859	911
Not computed	311	207	65	7	9 918	3 801	5 889	222	6 778	1 834	4 309	189
Median	27.9	27.4	29.0	27.3	28.1	24.5	30.5	28.5	31.7	27.5	33.5	30.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	510	284	210	—	22 678	8 086	14 330	327	12 016	3 034	8 823	228
Value												
Less than \$15,000	171	86	73	—	8 809	3 799	4 878	213	6 419	2 107	4 221	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	105	45	57	—	5 839	1 793	4 000	62	3 199	540	2 642	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	100	75	21	—	3 854	1 216	2 588	26	1 350	216	1 092	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	84	36	48	—	1 990	605	1 361	9	525	69	447	9
\$30,000 to \$39,999	17	11	6	—	1 447	445	992	17	336	55	281	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	22	17	5	—	464	166	298	—	99	31	68	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	11	—	—	208	40	168	—	62	7	55	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	67	22	45	—	26	9	17	—
Median	\$18 906	\$10 444	\$17 500	—	\$17 038	\$15 647	\$17 699	\$12 885	\$14 346	\$10 914	\$15 308	\$12 584
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	31	31	—	—	491	192	299	—	366	118	210	—
15 to 19 percent	27	13	9	—	449	159	264	5	287	70	198	5
20 to 24 percent	7	7	—	—	512	189	315	26	317	93	216	26
25 to 34 percent	47	43	—	—	1 470	490	972	29	944	230	706	29
35 percent or more	359	184	168	—	17 752	6 270	11 276	242	9 192	2 277	6 799	160
Not computed	39	6	33	—	2 004	786	1 204	25	910	246	656	8
Median	44.2	39.9	50.4	—	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	45.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 687	1 841	660	47	64 940	15 041	48 355	1 633	51 708	9 492	42 028	1 366
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	375	210	165	—	5 045	987	4 009	68	4 473	659	3 773	60
\$80 to \$99	93	72	21	—	1 447	503	905	24	1 326	434	853	24
\$100 to \$149	336	279	41	—	9 110	2 725	6 081	209	8 248	2 232	5 771	166
\$150 to \$199	804	591	133	29	16 286	3 667	12 287	399	14 114	2 608	11 216	359
\$200 to \$249	448	301	97	7	12 748	2 961	9 423	437	10 231	1 670	8 251	377
\$250 to \$299	290	183	99	11	9 463	1 990	7 267	238	6 758	904	5 738	183
\$300 to \$349	159	101	46	—	5 822	1 108	4 592	174	4 246	515	3 630	136
\$350 to \$399	72	36	27	—	2 531	402	2 086	26	1 725	128	1 588	20
\$400 or more	72	35	26	—	1 355	184	1 150	25	855	73	777	14
No cash rent	38	33	5	—	1 133	514	553	53	732	269	431	27
Median	\$180	\$177	\$183	\$171	\$200	\$188	\$205	\$211	\$191	\$170	\$196	\$207
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	30	19	11	—	962	327	580	25	789	218	516	25
15 to 19 percent	81	33	40	—	1 170	253	898	13	958	132	821	6
20 to 24 percent	238	133	93	—	2 559	457	2 088	22	2 241	307	1 934	8
25 to 29 percent	96	74	14	8	2 304	472	1 773	43	1 954	313	1 600	36
30 to 34 percent	128	99	22	7	2 162	450	1 578	89	1 867	341	1 421	58
35 to 49 percent	301	213	55	8	8 426	1 940	6 298	232	7 262	1 388	5 700	203
50 percent or more	1 565	1 126	360	17	40 671	9 339	30 450	1 020	32 415	5 650	26 080	859
Not computed	249	144	65	7	6 686	1 803	4 690	189	5 222	1 145	3 956	171
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	46.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	El Paso city, Tex.				Flint city, Mich.			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas	Race		Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas
	Total	White			Total	White		
Value	67 255	52 122	1 606	33 302	30 013	20 215	458	21 928
Less than \$15,000	2 433	1 678	51	1 816	2 037	1 358	36	1 616
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 319	2 316	65	2 454	2 706	1 822	53	2 169
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 821	4 060	67	4 099	4 299	2 787	54	3 342
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 401	4 996	214	5 049	5 155	3 242	103	3 983
\$30,000 to \$39,999	16 228	11 950	402	9 534	9 217	6 171	123	6 878
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 555	9 146	323	5 128	3 591	2 462	26	2 448
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12 973	11 098	368	3 805	2 111	1 643	38	1 114
\$75,000 or more	7 525	6 878	116	1 417	897	730	25	378
Median	\$38 946	\$41 064	\$40 124	\$33 039	\$30 761	\$31 273	\$28 882	\$29 781

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	33 468	26 134	542	17 014	17 139	11 673	228	12 310
15 to 19 percent	10 813	8 522	247	5 110	4 134	2 801	60	2 968
20 to 24 percent	7 437	5 837	174	3 570	2 775	1 834	62	2 022
25 to 34 percent	8 010	6 120	294	3 780	2 809	1 864	36	2 161
35 percent or more	6 933	5 075	340	3 476	2 869	1 849	63	2 235
Not computed	574	434	9	352	287	194	9	232
Median	14.9	14.9	20.3	14.6	13.1	13.0	14.9	13.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	51 358	37 983	2 513	29 350	30 441	20 551	1 289	23 134
Less than \$80	5 385	3 683	127	4 787	4 799	3 253	99	4 432
\$80 to \$99	2 502	1 648	60	2 124	2 264	1 492	39	2 012
\$100 to \$149	8 070	5 542	160	6 790	7 333	4 977	152	6 325
\$150 to \$199	9 396	6 614	342	6 440	7 056	4 811	243	5 324
\$200 to \$249	9 306	6 749	812	4 220	4 980	3 209	488	2 920
\$250 to \$299	7 534	6 215	492	2 290	2 020	1 539	168	895
\$300 to \$349	3 539	3 044	196	932	503	332	33	267
\$350 to \$399	1 896	1 607	155	346	168	121	32	28
\$400 or more	1 596	1 443	45	250	159	127	9	68
No cash rent	2 134	1 438	124	1 171	1 160	690	26	862
Median	\$195	\$206	\$233	\$153	\$152	\$152	\$209	\$136

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	8 854	6 532	296	5 604	5 899	4 027	193	4 668
15 to 19 percent	8 539	6 186	334	4 915	4 887	3 184	122	3 804
20 to 24 percent	7 343	5 430	392	3 904	4 205	2 749	224	3 170
25 to 29 percent	5 436	4 113	303	2 947	2 863	1 986	159	2 130
30 to 34 percent	3 659	2 714	205	1 979	2 069	1 377	92	1 528
35 to 49 percent	6 275	4 730	421	3 262	3 451	2 402	210	2 466
50 percent or more	7 775	5 842	381	4 711	5 074	3 561	233	3 846
Not computed	3 477	2 436	181	2 028	1 993	1 265	57	1 522
Median	24.5	24.7	27.4	24.0	24.1	24.4	27.4	23.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Value	6 367	4 402	117	4 878	4 511	2 910	66	3 966
Less than \$15,000	782	554	17	682	695	470	17	623
\$15,000 to \$19,999	716	444	7	585	592	352	7	525
\$20,000 to \$24,999	811	504	6	705	659	401	—	592
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 101	742	16	890	885	579	16	764
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 536	1 053	35	1 236	1 124	735	22	995
\$40,000 to \$49,999	711	508	26	421	320	210	—	279
\$50,000 to \$74,999	523	426	10	276	185	117	4	146
\$75,000 or more	187	171	—	83	51	46	—	42
Median	\$28 522	\$29 578	\$33 472	\$26 917	\$26 357	\$26 602	\$28 056	\$26 175

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	819	472	5	779	751	418	5	728
15 to 19 percent	496	343	7	459	429	289	7	401
20 to 24 percent	501	360	9	447	442	321	9	402
25 to 34 percent	906	601	9	754	744	483	4	655
35 percent or more	3 071	2 192	78	2 087	1 858	1 205	32	1 548
Not computed	574	434	9	352	287	194	9	232
Median	37.5	39.7	46.2	32.1	31.1	31.5	36.6	29.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	17 025	11 802	611	13 194	13 580	9 029	415	11 603
Less than \$80	4 092	2 778	95	3 694	3 683	2 477	73	3 408
\$80 to \$99	1 545	997	35	1 322	1 408	908	18	1 260
\$100 to \$149	3 753	2 575	93	3 365	3 604	2 468	93	3 238
\$150 to \$199	2 951	2 042	77	2 257	2 316	1 548	62	1 926
\$200 to \$249	2 097	1 423	151	1 344	1 431	868	105	1 037
\$250 to \$299	1 181	973	89	462	509	403	45	238
\$300 to \$349	534	428	32	194	145	93	12	90
\$350 to \$399	180	153	24	52	30	23	7	11
\$400 or more	99	75	—	45	24	7	—	24
No cash rent	593	358	15	459	430	234	371	371
Median	\$133	\$136	\$198	\$118	\$118	\$119	\$167	\$112

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	923	642	34	842	877	666	36	809
15 to 19 percent	1 455	875	12	1 351	1 320	773	7	1 269
20 to 24 percent	1 497	959	55	1 303	1 366	846	49	1 215
25 to 29 percent	1 324	968	22	1 152	1 184	853	14	1 066
30 to 34 percent	1 037	641	25	880	886	553	19	796
35 to 49 percent	2 417	1 645	78	1 963	1 980	1 315	53	1 706
50 percent or more	6 466	4 716	313	4 387	4 704	3 274	206	3 711
Not computed	1 936	1 356	72	1 316	1 263	809	31	1 031
Median	47.2	44.7	50.1	37.3	38.0	39.1	50.1	35.8

Some of the symbols may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction for meaning of symbols; see Introduction for definitions of terms; see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	1 750	682	1 007	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 965	696	1 241	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 864	647	1 183	22
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 241	447	785	9
\$30,000 to \$39,999	761	333	415	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	292	107	185	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	171	27	139	—
\$75,000 or more	116	61	46	—
Median	\$20 910	\$20 900	\$20 967	\$17 353

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 872	1 648	2 181	50
15 to 19 percent	1 266	413	822	24
20 to 24 percent	623	235	388	—
25 to 34 percent	700	220	459	21
35 percent or more	1 639	476	1 099	37
Not computed	60	8	52	—
Median	15.7	14.1	16.8	18.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	239	122	113	13
\$80 to \$99	138	61	69	6
\$100 to \$149	791	377	369	20
\$150 to \$199	1 994	853	1 064	55
\$200 to \$249	2 657	1 028	1 556	64
\$250 to \$299	1 986	578	1 352	20
\$300 to \$349	939	275	641	24
\$350 to \$399	653	167	472	11
\$400 or more	381	91	284	6
No cash rent	192	91	101	—
Median	\$230	\$214	\$243	\$209

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 918	709	1 158	14
15 to 19 percent	953	430	454	48
20 to 24 percent	865	418	417	14
25 to 29 percent	721	272	432	3
30 to 34 percent	595	254	333	10
35 to 49 percent	1 186	388	763	32
50 percent or more	3 284	1 054	2 157	92
Not computed	448	135	307	6
Median	32.6	28.8	36.3	39.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	303	91	187	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	322	79	228	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226	50	176	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	132	42	90	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	59	26	33	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17	—	17	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21	—	21	—
\$75,000 or more	14	—	14	—
Median	\$18 361	\$17 172	\$19 208	\$15 179

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	4	—	4	—
15 to 19 percent	29	7	22	—
20 to 24 percent	17	4	13	—
25 to 34 percent	70	30	40	—
35 percent or more	914	239	635	13
Not computed	60	8	52	—
Median	50.1	48.8	50.1	50.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	161	98	63	9
\$80 to \$99	74	24	50	6
\$100 to \$149	381	146	219	13
\$150 to \$199	800	264	508	39
\$200 to \$249	1 220	391	798	36
\$250 to \$299	739	195	527	12
\$300 to \$349	364	89	268	12
\$350 to \$399	248	47	201	—
\$400 or more	113	47	66	—
No cash rent	34	11	23	—
Median	\$222	\$211	\$229	\$194

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	66	8	58	—
15 to 19 percent	66	48	15	3
20 to 24 percent	100	50	44	9
25 to 29 percent	124	43	81	3
30 to 34 percent	142	51	91	10
35 to 49 percent	433	103	312	18
50 percent or more	2 913	954	1 893	78
Not computed	299	55	229	6
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.								
In poverty areas				Race					In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total ²	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
4 160	3 000	5 001	132	22 539	19 873	2 476	687	2 569	1 264	1 284	29	
1 750	682	1 007	50	219	112	107	—	118	20	98	—	
1 965	696	1 241	43	322	147	175	—	185	10	175	—	
1 864	647	1 183	22	573	357	216	20	255	46	209	—	
1 241	447	785	9	947	721	211	54	185	51	125	9	
761	333	415	8	3 258	2 263	968	116	644	275	369	4	
292	107	185	—	3 531	2 881	553	119	456	255	201	—	
171	27	139	—	4 962	4 694	224	167	396	293	91	16	
116	61	46	—	8 757	8 698	22	211	330	314	16	—	
\$20 910	\$20 900	\$20 967	\$17 353	\$60 353	\$66 958	\$35 398	\$53 080	\$38 257	\$48 786	\$30 862	\$50 938	
3 872	1 648	2 181	50	9 757	8 932	770	237	1 121	533	567	9	
1 266	413	822	24	3 403	3 050	333	69	366	207	159	—	
623	235	388	—	2 591	2 185	366	147	305	122	183	20	
700	220	459	21	2 970	2 523	411	91	355	218	137	—	
1 639	476	1 099	37	3 616	3 006	571	128	388	167	221	—	
60	8	52	—	202	177	25	15	34	17	17	—	
15.7	14.1	16.8	18.3	17.1	16.5	21.7	21.0	17.0	17.2	17.1	21.4	
9 970	3 660	6 021	219	29 376	22 160	6 879	960	7 313	1 649	5 591	137	
239	122	113	13	441	179	262	7	293	48	245	7	
138	61	69	6	382	98	280	7	280	33	247	—	
791	377	369	20	1 698	821	869	35	961	95	858	25	
1 994	853	1 064	55	3 141	1 840	1 283	63	1 323	138	1 172	7	
2 657	1 028	1 556	64	5 844	3 703	2 075	236	2 227	376	1 816	41	
1 986	578	1 352	20	5 864	4 626	1 128	157	1 121	355	752	34	
939	275	641	24	3 857	3 288	551	228	651	322	321	23	
653	167	472	11	2 555	2 355	152	87	182	113	69	—	
381	91	284	6	4 633	4 371	206	102	202	155	47	—	
192	91	101	—	961	879	73	38	78	14	64	—	
\$230	\$214	\$243	\$209	\$273	\$293	\$217	\$275	\$217	\$267	\$206	\$236	
1 918	709	1 158	14	3 522	2 648	831	76	963	227	722	16	
953	430	454	48	3 613	2 675	907	112	971	215	748	22	
865	418	417	14	3 833	2 984	793	127	855	223	632	14	
721	272	432	3	3 599	2 828	749	119	856	253	595	26	
595	254	333	10	2 497	1 979	508	107	533	158	375	3	
1 186	388	763	32	4 369	3 379	964	172	1 026	306	712	19	
3 284	1 054	2 157	92	6 228	4 269	1 844	173	1 822	239	1 555	37	
448	135	307	6	1 715	1 398	283	74	287	28	252	—	
32.6	28.8	36.3	39.6	29.0	28.7	30.2	30.4	29.2	27.9	29.8	28.2	
1 094	248	766	13	1 580	1 129	451	53	379	113	266	—	
303	91	187	6	48	31	17	—	26	9	17	—	
322	79	228	7	102	39	63	—	63	—	63	—	
226	50	176	—	118	67	51	—	53	9	44	—	
132	42	90	—	86	66	20	—	34	22	12	—	
59	26	33	—	368	171	197	22	99	22	77	—	
17	—	17	—	303	223	80	22	69	25	44	—	
21	—	21	—	224	210	14	4	14	14	—	—	
14	—	14	—	331	322	9	5	21	12	9	—	
\$18 361	\$17 172	\$19 208	\$15 179	\$41 889	\$48 132	\$33 582	\$41 023	\$31 436	\$36 563	\$26 875	—	
4	—	4	—	61	45	16	—	30	14	16	—	
29	7	22	—	89	63	26	—	32	14	18	—	
17	4	13	—	70	28	42	—	32	8	24	—	
70	30	40	—	181	152	29	—	28	7	21	—	
914	239	635	13	977	664	313	38	223	53	170	—	
60	8	52	—	202	177	25	15	34	17	17	—	
50.1	48.8	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	49.5	50.1	44.1	38.1	45.5	—	
4 134	1 312	2 723	127	5 839	2 996	2 729	153	2 658	219	2 404	37	
161	98	63	9	287	124	163	7	186	40	147	7	
74	24	50	6	212	15	193	—	167	7	160	—	
381	146	219	13	679	214	465	—	464	10	454	—	
800	264	508	39	871	365	493	7	474	6	455	7	
1 220	391	798	36	1 388	584	790	24	821	80	733	14	
739	195	527	12	839	446	353	17	297	22	261	9	
364	89	268	12	561	356	201	47	170	10	160	—	
248	47	201	—	343	309	16	17	31	21	10	—	
113	47	66	—	503	447	41	27	29	9	20	—	
34	11	23	—	156	136	14	17	19	14	5	—	
\$222	\$211	\$229	\$194	\$228	\$264	\$203	\$316	\$207	\$228	\$199	\$208	
66	8	58	—	90	46	44	—	51	7	44	—	
66	48	15	3	197	39	154	—	142	—	142	—	
100	50	44	9	214	80	134	8	126	13	116	—	
124	43	81	3	217	54	156	7	168	12	156	7	
142	51	91	10	238	88	150	—	121	16	105	—	
433	103	312	18	595	268	319	14	320	25	295	6	
2 913	954	1 893	78	3 378	1 766	1 548	71	1 502	121	1 353	24	
220	55	229	6	910	655	224	53	228	28	193	—	
50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	13 496	4 314	7 815	1 628	38 650	31 908	2 545	5 610	9 807	6 111	2 085	2 401
Less than \$15,000	6 058	2 097	3 620	694	629	404	103	162	413	209	103	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 763	902	1 702	309	695	411	129	190	499	249	129	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 826	622	1 081	225	1 025	691	229	143	642	320	229	117
\$25,000 to \$29,999	951	374	476	147	1 184	877	173	196	721	469	173	132
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 114	432	571	198	3 641	2 522	522	941	2 175	1 262	499	680
\$35,000 to \$39,999	359	133	199	36	5 983	4 490	585	1 235	2 528	1 490	541	659
\$40,000 to \$49,999	270	155	110	19	15 867	13 742	603	2 144	2 338	1 706	347	495
\$50,000 or more	155	99	56	—	9 626	8 771	201	599	491	406	64	29
Median	\$16 064	\$16 468	\$15 708	\$16 875	\$58 620	\$61 039	\$41 975	\$49 592	\$41 784	\$43 790	\$37 845	\$39 736

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	6 574	2 893	3 173	982	16 678	14 153	781	2 189	4 493	3 100	622	1 055
15 to 19 percent	1 815	666	1 054	191	5 856	4 787	368	925	1 403	890	309	268
20 to 24 percent	1 325	380	852	148	4 789	3 896	391	673	1 135	642	315	294
25 to 34 percent	1 562	401	1 095	124	5 595	4 725	319	807	1 089	621	243	336
35 percent or more	2 092	429	1 558	167	5 477	4 167	642	960	1 572	807	552	412
Not computed	128	45	83	16	255	180	44	56	115	51	44	36
Median	15.3	12.6	18.3	11.8	17.2	16.8	21.3	18.2	16.3	14.7	21.4	17.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	14 510	5 066	7 936	2 125	37 091	26 640	3 987	8 094	13 509	7 060	2 933	4 686
Less than \$80	1 620	526	1 030	111	605	393	118	123	322	158	94	111
\$80 to \$99	908	356	515	74	999	543	268	276	701	317	237	211
\$100 to \$149	3 085	999	1 742	445	3 548	2 345	673	803	1 839	860	608	593
\$150 to \$199	3 772	1 433	1 927	635	6 218	4 068	720	1 829	3 224	1 630	663	1 295
\$200 to \$249	3 007	821	1 840	496	8 560	5 878	849	2 141	3 201	1 593	605	1 270
\$250 to \$299	983	394	476	129	8 244	6 241	656	1 567	2 135	1 161	397	703
\$300 to \$349	380	206	127	52	3 785	2 903	314	692	1 031	625	162	301
\$350 to \$399	140	64	69	7	1 945	1 560	132	299	465	264	77	131
\$400 or more	149	34	39	58	2 674	2 183	239	319	367	262	72	55
No cash rent	466	213	171	114	563	526	18	45	223	190	18	16
Median	\$171	\$173	\$166	\$177	\$241	\$249	\$214	\$222	\$208	\$213	\$186	\$205

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 117	1 017	1 682	633	4 835	3 690	370	1 087	1 709	1 052	272	565
15 to 19 percent	2 001	761	979	368	5 099	3 926	419	1 025	1 680	995	304	609
20 to 24 percent	1 737	745	832	217	5 157	3 691	542	1 170	1 757	934	407	588
25 to 29 percent	1 162	433	661	136	4 209	3 034	479	926	1 492	718	383	580
30 to 34 percent	962	311	552	103	3 392	2 470	385	788	1 145	512	292	484
35 to 49 percent	1 938	740	1 086	187	5 739	3 959	654	1 220	2 225	992	501	634
50 percent or more	2 812	781	1 769	315	7 247	4 892	984	1 672	2 005	1 520	657	1 092
Not computed	781	278	375	164	1 413	978	154	206	598	333	117	134
Median	25.0	24.1	27.2	19.7	28.3	27.5	31.4	28.6	29.4	27.7	30.7	29.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	3 202	787	2 239	337	2 405	1 625	383	542	1 245	630	376	391
Less than \$15,000	2 012	536	1 391	177	135	92	12	40	89	50	12	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	555	101	409	74	42	25	6	11	42	25	6	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	265	51	196	37	149	72	77	—	110	33	77	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	165	28	116	21	130	98	20	23	87	61	20	13
\$30,000 to \$34,999	131	36	85	28	461	293	68	166	314	176	68	136
\$35,000 to \$39,999	40	16	24	—	547	329	93	166	343	149	93	142
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	19	5	—	722	532	82	121	214	115	75	47
\$50,000 or more	10	—	10	—	219	184	25	15	46	21	25	6
Median	\$12 521	\$10 833	\$12 711	\$14 557	\$45 522	\$47 392	\$40 850	\$42 013	\$39 332	\$38 256	\$40 500	\$39 958

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	243	55	162	51	75	39	8	37	42	20	8	23
15 to 19 percent	265	122	143	22	69	34	13	22	58	23	13	22
20 to 24 percent	245	79	140	33	183	129	16	56	110	56	16	56
25 to 34 percent	702	176	501	61	266	186	45	41	161	84	45	38
35 percent or more	1 619	310	1 210	154	1 557	1 057	257	330	759	396	250	216
Not computed	128	45	83	16	255	180	44	56	115	51	44	36
Median	36.8	32.1	39.2	33.6	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	5 355	1 476	3 345	681	8 436	4 763	1 531	2 562	4 390	1 754	1 212	1 816
Less than \$80	1 096	345	724	63	225	117	39	76	139	55	19	69
\$80 to \$99	427	140	277	17	381	128	135	120	312	89	127	93
\$100 to \$149	1 129	306	703	147	1 094	511	326	350	716	216	308	280
\$150 to \$199	1 117	259	714	161	1 574	864	284	601	1 010	417	272	490
\$200 to \$249	933	207	620	139	2 205	1 310	304	675	1 086	462	198	508
\$250 to \$299	349	79	217	53	1 698	1 077	221	370	556	245	135	164
\$300 to \$349	69	30	23	21	640	344	124	176	301	178	80	119
\$350 to \$399	32	16	16	—	301	161	50	123	170	73	37	77
\$400 or more	45	16	—	40	201	—	30	34	51	38	8	16
No cash rent	158	78	51	40	117	75	18	17	49	31	18	—
Median	\$148	\$135	\$146	\$174	\$222	\$230	\$195	\$210	\$200	\$208	\$175	\$198

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	178	19	142	22	92	29	43	18	59	8	43	12
15 to 19 percent	248	82	155	45	126	89	14	34	60	30	14	34
20 to 24 percent	158	119	217	34	340	161	84	145	257	94	84	125
25 to 29 percent	257	94	138	45	404	170	161	124	295	70	161	121
30 to 34 percent	403	108	248	47	410	174	107	173	273	67	99	133
35 to 49 percent	899	269	1 300	88	1 128	518	247	449	708	223	213	301
50 percent or more	2 534	642	1 635	310	4 969	3 075	726	1 441	2 314	1 088	491	972
Not computed	468	143	250	90	967	547	154	178	424	174	117	118
Median	50.1	48.5	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	45.0	50.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction for meaning of symbols. See Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	3 062	1 278	1 644	302
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 277	1 415	2 652	386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 706	1 591	2 992	315
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 721	1 353	2 242	250
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 665	1 500	3 074	226
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 112	553	1 537	64
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 466	417	1 011	17
\$75,000 or more	386	107	273	34
Median	\$25 159	\$24 233	\$25 715	\$21 336

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	11 514	4 522	6 590	839
15 to 19 percent	4 280	1 233	2 964	261
20 to 24 percent	2 519	708	1 712	170
25 to 34 percent	2 227	686	1 491	103
35 percent or more	3 603	987	2 524	204
Not computed	252	78	174	17
Median	15.7	13.8	16.8	14.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 714	295	1 392	28
\$80 to \$99	526	107	386	21
\$100 to \$149	2 465	560	1 840	98
\$150 to \$199	4 145	939	3 053	277
\$200 to \$249	4 014	871	3 003	218
\$250 to \$299	2 831	723	2 054	121
\$300 to \$349	1 660	520	1 063	99
\$350 to \$399	566	107	449	24
\$400 or more	410	80	312	4
No cash rent	628	257	360	21
Median	\$204	\$211	\$202	\$205

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	5 154	1 185	3 787	254
15 to 19 percent	2 532	642	1 810	101
20 to 24 percent	2 158	474	1 625	64
25 to 29 percent	1 252	327	892	75
30 to 34 percent	834	195	615	62
35 to 49 percent	1 696	492	1 163	72
50 percent or more	4 247	816	3 279	256
Not computed	1 086	328	741	27
Median	22.9	22.5	23.0	26.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	527	152	360	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	687	164	487	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	520	136	373	27
\$25,000 to \$29,999	311	67	244	4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	301	106	195	11
\$40,000 to \$49,999	152	32	120	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	47	12	35	8
\$75,000 or more	27	16	11	9
Median	\$20 525	\$20 753	\$20 671	\$16 633

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	54	9	43	11
15 to 19 percent	68	14	54	—
20 to 24 percent	79	45	34	7
25 to 34 percent	118	36	82	13
35 percent or more	2 001	503	1 438	128
Not computed	252	78	174	17
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 279	157	1 109	11
\$80 to \$99	275	59	198	12
\$100 to \$149	999	206	773	50
\$150 to \$199	1 221	193	974	87
\$200 to \$249	1 039	99	903	60
\$250 to \$299	742	161	553	57
\$300 to \$349	463	106	342	15
\$350 to \$399	125	31	94	4
\$400 or more	131	17	107	—
No cash rent	153	45	102	16
Median	\$176	\$176	\$175	\$186

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	273	39	234	—
15 to 19 percent	308	19	281	—
20 to 24 percent	418	29	389	—
25 to 29 percent	293	65	214	21
30 to 34 percent	152	31	111	14
35 to 49 percent	694	158	513	36
50 percent or more	3 678	617	2 930	219
Not computed	611	116	483	22
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
				Race								
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total		Total	White	Black	
24 495	8 214	15 455	1 594	7 610	820	6 495	575	36 510	32 277	3 588	654	
3 062	1 278	1 644	302	1 483	251	1 139	181	3 737	2 589	989	184	
4 277	1 415	2 652	386	1 696	143	1 459	140	3 703	2 917	681	131	
4 706	1 591	2 992	315	1 666	149	1 459	87	4 135	3 462	588	88	
3 721	1 353	2 242	250	956	131	811	82	3 931	3 487	386	68	
4 665	1 500	3 074	226	987	77	880	49	7 662	7 184	337	90	
2 112	553	1 537	64	521	36	485	10	5 826	5 452	321	43	
1 466	417	1 011	37	241	17	224	17	5 633	5 392	221	50	
386	107	273	14	60	16	38	9	1 883	1 794	65	—	
\$25 159	\$24 233	\$25 715	\$21 336	\$21 548	\$20 367	\$21 908	\$17 796	\$33 279	\$34 722	\$20 769	\$20 714	
11 514	4 522	6 590	839	3 554	454	2 932	345	17 185	15 489	1 412	260	
4 280	1 233	2 964	261	1 126	92	996	77	6 601	5 934	554	120	
2 519	708	1 712	170	683	95	553	51	4 428	3 960	386	74	
2 227	686	1 491	103	689	69	607	32	4 328	3 710	543	90	
3 603	987	2 524	204	1 450	90	1 319	58	3 869	3 104	674	103	
252	78	174	17	108	20	88	12	99	80	19	7	
15.7	13.8	16.8	14.5	15.9	13.8	16.4	13.3	15.8	15.5	18.4	17.6	
18 959	4 459	13 912	911	10 146	790	9 106	379	23 932	18 765	4 335	743	
1 714	295	1 392	28	1 234	113	1 109	24	822	719	94	—	
526	107	386	21	441	66	356	13	447	357	81	14	
2 465	560	1 840	98	1 765	201	1 518	71	2 740	2 157	500	89	
4 145	939	3 053	277	2 310	173	2 072	139	6 574	4 888	1 396	271	
4 014	871	3 003	218	2 084	110	1 924	62	5 823	4 585	1 013	202	
2 831	723	2 054	121	1 140	59	1 058	38	3 521	2 806	615	91	
1 660	520	1 063	99	539	35	489	21	1 995	1 604	323	35	
566	107	449	24	225	—	225	—	863	663	162	36	
410	80	312	4	112	—	105	—	542	442	90	5	
628	257	360	21	296	33	252	11	605	544	61	—	
\$204	\$211	\$202	\$205	\$182	\$150	\$185	\$174	\$209	\$210	\$203	\$199	
5 154	1 185	3 787	254	2 617	243	2 287	112	4 547	3 743	704	139	
2 532	642	1 810	101	1 153	34	1 106	13	3 555	2 924	493	145	
2 158	474	1 625	64	1 097	50	1 027	26	3 371	2 819	446	61	
1 252	327	892	75	649	62	569	45	2 501	2 041	378	34	
834	195	615	62	516	53	444	30	1 572	1 323	190	35	
1 696	492	1 163	72	931	146	775	33	2 864	2 106	656	105	
4 247	816	3 279	256	2 578	151	2 363	103	4 478	3 063	1 239	195	
1 086	328	741	27	605	51	537	17	1 044	746	229	29	
22.9	22.5	23.0	26.5	24.6	28.4	24.3	28.3	25.0	24.2	30.8	26.8	
2 572	685	1 825	176	1 131	102	1 004	71	2 169	1 589	512	107	
527	152	360	56	319	45	267	25	664	423	226	39	
687	164	487	61	336	20	309	12	371	246	96	31	
520	136	373	27	220	—	209	11	365	276	82	13	
311	67	244	4	115	14	101	—	187	135	52	—	
301	106	195	11	53	6	47	6	351	324	15	24	
152	32	120	—	66	—	66	—	101	76	25	—	
47	12	35	8	8	8	—	8	97	92	5	—	
27	16	11	9	14	9	5	9	33	17	11	—	
\$20 525	\$20 753	\$20 671	\$16 633	\$17 620	\$15 750	\$17 874	\$17 188	\$20 562	\$22 051	\$16 293	\$16 576	
54	9	43	11	45	9	36	9	71	47	24	7	
68	14	54	—	40	—	40	—	80	54	18	8	
79	45	34	7	31	8	23	—	54	36	18	7	
118	36	82	13	51	8	43	8	229	148	81	—	
2 001	503	1 438	128	856	57	774	42	1 636	1 224	352	78	
252	78	174	17	108	20	88	12	99	80	19	7	
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	45.3	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	
6 427	1 074	5 155	312	4 270	321	3 854	152	5 992	3 887	1 765	293	
1 279	157	1 109	11	933	69	859	11	456	388	59	—	
275	59	198	12	229	33	192	4	139	112	27	5	
999	206	773	50	767	93	663	36	839	581	236	6	
1 221	193	974	87	802	55	729	42	1 863	1 117	601	124	
1 039	99	903	60	689	23	651	24	1 360	845	439	98	
742	161	553	57	422	21	398	23	676	441	199	31	
463	106	342	15	235	19	210	6	312	166	114	10	
125	31	94	4	60	—	60	—	142	78	49	19	
131	17	107	—	45	—	38	—	75	35	35	—	
153	45	102	16	88	8	74	6	130	124	6	—	
\$176	\$176	\$175	\$186	\$164	\$128	\$165	\$179	\$191	\$186	\$198	\$205	
273	39	234	—	228	31	197	—	149	122	13	16	
308	19	281	—	199	8	199	—	162	133	25	6	
418	29	389	—	322	—	314	—	166	197	63	11	
293	65	214	14	183	15	169	9	235	177	51	7	
152	31	111	21	131	25	96	21	204	149	46	—	
694	158	513	36	500	88	402	24	922	532	335	39	
3 678	617	2 930	219	2 310	128	2 128	86	3 485	2 251	1 058	185	
611	116	483	22	397	26	359	12	569	326	174	29	
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	47.0	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	1 875	886	871	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 346	806	497	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	924	581	334	23
\$25,000 to \$29,999	482	364	106	10
\$30,000 to \$39,999	467	360	93	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	198	122	76	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	117	83	34	—
\$75,000 or more	38	21	17	—
Median	\$17 438	\$19 329	\$16 004	\$13 917

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 241	1 320	836	94
15 to 19 percent	895	594	258	42
20 to 24 percent	583	398	180	12
25 to 34 percent	718	399	305	34
35 percent or more	972	489	434	51
Not computed	38	23	15	7
Median	17.6	17.4	18.3	17.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	279	228	46	—
\$80 to \$99	207	138	60	14
\$100 to \$149	1 443	927	469	55
\$150 to \$199	3 373	1 910	1 266	192
\$200 to \$249	2 189	1 311	795	106
\$250 to \$299	1 127	661	434	43
\$300 to \$349	437	200	216	24
\$350 to \$399	236	85	113	36
\$400 or more	166	101	60	—
No cash rent	114	73	41	—
Median	\$192	\$188	\$197	\$188

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 885	1 250	582	74
15 to 19 percent	1 278	857	338	95
20 to 24 percent	1 097	767	296	29
25 to 29 percent	836	507	311	13
30 to 34 percent	549	400	127	13
35 to 49 percent	1 263	648	547	69
50 percent or more	2 268	1 048	1 103	148
Not computed	395	157	196	29
Median	27.0	24.1	34.9	33.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	427	211	201	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	177	96	60	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	57	56	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	24	5	19	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	42	37	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more	11	—	11	—
Median	\$14 372	\$14 783	\$13 529	\$14 432

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	55	31	24	7
15 to 19 percent	58	32	18	8
20 to 24 percent	31	13	18	7
25 to 34 percent	91	21	70	—
35 percent or more	527	292	207	36
Not computed	38	23	15	7
Median	45.3	45.4	41.3	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	123	99	19	—
\$80 to \$99	69	42	27	5
\$100 to \$149	548	320	216	6
\$150 to \$199	1 133	499	531	107
\$200 to \$249	660	252	348	75
\$250 to \$299	382	173	185	18
\$300 to \$349	150	52	88	5
\$350 to \$399	85	21	49	19
\$400 or more	45	10	30	—
No cash rent	31	25	6	—
Median	\$189	\$178	\$197	\$200

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	67	53	5	16
15 to 19 percent	66	50	16	6
20 to 24 percent	93	53	34	11
25 to 29 percent	88	45	36	7
30 to 34 percent	114	70	35	—
35 to 49 percent	554	225	285	28
50 percent or more	1 932	888	927	138
Not computed	312	109	161	29
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
5 447	3 223	2 028	240	28 166	22 560	5 455	118	3 941	946	2 961	...
1 875	886	871	133	1 055	675	371	12	352	100	243	...
1 346	806	497	67	1 164	752	412	—	449	124	325	...
924	581	334	23	2 059	1 426	608	13	470	201	269	...
482	364	106	10	2 676	1 774	879	5	678	133	532	...
467	360	93	7	5 722	4 129	1 572	21	1 092	198	890	...
198	122	76	—	4 582	3 662	890	26	484	81	403	...
117	83	34	—	6 139	5 545	573	15	337	80	257	...
38	21	17	—	4 769	4 597	150	26	79	29	42	...
\$17 438	\$19 329	\$16 004	\$13 917	\$42 877	\$46 690	\$32 605	\$42 105	\$30 179	\$26 519	\$31 108	...
2 241	1 320	836	94	12 965	10 965	1 968	68	1 577	431	1 146	...
895	594	258	42	4 825	3 821	957	21	670	118	544	...
583	398	180	12	4 031	3 154	844	12	539	117	412	...
718	399	305	34	3 362	2 612	736	10	464	152	310	...
972	489	434	51	2 841	1 917	899	7	647	122	512	...
38	23	15	7	142	91	51	—	43	6	37	...
17.6	17.4	18.3	17.7	16.1	15.4	18.8	14.2	17.8	16.7	17.9	...
9 571	5 634	3 500	470	24 326	14 449	9 537	203	7 953	1 728	6 148	100
279	228	46	—	1 174	348	818	7	979	202	769	7
207	138	60	14	453	168	277	—	281	41	232	—
1 443	927	469	55	2 153	1 094	1 049	8	1 147	303	838	8
3 373	1 910	1 266	192	4 568	2 496	1 992	56	2 144	518	1 588	42
2 189	1 311	795	106	6 163	3 710	2 369	32	1 660	336	1 303	8
1 127	661	434	43	4 916	2 993	1 794	74	965	165	779	14
437	200	216	24	2 429	1 801	607	26	329	78	246	21
236	85	113	36	1 044	821	223	—	155	31	124	—
166	101	60	—	928	699	229	—	150	7	143	—
114	73	41	—	498	319	179	—	143	17	126	—
\$192	\$188	\$197	\$188	\$228	\$240	\$211	\$248	\$184	\$178	\$186	\$181
1 885	1 250	582	74	4 475	2 726	1 721	22	1 420	246	1 169	16
1 278	857	338	95	4 088	2 683	1 357	37	1 045	220	820	18
1 097	767	296	29	3 862	2 436	1 367	27	1 083	329	743	15
836	507	311	13	2 579	1 603	936	13	816	213	603	8
549	400	127	13	1 092	1 042	831	37	658	148	502	13
1 263	648	547	69	2 814	1 537	1 218	30	1 006	199	796	9
2 268	1 048	1 103	148	3 712	1 918	1 731	25	1 575	312	1 39	21
395	157	196	29	904	504	376	12	350	61	276	—
27.0	24.1	34.9	33.7	24.1	23.2	25.7	28.7	26.6	25.9	26.7	25.6
800	412	352	65	1 585	991	587	—	439	110	322	...
427	211	201	35	189	89	100	—	85	23	62	...
177	96	60	23	260	148	112	—	127	34	93	...
113	57	56	7	252	165	87	—	55	29	26	...
24	5	19	—	191	113	71	—	47	19	21	...
42	37	5	—	317	166	151	—	81	—	81	...
6	6	—	—	135	87	48	—	32	—	32	...
—	—	—	—	118	100	18	—	7	—	7	...
11	—	11	—	123	123	—	—	5	5	—	...
\$14 372	\$14 783	\$13 529	\$14 432	\$27 099	\$29 250	\$24 694	—	\$21 250	\$19 706	\$22 500	...
55	31	24	7	18	12	6	—	13	7	6	...
58	32	18	8	32	27	5	—	19	14	5	...
31	13	18	7	128	70	58	—	50	13	37	...
91	21	70	—	205	154	51	—	44	32	12	...
527	292	207	36	1 060	637	416	—	270	38	225	...
38	23	15	7	142	91	51	—	43	6	37	...
45.3	45.4	41.3	50.4	50.4	49.3	50.4	—	50.0	28.5	50.4	...
5 226	1 493	1 499	235	5 351	2 263	2 956	57	3 018	632	2 336	36
123	99	19	—	778	223	547	7	686	157	521	7
69	42	27	5	213	60	145	—	157	9	140	—
548	320	216	6	799	294	499	—	494	100	388	—
1 133	499	531	107	975	434	517	25	629	169	452	15
660	252	348	75	1 113	483	607	—	491	82	404	—
382	173	185	18	754	389	312	13	293	78	205	7
150	52	88	5	301	184	107	12	86	11	70	7
85	21	49	19	155	79	76	—	83	21	62	—
45	10	30	—	99	29	70	—	49	—	49	—
31	25	6	—	164	88	76	—	50	5	45	—
\$189	\$178	\$197	\$200	\$191	\$209	\$177	\$186	\$162	\$167	\$159	\$185
67	53	5	16	126	10	116	7	103	—	103	7
66	50	16	6	259	51	208	—	211	25	186	—
93	53	34	11	335	164	171	—	217	83	134	—
88	45	36	7	316	146	165	8	236	88	148	8
114	70	35	—	302	93	194	—	231	48	175	—
554	225	285	28	671	299	381	5	373	62	306	—
1 932	888	927	138	2 826	1 117	1 452	25	1 394	277	1 093	21
312	109	161	29	566	273	269	12	253	49	191	—
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	45.5	50.4	50.4

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	158	28	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	212	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	334	41	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$44,999	1,995	447	13	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$45,000 to \$49,999	29,618	6,862	67	603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$147,115	\$185,883	\$25,938	\$122,883	\$111,735	\$110,000	—	\$85,000	\$48,972	\$58,817	\$30,594	\$35,474	—

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	18,737	3,398	84	340	392	7	—	—	116,942	86,221	23,853	12,011	—
15 to 19 percent	4,472	1,263	—	80	46	5	—	5	38,400	27,615	8,657	3,446	—
20 to 24 percent	2,927	731	5	74	44	7	—	—	27,455	19,085	6,606	2,584	—
25 to 34 percent	3,121	911	—	90	43	11	—	—	26,888	18,437	6,684	2,581	—
35 percent or more	3,175	1,054	10	87	13	—	—	—	25,049	14,658	8,733	2,517	—
Not computed	128	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,164	931	1,070	243	—
Median	12.9	16.1	10.1	14.8	10.0	22.1	—	17.5	15.1	14.6	17.0	14.6	—

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1,460	330	16	91	439	34	8	30	4,932	1,412	2,859	688	—
\$80 to \$99	714	209	—	59	198	44	—	35	2,806	878	1,673	377	—
\$100 to \$149	2,886	621	20	166	1,290	182	16	106	13,928	4,734	7,389	3,089	—
\$150 to \$199	6,006	1,601	81	318	1,294	203	14	110	24,807	9,861	11,004	6,484	—
\$200 to \$249	10,105	3,294	189	610	1,302	232	4	108	60,559	34,200	18,762	11,906	—
\$250 to \$299	10,597	3,651	164	633	962	310	10	103	84,363	57,048	19,198	12,881	—
\$300 to \$349	8,498	3,311	51	564	530	150	—	29	47,413	34,588	8,807	6,343	—
\$350 to \$399	7,661	3,265	99	551	367	103	12	36	27,911	22,218	3,929	2,848	—
\$400 or more	16,109	9,457	324	787	890	455	29	25	36,588	31,568	3,055	2,791	—
No cash rent	5,749	2,995	363	342	122	26	—	12	5,378	3,656	1,423	615	—
Median	\$301	\$348	\$302	\$301	\$214	\$276	\$261	\$203	\$274	\$291	\$243	\$254	—

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	11,847	3,285	125	548	1,336	159	14	142	58,016	36,835	14,597	10,421	—
15 to 19 percent	9,405	3,688	92	509	853	183	5	56	54,512	37,519	11,762	8,237	—
20 to 24 percent	9,278	3,910	138	557	913	211	17	68	47,011	32,559	9,946	6,898	—
25 to 29 percent	7,268	3,200	83	412	823	247	6	57	35,044	24,143	7,866	4,823	—
30 to 34 percent	5,016	2,316	99	385	572	149	12	46	23,186	15,556	5,886	3,177	—
35 to 49 percent	8,513	3,843	159	438	966	342	21	57	35,128	22,261	9,347	5,479	—
50 percent or more	11,631	5,221	227	889	1,297	398	18	150	44,254	24,844	14,927	8,899	—
Not computed	6,827	3,271	384	383	334	50	—	18	11,514	6,446	3,768	2,088	—
Median	25.7	27.9	31.2	28.1	26.7	31.5	31.9	26.9	23.8	23.5	25.5	23.1	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,556	869	2,405	417	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,148	588	1,387	255	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,384	835	1,347	388	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,843	668	1,008	277	—
\$40,000 to \$44,999	113	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	2,586	1,009	1,304	466	—
\$45,000 to \$49,999	731	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,802	846	818	206	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,865	1,145	568	166	—
Median	\$104,980	\$115,357	\$42,500	\$172,093	\$115,000	\$112,500	—	—	1,179	918	153	94	—

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	75	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	902	301	467	215	—
15 to 19 percent	43	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	825	308	418	142	—
20 to 24 percent	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,174	457	638	138	—
25 to 34 percent	112	21	—	—	5	5	—	—	2,216	761	1,270	271	—
35 percent or more	555	143	10	35	13	—	—	—	10,082	4,120	5,127	1,260	—
Not computed	128	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,164	931	1,070	243	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	46.7	32.5	—	—	50.0	50.4	48.4	45.2	—

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	941	190	16	69	282	21	8	25	3,442	843	2,148	426	—
\$80 to \$99	229	63	—	36	94	21	—	23	1,396	326	949	156	—
\$100 to \$149	935	205	6	73	552	93	6	44	5,188	1,366	3,290	983	—
\$150 to \$199	1,249	306	21	106	478	38	5	40	6,739	1,786	3,922	1,641	—
\$200 to \$249	1,329	400	37	130	247	46	—	31	10,234	4,074	4,441	2,507	—
\$250 to \$299	1,561	606	30	154	263	77	10	44	10,280	5,364	3,423	2,261	—
\$300 to \$349	1,207	390	6	87	132	37	—	9	4,808	2,609	1,503	1,046	—
\$350 to \$399	933	274	11	88	66	14	—	12	2,442	1,604	598	415	—
\$400 or more	1,727	691	45	129	137	34	—	—	2,675	1,976	411	498	—
No cash rent	683	262	54	42	22	9	—	—	1,261	596	588	113	—
Median	\$261	\$282	\$260	\$257	\$163	\$221	\$151	\$161	\$235	\$264	\$200	\$236	—

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	152	31	—	10	57	6	—	5	928	191	507	189	—
15 to 19 percent	132	53	—	13	29	6	—	3	1,118	413	550	294	—
20 to 24 percent	627	116	13	64	204	4	13	22	1,498	505	707	413	—
25 to 29 percent	544	76	6	52	204	—	6	26	1,551	529	746	409	—
30 to 34 percent	487	141	13	76	191	21	—	15	1,801	606	1,009	377	—
35 to 49 percent	1,075	275	22	109	375	77	—	36	5,494	1,854	2,721	1,524	—
50 percent or more	6,016	2,157	97	507	579	243	10	115	28,694	13,096	12,100	5,254	—
Not computed	1,761	538	75	83	234	33	—	6	7,381	3,370	2,933	1,586	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	48.3	50.4	26.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	7 163	1 184	5 371	969
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 853	881	3 548	695
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 390	1 112	3 725	1 034
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 516	878	3 131	871
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 031	1 472	3 820	1 332
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 121	598	2 121	581
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 448	540	1 735	331
\$75,000 or more	779	218	522	42
Median	\$124 681	\$26 058	\$23 888	\$26 036

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	17 895	4 359	11 254	3 868
15 to 19 percent	4 269	892	3 089	620
20 to 24 percent	3 053	500	2 331	369
25 to 34 percent	3 218	405	2 580	379
35 percent or more	5 112	640	4 100	555
Not computed	754	87	619	64
Median	14.2	11.3	15.7	11.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	3 030	395	2 160	397
\$80 to \$99	1 916	351	1 410	218
\$100 to \$149	9 183	1 715	6 392	1 888
\$150 to \$199	12 846	2 185	8 750	3 106
\$200 to \$249	13 595	2 393	9 123	3 284
\$250 to \$299	8 294	1 966	5 287	1 991
\$300 to \$349	3 421	898	2 139	850
\$350 to \$399	1 240	372	714	293
\$400 or more	1 200	615	404	322
No cash rent	1 515	335	1 062	210
Median	\$201	\$215	\$197	\$207

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	12 550	2 732	7 737	3 314
15 to 19 percent	7 481	1 801	4 544	1 972
20 to 24 percent	6 053	1 257	3 880	1 564
25 to 29 percent	4 587	961	3 030	1 073
30 to 34 percent	3 694	694	2 646	646
35 to 49 percent	6 888	1 375	4 485	1 358
50 percent or more	11 929	1 788	8 798	2 066
Not computed	3 258	617	2 321	566
Median	25.4	23.1	27.3	22.3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	2 213	244	1 823	193
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 208	125	1 003	123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 107	229	771	212
\$25,000 to \$29,999	790	152	571	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	938	132	711	161
\$40,000 to \$49,999	452	55	351	55
\$50,000 to \$74,999	336	42	280	33
\$75,000 or more	128	17	106	12
Median	\$20 554	\$21 573	\$19 894	\$22 047

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	527	103	339	145
15 to 19 percent	414	73	303	56
20 to 24 percent	556	127	413	49
25 to 34 percent	1 082	127	868	126
35 percent or more	3 839	479	3 074	460
Not computed	754	87	619	64
Median	42.4	37.0	43.8	39.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	2 236	234	1 652	278
\$80 to \$99	974	130	778	85
\$100 to \$149	3 882	565	2 929	679
\$150 to \$199	4 381	538	3 350	853
\$200 to \$249	3 829	496	2 742	853
\$250 to \$299	2 748	452	1 484	566
\$300 to \$349	974	180	624	292
\$350 to \$399	398	102	248	114
\$400 or more	204	52	91	84
No cash rent	601	124	442	62
Median	\$176	\$191	\$170	\$200

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	620	85	382	97
15 to 19 percent	610	103	403	177
20 to 24 percent	800	140	521	230
25 to 29 percent	842	116	573	201
30 to 34 percent	991	161	754	172
35 to 49 percent	3 105	482	2 195	724
50 percent or more	10 415	1 380	7 811	1 847
Not computed	2 344	406	1 701	418
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Houston city, Tex. — Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
34 501	6 883	23 973	5 855	136 170	113 733	21 545	769	16 093	8 696	7 313	122	
7 163	1 184	5 371	969	15 618	11 110	4 445	123	7 522	4 480	3 008	64	
4 853	881	3 548	695	13 244	9 248	3 879	116	3 630	1 872	1 735	41	
5 390	1 112	3 725	1 034	13 925	10 436	3 442	76	2 221	974	1 220	—	
4 516	878	3 131	871	12 513	9 753	2 704	89	1 146	539	607	17	
6 031	1 472	3 820	1 332	22 722	19 372	3 219	117	1 003	507	496	—	
3 121	598	2 121	581	17 565	15 928	1 507	93	306	169	137	—	
2 448	540	1 735	331	28 025	25 915	1 885	93	212	111	101	—	
779	218	522	42	12 558	11 971	464	62	53	44	9	—	
\$124 681	\$26 058	\$23 888	\$26 036	\$35 033	\$38 213	\$23 310	\$211 050	\$15 585	\$14 715	\$16 631	\$14 732	
17 895	4 359	11 254	3 868	68 093	59 222	8 591	342	7 185	4 297	2 852	34	
4 269	892	3 089	620	24 618	20 594	3 842	162	2 379	1 241	1 122	31	
3 053	500	2 331	369	15 885	12 983	2 764	104	1 765	909	838	21	
3 218	405	2 580	379	14 430	11 455	2 809	69	1 950	943	1 007	11	
5 112	640	4 100	555	12 431	8 990	3 315	87	2 633	1 222	1 397	25	
754	87	619	64	713	489	224	5	181	84	97	—	
14.2	11.3	15.7	11.1	14.9	14	17.7	16.2	16.6	15.0	18.4	19.4	
56 240	11 225	37 441	12 559	103 712	77 828	24 859	918	24 567	12 345	11 996	211	
3 030	395	2 160	397	4 800	1 930	2 856	44	2 781	840	1 927	35	
1 916	351	1 410	218	2 074	1 095	964	30	1 325	585	732	15	
9 183	1 715	6 392	1 888	10 333	6 230	4 001	82	6 128	3 105	2 961	26	
12 846	2 185	8 750	3 106	20 565	14 880	5 496	142	6 616	3 600	2 946	65	
13 595	2 393	9 123	3 284	24 910	19 491	5 098	298	4 143	2 384	1 723	61	
8 294	1 966	5 287	1 991	18 407	14 943	3 274	158	1 809	933	871	9	
3 421	898	2 139	850	10 515	8 955	1 457	69	655	291	357	—	
1 240	372	714	293	5 201	4 465	724	18	294	121	173	—	
1 200	615	404	322	4 209	3 602	568	52	190	85	105	—	
1 515	335	1 062	210	2 694	2 237	421	25	626	401	201	—	
\$201	\$215	\$197	\$207	\$224	\$234	\$190	\$222	\$162	\$168	\$154	\$174	
12 550	2 732	7 737	3 314	22 082	16 472	5 442	121	4 905	2 435	2 445	45	
7 481	1 801	4 544	1 972	19 496	15 147	4 077	190	3 414	1 736	1 648	44	
6 053	1 257	3 880	1 564	15 142	11 898	3 088	150	3 012	1 615	1 377	25	
4 587	961	3 030	1 073	10 784	8 133	2 590	141	2 398	1 099	1 277	38	
3 694	694	2 646	646	7 034	5 316	1 652	62	1 557	880	664	6	
6 888	1 375	4 485	1 358	10 817	8 039	2 698	100	3 009	1 585	1 379	19	
11 929	1 788	8 798	2 066	14 500	9 946	4 398	115	5 125	2 366	2 699	28	
3 258	617	2 321	566	3 857	2 877	914	38	1 147	609	507	6	
25.4	23.1	27.3	22.3	22.8	22.5	24.0	24.3	25.8	25.4	26.1	22.7	
7 172	996	5 616	900	8 187	5 647	2 467	75	2 556	1 285	1 266	19	
2 213	244	1 823	193	2 858	1 843	1 015	19	1 604	883	721	19	
1 208	125	1 003	123	1 479	913	535	7	502	227	275	—	
1 107	229	771	212	1 132	746	381	11	279	84	190	—	
790	152	571	108	690	492	198	—	118	60	58	—	
938	132	711	161	939	696	228	23	37	15	22	—	
452	55	351	55	435	351	74	—	6	6	—	—	
336	42	280	33	418	379	27	—	—	—	—	—	
128	17	106	12	236	227	9	15	10	10	—	—	
\$20 554	\$21 573	\$19 894	\$22 047	\$18 949	\$20 405	\$16 809	\$30 139	\$12 596	\$11 514	\$13 679	\$12 500	
527	103	339	145	273	230	37	6	93	69	24	—	
414	73	303	56	221	125	96	—	78	26	52	—	
556	127	413	49	347	234	113	7	173	107	66	7	
1 082	127	868	126	972	663	287	—	359	198	161	—	
3 839	479	3 074	460	5 661	3 906	1 710	57	1 672	801	866	12	
754	87	619	64	713	489	224	5	181	84	97	—	
42.4	37.0	43.8	39.1	50+	50+	50+	49.6	48.3	44.8	50+	42.1	
19 127	2 873	14 340	3 866	26 121	11 296	8 588	203	9 958	4 154	5 712	80	
2 236	234	1 652	278	3 262	1 128	2 126	44	1 923	496	1 419	35	
974	130	778	85	882	424	458	11	582	259	323	7	
3 882	565	2 929	679	3 755	1 815	1 888	19	2 736	1 121	1 577	13	
4 381	538	3 350	853	4 287	2 731	1 507	38	2 077	1 069	993	12	
3 829	496	2 742	853	3 623	2 230	1 310	67	1 354	632	699	13	
2 748	452	1 484	566	2 145	1 450	681	7	599	282	317	—	
974	180	624	292	918	691	215	—	227	112	115	—	
398	102	248	114	370	213	157	—	135	21	118	—	
204	52	91	84	251	170	70	8	45	6	39	—	
601	124	442	62	628	444	176	9	276	156	112	—	
\$176	\$191	\$170	\$200	\$172	\$187	\$144	\$192	\$144	\$155	\$138	\$87	
620	85	382	97	633	161	472	—	393	55	338	—	
610	103	403	177	777	304	473	8	491	130	361	8	
800	140	521	230	1 065	492	563	11	661	254	407	11	
842	116	573	201	1 296	568	710	22	827	277	542	16	
991	161	754	172	1 011	510	501	4	454	163	291	—	
3 105	482	2 195	724	2 755	1 470	1 245	37	1 689	806	854	11	
10 415	1 380	7 811	1 847	10 799	6 707	3 961	99	4 652	2 105	2 507	28	
2 344	406	1 701	418	1 785	1 084	663	22	791	364	412	6	
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.2	37.0	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	2 356	790	1 562	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 251	944	1 307	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 245	1 518	1 720	22
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 472	1 921	1 551	33
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 740	5 023	2 687	34
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 615	4 101	1 500	29
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 701	7 302	1 353	46
\$75,000 or more	4 715	4 368	327	—
Median	\$39 979	\$46 733	\$29 277	\$37 328

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	15 800	12 427	3 334	47
15 to 19 percent	6 424	4 527	1 874	52
20 to 24 percent	4 703	2 916	1 773	23
25 to 34 percent	5 306	3 085	2 208	6
35 percent or more	5 622	2 887	2 703	53
Not computed	240	125	115	—
Median	17.4	15.5	22.1	19.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	734	400	325	—
\$80 to \$99	577	191	386	15
\$100 to \$149	4 217	793	3 404	21
\$150 to \$199	5 689	1 663	3 972	74
\$200 to \$249	4 960	2 344	2 557	70
\$250 to \$299	4 550	2 851	1 640	63
\$300 to \$349	3 426	2 500	906	23
\$350 to \$399	1 646	1 159	464	—
\$400 or more	1 780	1 533	211	4
No cash rent	619	—	215	4
Median	\$227	\$276	\$184	\$218

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 090	2 044	1 955	30
15 to 19 percent	4 025	2 259	1 807	40
20 to 24 percent	3 928	2 137	1 735	28
25 to 29 percent	3 096	1 758	1 319	16
30 to 34 percent	2 239	1 128	1 084	8
35 to 49 percent	4 018	1 764	2 236	55
50 percent or more	5 554	2 158	3 321	73
Not computed	1 248	586	623	24
Median	27.3	25.5	29.7	35.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	634	90	543	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	397	73	304	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	546	147	392	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	442	135	307	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	728	281	447	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	263	117	139	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	326	207	119	6
\$75,000 or more	136	105	31	—
Median	\$26 223	\$33 500	\$23 492	\$29 464

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	111	23	88	—
15 to 19 percent	162	50	112	—
20 to 24 percent	243	86	157	—
25 to 34 percent	510	155	355	—
35 percent or more	2 206	736	1 452	25
Not computed	240	125	115	—
Median	47.0	50.4	44.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	449	222	218	—
\$80 to \$99	284	65	219	8
\$100 to \$149	1 977	201	1 756	21
\$150 to \$199	2 065	277	1 767	33
\$200 to \$249	1 299	333	957	35
\$250 to \$299	745	323	416	32
\$300 to \$349	545	286	259	9
\$350 to \$399	209	104	105	—
\$400 or more	140	72	46	—
No cash rent	120	24	96	—
Median	\$172	\$230	\$164	\$210

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	67	—	67	—
15 to 19 percent	247	53	189	—
20 to 24 percent	442	124	323	—
25 to 29 percent	381	93	294	5
30 to 34 percent	421	88	327	8
35 to 49 percent	1 295	139	1 156	32
50 percent or more	4 231	1 200	2 985	73
Not computed	743	210	498	20
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race				Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
38 095	25 967	12 007	181	9 742	2 169	7 534	49	103 751	82 216	20 371	1 241	
2 356	790	1 562	—	1 745	265	1 480	—	12 608	6 465	6 064	88	
2 251	944	1 307	17	1 372	253	1 119	10	10 294	6 196	4 017	106	
3 245	1 518	1 720	22	1 643	284	1 352	6	12 047	8 897	3 048	166	
3 472	1 921	1 551	33	1 514	388	1 126	20	13 048	10 529	2 403	118	
7 740	5 023	2 687	34	1 856	547	1 309	8	21 056	18 224	2 583	324	
5 615	4 101	1 500	29	833	194	639	5	12 150	10 797	1 160	134	
8 701	7 302	1 353	46	575	168	395	—	14 964	13 816	886	175	
4 715	4 368	327	—	204	90	114	—	7 584	7 292	210	130	
\$39 979	\$46 733	\$29 277	\$37 328	\$25 281	\$28 562	\$24 222	\$26 635	\$31 662	\$34 537	\$20 146	\$35 249	
15 800	12 427	3 334	47	3 650	1 178	2 460	11	40 042	33 431	6 325	404	
6 424	4 527	1 874	52	1 528	364	1 164	7	18 603	15 223	3 212	235	
4 703	2 916	1 773	23	1 108	178	930	18	13 749	11 048	2 553	164	
5 306	3 085	2 208	6	1 384	203	1 181	6	14 738	11 202	3 312	220	
5 622	2 887	2 703	53	1 970	254	1 709	7	15 648	10 630	4 709	201	
240	125	115	—	102	12	90	—	971	682	260	17	
17.4	15.5	22.1	19.2	18.8	14.1	20.5	21.8	18.1	17.4	21.0	19.4	
28 196	13 834	14 080	274	15 472	3 642	11 682	201	71 754	50 429	20 026	1 476	
734	400	325	—	382	185	197	—	4 006	1 741	2 245	73	
577	191	386	15	370	88	282	15	2 163	736	1 400	26	
4 217	793	3 404	21	3 574	455	3 099	21	5 712	2 385	3 279	48	
5 689	1 663	3 972	74	4 625	868	3 721	66	10 205	5 867	4 190	235	
4 960	2 344	2 557	70	3 660	772	2 258	51	15 519	11 418	3 709	425	
4 550	2 851	1 640	63	1 831	639	1 162	46	13 683	11 107	2 290	330	
3 426	2 500	906	23	835	316	519	2	8 844	7 256	1 395	183	
1 646	1 159	464	—	364	156	208	—	4 652	3 997	637	63	
1 780	1 533	211	4	196	102	86	—	4 526	4 005	417	58	
619	—	215	4	235	81	150	—	2 444	1 917	463	35	
\$227	\$276	\$184	\$218	\$185	\$212	\$178	\$198	\$241	\$259	\$184	\$240	
4 025	2 044	1 955	30	2 268	650	1 596	26	9 170	6 546	2 466	156	
4 090	2 259	1 807	40	1 878	372	1 498	13	10 892	8 218	2 480	201	
3 928	2 137	1 735	28	1 835	526	1 289	7	10 575	7 905	2 527	188	
3 096	1 758	1 319	16	1 529	460	1 075	16	8 544	6 382	2 015	209	
2 239	1 128	1 084	8	1 229	281	921	8	6 115	4 550	1 398	134	
4 018	1 764	2 236	55	2 423	494	1 923	45	9 485	6 514	2 222	140	
5 554	2 158	3 321	73	3 664	748	2 893	66	12 866	7 453	5 205	322	
1 248	586	623	24	640	131	487	20	4 107	2 861	1 113	126	
27.3	25.5	29.7	35.4	29.7	27.4	30.8	38.2	26.9	25.9	29.9	28.1	
3 472	1 175	2 279	25	2 047	246	1 794	7	9 955	5 471	4 341	116	
634	90	543	—	565	48	517	—	3 371	1 358	1 980	31	
397	73	304	7	306	34	272	—	1 789	751	1 010	28	
546	147	392	—	346	45	294	—	1 339	785	546	27	
442	135	307	7	298	31	267	7	1 104	728	355	—	
728	281	447	5	330	57	273	—	1 247	894	335	25	
263	117	139	—	95	9	86	—	471	390	62	5	
326	207	119	6	77	13	64	—	438	380	50	—	
136	105	31	—	30	9	21	—	196	185	3	—	
\$26 223	\$33 500	\$23 492	\$29 464	\$21 710	\$24 375	\$21 392	\$28 750	\$19 444	\$23 803	\$15 850	\$19 844	
111	23	88	—	95	7	88	—	281	123	149	5	
162	50	112	—	123	17	106	—	404	196	208	6	
243	86	157	—	143	39	104	—	508	235	266	—	
510	155	355	—	374	67	307	—	1 336	665	650	12	
2 206	736	1 452	25	1 210	104	1 099	7	6 455	3 570	2 808	76	
240	125	115	—	102	12	90	—	971	682	260	17	
47.0	50.4	44.4	50.4	40.1	32.7	40.7	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	
7 833	1 907	5 839	138	5 924	770	5 116	131	18 611	8 708	9 654	436	
449	222	218	—	210	95	115	—	2 949	1 152	1 778	51	
284	65	219	8	197	35	162	8	1 462	352	1 091	21	
1 977	201	1 756	21	1 768	127	1 621	21	2 611	776	1 824	18	
2 065	277	1 767	33	1 868	179	1 686	33	3 285	1 374	1 875	84	
1 299	333	957	35	1 024	168	847	35	3 354	1 858	1 427	142	
745	323	416	32	473	113	354	32	2 084	1 313	725	56	
545	286	259	9	233	32	201	2	1 227	778	416	43	
209	104	105	—	62	15	47	—	474	318	156	9	
140	72	46	—	30	6	24	—	442	329	107	4	
120	24	96	—	59	—	59	—	728	458	255	8	
\$172	\$230	\$164	\$210	\$166	\$191	\$164	\$205	\$179	\$215	\$150	\$217	
67	—	67	—	60	—	60	—	376	94	282	—	
242	53	189	—	164	11	153	—	836	246	590	18	
447	124	323	—	296	58	238	—	1 051	390	661	6	
387	93	294	5	311	41	270	5	1 055	442	608	11	
421	88	327	8	316	14	296	8	513	389	521	8	
1 295	139	1 156	32	1 148	89	1 059	32	2 336	932	1 377	41	
4 231	1 200	2 985	73	3 165	507	2 644	66	9 659	4 813	4 716	253	
743	210	498	20	464	50	396	20	2 385	1 402	899	99	
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	7 134	2 077	5 002	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 354	1 437	2 896	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 234	1 501	1 719	43
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 468	1 198	1 257	27
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 082	919	1 151	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999	837	403	411	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	451	251	195	4
\$75,000 or more	159	65	94	—
Median	\$18 523	\$21 177	\$17 019	\$22 361

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	7 609	3 339	4 230	63
15 to 19 percent	3 100	1 230	1 865	15
20 to 24 percent	2 513	1 011	1 496	20
25 to 34 percent	2 882	1 000	1 846	38
35 percent or more	4 336	1 193	3 095	19
Not computed	279	78	193	7
Median	19.2	17.2	20.6	19.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 750	805	1 939	54
\$80 to \$99	1 469	225	1 236	5
\$100 to \$149	3 778	817	2 941	28
\$150 to \$199	5 158	1 466	3 663	121
\$200 to \$249	4 454	1 990	2 376	132
\$250 to \$299	2 226	1 101	1 100	8
\$300 to \$349	1 038	486	552	25
\$350 to \$399	431	250	181	—
\$400 or more	285	193	84	—
No cash rent	848	479	349	12
Median	\$176	\$210	\$163	\$180

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 817	899	1 889	36
15 to 19 percent	2 879	1 138	1 728	33
20 to 24 percent	2 676	1 005	1 657	43
25 to 29 percent	2 302	985	1 300	59
30 to 34 percent	1 648	659	961	20
35 to 49 percent	2 860	849	2 005	15
50 percent or more	5 554	1 480	4 039	141
Not computed	1 701	797	842	37
Median	29.3	27.4	31.1	30.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	2 070	435	1 613	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	938	144	779	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	462	153	309	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	362	117	245	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	242	45	190	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	41	15	26	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	46	22	24	—
\$75,000 or more	8	5	3	—
Median	\$15 065	\$15 938	\$14 882	\$16 250

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	132	10	117	5
15 to 19 percent	231	50	181	—
20 to 24 percent	257	49	208	—
25 to 34 percent	684	181	490	—
35 percent or more	2 586	568	2 000	19
Not computed	279	78	193	7
Median	48.2	44.1	49.3	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 049	539	1 504	32
\$80 to \$99	1 089	118	971	—
\$100 to \$149	2 015	352	1 658	18
\$150 to \$199	2 147	415	1 717	54
\$200 to \$249	1 745	638	1 075	71
\$250 to \$299	771	253	506	8
\$300 to \$349	367	116	251	10
\$350 to \$399	91	20	71	—
\$400 or more	90	45	45	—
No cash rent	356	164	192	—
Median	\$151	\$179	\$143	\$180

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	283	46	237	—
15 to 19 percent	659	149	510	18
20 to 24 percent	730	158	572	6
25 to 29 percent	713	205	508	11
30 to 34 percent	576	118	458	—
35 to 49 percent	1 495	280	1 215	7
50 percent or more	5 061	1 222	3 811	126
Not computed	1 203	482	479	25
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
In poverty areas				Rce				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Rce			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
20 719	7 851	12 725	162	7 659	5 579	1 512	386	3 194	1 912	933	198
7 134	2 077	5 002	41	597	351	205	39	389	213	150	21
4 354	1 437	2 896	23	751	466	248	34	395	229	142	21
3 234	1 501	1 719	43	1 160	826	275	39	542	279	204	39
2 468	1 198	1 257	27	1 170	908	227	89	454	335	109	28
2 082	919	1 151	24	2 166	1 640	351	117	796	468	209	54
837	403	411	—	1 056	863	120	29	350	235	61	24
451	251	195	4	662	464	55	39	220	124	39	11
159	65	94	—	97	61	31	—	40	29	19	—
\$18 523	\$21 177	\$17 019	\$22 361	\$30 637	\$31 223	\$25 543	\$29 286	\$27 344	\$28 016	\$23 728	\$27 143
7 609	3 339	4 230	63	3 200	2 481	465	131	1 320	865	272	80
3 100	1 230	1 865	15	1 256	894	271	82	521	274	189	37
2 513	1 011	1 496	20	953	635	229	33	413	244	129	14
2 882	1 000	1 846	38	965	706	193	88	382	240	112	28
4 336	1 193	3 095	19	1 252	851	333	47	541	284	219	34
279	78	193	7	33	12	21	5	17	5	12	5
19.2	17.2	20.6	19.8	17.4	16.7	20.2	18.6	17.6	16.6	20.0	17.2
22 437	7 812	14 421	385	58 052	35 300	15 267	10 080	28 850	13 648	10 323	6 774
2 750	805	1 939	54	2 510	858	1 523	275	2 083	544	1 427	246
1 469	225	1 236	5	901	423	400	102	682	247	371	95
3 778	817	2 941	28	5 649	3 339	1 695	736	3 812	1 756	1 574	631
5 158	1 466	3 663	121	13 886	9 036	2 940	2 480	7 590	4 096	2 082	1 882
4 454	1 990	2 376	132	17 267	10 683	4 032	3 772	7 941	3 921	2 413	2 394
2 226	1 101	1 100	8	10 141	6 004	2 793	1 816	4 048	1 815	1 455	1 000
1 038	486	552	25	4 187	2 557	1 128	466	1 343	555	563	262
431	250	181	—	1 666	1 082	378	215	564	269	199	122
285	193	84	—	1 030	667	243	140	348	133	134	91
848	479	349	12	815	651	135	78	439	310	105	51
\$176	\$210	\$163	\$180	\$215	\$216	\$211	\$218	\$200	\$200	\$193	\$210
2 817	899	1 889	36	14 019	9 080	3 188	1 786	6 736	3 491	2 265	1 157
2 879	1 138	1 728	33	8 896	5 488	2 403	1 435	4 262	1 962	1 708	889
2 676	1 005	1 657	43	6 787	3 927	1 805	1 315	3 324	1 446	1 206	862
2 302	985	1 300	59	4 796	2 913	1 304	912	2 314	1 182	728	662
1 648	659	961	20	3 465	2 237	855	531	1 761	878	602	357
2 860	849	2 005	15	6 189	3 763	1 706	942	3 028	1 428	1 125	608
5 554	1 480	4 039	141	11 603	6 473	3 337	2 782	6 201	2 636	2 250	1 988
1 701	797	842	37	2 297	1 419	669	377	1 224	625	439	251
29.3	27.4	31.1	30.7	23.7	23.0	24.7	26.7	24.2	23.7	24.0	27.7
4 169	936	3 189	31	407	273	106	20	157	92	56	14
2 070	435	1 613	13	75	28	35	11	56	24	26	11
938	144	779	12	47	15	29	3	14	5	6	3
462	153	309	6	58	50	8	—	20	12	8	—
362	117	245	—	73	67	6	—	25	19	6	—
242	45	190	—	85	57	28	—	19	9	10	—
41	15	26	—	30	30	—	—	9	9	—	—
46	22	24	—	39	26	—	6	14	14	—	—
8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15 065	\$15 938	\$14 882	\$16 250	\$26 366	\$27 552	\$18 036	\$14 000	\$21 635	\$25 962	\$15 833	\$11 000
132	10	117	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
231	50	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
257	49	208	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
684	181	490	—	25	5	20	—	5	5	—	—
2 586	568	2 000	19	343	256	65	9	135	82	44	9
279	78	193	7	33	12	21	5	17	5	12	5
48.2	44.1	49.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
10 720	2 640	7 990	193	14 899	6 852	5 580	3 838	9 352	3 314	4 183	2 851
2 049	539	1 504	32	1 743	463	1 192	235	1 577	353	1 139	220
1 089	118	971	—	449	139	277	60	386	85	268	60
2 015	352	1 658	18	1 531	823	571	184	1 105	460	527	174
2 147	415	1 717	54	3 484	1 867	952	932	2 124	877	660	781
1 745	638	1 075	71	4 144	2 018	1 251	1 405	2 345	968	784	986
771	253	506	8	2 283	965	830	727	1 139	353	473	423
367	116	251	10	666	255	308	154	334	100	162	107
91	20	71	—	277	144	89	88	140	38	74	49
90	45	45	—	143	64	57	34	79	22	13	32
356	164	192	—	179	114	53	19	123	58	53	19
\$151	\$179	\$143	\$180	\$202	\$202	\$190	\$216	\$188	\$191	\$164	\$208
283	46	237	—	316	29	270	36	307	29	261	36
659	149	510	18	648	131	488	89	599	106	481	72
730	158	572	6	654	217	384	101	535	113	378	98
713	205	508	11	378	111	217	94	330	93	187	94
576	118	458	—	415	160	172	99	308	82	154	90
1 495	280	1 215	7	1 506	640	511	534	958	321	369	376
5 061	1 222	3 811	126	9 321	4 682	2 951	2 567	5 407	2 197	1 966	1 866
1 203	482	679	25	1 661	882	587	318	908	373	387	219
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	14 497	7 278	6 807
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 353	4 609	3 626
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 952	5 162	2 639
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 795	5 169	1 503
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 659	11 859	1 583
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12 800	11 569	1 107
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16 261	15 168	924
\$75,000 or more	7 998	7 639	309
Median	\$34 586	\$40 117	\$17 619

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	43 425	35 150	7 642
15 to 19 percent	14 999	11 694	3 050
20 to 24 percent	10 046	7 799	2 098
25 to 34 percent	9 377	7 232	1 997
35 percent or more	9 653	6 040	3 447
Not computed	815	538	264
Median	15.1	14.6	17.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	3 205	1 651	1 496
\$80 to \$99	3 318	1 812	1 373
\$100 to \$149	10 576	6 808	3 389
\$150 to \$199	14 076	9 664	4 010
\$200 to \$249	12 428	8 637	3 414
\$250 to \$299	11 055	8 163	2 613
\$300 to \$349	6 965	5 556	1 203
\$350 to \$399	3 874	3 132	633
\$400 or more	4 387	3 791	521
No cash rent	2 126	1 694	408
Median	\$216	\$228	\$189

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	14 755	10 266	3 919
15 to 19 percent	11 095	8 435	2 403
20 to 24 percent	10 333	7 489	2 557
25 to 29 percent	7 631	5 575	1 885
30 to 34 percent	4 998	3 669	1 193
35 to 49 percent	8 576	6 041	2 360
50 percent or more	11 138	7 016	3 761
Not computed	3 484	2 417	982
Median	24.1	23.7	25.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	3 008	1 249	1 648
\$15,000 to \$19,999	993	462	514
\$20,000 to \$24,999	627	335	260
\$25,000 to \$29,999	494	349	145
\$30,000 to \$39,999	615	490	125
\$40,000 to \$49,999	510	440	65
\$50,000 to \$74,999	359	305	47
\$75,000 or more	159	141	12
Median	\$16 436	\$22 128	\$13 513

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	155	102	46
15 to 19 percent	130	63	59
20 to 24 percent	380	220	127
25 to 34 percent	659	449	210
35 percent or more	4 626	2 399	2 110
Not computed	815	538	264
Median	50+	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 018	894	1 070
\$80 to \$99	1 515	682	762
\$100 to \$149	3 177	1 723	1 284
\$150 to \$199	2 739	1 562	1 096
\$200 to \$249	2 141	1 032	1 034
\$250 to \$299	1 383	706	634
\$300 to \$349	738	508	216
\$350 to \$399	345	237	108
\$400 or more	522	347	157
No cash rent	585	404	170
Median	\$160	\$166	\$152

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	223	119	94
15 to 19 percent	408	143	252
20 to 24 percent	809	382	411
25 to 29 percent	830	456	352
30 to 34 percent	669	331	316
35 to 49 percent	2 263	1 207	990
50 percent or more	8 218	4 330	3 372
Not computed	1 943	1 127	744
Median	50+	50+	50+

Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race			Total		White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
68 315	68 453	18 498	1 806	17 543	5 506	11 574	649	31 210	27 838	3 296	97	
14 497	7 278	6 807	492	8 242	2 805	5 159	391	4 046	3 383	637	36	
8 353	4 609	3 626	179	3 516	1 014	2 424	84	2 321	2 353	468	5	
7 952	5 162	2 639	222	2 434	703	1 666	90	3 456	2 884	572	19	
6 795	5 169	1 503	145	1 309	380	904	40	3 375	2 937	438	14	
13 659	11 859	1 583	245	1 170	404	766	19	6 651	6 045	594	12	
12 800	11 569	1 107	235	536	105	414	25	4 605	4 277	317	—	
16 261	15 168	924	212	195	44	151	—	4 252	4 021	208	6	
7 998	7 639	309	76	141	51	90	—	2 004	1 938	62	5	
\$34 586	\$40 117	\$17 619	\$25 214	\$15 559	\$14 808	\$15 960	\$13 453	\$32 630	\$33 618	\$24 656	\$22 946	
43 425	35 150	7 642	997	7 608	2 849	4 525	389	14 467	13 409	1 024	34	
14 999	11 694	3 050	305	2 555	733	1 770	70	5 228	4 631	597	19	
10 046	7 799	2 098	180	1 863	535	1 283	46	3 506	3 098	385	6	
9 377	7 232	1 997	172	1 834	549	1 253	55	3 739	3 229	502	25	
9 653	6 040	3 447	152	3 375	752	2 523	89	4 103	3 341	751	13	
815	538	264	—	308	88	220	—	167	130	37	—	
15.1	14.6	17.4	13.9	17.0	14.4	18.3	12.1	16.0	15.5	20.1	18.8	
72 010	50 908	19 060	1 935	26 604	11 258	14 425	890	32 801	27 265	4 964	340	
3 205	1 651	1 496	45	2 273	802	1 419	43	3 918	2 424	1 457	39	
3 318	1 812	1 373	59	2 337	929	1 323	33	1 004	732	263	29	
10 576	6 808	3 389	366	6 399	3 028	3 084	262	3 703	3 023	599	26	
14 076	9 664	4 010	476	6 066	2 742	3 142	232	6 799	5 743	827	67	
12 428	8 637	3 414	327	4 250	1 735	2 324	166	6 533	5 606	804	79	
11 055	8 163	2 613	242	2 446	803	1 575	65	4 924	4 412	461	45	
6 965	5 556	1 203	188	1 074	397	650	33	2 553	2 303	218	31	
3 874	3 132	633	82	513	157	347	7	1 204	1 097	107	4	
4 387	3 791	521	81	472	243	214	11	957	878	74	20	
2 126	1 694	408	69	774	422	347	38	1 206	1 047	154	—	
\$216	\$228	\$189	\$199	\$164	\$160	\$168	\$166	\$203	\$210	\$155	\$205	
14 755	10 266	3 919	523	5 950	2 660	2 991	308	4 799	4 087	657	38	
11 095	8 435	2 403	267	3 465	1 625	1 762	81	4 873	4 078	730	41	
10 333	7 489	2 557	257	3 271	1 365	1 788	85	5 325	4 474	785	56	
7 631	5 575	1 885	206	2 442	1 075	1 288	85	3 771	3 136	558	58	
4 998	3 669	1 193	114	1 640	696	898	45	2 234	1 896	321	17	
8 576	6 041	2 360	134	3 373	1 435	1 871	40	4 286	3 609	602	28	
11 138	7 016	3 761	323	4 904	1 716	3 006	174	5 773	4 563	1 064	72	
3 484	2 417	982	111	1 559	686	821	72	1 740	1 422	247	30	
24.1	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	23.7	26.0	21.2	25.7	25.5	26.7	26.7	
6 765	3 771	2 816	153	3 151	810	2 225	122	2 829	2 314	515	13	
3 008	1 249	1 648	81	1 963	530	1 350	76	916	742	174	8	
993	462	514	14	518	108	393	14	443	342	101	5	
627	335	260	29	309	87	206	15	409	311	98	—	
494	349	145	17	152	42	110	17	300	252	48	—	
615	490	125	6	130	43	87	—	369	299	70	—	
510	440	65	—	44	—	44	—	221	215	6	—	
359	305	47	6	23	—	23	—	126	108	18	—	
159	141	12	—	12	—	12	—	45	45	—	—	
\$16 436	\$22 128	\$13 513	\$14 489	\$12 744	\$11 995	\$13 097	\$13 077	\$20 566	\$20 946	\$18 713	\$14 063	
155	102	46	7	100	64	29	7	53	45	8	—	
130	63	59	8	79	25	46	8	89	66	23	—	
380	220	127	23	192	68	101	23	102	92	10	—	
659	449	210	19	281	103	178	13	390	338	52	—	
4 626	2 399	2 110	96	2 191	462	1 651	71	2 028	1 643	385	13	
815	538	264	—	308	88	220	—	167	130	37	—	
50+	50+	50+	48.3	50+	43.9	50+	44.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	
15 163	8 095	6 531	516	9 136	3 198	5 596	329	10 188	7 353	2 550	111	
2 018	894	1 070	26	1 531	469	1 014	26	2 955	1 703	1 219	7	
1 515	682	762	23	1 217	411	748	23	499	321	169	14	
3 177	1 723	1 284	147	2 214	911	1 156	118	1 379	1 015	311	18	
2 739	1 562	1 096	104	1 546	585	934	57	1 702	1 278	329	11	
2 141	1 032	1 034	86	1 180	317	815	59	1 410	1 127	220	23	
1 383	706	634	50	576	139	428	16	966	809	132	6	
738	508	216	42	319	133	181	24	483	412	61	20	
345	237	108	10	96	38	58	—	258	228	30	4	
522	347	157	5	171	56	115	—	214	185	24	8	
585	404	170	23	286	139	147	6	322	275	47	—	
\$160	\$166	\$152	\$167	\$136	\$134	\$141	\$144	\$154	\$172	\$84	\$208	
223	119	94	31	165	64	91	31	387	265	122	—	
408	143	252	—	320	62	245	—	546	352	194	—	
809	382	411	11	634	221	397	11	961	602	351	5	
830	456	352	58	569	244	306	38	962	615	323	7	
669	331	316	14	435	137	281	14	445	319	121	—	
2 263	1 207	990	41	1 541	613	879	28	1 357	949	365	10	
8 218	4 330	3 372	296	4 401	1 454	2 776	167	4 674	3 601	934	59	
1 943	1 127	744	65	1 071	403	621	40	856	650	140	30	
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.8	50+	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	2 012	1 496	496	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 126	768	358	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 089	761	328	14
\$25,000 to \$29,999	774	524	250	5
\$30,000 to \$39,999	924	630	294	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	347	249	98	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	328	264	59	—
\$75,000 or more	120	105	15	5
Median	\$20 894	\$20 834	\$21 089	\$14 722

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	2 637	2 024	604	23
15 to 19 percent	1 045	724	321	8
20 to 24 percent	702	462	229	—
25 to 34 percent	993	720	273	12
35 percent or more	1 276	831	440	8
Not computed	67	36	31	—
Median	18.3	17.5	20.2	16.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	3 286	1 813	1 445	33
\$80 to \$99	739	472	258	21
\$100 to \$149	2 630	2 030	536	26
\$150 to \$199	3 985	3 092	698	46
\$200 to \$249	2 790	2 159	558	42
\$250 to \$299	1 453	1 195	244	16
\$300 to \$349	633	527	106	5
\$350 to \$399	354	305	49	4
\$400 or more	233	212	21	—
No cash rent	490	380	110	—
Median	\$169	\$176	\$121	\$188

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	2 149	1 562	551	19
15 to 19 percent	2 222	1 624	559	27
20 to 24 percent	2 611	1 945	632	30
25 to 29 percent	1 977	1 457	477	26
30 to 34 percent	1 053	784	269	11
35 to 49 percent	2 268	1 700	516	7
50 percent or more	3 453	2 507	833	52
Not computed	860	606	188	21
Median	27.2	27.3	26.9	26.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	552	406	146	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	249	160	89	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	106	67	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	99	70	29	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	95	44	51	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	22	22	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	27	20	7	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 883	\$15 190	\$17 205	\$12 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	37	29	8	—
15 to 19 percent	35	18	17	—
20 to 24 percent	36	26	10	—
25 to 34 percent	192	140	52	—
35 percent or more	850	579	271	8
Not computed	67	36	31	—
Median	50 +	49.3	50 +	50 +

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	2 583	1 352	1 207	7
\$80 to \$99	426	253	164	14
\$100 to \$149	1 103	783	284	18
\$150 to \$199	1 292	905	292	11
\$200 to \$249	872	645	178	18
\$250 to \$299	579	471	94	6
\$300 to \$349	205	173	32	—
\$350 to \$399	178	148	30	4
\$400 or more	120	112	8	—
No cash rent	201	164	37	—
Median	\$131	\$153	\$77	\$170

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	361	239	122	—
15 to 19 percent	457	267	190	—
20 to 24 percent	811	468	335	5
25 to 29 percent	809	488	314	7
30 to 34 percent	356	240	116	—
35 to 49 percent	1 093	699	361	—
50 percent or more	3 101	2 215	773	45
Not computed	571	390	115	21
Median	44.0	47.9	35.9	50 +

Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Los Vegas city, Nev.							
in poverty areas				Race				in poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
6 720	4 797	1 898	51	29 685	26 536	2 149	1 328	1 223	104	1 097	10
2 012	1 496	496	27	77	46	31	—	31	—	31	—
1 126	768	358	—	77	54	23	—	33	10	23	—
1 089	761	328	14	213	120	75	18	74	6	68	—
774	524	250	5	293	182	111	—	105	8	97	—
924	630	294	—	1 315	893	397	44	381	19	356	—
347	249	98	—	3 297	2 794	335	190	237	—	237	—
328	264	59	—	16 570	15 041	912	826	310	24	270	10
120	105	15	5	7 843	7 406	265	250	52	37	15	—
\$20 894	\$20 834	\$21 089	\$14 722	\$63 940	\$64 834	\$52 362	\$60 355	\$39 705	\$51 875	\$39 334	\$57 500
2 637	2 024	604	23	9 493	8 536	714	368	543	39	504	—
1 045	724	321	8	4 434	4 046	288	140	127	23	104	—
702	462	229	—	4 413	3 879	333	243	154	18	126	10
993	720	273	12	5 250	4 762	292	232	103	7	90	—
1 276	831	440	8	5 909	5 168	494	332	275	17	252	—
67	36	31	—	186	145	28	13	21	—	21	—
18.3	17.5	20.2	16.6	20.9	20.8	20.9	23.1	17.3	17.8	16.6	22.5
16 593	12 183	4 023	193	26 847	20 924	4 396	2 255	6 145	3 124	2 575	587
3 286	1 813	1 445	33	709	512	158	50	164	48	109	17
739	472	258	21	464	293	152	46	204	69	135	16
2 630	2 030	536	26	1 385	847	448	168	768	298	430	67
3 985	3 092	698	46	3 271	2 377	581	342	1 368	689	516	173
2 790	2 159	558	42	5 253	3 983	949	552	1 612	862	652	176
1 453	1 195	244	16	5 129	3 959	881	389	946	455	401	61
633	527	106	5	4 077	3 205	665	280	579	354	185	37
354	305	49	4	2 251	1 907	240	188	239	166	71	15
233	212	21	—	3 891	3 490	269	211	134	105	23	3
490	380	110	—	417	351	53	29	131	78	53	18
\$169	\$176	\$121	\$188	\$271	\$279	\$243	\$245	\$213	\$221	\$205	\$202
2 149	1 562	551	19	3 055	2 485	387	304	674	362	263	95
2 222	1 624	559	27	3 457	2 727	498	332	768	334	337	133
2 611	1 945	632	30	3 608	2 928	503	290	680	386	263	76
1 977	1 457	477	26	3 159	2 444	520	254	610	301	234	58
1 053	784	269	11	2 436	1 838	480	126	556	209	314	32
2 268	1 700	516	7	4 311	3 341	717	401	1 059	577	428	72
3 453	2 507	833	52	5 703	4 387	1 017	476	1 460	814	556	94
860	606	188	21	1 118	774	274	72	338	141	180	27
27.2	27.3	26.9	26.9	29.3	29.0	31.6	28.3	31.5	32.6	31.6	23.4
1 217	828	389	8	1 207	972	169	87	142	5	137	—
552	406	146	8	17	12	5	—	5	—	5	—
249	160	89	—	11	5	6	—	6	—	6	—
173	106	67	—	41	8	25	8	25	—	25	—
99	70	29	—	32	10	22	—	19	—	19	—
95	44	51	—	79	47	32	7	32	—	32	—
22	22	—	—	191	156	17	33	17	—	17	—
27	20	7	—	615	526	49	39	33	—	33	—
—	—	—	—	221	208	13	—	5	5	—	—
\$15 883	\$15 190	\$17 205	\$12 500	\$56 912	\$59 360	\$36 563	\$49 167	\$33 333	\$112 500	\$32 813	—
37	29	8	—	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	18	17	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
36	26	10	—	28	20	8	—	8	—	8	—
192	140	52	—	55	44	6	5	6	—	6	—
850	579	271	8	908	750	120	69	100	5	95	—
67	36	31	—	186	145	28	13	21	—	21	—
50 +	49.3	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	49.7	—
7 559	5 036	2 326	78	5 258	3 543	1 386	553	1 801	752	961	125
2 583	1 352	1 207	7	422	281	127	23	101	23	78	—
426	253	164	14	177	65	93	19	99	15	84	—
1 103	783	284	18	519	242	255	68	341	96	237	30
1 292	905	292	11	829	608	154	107	354	169	145	40
872	645	178	18	1 162	728	369	118	518	190	314	20
579	471	94	6	768	586	115	106	166	113	40	14
205	173	32	—	539	369	129	44	144	89	42	19
178	148	30	4	308	222	65	32	30	15	15	—
120	112	8	—	426	340	79	36	18	12	6	—
201	164	37	—	108	102	—	—	30	30	—	—
\$131	\$153	\$77	\$170	\$227	\$236	\$208	\$223	\$198	\$213	\$181	\$197
361	239	122	—	93	50	35	8	43	14	29	—
457	267	190	—	94	46	48	6	48	—	48	—
811	468	335	5	172	136	32	12	48	16	32	—
809	488	314	7	151	67	76	23	53	—	53	—
356	240	116	—	220	130	74	17	82	19	60	—
1 093	699	361	—	487	297	153	96	252	94	145	4
3 101	2 215	773	45	3 232	2 292	747	348	1 038	516	467	6
571	390	115	21	809	525	221	43	237	93	127	—
44.0	47.9	35.9	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Lexington-Fayette, Ky.														Lincoln city, Nebr.			
Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race							
					Race								Spanish origin ¹				
Total	White	Black	Total		White	Black	Total	White		Black							
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
Value	33 989	30 707	3 081	109	3 934	2 240	1 694	...	...	33 414	32 905	259	273		
Less than \$15,000	1 721	856	865	—	1 430	614	816	...	...	793	749	37	31		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	796	545	251	18	450	233	217	...	...	805	780	25	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	992	678	307	8	421	212	209	...	...	1 612	1 568	33	13		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 263	1 045	218	—	375	254	121	...	...	1 965	1 912	49	6		
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 662	3 958	691	6	563	349	214	...	...	6 255	6 144	32	87		
\$35,000 to \$39,999	7 031	6 599	395	19	247	163	84	...	...	7 686	7 572	59	67		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 488	10 154	276	42	296	269	27	...	...	10 372	10 303	19	69		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 036	6 872	78	16	152	146	6	...	...	3 926	3 877	5	—		
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—		
Median	\$50 886	\$52 928	\$27 388	\$51 458	\$20 758	\$26 412	\$15 994	...	...	\$46 794	\$46 941	\$27 986	\$39 956		
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979																	
Less than 15 percent	14 886	13 804	1 034	30	1 623	1 042	581	...	...	14 659	14 474	81	139		
15 to 19 percent	6 245	5 730	493	31	593	372	221	...	...	6 241	6 145	46	51		
20 to 24 percent	4 865	4 306	514	12	492	236	256	...	...	4 787	4 764	14	26		
25 to 34 percent	4 420	3 969	410	23	497	324	173	...	...	4 652	4 531	64	41		
35 percent or more	3 453	2 787	621	13	720	266	454	...	...	3 008	2 924	54	16		
Not computed	120	111	9	—	9	—	9	...	...	67	67	—	—		
Median	16.6	16.3	20.1	19.0	17.9	16.0	20.8	...	...	16.6	16.6	20.9	14.8		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Gross Rent	34 327	28 298	5 537	305	10 414	6 564	3 705	75	75	26 478	24 986	737	402				
Less than \$80	1 440	760	674	17	1 051	398	653	17	17	714	693	16	—				
\$80 to \$99	591	311	275	9	368	120	248	—	—	586	542	28	—				
\$100 to \$149	2 871	1 893	902	20	1 946	1 085	819	8	8	2 742	2 551	84	34				
\$150 to \$199	5 678	4 550	1 016	26	2 921	2 014	836	7	7	4 944	4 547	216	71				
\$200 to \$249	3 399	7 079	1 181	108	2 295	1 585	690	30	30	6 507	6 141	166	89				
\$250 to \$299	5 955	5 311	598	50	734	615	119	—	—	5 401	5 172	97	137				
\$300 to \$349	4 080	3 636	385	45	427	358	69	13	13	2 625	2 500	65	26				
\$350 to \$399	2 066	1 923	126	16	146	122	24	—	—	1 276	1 242	6	7				
\$400 or more	2 239	2 070	137	6	179	129	38	—	—	1 230	1 154	59	8				
No cash rent	1 008	765	243	8	347	138	209	—	—	453	444	—	30				
Median	\$236	\$244	\$188	\$234	\$179	\$190	\$153	\$207	\$207	\$231	\$232	\$206	\$242				
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979																	
Less than 15 percent	4 801	3 897	815	59	1 447	858	572	10	10	3 992	3 741	110	105				
15 to 19 percent	5 430	4 555	812	31	1 340	785	520	3	3	4 555	4 367	81	69				
20 to 24 percent	5 323	4 476	806	26	1 402	870	523	8	8	4 417	4 188	127	46				
25 to 29 percent	3 945	3 338	550	33	1 090	722	351	—	—	3 402	3 247	76	17				
30 to 34 percent	2 476	2 246	375	39	730	520	202	7	7	2 085	1 986	46	22				
35 to 49 percent	4 488	3 705	727	35	1 369	869	487	21	21	3 349	3 185	57	51				
50 percent or more	6 199	4 982	1 099	69	2 472	1 672	761	26	26	4 019	3 659	218	51				
Not computed	1 465	1 099	353	13	564	268	289	—	—	659	613	22	41				
Median	26.1	26.0	26.4	29.5	28.4	29.4	26.3	44.5	44.5	24.9	24.9	27.6	20.7				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
Value	1 712	1 101	598	19	778	284	494	...	...	1 107	1 067	29	—		
Less than \$15,000	484	206	278	—	403	145	258	...	...	95	90	5	—		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	69	68	12	108	44	64	...	...	99	87	12	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	157	78	72	—	78	19	59	...	...	146	142	4	—		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	112	73	39	—	74	39	35	...	...	109	109	—	—		
\$30,000 to \$34,999	338	247	91	—	78	28	50	...	...	249	238	—	—		
\$35,000 to \$39,999	217	172	39	—	37	9	28	...	...	136	131	5	—		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	174	163	11	7	—	—	—	...	...	211	208	3	—		
\$50,000 or more	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	62	62	—	—		
Median	\$28 607	\$35 776	\$16 544	\$18 958	\$14 611	\$14 851	\$14 304	...	...	\$33 628	\$33 663	\$19 479	—		
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979																	
Less than 15 percent	30	7	23	—	25	7	18	...	...	5	5	—	—		
15 to 19 percent	67	43	24	6	35	19	16	...	...	53	53	—	—		
20 to 24 percent	113	49	64	—	73	16	57	...	...	77	69	8	—		
25 to 34 percent	180	116	64	6	106	50	56	...	...	148	142	6	—		
35 percent or more	1 202	775	414	7	530	192	338	...	...	757	731	15	—		
Not computed	120	111	9	—	9	—	9	...	...	67	67	—	—		
Median	50.1	50.1	48.1	27.9	49.1	50.1	47.7	...	...	50.1	50.1	50.1	—		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Gross Rent	7 959	5 573	2 249	85	4 186	2 308	1 835	36	36	5 070	4 629	245	67				
Less than \$80	1 064	502	556	17	795	254	541	17	17	442	426	11	—				
\$80 to \$99	318	126	187	—	210	46	164	—	—	226	205	9	—				
\$100 to \$149	1 102	686	387	12	788	444	337	—	—	719	672	20	—				
\$150 to \$199	1 452	1 019	403	—	1 002	608	364	—	—	1 056	922	88	11				
\$200 to \$249	1 749	1 334	373	43	831	523	302	13	13	1 134	1 027	56	23				
\$250 to \$299	979	833	171	7	246	202	44	—	—	810	777	12	19				
\$300 to \$349	613	502	71	6	141	119	22	6	6	306	261	27	—				
\$350 to \$399	244	220	26	—	35	23	12	—	—	133	122	—	—				
\$400 or more	224	206	18	—	42	42	—	—	—	165	138	22	—				
No cash rent	212	145	67	—	96	47	49	—	—	79	79	—	14				
Median	\$198	\$213	\$140	\$212	\$167	\$187	\$123	\$204	\$204	\$202	\$203	\$197	\$238				
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979																	
Less than 15 percent	256	113	143	17	200	64	136	10	10	87	81	6	—				
15 to 19 percent	355	127	228	—	273	50	223	—	—	95	86	—	—				
20 to 24 percent	430	240	190	—	279	115	164	—	—	273	263	5	—				
25 to 29 percent	361	251	104	—	259	160	99	—	—	314	287	12	—				
30 to 34 percent	331	216	110	7	171	78	93	7	7	291	270	14	—				
35 to 49 percent	940	620	316	—	512	230	276	—	—	875	842	—	9				
50 percent or more	4 597	3 527	981	56	2 179	1 434	715	19	19	2 850	2 552	186	33				
Not computed	669	479	177	5	313	177	129	—	—	285	248	22	25				
Median	50.1	50.1	47.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	41.6	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value				
Less than \$15,000	189	161	28	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	174	155	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	272	21	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	196	178	12	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	313	289	10	14
\$35,000 to \$39,999	160	160	—	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	90	90	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19	19	—	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 239	\$26 762	\$19 737	\$31 429

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	805	755	43	20
15 to 19 percent	152	142	10	—
20 to 24 percent	178	172	6	9
25 to 34 percent	146	131	15	—
35 percent or more	147	124	16	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	13.6	13.5	16.0	13.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent				
Less than \$80	350	333	12	—
\$80 to \$99	294	262	25	—
\$100 to \$149	1 266	1 153	49	27
\$150 to \$199	2 208	1 993	139	29
\$200 to \$249	1 943	1 811	55	36
\$250 to \$299	1 085	988	50	42
\$300 to \$349	362	321	20	14
\$350 to \$399	132	125	—	—
\$400 or more	133	118	15	—
No cash rent	45	45	—	—
Median	\$196	\$197	\$188	\$221

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 150	1 040	44	44
15 to 19 percent	1 166	1 086	51	16
20 to 24 percent	1 241	1 121	75	9
25 to 29 percent	973	914	35	—
30 to 34 percent	668	613	17	22
35 to 49 percent	1 085	1 013	28	31
50 percent or more	1 422	1 263	109	20
Not computed	113	99	6	6
Median	26.5	26.5	26.4	30.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	89	79	10	—
Less than \$15,000	5	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	24	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	21	4	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	7	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	14	14	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8	8	—	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 397	\$22 019	\$19 583	—

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	5	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent	13	13	—	—
25 to 34 percent	7	7	—	—
35 percent or more	64	54	10	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	43.6	41.2	50.1	—

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent				
Less than \$80	227	215	7	—
\$80 to \$99	94	78	9	—
\$100 to \$149	294	279	4	—
\$150 to \$199	583	496	65	—
\$200 to \$249	416	376	17	23
\$250 to \$299	271	246	12	6
\$300 to \$349	85	78	7	—
\$350 to \$399	35	28	—	—
\$400 or more	17	12	5	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—
Median	\$185	\$184	\$187	\$236

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	54	48	6	—
15 to 19 percent	63	58	—	—
20 to 24 percent	121	116	5	—
25 to 29 percent	106	94	12	—
30 to 34 percent	120	113	—	—
35 to 49 percent	366	344	—	9
50 percent or more	1 124	981	97	14
Not computed	68	54	6	6
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Total ¹	White	Black	Total		White		Black	
1 428	1 324	90	36	31 604	24 659	6 703	198	7 526	2 261	5 245	35	
189	161	28	14	1 606	568	1 014	13	1 163	249	903	—	
174	155	19	—	2 059	881	1 178	5	1 520	392	1 128	5	
293	272	21	—	2 590	1 236	1 343	3	1 596	416	1 177	3	
190	178	12	—	2 758	1 861	891	16	1 147	410	737	11	
313	289	10	14	5 448	4 298	1 104	48	1 273	460	813	4	
160	160	—	8	4 538	4 001	526	42	473	195	278	12	
90	90	—	—	7 267	6 597	572	47	268	87	181	—	
19	19	—	—	5 338	5 217	75	24	86	52	34	—	
\$26 239	\$26 762	\$19 737	\$31 429	\$42 774	\$48 646	\$24 204	\$43 043	\$23 100	\$25 792	\$22 282	\$29 375	
805	755	43	20	14 851	12 242	2 496	88	3 325	1 246	2 064	18	
152	142	10	—	5 518	4 367	1 108	55	1 144	351	793	—	
178	172	6	9	4 109	3 207	875	13	830	234	596	7	
146	131	15	—	3 472	2 613	837	7	832	154	678	—	
147	124	16	7	3 411	2 092	1 282	24	1 307	254	1 048	10	
—	—	—	—	243	138	105	11	88	22	66	—	
13.6	13.5	16.0	13.8	15.8	15.0	18.6	15.5	16.7	13.7	18.3	14.2	
7 818	7 149	365	148	24 540	16 191	7 935	182	9 007	3 067	5 831	47	
350	333	12	—	1 188	472	685	6	1 085	397	678	—	
294	262	25	—	563	276	269	—	455	185	260	—	
1 266	1 153	49	27	2 417	1 263	1 118	13	1 744	652	1 064	13	
2 208	1 993	139	29	4 216	2 108	2 054	7	2 440	722	1 697	—	
1 943	1 811	55	36	5 825	3 735	2 015	55	1 789	553	1 210	24	
1 085	988	50	42	4 525	3 469	967	28	778	249	522	—	
362	321	20	14	2 622	2 129	460	28	308	101	207	—	
132	125	—	—	1 385	1 199	147	17	153	87	66	—	
133	118	15	—	1 195	1 079	92	10	87	62	25	—	
45	45	—	—	604	461	128	18	168	59	102	10	
\$196	\$197	\$188	\$221	\$232	\$250	\$196	\$251	\$174	\$164	\$177	\$210	
1 150	1 040	44	44	3 986	2 697	1 193	33	1 529	576	936	—	
1 166	1 086	51	16	4 075	2 765	1 234	27	1 317	442	868	—	
1 241	1 121	75	9	4 044	2 856	1 136	22	1 363	590	750	6	
973	914	35	—	2 879	1 910	936	13	1 066	360	694	7	
668	613	17	22	1 863	1 238	613	11	617	188	429	—	
1 085	1 013	28	31	2 904	1 892	980	23	1 148	390	758	12	
1 422	1 263	109	20	3 810	2 195	1 525	35	1 628	430	1 155	12	
113	99	6	6	979	638	318	18	339	91	241	10	
26.5	26.5	26.4	30.5	24.6	24.1	26.3	25.0	25.6	24.0	26.7	37.3	
89	79	10	—	2 193	1 006	1 182	21	1 249	228	1 016	10	
5	5	—	—	434	107	322	—	346	55	286	—	
30	24	6	—	376	96	280	5	322	51	271	5	
25	21	4	—	369	124	245	—	247	51	196	—	
7	7	—	—	263	157	106	5	140	40	100	5	
14	14	—	—	260	130	130	—	113	24	89	—	
—	—	—	—	139	96	43	11	39	7	32	—	
8	8	—	—	216	170	46	—	32	—	32	—	
—	—	—	—	136	126	10	—	10	—	10	—	
\$21 397	\$22 019	\$19 583	—	\$23 281	\$31 418	\$19 752	\$40 227	\$19 700	\$20 526	\$18 896	\$21 250	
—	—	—	—	56	6	50	—	47	6	41	—	
5	5	—	—	75	33	42	—	42	—	42	—	
13	13	—	—	114	59	55	—	65	25	40	—	
7	7	—	—	332	152	180	—	239	67	172	—	
64	54	10	—	1 373	618	750	10	768	108	655	10	
—	—	—	—	243	138	105	11	88	22	66	—	
43.6	41.2	50.4	—	48.5	50.4	46.6	50.0	44.6	36.7	46.4	50.0	
2 022	1 808	126	29	5 204	2 259	2 819	78	3 312	845	2 419	41	
227	215	7	—	901	323	547	6	838	288	540	—	
94	78	9	—	229	67	154	—	201	47	154	—	
294	279	4	—	814	293	511	13	666	174	482	13	
583	496	65	—	1 041	349	671	—	714	158	542	—	
416	376	17	23	1 038	498	522	23	494	96	391	18	
271	246	12	6	560	324	217	—	193	39	147	—	
85	78	7	—	275	161	114	12	97	9	88	—	
35	28	—	—	128	91	31	—	41	18	23	—	
17	12	5	—	66	49	12	6	19	7	12	—	
—	—	—	—	152	104	40	18	49	9	40	10	
\$185	\$184	\$187	\$236	\$181	\$205	\$165	\$221	\$145	\$124	\$152	\$208	
54	48	6	—	152	33	104	—	104	11	93	—	
63	58	—	—	265	78	181	6	216	40	176	—	
121	116	5	—	341	160	176	—	288	118	165	—	
106	94	12	—	370	133	237	7	324	87	237	7	
120	113	—	—	261	81	180	—	204	25	169	—	
366	344	—	9	598	221	377	12	472	143	329	12	
1 124	981	97	14	2 690	1 272	1 334	35	1 484	370	1 071	12	
68	54	6	6	527	281	230	18	220	41	179	10	
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	48.0	46.7	47.8	38.5	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	143	123	17	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	316	226	69	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	426	346	64	22
\$25,000 to \$29,999	609	444	114	56
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 439	1 126	186	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 404	1 915	291	191
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14 141	11 346	1 254	1 248
\$75,000 or more	32 379	29 651	999	1 650
Median	\$81 848	\$84 113	\$66 706	\$74 871

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	25 728	23 483	906	1 196
15 to 19 percent	7 047	6 079	457	493
20 to 24 percent	5 310	4 518	379	426
25 to 34 percent	6 563	5 290	480	632
35 percent or more	6 883	5 522	748	554
Not computed	326	285	24	16
Median	15.0	14.4	21.6	19.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 272	1 098	140	72
\$80 to \$99	1 587	1 419	101	77
\$100 to \$149	5 843	4 956	452	633
\$150 to \$199	12 894	9 694	1 316	2 389
\$200 to \$249	16 623	11 964	2 198	2 734
\$250 to \$299	15 398	11 245	2 341	1 844
\$300 to \$349	10 282	7 534	1 632	1 121
\$350 to \$399	7 534	5 612	1 045	661
\$400 or more	12 916	10 819	1 155	1 010
No cash rent	1 288	1 115	45	19
Median	\$262	\$263	\$271	\$238

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	12 112	9 224	1 252	1 706
15 to 19 percent	12 318	9 717	1 313	1 639
20 to 24 percent	11 460	8 952	1 126	1 515
25 to 29 percent	8 719	6 884	919	1 107
30 to 34 percent	7 199	5 512	904	947
35 to 49 percent	12 589	9 677	1 629	1 281
50 percent or more	18 023	13 157	2 956	2 027
Not computed	3 217	2 333	326	338
Median	28.1	27.7	32.4	26.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	23	13	7	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	45	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	29	—	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	68	56	10	2
\$30,000 to \$39,999	132	86	46	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	189	148	34	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999	767	580	89	91
\$75,000 or more	927	802	59	57
Median	\$71 363	\$73 003	\$59 500	\$61 574

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	68	60	—	10
15 to 19 percent	65	49	—	19
20 to 24 percent	110	88	15	11
25 to 34 percent	181	163	18	4
35 percent or more	1 443	1 114	201	131
Not computed	326	285	24	16
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	325	268	39	29
\$80 to \$99	437	369	50	5
\$100 to \$149	1 471	1 202	177	161
\$150 to \$199	2 671	1 808	321	685
\$200 to \$249	3 228	1 898	741	736
\$250 to \$299	2 902	1 719	680	489
\$300 to \$349	1 591	879	458	178
\$350 to \$399	1 186	709	276	137
\$400 or more	1 274	832	279	81
No cash rent	216	161	18	6
Median	\$241	\$231	\$262	\$221

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	166	119	25	26
15 to 19 percent	167	132	15	39
20 to 24 percent	405	255	63	133
25 to 29 percent	358	247	61	95
30 to 34 percent	508	290	88	129
35 to 49 percent	1 688	1 080	342	316
50 percent or more	9 864	6 343	2 146	1 444
Not computed	2 145	1 379	299	325
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race								
				Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
51 857	45 177	2 994	3 317	3 941	2 386	980	460	380 796	285 607	54 465	45 616	
143	123	17	6	67	54	13	—	2 857	915	1 410	398	
316	226	69	34	203	117	69	17	3 921	1 343	2 027	740	
426	346	64	22	119	77	42	3	6 412	2 231	3 292	1 308	
609	444	114	56	220	113	91	15	6 228	1 877	3 511	1 063	
1 439	1 126	186	110	373	221	99	49	14 128	5 196	6 974	2 725	
2 404	1 915	291	191	542	336	156	90	18 864	7 550	8 571	3 902	
14 141	11 346	1 254	1 248	1 566	866	387	199	62 635	37 232	15 421	13 658	
32 379	29 651	999	1 650	851	602	123	87	265 751	229 263	13 259	21 822	
\$81 848	\$84 113	\$66 706	\$74 871	\$54 556	\$55 693	\$50 685	\$56 094	\$95 977	\$109 010	\$51 564	\$73 420	
25 728	23 483	906	1 196	1 726	1 109	339	188	170 305	132 252	20 487	19 899	
7 047	6 079	457	493	567	313	165	80	53 514	40 495	7 857	6 329	
5 310	4 518	379	426	425	246	117	50	40 375	29 860	6 136	5 194	
6 563	5 290	480	632	551	319	118	105	49 169	36 073	7 302	7 064	
6 883	5 522	748	554	631	364	235	37	63 090	44 201	11 502	7 669	
326	285	24	16	41	35	6	—	4 343	2 726	1 181	461	
15.0	14.4	21.6	19.6	17.0	16.1	19.5	17.6	16.7	16.1	18.9	17.1	
85 637	63 456	10 425	10 540	28 710	17 865	6 177	5 587	669 583	416 590	125 878	161 962	
1 272	1 098	140	72	568	443	110	45	9 201	4 958	2 467	2 001	
1 587	1 419	101	77	870	755	79	45	12 149	6 083	3 651	2 947	
5 843	4 956	452	633	3 062	2 364	390	462	56 988	26 160	15 674	19 774	
12 894	9 694	1 316	2 389	6 627	4 345	1 005	1 721	105 669	51 397	24 791	40 590	
16 623	11 964	2 198	2 734	6 812	4 014	1 435	1 654	121 013	66 300	27 741	36 300	
15 398	11 245	2 341	1 844	5 022	2 903	1 404	874	100 692	68 821	20 394	24 662	
10 282	7 534	1 632	1 121	2 597	1 358	793	425	78 072	53 037	12 566	14 130	
7 534	5 612	1 045	661	1 505	728	499	205	55 939	41 222	7 272	8 789	
12 916	10 819	1 155	1 010	1 371	752	440	149	113 031	92 419	10 032	11 225	
1 288	1 115	45	19	276	203	22	7	8 829	6 193	1 090	1 544	
\$262	\$263	\$271	\$238	\$223	\$212	\$252	\$215	\$261	\$286	\$227	\$219	
12 112	9 224	1 252	1 706	3 753	2 222	654	967	109 473	65 917	17 837	32 656	
12 318	9 717	1 313	1 639	3 559	2 266	695	909	93 184	58 319	15 406	24 960	
11 460	8 952	1 126	1 515	3 470	2 320	550	688	86 927	56 307	14 765	21 309	
8 719	6 884	919	1 107	2 629	1 699	525	610	70 413	44 990	12 363	17 671	
7 199	5 512	904	947	2 381	1 478	520	443	51 651	33 622	9 123	11 977	
12 589	9 677	1 629	1 281	4 514	2 989	985	575	96 070	60 437	19 893	20 716	
18 023	13 157	2 956	2 027	7 171	4 270	2 002	1 181	133 256	81 084	30 675	26 398	
3 217	2 333	326	338	1 233	621	246	214	28 609	15 914	5 816	6 275	
28.1	27.7	32.4	26.1	30.7	30.4	35.3	26.0	27.2	27.2	29.9	24.7	
2 193	1 759	258	191	339	197	127	28	23 548	13 094	7 402	4 016	
23	13	7	6	7	—	7	—	683	184	444	61	
58	45	13	—	54	41	13	—	845	215	530	143	
29	29	—	4	—	—	—	—	1 130	286	690	194	
68	56	10	2	22	18	4	—	1 045	236	673	196	
132	86	46	—	47	16	31	—	1 948	590	1 096	372	
189	148	34	31	89	67	22	19	2 366	747	1 221	586	
767	580	89	91	74	17	42	9	5 464	2 756	1 818	1 308	
927	802	59	57	46	38	8	—	10 067	8 080	930	1 156	
\$71 363	\$73 003	\$59 500	\$61 574	\$45 580	\$45 650	\$42 656	\$48 684	\$66 398	\$86 124	\$42 310	\$55 548	
68	60	—	10	22	14	—	5	1 009	499	315	305	
65	49	—	19	16	16	—	—	774	460	224	223	
110	88	15	11	12	5	7	—	1 145	563	410	322	
181	163	18	4	17	11	6	—	2 078	1 114	679	400	
1 443	1 114	201	131	231	116	108	23	14 199	7 732	4 593	2 305	
326	285	24	16	41	35	6	—	4 343	2 726	1 181	461	
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	
15 301	9 845	3 039	2 507	7 846	4 020	2 289	1 737	131 288	62 198	36 190	41 366	
325	268	39	29	155	114	36	17	3 336	1 557	1 041	769	
437	369	50	5	259	206	46	—	3 842	1 466	1 526	947	
1 471	1 202	177	161	921	687	162	113	16 258	5 942	5 670	5 966	
2 671	1 808	321	685	1 716	1 010	273	589	26 670	10 618	7 696	1 849	
3 228	1 898	741	736	1 862	910	560	551	25 132	10 364	7 993	9 098	
2 902	1 719	680	489	1 391	560	533	272	19 293	9 345	5 466	5 624	
1 591	879	458	178	695	263	291	100	12 563	6 784	3 093	2 861	
1 186	709	276	137	453	130	209	68	8 023	4 877	1 543	1 727	
1 274	832	279	81	333	101	172	27	14 145	9 995	1 800	2 134	
216	161	18	6	61	39	7	—	2 026	1 250	362	391	
\$241	\$231	\$262	\$221	\$222	\$199	\$255	\$211	\$228	\$253	\$212	\$205	
166	119	25	26	91	49	25	26	1 382	617	326	593	
167	132	15	39	105	85	12	30	2 260	789	550	1 201	
405	255	63	133	231	116	52	72	3 790	1 499	1 022	1 950	
358	247	61	95	237	135	52	83	4 919	1 954	1 314	2 562	
508	290	88	129	326	157	76	113	5 004	2 061	1 173	2 644	
1 688	1 080	342	316	1 043	578	267	231	16 259	6 611	4 763	7 314	
9 864	6 343	2 146	1 444	4 795	2 443	1 574	955	75 880	37 708	21 954	19 980	
2 145	1 379	299	325	1 018	457	231	207	21 794	10 959	5 088	5 122	
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	

Table 8. **Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	56 806	16 701	29 857	13 112	57 521	45 846	11 466	268
Less than \$15,000	1 959	416	1 298	325	11 052	6 887	4 112	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 495	437	1 749	376	7 994	5 080	2 876	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 006	813	2 607	876	7 420	5 620	1 790	23
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 820	635	2 667	656	5 740	4 754	962	24
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 746	1 456	5 234	1 481	9 077	7 986	1 069	16
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 753	1 722	5 665	1 900	6 936	6 507	399	24
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15 721	4 954	7 568	4 560	6 443	6 185	232	30
\$75,000 or more	12 306	6 268	3 069	2 938	2 859	2 827	26	24
Median	\$49 548	\$64 169	\$42 254	\$53 615	\$26 704	\$30 668	\$17 587	\$20 972

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	26 058	8 799	11 651	6 864	29 438	25 044	4 334	141
15 to 19 percent	7 571	2 176	4 207	1 512	9 223	7 388	1 799	27
20 to 24 percent	5 860	1 620	3 252	1 349	5 985	4 576	1 373	34
25 to 34 percent	6 232	1 629	3 674	1 233	5 805	4 484	1 301	28
35 percent or more	9 983	2 241	6 318	1 991	6 728	4 126	2 545	38
Not computed	1 102	236	755	163	342	228	114	—
Median	16.2	14.0	18.4	14.1	14.7	13.9	18.7	14.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Gross Rent	264 874	103 732	84 065	97 413	50 247	34 538	15 250	410
Less than \$80	6 116	2 365	2 207	1 642	6 624	2 327	4 279	53
\$80 to \$99	8 935	3 538	3 267	2 524	2 051	1 201	812	60
\$100 to \$149	43 411	16 793	14 086	16 470	7 955	5 407	2 463	64
\$150 to \$199	67 561	25 743	19 272	31 359	11 953	9 035	2 808	95
\$200 to \$249	56 961	21 331	18 467	22 545	11 310	8 788	2 405	99
\$250 to \$299	35 869	13 590	12 712	11 559	5 127	3 834	1 250	8
\$300 to \$349	19 278	7 307	6 867	5 106	2 126	1 621	480	—
\$350 to \$399	10 848	4 877	3 338	2 886	774	579	175	4
\$400 or more	12 762	6 809	3 042	2 419	779	627	136	9
No cash rent	3 133	1 379	807	903	1 548	1 119	422	18
Median	\$204	\$206	\$207	\$194	\$183	\$194	\$148	\$154

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	47 199	18 965	11 912	20 981	10 328	6 940	3 307	37
15 to 19 percent	35 579	14 289	9 500	15 239	7 905	5 614	2 291	71
20 to 24 percent	30 786	12 263	9 307	12 151	6 982	4 946	1 035	58
25 to 29 percent	26 004	10 449	7 828	10 233	5 168	3 614	1 521	30
30 to 34 percent	19 634	8 079	6 080	7 268	3 151	2 314	810	23
35 to 49 percent	37 578	14 777	13 487	12 187	5 452	3 854	1 533	48
50 percent or more	54 416	20 193	21 651	15 257	8 683	5 615	2 932	104
Not computed	13 678	4 717	4 300	4 097	2 571	1 641	907	39
Median	27.3	26.9	31.1	24.3	24.0	23.9	24.0	28.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	8 586	1 902	5 502	1 863	5 540	3 400	2 109	27
Less than \$15,000	552	108	427	42	2 553	1 298	1 238	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	593	79	441	90	1 032	543	482	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	796	114	566	165	738	540	198	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	803	22	618	143	349	260	82	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 282	231	926	233	427	344	83	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 389	209	951	335	219	200	19	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 187	658	1 152	639	135	135	—	—
\$75,000 or more	984	411	421	216	87	80	7	—
Median	\$41 854	\$53 620	\$37 211	\$47 380	\$15 886	\$18 447	\$13 399	\$10 000—

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	529	158	270	196	97	55	42	6
15 to 19 percent	425	170	216	133	226	149	77	—
20 to 24 percent	668	221	344	229	357	285	72	—
25 to 34 percent	947	204	588	200	879	626	253	—
35 percent or more	4 915	913	3 329	942	3 639	2 057	1 551	21
Not computed	1 102	236	755	163	342	228	114	—
Median	49.7	43.7	50.4	40.0	49.7	45.0	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Gross Rent	76 671	24 715	28 874	29 151	15 868	8 209	7 458	194
Less than \$80	2 387	804	947	640	4 982	1 551	3 413	53
\$80 to \$99	2 984	847	1 390	792	932	466	438	33
\$100 to \$149	13 583	4 245	5 289	5 211	2 871	1 737	1 081	40
\$150 to \$199	19 831	6 485	6 575	9 747	2 819	1 819	942	41
\$200 to \$249	15 652	4 605	6 191	6 478	2 254	1 483	758	12
\$250 to \$299	9 703	3 093	4 081	3 266	981	567	387	8
\$300 to \$349	5 214	1 610	2 192	1 252	348	183	161	—
\$350 to \$399	2 938	1 157	988	758	164	99	65	—
\$400 or more	3 511	1 565	915	763	113	63	50	3
No cash rent	868	304	306	244	404	241	163	4
Median	\$198	\$198	\$201	\$190	\$133	\$156	\$91	\$106

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	860	252	259	458	878	94	780	—
15 to 19 percent	1 894	406	509	1 010	1 498	463	1 029	30
20 to 24 percent	2 684	852	957	1 617	1 193	564	621	18
25 to 29 percent	3 568	1 097	1 140	2 044	1 080	459	608	12
30 to 34 percent	3 775	1 283	1 067	2 200	684	342	342	—
35 to 49 percent	11 674	3 745	4 174	5 607	2 018	1 219	774	14
50 percent or more	40 798	13 438	16 969	12 777	7 090	4 305	2 656	95
Not computed	11 413	3 642	2 799	3 438	1 427	763	648	25
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	49.8	49.0	50.4	35.5	50.4

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	31 530	27 691	1 798	3 589	5 534	2 810	1 580	2 128
Less than \$15,000	2 656	1 677	486	989	1 909	1 014	481	864
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 624	1 674	522	691	1 401	592	501	434
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 558	1 983	273	501	904	435	273	344
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 664	2 295	181	398	490	272	132	182
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 867	5 347	203	548	523	278	133	212
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 009	4 795	50	279	158	111	25	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 039	6 883	71	165	97	68	23	8
\$75,000 or more	3 113	3 037	12	18	52	40	12	—
Median	\$38 943	\$41 791	\$18 830	\$20 862	\$17 589	\$17 834	\$17 867	\$16 493

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	12 530	10 983	720	1 514	2 715	1 415	693	1 089
15 to 19 percent	5 933	5 150	341	776	1 014	512	284	430
20 to 24 percent	4 357	3 959	194	381	568	320	160	165
25 to 34 percent	4 476	4 029	172	445	407	199	12	153
35 percent or more	3 974	3 339	352	419	758	317	299	252
Not computed	260	231	19	54	72	47	19	39
Median	17.6	17.7	17.5	16.6	15.1	14.7	16.5	14.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	24 724	20 338	2 147	3 925	8 914	5 789	1 673	2 498
Less than \$80	475	395	53	72	200	127	53	58
\$80 to \$99	300	191	68	68	162	64	65	55
\$100 to \$149	2 046	1 385	292	680	1 457	853	283	563
\$150 to \$199	4 574	3 203	676	1 177	2 952	1 796	608	930
\$200 to \$249	5 138	4 105	485	923	2 096	1 354	422	498
\$250 to \$299	4 518	3 951	276	501	1 010	744	131	224
\$300 to \$349	3 144	2 936	93	227	440	387	17	93
\$350 to \$399	1 643	1 498	70	101	196	168	16	12
\$400 or more	2 133	2 034	58	106	73	58	15	9
No cash rent	753	640	76	70	328	238	63	56
Median	\$245	\$257	\$195	\$197	\$193	\$199	\$182	\$179

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	2 892	2 237	340	544	1 195	715	258	399
15 to 19 percent	3 667	2 975	325	694	1 151	666	273	419
20 to 24 percent	3 362	2 735	219	601	985	644	125	350
25 to 29 percent	3 124	2 671	225	370	884	570	168	218
30 to 34 percent	2 177	1 777	182	368	706	418	141	241
35 to 49 percent	3 240	2 772	252	453	1 053	743	184	239
50 percent or more	5 122	4 271	485	694	2 354	1 654	423	468
Not computed	1 140	900	119	201	586	379	101	164
Median	28.0	28.3	27.9	25.3	29.7	31.3	28.9	25.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Value	2 102	1 435	339	576	995	430	323	459
Less than \$15,000	591	324	174	211	475	230	169	194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	393	212	106	156	261	95	100	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	215	30	79	129	49	30	58
\$25,000 to \$29,999	199	143	29	30	50	12	24	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999	264	203	—	89	76	40	—	62
\$40,000 to \$49,999	101	101	—	5	4	4	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	155	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more	90	90	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 817	\$23 979	\$14 750	\$16 689	\$15 361	\$14 085	\$14 559	\$15 887

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	89	26	11	63	83	20	11	63
15 to 19 percent	166	98	32	68	111	52	32	59
20 to 24 percent	150	101	24	58	92	49	18	51
25 to 34 percent	222	171	29	68	117	72	29	49
35 percent or more	1 215	808	224	265	520	190	214	198
Not computed	260	231	19	54	72	47	19	39
Median	48.5	50.4	49.2	35.3	38.6	34.7	49.6	30.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	6 107	4 622	779	1 315	3 474	2 176	705	1 051
Less than \$80	297	251	19	62	114	75	19	48
\$80 to \$99	115	54	42	19	59	6	42	11
\$100 to \$149	904	612	207	380	747	379	201	332
\$150 to \$199	1 304	844	247	375	1 043	615	233	339
\$200 to \$249	1 242	960	134	256	664	429	115	162
\$250 to \$299	843	752	43	104	308	308	43	75
\$300 to \$349	563	520	27	38	185	164	5	38
\$350 to \$399	290	280	—	20	93	89	—	4
\$400 or more	265	244	14	18	16	9	7	9
No cash rent	284	205	46	165	102	40	33	33
Median	\$212	\$229	\$169	\$169	\$189	\$198	\$164	\$165

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Lubbock city, Tex.				Madison city, Wis.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	45	35	6	30	41	35	6	26
15 to 19 percent	128	77	36	76	76	32	36	35
20 to 24 percent	216	160	17	79	147	98	17	72
25 to 29 percent	274	232	15	80	119	82	15	67
30 to 34 percent	279	176	33	88	143	40	33	77
35 to 49 percent	673	442	137	219	445	244	119	178
50 percent or more	3 821	3 035	446	596	2 080	1 402	401	455
Not computed	671	465	89	174	423	243	78	141
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	1 417	1 306	89	17	114 452	76 760	37 281	649	35 390	6 772	29 555	244
Less than \$15,000	16	16	—	—	9 403	2 540	6 858	71	7 396	806	6 585	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	7	—	—	9 445	3 386	6 041	66	6 562	943	5 601	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	31	—	—	12 219	5 980	6 195	80	6 822	1 249	5 566	47
\$25,000 to \$29,999	40	32	8	6	13 071	7 553	5 464	86	5 608	1 397	4 499	35
\$30,000 to \$39,999	194	171	16	7	24 557	17 595	6 875	94	5 879	1 261	4 602	26
\$40,000 to \$49,999	371	329	37	4	17 299	13 940	3 286	96	2 288	605	1 678	23
\$50,000 to \$74,999	570	540	28	—	18 351	16 126	2 116	99	1 351	541	810	—
\$75,000 or more	180	180	—	—	10 107	9 640	446	57	484	270	214	—
Median	\$51 628	\$52 204	\$43 661	\$36 786	\$35 106	\$40 855	\$24 526	\$32 287	\$22 659	\$26 410	\$21 897	\$20 643

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	600	586	14	—	55 872	41 523	14 167	236	15 817	3 706	12 088	61
15 to 19 percent	340	287	46	7	18 850	12 945	5 867	98	5 362	1 082	4 280	32
20 to 24 percent	117	104	8	—	12 286	7 866	4 376	58	3 703	439	3 259	30
25 to 34 percent	210	179	21	—	12 647	7 346	5 234	82	4 521	651	3 865	24
35 percent or more	150	150	—	10	13 724	6 594	7 050	175	6 431	825	5 576	97
Not computed	—	—	—	—	1 073	486	587	—	556	69	487	—
Median	16.6	16.2	18.3	36.3	15.2	14.0	18.6	19.5	17.0	13.8	17.9	24.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	14 255	12 643	673	288	97 924	49 375	48 066	937	47 364	9 661	37 413	556
Less than \$80	367	315	32	7	8 304	1 867	6 389	103	7 185	972	6 183	102
\$80 to \$99	294	255	19	4	4 165	811	3 337	51	3 444	331	3 106	40
\$100 to \$149	1 736	1 412	109	70	16 898	3 789	13 042	181	13 908	1 457	12 405	153
\$150 to \$199	3 698	3 052	269	107	19 257	9 113	10 014	187	11 293	2 904	8 361	140
\$200 to \$249	3 081	2 814	106	65	19 005	11 262	7 471	186	6 432	2 140	4 151	60
\$250 to \$299	1 766	1 630	76	15	14 187	10 029	4 033	87	2 558	959	1 572	13
\$300 to \$349	1 037	973	35	—	7 319	5 679	1 594	58	708	263	445	18
\$350 to \$399	696	652	5	12	3 288	2 693	566	26	329	179	150	—
\$400 or more	1 467	1 427	22	—	2 939	2 500	425	23	335	191	144	13
No cash rent	113	113	—	8	2 562	1 332	1 195	30	1 172	265	896	17
Median	\$215	\$221	\$188	\$161	\$198	\$236	\$153	\$177	\$145	\$187	\$136	\$142

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 376	1 199	71	25	17 976	9 029	8 804	176	9 077	1 882	7 140	110
15 to 19 percent	1 550	1 369	67	48	15 754	8 827	6 805	149	6 565	1 589	4 931	84
20 to 24 percent	1 654	1 498	64	51	13 363	7 725	5 533	120	5 474	1 365	4 073	53
25 to 29 percent	1 253	1 103	70	25	10 243	5 550	4 625	61	4 466	933	3 504	42
30 to 34 percent	1 098	968	47	30	6 938	3 793	3 077	76	3 098	705	2 358	40
35 to 49 percent	2 202	2 018	87	13	11 913	5 585	6 277	128	5 913	1 026	4 879	71
50 percent or more	4 694	4 219	217	73	16 810	6 552	10 114	152	10 004	1 675	8 268	108
Not computed	428	269	50	23	4 927	2 014	2 831	—	2 767	486	2 258	48
Median	34.9	35.3	34.2	26.7	24.8	23.7	26.6	24.4	26.3	24.1	27.0	25.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units	52	52	—	—	12 153	3 885	8 211	168	8 013	799	7 194	114
Value	—	—	—	—	2 890	424	2 466	36	2 551	185	2 366	28
Less than \$15,000	—	—	—	—	2 193	472	1 715	36	1 742	151	1 575	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	1 936	582	1 347	20	1 402	160	1 235	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	1 557	508	1 035	18	980	88	885	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	1 906	812	1 088	19	879	81	797	19
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	828	477	339	20	266	46	220	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	597	423	159	19	150	71	79	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—	249	187	62	—	44	7	37	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$46 250	\$46 250	—	—	\$21 959	\$29 462	\$19 771	\$22 143	\$19 102	\$21 592	\$18 814	\$19 352

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	623	82	534	—	525	35	483	—
15 to 19 percent	6	6	—	—	493	85	408	7	395	29	366	7
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	735	167	568	6	588	55	533	6
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	1 854	436	1 418	23	1 405	96	1 309	17
35 percent or more	46	46	—	—	7 378	2 629	4 696	132	4 544	515	4 016	84
Not computed	—	—	—	—	1 073	486	587	—	556	69	487	—
Median	50+	50+	—	—	47.8	50+	44.5	50+	43.4	45.2	43.1	49.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	5 458	4 737	301	117	31 339	8 192	22 951	356	23 084	2 725	20 260	292
Less than \$80	150	115	15	7	6 511	1 250	5 226	69	5 724	622	5 072	69
\$80 to \$99	151	133	10	—	2 251	338	2 019	32	1 991	138	1 853	21
\$100 to \$149	670	468	54	48	8 069	1 034	6 987	114	7 063	443	6 578	108
\$150 to \$199	1 336	1 082	100	26	6 169	1 992	4 127	63	4 486	802	3 675	54
\$200 to \$249	1 113	1 017	49	36	4 014	1 554	2 428	53	2 173	453	1 712	19
\$250 to \$299	560	512	31	—	1 730	864	847	6	673	111	552	—
\$300 to \$349	402	363	22	—	866	488	370	7	214	30	184	7
\$350 to \$399	373	359	5	—	289	197	92	—	61	26	35	—
\$400 or more	684	669	15	—	316	204	112	—	83	30	53	—
No cash rent	19	19	—	—	1 014	271	743	12	616	70	546	12
Median	\$218	\$227	\$189	\$157	\$139	\$183	\$127	\$119	\$124	\$135	\$122	\$116

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	97	85	5	7	1 181	138	1 043	12	1 042	48	994	12
15 to 19 percent	93	81	5	7	1 598	206	1 392	22	466	138	1 378	22
20 to 24 percent	145	121	18	11	1 926	357	1 558	25	1 678	149	1 518	25
25 to 29 percent	189	161	10	10	2 263	434	1 823	21	1 956	224	1 726	15
30 to 34 percent	21	97	5	—	1 779	379	1 388	23	1 416	109	1 300	23
35 to 49 percent	569	629	23	—	5 002	1 075	3 917	57	3 883	362	3 519	51
50 percent or more	3 810	3 388	185	67	14 230	4 653	9 467	139	9 448	1 404	7 983	101
Not computed	334	175	50	15	3 360	950	2 363	57	2 195	291	1 892	43
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.5	47.3	45.9	50+	44.6	42.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	33 169	25 581	6 011	14 513	12 600	5 741	5 888	3 770	91 544	78 488	11 811	1 631
Value												
Less than \$15,000	686	303	334	155	553	173	334	79	2 817	1 564	1 219	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	979	375	561	163	834	246	561	102	3 493	1 802	1 575	161
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 946	1 123	760	546	1 207	405	755	248	5 721	3 841	1 816	197
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 296	1 380	826	697	1 413	530	820	314	5 875	4 221	1 492	179
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 224	4 279	1 657	2 480	3 197	1 343	1 634	880	17 074	14 163	2 627	382
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 096	4 651	1 083	2 833	2 234	937	1 051	745	20 162	18 463	1 470	278
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10 039	8 843	666	5 856	2 302	1 427	617	1 064	32 422	30 688	1 397	365
\$75,000 or more	4 903	4 627	124	1 783	860	680	116	338	3 980	3 746	215	29
Median	\$47 413	\$51 125	\$33 001	\$51 006	\$37 088	\$41 577	\$32 712	\$42 931	\$45 108	\$47 294	\$29 209	\$35 783
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 313	11 440	2 327	5 320	5 202	2 552	2 302	1 420	39 106	35 134	3 566	487
15 to 19 percent	5 006	3 947	772	2 538	1 650	724	754	530	16 865	14 288	2 358	339
20 to 24 percent	3 337	2 505	677	1 582	1 274	528	662	373	12 494	10 635	1 658	300
25 to 34 percent	4 138	3 051	830	2 127	1 664	704	802	569	11 807	9 899	1 685	298
35 percent or more	5 831	4 234	1 297	2 717	2 525	1 082	1 260	776	10 973	8 330	2 447	219
Not computed	544	404	108	229	285	151	108	102	299	202	97	8
Median	17.0	16.5	19.0	18.6	17.9	16.7	18.9	18.9	16.9	16.4	19.9	19.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	87 350	54 396	21 981	49 874	56 513	26 173	21 069	28 346	126 610	92 704	29 702	4 685
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	4 987	2 936	1 543	2 494	4 372	2 345	1 543	2 055	4 507	2 935	1 487	97
\$80 to \$99	2 058	939	833	858	1 873	778	833	720	2 711	1 777	836	87
\$100 to \$149	10 218	4 361	4 764	4 113	8 852	3 124	4 725	3 242	9 274	6 690	2 225	334
\$150 to \$199	16 500	8 850	5 185	9 019	12 447	5 241	4 999	6 376	21 939	15 410	5 06	1 036
\$200 to \$249	17 357	10 584	4 474	10 416	11 296	5 165	4 229	6 005	31 164	22 941	7 05	1 031
\$250 to \$299	14 657	9 621	3 077	9 438	8 589	4 114	2 894	4 827	27 894	20 850	6 17	1 297
\$300 to \$349	9 126	6 519	1 398	6 287	4 568	2 269	1 289	2 715	15 750	11 746	3 646	469
\$350 to \$399	4 987	4 024	380	3 449	1 926	1 215	275	1 279	6 543	4 719	1 613	162
\$400 or more	6 281	5 596	226	3 324	2 062	1 594	184	933	4 727	3 745	882	128
No cash rent	1 179	966	101	476	528	328	98	194	2 101	1 891	174	44
Median	\$227	\$246	\$187	\$239	\$202	\$214	\$184	\$213	\$238	\$241	\$232	\$231
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11 350	6 881	3 518	5 195	7 474	3 203	3 451	2 643	25 503	19 896	4 728	1 028
15 to 19 percent	11 733	7 646	2 878	6 648	7 265	3 450	2 810	3 596	21 007	16 495	3 802	729
20 to 24 percent	10 602	6 910	2 525	6 166	6 627	3 302	2 375	3 472	18 164	14 053	3 696	501
25 to 29 percent	8 647	5 617	2 131	4 899	5 181	2 397	2 031	2 449	13 037	9 781	2 855	434
30 to 34 percent	6 292	4 023	1 513	3 488	3 971	1 977	1 366	2 013	8 435	6 191	1 958	326
35 to 49 percent	12 470	7 611	3 073	7 354	8 245	3 770	2 945	4 234	14 898	10 545	3 850	613
50 percent or more	21 493	13 089	4 891	13 780	14 497	6 821	4 710	8 516	21 785	13 112	7 790	927
Not computed	4 763	2 619	1 452	2 344	3 253	1 253	1 381	1 423	3 781	2 631	1 023	127
Median	29.4	29.0	28.2	31.2	30.1	30.3	28.0	33.2	24.1	23.1	28.7	25.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 686	2 185	1 272	1 229	2 245	801	1 260	488	4 201	2 767	1 390	47
Value												
Less than \$15,000	256	82	164	29	226	52	164	9	400	189	207	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	244	64	164	45	225	45	164	45	438	220	199	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	258	152	106	56	174	68	106	32	658	363	295	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	403	215	182	68	266	78	182	25	525	275	260	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	850	428	374	271	636	220	368	149	743	469	269	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999	666	424	192	266	348	112	186	100	605	503	93	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	717	568	79	371	268	152	79	102	737	669	61	-
\$75,000 or more	292	252	11	123	102	74	11	26	85	79	6	-
Median	\$38 060	\$43 475	\$30 469	\$45 256	\$33 385	\$37 283	\$30 329	\$39 036	\$30 801	\$37 193	\$24 862	\$24 464
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	160	99	51	26	105	44	51	-	50	29	17	4
15 to 19 percent	144	68	51	51	117	41	51	33	41	27	14	-
20 to 24 percent	166	54	112	116	118	6	112	9	111	60	51	-
25 to 34 percent	460	222	194	116	331	105	194	69	286	154	132	-
35 percent or more	2 212	1 338	756	775	1 289	454	744	275	3 414	2 295	1 079	35
Not computed	544	404	108	229	285	151	108	102	299	202	97	8
Median	7+	50+	45.7	50+	47.0	48.6	45.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 087	15 185	9 327	16 861	22 552	9 435	9 117	11 681	24 094	12 394	10 453	1 328
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	2 201	1 227	2 014	2 014	3 449	1 846	1 227	1 697	1 804	1 054	704	51
\$80 to \$99	1 213	570	489	484	1 121	485	489	426	800	318	434	36
\$100 to \$149	5 062	2 071	2 250	2 368	4 543	1 624	2 231	1 982	2 210	1 327	756	139
\$150 to \$199	6 614	3 235	2 149	4 087	5 351	2 124	2 100	3 096	4 568	2 413	1 914	269
\$200 to \$249	5 142	2 651	1 623	3 195	3 703	1 431	1 549	2 030	5 477	2 962	2 143	433
\$250 to \$299	3 143	1 691	939	1 976	2 102	778	916	1 098	4 341	1 942	2 156	204
\$300 to \$349	1 876	1 104	427	1 304	1 190	504	415	721	2 520	1 104	1 334	97
\$350 to \$399	872	603	141	582	477	263	108	275	1 303	541	706	53
\$400 or more	1 055	840	46	719	485	310	46	295	755	482	245	42
No cash rent	282	219	36	132	131	68	36	51	316	251	61	4
Median	\$183	\$191	\$163	\$193	\$168	\$167	\$161	\$180	\$222	\$214	\$232	\$222
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	308	83	216	73	293	68	216	58	283	167	97	31
15 to 19 percent	1 059	613	359	554	940	502	359	467	556	240	296	10
20 to 24 percent	1 325	713	491	696	1 207	597	489	588	1 083	585	487	44
25 to 29 percent	1 390	652	583	648	1 180	456	583	480	1 106	660	406	46
30 to 34 percent	904	340	479	330	832	302	464	279	1 009	523	395	83
35 to 49 percent	3 499	1 521	1 445	1 669	3 103	1 168	1 445	1 547	3 278	1 574	1 463	259
50 percent or more	16 736	9 391	4 367	10 891	12 141	5 349	4 242	7 182	14 783	7 654	6 399	768
Not computed	3 866	1 872	1 387	2 000	2 856	993	1 319	1 280	1 996	991	910	87
Median	30+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	10 956	5 255	5 416	438	67 010	63 144	2 956	314	5 027	3 647	1 223	53
Less than \$15,000	2 082	954	1 105	55	296	287	—	—	92	85	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 067	754	1 236	92	676	618	54	10	171	144	27	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 263	1 072	1 146	81	1 613	1 423	148	14	333	218	103	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 497	672	768	70	2 503	2 262	174	12	455	344	82	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 858	1 029	774	97	8 821	7 969	665	48	1 108	724	339	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	869	583	254	29	14 820	13 882	717	81	1 365	1 023	325	12
\$50,000 to \$74,999	270	163	107	6	29 515	28 204	1 012	104	1 321	965	309	—
\$75,000 or more	50	24	26	8	8 766	8 499	186	45	182	144	38	14
Median	\$22 382	\$24 240	\$21 130	\$24 135	\$52 595	\$52 972	\$46 382	\$48 974	\$42 511	\$42 764	\$42 176	\$34 643

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 479	2 589	1 796	173	29 249	28 054	868	114	1 889	1 537	309	29
15 to 19 percent	1 642	805	819	66	12 060	11 289	643	68	814	568	234	—
20 to 24 percent	1 311	700	522	77	8 589	7 981	475	28	655	422	200	8
25 to 34 percent	1 342	511	789	55	9 208	8 610	407	64	728	574	130	11
35 percent or more	2 107	645	1 420	67	7 694	7 024	539	33	907	532	330	5
Not computed	75	5	70	—	210	186	24	7	34	14	20	—
Median	17.9	15.2	20.6	18.5	16.7	16.5	19.7	17.9	18.7	17.5	21.5	12.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	42 287	18 935	21 337	2 537	81 787	71 348	6 566	1 055	34 742	27 477	4 709	505
Less than \$80	2 751	1 410	1 289	69	5 522	4 646	639	84	3 973	3 168	596	70
\$80 to \$99	1 373	655	660	58	1 948	1 687	200	19	1 258	1 047	162	12
\$100 to \$149	4 878	2 813	1 984	238	6 691	5 740	611	64	4 191	3 327	555	64
\$150 to \$199	10 341	5 476	4 343	655	14 782	12 851	1 108	212	7 820	6 379	840	115
\$200 to \$249	10 122	4 575	4 984	683	21 281	18 913	1 499	278	8 007	6 456	997	128
\$250 to \$299	6 815	2 134	4 317	513	12 825	11 057	1 118	174	4 299	3 192	704	75
\$300 to \$349	3 342	919	2 265	187	7 682	6 658	676	98	2 331	1 713	397	20
\$350 to \$399	1 310	252	987	46	4 561	3 964	363	55	1 290	942	210	13
\$400 or more	865	350	474	69	5 351	4 748	422	66	1 326	1 026	248	8
No cash rent	490	351	134	19	1 144	1 104	—	5	247	227	—	—
Median	\$207	\$191	\$223	\$222	\$224	\$224	\$221	\$223	\$200	\$198	\$208	\$196

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	7 516	3 761	3 349	515	11 428	9 986	897	135	4 872	3 846	666	34
15 to 19 percent	5 008	2 415	2 271	328	12 469	11 226	824	102	4 407	3 589	585	39
20 to 24 percent	5 736	2 913	2 637	253	13 356	11 947	935	164	5 751	4 745	684	105
25 to 29 percent	3 980	1 916	1 898	242	9 824	8 880	584	101	4 141	3 549	344	61
30 to 34 percent	2 879	1 392	1 321	205	6 819	5 975	500	101	2 663	2 068	350	47
35 to 49 percent	5 524	2 255	2 999	404	10 764	9 500	796	118	4 656	3 698	603	64
50 percent or more	10 165	3 660	6 067	513	15 058	12 208	1 829	273	7 486	5 491	1 337	131
Not computed	1 479	677	795	77	2 069	1 646	201	61	766	491	140	24
Median	27.7	25.2	30.4	27.8	26.3	26.0	29.5	29.8	27.4	26.8	30.1	30.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 471	487	972	18	3 169	2 838	250	29	348	345	176	7
Value	342	151	187	4	58	58	—	—	39	39	—	—
Less than \$15,000	276	76	192	7	118	110	8	7	37	29	8	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	370	137	233	7	185	168	12	—	39	27	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	237	64	173	—	258	223	9	—	72	58	9	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	180	42	138	—	838	662	135	9	222	90	110	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	38	6	32	—	768	732	27	—	51	37	14	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	28	11	17	—	827	775	52	6	81	65	16	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—	117	110	7	7	7	—	7	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 189	\$20 474	\$21 672	\$19 286	\$41 747	\$42 821	\$37 468	\$34 167	\$33 566	\$31 393	\$36 304	\$18 750

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	29	8	17	4	91	84	7	—	40	33	7	—
15 to 19 percent	6	—	6	—	64	60	—	—	6	6	—	—
20 to 24 percent	71	28	47	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	191	75	116	—	253	228	14	7	61	36	14	7
35 percent or more	1 095	371	716	14	2 521	2 250	205	15	407	256	135	—
Not computed	75	5	70	—	210	186	24	7	34	14	20	—
Median	50+	47.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	50+	50+	50+	32.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	14 085	4 880	8 521	829	17 784	13 631	2 520	396	10 860	7 678	2 018	217
Less than \$80	1 207	580	604	39	3 502	2 889	448	67	2 687	2 116	422	53
\$80 to \$99	481	143	304	29	597	421	133	12	454	295	116	12
\$100 to \$149	1 410	703	646	102	1 830	1 358	330	12	1 321	886	307	12
\$150 to \$199	2 921	1 187	1 592	174	2 964	2 250	408	79	1 971	1 407	311	45
\$200 to \$249	3 070	1 178	1 708	256	3 668	2 874	441	103	1 959	1 377	343	52
\$250 to \$299	2 381	488	1 765	123	1 988	1 466	287	50	967	651	171	24
\$300 to \$349	1 443	314	1 077	50	1 431	1 025	215	46	662	435	137	9
\$350 to \$399	723	89	592	25	766	530	122	5	388	206	100	5
\$400 or more	319	111	190	31	830	628	136	17	389	258	106	5
No cash rent	130	87	43	—	208	190	—	—	62	47	—	—
Median	\$215	\$192	\$233	\$217	\$198	\$196	\$195	\$209	\$175	\$170	\$178	\$175

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	188	98	86	23	353	176	117	9	288	137	100	—
15 to 19 percent	332	87	229	5	701	531	111	12	554	398	97	25
20 to 24 percent	788	348	435	31	1 779	1 496	199	46	1 237	987	192	12
25 to 29 percent	598	295	299	17	1 283	1 086	114	17	895	720	92	17
30 to 34 percent	636	243	323	69	1 758	1 497	259	25	1 186	841	222	19
35 to 49 percent	2 115	692	1 274	202	1 925	1 497	259	5	1 886	1 311	311	5
50 percent or more	8 309	2 758	5 171	424	9 852	7 488	1 459	221	5 606	3 898	1 110	115
Not computed	1 119	359	704	58	1 133	732	201	61	561	311	140	24
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions, terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
	Total			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Total			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 443	28 455	9 709	292	9 961	1 833	8 094	62	34 160	25 291	8 779	215
Value												
Less than \$15,000	2 509	771	1 704	5	1 766	221	1 537	5	2 003	526	1 477	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 338	938	1 394	23	1 456	226	1 230	10	2 326	1 089	1 237	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 302	1 757	1 533	6	1 656	306	1 344	—	3 097	1 761	1 316	13
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 898	2 663	1 202	22	1 198	244	954	7	3 279	1 996	1 283	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 416	6 459	1 907	52	1 975	415	1 577	20	6 811	4 977	1 809	48
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 502	4 413	1 021	63	939	143	787	13	5 315	4 458	822	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 804	7 028	734	66	697	145	552	7	7 451	6 721	706	64
\$75,000 or more	4 674	4 426	214	55	274	133	141	—	3 878	3 743	129	12
Median	\$38 412	\$43 176	\$25 650	\$46 622	\$25 307	\$28 235	\$24 716	\$33 000	\$39 356	\$44 614	\$26 101	\$40 368
Selected Monthly Owner Cost² as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	18 506	14 635	3 775	113	4 289	990	3 299	15	14 675	11 800	2 862	93
15 to 19 percent	6 018	4 556	1 433	39	1 481	293	1 182	14	6 033	4 633	1 382	30
20 to 24 percent	4 594	3 311	1 242	25	1 198	175	1 012	—	4 204	2 984	1 191	27
25 to 34 percent	4 337	2 978	1 312	40	1 168	205	963	21	4 777	3 321	1 444	37
35 percent or more	4 642	2 748	1 831	61	1 720	159	1 544	12	4 269	2 445	1 806	28
Not computed	356	227	116	14	105	11	94	—	202	108	94	—
Median	15.4	14.6	18.6	18.3	17.2	13.9	18.0	26.4	16.9	15.9	20.4	17.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 859	16 856	10 636	331	11 777	2 873	8 806	139	23 178	12 787	10 186	210
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	2 449	644	1 790	16	2 336	546	1 775	16	1 805	208	1 581	12
\$80 to \$99	1 326	359	961	28	1 173	257	910	28	1 174	232	937	19
\$100 to \$149	3 593	1 467	2 082	40	2 825	762	2 025	40	3 893	1 080	2 807	42
\$150 to \$199	5 247	2 779	2 413	54	2 868	745	2 093	21	4 041	2 044	1 970	43
\$200 to \$249	5 947	4 096	1 756	60	1 268	265	994	16	4 523	3 233	1 213	35
\$250 to \$299	4 405	3 542	796	75	524	104	420	—	3 422	2 607	791	36
\$300 to \$349	2 229	1 937	253	33	209	67	142	9	1 805	1 402	367	16
\$350 to \$399	826	717	96	9	70	29	41	9	718	595	123	8
\$400 or more	754	700	44	5	28	13	15	—	887	814	69	—
No cash rent	1 083	615	445	11	476	85	391	—	910	572	328	7
Median	\$207	\$236	\$156	\$215	\$139	\$142	\$138	\$146	\$202	\$240	\$141	\$185
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 106	3 066	1 996	27	2 261	514	1 739	8	4 244	2 291	1 911	24
15 to 19 percent	4 640	3 049	1 520	56	1 631	446	1 172	21	3 843	2 366	1 431	33
20 to 24 percent	3 908	2 636	1 222	62	1 399	435	953	36	3 436	2 127	1 268	36
25 to 29 percent	2 675	1 748	906	66	961	309	644	23	2 166	1 294	853	53
30 to 34 percent	2 010	1 235	752	27	871	240	631	15	1 561	939	622	22
35 to 49 percent	3 358	2 075	1 249	15	1 384	351	1 033	—	2 640	1 509	1 124	29
50 percent or more	4 449	2 192	2 208	61	2 331	390	1 921	30	3 948	1 566	2 353	14
Not computed	1 713	855	778	17	939	188	713	6	1 340	695	624	7
Median	24.3	23.6	26.0	25.9	25.7	24.4	26.4	25.3	24.1	23.3	26.0	26.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 016	1 624	2 353	32	2 363	224	2 131	5	3 091	1 103	1 988	10
Value												
Less than \$15,000	843	165	611	—	652	48	596	—	761	121	640	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	562	152	410	—	411	49	362	—	501	110	391	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	669	221	442	—	453	41	412	—	521	162	359	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	426	221	205	15	224	35	189	—	452	193	259	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	728	374	348	5	331	24	307	5	337	163	174	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	359	189	173	6	171	10	161	—	203	125	78	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	294	196	95	6	93	8	85	—	270	190	80	—
\$75,000 or more	125	106	19	—	28	9	19	—	46	39	7	—
Median	\$24 500	\$31 004	\$21 034	\$36 000	\$21 157	\$22 500	\$21 115	\$37 500	\$22 109	\$28 961	\$19 415	\$10000—
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	194	23	171	7	177	6	171	—	110	23	87	—
15 to 19 percent	162	44	112	—	123	15	108	—	155	64	91	—
20 to 24 percent	338	129	209	—	220	74	196	—	187	52	135	—
25 to 34 percent	664	295	369	—	399	73	326	—	492	111	381	—
35 percent or more	2 302	706	1 370	11	1 339	95	1 236	5	1 945	745	1 200	10
Not computed	356	227	116	14	105	11	94	—	202	108	94	—
Median	44.8	50+	40.9	44.0	39.4	33.6	40.0	45.0	47.6	50+	45.0	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 321	2 884	5 309	97	6 018	1 034	4 918	66	7 080	1 799	5 233	69
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	1 909	439	1 455	16	1 853	391	1 447	16	1 444	151	1 285	6
\$80 to \$99	713	156	551	28	633	97	530	28	598	79	519	31
\$100 to \$149	1 658	412	1 218	—	1 469	248	1 199	—	1 908	314	1 594	19
\$150 to \$199	1 619	589	1 012	19	1 139	182	943	6	1 223	320	885	—
\$200 to \$249	1 160	537	576	19	440	48	383	7	757	344	402	—
\$250 to \$299	519	313	206	6	165	19	146	—	462	240	211	6
\$300 to \$349	223	160	63	—	81	18	63	—	247	147	100	—
\$350 to \$399	105	86	13	9	13	—	13	9	117	67	50	—
\$400 or more	64	61	3	—	3	—	3	—	66	50	16	—
No cash rent	351	131	212	—	222	31	191	—	258	87	171	7
Median	\$141	\$180	\$120	\$158	\$112	\$102	\$114	\$86	\$133	\$198	\$121	\$119
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	341	46	295	—	323	32	291	—	274	28	246	—
15 to 19 percent	472	103	369	7	421	59	362	7	356	25	323	6
20 to 24 percent	546	178	360	11	481	118	355	11	523	41	482	4
25 to 29 percent	536	165	371	6	400	122	358	6	444	79	365	25
30 to 34 percent	493	105	388	15	457	72	385	15	397	48	349	13
35 to 49 percent	1 216	373	837	52	914	153	761	—	1 082	265	817	—
50 percent or more	3 736	1 543	2 144	52	2 257	344	1 893	21	3 327	1 109	2 189	14
Not computed	981	371	545	6	685	134	513	6	677	204	462	7
Median	50+	50+	44.5	50+	41.6	38.9	42.1	32.0	50+	50+	46.4	29.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

POVERTY AREAS IN LARGE CITIES

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				RACE				In poverty areas			
	RACE			Spanish origin ¹	RACE			Spanish origin ¹	RACE			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 873	...	7 191	50	77 664	65 103	12 186	279	7 136	2 135	4 990	25
Value												
Less than \$15,000	1 794	...	1 415	10	4 178	2 559	1 619	15	1 518	362	1 156	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 873	...	1 181	8	3 577	2 438	1 132	11	1 008	245	763	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 251	...	1 230	13	4 906	3 493	1 408	40	1 102	370	727	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 054	...	1 132	7	5 942	4 608	1 316	14	1 036	409	627	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 259	...	1 241	12	14 287	11 424	2 779	58	1 517	450	1 067	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 084	...	517	—	14 712	12 935	1 685	59	483	132	345	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	860	...	408	—	20 400	18 644	1 647	66	366	118	248	—
\$75,000 or more	200	...	67	—	9 652	9 002	600	16	106	49	57	—
Median	\$25 531	...	\$23 931	\$23 846	\$43 806	\$45 965	\$31 976	\$40 326	\$24 696	\$25 988	\$23 896	\$16 477
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 269	...	2 538	28	38 945	34 150	4 650	138	3 044	925	2 114	19
15 to 19 percent	2 004	...	1 079	—	13 264	11 149	2 039	59	1 123	333	790	6
20 to 24 percent	1 229	...	859	—	8 503	6 835	1 644	29	776	195	575	—
25 to 34 percent	1 649	...	1 102	12	8 864	7 075	1 735	23	869	310	559	—
35 percent or more	2 118	...	1 533	10	7 664	5 571	2 017	30	1 290	364	926	—
Not computed	106	...	80	—	424	323	101	—	34	8	26	—
Median	17.2	...	19.7	14.0	14.9	14.4	18.4	15.1	17.3	17.1	17.3	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 045	3 154	8 854	136	71 530	52 076	18 794	552	19 005	6 849	11 980	158
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	1 719	144	1 567	12	6 235	2 731	3 490	64	4 445	1 237	3 202	64
\$80 to \$99	1 061	132	924	19	1 613	753	860	12	846	208	638	12
\$100 to \$149	3 254	514	2 740	38	5 028	3 825	2 177	43	2 646	846	1 774	29
\$150 to \$199	2 811	970	1 832	26	9 300	995	3 178	131	3 847	1 508	2 295	36
\$200 to \$249	1 566	640	916	8	14 471	10 844	3 444	96	3 324	1 291	1 995	6
\$250 to \$299	655	286	364	17	14 570	11 755	2 712	75	1 906	901	986	—
\$300 to \$349	291	160	131	9	8 709	7 344	1 257	75	721	314	383	5
\$350 to \$399	114	52	62	—	4 535	3 822	694	13	401	174	216	6
\$400 or more	76	48	28	—	4 668	4 122	473	34	365	255	102	—
No cash rent	498	208	290	7	2 401	1 885	509	9	504	115	389	—
Median	\$145	\$187	\$131	\$146	\$244	\$258	\$190	\$211	\$167	\$185	\$155	\$116
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 473	731	1 737	17	11 700	8 606	2 948	143	3 344	1 229	2 075	34
15 to 19 percent	1 643	449	1 186	12	11 708	9 075	2 530	130	2 390	961	1 410	46
20 to 24 percent	1 483	429	1 039	10	11 318	8 425	2 795	55	2 934	1 099	1 805	10
25 to 29 percent	940	211	729	39	8 779	6 452	2 280	31	2 096	778	1 318	—
30 to 34 percent	711	178	533	22	5 359	3 847	1 483	50	1 535	541	982	32
35 to 49 percent	1 427	447	980	15	8 426	6 009	2 334	33	2 313	816	1 484	20
50 percent or more	2 558	470	2 079	14	10 701	7 194	3 375	89	3 046	1 151	2 141	16
Not computed	810	239	571	7	3 539	2 468	1 049	21	1 047	274	765	—
Median	25.1	23.2	26.2	28.3	24.7	24.2	26.3	19.7	25.7	25.0	26.2	19.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 304	...	1 862	10	4 666	3 138	1 504	17	1 188	321	867	—
Value												
Less than \$15,000	700	...	607	10	894	485	409	—	371	73	298	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	465	...	377	—	622	408	214	—	179	63	116	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	419	...	344	—	556	375	181	8	153	69	84	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	340	...	254	—	540	349	191	—	164	46	118	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	181	...	152	—	854	564	290	—	222	38	184	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	104	...	54	—	520	409	98	9	27	6	21	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	88	...	67	—	513	397	105	—	58	20	38	—
\$75,000 or more	7	...	7	—	167	151	16	—	14	6	8	—
Median	\$19 828	...	\$19 080	\$16 000	\$26 631	\$28 909	\$23 829	\$45 278	\$21 486	\$21 914	\$21 161	—
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	104	...	87	—	153	68	85	—	60	16	44	—
15 to 19 percent	122	...	83	—	163	59	104	—	78	—	78	—
20 to 24 percent	156	...	130	—	258	174	84	—	51	21	30	—
25 to 34 percent	397	...	345	—	679	476	203	—	235	70	165	—
35 percent or more	1 419	...	1 137	10	2 989	2 038	927	17	730	206	524	—
Not computed	106	...	80	—	424	323	101	—	34	8	26	—
Median	45.0	...	44.8	50+	49.4	50+	47.0	50+	43.7	44.3	43.3	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 715	759	4 939	65	16 052	8 332	7 566	136	8 309	2 266	5 975	75
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	1 384	103	1 273	6	4 694	1 825	2 861	57	5 591	920	2 671	57
\$80 to \$99	553	47	506	19	758	300	458	12	450	116	334	12
\$100 to \$149	1 694	148	1 546	27	1 573	670	892	—	1 009	257	741	—
\$150 to \$199	1 045	185	851	—	2 205	1 094	1 085	—	1 214	364	839	—
\$200 to \$249	476	107	369	—	2 413	1 326	1 040	20	956	246	696	6
\$250 to \$299	195	61	134	6	1 774	1 209	552	8	438	128	297	—
\$300 to \$349	92	37	55	—	925	683	223	30	170	70	100	—
\$350 to \$399	50	5	45	—	548	342	195	—	153	41	101	—
\$400 or more	16	9	7	—	467	382	73	—	134	87	39	—
No cash rent	210	57	153	7	695	501	187	9	194	37	157	—
Median	\$122	\$157	\$119	\$116	\$164	\$201	\$123	\$85	\$101	\$116	\$95	\$58
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	261	15	246	—	752	252	500	12	599	135	464	12
15 to 19 percent	346	25	313	6	765	310	455	25	607	172	435	25
20 to 24 percent	519	37	482	—	1 642	671	946	10	1 204	316	871	10
25 to 29 percent	416	51	365	25	1 317	599	718	—	830	219	611	—
30 to 34 percent	386	37	349	13	732	296	428	6	403	60	343	6
35 to 49 percent	917	128	789	—	1 780	758	1 013	6	1 120	302	811	—
50 percent or more	2 353	378	1 966	14	7 231	4 362	2 779	56	2 809	852	1 907	16
Not computed	517	88	429	7	1 833	1 084	727	21	737	196	533	—
Median	45.9	50+	44.6	29.6	50+	50+	38.9	38.8	36.4	41.5	35.0	20.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	68 531	42 851	24 962	1 926	25 326	8 662	16 406	598
Less than \$15,000	2 188	694	1 446	40	1 810	458	1 325	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 680	894	1 766	77	2 116	547	1 554	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 156	1 715	2 402	74	2 894	891	1 977	39
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 958	1 631	2 284	152	2 635	705	1 896	127
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 619	4 779	4 797	250	4 920	1 332	3 574	59
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 251	6 339	4 788	311	4 302	1 375	2 871	59
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17 915	12 183	5 708	530	4 518	1 777	2 669	181
\$75,000 or more	16 764	14 616	1 971	492	2 131	1 577	540	53
Median	\$50 344	\$59 000	\$39 573	\$51 359	\$36 500	\$42 880	\$34 263	\$39 266

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	32 637	23 003	9 418	761	11 096	4 610	6 429	216
15 to 19 percent	10 038	5 802	4 124	270	3 748	1 103	2 623	73
20 to 24 percent	7 343	4 146	3 075	263	2 460	637	1 788	56
25 to 34 percent	7 664	4 473	3 080	242	2 935	1 044	1 832	66
35 percent or more	9 826	4 896	4 789	374	4 595	1 144	3 374	179
Not computed	1 023	531	476	16	492	124	360	8
Median	15.6	13.9	18.4	18.6	16.8	14.0	18.0	20.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	121 420	52 857	66 324	4 524	78 376	19 521	57 314	2 502
Less than \$80	10 122	929	9 081	192	9 968	846	9 010	192
\$80 to \$99	3 372	881	2 470	81	2 966	536	2 409	55
\$100 to \$149	16 253	5 533	10 443	589	13 335	3 239	9 616	429
\$150 to \$199	24 555	9 324	14 711	1 059	18 113	4 391	13 405	712
\$200 to \$249	23 531	10 007	13 143	921	14 944	3 642	11 103	480
\$250 to \$299	16 711	8 938	7 484	759	8 317	2 527	5 607	321
\$300 to \$349	10 392	5 921	4 243	355	4 687	1 528	3 018	115
\$350 to \$399	5 948	3 850	1 797	244	2 277	1 019	1 049	89
\$400 or more	6 964	5 484	1 377	264	1 652	1 086	521	60
No cash rent	3 572	1 990	1 543	60	2 117	707	1 376	49
Median	\$210	\$244	\$186	\$216	\$183	\$205	\$175	\$192

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	22 649	10 311	12 009	876	14 187	3 407	10 536	476
15 to 19 percent	16 877	7 861	8 702	580	10 186	2 709	7 329	280
20 to 24 percent	14 275	6 574	7 463	555	8 715	2 351	6 215	317
25 to 29 percent	10 957	5 229	5 563	414	6 610	1 730	4 741	203
30 to 34 percent	7 899	3 338	4 383	334	4 958	1 209	3 591	157
35 to 49 percent	14 973	6 586	8 057	534	9 797	2 552	6 987	302
50 percent or more	26 208	9 650	16 042	1 039	18 697	4 214	14 152	626
Not computed	7 582	3 308	4 105	192	5 226	1 349	3 763	141
Median	26.4	25.0	27.6	26.9	27.6	26.8	27.8	27.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 714	3 294	4 286	207	4 651	1 067	3 491	113
Value	854	231	587	5	689	130	538	—
Less than \$15,000	724	160	549	31	627	104	508	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	973	313	660	10	714	147	567	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	818	301	510	46	653	167	479	40
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 268	558	710	51	755	177	578	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 151	549	578	10	544	153	367	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 319	694	580	41	559	135	398	27
\$50,000 to \$74,999	607	488	112	13	110	54	56	7
\$75,000 or more	\$33 471	\$41 296	\$28 050	\$33 194	\$26 784	\$29 245	\$26 150	\$26 531

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	306	113	193	—	217	38	179	—
15 to 19 percent	353	141	212	6	248	56	192	—
20 to 24 percent	448	160	280	20	299	52	239	—
25 to 34 percent	1 054	453	583	—	709	192	499	—
35 percent or more	4 530	1 896	2 542	165	2 686	605	2 022	105
Not computed	1 023	531	476	16	492	124	360	8
Median	48.9	50.4	47.5	50.4	45.8	46.6	45.7	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	40 051	9 784	29 391	1 333	33 311	5 174	27 446	932
Less than \$80	8 231	592	7 557	142	8 145	560	7 503	142
\$80 to \$99	1 740	351	1 377	27	1 584	230	1 342	12
\$100 to \$149	6 792	1 501	5 134	190	6 149	1 096	4 896	169
\$150 to \$199	8 509	2 259	6 107	295	7 162	1 342	5 708	222
\$200 to \$249	6 342	1 557	4 672	232	5 016	751	4 203	128
\$250 to \$299	3 597	1 348	2 143	205	2 395	439	1 882	115
\$300 to \$349	1 814	728	1 011	70	1 116	253	812	50
\$350 to \$399	996	465	407	92	571	173	291	52
\$400 or more	958	635	268	58	343	172	149	20
No cash rent	1 073	348	715	22	830	160	660	22
Median	\$166	\$200	\$152	\$200	\$152	\$172	\$147	\$183

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	New Orleans city, La				New York city, N.Y.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	2 106	105	1 967	47	2 058	91	1 933	47
15 to 19 percent	2 352	205	2 129	31	2 308	188	2 107	31
20 to 24 percent	1 728	192	1 440	12	1 612	90	1 497	7
25 to 29 percent	1 766	292	1 511	46	1 658	214	1 410	46
30 to 34 percent	1 664	254	1 380	90	1 463	160	1 279	60
35 to 49 percent	4 732	934	3 613	127	4 124	503	3 453	95
50 percent or more	20 637	6 136	14 091	826	16 166	3 126	12 742	532
Not computed	5 066	1 666	3 260	154	3 922	802	3 030	114
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Race							
					Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	60 490	50 790	8 210	2 182	9 907	5 701	3 620	1 034	945	766	145	28
Value												
Less than \$15,000	911	617	226	112	610	338	204	112	4	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	789	469	257	79	543	247	244	79	8	-	8	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 720	1 231	396	151	1 022	566	366	139	48	20	28	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 187	1 691	425	107	839	462	333	63	21	8	7	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 526	6 842	1 383	453	2 089	1 137	769	282	31	31	-	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14 500	11 574	2 609	521	1 793	932	812	142	70	38	25	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23 335	20 287	2 600	640	2 087	1 259	762	164	107	64	43	7
\$75,000 or more	8 522	8 079	314	119	924	760	130	53	656	605	34	-
Median	\$50 970	\$52 108	\$45 451	\$43 539	\$39 239	\$41 065	\$38 481	\$35 123	\$180 932	\$200000 +	\$51 324	\$42 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	21 478	19 387	1 721	511	2 947	1 862	933	247	356	327	8	6
15 to 19 percent	10 277	8 494	1 580	359	1 712	981	624	161	160	134	26	-
20 to 24 percent	7 950	6 526	1 198	369	1 280	746	447	158	111	93	18	-
25 to 34 percent	9 223	7 413	1 503	455	1 425	816	527	186	101	60	34	7
35 percent or more	10 955	8 520	2 074	448	2 341	1 198	985	266	198	133	59	15
Not computed	607	450	134	40	202	98	104	16	19	19	-	-
Median	19.1	18.4	23.1	22.7	20.8	19.8	22.2	23.2	18.3	16.7	33.0	41.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	634 432	356 026	213 956	100 053	345 406	116 784	175 784	88 642	649 925	435 970	128 843	115 397
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	14 124	4 870	8 064	2 185	11 582	2 955	7 528	2 058	19 472	8 081	7 808	5 267
\$80 to \$99	9 186	5 314	3 225	1 015	6 618	3 029	3 030	915	14 971	7 695	4 682	3 251
\$100 to \$149	65 822	33 972	25 479	11 188	46 968	17 034	23 999	10 279	75 446	33 582	25 925	21 172
\$150 to \$199	114 802	65 544	36 085	21 786	69 426	26 634	31 296	18 661	94 772	47 000	29 317	25 652
\$200 to \$249	163 211	87 299	55 582	34 748	92 985	30 233	46 022	28 739	95 006	50 378	25 822	26 773
\$250 to \$299	129 611	71 503	44 596	22 237	64 859	19 531	34 465	17 810	77 978	51 111	16 055	15 492
\$300 to \$349	68 369	39 160	23 827	8 894	29 779	8 203	17 718	6 404	60 838	47 267	7 914	6 983
\$350 to \$399	35 642	23 218	10 482	3 229	12 117	3 828	7 098	1 981	45 769	38 632	4 155	3 734
\$400 or more	26 170	19 821	5 251	1 437	7 586	3 541	3 523	840	158 540	147 175	6 030	5 225
No cash rent	7 495	5 325	1 364	1 334	3 486	1 796	1 105	955	7 133	5 049	1 135	1 847
Median	\$234	\$238	\$231	\$225	\$220	\$212	\$224	\$221	\$263	\$319	\$193	\$203
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	120 275	77 690	33 728	14 149	55 501	21 759	26 941	11 038	145 963	103 585	24 763	22 817
15 to 19 percent	90 188	52 769	30 121	12 668	42 989	14 478	23 106	9 518	96 931	66 609	18 042	16 457
20 to 24 percent	73 992	40 249	27 148	10 846	38 029	11 526	21 496	8 578	82 600	57 080	15 546	14 037
25 to 29 percent	56 603	31 695	19 950	8 528	29 507	10 153	15 603	6 701	62 245	43 374	11 423	9 769
30 to 34 percent	40 825	23 163	13 689	6 815	21 802	7 600	10 987	5 382	43 932	29 839	8 369	7 659
35 to 49 percent	79 222	44 402	26 836	13 433	44 948	15 614	22 757	11 165	76 673	50 031	16 459	13 319
50 percent or more	143 799	71 068	52 081	34 897	93 557	29 005	45 943	30 519	118 478	72 529	28 216	25 214
Not computed	29 528	14 990	10 403	6 717	19 073	6 649	8 951	5 741	23 103	12 923	6 025	6 125
Median	26.6	25.0	27.7	33.3	29.5	28.6	28.8	35.3	24.3	23.6	26.3	25.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 378	2 638	637	166	888	465	387	108	98	71	23	-
Value												
Less than \$15,000	161	97	46	40	121	66	37	40	4	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	36	61	-	64	11	53	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	131	26	18	103	59	26	18	9	-	9	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999	140	107	29	-	42	21	21	-	7	-	7	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999	676	581	80	41	184	124	60	34	4	4	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999	700	524	160	33	136	47	89	6	10	10	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 187	948	207	34	199	107	92	10	20	13	7	-
\$75,000 or more	242	214	28	-	39	30	9	-	44	44	-	-
Median	\$46 477	\$47 451	\$43 542	\$37 500	\$35 395	\$35 890	\$38 971	\$24 000	\$71 429	\$200000 +	\$25 893	-
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	27	16	11	-	11	-	11	-	4	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent	15	6	9	-	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-
20 to 24 percent	19	19	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 percent	112	79	33	-	67	34	33	-	7	-	7	-
35 percent or more	2 598	2 068	450	126	595	320	239	92	62	46	16	-
Not computed	607	450	134	40	202	98	104	16	19	19	-	-
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	174 607	72 355	73 241	48 508	130 111	37 615	66 243	43 201	129 931	58 391	42 505	40 642
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	7 795	2 500	4 652	1 325	6 739	1 708	4 426	1 235	10 659	4 083	4 458	3 105
\$80 to \$99	3 928	1 998	1 573	500	3 048	1 227	1 493	474	5 347	2 409	2 016	1 167
\$100 to \$149	25 155	10 009	12 024	5 270	20 325	5 733	11 625	4 968	27 381	9 421	11 079	9 541
\$150 to \$199	32 648	14 626	12 614	8 709	24 183	7 712	11 478	7 818	27 213	9 969	10 620	9 388
\$200 to \$249	47 058	18 910	18 416	16 410	35 520	10 350	16 387	14 566	22 863	8 827	7 549	9 459
\$250 to \$299	33 536	13 367	13 728	10 622	24 510	6 632	12 058	9 422	13 429	6 411	3 710	4 854
\$300 to \$349	13 921	5 374	6 410	3 751	9 613	2 275	5 540	3 169	7 331	4 569	1 491	1 661
\$350 to \$399	5 431	2 559	2 158	1 102	3 311	924	1 839	885	4 081	3 081	572	554
\$400 or more	3 143	1 802	1 142	392	1 642	552	911	303	10 264	8 859	671	482
No cash rent	1 992	1 210	524	427	1 220	502	486	361	1 363	762	339	431
Median	\$219	\$217	\$216	\$227	\$215	\$210	\$212	\$225	\$188	\$217	\$162	\$185
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 333	373	830	234	1 144	251	784	198	2 097	746	947	698
15 to 19 percent	2 510	745	1 514	523	2 269	585	1 442	503	3 229	1 138	1 114	1 089
20 to 24 percent	5 456	1 545	3 233	1 254	4 702	1 058	3 016	1 173	5 461	2 056	2 010	2 205
25 to 29 percent	4 590	1 448	2 478	1 128	3 942	1 016	2 309	1 074	5 154	1 905	1 880	1 821
30 to 34 percent	5 704	1 948	2 718	1 554	4 764	1 262	2 584	1 362	5 822	2 131	1 967	2 220
35 to 49 percent	20 397	8 234	6 618	6 037	16 180	4 905	8 073	5 409	17 280	5 414	6 382	6 052
50 percent or more	110 600	47 187	44 287	31 968	80 311	23 183	39 703	28 335	73 586	35 396	22 981	21 848
Not computed	24 017	10 875	9 563	5 810	16 799	5 355	8 332	5 147	17 302	8 605	5 229	4 709
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	—	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	8	28	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	13	—	7	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14	14	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	49	24	25	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71	28	43	—
\$75,000 or more	44	18	20	—
Median	\$49 135	\$50 000	\$49 219	\$26 250

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	28	10	8	6
15 to 19 percent	62	36	26	—
20 to 24 percent	23	5	18	—
25 to 34 percent	27	—	27	—
35 percent or more	99	41	52	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	31.2	20.0	32.5	12.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	15 333	4 833	7 322	4 349
\$80 to \$99	10 324	3 660	4 405	2 654
\$100 to \$149	54 406	16 004	24 437	17 724
\$150 to \$199	62 907	20 767	26 671	20 756
\$200 to \$249	56 890	18 682	23 091	21 529
\$250 to \$299	32 705	12 083	12 852	11 033
\$300 to \$349	15 045	6 539	5 404	4 070
\$350 to \$399	7 783	4 258	2 267	1 660
\$400 or more	10 225	7 832	1 687	720
No cash rent	2 683	1 189	893	951
Median	\$192	\$205	\$183	\$193

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	54 672	20 286	21 267	16 679
15 to 19 percent	36 829	13 236	14 775	11 829
20 to 24 percent	30 885	11 492	12 415	9 914
25 to 29 percent	23 165	8 798	9 261	5 760
30 to 34 percent	17 567	6 322	6 979	5 531
35 to 49 percent	33 999	11 971	14 245	10 182
50 percent or more	58 836	19 822	24 791	20 003
Not computed	12 348	3 920	5 291	4 548
Median	26.2	25.5	26.8	26.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	—	7	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4	4	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	10	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20	13	7	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$46 500	\$49 750	\$25 893	—

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	4	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	6	6	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	7	—	7	—
35 percent or more	37	21	16	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	50.0	47.5	50.4	—

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	8 649	2 652	4 115	2 600
\$80 to \$99	3 953	1 232	1 904	962
\$100 to \$149	22 334	5 541	10 603	8 384
\$150 to \$199	21 479	5 703	9 858	8 174
\$200 to \$249	17 557	4 785	7 006	8 254
\$250 to \$299	8 715	2 599	3 372	3 992
\$300 to \$349	3 444	1 234	1 258	1 265
\$350 to \$399	1 242	622	386	363
\$400 or more	1 291	866	278	109
No cash rent	801	295	298	364
Median	\$171	\$180	\$160	\$183

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	1 716	457	888	626
15 to 19 percent	2 550	638	1 039	951
20 to 24 percent	4 558	1 416	1 872	1 959
25 to 29 percent	4 019	1 139	1 714	1 493
30 to 34 percent	4 646	1 241	1 864	1 936
35 to 49 percent	13 617	3 463	6 089	5 292
50 percent or more	47 893	14 149	20 916	18 249
Not computed	10 466	3 026	4 696	3 961
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

New York County, N.Y.—Con.					Queens County, N.Y.				
In poverty areas					In poverty areas				
Race					Race				
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
239	92	131	6		154 140	113 214	34 041	7 929	
154 140	113 214	34 041	7 929		10 653	3 171	6 988	810	
317	119	191	7		428	100	320	21	
428	100	320	21		788	228	537	45	
1 230	302	905	42		3 611	804	2 616	258	
2 557	744	1 664	329		1 465	662	728	105	
257	212	27	3		37 125	14 037	23 551	40 780	
57 002	46 236	9 198	1 659		3 154	1 261	1 816	145	
27 615	19 789	6 537	1 592		1 616	510	1 013	140	
20 087	14 185	4 726	1 222		1 473	403	990	174	
20 920	14 217	5 448	1 405		1 441	327	1 028	95	
27 103	17 807	7 741	2 011		2 724	580	1 986	254	
1 413	980	391	40		245	90	155	4	
18.5	17.5	21.2	22.8		21.5	17.7	21.0	23.4	
439 794	337 912	60 846	64 160		65 213	29 265	27 911	14 373	
5 633	3 143	2 122	659		3 701	1 717	1 725	396	
4 051	2 969	864	283		1 613	835	669	122	
25 716	18 022	6 222	2 657		9 571	3 500	5 397	1 475	
53 153	44 000	6 294	5 627		9 813	5 273	3 181	1 789	
89 168	71 114	10 276	14 898		13 910	7 532	4 547	3 543	
102 280	77 449	13 656	17 706		13 171	5 489	5 528	3 594	
66 109	49 516	9 618	10 456		6 960	2 688	3 350	1 869	
42 816	32 377	5 727	6 500		3 541	1 155	1 865	981	
43 577	33 129	5 452	4 483		2 398	742	1 357	478	
7 291	6 193	615	891		535	334	149	126	
\$268	\$267	\$266	\$270		\$228	\$220	\$233	\$247	
101 314	83 226	10 542	11 020		11 969	6 022	4 581	2 463	
73 434	57 240	9 545	10 923		9 308	4 165	4 112	2 071	
57 167	43 317	8 228	8 937		8 152	3 722	3 472	1 683	
42 805	32 222	6 389	6 845		6 144	2 850	2 630	1 137	
28 630	21 463	4 332	4 524		4 468	1 846	2 046	1 010	
50 006	37 168	7 678	7 665		8 123	3 563	3 558	1 800	
70 995	51 633	11 891	12 040		14 563	5 972	6 465	3 639	
15 443	11 643	2 241	2 206		2 486	1 125	1 047	570	
23.3	22.6	25.8	25.1		26.6	25.3	27.4	28.0	
8 210	4 850	2 914	571		1 490	298	1 114	159	
146	79	67	—		78	31	47	—	
191	64	119	8		121	11	102	8	
429	170	241	36		174	51	110	31	
631	323	300	27		190	47	143	11	
1 993	953	933	135		503	53	405	64	
1 900	1 062	747	155		299	63	230	32	
2 217	1 618	449	164		111	28	77	13	
703	581	58	46		14	14	—	—	
\$43 474	\$47 703	\$37 998	\$44 969		\$33 434	\$31 250	\$33 621	\$35 461	
74	62	12	7		12	6	6	—	
40	8	32	3		28	—	28	—	
123	47	70	6		30	—	24	6	
238	77	137	23		92	8	60	23	
6 322	3 676	2 272	492		1 083	194	841	126	
1 413	980	391	40		245	90	155	4	
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4		50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	
66 281	41 954	15 673	13 551		20 294	7 154	10 162	4 966	
3 151	1 489	1 430	407		2 257	905	1 197	258	
1 383	914	383	77		602	256	311	42	
7 841	4 140	3 084	980		4 131	950	2 751	670	
9 543	7 138	1 666	1 383		2 748	1 231	1 213	524	
13 985	9 709	2 319	3 564		3 486	1 662	1 160	1 161	
13 446	8 372	2 705	3 831		3 409	1 112	1 463	1 317	
7 540	4 552	1 688	1 801		1 755	575	848	582	
4 345	2 552	1 167	776		1 072	245	666	247	
3 801	2 167	1 078	618		696	152	477	126	
1 246	971	153	114		138	66	56	39	
\$239	\$236	\$228	\$254		\$205	\$206	\$176	\$242	
576	257	244	117		317	88	201	53	
808	338	365	200		430	120	277	91	
1 922	839	890	315		1 215	373	720	167	
1 815	858	800	346		1 058	376	615	145	
1 907	887	741	414		983	214	623	192	
6 392	3 599	1 847	1 389		2 589	794	1 416	621	
43 463	28 755	9 007	9 341		11 613	4 332	5 356	3 214	
9 398	6 421	1 779	1 429		2 089	857	954	483	
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4		50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	404	372	26	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	288	250	33	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	690	655	24	53
\$25,000 to \$29,999	995	934	61	22
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 893	3 648	204	114
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 091	6 840	158	234
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24 684	23 972	310	570
\$75,000 or more	10 033	9 651	63	229
Median	\$60 062	\$60 155	\$44 867	\$54 861

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 34 percent	35 percent or more	Not computed	Median
16 021	8 957	7 550	8 361	6 826	363	19.4
15 637	8 593	7 174	8 052	6 523	343	19.3
124	168	231	186	157	13	23.1
332	285	173	264	183	11	20.0
510	207	163	194	184	18	17.9
468	155	116	135	146	11	16.4
37	20	47	53	20	7	23.4
5	9	21	—	10	—	22.0
2 555	1 275	947	1 264	1 819	105	20.5
1 437	701	395	565	836	27	18.8
991	519	467	640	910	78	22.7
155	142	95	119	149	6	21.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 083	725	294	160
\$80 to \$99	965	553	358	108
\$100 to \$149	3 612	1 764	1 584	484
\$150 to \$199	4 135	3 085	846	430
\$200 to \$249	6 915	5 743	955	429
\$250 to \$299	9 501	8 134	916	670
\$300 to \$349	7 746	6 919	501	490
\$350 to \$399	4 581	4 061	354	172
\$400 or more	4 617	4 126	307	217
No cash rent	1 338	1 269	56	65
Median	\$275	\$285	\$198	\$248

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
9 012	7 429	6 109	6 475	4 525	2 778	4 712	7 418	2 144
7 443	6 109	5 195	3 843	2 173	3 901	5 775	1 940	23.5
1 126	1 001	950	551	486	619	1 284	154	24.6
645	462	455	271	198	385	684	125	24.9
1 452	1 267	1 073	694	594	772	1 438	244	24.3
604	511	369	297	165	328	497	113	23.7
734	628	346	347	347	339	815	100	24.4
244	184	166	91	107	164	277	40	26.2
18 034	12 599	10 004	7 144	5 270	9 345	20 885	3 981	25.7
7 134	4 152	3 243	2 181	1 568	2 780	5 742	1 295	23.3
9 444	7 429	6 131	4 526	3 248	5 831	12 899	2 178	26.9
2 752	1 991	1 433	954	842	1 565	4 481	875	29.4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	81	75	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	34	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	53	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	93	93	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	250	229	10	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	301	295	6	15
\$50,000 to \$74,999	690	643	28	18
\$75,000 or more	194	188	6	10
Median	\$51 216	\$50 985	\$52 727	\$57 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 34 percent	35 percent or more	Not computed	Median
13	—	8	17	1 295	363	50+
13	—	8	17	1 229	343	50+
—	—	—	—	43	13	50+
—	—	—	—	42	11	50+
—	—	—	—	57	18	50+
—	—	—	—	26	11	50+
—	—	—	—	20	7	50+
—	—	—	—	10	—	50+
—	—	—	—	700	258	410
—	—	—	—	105	27	78
—	—	—	—	50+	50+	50+
—	—	—	—	50+	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	626	375	201	91
\$80 to \$99	389	176	178	61
\$100 to \$149	1 523	580	786	260
\$150 to \$199	886	539	273	164
\$200 to \$249	1 135	873	204	103
\$250 to \$299	1 275	1 065	166	139
\$300 to \$349	858	676	119	103
\$350 to \$399	467	374	64	27
\$400 or more	363	260	72	26
No cash rent	231	213	14	23
Median	\$216	\$246	\$141	\$167

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
70	216	339	366	405	886	4 434	1 037	50+
27	90	169	156	141	577	3 087	884	50+
43	121	156	188	230	156	540	112	50+
9	9	51	63	86	156	189	83	50+
45	137	221	212	285	362	1 188	189	48.2
15	32	32	60	24	144	356	66	50+
30	100	169	136	185	163	706	92	45.7
9	9	45	31	75	106	257	40	48.8
1 285	1 946	2 046	1 471	1 092	3 498	18 079	3 301	50+
162	221	284	306	152	749	4 422	935	50+
1 011	1 571	1 536	1 062	823	2 340	11 504	1 913	50+
146	199	273	167	186	806	4 208	772	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	637	200	395	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	650	135	472	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	681	212	414	61
\$25,000 to \$29,999	649	299	321	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999	765	257	480	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999	491	115	336	46
\$50,000 to \$74,999	312	119	185	20
\$75,000 or more	49	14	35	—
Median	\$25 948	\$26 785	\$25 495	\$26 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 222	403	738	112
15 to 19 percent	671	274	370	113
20 to 24 percent	554	134	363	63
25 to 34 percent	596	167	398	60
35 percent or more	1 122	363	710	94
Not computed	69	10	59	6
Median	21 7	19 9	22 5	19 8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	66 317	14 139	46 305	11 089
Less than \$80	8 868	1 660	6 611	777
\$80 to \$99	2 653	419	2 024	331
\$100 to \$149	7 139	1 447	5 120	736
\$150 to \$199	12 122	3 074	7 887	2 284
\$200 to \$249	15 918	3 758	10 512	3 671
\$250 to \$299	11 043	2 078	7 890	2 054
\$300 to \$349	5 003	1 035	3 593	774
\$350 to \$399	1 779	248	1 399	220
\$400 or more	1 163	206	904	159
No cash rent	629	214	365	83
Median	\$207	\$205	\$207	\$220

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	12 314	2 834	8 455	1 723
15 to 19 percent	9 396	2 084	6 546	1 415
20 to 24 percent	7 670	1 737	5 436	952
25 to 29 percent	5 476	1 145	4 005	681
30 to 34 percent	3 959	765	2 887	590
35 to 49 percent	7 436	1 488	5 323	1 288
50 percent or more	16 860	3 373	11 586	3 748
Not computed	3 206	713	2 067	692
Median	27 0	25 3	27 1	33 6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	665	131	497	44
Less than \$15,000	172	30	135	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107	16	85	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	25	94	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	76	40	36	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	64	6	58	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	60	8	47	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30	6	24	—
\$75,000 or more	18	—	18	—
Median	\$21 631	\$21 950	\$21 397	\$23 750

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	45	—	40	5
15 to 19 percent	15	9	6	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	26	—	26	—
35 percent or more	510	112	366	33
Not computed	69	10	59	6
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	28 933	5 121	20 531	5 906
Less than \$80	6 251	984	4 773	614
\$80 to \$99	1 452	205	1 090	247
\$100 to \$149	2 952	399	2 283	337
\$150 to \$199	4 674	1 053	3 038	1 073
\$200 to \$249	6 267	1 255	4 110	1 924
\$250 to \$299	4 232	770	2 862	1 127
\$300 to \$349	1 943	297	1 468	397
\$350 to \$399	599	85	441	125
\$400 or more	393	47	329	46
No cash rent	170	26	137	16
Median	\$191	\$196	\$186	\$219

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 231	138	981	146
15 to 19 percent	1 896	204	1 517	186
20 to 24 percent	2 006	275	1 551	252
25 to 29 percent	1 446	296	1 047	167
30 to 34 percent	1 064	131	816	177
35 to 49 percent	3 301	626	2 311	755
50 percent or more	15 247	2 926	10 469	3 598
Not computed	2 742	525	1 839	625
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
4 234	1 351	2 638	448	33 821	25 634	7 425	376	8 491	2 668	5 672	76
637	200	395	60	1 100	242	849	3	947	107	831	3
650	135	472	70	1 304	569	735	6	862	161	701	6
681	212	414	61	2 181	1 289	862	13	994	186	802	6
649	299	321	87	3 451	2 263	1 119	46	1 403	450	942	—
745	257	480	104	9 759	7 638	1 933	79	2 441	1 017	1 368	35
491	115	336	46	7 242	5 719	1 231	143	1 072	350	661	22
312	119	185	20	5 886	5 130	624	39	516	184	324	4
49	14	35	—	2 898	2 784	72	47	256	213	43	—
\$25 948	\$26 785	\$25 495	\$26 500	\$39 109	\$41 294	\$30 749	\$42 356	\$30 154	\$34 309	\$27 359	\$38 286
1 222	403	738	112	13 126	11 054	1 965	59	2 701	1 053	1 630	7
671	274	370	113	5 454	4 166	1 202	70	1 417	469	916	33
554	134	363	63	4 048	3 096	807	55	895	282	591	—
596	167	398	60	5 257	3 595	1 466	72	1 486	462	999	—
1 122	363	710	94	5 643	3 520	1 905	110	1 884	367	1 468	26
69	10	59	6	293	203	80	10	108	35	68	10
21 7	19 9	22 5	19 8	18 3	17 0	23 1	24 9	20 4	17 8	22 2	18 9
66 317	14 139	46 305	11 089	47 081	26 335	19 204	1 077	22 816	6 425	15 885	416
8 868	1 660	6 611	777	2 035	137	1 871	—	2 009	118	1 864	—
2 653	419	2 024	331	661	93	556	14	594	41	541	7
7 139	1 447	5 120	736	3 395	796	2 483	48	2 678	222	2 410	37
12 122	3 074	7 887	2 284	8 820	4 345	4 225	189	5 079	1 241	3 743	95
15 918	3 758	10 512	3 671	12 674	7 837	4 309	368	5 438	1 896	3 375	159
11 043	2 078	7 890	2 054	9 265	6 041	2 900	231	3 730	1 528	2 102	74
5 003	1 035	3 593	774	4 928	3 345	1 482	108	1 737	756	954	28
1 779	248	1 399	220	2 002	1 398	569	27	649	230	406	11
1 163	206	904	159	1 993	1 455	469	34	575	307	259	5
629	214	365	83	1 308	888	340	58	327	86	231	—
\$207	\$205	\$207	\$220	\$233	\$247	\$203	\$231	\$208	\$242	\$191	\$216
12 314	2 834	8 455	1 723	5 552	2 857	2 525	105	2 803	519	2 223	63
9 396	2 084	6 546	1 415	6 041	3 460	2 346	75	2 609	697	1 872	26
7 670	1 737	5 436	952	6 770	3 940	2 615	149	3 152	901	2 139	59
5 476	1 145	4 005	681	5 767	3 423	2 107	137	2 605	869	1 679	25
3 959	765	2 887	590	4 034	2 615	1 280	125	1 661	610	1 013	31
7 436	1 488	5 323	1 288	6 517	3 932	2 389	180	3 101	1 106	1 914	87
16 860	3 373	11 586	3 748	9 935	4 741	4 990	196	5 892	1 524	4 273	106
3 206	713	2 067	692	2 465	1 367	952	110	993	199	772	19
27 0	25 3	27 1	33 6	28 4	28 3	28 9	30 7	29 5	31 0	28 9	34 1
665	131	497	44	2 688	1 468	1 107	52	1 252	232	994	19
172	30	135	7	285	53	229	3	263	37	223	3
107	16	85	6	240	83	157	6	151	12	139	6
138	25	94	12	335	146	189	—	192	10	182	—
76	40	36	6	455	274	173	—	232	59	173	—
64	6	58	—	754	501	205	21	275	99	158	10
60	8	47	13	375	198	132	22	107	5	97	—
30	6	24	—	175	144	22	—	27	5	22	—
18	—	18	—	69	69	—	—	5	5	—	—
\$21 631	\$21 950	\$21 397	\$23 750	\$30 362	\$33 532	\$24 040	\$38 750	\$25 365	\$29 737	\$22 902	\$35 250
45	—	40	5	33	20	13	—	16	3	13	—
15	9	6	—	51	—	51	—	51	—	51	—
—	—	—	—	43	21	22	—	35	13	22	—
26	—	26	—	244	116	128	—	161	40	121	—
510	112	366	33	2 024	1 108	813	42	881	141	719	9
69	10	59	6	293	203	80	10	108	35	68	10
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +
28 933	5 121	20 531	5 906	13 084	4 771	8 019	288	9 000	1 580	7 279	147
6 251	984	4 773	614	1 680	108	1 545	—	1 672	100	1 545	—
1 452	205	1 090	247	358	35	311	14	317	9	296	7
2 952	399	2 283	337	1 594	249	1 315	26	1 371	60	1 294	26
4 674	1 053	3 038	1 073	2 723	968	1 694	66	1 873	311	1 553	28
6 267	1 255	4 110	1 924	2 941	1 282	1 611	76	1 821	403	1 395	57
4 232	770	2 862	1 127	1 878	1 044	769	56	1 061	405	627	18
1 943	297	1 468	397	901	486	403	25	468	144	324	11
599	85	441	125	292	165	119	—	121	33	83	—
393	47	329	46	389	251	129	—	176	95	72	—
170	26	137	16	328	183	123	25	120	20	90	—
\$191	\$196	\$186	\$219	\$200	\$238	\$172	\$210	\$180	\$240	\$164	\$205
1 231	138	981	146	327	28	292	—	294	—	287	—
1 896	204	1 551	186	612	49	558	5	570	18	552	5
2 006	275	1 517	252	641	127	496	6	542	33	491	—
1 448	296	1 047	167	689	159	522	7	589	70	512	7
1 064	131	816	177	511	156	334	31	363	32	318	19
3 301	626	2 311	755	1 214	359	843	25	919	126	781	13
15 242	2 926	10 469	3 598	7 606	3 231	4 239	137	4 937	1 168	3 707	84
2 747	525	1 839	625	1 485	662	735	77	786	133	631	19
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	879	369	409	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 688	476	1 064	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 561	769	1 554	183
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 651	810	1 604	227
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 524	1 601	2 475	454
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 981	1 557	2 960	380
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11 841	5 318	5 222	864
\$75,000 or more	22 272	16 005	4 273	685
Median	\$66 789	\$86 024	\$49 107	\$50 537

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	24 689	14 729	7 485	1 516
15 to 19 percent	7 387	3 432	3 195	434
20 to 24 percent	5 248	2 567	2 268	308
25 to 34 percent	5 940	2 793	2 480	381
35 percent or more	7 416	3 107	3 721	379
Not computed	717	277	412	33
Median	15.4	13.6	18.3	14.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 801	480	1 138	106
\$80 to \$99	3 174	952	1 898	302
\$100 to \$149	8 126	2 955	4 177	880
\$150 to \$199	14 949	6 162	6 436	1 548
\$200 to \$249	18 027	7 180	8 697	1 514
\$250 to \$299	15 223	5 934	7 647	1 057
\$300 to \$349	7 515	3 070	3 929	377
\$350 to \$399	4 266	1 930	2 012	212
\$400 or more	5 187	3 322	2 093	218
No cash rent	1 693	727	260	88
Median	\$232	\$237	\$232	\$209

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	13 585	5 856	5 575	1 595
15 to 19 percent	10 781	4 764	4 760	970
20 to 24 percent	10 309	4 293	4 820	864
25 to 29 percent	8 359	3 501	3 930	583
30 to 34 percent	6 027	2 626	2 872	381
35 to 49 percent	10 684	4 342	5 461	627
50 percent or more	16 710	5 887	9 295	1 022
Not computed	3 506	1 443	1 574	260
Median	27.1	26.0	29.1	22.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	153	60	88	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	262	72	155	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	364	80	240	14
\$25,000 to \$29,999	391	78	277	38
\$30,000 to \$39,999	446	85	342	25
\$40,000 to \$49,999	445	120	280	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999	874	320	513	30
\$75,000 or more	807	520	233	7
Median	\$44 793	\$63 125	\$39 091	\$29 191

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	144	51	63	8
15 to 19 percent	109	56	48	4
20 to 24 percent	135	78	44	18
25 to 34 percent	355	174	129	48
35 percent or more	2 282	699	1 432	86
Not computed	717	277	412	33
Median	50+	50+	50+	37.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	817	175	570	28
\$80 to \$99	1 333	307	926	96
\$100 to \$149	2 574	645	1 662	240
\$150 to \$199	3 914	1 135	2 135	375
\$200 to \$249	4 160	1 189	2 403	402
\$250 to \$299	3 005	701	1 922	188
\$300 to \$349	1 548	406	1 049	82
\$350 to \$399	746	216	468	52
\$400 or more	874	409	394	44
No cash rent	330	160	130	32
Median	\$211	\$214	\$211	\$202

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	190	82	108	111
15 to 19 percent	514	96	327	366
20 to 24 percent	749	151	550	494
25 to 29 percent	936	173	580	618
30 to 34 percent	794	204	466	566
35 to 49 percent	2 294	519	1 491	1 522
50 percent or more	11 181	3 242	6 693	6 398
Not computed	2 643	877	1 444	1 349
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
51 397	26 905	19 561	3 051	13 028	2 631	9 255	1 091	87 671	75 754	9 246	1 313	
879	369	409	138	598	222	321	118	6 691	5 224	1 128	143	
1 688	476	1 064	120	1 116	211	834	64	6 011	4 754	1 108	99	
2 561	769	1 554	183	1 342	308	968	74	7 796	6 374	1 133	162	
2 651	810	1 604	227	1 455	248	1 115	127	7 465	6 090	1 091	115	
4 524	1 601	2 475	454	2 312	446	1 651	250	15 900	13 375	2 013	283	
4 981	1 557	2 960	380	2 154	307	1 677	138	11 797	10 210	1 274	152	
11 841	5 318	5 222	864	3 139	647	2 109	237	18 337	16 611	1 196	238	
22 272	16 005	4 273	685	912	242	580	83	13 674	13 116	293	121	
\$66 789	\$86 024	\$49 107	\$50 537	\$38 606	\$36 936	\$38 380	\$36 807	\$39 981	\$41 808	\$30 699	\$35 117	
24 689	14 729	7 485	1 516	6 023	1 589	3 810	621	40 873	36 470	3 383	463	
7 387	3 432	3 195	434	1 825	285	1 379	119	14 007	12 088	1 439	249	
5 248	2 567	2 268	308	1 325	194	1 011	91	10 793	9 368	1 086	220	
5 940	2 793	2 480	381	1 310	221	990	90	11 072	9 226	1 362	153	
7 416	3 107	3 721	379	2 178	304	1 743	151	10 302	8 088	1 894	213	
717	277	412	33	367	38	322	19	624	514	82	15	
15.4	13.6	18.3	14.9	15.8	12.0	17.4	13.3	15.9	15.5	19.2	18.7	
79 961	32 712	38 287	6 302	34 500	7 854	22 339	3 251	57 448	44 606	9 213	1 683	
1 801	480	1 138	106	1 310	273	935	63	2 553	1 748	642	42	
3 174	952	1 898	302	2 138	429	1 501	226	1 588	1 051	448	45	
8 126	2 955	4 177	880	5 372	1 526	3 233	578	6 186	4 242	1 484	296	
14 949	6 162	6 436	1 548	7 917	2 168	4 426	877	8 297	5 751	1 767	424	
18 027	7 180	8 697	1 514	7 810	1 585	5 175	804	11 746	9 328	1 789	345	
15 223	5 934	7 647	1 057	5 103	848	3 646	404	11 977	9 643	1 576	286	
7 515	3 070	3 929	377	2 279	389	1 791	117	6 095	5 034	698	120	
4 266	1 930	2 012	212	1 183	209	852	85	3 155	2 687	303	58	
5 687	3 322	2 093	218	938	263	606	37	3 914	3 453	343	55	
1 193	727	260	88	450	164	174	60	1 937	1 659	163	12	
\$232	\$237	\$232	\$209	\$202	\$186	\$210	\$192	\$240	\$247	\$204	\$204	
13 585	5 856	5 575	1 595	5 541	1 259	3 202	891	9 374	7 309	1 363	384	
10 781	4 764	4 760	970	3 773	845	2 389	450	9 054	7 210	1 212	276	
10 309	4 293	4 820	864	3 925	861	2 599	412	8 081	6 468	1 197	215	
8 359	3 501	3 930	583	3 402	799	2 206	266	6 270	5 030	918	135	
6 027	2 626	2 872	381	2 636	836	1 493	218	5 049	3 908	799	199	
10 684	4 342	5 461	627	5 170	1 270	3 475	305	7 222	5 552	1 278	113	
16 710	5 887	9 295	1 022	8 429	1 642	5 956	543	9 433	6 792	2 052	279	
3 506	1 443	1 574	260	1 624	342	1 019	166	2 965	2 337	394	82	
27.1	26.0	29.1	22.6	29.7	29.9	30.9	22.4	25.6	25.1	28.5	23.3	
3 742	1 335	2 128	197	1 680	246	1 326	91	7 086	5 377	1 501	135	
153	60	88	17	126	48	75	17	1 654	1 265	315	30	
262	72	155	35	164	26	129	9	1 126	768	331	21	
364	80	240	14	196	32	144	14	941	712	217	15	
391	78	277	38	262	25	216	21	771	599	157	5	
446	85	342	25	276	28	236	11	1 123	787	301	30	
445	120	280	31	184	18	140	13	623	500	100	25	
874	320	513	30	390	45	330	6	525	440	70	3	
807	520	233	7	80	24	56	—	323	306	10	6	
\$44 793	\$63 125	\$39 091	\$29 191	\$33 913	\$28 182	\$35 107	\$25 655	\$23 917	\$24 516	\$22 533	\$25 750	
144	51	63	8	84	23	52	4	311	242	52	—	
109	56	48	4	45	17	28	—	450	395	44	21	
135	78	44	18	75	30	32	5	535	488	47	—	
355	174	129	48	160	35	101	16	976	708	235	5	
2 282	699	1 432	86	949	103	791	47	4 190	3 030	1 041	94	
717	277	412	33	367	38	322	19	624	514	82	15	
50+	50+	50+	37.9	50+	34.8	50+	47.3	46.3	45.2	50+	50+	
19 301	5 343	11 659	1 539	11 424	1 840	8 233	921	12 219	7 696	3 654	450	
817	175	570	28	629	103	489	14	1 598	1 032	480	14	
1 333	307	926	96	1 036	194	785	72	796	455	289	15	
2 574	645	1 662	240	1 859	350	1 314	177	2 064	1 243	692	91	
3 914	1 135	2 135	375	2 525	477	1 627	205	2 394	1 354	878	172	
4 160	1 189	2 403	402	2 284	349	1 583	240	2 022	1 323	571	77	
3 005	701	1 922	188	1 536	173	1 187	100	1 555	1 054	337	57	
1 548	406	1 049	82	707	70	612	45	757	540	161	13	
746	216	468	52	413	45	335	34	301	193	72	7	
874	409	394	44	260	37	198	16	302	194	86	4	
330	160	130	32	175	42	103	18	430	308	88	—	
\$211	\$214	\$211	\$202	\$190	\$174	\$195	\$196	\$180	\$187	\$163	\$184	
190	82	108	—	111	14	97	—	284	128	143	5	
514	96	327	50	366	56	248	39	432	196	186	8	
749	151	550	64	494	70	405	44	652	347	275	34	
930	173	580	93	618	81	445	46	671	467	175	14	
794	204	466	92	566	115	359	62	633	351	218	59	
2 294	519	1 491	228	1 522	247	1 108	144	1 586	971	525	44	
11 181	3 242	6 693	808	6 398	1 037	4 623	462	6 514	4 261	1 813	216	
2 643	877	1 444	204	1 349	220	948	124	1 447	975	319	70	
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	3 117	2 088	873	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 898	1 109	741	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 043	1 233	765	37
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 320	647	600	40
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 639	717	883	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	640	233	399	8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	363	153	210	8
\$75,000 or more	110	44	66	—
Median	\$21 144	\$19 532	\$24 120	\$16 739

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	5 211	3 214	1 803	131
15 to 19 percent	1 509	847	594	45
20 to 24 percent	1 184	711	439	31
25 to 34 percent	1 312	653	613	12
35 percent or more	1 832	748	1 062	14
Not computed	82	51	26	5
Median	16.0	14.5	18.8	13.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 654	945	588	34
\$80 to \$99	980	525	389	31
\$100 to \$149	3 705	2 213	1 182	193
\$150 to \$199	4 078	2 362	1 293	279
\$200 to \$249	2 575	1 445	930	112
\$250 to \$299	1 207	577	506	34
\$300 to \$349	430	269	96	27
\$350 to \$399	235	103	115	22
\$400 or more	84	34	43	—
No cash rent	436	293	114	5
Median	\$163	\$162	\$162	\$165

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	2 683	1 571	800	177
15 to 19 percent	2 041	1 237	583	90
20 to 24 percent	1 998	1 176	635	109
25 to 29 percent	1 452	913	449	51
30 to 34 percent	1 199	664	408	78
35 to 49 percent	1 893	1 077	738	37
50 percent or more	3 328	1 716	1 370	126
Not computed	790	412	273	69
Median	27.0	26.1	30.3	23.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	864	564	263	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	505	263	234	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	369	214	155	9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	257	129	120	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	215	37	178	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	80	46	34	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28	6	22	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 283	\$15 890	\$20 217	\$13 269

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	158	99	44	—
15 to 19 percent	195	160	35	8
20 to 24 percent	163	135	28	—
25 to 34 percent	442	255	167	5
35 percent or more	1 278	559	706	9
Not computed	82	51	26	5
Median	39.4	33.5	46.3	28.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 071	578	434	6
\$80 to \$99	568	265	262	8
\$100 to \$149	1 335	675	584	72
\$150 to \$199	1 598	715	752	134
\$200 to \$249	866	379	404	49
\$250 to \$299	378	137	187	10
\$300 to \$349	136	59	64	3
\$350 to \$399	47	15	25	7
\$400 or more	32	—	25	—
No cash rent	160	88	68	—
Median	\$151	\$140	\$153	\$167

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	188	63	118	5
15 to 19 percent	296	106	161	8
20 to 24 percent	453	200	223	34
25 to 29 percent	437	251	157	14
30 to 34 percent	460	210	192	39
35 to 49 percent	875	416	427	16
50 percent or more	2 968	1 458	1 300	109
Not computed	514	207	227	64
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	46.8

Oklahoma City city, Okla. — Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total		White		Black	
11 130	6 224	4 537	238	65 983	59 699	5 580	825	6 964	3 657	3 186	185	
3 117	2 088	873	103	7 608	5 164	2 305	144	3 432	1 487	1 894	62	
1 898	1 109	741	37	5 679	4 691	909	123	1 432	868	539	24	
2 043	1 233	765	37	6 685	5 882	758	104	971	545	426	28	
1 320	647	600	40	6 927	6 320	544	113	594	387	196	27	
1 639	717	883	5	13 646	12 953	516	200	359	280	53	22	
640	233	399	8	10 286	9 852	346	101	125	81	36	22	
363	153	210	8	10 002	9 747	181	26	47	5	42	—	
110	44	66	—	5 150	5 090	21	14	4	4	—	—	
\$21 144	\$19 532	\$24 120	\$16 739	\$34 336	\$35 937	\$17 296	\$26 729	\$15 160	\$16 860	\$13 311	\$20 707	
5 211	3 214	1 803	131	30 536	28 232	2 042	310	3 367	1 876	1 413	73	
1 509	847	594	45	12 412	11 215	1 069	180	1 053	505	536	25	
1 184	711	439	31	8 543	7 734	671	164	794	488	292	54	
1 312	653	613	12	8 035	7 117	813	93	775	406	357	22	
1 832	748	1 062	14	6 130	5 162	897	78	893	362	526	11	
82	51	26	5	327	239	88	—	82	20	62	—	
16.0	14.5	18.8	13.2	15.9	15.7	18.3	17.8	15.4	14.6	16.4	18.9	
15 384	8 766	5 256	737	45 117	37 623	6 203	1 087	12 379	8 030	3 640	408	
1 654	945	588	34	2 830	1 757	982	61	2 117	1 128	919	47	
980	525	389	31	1 296	1 034	234	16	811	574	215	4	
3 705	2 213	1 182	193	5 049	3 938	943	165	2 759	1 948	727	99	
4 078	2 362	1 293	279	9 983	8 387	1 281	311	3 324	2 329	823	142	
2 575	1 445	930	112	10 676	9 084	1 295	265	1 665	1 062	547	57	
1 207	577	506	34	6 981	6 039	718	168	792	473	249	45	
430	269	96	27	3 763	3 293	375	50	384	202	172	10	
235	103	115	22	1 946	1 728	175	11	138	63	50	—	
84	34	43	—	1 528	1 390	108	34	125	66	59	4	
436	293	114	5	1 065	973	92	6	264	185	79	—	
\$163	\$162	\$162	\$165	\$213	\$217	\$183	\$198	\$155	\$156	\$151	\$171	
2 683	1 571	800	177	8 578	7 498	901	211	2 220	1 584	562	67	
2 041	1 237	583	90	7 830	6 744	835	183	1 846	1 254	494	101	
1 998	1 176	635	109	7 230	6 202	836	159	1 880	1 283	531	58	
1 452	913	449	51	4 637	3 868	659	68	1 223	730	449	16	
1 199	664	408	78	3 290	2 775	407	97	786	551	221	21	
1 893	1 077	738	37	4 908	4 027	789	138	1 449	976	439	37	
3 328	1 716	1 370	126	7 019	5 183	1 519	203	2 455	1 364	938	95	
790	412	273	69	1 625	1 326	257	28	512	288	206	13	
27.0	26.1	30.3	23.1	23.7	23.1	28.0	24.3	24.9	24.0	27.6	22.5	
2 318	1 359	1 006	27	3 669	2 839	803	46	1 015	439	576	11	
864	564	263	18	1 254	753	483	3	655	249	406	—	
505	263	234	—	567	436	131	—	174	87	87	—	
369	214	155	9	474	383	91	10	86	40	46	—	
257	129	120	—	382	330	52	5	73	52	21	—	
215	37	178	—	520	504	11	23	11	11	—	11	
80	46	34	—	229	214	11	—	5	—	5	—	
28	6	22	—	160	141	19	—	11	—	11	—	
—	—	—	—	83	78	5	—	—	—	—	—	
\$17 283	\$15 890	\$20 217	\$13 269	\$20 117	\$22 484	\$12 555	\$28 750	\$12 141	\$12 217	\$12 122	\$32 500	
158	99	44	—	110	99	11	—	26	15	11	—	
195	160	35	8	120	110	10	8	25	15	10	—	
163	135	28	—	197	149	48	—	62	19	43	—	
442	255	167	5	599	491	108	7	100	100	60	—	
1 278	559	706	9	2 316	1 751	538	31	634	264	370	11	
82	51	26	5	327	239	88	—	82	20	62	—	
39.4	33.5	46.3	28.0	48 9	48.0	50 +	47.3	45.4	43.8	47.2	45.0	
6 191	2 911	2 805	289	10 027	6 630	2 934	3 +	5 005	2 566	2 145	198	
1 071	578	434	6	1 914	1 038	799	37	1 488	663	755	37	
568	265	262	8	515	344	149	12	387	230	135	—	
1 335	675	584	72	1 527	1 008	451	61	975	597	330	48	
1 598	715	752	134	2 223	1 576	534	118	1 046	559	405	71	
866	379	404	49	1 764	1 234	436	69	502	278	197	22	
378	137	187	10	952	639	262	29	250	80	145	10	
136	59	64	3	501	342	135	6	166	88	72	6	
47	15	25	7	240	157	69	—	52	12	26	—	
32	—	25	—	196	126	70	9	67	16	51	4	
160	88	68	—	195	166	77	—	72	43	29	—	
\$151	\$140	\$153	\$167	\$172	\$176	\$155	\$169	\$128	\$130	\$120	\$157	
188	63	118	5	197	104	84	6	137	64	64	6	
296	106	161	8	495	294	178	18	389	194	178	12	
453	200	223	34	777	475	272	9	525	237	258	9	
437	251	157	14	622	302	295	10	442	152	265	10	
460	210	192	39	435	300	107	29	258	162	82	21	
875	416	427	16	1 361	911	415	58	766	461	277	32	
2 958	1 458	1 300	109	5 396	3 736	1 389	189	2 179	1 161	665	95	
514	207	227	64	744	508	194	22	309	135	156	13	
50 +	50 +	50 +	46 8	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	46 3	48 0	42 6	50 +	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	84 961	37 266	45 251	3 171	65 109	21 199	41 686	2 912	3 639	2 232	677	1 136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47 111	25 627	20 613	1 080	23 220	6 912	15 747	768	3 435	2 218	558	992
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38 634	26 699	11 530	478	9 522	3 477	5 896	195	5 582	4 330	555	1 248
\$25,000 to \$29,999	33 098	25 992	6 813	346	4 269	1 833	2 361	89	6 501	4 991	593	1 445
\$30,000 to \$39,999	58 123	51 106	6 586	520	4 182	1 919	2 214	65	17 414	14 771	1 008	2 667
\$40,000 to \$49,999	30 228	26 830	3 099	187	1 648	939	695	47	26 663	24 311	714	2 911
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22 408	20 167	1 938	145	1 634	980	613	39	53 202	50 123	973	3 168
\$75,000 or more	7 554	6 798	686	74	885	622	246	18	34 520	33 638	285	864
Median	\$23 500	\$28 943	\$15 592	\$14 376	\$13 360	\$13 774	\$13 257	\$11 411	\$54 108	\$55 850	\$32 876	\$38 945

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	154 951	114 967	37 971	2 297	47 113	18 730	27 220	1 552	58 925	53 405	1 888	6 062
15 to 19 percent	50 026	34 237	14 982	912	15 694	5 119	10 106	605	26 490	24 159	861	2 398
20 to 24 percent	33 455	22 648	10 183	723	11 356	3 913	7 094	439	20 613	18 857	620	1 838
25 to 34 percent	35 294	22 693	12 066	673	12 769	3 886	8 587	460	23 180	21 100	773	2 072
35 percent or more	44 781	23 930	19 813	1 287	21 504	5 539	15 188	971	20 749	18 199	1 169	1 977
Not computed	3 610	2 010	1 501	109	2 033	694	1 263	106	999	894	52	84
Median	15.4	14.4	18.2	18.6	17.3	14.9	18.4	18.8	18.0	18.0	19.5	17.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	15 835	2 967	12 189	711	13 600	1 293	11 645	703	3 134	1 630	765	977
\$80 to \$99	7 314	1 945	4 900	479	6 072	972	4 631	460	1 356	881	232	380
\$100 to \$149	28 170	10 573	16 121	1 508	20 910	4 547	15 013	1 438	5 875	3 975	691	1 710
\$150 to \$199	46 967	22 698	21 855	2 304	28 895	8 138	18 672	2 067	10 075	7 379	891	2 576
\$200 to \$249	48 720	27 744	18 557	2 319	21 946	6 202	13 995	1 726	16 835	13 708	893	2 864
\$250 to \$299	35 293	23 274	10 723	1 192	12 096	3 908	7 348	825	19 009	16 804	845	1 730
\$300 to \$349	21 646	15 267	5 686	588	5 917	2 144	3 417	317	16 350	14 517	768	1 376
\$350 to \$399	11 330	8 481	2 586	271	2 780	1 255	1 383	175	9 483	8 678	337	548
\$400 or more	15 145	12 667	2 218	297	3 099	1 809	1 144	118	14 477	13 422	563	804
No cash rent	6 157	4 556	1 479	152	2 485	1 247	1 143	124	2 537	2 225	65	327
Median	\$217	\$244	\$182	\$196	\$179	\$201	\$168	\$182	\$261	\$289	\$225	\$214

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	39 487	20 853	16 981	1 314	19 841	4 579	14 043	981	11 871	9 350	687	2 483
15 to 19 percent	33 073	19 314	12 536	1 283	14 427	3 934	9 608	956	13 744	11 414	958	2 175
20 to 24 percent	28 541	16 098	11 625	821	12 810	3 270	8 960	585	13 707	11 699	751	1 724
25 to 29 percent	20 782	12 018	8 091	754	9 308	2 586	6 240	564	12 199	10 373	597	1 506
30 to 34 percent	15 831	9 378	5 915	568	7 182	2 124	4 644	483	9 448	8 195	507	977
35 to 49 percent	29 228	16 340	11 598	1 346	14 638	4 034	9 524	1 104	15 023	12 987	868	1 544
50 percent or more	55 917	28 662	24 095	2 976	31 785	8 680	20 651	2 561	19 209	15 923	1 472	2 337
Not computed	13 718	7 329	5 473	839	7 809	2 308	4 721	719	3 930	3 278	210	586
Median	27.5	27.1	27.6	33.2	29.3	30.6	28.4	35.5	28.4	28.6	29.4	24.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	18 494	6 863	10 841	1 030	15 263	4 336	10 192	991	1 049	496	303	370
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 841	3 176	3 551	222	4 128	1 076	2 966	190	687	370	170	184
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 199	2 383	1 747	59	1 642	496	1 102	59	784	543	117	251
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 688	1 926	731	45	603	163	427	7	822	565	111	189
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 547	2 688	836	42	669	212	441	10	1 330	1 036	129	250
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 341	1 081	232	10	210	133	77	10	1 428	1 191	86	215
\$50,000 to \$74,999	826	646	152	29	193	82	97	9	1 873	1 705	54	156
\$75,000 or more	329	229	96	4	118	45	69	4	863	840	4	30
Median	\$15 381	\$19 013	\$13 084	\$10 056	\$11 761	\$11 653	\$11 974	\$10 000—	\$38 052	\$42 832	\$20 486	\$25 486

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 123	331	729	91	915	162	696	91	368	241	44	137
15 to 19 percent	881	382	472	47	669	209	438	37	291	205	31	111
20 to 24 percent	1 775	790	927	86	1 348	428	867	86	557	401	65	131
25 to 34 percent	4 932	2 816	2 039	133	3 109	1 207	1 825	120	935	656	134	241
35 percent or more	25 944	12 663	12 518	975	14 752	3 843	10 282	840	5 686	4 349	648	941
Not computed	3 610	2 010	1 501	109	2 033	694	1 263	106	999	894	52	84
Median	50+	49.3	50+	50+	50+	43.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	11 964	1 855	9 564	596	10 530	815	9 105	588	2 374	1 088	691	776
\$80 to \$99	4 108	868	2 944	329	3 559	462	2 871	315	661	348	171	209
\$100 to \$149	13 174	3 799	8 430	993	10 968	2 047	8 027	971	2 255	1 357	367	738
\$150 to \$199	17 031	6 462	9 266	1 297	12 419	2 901	8 247	1 163	2 817	1 780	383	892
\$200 to \$249	13 894	5 776	6 818	1 254	9 182	2 124	5 888	1 145	3 400	2 473	309	803
\$250 to \$299	8 234	3 969	3 690	608	4 991	1 333	3 178	500	2 875	2 278	305	421
\$300 to \$349	4 345	2 103	1 960	253	2 374	624	1 540	217	2 009	1 628	161	189
\$350 to \$399	2 021	1 091	834	116	1 068	365	633	101	1 084	943	58	84
\$400 or more	2 272	1 364	732	88	1 085	394	611	50	1 346	1 187	80	173
No cash rent	1 610	1 032	526	72	899	407	444	66	659	521	18	131
Median	\$177	\$205	\$155	\$184	\$161	\$186	\$150	\$179	\$221	\$241	\$153	\$172

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 391	349	1 857	189	2 227	228	1 821	189	516	235	117	241
15 to 19 percent	4 135	623	3 169	366	3 657	249	3 074	358	914	467	248	346
20 to 24 percent	4 606	839	3 570	191	3 889	357	3 342	191	960	614	153	245
25 to 29 percent	3 250	763	2 312	216	2 688	371	2 142	216	972	506	174	347
30 to 34 percent	2 957	919	1 820	288	2 447	493	1 740	266	885	554	138	302
35 to 49 percent	9 655	2 850	5 941	829	7 721	1 392	5 511	778	2 317	1 476	345	612
50 percent or more	42 438	18 171	21 575	2 768	28 223	6 997	18 892	2 457	10 864	8 177	1 205	1 918
Not computed	9 171	3 805	4 520	759	6 223	1 468	4 072	661	2 052	1 574	163	390
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	2 325	1 074	637	959
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 784	847	494	674
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 678	960	431	601
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 581	777	399	722
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 070	1 111	530	689
\$40,000 to \$49,999	927	567	177	316
\$50,000 to \$74,999	586	376	115	114
\$75,000 or more	110	83	22	14
Median	\$23 797	\$24 940	\$22 285	\$22 392

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	5 116	2 750	1 057	2 161
15 to 19 percent	1 515	843	395	498
20 to 24 percent	1 212	718	254	432
25 to 34 percent	1 116	567	306	374
35 percent or more	1 993	817	762	588
Not computed	109	52	31	36
Median	16.2	15.6	19.2	14.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 147	793	721	853
\$80 to \$99	867	452	212	322
\$100 to \$149	3 454	1 815	632	1 437
\$150 to \$199	4 813	2 822	771	1 873
\$200 to \$249	3 799	2 082	600	1 546
\$250 to \$299	1 784	1 084	309	525
\$300 to \$349	651	402	101	223
\$350 to \$399	217	148	29	32
\$400 or more	355	256	42	72
No cash rent	523	324	55	233
Median	\$176	\$181	\$159	\$170

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 145	1 611	459	1 577
15 to 19 percent	2 679	1 491	588	1 149
20 to 24 percent	2 286	1 238	440	763
25 to 29 percent	1 732	952	261	667
30 to 34 percent	1 367	816	234	441
35 to 49 percent	2 390	1 326	453	817
50 percent or more	4 114	2 284	880	1 314
Not computed	897	460	157	388
Median	27.2	27.7	28.3	24.2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	776	287	279	324
\$15,000 to \$19,999	463	185	160	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999	345	176	107	171
\$25,000 to \$29,999	289	106	97	102
\$30,000 to \$39,999	309	137	96	85
\$40,000 to \$49,999	154	57	47	55
\$50,000 to \$74,999	81	21	29	17
\$75,000 or more	4	—	4	—
Median	\$19 528	\$20 223	\$18 324	\$18 699

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	207	111	34	113
15 to 19 percent	116	46	31	65
20 to 24 percent	237	94	65	88
25 to 34 percent	382	165	117	165
35 percent or more	1 370	501	541	444
Not computed	109	52	31	36
Median	41.6	38.0	49.1	35.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 771	581	653	688
\$80 to \$99	516	219	160	189
\$100 to \$149	1 639	820	344	668
\$150 to \$199	1 750	908	364	723
\$200 to \$249	1 241	627	234	571
\$250 to \$299	599	299	132	216
\$300 to \$349	203	106	40	74
\$350 to \$399	61	25	12	14
\$400 or more	93	56	21	11
No cash rent	178	93	14	100
Median	\$150	\$159	\$122	\$152

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	401	128	109	241
15 to 19 percent	673	257	242	307
20 to 24 percent	536	209	153	204
25 to 29 percent	539	193	131	272
30 to 34 percent	542	275	118	237
35 to 49 percent	1 243	587	280	488
50 percent or more	3 565	1 860	825	1 250
Not computed	552	229	116	255
Median	47.8	50.4	44.8	42.3

Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Spanish origin ¹		
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Total		White		Black	
11 061	5 747	2 805	4 089	68 977	58 931	9 774	220	12 251	5 755	6 431	45	
2 325	1 074	637	959	9 628	7 367	2 231	41	3 848	2 096	1 733	5	
1 784	847	494	674	7 434	5 621	1 796	17	2 331	978	1 343	17	
1 678	960	431	601	8 099	6 468	1 614	20	2 077	894	1 171	8	
1 581	777	399	722	7 071	6 029	1 042	27	1 245	614	631	—	
2 070	1 111	530	689	13 741	12 255	1 434	34	1 451	612	834	7	
927	567	177	316	10 287	9 459	795	42	773	331	423	8	
586	376	115	114	8 623	7 831	712	23	428	178	250	—	
110	83	22	14	4 094	3 901	150	16	98	52	46	—	
\$23 797	\$24 940	\$22 285	\$22 392	\$31 516	\$33 026	\$22 089	\$30 926	\$19 867	\$18 778	\$20 456	\$20 156	
5 116	2 750	1 057	2 161	36 024	31 870	4 036	101	5 794	3 115	2 647	19	
1 515	843	395	498	10 948	9 439	1 454	45	1 677	796	881	11	
1 212	718	254	432	7 301	6 073	1 200	6	1 253	589	658	—	
1 116	567	306	374	6 906	5 634	1 252	29	1 551	595	947	7	
1 993	817	762	588	7 445	5 628	1 756	39	1 900	641	1 241	8	
109	52	31	36	353	287	66	—	76	19	57	—	
16.2	15.6	19.2	14.2	14.4	14.0	17.8	16.0	15.9	14.1	18.1	16.6	
18 610	10 178	3 472	7 116	79 580	55 234	23 264	826	31 404	12 296	18 699	316	
2 147	793	721	853	7 488	2 109	5 334	55	6 505	1 329	5 131	55	
867	452	212	322	3 127	1 845	1 270	12	1 847	750	1 085	12	
3 454	1 815	632	1 437	9 202	6 077	3 083	75	4 944	2 164	2 745	30	
4 813	2 822	771	1 873	13 836	9 710	3 977	126	5 706	2 404	3 222	54	
3 799	2 082	600	1 546	15 930	11 542	4 136	193	5 100	2 131	2 875	29	
1 784	1 084	309	525	12 188	9 264	2 686	127	3 473	1 490	1 903	63	
651	402	101	223	7 452	5 937	1 321	16	1 750	830	880	30	
217	148	29	32	3 766	2 991	674	51	878	509	353	36	
355	256	42	72	4 512	3 908	553	44	778	442	329	—	
523	324	55	233	2 079	1 851	228	17	423	247	176	7	
\$176	\$181	\$159	\$170	\$216	\$231	\$173	\$238	\$168	\$185	\$155	\$211	
3 145	1 611	459	1 577	13 465	9 247	4 071	132	5 230	1 845	3 323	65	
2 679	1 491	588	1 149	11 316	8 132	3 096	34	3 907	1 390	2 484	9	
2 286	1 238	440	763	11 435	7 431	3 858	78	5 037	1 788	3 185	22	
1 732	952	261	667	7 818	5 433	2 283	30	2 944	1 087	1 834	23	
1 367	816	234	441	5 250	3 769	1 424	45	2 060	931	1 129	30	
2 390	1 326	453	817	10 044	7 374	2 513	150	3 736	1 709	1 955	24	
4 114	2 284	880	1 314	16 389	11 072	5 021	284	6 998	2 977	3 902	129	
897	460	157	388	3 863	2 776	998	73	1 492	569	887	14	
27.2	27.7	28.3	24.2	26.1	26.3	25.2	37.9	26.3	28.9	24.9	35.4	
2 421	969	819	911	4 441	3 357	1 054	20	1 355	528	827	—	
776	287	279	324	1 405	963	442	7	608	251	357	—	
463	185	160	157	620	462	157	—	230	97	133	—	
345	176	107	171	644	485	159	—	192	68	124	—	
289	106	97	102	406	295	111	7	141	54	87	—	
309	137	96	85	617	562	115	—	112	26	86	—	
154	57	47	55	397	343	54	—	49	25	24	—	
81	21	29	17	272	242	16	6	16	—	16	—	
4	—	4	—	74	65	—	—	7	—	—	—	
\$19 528	\$20 223	\$18 324	\$18 699	\$21 323	\$22 676	\$17 005	\$26 071	\$16 232	\$15 591	\$16 642	—	
207	111	34	113	113	71	42	—	52	24	28	—	
116	46	31	65	72	64	8	—	11	11	—	—	
237	94	65	88	70	139	31	—	103	72	31	—	
382	165	117	165	—	328	107	—	165	65	100	—	
1 370	501	541	444	—	2 468	800	20	948	337	611	—	
109	52	31	36	—	287	66	—	76	19	57	—	
41.6	38.0	49.1	35.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	45.7	50.0	—	
8 051	3 734	1 974	3 254	21 107	12 694	10 493	317	13 989	4 608	9 213	147	
1 771	581	653	688	—	1 267	4 127	13	4 979	937	4 017	13	
516	219	160	189	—	776	675	6	930	367	551	6	
1 639	820	344	668	3 406	1 952	1 447	33	2 178	853	1 318	12	
1 750	908	364	723	3 946	2 530	1 340	63	1 930	787	1 094	31	
1 241	627	234	571	3 461	2 199	1 212	76	1 446	536	882	29	
599	299	132	216	2 509	1 620	825	24	1 161	463	676	0	
203	106	40	74	1 321	854	432	52	579	240	330	21	
61	25	12	14	845	574	271	21	437	232	189	18	
93	56	21	11	686	508	158	22	242	126	116	—	
178	93	14	100	468	414	54	7	107	67	40	7	
\$150	\$159	\$122	\$152	\$166	\$193	\$113	\$235	\$122	\$155	\$101	\$225	
401	128	109	241	563	93	458	11	481	37	432	11	
673	257	242	307	1 102	237	865	—	941	118	823	—	
536	209	153	204	2 321	681	1 624	7	2 119	526	1 577	7	
539	193	131	272	1 234	526	708	—	958	311	647	—	
542	275	118	237	1 032	475	557	6	743	249	494	6	
1 243	583	280	488	2 854	1 704	1 124	22	1 628	629	980	—	
3 565	1 860	825	1 250	12 166	7 639	4 333	203	5 943	2 349	3 509	109	
552	229	116	255	2 252	1 339	824	63	1 176	389	751	14	
47.8	50.0	44.8	42.3	50.0	50.0	42.4	50.0	45.5	50.0	38.2	50.0	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than \$15,000	646	521	114	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 143	885	205	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 277	1 897	314	26
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 471	3 060	332	40
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11 008	9 801	914	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14 897	13 682	815	175
\$50,000 to \$74,999	27 763	26 043	968	288
\$75,000 or more	15 604	15 056	256	70
Median	\$52 943	\$53 575	\$40 962	\$49 571

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than 15 percent	30 901	28 935	1 112	227
15 to 19 percent	13 272	12 312	663	98
20 to 24 percent	9 919	9 126	525	116
25 to 34 percent	10 990	10 079	619	143
35 percent or more	11 306	10 144	927	139
Not computed	421	349	72	5
Median	17.7	17.6	21.4	21.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than \$80	3 538	2 974	370	99
\$80 to \$99	2 092	1 692	294	83
\$100 to \$149	5 034	4 208	562	163
\$150 to \$199	11 056	9 718	808	268
\$200 to \$249	15 813	14 223	849	310
\$250 to \$299	13 981	12 132	849	272
\$300 to \$349	8 554	7 321	828	168
\$350 to \$399	5 264	4 596	416	115
\$400 or more	6 842	6 056	434	140
No cash rent	1 432	1 303	65	25
Median	\$245	\$245	\$247	\$236

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than 15 percent	9 976	8 793	715	173
15 to 19 percent	10 512	9 314	677	240
20 to 24 percent	10 835	9 621	657	256
25 to 29 percent	8 365	7 507	590	158
30 to 34 percent	6 338	5 570	528	113
35 to 49 percent	10 475	9 350	709	196
50 percent or more	14 450	11 947	1 619	412
Not computed	2 655	2 121	224	95
Median	27.5	27.2	31.0	28.3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than \$15,000	213	161	41	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	300	226	68	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	311	263	42	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	465	383	61	27
\$30,000 to \$39,999	999	821	152	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	951	824	111	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 221	1 102	97	4
\$75,000 or more	327	311	6	—
Median	\$41 227	\$42 443	\$34 096	\$28 167

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than 15 percent	86	71	15	—
15 to 19 percent	103	92	11	—
20 to 24 percent	85	55	30	—
25 to 34 percent	553	478	53	8
35 percent or more	3 539	3 046	397	31
Not computed	421	349	72	5
Median	50+	50+	50+	47.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than \$80	2 270	1 898	251	65
\$80 to \$99	1 009	743	209	62
\$100 to \$149	1 922	1 510	271	88
\$150 to \$199	2 788	2 272	332	109
\$200 to \$249	2 376	1 986	215	51
\$250 to \$299	2 390	1 849	283	73
\$300 to \$349	1 324	943	258	26
\$350 to \$399	696	512	129	23
\$400 or more	1 040	793	137	42
No cash rent	367	322	30	3
Median	\$199	\$197	\$196	\$186

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
less than 15 percent	217	174	36	7
15 to 19 percent	558	453	75	16
20 to 24 percent	928	794	88	13
25 to 29 percent	865	696	116	27
30 to 34 percent	665	519	115	21
35 to 49 percent	1 862	1 522	256	55
50 percent or more	9 497	7 530	1 240	330
Not computed	1 590	1 140	189	73
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Portland city, Oreg								Providence city, R I				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin ¹	
				Race								
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black		
76 809	70 945	3 918	728	5 492	3 442	1 857	73	14 202	13 020	928	247	
646	521	114	7	220	122	98	7	873	651	161	51	
1 143	885	205	14	333	157	157	6	795	639	148	12	
2 277	1 897	314	26	429	205	200	—	1 218	989	192	33	
3 471	3 060	332	40	523	328	191	20	1 417	1 214	157	37	
11 008	9 801	914	108	1 468	867	550	12	3 420	3 205	175	35	
14 897	13 682	815	175	1 165	786	341	—	2 603	2 509	51	10	
27 763	26 043	968	288	1 187	857	306	24	2 227	2 175	44	44	
15 604	15 056	256	70	167	120	14	4	1 649	1 638	—	25	
\$52 943	\$53 575	\$40 962	\$49 571	\$38 510	\$40 510	\$35 290	\$33 500	\$38 038	\$39 375	\$23 924	\$29 208	
30 901	28 935	1 112	227	1 903	1 271	558	22	4 869	4 570	248	75	
13 272	12 312	663	98	974	660	273	7	2 444	2 188	188	52	
9 919	9 126	525	116	615	356	232	—	1 898	1 724	130	35	
10 990	10 079	619	143	863	615	231	12	2 334	2 156	153	25	
11 306	10 144	927	139	1 067	530	503	27	2 576	2 309	201	60	
421	349	72	5	70	10	60	5	81	73	8	—	
17.7	17.6	21.4	21.6	19.1	18.4	21.5	27.1	19.5	19.3	20.9	19.7	
73 606	64 223	5 719	1 643	18 038	13 908	2 974	626	37 836	30 745	4 893	1 973	
3 538	2 974	370	99	1 888	1 511	204	95	2 834	2 087	541	143	
2 092	1 692	294	83	1 368	1 088	207	48	1 165	842	234	92	
5 034	4 208	562	163	2 619	2 024	417	92	4 673	3 110	610	234	
11 056	9 718	808	268	3 773	3 025	539	135	8 053	6 745	913	443	
15 813	14 223	849	310	3 230	2 673	396	65	8 363	6 722	1 019	562	
13 981	12 132	1 093	272	2 417	1 787	463	111	5 742	4 606	826	256	
8 554	7 321	828	168	1 221	755	374	27	3 417	2 772	472	140	
5 264	4 596	416	115	641	418	192	28	1 400	1 190	138	34	
6 842	6 056	434	140	599	400	139	19	1 280	1 122	98	50	
1 432	1 303	65	25	282	227	43	6	909	849	42	19	
\$245	\$245	\$247	\$236	\$191	\$188	\$215	\$190	\$210	\$210	\$206	\$205	
9 976	8 793	715	173	2 269	1 711	392	42	6 226	5 161	785	302	
10 512	9 314	677	240	2 187	1 732	338	84	5 015	4 074	664	247	
10 835	9 621	657	256	2 587	2 126	281	86	5 213	4 401	599	202	
8 365	7 507	590	158	1 870	1 608	208	28	3 994	3 283	471	230	
6 338	5 570	528	113	1 474	1 093	327	44	2 547	2 057	271	142	
10 475	9 350	709	196	2 655	2 191	346	110	4 639	3 733	606	235	
14 450	11 947	1 619	412	4 219	2 939	959	188	8 604	6 705	1 299	537	
2 655	2 121	224	95	777	508	123	44	1 598	1 331	198	78	
27.5	27.2	31.0	28.3	29.2	28.5	33.2	35.5	27.1	26.6	28.2	29.3	
4 787	4 091	578	44	750	348	379	33	901	751	103	36	
213	161	41	—	79	38	41	—	223	148	57	7	
300	226	68	6	62	15	41	6	64	42	22	—	
311	263	42	—	84	41	37	—	52	42	—	10	
465	383	61	27	88	53	31	20	132	104	14	14	
999	821	152	7	171	48	116	7	150	139	6	5	
951	824	111	—	134	75	59	—	132	128	4	—	
1 221	1 102	97	4	132	78	54	—	109	109	—	—	
327	311	6	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	—	
\$41 227	\$42 443	\$34 096	\$28 167	\$32 981	\$34 219	\$32 743	\$28 417	\$29 431	\$22 469	\$14 276	\$27 679	
86	71	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
103	92	11	—	36	30	6	—	62	48	14	7	
85	55	30	—	30	—	30	—	22	18	4	—	
553	478	53	8	119	82	37	8	22	15	7	—	
3 539	3 046	397	31	495	226	246	20	714	597	70	29	
421	349	72	5	70	10	60	5	81	73	8	—	
50 +	50 +	50 +	47.9	50 +	49.3	50 +	40.0	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	
16 182	12 828	2 115	542	6 113	4 243	1 327	311	11 314	8 310	2 103	802	
2 270	1 898	251	65	1 234	992	142	61	1 899	1 330	426	104	
1 009	743	209	62	692	507	149	32	397	274	80	43	
1 922	1 510	271	88	1 101	777	208	62	1 490	1 135	271	91	
2 788	2 272	332	109	1 156	833	236	74	2 120	1 618	313	162	
2 376	1 986	215	51	614	412	138	21	2 193	1 496	415	238	
2 390	1 849	283	73	512	322	142	25	1 557	1 137	320	93	
1 324	943	258	26	324	150	137	6	830	642	148	35	
696	512	129	23	216	115	76	11	360	250	63	7	
1 040	793	137	42	169	65	80	19	216	225	32	29	
367	322	30	3	91	70	19	—	192	167	25	—	
\$199	\$197	\$196	\$186	\$149	\$134	\$178	\$160	\$191	\$190	\$189	\$200	
217	174	36	7	57	23	27	7	228	135	80	14	
558	451	75	16	231	189	27	10	386	270	130	60	
928	794	88	13	392	309	60	9	898	665	177	40	
865	696	116	27	434	329	79	11	632	479	91	39	
665	519	115	21	347	218	86	18	—	260	85	23	
1 862	1 522	256	55	841	620	181	46	1 233	890	254	93	
9 497	7 530	1 240	330	3 225	2 184	768	172	6 601	5 012	1 105	464	
1 590	1 140	189	73	586	351	99	38	801	649	181	59	
50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	674	466	147	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	403	274	121	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	512	347	138	23
\$25,000 to \$29,999	562	456	85	30
\$30,000 to \$39,999	978	827	128	19
\$40,000 to \$49,999	447	419	24	4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	270	255	7	12
\$75,000 or more	313	313	—	6
Median	\$29 149	\$31 358	\$22 036	\$23 750

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 402	1 178	191	51
15 to 19 percent	790	581	166	46
20 to 24 percent	508	389	92	9
25 to 34 percent	614	513	67	18
35 percent or more	827	648	134	27
Not computed	18	18	—	—
Median	19.2	19.2	19.0	17.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 248	1 562	496	135
\$80 to \$99	925	611	234	92
\$100 to \$149	3 337	2 564	559	214
\$150 to \$199	5 018	3 916	788	404
\$200 to \$249	4 666	3 292	812	504
\$250 to \$299	2 986	2 043	689	223
\$300 to \$349	1 547	1 040	396	100
\$350 to \$399	631	438	121	26
\$400 or more	514	403	68	50
No cash rent	418	369	37	10
Median	\$194	\$190	\$200	\$203

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	3 430	2 536	667	271
15 to 19 percent	2 776	1 959	611	208
20 to 24 percent	2 949	2 313	471	183
25 to 29 percent	2 320	1 725	387	203
30 to 34 percent	1 559	1 105	249	137
35 to 49 percent	2 806	2 034	508	216
50 percent or more	5 522	3 866	1 126	484
Not computed	928	704	181	56
Median	28.3	27.6	28.4	29.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	204	137	49	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	34	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	19	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	44	16	14	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999	44	33	6	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11	7	4	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more	9	9	—	—
Median	\$14 460	\$14 478	\$14 000	\$28 771

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	47	33	14	7
20 to 24 percent	14	10	4	—
25 to 34 percent	22	15	7	—
35 percent or more	277	179	61	19
Not computed	18	18	—	—
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 539	1 023	381	96
\$80 to \$99	341	227	80	43
\$100 to \$149	1 163	833	253	91
\$150 to \$199	1 506	1 099	286	141
\$200 to \$249	1 610	981	238	85
\$250 to \$299	1 086	732	207	26
\$300 to \$349	521	351	144	26
\$350 to \$399	220	130	53	7
\$400 or more	149	109	32	29
No cash rent	124	99	25	—
Median	\$183	\$178	\$189	\$201

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	193	110	80	14
15 to 19 percent	310	144	130	60
20 to 24 percent	697	506	143	32
25 to 29 percent	508	376	77	39
30 to 34 percent	345	195	85	33
35 to 49 percent	996	656	220	93
50 percent or more	4 576	3 167	974	439
Not computed	634	430	169	46
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+

Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.								
In poverty areas				Race				Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
4 159	3 357	650	151	23 559	19 528	3 909	89	2 581	1 360	1 206	31	
674	466	147	45	614	268	346	—	316	78	238	—	
403	274	121	12	780	449	331	—	241	49	192	—	
512	347	138	23	1 068	573	495	—	287	101	186	—	
562	456	85	30	1 201	812	389	—	198	90	108	—	
978	827	128	19	3 004	1 937	1 058	18	448	197	251	7	
447	419	24	4	3 293	2 711	573	16	338	260	78	—	
270	255	7	12	8 325	7 702	548	55	638	494	129	24	
313	313	—	6	5 274	5 076	169	—	115	91	24	—	
\$29 149	\$31 358	\$22 036	\$23 750	\$54 107	\$58 551	\$33 301	\$52 917	\$34 619	\$46 854	\$24 449	\$52 361	
1 402	1 178	191	51	10 598	9 414	1 152	36	1 102	659	434	25	
790	581	166	46	4 601	3 797	779	13	483	270	213	—	
508	389	92	9	3 077	2 433	626	29	304	167	131	6	
614	513	67	18	2 939	2 342	556	6	259	121	138	—	
827	648	134	27	2 245	1 481	758	5	406	138	268	—	
18	18	—	—	99	61	38	—	27	5	22	—	
19.2	19.2	19.0	17.7	16.2	15.4	20.0	18.3	16.8	15.3	18.7	12.4	
22 290	16 238	4 200	1 758	27 463	18 937	8 010	267	8 967	4 317	4 429	106	
2 248	1 562	496	135	980	448	527	15	474	208	466	—	
925	611	234	92	445	240	178	—	302	125	150	—	
3 337	2 564	559	214	2 275	1 159	1 011	27	1 355	494	772	27	
5 018	3 916	788	404	3 946	2 288	1 602	37	1 801	694	1 071	13	
4 666	3 292	812	504	5 187	3 632	1 463	53	1 903	972	908	32	
2 986	2 043	689	223	5 851	4 245	1 577	52	1 361	797	560	23	
1 547	1 040	396	100	4 697	3 734	889	20	890	620	238	6	
631	438	121	26	1 801	1 419	344	26	260	173	87	—	
514	403	68	50	1 603	1 319	251	22	171	117	54	5	
418	369	37	10	678	453	208	15	240	117	123	—	
\$194	\$190	\$200	\$203	\$255	\$268	\$219	\$246	\$206	\$231	\$185	\$218	
3 430	2 536	667	271	4 576	3 374	1 128	49	1 539	800	701	27	
2 776	1 959	611	208	4 728	3 524	1 126	40	1 276	670	570	6	
2 949	2 313	471	183	4 344	2 968	1 297	54	1 319	640	659	27	
2 320	1 725	387	203	3 124	2 165	940	19	836	342	481	—	
1 559	1 105	249	137	2 311	1 609	659	6	611	297	304	6	
2 806	2 034	508	216	3 375	2 288	1 018	17	1 115	580	515	—	
5 522	3 866	1 126	484	3 990	2 426	1 502	46	1 800	805	970	34	
928	704	181	56	1 015	583	340	36	461	183	229	6	
28.3	27.6	28.4	29.7	24.5	23.8	26.5	22.5	25.7	24.7	26.8	23.1	
378	255	86	26	963	506	457	5	342	63	279	—	
204	137	49	7	137	25	112	—	104	10	94	—	
47	34	13	—	92	47	45	—	42	9	33	—	
19	19	—	—	28	32	16	—	54	—	54	—	
44	16	14	14	120	48	72	—	61	14	47	—	
44	33	6	5	177	89	88	5	42	8	34	—	
11	7	4	—	90	53	37	—	18	6	12	—	
—	—	—	—	188	157	31	—	21	16	5	—	
9	9	—	—	61	55	6	—	—	—	—	—	
\$14 460	\$14 478	\$14 000	\$28 771	\$31 627	\$43 000	\$25 625	\$37 500	\$21 603	\$29 250	\$20 801	—	
—	—	—	—	28	15	33	—	42	9	33	—	
47	33	14	7	16	—	16	—	7	—	7	—	
14	10	4	—	13	5	8	—	8	—	8	—	
22	15	7	—	85	19	66	—	32	—	32	—	
277	179	61	19	702	406	296	5	226	49	177	—	
18	18	—	—	99	61	38	—	27	5	22	—	
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	
8 259	5 584	1 878	756	5 383	2 809	2 427	69	2 968	1 169	1 727	33	
1 539	1 023	381	96	676	263	413	—	499	137	362	—	
341	227	80	43	202	111	91	—	158	74	84	—	
1 163	833	253	91	683	261	380	—	442	111	305	—	
1 506	1 099	286	141	976	400	553	26	530	117	395	13	
1 610	981	238	85	875	559	294	30	467	275	186	20	
1 086	732	207	26	754	445	294	7	426	215	207	—	
521	351	144	26	654	439	188	6	247	130	99	—	
220	130	53	7	187	104	76	—	56	32	24	—	
149	109	32	29	165	119	35	—	37	37	—	—	
124	99	25	—	211	108	103	—	106	41	65	—	
\$183	\$178	\$189	\$201	\$203	\$229	\$174	\$218	\$182	\$221	\$162	\$207	
193	110	80	14	178	89	89	—	98	32	56	—	
310	144	130	60	265	138	127	6	175	64	111	—	
697	506	143	32	361	190	171	17	240	95	145	7	
508	376	77	39	229	96	127	—	130	25	105	—	
345	195	85	33	229	124	105	—	114	43	71	—	
996	656	220	93	682	227	343	—	418	159	253	—	
4 576	3 167	974	439	2 891	607	1 230	25	1 476	644	815	20	
634	430	69	46	548	238	235	21	327	107	171	6	
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Race							
					Total	White	Black					
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 806	21 623	12 948	234	8 347	1 852	6 447	59	31 637	27 828	1 560	3 579
Value												
Less than \$15,000	1 445	311	1 129	15	1 155	165	985	7	151	108	18	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 648	494	1 141	22	1 129	250	874	15	164	146	11	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 122	1 076	2 046	22	1 461	222	1 239	6	350	266	37	70
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 251	1 160	2 455	30	1 724	385	1 325	18	550	426	68	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 821	4 954	3 810	63	1 850	319	1 515	13	1 587	1 172	154	397
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 820	4 240	1 529	42	430	88	342	—	2 909	2 391	192	534
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6 354	5 631	674	34	376	255	113	—	14 093	12 374	660	1 664
\$75,000 or more	3 345	3 157	164	6	222	168	54	—	11 833	10 945	420	735
Median	\$37 843	\$45 237	\$29 346	\$36 500	\$26 047	\$28 421	\$25 404	\$25 341	\$68 330	\$69 352	\$60 817	\$59 921
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 617	8 574	3 973	35	2 842	689	2 149	14	12 890	11 724	466	1 127
15 to 19 percent	6 047	3 802	2 201	51	1 225	194	1 018	14	4 851	4 253	301	544
20 to 24 percent	4 745	3 046	1 656	39	1 121	294	821	6	4 124	3 502	204	585
25 to 34 percent	5 434	3 234	2 160	46	1 235	312	904	13	4 908	4 317	248	559
35 percent or more	5 784	2 874	2 879	63	1 869	357	1 506	12	4 660	3 864	337	731
Not computed	177	93	79	—	55	6	49	—	204	168	4	33
Median	12.9	17.9	20.8	24.0	20.4	20.7	20.2	21.3	17.9	17.5	20.3	20.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 503	22 300	20 767	349	18 136	4 876	13 133	182	23 416	18 544	2 258	3 105
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	2 808	444	2 364	35	2 487	314	2 173	33	220	145	34	59
\$80 to \$99	654	181	513	4	554	86	468	—	369	250	96	38
\$100 to \$149	3 579	1 098	2 429	59	2 749	486	2 226	59	1 589	1 069	198	380
\$150 to \$199	7 252	3 233	3 965	46	4 115	987	3 112	30	2 789	2 125	244	500
\$200 to \$249	11 448	5 024	5 492	104	3 977	1 228	2 714	23	3 678	2 891	338	590
\$250 to \$299	8 832	5 363	3 348	59	2 083	836	1 231	16	4 161	3 330	375	509
\$300 to \$349	3 885	2 569	1 285	15	833	330	496	7	3 605	2 840	357	395
\$350 to \$399	2 339	1 684	637	13	539	238	301	9	2 676	2 290	187	262
\$400 or more	1 862	1 384	454	14	502	282	211	5	3 906	3 281	388	285
No cash rent	814	520	280	—	297	89	201	—	423	323	41	87
Median	\$231	\$251	\$209	\$214	\$189	\$219	\$178	\$148	\$285	\$290	\$278	\$245
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 732	3 310	3 367	67	3 157	753	2 404	51	2 783	2 197	254	515
15 to 19 percent	6 666	3 496	3 105	53	2 401	572	1 829	13	3 142	2 538	186	474
20 to 24 percent	6 262	3 532	2 668	38	2 210	777	1 418	19	3 316	2 680	303	429
25 to 29 percent	4 716	2 592	2 100	31	1 562	440	1 115	6	2 779	2 129	326	404
30 to 34 percent	3 334	1 099	1 500	24	1 148	352	787	—	2 060	1 630	213	254
35 to 49 percent	5 481	2 899	2 528	46	2 289	652	1 625	30	3 422	2 762	316	330
50 percent or more	8 618	3 821	4 677	79	4 600	1 187	3 336	56	5 155	4 045	605	553
Not computed	1 694	841	822	11	769	143	619	7	759	563	55	146
Median	26.3	25.8	27.0	26.8	27.9	28.0	27.7	28.8	28.8	28.7	30.8	25.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 491	922	1 555	25	1 286	249	1 037	6	1 522	1 176	90	370
Value												
Less than \$15,000	382	90	292	—	339	54	285	—	31	22	9	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	300	52	248	6	248	38	210	6	14	7	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	379	110	269	10	210	43	167	—	36	25	6	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	494	192	295	—	228	65	159	—	86	51	18	25
\$30,000 to \$39,999	552	244	301	—	181	22	159	—	244	146	25	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	178	98	80	—	41	6	35	—	236	152	6	90
\$50,000 to \$74,999	154	93	61	9	23	10	13	—	599	543	5	93
\$75,000 or more	52	43	9	—	16	7	9	—	276	230	14	40
Median	\$26 613	\$30 685	\$24 523	\$24 125	\$21 505	\$23 456	\$20 977	\$16 250	\$54 351	\$58 797	\$33 571	\$43 220
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	92	14	78	—	71	7	64	—	20	15	5	—
15 to 19 percent	42	21	21	—	29	8	21	—	34	28	—	11
20 to 24 percent	75	—	75	—	65	—	65	—	98	66	7	59
25 to 34 percent	156	50	106	—	120	36	84	—	178	131	—	66
35 percent or more	1 947	744	1 196	25	946	192	754	6	988	768	74	201
Not computed	179	93	79	—	55	6	49	—	204	168	4	33
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	39.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 727	3 815	7 783	122	7 735	1 437	6 229	91	4 387	2 976	649	793
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	2 171	279	1 892	26	1 950	195	1 755	26	103	31	34	45
\$80 to \$99	383	84	299	4	316	33	283	—	95	51	36	9
\$100 to \$149	1 696	358	1 286	46	1 417	178	1 202	46	426	241	71	123
\$150 to \$199	2 059	692	1 356	15	1 475	325	1 145	15	585	368	62	164
\$200 to \$249	2 331	850	1 465	23	1 315	332	972	4	749	529	111	128
\$250 to \$299	1 538	701	809	4	658	182	476	—	707	490	123	127
\$300 to \$349	667	343	317	—	261	77	180	—	758	527	77	105
\$350 to \$399	371	174	141	4	103	37	66	—	280	231	2	25
\$400 or more	296	197	90	—	127	50	62	—	595	443	107	57
No cash rent	265	137	128	—	110	22	88	—	89	59	7	30
Median	\$187	\$226	\$163	\$132	\$155	\$197	\$143	\$126	\$264	\$275	\$254	\$214
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	649	37	612	16	625	37	588	16	37	20	4	26
15 to 19 percent	687	68	618	5	589	34	555	5	71	52	—	28
20 to 24 percent	577	149	424	14	423	66	353	14	167	63	40	64
25 to 29 percent	509	139	370	—	364	81	283	—	157	101	26	35
30 to 34 percent	386	125	261	—	281	41	238	—	178	100	32	46
35 to 49 percent	1 341	399	933	18	903	119	778	14	383	193	69	125
50 percent or more	6 441	2 440	3 912	58	3 975	981	2 931	35	2 969	2 141	457	380
Not computed	1 138	458	663	11	575	76	499	7	425	299	21	89
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	39.4	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Percent of parish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	58	15	18	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	37	11	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	99	57	14	45
\$25,000 to \$29,999	204	95	63	78
\$30,000 to \$39,999	527	290	97	229
\$40,000 to \$49,999	533	300	117	210
\$50,000 to \$74,999	967	585	231	280
\$75,000 or more	373	272	85	40
Median	\$48 819	\$50 880	\$49 655	\$43 289

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 176	738	240	402
15 to 19 percent	396	249	74	136
20 to 24 percent	345	192	64	118
25 to 34 percent	417	275	68	116
35 percent or more	459	185	166	160
Not computed	16	12	4	3
Median	17.8	16.6	20.1	17.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	94	55	7	46
\$80 to \$99	170	102	54	22
\$100 to \$149	864	581	104	220
\$150 to \$199	1 300	825	187	314
\$200 to \$249	1 269	850	222	273
\$250 to \$299	928	578	197	243
\$300 to \$349	489	278	106	80
\$350 to \$399	243	182	49	26
\$400 or more	205	134	42	30
No cash rent	110	43	34	61
Median	\$214	\$214	\$232	\$204

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	739	503	99	196
15 to 19 percent	717	496	79	196
20 to 24 percent	699	427	143	191
25 to 29 percent	585	358	102	137
30 to 34 percent	429	278	77	108
35 to 49 percent	860	601	133	126
50 percent or more	1 413	859	325	249
Not computed	230	106	44	112
Median	29.8	29.7	33.6	25.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	18	9	9	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	-	7	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	-	-	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	30	-	18	12
\$30,000 to \$39,999	88	21	16	54
\$40,000 to \$49,999	58	16	-	42
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15	10	5	-
\$75,000 or more	40	29	5	6
Median	\$38 438	\$48 906	\$29 091	\$37 838

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	5	-	5	-
15 to 19 percent	12	6	-	6
20 to 24 percent	37	19	7	20
25 to 34 percent	60	27	-	33
35 percent or more	131	21	44	66
Not computed	16	12	4	3
Median	36.6	32.1	50.4	35.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	39	-	7	39
\$80 to \$99	38	15	23	5
\$100 to \$149	248	142	42	86
\$150 to \$199	384	205	46	137
\$200 to \$249	343	171	89	106
\$250 to \$299	247	109	79	76
\$300 to \$349	193	97	39	46
\$350 to \$399	57	36	15	10
\$400 or more	106	60	26	21
No cash rent	30	7	7	23
Median	\$219	\$218	\$237	\$199

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	23	15	-	16
15 to 19 percent	46	36	-	26
20 to 24 percent	97	33	25	48
25 to 29 percent	89	36	23	35
30 to 34 percent	76	32	14	37
35 to 49 percent	226	94	45	99
50 percent or more	978	526	249	214
Not computed	150	70	17	74
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	46.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.								
In poverty areas				Race					In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
2 809	1 651	636	935	35 635	29 873	5 118	773	7 488	4 798	2 410	377	
58	15	18	40	5 198	3 571	1 374	301	3 602	2 229	1 167	246	
48	37	11	13	5 148	3 878	1 154	178	1 814	1 109	651	99	
99	57	14	45	6 432	5 459	901	113	1 035	777	250	12	
204	95	63	78	6 130	5 210	842	67	619	412	201	—	
527	290	97	229	8 290	7 593	610	87	239	144	95	7	
533	300	117	210	2 388	2 247	125	7	71	48	23	—	
967	585	231	280	1 530	1 423	87	13	75	56	13	6	
373	272	85	40	519	494	25	7	33	23	10	7	
\$48 819	\$50 880	\$49 655	\$43 289	\$25 784	\$26 895	\$20 153	\$17 710	\$15 306	\$15 623	\$15 208	\$13 309	
1 176	738	240	402	13 461	11 645	1 624	214	2 832	1 928	842	118	
396	249	74	136	7 181	5 981	1 060	171	1 335	894	407	48	
345	192	64	118	5 072	4 171	787	175	852	501	284	81	
417	275	68	116	4 802	4 029	676	104	894	573	282	55	
459	185	166	160	4 954	3 921	934	109	1 533	880	575	75	
16	12	4	3	165	128	37	—	42	22	20	—	
17.8	16.6	20.1	17.4	18.0	17.7	19.3	20.0	18.3	17.6	19.3	21.4	
5 672	3 628	1 002	1 315	50 491	35 685	12 736	2 532	20 296	10 061	9 019	1 800	
94	55	7	46	2 219	1 527	643	48	1 202	625	533	38	
170	102	54	22	934	648	278	35	468	211	252	29	
864	581	104	220	4 255	3 183	938	137	2 327	1 406	845	111	
1 300	825	187	314	12 196	9 006	2 699	607	5 100	2 833	1 991	440	
1 269	850	222	273	11 957	8 708	2 649	659	4 516	2 336	1 858	439	
928	578	197	243	8 507	5 831	2 252	561	3 001	1 322	1 383	412	
489	278	106	80	4 995	3 350	1 457	286	1 590	601	878	189	
243	182	49	26	2 312	1 215	1 025	68	947	216	708	53	
205	134	42	30	1 951	1 170	717	74	702	171	493	48	
110	43	34	61	1 162	1 047	78	57	443	340	78	41	
\$214	\$214	\$232	\$204	\$220	\$217	\$233	\$227	\$209	\$195	\$222	\$227	
739	503	99	196	8 132	5 917	1 951	271	2 889	1 458	1 319	155	
717	496	79	196	7 196	5 379	1 599	333	2 316	1 215	1 007	158	
699	427	143	191	6 922	5 223	1 425	273	2 425	1 329	933	207	
585	358	102	137	4 783	3 551	1 037	180	1 628	871	649	102	
429	278	77	108	3 348	2 392	807	195	1 362	697	561	144	
860	601	133	126	6 717	4 840	1 601	219	2 810	1 481	1 176	175	
1 413	859	325	249	11 367	6 906	3 847	931	5 929	2 505	2 994	749	
230	106	44	112	2 026	1 477	469	130	937	505	380	110	
29.8	29.7	33.6	25.7	27.1	25.8	30.8	33.7	31.5	29.5	33.7	42.2	
261	85	60	128	2 006	1 392	557	63	816	371	400	45	
18	9	9	9	680	370	265	43	520	243	237	38	
7	—	7	—	340	256	79	7	123	52	66	7	
5	—	—	5	317	209	101	7	84	42	42	—	
30	—	18	12	279	197	82	6	57	12	45	—	
88	21	16	54	295	265	30	—	16	6	10	—	
58	16	—	42	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	10	5	—	23	23	—	—	9	9	—	—	
40	29	5	6	28	28	—	—	7	7	—	—	
\$38 438	\$48 906	\$29 091	\$37 838	\$19 709	\$21 357	\$15 592	\$13 663	\$13 313	\$13 236	\$13 619	\$12 961	
5	—	5	—	35	24	11	—	6	—	6	—	
12	6	—	6	21	3	18	3	21	3	18	3	
37	19	7	20	32	27	5	—	15	10	5	—	
60	27	—	33	66	40	21	5	30	14	16	—	
131	21	44	66	1 687	1 170	465	55	702	322	335	42	
16	12	4	3	165	128	37	—	42	22	20	—	
36.6	32.1	50.4	35.7	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	
1 685	842	373	549	13 004	7 266	4 926	1 145	7 601	3 039	3 984	910	
39	—	7	39	1 045	713	299	32	632	350	249	27	
38	15	23	5	256	117	139	6	187	48	139	—	
248	142	42	86	1 267	794	426	41	794	389	381	28	
384	205	46	137	3 218	1 926	1 067	293	1 891	846	914	252	
343	171	89	106	2 585	1 595	803	284	1 356	594	633	209	
247	109	79	76	2 044	992	891	252	1 153	365	641	223	
193	97	39	46	1 239	581	586	140	685	191	431	119	
57	36	15	10	646	212	422	19	424	81	331	12	
106	60	26	21	502	176	270	51	335	63	247	25	
30	7	7	23	204	160	23	27	144	112	23	15	
\$219	\$218	\$237	\$199	\$211	\$200	\$234	\$226	\$208	\$188	\$228	\$225	
23	15	—	16	179	74	83	19	120	36	65	19	
46	36	—	26	255	151	92	12	190	90	92	8	
97	33	25	48	577	322	224	19	341	126	190	19	
89	36	23	35	499	302	182	13	302	121	166	8	
76	32	14	37	410	264	141	30	258	138	115	6	
226	94	45	99	1 389	817	482	97	825	367	400	73	
978	526	249	214	8 629	4 746	3 308	860	4 927	1 884	2 631	693	
150	70	17	74	1 068	590	414	100	638	277	325	84	
50.4	50.4	50.4	46.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

less than \$15,000	1 161	846	192	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 267	844	239	193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 711	1 146	320	192
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 353	1 705	382	262
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 894	4 937	1 038	904
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 195	6 524	1 202	1 261
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17 898	14 087	1 333	1 485
\$75,000 or more	14 050	11 232	679	625
Median	\$54 508	\$56 253	\$44 289	\$46 942

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

less than 15 percent	28 519	22 770	1 907	2 238
15 to 19 percent	7 531	5 560	788	835
20 to 24 percent	5 836	4 128	744	598
25 to 34 percent	6 114	4 313	896	701
35 percent or more	6 070	4 206	969	679
Not computed	459	344	81	18
Median	14.3	13.5	19.7	16.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

less than \$80	1 790	1 198	285	224
\$80 to \$99	2 571	1 725	403	350
\$100 to \$149	5 849	3 890	818	871
\$150 to \$199	11 051	8 121	1 142	1 496
\$200 to \$249	9 643	6 736	1 403	1 325
\$250 to \$299	7 172	5 329	994	787
\$300 to \$349	4 047	3 011	496	454
\$350 to \$399	2 676	2 002	431	292
\$400 or more	2 782	2 102	487	181
No cash rent	817	638	65	103
Median	\$212	\$215	\$220	\$202

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

less than 15 percent	7 491	5 554	737	827
15 to 19 percent	6 730	4 933	731	956
20 to 24 percent	6 933	5 089	883	854
25 to 29 percent	5 369	3 974	660	650
30 to 34 percent	4 051	2 941	536	546
35 to 49 percent	6 696	4 789	1 081	782
50 percent or more	9 309	6 253	1 671	1 211
Not computed	1 776	1 219	225	257
Median	27.0	26.5	31.3	27.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

less than \$15,000	218	124	63	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	250	139	56	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	168	86	36	27
\$25,000 to \$29,999	301	201	65	48
\$30,000 to \$39,999	621	373	139	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999	561	378	101	71
\$50,000 to \$74,999	895	649	122	84
\$75,000 or more	388	309	26	3
Median	\$42 134	\$44 767	\$35 417	\$36 701

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

less than 15 percent	198	103	35	28
15 to 19 percent	125	98	34	45
20 to 24 percent	166	111	44	89
25 to 34 percent	498	332	84	216
35 percent or more	1 956	1 274	397	736
Not computed	459	344	81	103
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	47.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

less than \$80	556	327	115	94
\$80 to \$99	949	581	192	173
\$100 to \$149	1 880	1 136	351	307
\$150 to \$199	2 696	1 815	329	364
\$200 to \$249	2 113	1 268	409	363
\$250 to \$299	1 435	892	303	229
\$300 to \$349	746	495	122	87
\$350 to \$399	460	302	124	47
\$400 or more	440	196	183	37
No cash rent	126	67	32	21
Median	\$190	\$188	\$211	\$183

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

less than 15 percent	187	140	4	35
15 to 19 percent	255	147	47	69
20 to 24 percent	469	270	92	105
25 to 29 percent	553	276	114	113
30 to 34 percent	583	311	179	88
35 to 49 percent	1 485	1 004	250	203
50 percent or more	6 784	4 336	1 282	1 034
Not computed	1 085	648	192	175
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Sacramento city, Calif								Salt Lake City city, Utah				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race			Total		White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
54 529	41 321	5 385	5 069	10 736	6 737	2 222	1 464	28 235	26 899	230	1 040	
1 161	846	192	147	674	426	144	92	281	272	9	4	
1 267	844	239	193	721	406	177	153	392	376	3	6	
1 711	1 146	320	192	673	354	209	115	710	641	18	56	
2 353	1 705	382	262	1 104	733	264	154	1 127	1 065	13	74	
6 894	4 937	1 038	904	2 695	1 638	629	399	4 301	4 024	78	204	
9 195	6 524	1 202	1 261	2 357	1 519	449	321	5 892	5 567	51	329	
17 898	14 087	1 333	1 485	2 044	1 358	292	189	9 141	8 712	45	301	
14 050	11 232	679	625	468	303	58	41	6 391	6 242	13	66	
\$54 508	\$56 253	\$44 289	\$46 942	\$38 052	\$38 742	\$34 490	\$36 260	\$52 323	\$52 639	\$39 362	\$46 213	
28 519	22 770	1 907	2 238	5 228	3 557	831	663	12 799	12 336	76	388	
7 531	5 560	788	835	1 489	848	373	223	4 266	4 049	38	172	
5 836	4 128	744	598	1 157	656	286	180	3 283	3 090	14	148	
6 114	4 313	896	701	1 215	697	318	206	3 759	3 556	48	171	
6 070	4 206	969	679	1 512	881	384	192	3 934	3 686	49	157	
459	344	81	18	135	98	30	-	194	182	5	4	
14.3	13.5	19.7	16.7	15.2	14.0	18.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	19.8	18.8	
48 398	34 752	6 524	6 083	20 420	12 603	3 703	3 327	33 445	29 742	771	2 516	
1 790	1 198	285	224	1 078	575	223	200	817	763	15	41	
2 571	1 725	403	350	1 778	1 065	331	268	772	700	9	27	
5 849	3 890	818	871	4 021	2 443	676	655	4 043	3 609	93	233	
11 051	8 121	1 142	1 496	5 886	3 908	769	982	7 325	6 569	119	558	
9 643	6 736	1 403	1 325	3 901	2 314	863	645	8 730	7 593	188	795	
7 172	5 329	994	787	1 918	1 256	410	259	5 296	4 590	211	481	
4 047	3 011	496	454	758	430	135	168	2 867	2 705	45	184	
2 676	2 002	431	292	447	258	134	73	1 491	1 274	45	94	
2 782	2 102	487	181	315	146	125	11	1 385	1 290	38	54	
817	638	65	103	318	208	37	66	719	649	8	49	
\$212	\$215	\$220	\$202	\$177	\$175	\$189	\$176	\$218	\$218	\$238	\$227	
7 491	5 554	737	827	3 045	1 857	413	493	5 211	4 727	60	353	
6 770	4 933	731	956	2 521	1 598	389	493	5 277	4 769	71	318	
6 933	5 089	883	854	2 678	1 644	493	417	4 779	4 378	94	299	
5 369	3 974	660	650	2 174	1 405	351	320	3 626	3 222	107	267	
4 051	2 941	536	546	1 634	999	327	295	2 550	2 227	80	193	
6 696	4 789	1 081	782	3 046	1 931	638	415	4 415	3 971	86	353	
9 309	6 253	1 671	1 211	4 499	2 683	969	730	6 445	5 458	253	603	
1 776	1 219	225	257	823	486	123	164	1 142	990	20	130	
27.0	26.5	31.3	27.1	28.6	28.4	32.2	27.8	26.2	25.8	32.7	29.2	
3 402	2 262	608	411	1 295	716	342	196	1 801	1 679	32	88	
218	124	63	23	150	66	58	20	56	56	-	-	
250	139	56	29	163	90	31	29	78	68	3	-	
168	86	36	27	87	40	25	22	139	106	11	8	
301	201	65	48	159	95	37	38	160	153	-	7	
621	373	139	116	302	148	86	51	428	406	4	23	
561	378	101	71	196	115	68	15	424	392	9	39	
895	649	122	84	199	135	31	21	365	353	5	11	
388	309	26	3	39	27	6	-	151	145	-	-	
\$42 134	\$44 767	\$35 417	\$36 701	\$32 715	\$33 418	\$31 754	\$26 985	\$40 898	\$41 214	\$32 500	\$42 727	
198	103	35	28	104	48	35	28	24	17	-	7	
125	98	-	-	45	34	-	-	43	36	-	-	
166	111	11	17	89	38	11	14	62	54	-	8	
498	332	84	97	216	124	62	48	190	174	4	6	
1 956	1 274	397	251	706	374	204	106	1 288	1 216	23	63	
459	344	81	18	135	98	30	-	194	182	5	4	
50.1	50.1	50.1	47.5	41.7	42.0	44.0	40.0	50.1	50.1	50.1	47.8	
11 401	7 079	2 160	1 822	6 590	3 620	1 486	1 704	7 458	6 226	306	835	
556	327	115	94	401	177	110	94	425	392	5	26	
949	581	192	173	723	389	174	147	281	227	9	23	
1 880	1 136	351	307	1 403	757	330	238	1 124	934	46	96	
2 696	1 815	329	264	1 644	1 013	211	337	1 558	1 363	61	172	
2 113	1 268	409	363	1 190	630	297	209	1 804	1 470	78	241	
1 435	892	303	229	645	375	174	96	1 097	855	66	153	
746	495	122	87	237	143	39	43	486	439	12	45	
460	302	124	47	155	75	70	21	285	195	15	48	
440	196	183	37	114	20	62	4	235	211	14	25	
126	67	32	21	78	41	19	15	163	140	-	23	
\$190	\$188	\$211	\$183	\$170	\$168	\$178	\$164	\$207	\$204	\$218	\$218	
187	140	4	35	121	74	4	31	71	60	11	10	
255	147	47	69	161	60	47	64	161	141	-	16	
462	270	92	105	299	79	97	78	208	185	2	2	
553	276	114	113	351	151	100	45	277	218	16	2	
583	311	179	88	322	129	121	77	332	270	15	3	
1 485	1 004	250	203	1 035	649	226	110	985	867	40	9	
6 791	4 336	1 282	1 034	3 718	2 159	791	686	4 838	4 000	212	53	
1 085	648	192	175	583	319	105	113	586	481	12	10	
50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	106	97	9	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	122	113	3	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	240	200	7	24
\$25,000 to \$29,999	310	268	13	43
\$30,000 to \$39,999	820	724	19	71
\$40,000 to \$49,999	583	523	20	39
\$50,000 to \$74,999	437	405	13	21
\$75,000 or more	163	145	5	7
Median	\$37 333	\$37 650	\$34 808	\$34 357

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	1 125	1 014	32	71
15 to 19 percent	398	359	20	27
20 to 24 percent	337	310	9	27
25 to 34 percent	397	347	9	45
35 percent or more	481	402	28	45
Not computed	43	43	—	—
Median	18.1	17.8	18.1	21.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	330	305	4	4
\$80 to \$99	527	471	—	23
\$100 to \$149	2 726	2 414	78	178
\$150 to \$199	3 734	3 332	49	314
\$200 to \$249	3 706	3 040	108	424
\$250 to \$299	1 577	1 315	82	177
\$300 to \$349	576	514	12	61
\$350 to \$399	203	147	21	21
\$400 or more	246	230	—	18
No cash rent	270	225	8	39
Median	\$194	\$190	\$222	\$211

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	2 156	1 937	22	171
15 to 19 percent	2 081	1 826	42	130
20 to 24 percent	1 646	1 460	31	116
25 to 29 percent	1 537	1 322	44	112
30 to 34 percent	1 058	833	39	128
35 to 49 percent	1 894	1 686	26	221
50 percent or more	3 032	2 529	143	298
Not computed	491	400	15	83
Median	27.7	27.2	34.4	32.3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	33	33	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	32	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	21	—	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	38	31	—	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	124	108	4	11
\$40,000 to \$49,999	81	71	5	9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	33	28	5	—
\$75,000 or more	12	6	—	—
Median	\$34 426	\$35 238	\$41 500	\$31 136

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	24	17	—	7
15 to 19 percent	7	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent	36	28	—	8
25 to 34 percent	61	45	4	6
35 percent or more	221	190	13	14
Not computed	43	43	—	—
Median	42.5	42.8	50.4	32.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	150	140	—	4
\$80 to \$99	182	144	—	19
\$100 to \$149	734	601	31	83
\$150 to \$199	804	691	29	102
\$200 to \$249	970	762	57	124
\$250 to \$299	481	361	33	80
\$300 to \$349	126	116	—	15
\$350 to \$399	70	36	8	15
\$400 or more	89	89	—	—
No cash rent	71	48	—	23
Median	\$196	\$192	\$216	\$206

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	19	19	—	—
15 to 19 percent	60	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent	64	49	—	11
25 to 29 percent	128	88	11	12
30 to 34 percent	173	118	8	25
35 to 49 percent	531	474	10	70
50 percent or more	2 410	1 963	122	287
Not computed	292	223	7	67
Median	50.4	50.1	50.1	50.1

Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con				San Antonio city, Tex								
In poverty areas				Race					In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
2 781	2 475	89	215	135 947	112 854	9 280	59 913	52 896	38 164	6 673	36 382	
106	97	9	4	23 381	17 436	2 362	15 756	18 548	13 077	2 310	13 671	
122	113	3	6	18 213	13 854	1 870	10 959	11 565	8 167	1 724	8 162	
240	200	7	24	17 938	14 288	1 466	9 628	8 775	6 392	1 079	5 975	
310	268	13	43	14 946	12 183	1 016	7 552	5 745	4 341	624	3 920	
820	724	19	71	22 140	18 768	1 264	8 665	5 443	4 094	616	3 406	
583	523	20	39	12 428	11 045	634	3 410	1 455	1 051	195	805	
437	405	13	21	16 922	15 700	524	2 863	1 005	734	197	347	
163	145	5	7	9 979	9 580	144	1 080	360	308	28	96	
\$37 333	\$37 650	\$34 808	\$34 357	\$27 367	\$29 336	\$21 104	\$21 411	\$18 056	\$18 429	\$17 456	\$17 313	
1 125	1 014	32	71	69 269	58 693	3 795	31 273	29 430	22 024	3 048	20 584	
398	359	20	27	22 252	18 346	1 633	9 257	7 233	5 118	995	4 895	
337	310	—	27	14 105	11 579	1 085	5 991	4 684	3 244	644	3 197	
397	347	9	45	14 452	11 717	1 147	5 930	4 585	3 051	810	3 051	
481	402	28	45	14 361	11 290	1 494	6 679	6 119	4 100	1 080	4 109	
43	43	—	—	1 508	1 229	126	783	845	627	96	546	
18 1	17 8	18 1	21 8	14 7	14 4	17 4	14 4	13 5	13 0	16 2	13 3	
13 895	11 993	362	1 259	102 352	79 841	9 350	45 384	45 100	31 752	5 749	31 040	
330	305	4	4	8 391	5 529	1 441	5 449	7 062	4 597	1 190	4 969	
527	471	—	23	3 660	2 638	390	2 476	3 032	2 084	374	2 217	
2 726	2 414	78	178	14 999	10 787	1 417	10 559	12 206	8 494	1 309	9 179	
3 734	3 332	49	314	17 927	13 298	1 571	9 984	10 198	7 102	986	6 998	
3 706	3 040	108	424	21 276	16 776	1 991	7 966	6 791	4 548	1 003	4 082	
1 577	1 315	82	177	15 518	12 953	1 183	4 215	2 794	1 925	406	1 352	
576	514	12	61	7 642	6 496	628	1 588	859	638	108	405	
203	147	21	21	4 222	3 853	177	694	362	273	29	167	
246	230	—	18	4 014	3 759	112	392	397	318	57	53	
270	225	8	39	4 703	3 752	440	2 061	2 409	1 773	287	1 618	
\$194	\$190	\$222	\$211	\$209	\$218	\$190	\$166	\$148	\$149	\$144	\$141	
2 156	1 937	22	171	18 707	14 476	1 443	9 601	9 817	6 819	952	7 233	
2 081	1 826	42	130	15 511	12 263	1 244	6 987	6 322	4 385	694	4 427	
1 646	1 460	31	116	14 659	11 009	1 155	5 912	5 796	4 044	725	3 686	
1 537	1 322	44	112	11 324	9 101	983	4 385	4 037	2 914	440	2 603	
1 058	833	39	128	7 413	5 798	796	2 825	3 009	2 089	424	1 841	
1 894	1 686	26	221	11 371	8 921	1 205	4 207	4 912	3 391	711	3 047	
3 032	2 529	143	298	16 477	12 201	1 776	7 866	8 433	5 451	1 278	5 609	
491	400	15	83	6 890	5 272	748	3 301	3 774	2 659	525	2 594	
27 7	27 2	34 4	32 3	24 6	24 5	27 3	23 8	24 3	24 1	27 7	23 5	
392	330	17	35	17 291	12 910	1 766	11 249	11 825	8 231	1 550	8 791	
33	33	—	—	7 139	5 152	825	5 145	6 165	4 260	803	4 669	
35	32	3	—	3 359	2 435	394	2 323	2 411	1 660	344	1 858	
36	21	—	8	2 427	1 764	257	1 591	1 544	1 057	210	1 119	
38	31	—	7	1 503	1 164	108	913	781	566	80	582	
124	108	4	11	1 492	1 190	112	810	633	478	70	421	
81	71	5	9	545	471	25	303	101	76	3	69	
33	28	5	—	543	483	26	114	97	69	21	38	
12	6	—	—	283	251	19	50	93	65	19	35	
\$34 426	\$35 238	\$41 500	\$31 136	\$16 835	\$17 230	\$15 597	\$15 818	\$14 494	\$14 583	\$14 547	\$14 250	
24	17	—	7	1 790	1 403	66	1 532	1 609	1 237	66	1 440	
7	7	—	—	1 693	1 372	128	1 209	1 386	1 098	122	1 070	
36	28	—	8	1 604	1 165	124	1 167	1 200	820	96	941	
61	45	4	6	2 696	1 872	330	1 713	1 922	1 261	316	1 387	
221	190	13	14	8 090	5 869	992	4 845	4 863	3 188	854	3 407	
43	43	—	—	1 508	1 229	126	783	845	627	96	546	
42 5	42 8	50 +	32 1	35 9	35 2	41 2	32 4	31 0	29 2	40 5	29 0	
3 677	2 988	158	472	29 723	21 037	3 621	18 541	20 939	14 021	2 977	15 114	
150	140	—	4	6 670	4 365	1 207	4 400	5 749	3 704	1 053	4 034	
182	144	—	19	1 948	1 332	256	1 358	1 687	1 114	243	1 239	
734	601	31	83	6 315	4 454	691	4 767	5 489	3 791	663	4 288	
804	691	29	102	5 154	3 698	411	3 463	3 694	2 603	316	2 741	
970	762	57	124	4 070	2 934	471	2 046	2 030	1 242	359	1 319	
481	361	33	80	2 338	1 792	218	1 009	859	561	138	508	
126	116	—	15	1 048	812	118	386	313	224	46	220	
70	36	8	15	400	340	20	111	105	78	15	74	
89	89	—	7	296	227	21	120	52	33	9	28	
71	48	—	23	1 484	1 083	208	881	961	671	135	663	
\$196	\$192	\$216	\$206	\$144	\$148	\$115	\$132	\$123	\$124	\$109	\$122	
19	19	—	—	1 239	790	181	932	1 134	725	154	899	
60	4	—	—	1 754	1 202	261	1 265	1 541	1 034	242	1 153	
64	49	—	11	2 238	1 519	308	1 548	1 878	1 247	276	1 380	
128	88	11	12	2 065	1 523	225	1 463	1 649	1 197	170	1 286	
173	118	8	25	1 912	1 349	205	1 338	1 588	1 112	183	1 184	
531	474	10	70	3 933	2 854	461	2 582	3 004	2 099	412	2 165	
2 410	1 963	122	287	12 919	9 205	1 464	7 292	7 819	5 050	1 167	5 408	
292	223	7	67	3 663	2 595	516	2 121	2 326	1 557	373	1 639	
50 +	50 1	50 1	50 1	49 6	49 9	47 3	44 1	42 0	40 7	45 6	39 9	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	San Diego city, Calif.			San Francisco city, Calif.			San Jose city, Calif.			San Luis Obispo city, Calif.			Santa Barbara city, Calif.			Santa Clara city, Calif.		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
Less than \$15,000	584	362	104	185	407	229	90	161	588	170	111	32	161	588	170	111	32	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	514	369	94	86	249	128	84	46	520	279	120	89	520	279	120	89		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 065	747	235	197	438	229	160	131	648	302	236	45	648	302	236	45		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 382	924	303	261	557	289	174	161	574	372	131	69	574	372	131	69		
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 983	1 937	683	566	1 170	490	467	375	1 161	670	249	127	1 161	670	249	127		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 281	2 977	831	671	1 412	680	454	414	2 102	1 359	433	274	2 102	1 359	433	274		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	25 115	18 559	3 445	3 601	4 387	2 540	1 058	1 229	11 477	7 099	2 480	1 619	11 477	7 099	2 480	1 619		
\$75,000 or more	90 447	80 740	2 921	5 584	3 926	3 144	355	541	62 314	45 340	4 190	4 523	62 314	45 340	4 190	4 523		
Median	\$89 894	\$93 818	\$66 468	\$75 036	\$62 208	\$68 396	\$49 826	\$53 513	\$103 251	\$107 795	\$77 524	\$85 974	\$103 251	\$107 795	\$77 524	\$85 974		

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	55 133	49 136	2 705	4 252	6 072	3 900	1 247	1 378	42 422	31 744	3 198	3 197
15 to 19 percent	17 782	15 057	1 298	1 438	1 488	888	415	396	10 373	7 024	1 133	957
20 to 24 percent	13 749	11 200	1 160	1 262	1 152	695	297	263	7 125	4 336	981	672
25 to 34 percent	18 187	14 690	1 469	1 843	1 593	965	359	418	8 255	5 424	866	942
35 percent or more	20 601	15 763	1 918	2 263	2 082	1 189	490	551	10 196	6 361	1 435	950
Not computed	919	769	66	93	159	92	24	52	1 013	742	137	60
Median	17.1	16.3	21.2	19.4	15.4	14.7	17.0	16.6	13.9	12.8	17.7	15.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	1 527	827	455	350	807	392	262	253	4 323	1 605	1 679	264
\$80 to \$99	2 294	1 574	414	505	1 538	921	348	422	4 994	2 303	1 757	352
\$100 to \$149	8 261	6 190	1 106	1 700	5 026	3 346	903	1 435	11 660	7 115	2 146	1 418
\$150 to \$199	19 148	14 133	2 045	4 065	8 228	4 980	1 366	2 687	21 873	13 923	3 160	2 489
\$200 to \$249	31 869	24 832	3 170	4 463	9 825	6 189	1 789	2 327	31 367	20 919	3 675	3 404
\$250 to \$299	33 622	27 082	3 111	3 726	8 395	5 243	1 596	1 621	31 651	21 770	3 419	3 498
\$300 to \$349	20 949	17 303	1 858	1 954	4 143	2 684	913	654	26 994	20 163	2 569	2 422
\$350 to \$399	12 907	10 830	1 058	923	2 238	1 432	463	269	20 079	14 855	1 826	1 795
\$400 or more	27 633	24 340	1 590	1 950	2 477	1 841	360	281	39 860	32 580	2 672	2 793
No cash rent	3 011	2 634	126	246	673	507	65	118	3 651	2 582	295	298
Median	\$272	\$277	\$253	\$237	\$231	\$233	\$235	\$204	\$285	\$300	\$237	\$268

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	18 386	14 790	1 559	2 707	5 132	3 180	928	1 555	31 238	21 260	2 997	3 003
15 to 19 percent	21 282	17 325	1 677	2 720	5 138	3 283	831	1 390	29 094	20 812	2 904	2 778
20 to 24 percent	22 924	18 845	1 818	2 879	5 407	3 558	900	1 258	29 422	21 071	3 470	2 428
25 to 29 percent	19 367	16 061	1 563	2 209	4 437	3 061	644	1 066	21 848	15 421	2 587	2 094
30 to 34 percent	14 100	11 749	1 197	1 540	3 422	2 294	610	625	15 493	11 425	1 688	1 349
35 to 49 percent	25 000	20 021	2 607	2 979	7 317	4 559	1 561	1 642	25 450	18 384	2 971	2 605
50 percent or more	33 822	26 014	4 018	4 050	10 724	6 484	2 342	2 077	35 266	24 400	4 981	3 684
Not computed	6 340	4 940	494	798	1 773	1 116	249	454	8 641	5 042	1 600	792
Median	28.8	28.6	32.5	27.8	31.0	30.3	35.0	27.8	26.0	26.1	27.8	26.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 044	4 503	674	997	1 332	705	307	452	4 650	3 132	624	445
Value												
Less than \$15,000	134	84	18	38	81	42	11	28	112	47	26	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	17	26	7	39	6	26	7	71	12	34	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	184	107	63	46	113	66	42	37	167	64	38	13
\$25,000 to \$29,999	163	89	32	57	71	21	15	50	92	35	20	14
\$30,000 to \$39,999	275	194	48	98	118	68	21	62	136	61	60	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999	438	245	105	119	207	96	49	82	233	165	58	19
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 731	1 080	42	382	500	240	124	163	936	606	218	106
\$75,000 or more	3 069	2 687	100	250	203	166	19	23	2 963	2 142	370	273
Median	\$75 466	\$80 606	\$54 245	\$62 757	\$51 927	\$54 864	\$47 717	\$44 667	\$86 796	\$92 356	\$70 882	\$82 357

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	286	169	20	95	136	37	20	70	244	176	40	19
15 to 19 percent	197	163	14	49	84	58	6	42	127	108	11	13
20 to 24 percent	295	241	32	39	88	50	20	28	157	102	20	9
25 to 34 percent	671	454	137	112	231	130	75	52	459	325	28	89
35 percent or more	3 673	2 707	405	609	634	338	162	208	2 650	1 679	588	255
Not computed	919	769	66	93	159	92	24	52	1 013	742	137	60
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	37.4	37.2	44.3	35.9	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	589	283	197	158	351	161	112	142	1 756	425	995	95
\$80 to \$99	841	469	200	233	644	317	171	219	1 865	633	893	134
\$100 to \$149	2 211	1 469	364	697	1 516	918	272	605	3 462	1 678	1 041	456
\$150 to \$199	4 276	2 858	570	1 229	2 359	1 342	428	923	4 413	2 251	1 034	552
\$200 to \$249	5 754	3 841	670	1 238	2 506	1 349	425	765	4 892	2 872	790	683
\$250 to \$299	5 808	3 891	876	920	2 172	1 045	505	562	1 110	2 397	576	620
\$300 to \$349	3 515	2 391	641	487	1 212	646	348	245	1 204	2 127	395	401
\$350 to \$399	2 060	1 482	258	236	650	323	159	107	2 517	1 697	282	337
\$400 or more	3 668	2 928	373	339	679	382	155	77	4 346	3 100	496	462
No cash rent	534	418	43	85	150	91	15	31	612	351	73	81
Median	\$256	\$261	\$254	\$221	\$226	\$219	\$240	\$197	\$239	\$265	\$169	\$246

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	350	244	43	119	154	88	20	99	338	136	125	38
15 to 19 percent	427	221	68	178	258	92	55	142	671	229	287	88
20 to 24 percent	696	373	108	243	392	176	63	202	1 278	357	654	78
25 to 29 percent	960	661	152	263	427	249	78	214	969	376	368	118
30 to 34 percent	1 112	731	194	264	594	331	138	173	1 016	571	220	131
35 to 49 percent	3 122	2 018	351	954	1 566	756	280	685	2 839	1 428	608	450
50 percent or more	18 726	13 058	2 855	2 964	7 888	4 182	1 757	1 785	18 514	11 785	2 935	2 343
Not computed	3 863	2 724	411	637	1 250	710	199	367	5 402	2 811	1 378	575
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	3 736	2 158	906	736	106 521	87 937	3 268	15 404	3 262	2 347	129	1 276
Less than \$15,000	24	6	18	6	247	149	16	64	59	31	16	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	26	35	12	148	116	10	63	39	39	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	72	37	28	7	305	209	—	125	63	58	—	11
\$25,000 to \$29,999	81	55	20	14	283	179	34	100	53	33	7	40
\$30,000 to \$39,999	115	52	24	39	835	655	14	264	138	124	—	54
\$40,000 to \$49,999	163	60	88	13	1 406	972	90	579	260	184	18	128
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 011	481	309	270	12 972	9 275	525	4 383	1 389	896	49	675
\$75,000 or more	2 209	1 441	384	395	90 325	76 382	2 579	9 826	1 261	982	39	330
Median	\$80 755	\$85 507	\$65 259	\$76 181	\$98 156	\$99 612	\$90 977	\$82 476	\$69 236	\$70 115	\$64 375	\$64 891

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 766	1 106	307	380	39 735	34 053	783	5 735	1 528	1 167	23	600
15 to 19 percent	562	326	159	140	17 089	14 184	502	2 408	335	214	4	148
20 to 24 percent	357	172	104	88	14 581	12 047	464	2 256	409	268	31	169
25 to 34 percent	330	179	111	36	18 884	15 117	737	2 516	453	359	47	127
35 percent or more	612	320	171	98	15 719	12 130	723	2 388	519	326	24	227
Not computed	109	55	54	14	513	406	19	101	18	13	—	5
Median	15.4	14.2	18.7	14.7	18.9	18.4	23.7	19.0	16.4	15.0	27.5	16.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	57 650	32 289	13 353	8 029	78 389	57 046	4 915	18 030	12 701	7 120	1 065	5 199
Less than \$80	2 834	943	1 378	200	680	479	55	244	311	228	15	139
\$80 to \$99	3 596	1 591	1 484	226	885	616	61	261	374	321	8	58
\$100 to \$149	7 602	4 548	1 699	998	2 358	1 582	161	700	835	554	50	297
\$150 to \$199	12 552	7 451	2 341	1 575	5 578	3 912	268	1 759	2 084	1 318	130	785
\$200 to \$249	11 510	6 680	2 177	1 741	9 961	6 663	596	3 118	2 826	1 532	272	1 245
\$250 to \$299	8 229	4 481	1 822	1 436	13 137	9 295	814	3 279	2 605	1 313	300	1 090
\$300 to \$349	4 277	2 387	977	755	12 264	8 822	783	2 546	1 409	771	65	579
\$350 to \$399	2 877	1 570	665	563	9 317	6 684	683	2 217	1 022	417	100	505
\$400 or more	3 603	2 321	723	443	23 279	18 226	1 490	3 741	1 061	537	125	427
No cash rent	570	317	87	92	930	767	4	65	174	129	—	74
Median	\$208	\$210	\$193	\$229	\$325	\$332	\$332	\$293	\$247	\$235	\$263	\$252

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	8 422	4 456	1 741	1 311	10 112	7 258	443	2 472	1 634	979	67	622
15 to 19 percent	7 077	3 886	1 511	1 156	12 248	9 087	558	2 762	1 742	1 050	96	719
20 to 24 percent	7 957	4 369	1 990	913	11 799	8 845	669	2 596	1 721	946	133	754
25 to 29 percent	6 017	3 402	1 476	887	9 193	6 890	592	1 942	1 328	803	72	567
30 to 34 percent	4 607	2 849	994	455	7 036	5 317	508	1 619	956	533	122	404
35 to 49 percent	7 917	4 828	1 489	1 132	10 968	7 905	611	2 600	1 774	902	169	760
50 percent or more	12 662	7 305	3 004	1 787	14 932	10 273	1 430	3 589	3 052	1 638	377	1 221
Not computed	2 991	1 194	1 148	388	2 101	1 471	104	450	494	269	29	152
Median	28.2	29.2	27.9	27.5	27.2	26.9	31.4	27.5	28.8	27.8	36.4	28.8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	382	176	191	48	3 437	2 615	160	827	282	209	19	106
Less than \$15,000	11	—	11	—	33	33	—	8	15	15	—	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	—	13	—	38	38	—	26	7	7	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	21	10	—	52	18	—	34	14	9	—	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	47	21	—	41	13	—	—	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14	7	7	—	55	47	—	8	6	6	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	28	—	21	7	150	115	22	43	41	32	9	14
\$50,000 to \$74,999	112	46	66	21	797	535	27	347	98	63	10	43
\$75,000 or more	173	102	63	20	2 265	1 808	111	320	88	77	—	23
Median	\$70 714	\$95 000	\$62 500	\$73 571	\$86 139	\$90 231	\$83 443	\$69 395	\$60 179	\$60 469	\$50 500	\$56 000

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	24	24	—	—	105	73	—	47	25	14	—	11
15 to 19 percent	5	—	5	—	59	28	—	43	13	—	—	13
20 to 24 percent	20	9	11	—	114	77	—	52	24	18	—	6
25 to 34 percent	32	32	—	14	298	228	27	61	73	64	9	13
35 percent or more	192	56	121	20	2 348	1 803	114	521	129	100	10	58
Not computed	109	55	54	14	513	406	19	101	16	13	—	5
Median	50+	33.4	50+	37.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.7	35.5	50+	40.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	14 718	6 625	4 732	2 159	11 506	6 791	1 167	3 765	3 287	1 601	356	1 394
Less than \$80	1 309	281	853	66	198	97	37	80	99	45	15	50
\$80 to \$99	1 452	488	769	100	169	87	21	94	37	37	—	8
\$100 to \$149	2 531	1 226	832	325	654	335	71	253	227	132	27	75
\$150 to \$199	2 913	1 313	783	441	996	552	95	419	553	287	54	212
\$200 to \$249	2 453	1 305	506	422	1 571	944	148	638	642	335	73	327
\$250 to \$299	1 645	744	404	388	2 040	1 150	222	599	693	293	104	220
\$300 to \$349	921	518	163	168	1 778	979	177	572	430	202	33	218
\$350 to \$399	664	329	181	137	1 289	813	159	395	268	105	22	141
\$400 or more	675	357	206	86	2 660	1 718	237	684	289	134	28	125
No cash rent	155	64	35	26	151	116	—	31	49	31	—	18
Median	\$184	\$199	\$143	\$213	\$301	\$309	\$298	\$282	\$255	\$242	\$260	\$253

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	226	80	108	26	94	48	32	16	5	5	—	—
15 to 19 percent	462	107	253	69	192	102	18	88	45	19	—	27
20 to 24 percent	695	114	464	36	343	169	55	151	131	52	13	89
25 to 29 percent	536	163	266	70	366	196	24	147	80	39	—	31
30 to 34 percent	594	280	177	83	332	169	54	126	132	56	20	49
35 to 49 percent	1 562	653	446	276	1 026	504	98	402	381	158	27	172
50 percent or more	8 067	4 287	1 922	1 277	7 831	4 783	786	2 519	2 144	1 101	267	930
Not computed	2 576	941	1 096	322	1 322	820	100	316	369	171	29	96
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	24 751	19 394	941	7 017	2 651	1 475	341	1 494
Less than \$15,000	85	68	—	27	17	17	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75	55	—	35	13	9	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	115	—	34	4	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	174	148	5	49	24	17	—	15
\$30,000 to \$34,999	378	239	27	154	65	13	17	35
\$35,000 to \$39,999	691	530	25	236	103	58	21	43
\$40,000 to \$44,999	7 319	5 181	284	2 990	1 279	634	187	801
\$45,000 to \$49,999	15 903	13 058	600	3 492	1 146	723	116	577
\$50,000 or more								
Median	\$80 451	\$82 658	\$78 355	\$74 923	\$73 180	\$74 698	\$71 215	\$72 069

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	10 195	8 409	246	2 599	1 003	594	121	532
15 to 19 percent	3 490	2 732	148	945	408	213	58	209
20 to 24 percent	2 960	2 348	116	817	333	176	42	208
25 to 34 percent	3 673	2 610	176	1 215	399	203	44	241
35 percent or more	4 185	3 093	242	1 343	478	282	63	287
Not computed	248	202	13	98	30	7	13	17
Median	17.9	17.2	23.0	19.6	18.8	18.3	18.7	19.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	30 737	21 908	1 332	11 186	8 064	4 863	521	4 154
Less than \$80	163	140	7	59	109	86	7	48
\$80 to \$99	370	305	26	70	282	238	20	43
\$100 to \$149	787	605	22	219	298	237	16	64
\$150 to \$199	1 859	1 400	38	792	639	448	28	303
\$200 to \$249	2 972	2 049	54	1 530	1 232	812	46	719
\$250 to \$299	5 113	3 400	163	2 567	2 097	1 293	90	1 237
\$300 to \$349	6 106	4 304	285	2 127	1 443	771	118	763
\$350 to \$399	5 038	3 523	269	1 672	942	455	87	503
\$400 or more	7 952	5 847	462	2 047	959	467	109	467
No cash rent	377	335	6	103	63	56	—	7
Median	\$332	\$334	\$363	\$307	\$285	\$274	\$323	\$288

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	3 387	2 298	94	1 532	843	481	55	502
15 to 19 percent	4 257	3 205	91	1 686	925	553	38	598
20 to 24 percent	4 518	3 363	237	1 498	1 265	828	101	616
25 to 29 percent	3 630	2 642	145	1 358	1 063	679	45	602
30 to 34 percent	2 927	2 211	97	1 019	703	440	26	361
35 to 49 percent	4 913	3 591	291	1 721	1 209	832	78	587
50 percent or more	6 137	3 981	371	1 996	1 735	905	178	761
Not computed	968	617	6	366	321	145	—	127
Median	28.8	28.4	34.9	27.5	28.9	28.7	34.1	27.5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 416	927	62	689	335	172	19	226
Value								
Less than \$15,000	24	17	—	17	10	10	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	13	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	10	—	16	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	44	15	—	40	12	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$39,999	82	42	—	46	39	15	—	24
\$40,000 to \$44,999	548	324	20	312	147	63	13	105
\$45,000 to \$49,999	671	506	37	250	127	84	6	77
\$50,000 or more								
Median	\$73 445	\$76 586	\$77 500	\$68 644	\$71 836	\$74 706	\$68 654	\$71 122

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	52	21	—	44	21	4	—	17
15 to 19 percent	60	31	—	40	19	4	—	15
20 to 24 percent	60	51	—	22	3	3	—	—
25 to 34 percent	118	40	—	70	33	9	—	24
35 percent or more	878	582	49	415	229	145	6	153
Not computed	248	202	13	98	30	7	13	17
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	5 055	2 712	227	2 528	1 999	996	106	1 048
Less than \$80	78	55	7	22	43	20	7	16
\$80 to \$99	185	129	26	56	142	107	20	29
\$100 to \$149	124	94	13	22	76	64	7	10
\$150 to \$199	254	170	10	109	111	76	—	42
\$200 to \$249	587	334	8	404	232	143	—	138
\$250 to \$299	990	515	8	610	539	279	—	330
\$300 to \$349	852	435	56	467	358	153	45	237
\$350 to \$399	891	419	48	448	283	110	21	137
\$400 or more	1 004	489	45	362	201	37	6	109
No cash rent	90	72	6	28	14	7	—	—
Median	\$316	\$303	\$334	\$303	\$286	\$264	\$321	\$294

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Santa Ana city, Calif.				Seattle city, Wash.			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	22	3	—	8	5	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	45	27	—	8	14	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent	149	99	6	96	49	44	—	26
25 to 29 percent	150	92	—	112	62	33	—	51
30 to 34 percent	194	100	15	131	109	50	10	69
35 to 49 percent	660	416	19	475	315	216	9	208
50 percent or more	3 154	1 621	181	1 402	1 152	551	87	566
Not computed	681	354	6	291	272	96	—	120
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979. Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 997	2 220	1 373	52	42 549	29 677	12 448	422	12 436	2 879	9 516	150
Value												
Less than \$15,000	123	44	58	—	4 164	1 100	3 048	57	3 092	313	2 770	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	185	69	112	6	3 623	1 349	2 269	56	2 156	378	1 778	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	66	67	6	3 947	2 041	1 884	55	1 921	473	1 442	39
\$25,000 to \$29,999	118	79	39	—	3 864	2 242	1 604	39	1 567	422	1 139	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999	481	206	209	—	7 580	5 424	2 104	79	1 947	523	1 424	19
\$40,000 to \$49,999	604	313	235	5	5 409	4 560	818	49	648	127	521	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 385	785	436	11	8 224	7 682	488	81	454	157	297	—
\$75,000 or more	954	658	217	24	5 758	5 479	233	6	651	486	145	—
Median	\$54 073	157 964	\$48 118	\$68 333	\$37 157	\$46 107	\$21 843	\$30 465	\$22 009	\$28 428	\$20 541	\$19 706
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 914	1 118	557	17	22 157	16 772	5 268	193	5 749	1 554	4 167	89
15 to 19 percent	564	344	169	18	6 610	4 801	1 763	70	1 766	459	1 300	21
20 to 24 percent	407	221	165	—	4 443	2 946	1 450	51	1 367	317	1 044	16
25 to 34 percent	398	225	132	10	4 325	2 773	1 524	34	1 337	264	1 073	5
35 percent or more	660	284	324	7	4 587	2 406	2 175	74	1 953	270	1 683	19
Not computed	54	28	26	—	447	179	268	—	264	15	249	—
Median	15.5	14.7	18.4	17.5	14.4	13.5	17.3	16.3	16.0	13.8	16.8	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 517	17 830	4 160	842	25 174	13 673	11 238	310	10 744	1 760	8 900	146
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	3 256	2 102	541	94	1 630	464	1 154	13	1 155	73	1 070	13
\$80 to \$99	1 526	987	299	12	1 424	223	1 201	—	1 182	89	1 093	—
\$100 to \$149	3 482	2 266	707	152	4 624	1 310	3 272	76	3 241	281	2 954	42
\$150 to \$199	4 582	3 331	579	126	4 962	2 448	2 436	49	2 499	563	1 895	17
\$200 to \$249	5 144	3 845	738	193	4 381	2 817	1 515	94	1 349	359	975	54
\$250 to \$299	3 397	2 245	586	130	3 624	2 763	820	53	629	186	433	17
\$300 to \$349	1 572	1 098	330	43	1 829	1 517	286	12	183	92	91	3
\$350 to \$399	790	585	132	9	846	770	69	9	52	20	32	—
\$400 or more	1 384	1 103	200	66	876	808	60	—	48	32	16	—
No cash rent	384	268	48	17	978	553	425	4	406	65	341	—
Median	\$197	\$201	\$196	\$208	\$194	\$239	\$147	\$214	\$144	\$185	\$136	\$201
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 384	2 186	560	64	4 632	2 453	2 116	71	2 285	446	1 817	25
15 to 19 percent	3 258	2 293	531	128	3 971	2 499	1 413	31	1 243	280	938	7
20 to 24 percent	4 150	2 994	606	107	3 286	1 971	1 289	28	1 181	237	944	14
25 to 29 percent	2 830	2 103	479	65	2 555	1 492	1 041	24	912	128	784	—
30 to 34 percent	1 892	1 377	342	63	1 736	1 066	659	17	644	87	553	—
35 to 49 percent	3 453	2 604	485	136	3 134	1 646	1 442	68	1 378	221	1 147	51
50 percent or more	5 522	3 651	1 007	243	4 281	1 774	2 481	43	2 330	263	2 054	29
Not computed	1 028	622	150	36	1 579	772	797	28	771	98	663	20
Median	27.6	27.7	28.2	33.1	24.9	23.8	26.9	27.3	26.5	22.2	27.7	37.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	442	182	232	7	4 522	1 444	3 049	55	2 925	287	2 638	20
Value												
Less than \$15,000	51	14	31	—	1 447	208	1 232	12	1 145	38	1 107	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	12	33	—	879	209	670	—	651	76	575	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	11	12	—	638	164	474	—	442	51	391	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	18	12	6	—	431	136	295	6	284	73	211	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	34	11	19	—	520	272	248	21	260	45	215	14
\$40,000 to \$49,999	76	21	55	—	204	106	98	9	95	4	91	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122	62	60	—	300	268	32	7	32	—	32	—
\$75,000 or more	63	39	16	7	103	83	20	—	16	—	16	—
Median	\$46 327	\$51 351	\$42 778	\$85 000	\$19 605	\$30 181	\$17 083	\$33 393	\$17 348	\$23 080	\$16 797	\$31 429
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11	8	3	—	332	74	258	—	251	9	242	—
15 to 19 percent	20	14	6	—	336	111	225	—	232	30	202	—
20 to 24 percent	17	7	10	—	346	73	273	6	286	28	258	6
25 to 34 percent	38	16	22	—	639	137	495	—	447	33	414	—
35 percent or more	302	109	165	7	2 422	872	1 550	49	1 445	172	1 273	14
Not computed	54	28	26	—	447	179	268	—	264	15	249	—
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	43.4	50 +	39.6	46.1	38.9	43.4	38.1	38.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 309	5 116	1 718	290	7 577	2 164	5 359	92	5 059	433	4 599	88
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	2 006	1 310	382	59	1 175	290	873	13	874	52	810	13
\$80 to \$99	655	421	167	—	820	86	734	—	727	36	691	—
\$100 to \$149	1 329	805	297	77	2 191	441	1 743	41	1 622	72	1 550	37
\$150 to \$199	1 173	750	184	23	1 482	489	987	10	1 006	174	832	10
\$200 to \$249	1 217	729	273	64	871	390	464	14	409	61	338	14
\$250 to \$299	942	527	162	38	397	189	203	11	141	—	136	11
\$300 to \$349	461	241	153	17	220	113	107	3	62	17	45	3
\$350 to \$399	175	96	32	9	50	29	14	—	7	—	7	—
\$400 or more	267	199	46	3	66	45	21	—	16	—	16	—
No cash rent	84	38	22	—	305	92	213	—	195	21	174	—
Median	\$156	\$150	\$150	\$158	\$137	\$170	\$125	\$123	\$124	\$166	\$120	\$125
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	173	66	52	—	200	70	130	3	142	17	125	3
15 to 19 percent	285	152	63	10	324	84	240	—	194	8	186	—
20 to 24 percent	1 058	721	184	30	492	137	355	4	328	19	309	4
25 to 29 percent	591	374	136	13	420	58	362	—	332	6	326	—
30 to 34 percent	458	310	104	10	367	49	314	—	310	7	299	—
35 to 49 percent	958	659	177	33	1 365	322	1 029	32	1 006	119	887	32
50 percent or more	4 058	2 442	878	175	2 503	1 133	2 344	29	2 187	203	1 971	29
Not computed	728	392	124	19	906	311	585	24	560	54	496	20
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	49.3	46.4	48.9	50 +	48.4	46.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	1 333	1 239	56	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 656	1 584	37	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 361	2 256	34	23
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 332	3 263	23	27
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 767	9 402	119	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 358	8 106	90	90
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 867	8 546	84	100
\$75,000 or more	3 525	3 491	17	28
Median	\$41 234	\$41 322	\$36 695	\$40 613

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	17 642	17 070	157	164
15 to 19 percent	6 339	6 134	73	53
20 to 24 percent	5 056	4 915	55	78
25 to 34 percent	5 442	5 238	80	48
35 percent or more	4 466	4 297	85	73
Not computed	254	233	—	7
Median	16.4	16.4	19.3	19.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 862	1 764	24	8
\$80 to \$99	880	816	34	29
\$100 to \$149	3 238	2 988	61	71
\$150 to \$199	5 350	4 967	114	57
\$200 to \$249	5 916	5 548	113	86
\$250 to \$299	4 182	3 896	125	42
\$300 to \$349	2 486	2 308	59	26
\$350 to \$399	1 256	1 180	14	14
\$400 or more	1 311	1 188	23	31
No cash rent	623	598	—	4
Median	\$215	\$215	\$218	\$209

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	3 444	3 256	78	24
15 to 19 percent	3 559	3 383	54	34
20 to 24 percent	4 025	3 797	38	59
25 to 29 percent	2 916	2 745	79	22
30 to 34 percent	2 246	2 094	57	59
35 to 49 percent	4 039	3 715	101	54
50 percent or more	5 867	5 339	160	112
Not computed	1 006	924	—	4
Median	28.5	28.1	33.0	33.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$15,000	312	292	20	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	235	214	21	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	359	352	—	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	399	368	13	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	641	593	9	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999	372	367	—	5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	272	237	18	7
\$75,000 or more	96	91	—	—
Median	\$30 549	\$30 478	\$19 911	\$35 909

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	77	70	—	—
15 to 19 percent	79	79	—	—
20 to 24 percent	178	163	—	—
25 to 34 percent	469	444	12	—
35 percent or more	1 629	1 525	69	35
Not computed	254	233	—	7
Median	47.1	47.1	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than \$80	1 050	1 014	6	8
\$80 to \$99	452	398	34	15
\$100 to \$149	1 248	1 089	40	44
\$150 to \$199	1 453	1 312	38	24
\$200 to \$249	1 374	1 224	49	17
\$250 to \$299	902	767	41	26
\$300 to \$349	552	477	20	26
\$350 to \$399	247	231	3	—
\$400 or more	288	232	—	—
No cash rent	180	176	—	—
Median	\$185	\$183	\$188	\$181

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	124	113	5	6
15 to 19 percent	150	147	—	—
20 to 24 percent	451	416	—	7
25 to 29 percent	452	433	14	8
30 to 34 percent	350	300	19	11
35 to 49 percent	1 171	1 001	46	33
50 percent or more	4 485	4 008	147	95
Not computed	563	502	—	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race		Total		White	Black		
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
39 199	37 887	460	423	5 467	5 038	201	81	23 365	20 596	2 444	340
1 333	1 239	56	28	500	436	33	28	1 529	1 192	314	7
1 656	1 584	37	20	532	497	30	—	2 135	1 657	440	58
2 361	2 256	34	23	632	558	29	—	4 208	3 568	567	85
3 332	3 263	23	27	711	693	7	—	4 774	4 163	528	90
9 767	9 402	119	107	1 571	1 465	42	27	6 813	5 322	427	81
8 358	8 106	90	90	868	795	36	11	2 690	2 548	110	19
8 867	8 546	84	100	498	470	18	15	1 051	1 003	42	—
3 525	3 491	17	28	155	144	6	—	165	143	16	—
\$41 234	\$41 322	\$36 695	\$40 613	\$32 044	\$32 063	\$30 313	\$37 315	\$28 886	\$29 639	\$24 044	\$25 758
17 642	17 070	157	164	2 379	2 168	60	55	8 605	7 752	749	117
6 339	6 134	73	53	801	768	33	7	4 267	3 745	516	40
5 056	4 915	55	78	647	606	22	12	3 127	2 798	320	9
5 442	5 238	80	48	738	688	36	—	3 475	2 959	415	117
4 466	4 297	85	73	844	783	50	7	3 734	3 226	411	57
254	233	—	7	58	45	—	—	157	116	33	—
16.4	16.4	19.3	19.2	17.0	17.2	21.7	10.1	18.5	18.3	19.4	25.4
27 104	25 253	567	368	12 002	10 925	339	192	26 642	19 489	4 929	2 991
1 862	1 764	24	8	1 415	1 324	24	8	1 612	1 004	443	216
880	816	34	29	689	629	34	21	1 056	698	282	78
3 238	2 988	61	71	2 351	2 129	46	64	2 183	1 550	469	295
5 350	4 967	114	57	2 877	2 585	93	36	4 994	3 797	718	648
5 916	5 548	113	86	2 111	1 927	47	27	6 905	5 197	1 168	745
4 182	3 896	125	42	1 196	1 056	63	16	4 841	3 565	853	521
2 486	2 308	59	26	571	514	29	13	2 734	1 943	596	255
1 256	1 180	14	14	297	291	3	—	1 155	804	242	142
1 311	1 188	23	31	316	295	—	7	704	543	96	76
623	598	—	4	179	175	—	—	458	388	62	15
\$215	\$215	\$218	\$209	\$176	\$176	\$115	\$154	\$221	\$222	\$220	\$215
3 444	3 256	78	24	1 502	1 369	63	6	3 829	2 542	647	294
3 559	3 383	54	34	1 487	1 391	27	23	3 616	2 820	651	214
4 025	3 797	38	59	1 791	1 653	8	34	3 363	2 975	692	254
2 916	2 745	79	22	1 091	1 019	27	14	2 896	2 120	612	229
2 246	2 094	57	59	981	908	19	12	1 557	1 511	352	179
4 039	3 715	101	54	1 816	1 627	69	15	3 247	2 377	474	528
5 867	5 339	160	112	2 925	2 576	126	88	6 137	3 995	1 329	1 147
1 006	924	—	4	409	382	—	—	1 017	749	172	146
28.5	28.1	33.0	33.6	29.7	29.2	39.7	38.5	27.6	26.5	28.2	42.6
2 686	2 514	81	42	629	552	52	—	1 206	976	200	44
312	292	20	—	131	121	10	—	180	113	67	—
235	214	21	5	91	77	14	—	139	73	39	17
359	352	—	7	73	66	—	—	277	216	39	7
399	368	13	—	126	112	7	—	238	213	12	9
641	593	9	18	116	101	9	—	306	249	39	—
372	367	—	5	51	51	—	—	95	81	4	—
272	237	18	7	27	15	12	—	25	25	—	—
96	91	—	—	11	9	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$30 549	\$30 478	\$19 911	\$35 909	\$25 903	\$25 633	\$25 714	—	\$25 740	\$27 067	\$19 500	\$24 286
77	70	—	—	33	26	—	—	3	3	—	—
79	79	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
178	163	—	—	64	64	—	—	21	9	12	—
469	444	12	—	111	106	5	—	42	32	10	—
1 629	1 525	69	35	346	294	47	—	1 043	816	145	44
254	233	—	7	58	45	—	—	157	116	33	—
47.1	47.1	50.4	50.4	41.8	40.1	50.4	—	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
7 746	6 920	231	160	4 503	3 918	190	111	7 383	4 149	1 796	1 915
1 050	1 014	6	8	806	770	6	8	735	340	274	158
452	398	34	15	389	335	34	15	386	205	130	60
1 248	1 089	40	44	977	825	33	37	669	379	170	206
1 453	1 312	38	24	829	704	38	15	1 450	901	267	380
1 374	1 224	49	17	645	547	29	11	1 713	1 000	357	486
902	767	41	26	413	340	27	12	1 194	674	260	327
552	477	20	26	195	167	20	13	699	364	214	146
247	231	3	—	101	95	3	—	251	108	63	94
288	232	—	—	94	85	—	—	165	86	40	50
180	176	—	—	54	50	—	—	121	92	21	8
\$185	\$183	\$188	\$181	\$153	\$150	\$179	\$125	\$210	\$209	\$205	\$214
124	113	5	6	75	70	5	—	120	50	60	28
150	147	—	—	91	93	—	—	189	63	99	35
451	416	—	7	6	281	—	7	330	152	103	103
452	433	14	8	279	299	—	8	267	168	79	30
350	300	19	11	271	225	19	4	264	192	41	55
1 171	1 001	46	33	779	638	46	15	991	456	212	421
4 485	4 008	147	95	2 386	2 035	120	77	4 512	2 615	1 071	1 104
563	502	—	—	284	257	—	—	710	453	131	139
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	2 620	1 025	1 504	121	25 566	19 332	1 970	3 548
Less than \$15,000	600	293	300	7	671	370	97	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	575	154	393	45	610	320	128	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509	181	317	6	1 183	620	212	291
\$25,000 to \$29,999	473	137	297	39	1 341	737	231	289
\$30,000 to \$39,999	318	171	141	24	3 323	2 038	590	716
\$40,000 to \$49,999	83	58	25	—	3 783	2 877	273	542
\$50,000 to \$74,999	51	31	20	—	8 754	7 255	313	936
\$75,000 or more	11	—	11	—	5 901	5 115	126	398
Median	\$21 350	\$22 022	\$20 905	\$25 160	\$54 284	\$58 533	\$35 177	\$42 116

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	812	296	494	30	11 598	8 830	790	1 643
15 to 19 percent	413	122	285	23	4 045	3 094	333	558
20 to 24 percent	333	166	158	9	3 093	2 358	230	392
25 to 34 percent	404	156	216	42	3 366	2 457	267	502
35 percent or more	617	277	318	17	3 258	2 416	339	417
Not computed	41	8	33	—	206	177	11	36
Median	21.0	22.7	19.2	24.2	16.3	16.2	17.8	16.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Gross Rent	14 303	8 071	4 212	2 721	25 989	17 167	3 223	5 639
Less than \$80	1 204	673	396	192	874	318	221	258
\$80 to \$99	811	509	226	78	1 203	543	273	370
\$100 to \$149	1 665	1 098	410	288	3 035	1 440	573	1 058
\$150 to \$199	3 123	2 003	658	600	5 326	3 440	617	1 393
\$200 to \$249	3 472	1 939	1 016	706	5 671	3 960	584	1 141
\$250 to \$299	1 973	906	699	431	3 663	2 610	424	595
\$300 to \$349	1 158	518	478	229	2 773	2 128	278	399
\$350 to \$399	526	250	193	110	1 614	1 225	160	214
\$400 or more	231	98	81	72	1 346	1 183	36	103
No cash rent	140	77	55	15	434	32	13	103
Median	\$203	\$195	\$218	\$212	\$220	\$234	\$196	\$189

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	1 778	1 058	522	247	4 121	2 729	390	949
15 to 19 percent	1 624	1 011	504	164	3 518	2 464	300	819
20 to 24 percent	2 069	1 296	591	228	3 422	2 385	373	795
25 to 29 percent	1 561	890	531	197	2 996	1 965	447	599
30 to 34 percent	1 147	745	321	162	2 142	1 442	291	475
35 to 49 percent	1 761	976	418	501	3 515	2 177	543	704
50 percent or more	3 746	1 757	1 168	1 076	4 933	3 237	715	1 029
Not computed	617	338	157	146	1 292	768	164	269
Median	29.4	27.8	28.9	44.0	27.1	26.6	30.3	26.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	272	78	172	17	1 371	962	261	337
Value								
Less than \$15,000	101	34	67	—	145	105	9	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	4	39	17	60	49	—	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	—	18	—	161	68	38	52
\$25,000 to \$29,999	31	19	12	—	115	31	28	38
\$30,000 to \$39,999	49	13	36	—	355	174	65	93
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	237	121	53	32
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8	8	—	—	308	267	14	47
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	190	147	14	14
Median	\$17 917	\$25 132	\$18 333	\$16 250	\$38 087	\$45 214	\$34 643	\$31 434

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	106	64	12	29
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	83	30	23	—
20 to 24 percent	12	—	12	—	140	60	23	32
25 to 34 percent	23	13	10	—	209	144	18	77
35 percent or more	196	57	117	17	327	487	154	163
Not computed	41	8	33	—	206	177	11	36
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.8	49.6	50+	37.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Gross Rent	5 212	2 278	1 583	1 807	6 717	3 486	1 310	2 003
Less than \$80	567	244	232	134	387	100	95	171
\$80 to \$99	325	163	111	60	428	141	133	133
\$100 to \$149	537	292	132	199	1 133	449	269	512
\$150 to \$199	1 135	611	254	368	1 449	805	219	496
\$200 to \$249	1 192	510	332	473	1 432	865	223	339
\$250 to \$299	699	220	233	298	895	529	216	152
\$300 to \$349	383	87	175	139	421	230	71	101
\$350 to \$399	179	60	55	78	327	191	64	53
\$400 or more	128	53	40	50	169	140	15	4
No cash rent	67	38	21	8	76	36	5	42
Median	\$200	\$188	\$206	\$214	\$198	\$213	\$181	\$163

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.			
	In poverty areas				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Less than 15 percent	94	35	55	22	57	19	7	45
15 to 19 percent	137	32	86	27	137	53	26	83
20 to 24 percent	262	115	81	94	292	104	42	168
25 to 29 percent	155	92	54	23	278	114	72	118
30 to 34 percent	165	107	34	48	356	110	115	153
35 to 49 percent	802	274	205	421	972	353	257	338
50 percent or more	3 053	1 324	945	1 033	3 691	2 249	635	895
Not computed	544	299	123	139	934	484	156	268
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	St. Louis city, Mo.				St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	59 776	42 064	17 382	617	18 775	5 427	13 250	234
Less than \$15,000	12 084	5 563	6 432	144	8 271	2 325	5 871	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 247	4 581	3 645	72	3 516	638	2 878	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 763	5 155	2 587	86	2 407	572	1 835	37
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 351	4 832	1 501	68	1 143	322	816	25
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11 119	9 038	2 018	107	1 514	441	1 068	42
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 633	5 881	717	65	630	223	407	8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 400	4 982	354	38	648	382	259	7
\$75,000 or more	2 179	2 032	128	37	646	524	116	10
Median	\$26 140	\$30 912	\$17 818	\$25 369	\$16 291	\$17 243	\$16 090	\$21 250

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	29 154	22 512	6 457	304	8 050	2 918	5 071	138
15 to 19 percent	9 762	6 978	2 746	102	2 682	731	1 942	22
20 to 24 percent	6 241	4 348	1 869	64	1 888	587	1 295	26
25 to 34 percent	6 265	4 041	2 187	75	2 158	514	1 639	16
35 percent or more	7 921	3 945	3 937	72	3 797	615	3 172	32
Not computed	433	240	186	-	200	62	131	-
Median	15.3	14.2	18.9	15.2	17.3	14.0	18.8	13.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	96 539	55 110	40 377	991	53 239	16 017	36 718	540
Less than \$80	4 685	1 326	3 321	23	4 220	969	3 213	23
\$80 to \$99	3 676	1 771	1 852	41	2 809	1 036	1 741	30
\$100 to \$149	18 959	10 379	8 341	220	12 365	4 207	8 011	159
\$150 to \$199	27 817	17 179	10 400	257	14 100	4 304	9 665	137
\$200 to \$249	21 248	12 822	8 166	225	9 492	2 489	6 934	66
\$250 to \$299	9 943	5 555	4 284	120	4 924	1 196	3 671	67
\$300 to \$349	4 246	2 210	1 986	33	2 227	565	1 653	21
\$350 to \$399	1 634	790	830	21	962	220	742	12
\$400 or more	1 860	1 346	482	11	805	374	420	11
No cash rent	2 471	1 732	715	40	1 335	657	668	14
Median	\$185	\$188	\$180	\$189	\$171	\$163	\$175	\$177

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	20 750	12 704	7 782	239	10 247	3 105	7 068	72
15 to 19 percent	14 397	9 142	5 090	135	7 160	2 481	4 558	78
20 to 24 percent	11 172	6 922	4 115	113	5 587	1 914	3 631	76
25 to 29 percent	8 905	5 294	3 549	102	4 685	1 495	3 154	59
30 to 34 percent	6 369	3 945	2 359	74	3 311	1 173	2 113	34
35 to 49 percent	12 289	6 804	5 323	101	7 152	2 126	4 937	74
50 percent or more	18 542	7 878	10 508	176	12 545	2 765	9 673	129
Not computed	4 115	2 421	1 651	51	2 552	958	1 584	18
Median	25.0	23.2	28.3	24.2	27.5	25.1	28.7	28.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Value	5 699	2 573	3 091	57	3 112	544	2 546	38
Less than \$15,000	2 330	790	1 518	28	1 726	321	1 388	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 055	338	717	10	681	59	622	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	820	439	381	3	328	73	255	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999	451	252	194	8	145	18	122	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999	628	393	229	-	148	24	124	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999	229	192	37	8	32	12	20	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	96	91	5	-	20	15	5	-
\$75,000 or more	90	80	10	-	32	22	10	-
Median	\$16 937	\$21 473	\$15 149	\$17 625	\$13 754	\$11 449	\$14 051	\$11 786

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	128	51	77	14	82	22	60	14
15 to 19 percent	164	24	140	-	128	-	128	-
20 to 24 percent	222	52	170	-	145	5	140	-
25 to 34 percent	615	370	240	-	314	96	213	-
35 percent or more	4 137	1 838	2 278	43	2 243	359	1 874	24
Not computed	433	240	186	-	200	62	131	-
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.1	50+	50+

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	26 512	9 746	16 469	251	20 318	4 610	15 504	196
Less than \$80	3 064	652	2 387	14	2 838	485	2 328	14
\$80 to \$99	1 613	692	889	14	1 273	396	845	14
\$100 to \$149	5 900	2 390	3 435	67	4 563	1 222	3 287	60
\$150 to \$199	6 721	2 799	3 866	47	4 847	1 179	3 635	34
\$200 to \$249	4 557	1 581	2 919	46	3 372	637	2 704	33
\$250 to \$299	2 237	799	1 412	40	1 695	389	1 287	33
\$300 to \$349	1 113	305	808	8	819	101	718	8
\$350 to \$399	362	65	297	9	308	24	284	-
\$400 or more	333	118	205	-	214	36	178	-
No cash rent	612	345	251	6	389	141	238	-
Median	\$167	\$166	\$167	\$185	\$161	\$154	\$165	\$183

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	552	88	452	-	499	35	412	-
15 to 19 percent	894	186	687	15	899	127	666	8
20 to 24 percent	1 200	335	865	-	1 033	201	832	-
25 to 29 percent	1 414	461	953	17	1 221	309	912	17
30 to 34 percent	1 179	458	721	15	940	279	661	15
35 to 49 percent	4 108	1 639	2 396	30	3 227	900	2 273	30
50 percent or more	14 909	5 545	9 208	157	10 983	2 322	8 554	122
Not computed	2 256	1 034	1 187	17	1 606	442	1 154	4
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities	St. Paul city, Minn.--Con				St. Petersburg city, Fla							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 405	2 245	89	103	54 889	48 257	6 304	625	8 290	3 604	4 627	89
Value												
Less than \$15,000	68	62	--	6	3 155	1 978	1 173	20	1 738	639	1 099	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	119	--	9	4 134	2 946	1 155	53	1 621	581	1 016	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	186	6	--	6 051	4 762	1 282	79	1 705	74	981	26
\$25,000 to \$29,999	182	182	--	--	6 358	5 523	808	72	1 121	535	585	19
\$30,000 to \$39,999	739	697	14	5	12 372	11 258	1 006	147	1 312	696	591	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	560	528	24	50	8 981	8 414	517	81	483	227	248	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	494	438	32	28	8 734	8 421	293	93	273	137	97	9
\$75,000 or more	51	33	13	5	5 054	4 955	70	80	67	57	10	--
Median	\$38 650	\$38 184	\$55 417	\$43 580	\$35 826	\$37 727	\$23 147	\$37 075	\$21 971	\$23 650	\$20 904	\$22 356
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 036	1 017	--	35	24 393	22 332	1 906	266	3 124	1 637	1 477	40
15 to 19 percent	345	299	25	36	9 311	8 235	1 033	73	1 263	548	669	--
20 to 24 percent	219	212	7	--	6 318	5 521	763	84	895	411	484	--
25 to 34 percent	363	331	17	15	7 018	5 846	1 141	67	1 232	454	767	13
35 percent or more	411	360	35	14	7 405	5 940	1 405	130	1 681	515	1 144	36
Not computed	31	26	5	3	444	383	56	5	95	39	56	--
Median	17.2	16.5	29.5	17.1	16.5	16.0	21.2	18.0	18.9	16.3	21.1	26.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 397	6 364	1 211	351	35 168	29 055	5 744	580	11 566	6 507	4 937	179
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	1 388	1 112	204	33	1 227	693	534	18	1 085	551	534	12
\$80 to \$99	600	367	120	15	761	506	255	13	517	268	249	6
\$100 to \$149	1 314	890	331	86	4 321	3 285	1 011	39	2 582	1 589	983	29
\$150 to \$199	1 790	1 341	221	93	7 235	5 440	1 693	132	3 654	2 068	1 511	76
\$200 to \$249	1 322	1 057	160	42	7 744	6 534	1 158	122	2 007	1 002	991	24
\$250 to \$299	825	600	170	51	5 833	5 216	543	122	869	484	381	32
\$300 to \$349	504	431	43	22	3 471	3 137	277	55	266	150	116	--
\$350 to \$399	216	192	24	9	1 786	1 670	103	34	186	134	52	--
\$400 or more	370	319	38	--	1 682	1 588	52	45	112	86	7	--
No cash rent	68	55	--	--	1 108	986	118	--	288	175	113	--
Median	\$173	\$180	\$160	\$166	\$223	\$232	\$180	\$241	\$167	\$164	\$170	\$177
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 438	1 123	199	41	3 714	3 008	647	16	1 270	706	544	8
15 to 19 percent	1 446	1 125	171	61	4 593	3 877	681	99	1 335	788	540	36
20 to 24 percent	1 658	1 337	221	41	4 776	3 956	746	58	1 452	787	647	8
25 to 29 percent	922	667	189	52	4 083	3 172	604	49	1 355	866	489	10
30 to 34 percent	551	421	44	37	3 224	2 122	470	59	951	532	392	8
35 to 49 percent	967	687	158	54	6 084	5 064	963	115	1 997	1 118	852	48
50 percent or more	1 197	871	201	48	6 910	5 492	1 306	114	2 620	1 415	1 168	42
Not computed	218	133	28	15	1 784	1 434	327	70	606	295	305	19
Median	23.6	23.2	25.0	27.4	29.4	29.2	30.3	32.8	30.4	29.6	31.2	38.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	247	204	29	17	5 304	4 007	1 277	69	1 748	643	1 102	19
Value												
Less than \$15,000	27	27	--	--	821	475	346	--	471	140	331	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40	40	--	9	756	423	330	--	425	127	295	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	17	6	--	988	750	238	22	362	163	199	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	5	--	--	651	512	139	16	194	70	124	11
\$30,000 to \$39,999	62	52	10	--	1 006	850	139	20	186	84	102	--
\$40,000 to \$49,999	55	49	6	--	554	508	46	11	64	38	26	--
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35	16	7	8	368	334	34	--	41	21	20	--
\$75,000 or more	--	--	--	--	160	155	5	--	5	--	5	--
Median	\$32 794	\$31 522	\$50 500	\$19 861	\$25 540	\$28 230	\$19 458	\$28 250	\$19 733	\$21 185	\$18 790	\$25 341
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	30	23	--	--	181	154	27	--	56	29	27	--
15 to 19 percent	--	--	--	--	298	278	20	14	70	50	20	--
20 to 24 percent	--	--	--	--	431	354	71	--	176	112	64	--
25 to 34 percent	11	5	6	--	856	642	210	--	271	109	159	--
35 percent or more	175	152	18	14	3 095	2 196	853	50	1 080	304	776	19
Not computed	31	26	5	3	444	383	56	5	95	39	56	--
Median	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	44.5	43.2	48.5	50 +	43.3	35.3	48.2	50 +
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 740	1 744	481	171	7 847	5 135	2 590	246	4 472	2 004	2 422	118
Gross Rent												
Less than \$80	913	728	123	33	891	472	419	18	813	394	419	12
\$80 to \$99	298	130	72	15	363	182	181	13	255	80	175	6
\$100 to \$149	514	248	114	58	1 424	895	513	31	976	459	507	21
\$150 to \$199	447	255	91	17	1 956	1 253	678	71	1 226	595	613	46
\$200 to \$249	264	158	49	21	1 410	948	435	48	719	288	417	24
\$250 to \$299	177	144	14	27	810	594	205	32	270	95	171	9
\$300 to \$349	74	46	8	--	354	257	65	21	63	22	41	--
\$350 to \$399	11	11	--	--	221	181	33	--	43	20	23	--
\$400 or more	20	10	10	--	124	119	5	12	13	13	--	--
No cash rent	22	14	--	--	294	234	54	--	94	38	56	--
Median	\$115	\$102	\$118	\$131	\$176	\$182	\$163	\$196	\$157	\$154	\$159	\$175
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	140	65	56	6	129	46	83	--	101	18	83	--
15 to 19 percent	410	297	44	29	234	156	78	6	214	136	78	6
20 to 24 percent	359	241	54	24	280	123	140	--	232	88	134	--
25 to 29 percent	240	128	79	17	356	178	178	16	310	139	171	10
30 to 34 percent	215	117	20	22	345	184	161	11	256	111	145	--
35 to 49 percent	379	173	51	20	1 237	699	512	51	832	313	499	41
50 percent or more	905	631	149	38	4 276	3 064	1 173	92	2 115	1 041	1 064	42
Not computed	172	92	28	15	970	682	265	70	412	158	248	19
Median	33.4	34.1	29.6	30.5	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	49.3	47.9

Percentages of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	1 969	1 722	199	27	793	581	178	18	1 102	991	58	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 439	2 072	337	27	646	403	221	19	1 407	1 236	119	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 977	2 598	289	12	453	281	157	6	2 056	1 901	112	15
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 159	2 907	248	14	364	283	77	—	2 480	2 111	189	31
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 124	5 750	357	17	694	601	87	—	6 720	6 000	423	124
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 036	2 890	134	36	313	270	37	—	7 253	6 117	469	149
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 124	2 042	75	7	213	187	19	7	9 340	8 259	681	103
\$75,000 or more	569	547	22	—	29	29	—	—	3 747	3 520	164	50
Median	\$30 979	\$31 473	\$25 069	\$25 714	\$23 052	\$25 754	\$19 638	\$15 921	\$44 349	\$44 342	\$43 941	\$43 158

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	9 710	9 125	540	71	1 369	1 063	265	41	15 941	14 753	828	110
15 to 19 percent	4 174	3 785	365	32	565	448	108	—	5 352	4 756	338	85
20 to 24 percent	2 823	2 520	279	12	588	447	141	—	4 015	3 549	315	66
25 to 34 percent	2 788	2 524	247	9	455	333	122	—	4 410	3 940	284	94
35 percent or more	2 704	2 437	223	16	487	303	140	9	4 117	3 425	445	119
Not computed	149	142	7	—	41	41	—	—	270	238	5	10
Median	16.7	16.4	18.9	14.9	18.2	17.6	20.5	10.8	15.9	15.5	19.1	23.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 181	1 505	652	9	1 426	802	606	6	1 782	1 570	142	17
\$80 to \$99	796	576	211	25	580	370	201	25	905	732	110	42
\$100 to \$149	4 928	3 393	1 393	107	3 241	1 911	1 222	87	2 581	2 161	238	24
\$150 to \$199	9 300	7 420	1 548	261	4 861	3 192	1 399	159	5 152	4 278	513	147
\$200 to \$249	8 737	6 860	1 090	161	3 303	2 196	896	128	5 717	4 766	598	163
\$250 to \$299	6 470	5 470	828	107	2 288	1 691	517	52	4 081	3 441	401	107
\$300 to \$349	3 152	2 620	424	48	1 107	747	303	18	2 212	1 778	273	47
\$350 to \$399	1 485	1 186	273	22	807	586	204	7	1 344	1 155	129	22
\$400 or more	1 243	1 033	172	24	780	634	124	8	1 555	1 226	188	32
No cash rent	894	828	62	—	329	276	53	—	579	520	40	6
Median	\$210	\$216	\$181	\$195	\$187	\$195	\$174	\$186	\$219	\$219	\$223	\$231

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	6 749	5 326	1 252	148	3 026	1 918	1 019	77	4 182	3 452	428	140
15 to 19 percent	5 846	4 839	811	123	2 411	1 599	675	98	3 285	2 789	350	78
20 to 24 percent	5 233	4 339	761	70	2 070	1 583	594	51	3 781	3 345	273	57
25 to 29 percent	3 948	3 248	625	102	1 891	1 301	538	57	2 980	2 640	229	31
30 to 34 percent	2 507	1 949	434	34	1 189	738	375	20	1 791	1 502	159	54
35 to 49 percent	4 676	3 643	905	85	2 319	1 491	729	33	3 434	2 830	362	109
50 percent or more	8 137	6 231	1 646	176	4 991	3 395	1 395	128	5 393	4 192	720	127
Not computed	1 590	1 316	219	26	825	580	200	26	1 062	877	111	11
Median	25.9	25.4	28.1	26.4	28.8	28.9	28.5	25.5	27.0	26.5	29.6	28.7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	219	185	9	9	90	56	9	9	235	215	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187	161	13	—	46	26	7	—	154	126	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	120	28	—	43	32	11	—	165	141	12	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	144	137	7	7	23	23	—	—	297	259	26	10
\$30,000 to \$39,999	204	194	5	—	20	15	5	—	520	459	41	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	130	113	17	—	21	11	10	—	436	360	41	24
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13	13	—	—	5	5	—	—	370	270	36	—
\$75,000 or more	21	21	—	—	8	8	—	—	67	56	—	6
Median	\$23 859	\$25 167	\$21 563	\$14 444	\$18 889	\$21 250	\$21 136	\$12 500	\$33 970	\$33 507	\$36 705	\$41 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	13	13	—	—	8	8	—	—	30	30	—	—
15 to 19 percent	15	15	—	—	9	9	—	—	80	80	—	—
20 to 24 percent	23	23	—	—	9	9	—	—	96	61	6	—
25 to 34 percent	48	48	—	—	13	13	—	—	307	271	17	5
35 percent or more	818	703	72	16	176	76	42	9	1 421	1 184	155	33
Not computed	149	42	7	—	41	41	—	—	270	238	5	10
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 036	628	395	3	764	387	364	—	1 117	980	85	—
\$80 to \$99	260	130	130	16	216	91	124	16	469	351	71	27
\$100 to \$149	1 847	1 098	664	41	1 362	728	579	41	1 014	745	166	6
\$150 to \$199	2 662	1 938	600	94	1 820	1 100	558	80	1 491	1 160	170	59
\$200 to \$249	1 704	1 284	327	38	1 061	654	296	24	1 120	862	128	42
\$250 to \$299	1 277	993	208	23	730	560	147	23	682	546	75	32
\$300 to \$349	595	414	136	17	364	254	122	11	410	268	75	12
\$350 to \$399	530	435	87	—	434	345	81	—	220	177	24	—
\$400 or more	479	384	82	8	414	342	56	8	303	197	43	5
No cash rent	187	161	26	—	68	42	26	—	187	158	12	6
Median	\$186	\$195	\$160	\$182	\$181	\$193	\$158	\$180	\$181	\$177	\$163	\$190

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	216	148	52	—	153	106	89	—	178	147	23	6
15 to 19 percent	365	251	109	5	274	168	101	5	208	174	27	12
20 to 24 percent	521	324	126	9	344	182	141	6	476	323	46	13
25 to 29 percent	444	259	122	29	364	189	160	29	429	340	62	—
30 to 34 percent	356	228	105	7	259	147	97	7	254	215	9	10
35 to 49 percent	1 283	781	352	18	909	495	381	17	915	745	74	29
50 percent or more	6 460	4 815	1 426	146	4 367	2 957	1 255	120	4 753	2 869	526	108
Not computed	883	642	181	25	561	346	174	26	672	515	83	11
Median	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units / Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	239	188	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242	156	86	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	318	210	87	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	275	149	117	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	650	408	194	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999	463	276	174	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	275	150	104	5
\$75,000 or more	63	46	17	—
Median	\$32,693	\$31,859	\$35,088	\$32,935

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1,063	685	351	13
15 to 19 percent	371	240	83	7
20 to 24 percent	271	185	81	10
25 to 34 percent	375	230	130	—
35 percent or more	401	210	164	9
Not computed	44	33	5	—
Median	17.4	16.9	18.2	19.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1,055	885	127	13
\$80 to \$99	704	539	110	42
\$100 to \$149	1,573	1,261	183	7
\$150 to \$199	2,202	1,633	397	84
\$200 to \$249	1,375	1,009	218	72
\$250 to \$299	581	462	87	32
\$300 to \$349	474	331	102	—
\$350 to \$399	150	86	43	—
\$400 or more	198	118	50	—
No cash rent	171	136	31	—
Median	\$169	\$164	\$182	\$183

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	1,298	916	274	76
15 to 19 percent	985	737	174	37
20 to 24 percent	1,201	1,041	107	29
25 to 29 percent	933	798	100	6
30 to 34 percent	550	427	57	27
35 to 49 percent	1,169	907	168	34
50 percent or more	1,917	1,305	397	41
Not computed	430	329	71	—
Median	27.9	27.3	29.2	22.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	49	43	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59	38	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	18	12	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	42	24	18	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	83	42	30	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	55	29	26	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15	5	4	—
\$75,000 or more	6	6	—	—
Median	\$28,207	\$25,875	\$30,577	\$32,500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	28	28	—	—
20 to 24 percent	12	12	—	—
25 to 34 percent	60	37	17	—
35 percent or more	207	95	95	4
Not computed	44	33	5	—
Median	43.8	37.5	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	733	612	85	—
\$80 to \$99	377	267	71	27
\$100 to \$149	697	188	128	—
\$150 to \$199	792	570	143	38
\$200 to \$249	321	205	59	8
\$250 to \$299	141	102	25	12
\$300 to \$349	103	57	24	—
\$350 to \$399	27	15	7	—
\$400 or more	111	56	25	—
No cash rent	54	38	12	—
Median	\$140	\$133	\$140	\$178

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	118	95	23	6
15 to 19 percent	136	91	26	6
20 to 24 percent	384	305	46	13
25 to 29 percent	267	196	50	—
30 to 34 percent	177	144	9	10
35 to 49 percent	464	364	54	16
50 percent or more	1,497	984	319	34
Not computed	313	231	52	—
Median	49.3	46.1	50.1	39.7

Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.								
In poverty areas				Race					In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		
2 525	1 583	814	39	55 751	47 229	7 767	8 047	12 151	5 510	6 443	1 659	
239	188	35	—	7 033	4 930	2 023	1 153	3 684	1 798	1 840	565	
242	156	86	6	5 212	4 001	1 140	779	2 004	949	997	292	
318	210	87	—	7 128	5 712	1 301	994	2 048	966	1 038	314	
275	149	117	—	7 307	6 219	1 006	1 148	1 513	657	835	167	
650	408	194	28	13 116	11 406	1 516	1 946	1 895	727	1 153	217	
463	276	174	—	6 833	6 209	508	1 039	607	248	359	88	
275	150	104	5	5 556	5 265	212	727	317	132	171	23	
63	46	17	—	3 566	3 487	61	261	83	33	50	—	
\$32 693	\$31 859	\$35 088	\$32 935	\$30 789	\$32 108	\$22 434	\$29 742	\$20 784	\$20 031	\$21 669	\$19 618	
1 063	685	351	13	26 201	22 927	3 019	4 093	5 452	2 738	2 608	855	
371	240	83	7	9 263	7 905	1 260	1 263	1 876	883	974	258	
271	185	81	10	6 149	5 154	885	831	1 213	486	709	8	
375	230	130	—	6 422	5 314	969	853	1 369	570	765	145	
401	210	164	9	7 268	5 641	1 496	946	2 032	746	1 265	262	
44	33	5	—	448	288	138	61	209	87	122	31	
17.4	16.9	18.2	19.6	15.8	15.3	18.2	14.7	16.4	14.9	17.8	14.3	
8 483	6 460	1 348	250	40 249	28 123	11 278	4 111	15 838	6 098	9 419	1 449	
1 055	885	127	13	3 699	1 259	2 376	456	2 960	621	2 297	254	
704	539	110	42	1 332	608	719	142	975	290	685	83	
1 573	1 261	183	7	4 823	2 580	2 139	451	3 246	1 166	2 001	282	
2 202	1 633	397	84	7 853	5 159	2 425	835	3 912	1 767	2 045	404	
1 375	1 009	218	72	8 672	6 666	1 826	792	2 660	1 175	1 440	219	
581	462	87	32	6 658	5 578	958	666	1 113	568	513	87	
474	331	102	—	3 218	2 773	396	357	380	179	196	42	
150	86	43	—	1 535	1 374	134	131	91	36	55	—	
198	118	50	—	1 271	1 155	106	117	64	39	25	15	
171	136	31	—	1 188	971	199	162	437	257	162	63	
\$169	\$164	\$182	\$183	\$211	\$231	\$156	\$207	\$155	\$167	\$140	\$156	
1 298	916	274	76	6 137	4 033	2 053	490	2 632	840	1 784	122	
985	737	174	37	5 781	4 140	1 481	626	2 170	869	1 229	278	
1 201	1 041	107	29	6 100	4 403	1 561	601	2 103	752	1 291	151	
933	798	100	6	4 635	3 521	1 049	457	1 699	812	858	170	
550	427	57	27	3 218	2 426	743	298	1 068	460	602	68	
1 169	907	168	34	5 202	3 713	1 399	529	1 981	810	1 152	182	
1 917	1 305	397	41	7 116	4 443	2 431	847	3 341	1 192	2 046	377	
430	329	71	—	2 060	1 444	561	263	844	363	457	101	
27.9	27.3	29.2	22.1	26.2	26.1	26.3	27.3	26.7	27.5	26.0	28.6	
331	205	117	4	6 187	4 404	1 640	944	2 618	1 111	1 469	342	
49	43	6	—	1 972	1 237	707	307	1 205	526	667	147	
59	38	21	—	914	670	239	131	420	224	196	70	
42	18	12	—	950	643	279	169	380	125	243	65	
42	24	18	—	723	501	204	100	301	104	190	41	
83	42	30	4	942	730	199	139	232	80	145	13	
55	29	26	—	379	323	32	64	56	28	28	6	
15	5	4	—	212	205	—	34	24	24	—	—	
6	6	—	—	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$28 207	\$25 875	\$30 577	\$32 500	\$20 996	\$22 083	\$17 330	\$20 733	\$15 967	\$15 467	\$16 520	\$17 553	
—	—	—	—	343	278	65	91	180	121	59	24	
28	28	—	—	477	318	145	87	280	134	132	63	
12	12	—	—	519	323	175	52	272	106	162	—	
60	37	17	—	927	686	218	139	356	165	184	41	
207	95	95	4	3 473	2 500	919	514	1 321	498	810	183	
44	33	5	—	448	288	139	61	209	87	122	31	
43.8	37.5	50.4	50.4	42.9	43.5	41.5	39.1	37.8	34.3	40.0	37.9	
3 356	2 410	579	85	12 169	5 686	6 153	1 359	7 069	2 133	5 578	715	
733	612	85	—	2 912	814	2 049	320	2 413	469	1 977	186	
377	267	71	27	822	203	614	56	702	122	580	39	
697	88	128	—	1 964	754	1 168	193	1 504	385	1 086	115	
792	570	143	38	2 347	1 169	1 053	324	1 437	483	899	172	
321	205	59	8	1 515	1 121	715	272	1 079	334	665	143	
141	102	25	12	1 051	734	303	87	352	168	184	33	
103	57	24	—	477	339	132	27	137	37	105	5	
27	15	7	—	205	179	14	17	28	14	14	—	
111	56	25	—	135	102	26	23	17	11	6	11	
54	38	12	—	341	249	79	40	200	125	62	11	
\$140	\$133	\$140	\$178	\$155	\$191	\$115	\$162	\$124	\$159	\$109	\$133	
118	95	23	6	704	97	600	59	628	51	577	34	
136	91	26	6	979	255	598	101	716	105	598	58	
384	305	46	13	857	295	547	86	649	—	535	29	
267	196	50	—	787	338	437	93	611	182	424	66	
177	144	7	17	574	225	343	35	429	109	314	24	
464	364	54	16	1 520	625	875	142	1 114	302	808	91	
1 497	984	319	34	5 635	3 137	2 312	702	3 115	1 054	1 965	364	
313	231	57	—	1 213	722	441	141	607	231	357	49	
49.3	46.1	50.1	39.7	50.1	50.1	39.9	50	41.9	50.1	37.6	50.1	

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Toledo city, Ohio				Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	75 336	65 811	8 483	1 216	13 123	7 141	5 618	462
Less than \$15,000	4 794	3 266	1 349	200	2 929	1 587	1 193	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 570	3 945	1 537	186	2 867	1 579	1 260	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 890	5 354	1 357	242	2 669	1 498	1 115	83
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 542	6 021	1 383	135	2 064	1 044	962	60
\$30,000 to \$39,999	16 255	14 753	1 330	280	1 586	856	683	62
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13 667	12 919	679	72	570	321	228	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14 713	13 908	665	106	348	181	162	5
\$75,000 or more	5 905	5 645	183	35	90	75	15	15
Median	\$37 814	\$39 695	\$24 993	\$25 000	\$21 249	\$21 261	\$21 292	\$19 750

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	35 696	32 131	3 141	526	5 654	3 445	2 028	232
15 to 19 percent	13 903	12 256	1 480	240	2 204	1 261	900	81
20 to 24 percent	8 917	7 685	1 089	177	1 435	702	685	50
25 to 34 percent	8 547	7 312	1 076	149	1 549	738	762	38
35 percent or more	7 992	6 169	1 674	164	2 215	948	1 224	61
Not computed	281	258	23	—	66	47	19	—
Median	15.7	15.3	18.7	17.1	17.0	15.4	19.3	15.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	48 109	36 186	10 602	1 456	18 186	9 612	7 911	829
Less than \$80	2 954	1 551	1 344	68	2 257	1 057	1 160	52
\$80 to \$99	1 476	975	449	25	1 186	721	418	25
\$100 to \$149	4 064	3 291	1 547	172	3 265	1 798	1 368	147
\$150 to \$199	7 950	5 874	1 677	282	3 906	2 174	1 591	187
\$200 to \$249	11 061	8 698	2 057	397	3 237	1 721	1 367	217
\$250 to \$299	9 471	7 563	1 613	260	1 985	964	930	92
\$300 to \$349	4 771	3 835	764	173	934	456	406	87
\$350 to \$399	2 290	1 667	564	30	650	250	383	13
\$400 or more	1 859	1 589	243	30	272	106	159	—
No cash rent	1 313	1 143	154	19	494	365	129	9
Median	\$228	\$234	\$200	\$226	\$177	\$174	\$180	\$200

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	8 799	6 578	1 953	271	3 216	1 684	1 393	154
15 to 19 percent	7 613	6 023	1 359	223	2 400	1 322	975	125
20 to 24 percent	6 547	5 244	1 155	173	2 156	1 273	799	87
25 to 29 percent	4 879	3 784	973	150	1 714	961	704	92
30 to 34 percent	3 108	2 484	542	61	1 004	594	383	32
35 to 49 percent	5 488	4 217	1 122	166	2 199	1 298	807	100
50 percent or more	9 690	6 379	3 040	359	4 638	1 997	2 493	212
Not computed	1 985	1 477	458	48	859	483	357	27
Median	25.1	24.5	28.1	26.1	27.6	26.5	29.3	26.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 712	3 413	1 209	115	1 817	769	1 019	50
Value								
Less than \$15,000	936	538	384	14	651	289	348	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	650	427	219	43	392	207	181	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	706	440	234	38	336	128	208	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	626	446	161	6	211	63	142	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	822	704	108	—	117	48	69	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	482	443	34	5	61	29	27	5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	401	331	64	—	49	5	44	—
\$75,000 or more	89	84	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 473	\$28 456	\$20 029	\$20 096	\$17 924	\$16 837	\$19 426	\$16 447

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	109	77	25	7	53	40	13	—
15 to 19 percent	94	65	29	10	45	21	24	10
20 to 24 percent	110	58	52	—	66	20	46	—
25 to 34 percent	510	408	102	—	185	95	90	—
35 percent or more	3 608	2 547	978	98	1 402	546	827	40
Not computed	281	258	23	—	66	47	19	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	12 617	7 320	4 893	509	7 881	3 476	4 163	346
Less than \$80	2 089	947	1 090	60	1 645	659	953	44
\$80 to \$99	617	363	233	25	535	297	222	25
\$100 to \$149	1 916	1 150	738	63	1 422	738	656	61
\$150 to \$199	2 171	1 332	772	107	1 435	694	691	74
\$200 to \$249	2 275	1 416	767	125	1 101	449	595	91
\$250 to \$299	1 738	1 118	550	52	766	295	448	27
\$300 to \$349	797	460	292	60	370	146	203	17
\$350 to \$399	425	179	239	7	282	69	206	7
\$400 or more	250	124	113	10	128	30	91	—
No cash rent	339	231	99	5	197	99	98	—
Median	\$184	\$191	\$171	\$201	\$158	\$150	\$162	\$188

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	394	181	189	13	291	122	167	39
15 to 19 percent	650	321	315	36	460	201	265	36
20 to 24 percent	621	304	307	16	450	150	293	13
25 to 29 percent	506	269	237	11	387	166	221	11
30 to 34 percent	406	274	111	26	336	210	105	26
35 to 49 percent	1 602	1 024	530	66	1 154	652	470	43
50 percent or more	7 435	4 390	2 801	307	4 241	1 758	2 342	199
Not computed	1 003	557	403	34	562	217	326	18
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	10 965	7 506	906	4 928
Less than \$15,000	1 190	613	112	782
\$15,000 to \$19,999	874	543	51	554
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 249	818	83	764
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 046	677	102	516
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 581	1 741	269	1 079
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 988	1 401	185	816
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 829	1 522	89	355
\$75,000 or more	208	191	5	62
Median	\$33 758	\$35 682	\$33 025	\$28 376

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 881	3 420	283	2 438
15 to 19 percent	1 566	1 092	137	655
20 to 24 percent	1 374	928	111	582
25 to 34 percent	1 405	983	113	515
35 percent or more	1 610	982	250	687
Not computed	129	101	12	51
Median	16.7	16.3	21.2	15.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	18 539	13 949	1 178	4 949
Less than \$80	650	426	88	200
\$80 to \$99	648	500	83	148
\$100 to \$149	2 441	1 727	180	800
\$150 to \$199	4 627	3 477	227	1 355
\$200 to \$249	4 287	3 200	205	1 238
\$250 to \$299	2 619	2 041	166	567
\$300 to \$349	1 202	968	111	174
\$350 to \$399	725	618	37	122
\$400 or more	576	495	23	69
No cash rent	764	502	58	276
Median	\$205	\$208	\$197	\$194

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 054	1 521	138	685
15 to 19 percent	2 049	1 643	106	569
20 to 24 percent	2 364	1 769	161	561
25 to 29 percent	1 975	1 539	117	443
30 to 34 percent	1 492	1 070	131	394
35 to 49 percent	2 841	2 191	192	643
50 percent or more	4 434	3 379	235	1 210
Not computed	1 330	837	98	444
Median	30.5	30.4	30.7	29.9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value	1 767	1 025	208	933
Less than \$15,000	400	212	26	270
\$15,000 to \$19,999	190	75	41	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	277	173	28	134
\$25,000 to \$29,999	178	106	27	81
\$30,000 to \$39,999	361	199	54	163
\$40,000 to \$49,999	233	163	23	112
\$50,000 to \$74,999	105	79	4	31
\$75,000 or more	23	18	5	18
Median	\$25 417	\$26 875	\$27 857	\$22 670

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	149	76	-	101
15 to 19 percent	134	72	7	78
20 to 24 percent	159	97	11	85
25 to 34 percent	307	181	38	165
35 percent or more	889	498	140	453
Not computed	129	101	12	51
Median	37.5	37.9	49.7	35.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent	6 460	4 581	516	2 122
Less than \$80	440	247	77	168
\$80 to \$99	358	257	68	73
\$100 to \$149	979	617	102	338
\$150 to \$199	1 677	1 149	78	587
\$200 to \$249	1 358	974	70	540
\$250 to \$299	769	577	39	189
\$300 to \$349	470	346	34	50
\$350 to \$399	219	196	39	39
\$400 or more	177	128	15	42
No cash rent	263	146	33	96
Median	\$197	\$198	\$136	\$187

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	147	87	26	39
15 to 19 percent	128	116	51	81
20 to 24 percent	200	170	18	89
25 to 29 percent	253	205	9	85
30 to 34 percent	333	175	72	98
35 to 49 percent	785	639	74	366
50 percent or more	3 661	2 714	193	1 100
Not computed	863	475	73	264
Median	56.1	56.1	45.1	50.1

Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
10 965	7 506	906	4 928	78 371	68 390	7 282	643	8 959	3 945	4 714	67
1 190	613	112	782	4 815	2 984	1 640	7	2 516	1 084	1 372	-
874	543	51	554	4 069	2 653	1 267	53	1 831	782	981	14
1 249	818	83	764	5 521	3 884	1 349	68	1 598	625	896	19
1 046	677	102	516	5 307	4 177	891	46	1 069	476	561	12
2 581	1 741	269	1 079	12 140	10 865	824	150	971	496	435	7
1 988	1 401	185	816	12 753	11 640	590	94	484	212	259	11
1 829	1 522	89	355	18 549	17 434	523	107	423	242	171	4
208	191	5	62	15 217	14 753	198	118	67	28	39	-
\$33 758	\$35 682	\$33 025	\$28 376	\$45 450	\$48 173	\$21 999	\$39 836	\$20 324	\$20 756	\$20 016	\$25 104
4 881	3 420	283	2 438	38 099	33 922	2 904	326	4 103	1 994	1 938	67
1 566	1 092	137	655	12 847	11 388	1 021	87	1 314	631	644	-
1 374	928	111	582	9 255	7 979	973	45	1 094	457	624	-
1 405	983	113	515	9 652	8 186	1 176	74	1 083	413	643	-
1 610	982	250	687	7 970	6 482	1 119	107	1 280	420	810	-
129	101	12	51	548	433	89	4	85	30	55	-
16.7	16.3	21.2	15.0	15.3	15.0	18.4	14.8	16.3	14.8	18.0	10—
18 539	13 949	1 178	4 949	55 427	45 822	6 288	1 093	10 078	5 526	3 834	207
650	426	88	200	1 979	1 311	572	6	1 261	727	445	6
648	500	83	148	1 248	808	376	12	680	291	339	12
2 441	1 727	180	800	4 525	3 052	1 097	147	2 283	1 172	952	63
4 627	3 477	227	1 355	7 647	5 997	969	177	2 207	1 319	677	50
4 287	3 200	205	1 238	12 664	10 554	1 315	251	1 824	971	718	54
2 619	2 041	166	567	11 678	10 080	969	218	792	410	338	-
1 202	968	111	174	6 805	5 991	493	113	433	287	134	15
725	618	37	122	3 156	2 850	198	10	168	99	56	-
576	495	23	69	4 332	3 998	132	138	124	57	27	7
764	502	58	276	1 393	1 181	167	21	306	153	148	-
\$205	\$208	\$197	\$194	\$246	\$253	\$202	\$241	\$166	\$170	\$157	\$173
2 054	1 521	138	685	9 087	7 475	1 024	146	1 943	1 116	645	41
2 049	1 643	106	569	9 279	7 847	932	133	1 475	868	502	15
2 364	1 769	161	561	8 207	7 037	755	157	1 298	815	400	9
1 975	1 539	117	443	6 226	5 061	734	140	1 095	566	449	8
1 492	1 070	131	394	4 391	3 742	420	56	585	294	269	-
2 841	2 191	192	643	7 176	5 916	866	146	1 277	643	576	11
4 434	3 379	235	1 210	8 730	6 912	1 206	223	1 859	971	779	92
1 330	837	98	444	2 331	1 832	351	92	546	253	265	31
30.5	30.4	30.7	29.9	25.0	24.7	26.8	27.3	25.2	24.0	27.6	50+
1 767	1 025	208	933	4 744	3 380	1 122	65	1 453	530	874	-
400	212	26	270	1 149	664	414	-	631	285	329	-
190	75	41	124	563	327	205	15	264	84	171	-
277	173	28	134	624	364	215	12	258	73	180	-
178	106	27	81	442	281	135	7	148	53	82	-
361	199	54	163	697	585	89	12	94	23	66	-
233	163	23	112	569	516	32	13	30	4	26	-
105	79	4	31	466	434	14	-	15	8	7	-
23	18	5	18	234	209	19	6	13	-	13	-
\$25 417	\$26 875	\$27 857	\$22 670	\$25 335	\$30 849	\$18 294	\$26 964	\$16 658	\$14 301	\$17 981	-
149	76	-	101	189	115	68	-	88	25	63	-
134	72	7	78	253	188	59	-	104	57	47	-
159	97	11	85	326	224	79	-	160	74	79	-
307	181	38	165	707	459	229	9	278	88	190	-
889	498	140	453	2 721	1 961	598	52	738	256	440	-
129	101	12	51	548	433	89	4	85	30	55	-
37.5	37.9	49.7	35.8	47.8	48.9	42.0	50.4	37.6	35.6	37.8	-
6 460	4 581	516	2 122	10 457	7 093	2 450	246	3 927	1 851	1 795	90
440	247	77	168	1 259	757	435	-	843	440	343	-
358	257	68	73	551	263	256	-	378	118	233	-
979	617	102	338	1 497	809	581	71	918	401	491	36
1 677	1 149	78	587	1 771	1 188	368	59	661	340	260	14
1 358	916	70	540	1 910	1 459	276	44	488	276	137	33
769	572	39	189	1 522	1 094	224	26	340	163	162	-
420	346	34	50	722	544	135	22	86	20	60	-
219	176	-	39	457	340	76	-	59	5	48	-
177	128	15	42	380	325	37	19	32	18	14	7
263	146	33	96	388	314	62	5	122	70	47	-
\$197	\$198	\$136	\$187	\$199	\$214	\$144	\$195	\$139	\$144	\$133	\$183
147	87	26	39	275	143	119	-	165	41	119	-
128	116	51	81	420	211	161	-	251	114	111	-
260	170	18	89	513	363	119	-	308	199	89	-
253	205	9	85	523	285	194	-	353	174	158	-
333	175	72	98	457	282	154	6	237	117	120	-
785	619	74	366	1 158	649	390	17	670	270	329	7
3 661	2 714	193	1 100	5 793	4 203	1 067	147	1 601	766	695	52
873	475	73	264	1 318	957	246	76	562	170	164	31
56.7	56.7	45.3	50.1	50.1	50.1	48.6	50.1	45.5	45.4	44.2	50.1

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	275	82	193
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	64	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	331	171	151
\$25,000 to \$29,999	601	472	129
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 887	4 199	560
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 906	8 990	639
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 476	17 815	1 028
\$75,000 or more	12 775	12 261	331
Median	\$58 615	\$59 709	\$47 175

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	13 373	12 619	652
15 to 19 percent	8 471	7 796	520
20 to 24 percent	7 574	6 918	456
25 to 34 percent	9 539	7 641	538
35 percent or more	8 965	7 656	921
Not computed	482	424	13
Median	21.4	21.0	24.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	143	20	123
\$80 to \$99	191	66	125
\$100 to \$149	557	304	228
\$150 to \$199	1 453	1 075	320
\$200 to \$249	4 187	3 461	604
\$250 to \$299	6 230	5 410	694
\$300 to \$349	6 171	5 480	598
\$350 to \$399	3 958	3 460	372
\$400 or more	5 307	4 753	515
No cash rent	1 146	915	191
Median	\$311	\$315	\$281

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 859	2 434	373
15 to 19 percent	4 283	3 795	433
20 to 24 percent	4 687	4 042	508
25 to 29 percent	4 024	3 552	418
30 to 34 percent	2 761	2 365	328
35 to 49 percent	4 362	3 666	598
50 percent or more	4 647	3 715	825
Not computed	1 720	1 375	287
Median	27.5	27.1	30.1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	88	24	64
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	6	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	12	53
\$25,000 to \$29,999	60	29	31
\$30,000 to \$39,999	272	184	59
\$40,000 to \$49,999	468	390	42
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 016	897	69
\$75,000 or more	530	496	20
Median	\$54 105	\$57 316	\$31 795

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	14	5	9
15 to 19 percent	18	11	—
20 to 24 percent	26	21	5
25 to 34 percent	37	18	19
35 percent or more	1 942	1 559	306
Not computed	482	424	13
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	95	9	86
\$80 to \$99	108	24	84
\$100 to \$149	245	90	136
\$150 to \$199	337	191	137
\$200 to \$249	865	584	263
\$250 to \$299	801	620	154
\$300 to \$349	583	490	88
\$350 to \$399	409	306	85
\$400 or more	589	467	109
No cash rent	242	173	64
Median	\$275	\$290	\$228

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	—	11	—
15 to 19 percent	—	35	71
20 to 24 percent	68	53	15
25 to 29 percent	122	67	55
30 to 34 percent	187	98	82
35 to 49 percent	457	271	172
50 percent or more	2 503	1 784	651
Not computed	816	633	160
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4

Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, O C				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
Total	White	Black		Race			Total		White	Black		
				Total	White	Black						
48 404	44 034	3 100	592	1 167	862	260	6	64 401	21 085	42 627	724	
275	82	193	6	50	-	50	-	162	10	152	-	
133	64	69	-	24	-	24	-	400	15	377	11	
331	171	151	5	28	-	28	-	1 056	70	986	9	
601	472	129	-	53	32	21	-	1 569	51	1 501	7	
4 887	4 199	560	75	74	27	47	-	5 627	324	5 273	58	
9 906	8 990	639	139	152	131	21	-	8 579	584	7 927	96	
19 496	17 815	1 028	283	567	500	54	-	18 609	1 929	16 505	146	
12 775	12 261	331	84	219	192	15	6	28 399	18 102	9 906	397	
\$58 615	\$59 709	\$47 175	\$55 313	\$60 640	\$64 574	\$31 591	\$85 000	\$69 070	\$135 417	\$56 262	\$83 333	
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
13 373	12 619	652	89	203	104	99	-	32 274	10 773	21 224	250	
8 471	7 796	520	60	108	81	27	-	9 564	3 165	6 313	123	
7 574	6 918	456	93	235	183	52	-	6 097	2 136	3 897	82	
9 539	7 641	538	156	327	292	29	6	6 803	2 375	4 330	114	
8 965	7 656	921	161	279	207	53	-	8 738	2 483	6 130	142	
482	424	13	33	15	15	-	-	925	153	733	13	
21.4	21.0	24.1	27.0	26.1	27.7	20.4	27.5	14.8	14.7	14.8	19.3	
29 243	24 944	3 770	655	2 283	1 480	747	56	161 069	49 903	106 615	4 937	
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
143	20	123	-	112	11	101	-	7 201	180	6 926	60	
191	66	125	6	108	-	108	-	2 770	117	2 572	42	
557	304	228	20	144	43	95	7	12 164	1 629	10 262	251	
1 453	1 075	320	74	155	102	53	9	37 134	6 579	29 408	1 220	
4 187	3 461	604	86	903	688	175	23	39 257	9 211	28 917	1 204	
6 230	5 410	694	184	414	289	115	5	23 045	8 644	13 658	869	
6 171	5 480	598	85	112	81	31	-	12 079	5 666	6 106	416	
3 958	3 460	372	105	43	43	-	7	7 531	4 193	3 092	243	
5 307	4 753	515	83	31	31	-	5	17 794	12 690	4 615	534	
1 146	915	191	12	261	192	69	-	2 094	994	1 059	98	
\$311	\$315	\$281	\$289	\$232	\$239	\$185	\$234	\$224	\$207	\$205	\$232	
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
2 859	2 434	373	104	247	135	112	16	38 651	11 728	25 901	885	
4 283	3 795	433	76	372	222	150	-	27 467	9 122	17 694	732	
4 687	4 042	508	142	319	214	82	23	22 783	7 440	14 589	804	
4 024	3 552	418	25	276	214	62	-	15 148	4 952	9 665	552	
2 761	2 365	328	62	112	74	33	7	9 615	3 384	6 001	358	
4 362	3 666	598	91	203	113	84	-	15 890	4 942	10 422	598	
4 647	3 715	825	120	346	217	112	10	24 533	6 606	17 305	798	
1 720	1 375	287	35	408	291	112	-	6 982	1 729	5 038	260	
27.5	27.1	30.1	24.6	25.0	25.5	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.2	22.5	24.5	
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
2 319	2 038	352	73	74	43	31	-	4 923	794	4 033	58	
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
88	24	64	-	16	-	16	-	47	10	37	-	
20	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	67	-	
65	12	53	-	-	-	-	-	251	19	232	-	
60	29	31	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	195	-	
272	184	59	-	10	-	10	-	771	16	747	13	
468	390	42	10	-	-	-	-	992	66	912	13	
1 016	897	69	39	32	27	5	-	1 438	149	1 254	14	
530	496	20	24	16	16	-	-	1 154	534	589	18	
\$54 105	\$57 316	\$31 795	\$61 786	\$57 143	\$72 885	\$10 000	-	\$51 406	\$99 322	\$48 185	\$52 500	
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
14	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	246	54	192	5	
18	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	10	73	-	
26	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	67	-	
37	18	19	-	8	-	8	-	377	17	310	5	
1 942	1 559	306	40	51	28	23	-	3 267	1 600	2 658	35	
482	424	13	33	15	15	-	-	925	153	733	13	
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	49.4	-	50.4	50.4	50.4	43.2	
4 274	2 956	1 206	126	864	468	374	12	35 440	5 299	29 219	974	
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
95	9	86	-	75	4	71	-	5 262	99	5 112	38	
108	24	84	6	80	-	80	-	1 570	36	1 508	27	
245	90	136	14	59	10	43	7	4 560	470	4 055	72	
337	191	137	12	34	29	5	-	9 056	993	7 756	275	
865	584	263	21	272	195	71	-	7 041	926	5 205	251	
801	620	154	41	191	125	56	5	3 246	735	2 426	89	
583	490	88	5	55	29	26	-	1 510	434	1 051	68	
409	306	85	16	-	-	-	-	862	330	473	58	
589	467	109	6	-	-	-	-	1 867	1 175	607	67	
242	173	64	5	98	76	22	-	466	101	346	38	
\$275	\$290	\$228	\$269	\$231	\$241	\$135	\$139	\$185	\$254	\$175	\$209	
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
11	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	1 384	69	1 299	8	
68	35	71	8	71	-	71	-	1 743	121	1 613	-	
122	67	55	-	25	10	15	-	2 033	157	1 875	32	
187	98	82	13	24	19	5	-	1 691	132	1 510	43	
457	271	172	20	41	14	27	7	1 177	94	1 041	30	
2 503	1 784	651	57	143	64	79	-	3 732	359	3 265	104	
816	633	160	28	310	181	112	5	18 317	3 541	14 362	557	
50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	42.1	34.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	Washington city, D.C.—Con				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	In poverty areas			Spanish origin ¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
Value	15 031	2 477	12 383	151	57 995	52 762	4 066	1 035	6 120	2 841	3 045	268
Less than \$15,000	60	—	60	—	2 348	1 690	612	42	942	355	559	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	191	15	176	11	2 739	2 039	650	67	1 057	455	571	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	574	26	548	5	4 475	3 666	663	148	1 313	642	607	76
\$25,000 to \$29,999	825	35	783	7	4 995	4 358	529	15	873	433	404	53
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 457	137	2 303	13	13 631	12 470	838	242	1 190	538	613	49
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 880	159	2 709	28	10 523	9 939	350	175	437	249	152	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4 457	332	4 062	21	13 004	12 543	328	161	237	134	103	22
\$75,000 or more	3 597	1 773	1 742	66	6 280	6 057	96	85	71	35	36	—
Median	\$51 861	\$100 752	\$48 663	\$71 833	\$40 670	\$41 900	\$25 758	\$35 405	\$23 889	\$24 707	\$22 953	\$26 221

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	6 767	930	5 796	48	29 801	27 525	1 803	423	2 843	1 319	1 426	138
15 to 19 percent	2 278	439	1 830	24	9 607	8 730	669	190	943	486	415	44
20 to 24 percent	1 342	285	1 057	6	7 093	6 490	430	204	689	350	313	21
25 to 34 percent	1 702	439	1 231	36	6 481	5 734	552	105	773	335	410	16
35 percent or more	2 646	365	2 217	37	4 799	4 116	567	108	806	330	436	49
Not computed	294	19	252	—	223	167	45	5	66	21	45	—
Median	16.3	18.4	15.7	22.9	14.6	14.5	16.6	17.4	16.0	15.9	15.9	14.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	73 219	7 141	64 468	1 522	43 794	36 488	5 159	1 482	9 494	5 384	3 293	651
Less than \$80	6 336	149	6 106	52	887	728	145	18	240	117	116	11
\$80 to \$99	2 343	51	2 224	21	564	490	74	7	148	89	59	—
\$100 to \$149	7 894	547	7 225	81	3 620	2 793	595	122	1 540	967	463	64
\$150 to \$199	19 907	1 390	18 020	435	8 050	6 597	976	375	2 921	1 892	754	242
\$200 to \$249	18 794	1 247	17 160	462	9 457	7 598	1 329	346	2 403	1 337	869	149
\$250 to \$299	8 494	560	7 367	192	8 262	6 786	1 152	234	1 291	504	668	68
\$300 to \$349	3 818	749	3 013	99	5 478	4 717	507	15	448	181	215	43
\$350 to \$399	1 811	446	1 291	52	5 059	2 736	171	91	198	112	50	37
\$400 or more	3 235	1 502	1 603	90	3 390	3 130	122	113	104	62	28	24
No cash rent	587	120	459	38	1 077	913	88	19	201	123	71	13
Median	\$200	\$257	\$196	\$214	\$244	\$247	\$229	\$231	\$196	\$186	\$214	\$201

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	17 252	1 549	15 356	302	7 908	6 853	689	225	1 582	997	456	111
15 to 19 percent	11 473	1 197	10 105	135	7 866	6 843	705	208	1 349	816	408	85
20 to 24 percent	10 188	1 049	8 863	277	6 835	5 973	590	286	1 131	759	314	100
25 to 29 percent	6 908	753	5 949	201	4 760	4 038	571	169	905	559	308	64
30 to 34 percent	4 021	379	3 565	85	3 113	2 599	353	115	611	348	217	34
35 to 49 percent	7 307	735	6 432	159	4 957	4 032	648	163	1 239	773	412	70
50 percent or more	12 616	1 245	11 083	251	6 629	4 884	1 309	252	2 033	935	915	129
Not computed	1 454	243	3 115	112	1 726	1 266	294	64	444	247	263	58
Median	23.0	23.4	22.9	24.8	23.8	23.3	28.9	24.8	27.0	25.0	30.7	25.0

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 959	162	1 740	19	2 904	2 208	602	69	928	357	546	16
Value	15	—	15	—	501	328	155	—	244	86	149	—
Less than \$15,000	43	—	43	—	351	218	133	—	210	83	127	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	6	141	—	490	344	125	26	202	75	120	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	116	—	116	—	365	276	77	10	127	58	65	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999	346	5	333	13	635	520	81	10	101	75	67	4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	475	8	427	—	278	247	22	15	19	14	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	498	53	427	—	192	192	—	2	16	16	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	359	90	238	6	92	83	9	6	9	—	9	—
Median	\$47 337	\$79 500	\$45 383	\$33 654	\$26 127	\$28 510	\$20 406	\$29 625	\$20 189	\$24 475	\$19 840	\$29 500

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	134	16	118	—	79	60	19	—	13	—	13	—
15 to 19 percent	30	10	20	—	139	104	35	—	58	23	35	—
20 to 24 percent	40	—	40	—	242	199	24	12	84	53	24	—
25 to 34 percent	161	6	155	5	556	414	129	6	210	87	123	—
35 percent or more	1 278	111	1 155	14	1 665	1 264	350	46	497	173	306	16
Not computed	296	19	252	—	223	167	45	5	66	21	45	—
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	37.8	44.5	44.9	43.7	50.4	41.1	36.3	42.7	50.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Gross Rent	22 914	1 283	21 196	408	7 511	4 869	1 959	414	3 222	1 330	1 530	239
Less than \$80	4 671	94	4 540	30	547	427	113	—	149	53	96	—
\$80 to \$99	1 369	25	1 331	14	178	132	46	7	62	21	41	—
\$100 to \$149	3 350	113	3 186	29	1 155	716	346	58	592	305	249	33
\$150 to \$199	5 607	284	5 190	97	1 711	1 114	423	109	964	520	313	74
\$200 to \$249	4 259	208	2 939	101	1 578	894	521	83	727	198	441	53
\$250 to \$299	1 691	75	1 520	35	1 045	610	326	58	425	110	256	36
\$300 to \$349	781	117	642	34	568	400	117	—	170	51	84	21
\$350 to \$399	336	33	276	9	361	277	35	—	79	43	27	9
\$400 or more	642	260	341	21	175	140	9	—	13	6	—	13
No cash rent	208	7	201	38	191	159	23	6	46	23	23	—
Median	\$169	\$216	\$165	\$206	\$202	\$199	\$204	\$214	\$188	\$172	\$207	\$207

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Less than 15 percent	1 145	15	1 120	—	21	44	27	5	32	5	27	—
15 to 19 percent	1 540	51	1 485	—	178	14	58	—	74	30	44	—
20 to 24 percent	1 529	62	1 515	32	281	178	96	18	87	29	58	8
25 to 29 percent	1 374	40	1 314	16	378	229	102	24	141	53	67	18
30 to 34 percent	974	50	854	18	272	174	92	17	148	69	73	13
35 to 49 percent	2 707	120	2 449	29	971	628	246	81	470	202	190	45
50 percent or more	10 674	315	9 607	201	4 470	2 990	1 109	218	1 860	795	856	110
Not computed	3 671	330	2 853	112	890	512	229	51	489	147	215	45
Median	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4

Percent of Spanish origin only be of any race

Table 8 Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

100 Largest Central Cities

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	540	525	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	776	762	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 816	1 793	13	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 337	2 311	7	28
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 616	5 580	15	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 546	3 517	36	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 252	2 232	20	—
\$75,000 or more	752	744	—	—
Median	\$35 489	\$35 484	\$40 000	\$28 571

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	7 049	6 997	24	7
15 to 19 percent	3 300	3 239	39	7
20 to 24 percent	2 323	2 298	25	6
25 to 34 percent	2 303	2 279	—	21
35 percent or more	2 589	2 560	24	7
Not computed	91	91	—	—
Median	17.6	17.6	19.1	26.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	2 222	1 768	153	436
\$80 to \$99	1 161	1 087	59	42
\$100 to \$149	3 157	2 926	142	154
\$150 to \$199	6 432	6 140	136	209
\$200 to \$249	8 622	8 017	329	379
\$250 to \$299	5 637	5 263	236	148
\$300 to \$349	3 247	3 097	87	74
\$350 to \$399	1 125	1 074	22	31
\$400 or more	644	590	35	23
No cash rent	791	774	13	18
Median	\$217	\$218	\$217	\$176

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	6 798	6 358	234	278
15 to 19 percent	5 002	4 624	245	264
20 to 24 percent	5 198	4 774	236	227
25 to 29 percent	3 513	3 274	142	110
30 to 34 percent	2 047	1 867	111	76
35 to 49 percent	3 616	3 421	100	130
50 percent or more	5 491	5 127	125	327
Not computed	1 373	1 291	19	102
Median	23.9	23.9	22.5	23.6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Value

Less than \$15,000	46	46	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	35	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	111	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	139	139	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	160	160	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	120	120	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	83	—	—
\$75,000 or more	12	12	—	—
Median	\$31 222	\$31 222	—	\$26 250

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	5	5	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—
25 to 34 percent	6	6	—	—
35 percent or more	596	596	—	7
Not computed	91	91	—	—
Median	50 +	50 +	—	50 +

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Gross Rent

Less than \$80	1 073	749	94	339
\$80 to \$99	335	309	20	23
\$100 to \$149	609	522	25	78
\$150 to \$199	1 154	1 092	5	93
\$200 to \$249	1 816	1 646	34	218
\$250 to \$299	933	862	27	37
\$300 to \$349	442	396	13	45
\$350 to \$399	169	156	12	12
\$400 or more	87	80	7	7
No cash rent	106	101	5	4
Median	\$204	\$207	\$88	\$141

Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Less than 15 percent	159	99	6	61
15 to 19 percent	374	274	47	130
20 to 24 percent	416	307	21	127
25 to 29 percent	358	301	30	34
30 to 34 percent	223	181	11	29
35 to 49 percent	835	769	15	91
50 percent or more	3 721	3 419	87	296
Not computed	688	618	11	88
Median	50 +	50 +	30.9	35.5

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Worcester city, Mass							
Race				In poverty areas			
Total	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
				Total	White	Black	
17 655	17 464	112	48	1 374	1 325	32	7
Value							
Less than \$15,000	540	525	7	106	99	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	776	762	14	120	120	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 816	1 793	13	289	272	7	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 337	2 311	7	230	216	7	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 616	5 580	15	387	387	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 546	3 517	36	170	164	6	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 252	2 232	20	66	61	5	—
\$75,000 or more	752	744	—	6	6	—	—
Median	\$35 489	\$35 484	\$40 000	\$28 670	\$28 909	\$28 214	\$26 250
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979							
Less than 15 percent	7 049	6 997	24	667	653	14	—
15 to 19 percent	3 300	3 239	39	214	208	6	—
20 to 24 percent	2 323	2 298	25	149	144	5	—
25 to 34 percent	2 303	2 279	—	114	97	—	7
35 percent or more	2 589	2 560	24	230	223	7	—
Not computed	91	91	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.6	17.6	19.1	15.5	15.2	16.7	27.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	33 038	30 736	1 212	1 514	14 605	13 010	791
Gross Rent							
Less than \$80	2 222	1 768	153	436	1 471	1 084	115
\$80 to \$99	1 161	1 087	59	42	584	542	27
\$100 to \$149	3 157	2 926	142	154	1 615	1 444	113
\$150 to \$199	6 432	6 140	136	209	2 758	2 523	102
\$200 to \$249	8 622	8 017	329	379	3 873	3 471	193
\$250 to \$299	5 637	5 263	236	148	2 308	2 113	137
\$300 to \$349	3 247	3 097	87	74	1 197	1 084	67
\$350 to \$399	1 125	1 074	22	31	397	379	18
\$400 or more	644	590	35	23	159	140	6
No cash rent	791	774	13	18	243	230	13
Median	\$217	\$218	\$217	\$176	\$209	\$211	\$209
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979							
Less than 15 percent	6 798	6 358	234	278	2 556	2 273	135
15 to 19 percent	5 002	4 624	245	264	2 096	1 828	167
20 to 24 percent	5 198	4 774	236	227	2 276	1 977	141
25 to 29 percent	3 513	3 274	142	110	1 636	1 467	109
30 to 34 percent	2 047	1 867	111	76	973	851	65
35 to 49 percent	3 616	3 421	100	130	1 647	1 513	72
50 percent or more	5 491	5 127	125	327	2 840	2 595	93
Not computed	1 373	1 291	19	102	581	506	19
Median	23.9	23.9	22.5	23.6	25.3	25.6	23.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	706	706	—	7	74	74	—
Value							
Less than \$15,000	46	46	—	—	21	21	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	35	—	—	7	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	111	—	—	14	14	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	139	139	—	—	13	13	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	160	160	—	—	5	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	120	120	—	—	8	8	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	83	—	—	6	6	—
\$75,000 or more	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$31 222	\$31 222	—	\$26 250	\$23 438	\$23 438	—
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979							
Less than 15 percent	5	5	—	—	5	5	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	596	596	—	7	69	69	—
Not computed	91	91	—	—	—	—	—
Median	50 +	50 +	—	50 +	50 +	50 +	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 724	5 913	223	836	4 126	3 464	180
Gross Rent							
Less than \$80	1 073	749	94	339	817	519	84
\$80 to \$99	335	309	20	23	199	178	15
\$100 to \$149	609	522	25	78	388	320	25
\$150 to \$199	1 154	1 092	5	93	670	608	5
\$200 to \$249	1 816	1 646	34	218	1 158	1 018	29
\$250 to \$299	933	862	27	37	495	468	11
\$300 to \$349	442	396	13	45	240	206	6
\$350 to \$399	169	156	12	12	86	86	12
\$400 or more	87	80	7	7	37	30	7
No cash rent	106	101	5	4	31	31	4
Median	\$204	\$207	\$88	\$141	\$198	\$204	\$82
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979							
Less than 15 percent	159	99	6	61	116	62	6
15 to 19 percent	374	274	47	130	282	182	47
20 to 24 percent	416	307	21	127	301	197	16
25 to 29 percent	358	301	30	34	266	216	30
30 to 34 percent	223	181	11	29	139	104	11
35 to 49 percent	835	769	15	91	528	484	3
50 percent or more	3 721	3 419	87	296	2 120	1 910	56
Not computed	688	618	11	88	374	307	11
Median	50 +	50 +	30.9	35.5	50 +	50 +	27.6

Table A-1. **Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's			Persons not included					
	Total persons	Persons included	Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's	120 563 909	117 994 867	2 549 042	294 047	13 330	1 160 471	331 067	768 127
Central cities	48 701 778	47 507 225	1 194 553	136 835	7 281	500 765	135 776	413 896
Remainder of SMSA's	71 862 131	70 487 642	1 374 489	157 212	8 049	659 706	195 291	354 231
In poverty areas	19 989 520	19 320 568	668 952	71 780	5 706	229 242	6 981	355 243
Central cities	15 978 813	15 485 176	493 637	58 638	4 159	186 519	4 276	240 045
Remainder of SMSA's	4 010 707	3 835 392	175 315	13 142	1 547	42 723	2 705	115 198
Akron, Ohio SMSA	660 328	646 783	13 545	1 207	16	4 732	-	7 590
Akron city, Ohio	237 177	232 502	4 675	661	11	1 894	-	2 109
Remainder of SMSA	423 151	414 281	8 870	546	5	2 838	-	5 481
In poverty areas	98 366	91 109	7 257	353	6	1 179	-	5 717
Akron city, Ohio	78 295	75 788	2 507	353	6	1 173	-	975
Remainder of SMSA	20 071	15 321	4 750	-	-	6	-	4 744
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	454 499	448 685	5 814	1 161	32	1 388	1 038	2 195
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	331 767	328 068	3 699	833	5	958	-	1 903
Remainder of SMSA	122 732	120 617	2 115	328	27	430	1 038	292
In poverty areas	108 882	107 891	991	321	5	582	-	83
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	79 375	78 556	820	217	5	515	-	83
Remainder of SMSA	29 506	29 335	171	104	-	67	-	-
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	173 699	170 306	3 393	318	-	1 178	-	1 897
Amarillo city, Tex.	149 230	147 645	1 585	281	-	1 116	-	188
Remainder of SMSA	24 469	22 661	1 808	37	-	62	-	1 709
In poverty areas	18 568	18 321	247	68	-	179	-	-
Amarillo city, Tex.	18 568	18 321	247	68	-	179	-	-
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	1 932 709	1 902 994	29 713	6 327	428	14 003	4 527	4 428
Anaheim city, Calif.	219 311	216 268	3 043	729	33	2 259	-	22
Santa Ana city, Calif.	203 713	199 615	4 098	1 043	17	3 038	-	-
Remainder of SMSA	1 509 685	1 487 113	22 572	4 555	378	8 706	4 527	4 406
In poverty areas	51 768	54 113	655	336	38	281	-	-
Anaheim city, Calif.	5 941	5 862	79	19	21	39	-	-
Santa Ana city, Calif.	42 011	41 522	489	230	17	242	-	-
Remainder of SMSA	6 816	6 729	87	87	-	-	-	-
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	174 431	169 329	5 102	655	28	1 019	3 335	65
Anchorage city, Alaska	174 431	169 329	5 102	655	28	1 019	3 335	65
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In poverty areas	2 999	2 993	6	6	-	-	-	-
Anchorage city, Alaska	2 999	2 993	6	6	-	-	-	-
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	2 029 710	1 995 687	34 023	4 094	153	16 399	423	12 954
Atlanta city, Ga.	425 022	409 424	15 598	1 309	83	5 583	280	8 343
Remainder of SMSA	1 604 688	1 586 263	18 425	2 785	70	10 816	143	4 611
In poverty areas	325 983	314 240	11 743	997	71	1 662	280	8 733
Atlanta city, Ga.	255 251	244 513	10 738	881	65	1 177	280	8 335
Remainder of SMSA	70 732	69 727	1 005	116	6	485	-	398
Austin, Tex. SMSA	536 688	510 814	25 874	1 068	139	7 868	913	15 886
Austin city, Tex.	345 544	328 358	17 186	712	38	5 773	-	10 663
Remainder of SMSA	191 144	182 456	8 688	356	101	2 095	913	5 223
In poverty areas	143 229	126 568	16 661	310	133	1 445	-	14 773
Austin city, Tex.	112 879	101 442	11 437	232	38	941	-	10 226
Remainder of SMSA	30 350	25 126	5 224	78	95	504	-	4 547
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	2 174 023	2 120 310	53 713	6 480	116	26 330	7 266	13 521
Baltimore city, Md.	786 775	769 283	17 492	3 350	63	9 186	1 001	3 892
Remainder of SMSA	1 387 248	1 351 027	36 221	3 130	53	17 144	6 265	9 629
In poverty areas	430 693	418 326	12 367	2 450	58	6 362	-	3 497
Baltimore city, Md.	411 371	402 810	8 561	2 354	53	4 061	-	2 093
Remainder of SMSA	19 322	15 516	3 806	96	5	2 301	-	1 404
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	494 151	478 908	15 243	917	7	4 394	-	9 925
Baton Rouge city, La.	219 419	209 423	9 996	404	6	2 026	-	7 560
Remainder of SMSA	274 732	269 485	5 247	513	1	2 368	-	2 365
In poverty areas	148 084	136 280	11 804	246	6	1 763	-	9 789
Baton Rouge city, La.	106 140	97 590	8 550	189	6	916	-	7 439
Remainder of SMSA	41 944	38 690	3 254	57	-	847	-	2 350
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	847 487	836 197	11 290	1 194	40	6 193	-	3 863
Birmingham city, Ala.	284 413	280 004	4 409	443	15	2 780	-	1 171
Remainder of SMSA	563 074	556 193	6 881	751	25	3 413	-	2 692
In poverty areas	198 803	196 136	2 667	415	24	1 658	-	570
Birmingham city, Ala.	128 512	126 680	1 832	256	15	1 176	-	385
Remainder of SMSA	70 291	69 456	835	159	9	482	-	185
Boston, Mass. SMSA	2 763 357	2 669 519	93 838	4 125	436	36 164	2 594	50 519
Boston city, Mass.	562 994	529 726	33 268	1 264	280	9 999	1 931	19 794
Remainder of SMSA	2 200 363	2 139 793	60 570	2 861	156	26 165	663	30 725
In poverty areas	299 656	290 819	28 837	866	122	3 836	70	23 943
Boston city, Mass.	232 442	221 213	20 229	746	115	3 296	70	16 002
Remainder of SMSA	67 214	58 606	8 608	120	7	540	-	7 941
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	1 242 826	1 218 338	24 488	2 299	47	12 316	72	9 754
Buffalo city, N.Y.	357 870	348 963	8 907	959	24	3 823	58	4 043
Remainder of SMSA	884 956	869 375	15 581	1 340	23	8 493	14	5 711
In poverty areas	184 731	181 714	3 017	595	8	2 033	-	381
Buffalo city, N.Y.	155 992	153 189	2 803	540	8	1 883	-	372
Remainder of SMSA	28 739	28 525	214	55	-	150	-	9
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	637 218	625 095	12 123	1 386	46	3 942	-	6 749
Charlotte city, N.C.	314 447	310 361	4 086	840	45	1 850	-	1 351
Remainder of SMSA	322 771	314 734	8 037	545	1	2 092	-	5 398
In poverty areas	66 888	64 993	1 895	352	41	645	-	850
Charlotte city, N.C.	63 859	62 088	1 771	343	41	537	-	850
Remainder of SMSA	3 029	2 905	124	16	-	108	-	-

Table A-1. **Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included				
			Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters
				In households	In group quarters		
							In college dormitories
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga. SMSA	426 540	417 490	9 050	715	34	3 859	—
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	169 550	163 494	6 056	402	8	2 727	4 442
Remainder of SMSA	256 990	253 996	2 994	313	26	1 132	2 919
In poverty areas	62 662	58 614	4 048	151	34	1 132	1 523
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	55 035	51 096	3 939	134	8	970	2 893
Remainder of SMSA	7 627	7 518	109	17	26	904	2 893
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	7 103 624	6 986 548	117 076	14 349	1 174	60 367	16 547
Chicago city, Ill.	3 005 078	2 965 648	39 430	7 885	651	20 033	24 639
Remainder of SMSA	4 098 546	4 020 900	77 646	6 464	523	40 334	10 834
In poverty areas	1 263 191	1 241 323	21 868	4 808	477	12 299	13 805
Chicago city, Ill.	1 190 694	1 170 721	19 973	4 567	477	10 645	4 274
Remainder of SMSA	72 497	70 602	1 895	241	—	1 654	4 274
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind. SMSA	1 401 491	1 375 682	25 809	2 799	122	16 266	—
Cincinnati city, Ohio	385 457	371 875	13 582	961	34	6 574	6 622
Remainder of SMSA	1 016 034	1 003 807	12 227	1 838	88	9 692	6 013
In poverty areas	178 296	168 921	9 375	536	23	3 734	609
Cincinnati city, Ohio	140 792	132 286	8 506	395	23	3 176	5 082
Remainder of SMSA	37 504	36 635	869	143	—	558	4 914
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	1 898 825	1 874 165	24 660	2 728	115	15 547	6 267
Cleveland city, Ohio	573 822	564 407	9 415	1 280	97	5 745	2 290
Remainder of SMSA	1 325 003	1 309 758	15 245	1 448	18	9 802	3 977
In poverty areas	313 981	307 713	6 268	707	90	3 372	2 099
Cleveland city, Ohio	278 506	272 565	5 941	668	90	3 084	2 099
Remainder of SMSA	35 475	35 148	327	39	—	288	—
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	317 458	301 841	15 617	860	137	2 144	1 316
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	215 150	210 583	4 567	573	121	1 995	1 310
Remainder of SMSA	102 308	91 258	11 050	287	16	149	6
In poverty areas	27 979	26 006	1 973	157	2	565	1 249
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	22 611	20 708	1 903	131	2	521	1 249
Remainder of SMSA	5 368	5 298	70	26	—	44	—
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. SMSA	239 196	221 083	18 113	477	13	2 459	244
Columbus city, Ga.	169 434	162 232	7 202	406	5	2 175	39
Remainder of SMSA	69 762	58 851	10 911	71	8	284	205
In poverty areas	81 645	80 732	913	282	—	615	11
Columbus city, Ga.	45 450	44 923	727	236	5	479	7
Remainder of SMSA	35 995	35 809	186	46	—	136	4
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	1 093 316	1 057 427	35 889	2 498	111	15 694	17 378
Columbus city, Ohio	567 566	541 659	23 207	1 586	98	8 365	13 158
Remainder of SMSA	525 750	515 768	12 682	912	13	7 329	4 220
In poverty areas	149 951	142 908	18 043	823	91	3 865	13 264
Columbus city, Ohio	145 245	137 625	17 620	809	91	3 722	12 998
Remainder of SMSA	5 706	5 283	423	14	—	143	266
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	326 228	321 825	4 403	643	69	2 702	132
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	231 999	228 544	3 455	415	11	2 132	102
Remainder of SMSA	94 229	93 281	948	228	58	570	30
In poverty areas	111 786	110 439	1 347	198	58	1 061	30
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	58 824	58 100	724	82	—	642	—
Remainder of SMSA	52 962	52 339	623	115	58	419	30
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	2 974 805	2 923 176	51 629	6 712	171	26 676	16 162
Dallas city, Tex.	904 074	891 514	12 560	2 653	76	7 306	1 629
Fort Worth city, Tex.	385 166	375 175	9 991	969	16	4 945	3 057
Remainder of SMSA	1 685 565	1 656 487	29 078	3 090	79	14 425	11 477
In poverty areas	384 465	375 865	8 600	1 644	61	3 946	2 949
Dallas city, Tex.	231 901	228 180	3 721	1 102	49	1 740	830
Fort Worth city, Tex.	90 065	87 735	2 330	403	12	1 571	344
Remainder of SMSA	62 499	59 950	2 549	139	—	635	1 775
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	830 070	812 410	17 660	1 500	41	8 257	7 153
Dayton city, Ohio	203 371	195 016	8 355	569	10	3 699	3 368
Remainder of SMSA	626 699	617 394	9 305	931	31	4 558	3 785
In poverty areas	116 121	108 855	7 266	447	10	1 481	5 328
Dayton city, Ohio	89 200	84 231	4 969	363	10	1 370	3 226
Remainder of SMSA	26 921	24 624	2 297	84	—	111	2 102
Denver—Boulder, Colo. SMSA	1 620 902	1 588 661	32 241	4 932	155	12 842	10 228
Denver city, Colo.	492 365	480 573	11 792	1 622	98	4 832	2 901
Remainder of SMSA	1 128 537	1 108 088	20 449	3 310	57	8 010	7 327
In poverty areas	134 843	127 367	7 476	444	67	1 952	5 013
Denver city, Colo.	104 617	102 654	1 963	379	44	1 440	1 100
Remainder of SMSA	30 226	24 713	5 513	65	23	512	4 913
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	338 048	330 175	7 873	745	9	3 345	3 713
Des Moines city, Iowa	191 403	185 685	5 718	480	—	2 007	2 831
Remainder of SMSA	147 345	144 490	2 555	265	9	1 338	882
In poverty areas	31 648	28 836	2 812	115	—	863	1 834
Des Moines city, Iowa	31 648	28 836	2 812	115	—	863	1 834
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	4 353 413	4 299 667	53 746	10 715	264	38 631	3 840
Detroit city, Mich.	1 203 339	1 182 733	20 606	5 024	177	14 183	1 096
Remainder of SMSA	3 150 074	3 116 934	33 140	5 691	87	24 448	2 744
In poverty areas	676 404	661 578	14 826	2 606	154	11 204	815
Detroit city, Mich.	586 015	572 383	13 632	2 413	135	10 233	804
Remainder of SMSA	90 389	89 195	1 194	193	19	971	11
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	479 899	467 652	12 247	699	37	1 996	1 188
El Paso city, Tex.	425 259	420 102	5 157	652	30	1 302	964
Remainder of SMSA	54 640	47 550	7 090	47	7	694	224
In poverty areas	262 474	260 408	2 066	416	27	1 511	112
El Paso city, Tex.	231 927	230 602	1 325	369	27	817	112
Remainder of SMSA	30 547	29 806	741	47	—	694	—

Table A-1. **Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's

SMSA's			Persons not included					
	Total persons	Persons included	Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con								
Flint, Mich. SMSA	521 589	516 532	5 057	1 298	28	2 894	—	837
Flint city, Mich.	159 611	157 417	2 194	525	19	965	—	685
Remainder of SMSA	361 978	359 115	2 863	773	9	1 929	—	152
In poverty areas	75 683	74 461	1 222	296	14	842	—	70
Flint city, Mich.	59 092	57 915	1 177	251	14	842	—	70
Remainder of SMSA	16 591	16 546	45	45	—	—	—	—
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	1 018 200	1 016 461	9 239	2 717	102	5 819	74	527
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	153 279	151 474	2 805	602	15	2 088	15	65
Remainder of SMSA	864 921	858 487	6 434	2 115	87	3 731	59	442
In poverty areas	79 673	78 907	766	426	32	303	—	5
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	29 575	29 254	321	207	8	106	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	50 098	49 653	445	219	24	197	—	5
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	382 961	377 275	5 686	708	37	4 202	—	739
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	172 196	168 156	4 040	451	23	2 827	—	739
Remainder of SMSA	210 765	209 119	1 646	257	14	1 375	—	—
In poverty areas	27 020	26 328	692	120	23	283	—	266
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	27 020	26 328	692	120	23	283	—	266
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	514 621	505 449	9 172	1 858	157	5 114	—	2 063
Fresno city, Calif.	218 202	212 286	5 916	873	28	3 261	—	1 754
Remainder of SMSA	296 419	293 163	3 256	985	109	1 853	—	309
In poverty areas	137 833	135 160	2 673	674	39	1 613	—	347
Fresno city, Calif.	70 819	68 611	2 208	355	28	1 481	—	344
Remainder of SMSA	67 014	66 549	465	319	11	132	—	3
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	642 781	633 904	8 877	1 464	82	3 727	—	3 604
Gary city, Ind.	151 953	150 654	1 299	661	—	637	—	1
Remainder of SMSA	490 828	483 250	7 578	803	82	3 090	—	3 603
In poverty areas	83 135	81 970	1 165	352	—	812	—	1
Gary city, Ind.	64 363	63 504	859	283	—	575	—	1
Remainder of SMSA	18 772	19 466	306	69	—	237	—	—
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	601 1	587 295	14 385	1 178	70	7 005	24	6 108
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	181 643	173 760	8 083	494	31	3 782	—	3 776
Remainder of SMSA	419 837	413 535	6 302	684	39	3 223	24	2 332
In poverty areas	47 177	45 508	1 669	223	7	805	—	634
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	45 276	43 607	1 669	223	7	805	—	634
Remainder of SMSA	1 901	1 901	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA	827 252	805 104	22 148	1 681	24	7 419	—	13 024
Greensboro city, N.C.	155 684	146 106	9 578	425	6	1 305	—	7 842
Remainder of SMSA	671 568	658 998	12 570	1 256	18	6 114	—	182
In poverty areas	106 659	97 008	9 651	424	—	863	—	364
Greensboro city, N.C.	42 260	34 679	7 581	189	—	346	—	1 046
Remainder of SMSA	64 399	62 329	2 070	235	—	517	—	1 318
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	762 565	727 356	35 209	2 070	292	4 524	23 365	4 958
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	365 048	356 344	8 704	785	145	2 641	366	3 767
Remainder of SMSA	397 517	371 012	26 505	1 285	147	1 883	21 999	1 191
In poverty areas	61 973	60 880	1 093	246	9	687	112	39
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	26 667	25 921	746	76	9	622	—	39
Remainder of SMSA	35 306	34 959	347	170	—	65	112	—
Houston, Tex. SMSA	2 905 353	2 866 792	38 561	6 681	153	22 866	108	8 753
Houston city, Tex.	1 595 167	1 578 359	16 808	3 875	59	6 965	—	5 909
Remainder of SMSA	1 310 186	1 288 433	21 753	2 806	94	15 901	108	2 844
In poverty areas	343 235	338 585	4 650	1 239	37	2 426	—	948
Houston city, Tex.	308 598	304 354	4 244	1 176	37	2 099	—	932
Remainder of SMSA	34 637	34 231	406	63	—	327	—	16
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	1 166 575	1 144 919	21 656	3 202	39	13 153	1 687	3 575
Indianapolis city, Ind.	700 719	687 739	12 980	2 268	35	7 610	—	3 067
Remainder of SMSA	465 856	457 180	8 676	934	4	5 543	1 687	508
In poverty areas	119 934	116 618	3 316	496	35	2 186	—	599
Indianapolis city, Ind.	119 811	116 495	3 316	496	35	2 186	—	599
Remainder of SMSA	123	123	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	320 425	310 146	10 279	633	257	4 598	—	4 791
Jackson city, Miss.	202 895	197 605	5 288	482	183	1 650	—	2 972
Remainder of SMSA	117 532	112 541	4 991	150	74	2 948	—	1 819
In poverty areas	108 843	104 261	4 532	362	9	792	—	3 419
Jackson city, Miss.	117 029	78 630	3 399	331	9	516	—	2 543
Remainder of SMSA	26 814	25 631	1 183	31	—	276	—	876
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	737 541	721 504	16 037	1 908	83	7 376	5 136	1 534
Jacksonville city, Fla.	540 920	529 638	11 282	1 348	65	3 644	5 136	1 089
Remainder of SMSA	196 621	191 866	4 755	560	18	3 732	—	445
In poverty areas	156 732	152 810	3 922	470	34	1 255	1 551	612
Jacksonville city, Fla.	132 436	129 285	3 151	368	22	1 036	1 551	174
Remainder of SMSA	24 296	23 525	771	102	12	219	—	438
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	556 972	551 462	5 510	729	25	2 960	622	1 174
Jersey City city, N.J.	227 532	221 204	2 378	407	15	1 840	—	66
Remainder of SMSA	333 440	330 258	3 132	322	10	1 120	622	1 108
In poverty areas	195 036	192 832	2 204	275	16	846	—	1 067
Jersey City city, N.J.	113 333	111 986	1 047	166	11	804	—	66
Remainder of SMSA	82 003	80 846	1 157	109	5	42	—	1 001
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. SMSA	1 327 106	1 309 574	17 532	3 319	76	10 471	—	3 666
Kansas City city, Mo.	448 154	440 001	8 153	1 477	73	5 037	—	1 566
Remainder of SMSA	878 952	869 573	9 379	1 842	3	5 434	—	2 100
In poverty areas	164 006	160 414	3 592	796	34	2 672	—	90
Kansas City city, Mo.	126 563	123 195	3 368	652	34	2 604	—	78
Remainder of SMSA	37 443	37 219	224	144	—	68	—	12

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SMSA's			Persons not included					
	Total persons	Persons included	Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Include SMSA's—Con								
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	476 517	463 253	13 264	741	184	4 582	—	7 756
Knoxville city, Tenn.	175 030	164 598	10 432	232	174	3 026	—	7 000
Remainder of SMSA	301 487	298 655	2 832	509	10	1 557	—	756
In poverty areas	93 466	85 416	8 050	128	14	1 017	—	6 891
Knoxville city, Tenn.	65 413	57 473	7 940	87	14	948	—	6 891
Remainder of SMSA	28 053	27 943	110	41	—	69	—	—
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	463 087	458 830	4 257	1 765	13	1 946	376	157
Las Vegas city, Nev.	164 674	163 197	1 477	697	7	773	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	298 413	295 633	2 780	1 068	6	1 173	376	157
In poverty areas	22 890	22 721	169	61	—	108	—	—
Las Vegas city, Nev.	19 886	19 730	156	48	—	108	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	3 004	2 991	13	13	—	—	—	—
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. SMSA	317 629	303 423	14 206	632	31	4 431	—	9 112
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	204 165	193 130	11 035	384	31	3 559	—	7 061
Remainder of SMSA	113 464	110 293	3 171	248	—	872	—	2 051
In poverty areas	70 385	63 002	7 383	144	11	977	—	6 251
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	44 492	37 272	7 220	91	11	867	—	6 251
Remainder of SMSA	25 893	25 730	163	53	—	110	—	—
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	192 884	180 691	12 193	348	34	3 411	—	8 400
Lincoln city, Nebr.	171 932	160 054	11 878	336	34	3 108	—	8 400
Remainder of SMSA	20 952	20 637	315	12	—	303	—	—
In poverty areas	18 186	17 248	938	44	7	125	—	762
Lincoln city, Nebr.	18 186	17 248	938	44	7	125	—	762
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	393 774	385 392	8 382	673	32	5 732	1 326	619
Little Rock city, Ark.	158 461	155 326	3 135	277	32	2 234	—	592
Remainder of SMSA	235 313	230 066	5 247	396	—	3 498	1 326	27
In poverty areas	86 262	84 274	1 988	213	32	1 485	—	258
Little Rock city, Ark.	51 171	49 834	1 337	103	32	971	—	231
Remainder of SMSA	35 091	34 440	651	110	—	514	—	27
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	7 477 503	7 338 827	138 676	26 394	1 011	78 173	3 583	29 515
Long Beach city, Calif.	361 334	350 075	11 259	1 310	26	5 048	3 337	1 538
Los Angeles city, Calif.	2 966 850	2 907 573	59 277	10 859	638	31 734	233	15 833
Remainder of SMSA	4 149 319	4 081 179	68 140	14 245	347	41 391	13	12 144
In poverty areas	1 682 981	1 637 781	45 200	7 848	681	20 629	12	16 030
Long Beach city, Calif.	86 016	84 747	1 269	423	26	802	12	6
Los Angeles city, Calif.	995 705	964 146	31 559	4 540	557	14 000	—	12 462
Remainder of SMSA	601 260	588 888	12 772	2 885	98	5 827	—	3 562
Louisville, Ky.—Ind. SMSA	906 152	890 513	15 637	2 170	247	10 856	—	2 366
Louisville city, Ky.	298 455	291 085	7 370	765	192	4 170	—	2 303
Remainder of SMSA	607 697	599 428	8 269	1 405	55	6 746	—	63
In poverty areas	125 052	122 939	2 113	463	58	1 215	—	377
Louisville city, Ky.	110 520	108 813	1 707	427	58	845	—	377
Remainder of SMSA	14 532	14 126	406	36	—	371	—	—
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	211 651	201 413	10 238	301	57	1 801	682	7 393
Lubbock city, Tex.	173 979	164 702	9 277	210	45	1 601	—	7 393
Remainder of SMSA	37 672	36 711	961	71	12	194	682	—
In poverty areas	47 247	46 282	965	64	30	871	—	—
Lubbock city, Tex.	47 247	46 282	965	64	30	871	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison, Wis. SMSA	323 545	309 698	13 847	739	18	4 319	—	8 771
Madison city, Wis.	170 616	159 081	11 535	331	10	2 441	—	8 753
Remainder of SMSA	152 929	150 617	2 312	408	8	1 878	—	18
In poverty areas	46 331	37 148	9 183	46	10	598	—	8 529
Madison city, Wis.	42 446	33 282	9 164	27	10	598	—	8 529
Remainder of SMSA	3 885	3 866	19	19	—	—	—	—
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. SMSA	913 472	891 285	22 187	2 095	111	7 368	8 538	4 075
Memphis city, Tenn.	644 356	614 672	11 684	1 638	84	5 887	—	4 075
Remainder of SMSA	267 116	256 613	10 503	457	27	1 481	8 538	—
In poverty areas	343 071	336 421	6 650	994	67	2 891	—	2 696
Memphis city, Tenn.	284 398	277 964	6 434	826	60	2 851	—	2 696
Remainder of SMSA	58 673	58 457	216	168	7	4	—	—
Miami, Fla. SMSA	1 625 781	1 602 484	23 297	3 480	779	9 761	2 033	7 241
Miami city, Fla.	346 865	341 288	5 577	966	33	3 505	—	1 073
Remainder of SMSA	1 278 916	1 261 196	17 720	2 514	746	6 259	2 033	6 168
In poverty areas	394 341	381 709	12 632	1 260	457	4 890	42	5 983
Miami city, Fla.	197 206	192 232	4 974	776	33	3 191	—	974
Remainder of SMSA	197 135	189 477	7 658	484	424	1 699	42	5 009
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	1 397 143	1 368 492	28 651	2 806	126	17 292	201	8 226
Milwaukee city, Wis.	636 212	620 156	16 056	1 702	20	7 801	201	6 332
Remainder of SMSA	760 931	748 336	12 595	1 104	106	9 491	—	1 894
In poverty areas	167 232	161 346	5 886	621	10	2 780	35	2 440
Milwaukee city, Wis.	167 232	161 346	5 886	621	10	2 780	35	2 440
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA	2 113 533	2 064 995	48 538	4 799	444	28 047	7	14 241
Minneapolis city, Minn.	370 951	355 371	15 580	1 221	43	7 464	—	6 852
St. Paul city, Minn.	270 230	259 970	10 260	584	272	4 548	—	4 856
Remainder of SMSA	1 472 352	1 449 654	22 698	2 994	129	16 035	7	3 533
In poverty areas	128 611	114 173	14 438	415	181	6 014	7	7 821
Minneapolis city, Minn.	97 062	85 472	11 590	350	40	4 370	—	6 830
St. Paul city, Minn.	29 183	26 875	2 308	65	136	1 580	—	527
Remainder of SMSA	2 366	1 876	540	—	5	64	7	464
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	443 526	436 663	6 873	729	2	3 457	549	2 136
Mobile city, Ala.	200 396	196 379	4 017	368	—	1 750	145	1 754
Remainder of SMSA	243 140	240 284	2 856	361	2	1 707	404	382
In poverty areas	140 093	138 895	1 198	319	2	597	72	208
Mobile city, Ala.	71 465	70 797	668	198	—	334	72	14
Remainder of SMSA	68 628	68 098	530	121	2	213	—	194

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

			Persons not included					
	Total persons	Persons included	Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	272 687	265 150	7 537	387	47	4 226	664	2 213
Montgomery city, Ala.	177 857	173 334	4 523	233	47	1 772	664	1 807
Remainder of SMSA	94 830	91 816	3 014	154	—	2 454	—	406
In poverty areas	116 054	112 886	3 168	266	30	1 526	—	1 346
Montgomery city, Ala.	82 268	79 980	2 288	152	30	840	—	1 266
Remainder of SMSA	33 786	32 906	880	114	—	686	—	80
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	850 505	822 647	27 858	1 820	40	12 187	49	13 762
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	455 663	435 080	20 583	1 065	40	9 164	—	10 314
Remainder of SMSA	394 842	387 567	7 275	755	—	3 023	49	3 448
In poverty areas	116 163	101 784	14 379	247	37	2 969	—	11 126
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	83 901	73 651	10 250	162	37	2 180	—	7 87
Remainder of SMSA	32 262	28 133	4 129	85	—	789	—	3 255
New Orleans, La. SMSA	1 187 073	1 168 967	18 106	2 586	64	9 114	395	5 947
New Orleans city, La.	557 515	544 539	12 976	1 266	41	5 448	374	5 847
Remainder of SMSA	629 558	624 428	5 130	1 320	23	3 666	21	100
In poverty areas	386 805	380 787	6 018	1 123	35	4 199	—	661
New Orleans city, La.	317 579	312 417	5 162	886	35	3 580	—	661
Remainder of SMSA	69 226	68 370	856	237	—	619	—	—
New York, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	9 120 346	8 973 518	146 828	17 508	1 055	97 842	2 165	28 258
New York city, N.Y.	7 071 639	6 963 692	107 947	14 780	721	71 938	2 134	18 374
Bronx County	1 168 972	1 141 891	27 081	3 143	79	19 863	177	3 819
Kings County	2 230 936	2 210 193	20 743	4 286	76	14 506	250	1 625
New York County	1 428 285	1 399 050	29 235	2 299	480	12 935	1 660	11 861
Queens County	1 891 325	1 868 502	22 823	4 609	46	17 973	15	180
Richmond County	352 121	344 056	8 065	443	40	6 661	32	889
Remainder of SMSA	2 048 707	2 009 826	38 881	2 728	334	25 904	31	9 884
In poverty areas	2 850 208	2 811 316	38 892	8 225	427	26 976	33	3 331
New York city, N.Y.	2 778 193	2 741 660	36 533	7 990	427	24 776	9	3 331
Bronx County	645 879	638 387	7 492	2 112	56	3 872	—	1 452
Kings County	1 160 114	1 149 133	10 981	2 993	49	7 697	9	233
New York County	693 901	673 926	9 975	1 655	292	6 382	—	1 646
Queens County	258 691	251 449	7 242	1 133	18	6 091	—	—
Richmond County	29 608	28 765	843	97	12	734	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	72 015	69 656	2 359	235	—	2 100	24	—
Newark, N.J. SMSA	1 965 969	1 938 059	27 910	3 888	237	17 141	56	6 588
Newark city, N.J.	329 248	326 105	3 143	1 409	120	1 260	—	354
Remainder of SMSA	1 636 721	1 611 954	24 767	2 479	117	15 881	56	6 234
In poverty areas	346 329	342 493	3 836	1 441	97	1 928	—	370
Newark city, N.J.	245 074	242 309	2 765	1 145	97	1 182	—	341
Remainder of SMSA	101 255	100 184	1 071	296	—	746	—	29
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. SMSA	806 951	757 763	49 188	2 322	70	5 053	39 442	2 301
Norfolk city, Va.	266 979	232 505	34 474	941	44	1 398	30 083	2 008
Virginia Beach city, Va.	262 199	252 099	10 100	640	24	911	8 252	273
Remainder of SMSA	277 773	273 159	4 614	741	2	2 744	1 107	20
In poverty areas	194 799	188 693	6 106	886	7	1 403	1 861	1 949
Norfolk city, Va.	97 922	94 981	2 941	499	—	513	—	1 929
Virginia Beach city, Va.	15 855	13 928	1 927	59	7	—	1 861	—
Remainder of SMSA	81 022	79 784	1 238	328	—	890	—	20
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	834 088	812 009	22 079	1 723	61	9 073	774	10 448
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	403 243	396 695	6 548	1 030	52	3 225	774	1 467
Remainder of SMSA	430 845	415 314	15 531	693	9	5 848	—	8 981
In poverty areas	95 962	88 240	7 722	310	4	1 142	—	6 266
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	69 885	68 362	1 523	288	—	830	—	405
Remainder of SMSA	26 077	19 878	6 199	22	4	312	—	5 861
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa SMSA	569 614	558 512	11 102	1 351	81	5 386	1 693	2 591
Omaha city, Nebr.	314 267	307 476	6 791	855	17	3 367	—	2 552
Remainder of SMSA	255 347	251 036	4 311	496	64	2 019	1 693	39
In poverty areas	53 324	50 498	2 826	192	11	649	—	1 974
Omaha city, Nebr.	52 319	49 493	2 826	192	11	649	—	1 974
Remainder of SMSA	1 005	1 005	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philadelphia, Pa. N.J. SMSA	4 716 818	4 607 078	109 740	11 628	746	52 439	12 653	32 274
Philadelphia city, Pa.	688 210	1 653 164	35 046	5 322	322	13 757	1 768	13 877
Remainder of SMSA	3 028 608	2 953 914	74 694	6 306	424	38 682	10 885	18 397
In poverty areas	885 485	864 627	20 858	4 488	292	5 049	—	11 029
Philadelphia city, Pa.	712 335	712 335	17 809	3 575	292	3 758	—	10 184
Remainder of SMSA	155 341	152 292	3 049	913	—	1 291	—	845
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	1 509 052	1 487 171	21 881	4 718	289	8 826	1 911	6 137
Phoenix city, Ariz.	789 704	780 111	9 593	2 930	81	5 925	—	637
Remainder of SMSA	719 348	707 060	12 288	1 788	208	2 901	1 911	5 500
In poverty areas	170 019	163 233	6 786	976	47	2 944	—	2 819
Phoenix city, Ariz.	101 008	99 998	3 010	679	29	2 302	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	67 011	63 235	3 776	297	18	642	—	2 819
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	2 263 894	2 224 958	38 936	3 453	42	18 733	16	16 692
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	423 938	406 915	17 023	951	20	5 409	—	10 643
Remainder of SMSA	1 839 956	1 818 043	21 913	2 502	22	13 324	16	6 049
In poverty areas	199 474	192 388	7 086	698	12	1 789	—	4 587
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	126 332	120 714	5 618	480	12	733	—	4 393
Remainder of SMSA	73 142	71 674	1 468	218	—	1 056	—	194
Portland, Oreg.-Wash. SMSA	1 242 594	1 222 676	19 918	4 824	50	10 978	210	3 836
Portland city, Oreg.	366 423	358 381	8 042	1 511	30	2 957	210	3 334
Remainder of SMSA	876 171	864 295	11 876	3 313	20	8 041	—	502
In poverty areas	59 032	58 419	613	288	18	307	—	—
Portland city, Oreg.	49 857	49 419	438	258	18	162	—	—
Remainder of SMSA	9 175	9 000	175	30	—	145	—	—
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I. Mass. SMSA	919 250	899 010	30 240	1 591	138	11 619	10	16 892
Providence city, R.I.	156 804	147 034	9 770	354	35	1 617	—	7 764
Remainder of SMSA	762 446	741 976	20 470	1 237	103	10 002	10	9 118
In poverty areas	116 894	106 185	10 709	306	21	1 164	—	9 218
Providence city, R.I.	30 818	24 606	6 212	236	16	893	—	5 067
Remainder of SMSA	36 076	31 579	4 497	70	5	271	—	4 151

Table A-1. Persons included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's			Persons not included					
	Total persons	Persons included	Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con								
Raleigh-Durham, N.C. SMSA	531 167	496 524	34 643	928	34	7 194	—	26 487
Raleigh city, N.C.	150 255	135 146	15 109	233	6	3 918	—	10 952
Remainder of SMSA	380 912	361 378	19 534	695	28	3 276	—	15 535
In poverty areas	105 539	77 333	28 206	223	13	4 036	—	23 934
Raleigh city, N.C.	40 345	28 249	12 096	70	—	3 190	—	8 836
Remainder of SMSA	65 194	49 084	16 110	153	13	846	—	15 098
Richmond, Va. SMSA	632 015	611 488	20 527	1 592	54	10 128	—	8 753
Richmond city, Va.	219 214	208 052	11 162	701	12	4 530	—	5 919
Remainder of SMSA	412 801	403 436	9 365	891	42	5 598	—	2 834
In poverty areas	91 842	85 831	6 011	312	6	3 007	—	2 686
Richmond city, Va.	83 768	79 425	4 343	293	—	1 364	—	2 686
Remainder of SMSA	8 074	6 406	1 668	19	6	1 643	—	—
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. SMSA	1 558 182	1 520 934	37 248	6 490	219	18 551	8 374	3 614
Riverside city, Calif.	170 876	166 861	4 015	888	8	1 609	—	1 517
Remainder of SMSA	1 387 306	1 354 073	33 233	5 602	211	16 942	8 374	2 104
In poverty areas	144 694	141 656	3 038	677	66	1 422	—	873
Riverside city, Calif.	25 608	24 446	1 162	127	—	162	—	873
Remainder of SMSA	119 086	117 210	1 876	550	66	1 260	—	—
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	971 230	939 150	32 080	2 518	105	13 519	18	15 860
Rochester city, N.Y.	241 741	232 062	9 679	838	72	5 254	—	3 515
Remainder of SMSA	729 489	707 088	22 401	1 680	33	8 325	18	12 345
In poverty areas	105 774	98 856	6 918	446	46	497	—	5 929
Rochester city, N.Y.	82 215	81 443	772	433	39	300	—	5 929
Remainder of SMSA	23 559	17 413	6 146	13	7	197	—	—
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	1 014 002	991 875	22 127	3 836	42	11 213	1 270	5 766
Sacramento city, Calif.	275 741	270 704	5 037	925	2	3 136	48	926
Remainder of SMSA	738 261	721 171	17 090	2 911	40	8 077	1 222	4 840
In poverty areas	125 518	117 802	7 716	466	—	1 732	—	5 518
Sacramento city, Calif.	80 732	77 957	2 775	381	—	1 493	—	901
Remainder of SMSA	44 786	39 845	4 941	85	—	239	—	4 617
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA	2 356 466	2 321 736	34 724	5 158	145	21 932	1 343	6 146
St. Louis city, Mo.	453 085	444 308	8 777	1 724	72	5 420	63	1 498
Remainder of SMSA	1 903 375	1 877 428	25 947	3 434	73	16 512	1 280	4 648
In poverty areas	349 194	343 552	5 642	1 656	17	2 474	14	1 481
St. Louis city, Mo.	237 629	232 761	4 868	1 247	17	2 109	14	1 481
Remainder of SMSA	111 565	110 791	774	409	—	365	—	—
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah SMSA	936 255	924 894	11 361	2 065	62	6 309	805	2 120
Salt Lake City city, Utah	163 033	159 262	3 771	355	23	1 841	—	1 552
Remainder of SMSA	773 222	765 632	7 590	1 710	39	4 468	805	568
In poverty areas	57 255	54 353	2 902	122	—	1 642	—	1 138
Salt Lake City city, Utah	38 427	35 898	2 529	80	—	1 311	—	1 138
Remainder of SMSA	18 828	18 455	373	42	—	331	—	—
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	1 071 954	1 039 071	32 883	1 717	57	9 039	18 967	3 103
San Antonio city, Tex.	785 809	770 288	15 521	1 430	32	7 668	4 166	2 231
Remainder of SMSA	286 145	268 783	17 362	287	25	1 371	14 807	872
In poverty areas	389 844	384 170	5 674	799	21	3 161	—	1 693
San Antonio city, Tex.	361 790	356 898	4 892	769	21	3 161	—	941
Remainder of SMSA	28 054	27 272	782	30	—	—	—	752
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	1 861 846	1 760 732	101 114	6 422	585	15 244	69 598	9 265
San Diego city, Calif.	875 538	811 871	63 667	2 810	135	6 616	45 438	8 668
Remainder of SMSA	986 308	948 861	37 447	3 612	450	8 628	24 160	597
In poverty areas	208 338	197 955	10 383	857	148	3 240	2 076	4 062
San Diego city, Calif.	157 692	150 153	7 539	698	50	2 718	49	4 024
Remainder of SMSA	50 646	47 802	2 844	159	98	522	2 027	38
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA	3 250 630	3 188 264	62 366	10 079	950	30 158	7 744	13 425
Oakland city, Calif.	339 337	333 263	6 074	1 229	21	3 317	671	836
San Francisco city, Calif.	678 974	665 032	13 942	1 792	461	5 438	2 970	3 281
Remainder of SMSA	2 232 319	2 189 969	42 350	7 058	178	21 403	4 103	9 308
In poverty areas	381 142	369 694	11 448	1 539	252	3 849	124	5 684
Oakland city, Calif.	128 776	126 673	2 103	608	16	1 337	124	18
San Francisco city, Calif.	138 313	136 100	2 213	458	190	1 560	—	5
Remainder of SMSA	114 053	106 921	7 132	473	46	952	—	5 561
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	1 295 071	1 266 407	28 664	4 305	261	12 075	1 366	10 637
San Jose city, Calif.	629 442	619 018	10 424	2 370	17	5 245	—	2 792
Remainder of SMSA	665 629	647 389	18 240	1 935	244	6 830	1 366	7 865
In poverty areas	59 630	53 713	5 917	289	40	1 956	—	1 632
San Jose city, Calif.	50 594	46 172	4 422	289	17	1 356	—	2 760
Remainder of SMSA	9 036	7 541	1 495	—	23	600	—	872
Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA	1 607 469	1 572 735	34 734	5 320	125	16 035	3 140	10 094
Seattle city, Wash.	493 846	474 153	19 693	1 470	101	5 703	3 103	9 316
Remainder of SMSA	1 113 623	1 098 582	15 041	3 850	24	10 332	57	778
In poverty areas	77 491	68 162	9 329	189	29	1 988	—	1 123
Seattle city, Wash.	67 763	58 543	9 220	156	29	1 912	—	1 123
Remainder of SMSA	9 728	9 619	109	33	—	76	—	—
Shreveport, La. SMSA	376 710	369 893	6 817	832	21	3 970	1 386	606
Shreveport city, La.	205 776	202 826	2 950	472	14	1 856	—	608
Remainder of SMSA	170 934	167 067	3 867	360	7	2 114	1 386	—
In poverty areas	103 883	102 580	1 303	313	14	861	—	115
Shreveport city, La.	77 535	76 546	989	211	14	649	—	115
Remainder of SMSA	26 348	26 034	314	102	—	212	—	—
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	341 835	331 012	10 823	1 269	89	4 888	1 125	3 652
Spokane city, Wash.	171 300	166 548	4 752	786	22	2 704	—	2 240
Remainder of SMSA	170 535	164 464	6 071	483	67	2 184	1 125	1 412
In poverty areas	49 137	44 719	4 418	210	44	1 493	—	1 761
Spokane city, Wash.	40 310	37 483	2 827	210	12	1 365	—	1 240
Remainder of SMSA	8 827	7 236	1 591	—	32	38	—	1 571

Table A-1 **Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Persons not included						
	Total persons	Persons included	Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters
				In households	In group quarters		In college dormitories
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Springfield, Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. Conn. SMSA	530 553	511 394	19 159	857	30	8 891	448
Springfield city, Mass.	152 319	147 540	4 779	370	20	1 923	—
Remainder of SMSA	378 234	363 854	14 380	487	10	6 968	448
In poverty areas	70 597	67 009	3 587	242	7	1 255	—
Springfield city, Mass.	51 266	47 971	3 295	204	7	1 081	—
Remainder of SMSA	19 330	19 038	292	38	—	174	—
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	347 342	337 456	9 886	1 221	74	6 692	67
Stockton city, Calif.	149 779	145 140	4 639	543	8	2 266	67
Remainder of SMSA	197 563	192 316	5 247	658	66	4 426	—
In poverty areas	60 398	58 881	1 517	255	—	1 210	—
Stockton, Calif.	38 784	38 110	674	142	—	532	—
Remainder of SMSA	21 614	20 771	843	113	—	678	—
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	642 971	618 784	24 187	2 017	—	5 466	223
Syracuse city, N.Y.	170 105	159 422	10 683	587	—	2 683	—
Remainder of SMSA	472 866	459 362	13 504	1 430	—	2 783	223
In poverty areas	88 897	78 130	10 767	435	—	1 313	—
Syracuse city, N.Y.	65 899	57 476	8 423	360	—	1 026	—
Remainder of SMSA	22 998	20 654	2 344	75	—	287	—
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	485 643	462 624	23 019	1 646	37	6 167	12 595
Tacoma city, Wash.	158 501	154 794	3 707	646	13	1 978	285
Remainder of SMSA	327 142	307 830	19 312	1 000	24	4 189	12 310
In poverty areas	37 569	36 834	735	197	4	534	—
Tacoma city, Wash.	24 608	23 928	680	142	4	534	—
Remainder of SMSA	12 961	12 906	55	55	—	—	—
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	1 569 134	1 542 970	26 164	4 212	429	12 647	2 095
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	238 647	233 692	4 955	756	23	3 180	259
Tampa city, Fla.	271 523	265 341	6 182	850	27	2 452	1 837
Remainder of SMSA	1 058 964	1 043 937	15 027	2 606	449	7 015	—
In poverty areas	187 057	180 361	6 696	780	214	3 792	14
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	53 553	52 202	1 351	271	3	1 059	—
Tampa city, Fla.	85 798	83 190	2 608	328	21	1 229	14
Remainder of SMSA	47 706	44 969	2 737	181	190	1 504	—
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA	791 599	773 294	18 305	1 734	145	6 875	—
Toledo city, Ohio	354 635	348 650	5 985	840	65	3 285	—
Remainder of SMSA	436 964	424 644	12 320	894	80	3 590	—
In poverty areas	112 688	103 048	9 640	303	5	1 395	—
Toledo city, Ohio	93 619	91 748	1 871	294	5	1 347	—
Remainder of SMSA	19 069	11 300	7 769	9	—	52	—
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	531 443	519 117	12 326	1 867	223	3 427	1 330
Tucson city, Ariz.	330 537	321 320	9 217	1 362	17	2 483	—
Remainder of SMSA	200 906	197 797	3 109	505	206	944	1 330
In poverty areas	106 634	99 788	6 846	547	211	976	—
Tucson city, Ariz.	88 560	87 018	1 542	477	17	936	—
Remainder of SMSA	18 074	17 770	304	70	194	40	—
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	689 434	677 091	12 343	1 289	50	6 538	17
Tulsa city, Okla.	360 919	353 447	7 472	674	41	2 509	17
Remainder of SMSA	328 515	323 644	4 871	615	9	4 029	—
In poverty areas	77 495	74 935	2 560	258	35	592	17
Tulsa city, Okla.	54 251	52 078	2 173	202	26	670	17
Remainder of SMSA	23 244	22 857	387	56	9	322	—
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA	3 060 922	2 993 000	67 922	8 636	142	20 948	10 620
Washington city, D.C.	638 333	610 454	27 879	2 451	40	7 117	2 308
Remainder of SMSA	2 422 589	2 382 546	40 043	6 185	102	13 836	8 312
In poverty areas	313 018	292 464	20 554	1 238	19	2 782	604
Washington city, D.C.	262 131	251 338	10 793	1 100	19	2 652	111
Remainder of SMSA	50 887	41 126	9 761	138	—	130	493
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	411 313	404 620	6 693	850	10	3 767	919
Wichita city, Kans.	272 272	274 897	4 375	604	10	2 709	—
Remainder of SMSA	139 041	129 723	2 318	246	—	1 058	919
In poverty areas	44 759	43 342	1 417	159	10	572	—
Wichita city, Kans.	44 759	43 342	1 417	159	10	572	—
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	373 119	359 283	13 836	687	7	6 078	—
Worcester city, Mass.	161 799	151 395	10 404	308	7	3 609	—
Remainder of SMSA	211 320	207 888	3 432	379	—	2 469	—
In poverty areas	49 397	45 686	3 711	147	7	1 559	—
Worcester city, Mass.	49 397	45 686	3 711	147	7	1 559	—
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's

	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family house-holders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin	Age				
Inside SMSA's							
Central cities	1.5	2.2	1.7	5.2	2.7	4.2	6.3
Remainder of SMSA's	1.6	2.6	2.0	6.5	3.4	5.4	7.0
	1.4	2.0	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.4	5.9
In poverty areas							
Central cities	1.9	3.3	2.4	8.4	4.6	8.0	8.3
Remainder of SMSA's	1.9	3.4	2.4	8.6	4.7	8.2	8.3
	1.8	3.0	2.4	7.5	4.0	6.9	8.4
Akron, Ohio SMSA							
Akron city, Ohio	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.4	1	2.2	4.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	3.0	1.2	4.4	1.4	2.8	4.4
	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.2	1.8	4.3
In poverty areas							
Akron city, Ohio	1.6	3.5	1.8	5.7	2.3	4.5	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.9	1.7	5.7	2.4	4.5	4.9
	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	4.6	5.7
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA							
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	1.7	1.4	1.6	5.9	2.8	4.3	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.3	1.6	5.3	2.4	3.7	5.5
	1.8	1.8	1.6	7.6	3.9	6.0	7.5
In poverty areas							
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	2.4	1.9	2.2	7.7	4.1	6.4	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.4	1.8	2.3	7.9	4.2	6.6	6.9
	2.4	2.2	2.0	7.0	3.9	6.0	7.7
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA							
Amarillo city, Tex.	1.6	1.6	1.8	4.6	2.9	3.3	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.7	1.9	4.8	3.0	3.4	6.8
	1.7	1.4	1.1	3.6	2.1	2.7	6.2
In poverty areas							
Amarillo city, Tex.	2.1	2.8	2.7	5.8	4.0	6.2	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	2.8	2.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	10.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA							
Anaheim city, Calif.	1.5	1.5	1.7	4.9	2.6	3.5	6.3
Santa Ana city, Calif.	1.5	1.2	1.9	5.1	3.1	3.1	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	1.6	2.4	7.3	3.7	5.8	7.2
	1.4	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.4	3.3	6.2
In poverty areas							
Anaheim city, Calif.	2.4	1.9	2.2	9.1	5.1	9.4	8.2
Santa Ana city, Calif.	1.8	1.8	4.8	13.6	9.2	12.7	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.6	1.9	2.0	9.1	4.7	9.5	8.5
	1.7	1.7	1.3	5.4	4.0	6.1	5.9
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA							
Anchorage city, Alaska	1.7	2.2	2.4	7.7	5.0	4.5	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	2.2	2.4	7.7	5.0	4.5	7.7
In poverty areas							
Anchorage city, Alaska	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.8
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA							
Atlanta city, Ga.	1.5	2.2	1.8	4.9	2.3	3.6	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	3.4	2.3	7.5	5.1	5.9	8.2
	1.5	1.8	1.6	4.3	2.1	3.0	5.7
In poverty areas							
Atlanta city, Ga.	1.9	3.6	2.3	8.3	3.5	6.8	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	3.8	2.4	8.9	3.8	7.3	9.0
	1.5	2.7	2.2	6.3	2.5	5.3	7.7
Austin, Tex. SMSA							
Austin city, Tex.	2.2	1.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	4.2	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.8	2.9	4.1	7.2
	2.1	1.6	1.7	4.5	2.7	4.4	7.6
In poverty areas							
Austin city, Tex.	2.3	2.3	3.3	5.9	4.6	6.4	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	2.3	3.4	6.1	4.8	6.4	9.0
	2.5	2.4	3.0	5.0	3.6	6.7	9.5
Baltimore, Md. SMSA							
Baltimore city, Md.	1.3	2.1	1.5	4.6	1.8	3.2	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.9	2.1	6.3	2.4	4.7	6.0
	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.5	1.5	2.3	4.7
In poverty areas							
Baltimore city, Md.	1.7	3.5	2.4	7.5	3.2	6.4	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	3.5	2.4	7.5	3.2	6.4	6.7
	2	3.5	2.5	7.6	3.0	6.3	7.0

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

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POVERTY AREAS IN LARGE CITIES

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inactive SMSA's—Con							
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	1.9	3.5	3.1	6.3	3.0	7.1	9.4
Baton Rouge city, La.	1.8	3.3	2.9	6.4	2.6	6.6	9.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	3.6	3.2	6.3	3.3	7.4	9.5
In poverty areas	1.9	4.8	4.3	9.0	4.4	10.8	13.2
Baton Rouge city, La.	1.6	4.3	3.6	8.1	3.7	9.7	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	2.7	6.3	6.0	11.4	6.1	14.0	13.2
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	1.6	2.9	1.7	4.9	2.0	4.0	6.0
Birmingham city, Ala.	1.7	4.0	1.9	6.4	2.6	5.5	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.3	1.7	4.1	1.8	3.3	5.6
In poverty areas	1.7	4.3	2.1	7.7	3.3	6.8	7.8
Birmingham city, Ala.	1.4	4.9	2.0	8.3	3.5	7.7	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.2	2.3	6.5	2.7	5.3	6.7
Boston, Mass. SMSA	1.4	2.0	1.5	4.8	2.8	4.3	5.7
Boston city, Mass.	1.5	2.4	2.6	7.2	4.4	7.2	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.9	1.2	4.2	2.5	3.6	5.5
In poverty areas	1.7	2.8	3.1	8.6	6.1	9.5	8.1
Boston city, Mass.	1.7	2.8	3.4	9.2	6.6	10.2	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	2.6	1.9	6.1	4.4	7.1	6.4
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	1.2	1.8	1.0	3.6	1.8	2.4	4.6
Buffalo city, N.Y.	1.2	2.1	1.0	4.8	2.2	3.6	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.6	1.9	4.4
In poverty areas	1.3	2.4	1.2	5.7	2.7	4.5	5.3
Buffalo city, N.Y.	1.3	2.3	1.1	6.0	2.8	4.8	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.7	1.5	4.4	2.2	2.9	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	1.9	5.9	2.4	6.5	2.5	6.9	8.0
Charlotte city, N.C.	1.9	6.3	2.7	6.9	2.8	7.7	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	5.4	2.2	6.1	2.2	6.0	7.4
In poverty areas	2.2	13.1	3.5	12.8	6.1	16.9	15.8
Charlotte city, N.C.	2.2	13.2	3.6	13.1	6.2	17.1	15.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.4	10.3	0.3	7.0	4.6	11.3	16.9
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga. SMSA	1.7	2.6	1.6	4.4	1.9	3.8	5.7
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	1.7	3.8	1.5	5.6	2.3	5.4	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.7	2.8	5.0
In poverty areas	1.9	5.2	1.4	8.1	3.2	9.3	9.4
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	2.0	5.8	1.3	8.7	3.4	10.2	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.2	2.5	4.2	2.4	3.1	6.2
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	1.5	2.7	1.1	6.1	3.2	5.1	6.6
Chicago city, Ill.	1.9	3.1	2.5	8.6	4.7	7.3	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.2	1.3	4.3	2.0	3.4	5.8
In poverty areas	2.3	4.0	3.0	10.6	6.2	10.9	9.3
Chicago city, Ill.	2.4	3.9	3.0	10.6	6.3	10.8	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	5.1	2.6	10.3	4.9	11.3	11.4
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. SMSA	1.4	2.4	1.4	4.1	1.8	2.6	4.9
Cincinnati city, Ohio	1.4	3.0	1.7	5.2	2.2	3.3	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.1	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.3	4.6
In poverty areas	1.4	3.7	1.8	6.4	3.1	4.7	6.1
Cincinnati city, Ohio	1.3	3.8	1.7	6.4	3.0	4.6	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	3.1	2.3	6.2	3.6	4.9	5.4
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	1.3	2.6	1.2	5.2	2.3	3.9	5.5
Cleveland city, Ohio	1.5	4.1	1.8	7.6	3.6	7.3	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.9	0.9	4.1	1.8	2.5	4.7
In poverty areas	1.7	5.5	2.3	9.2	4.9	10.3	9.0
Cleveland city, Ohio	1.6	5.3	2.3	9.3	4.9	10.5	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	6.7	2.0	8.7	5.1	9.0	12.1
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.1	2.3	2.8	6.8
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	1.7	1.7	2.1	4.6	2.4	3.0	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.5	1.8	4.6	2.1	2.4	7.7
In poverty areas	2.1	2.8	3.0	5.9	3.1	4.1	7.7
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	2.1	3.0	3.5	6.5	3.8	4.4	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.6	0.4	2.9	7.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's

	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con							
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. SMSA	1.8	2.2	2.0	5.4	2.0	4.0	6.1
Columbus city, Ga.	1.7	2.3	2.3	5.3	2.2	4.3	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	1.7	1.3	5.5	1.5	3.3	5.7
In poverty areas	2.0	2.5	2.4	6.9	2.7	4.8	6.7
Columbus city, Ga.	2.0	3.1	3.2	7.2	3.4	5.5	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	1.8	1.5	6.6	1.9	3.9	5.4
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	1.2	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.7	3.2	5.4
Columbus city, Ohio	1.3	2.4	1.6	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.9	1.0	3.1	1.3	2.5	5.2
In poverty areas	1.5	3.1	2.3	5.8	3.1	6.2	7.0
Columbus city, Ohio	1.5	3.1	2.3	5.9	3.2	6.2	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	0.7	4.3	1.1	5.0	1.2	5.2	6.3
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	2.3	2.4	2.9	6.5	4.3	8.4	10.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	2.4	2.6	3.0	6.8	4.7	8.6	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	1.9	2.4	5.8	3.3	7.8	9.5
In poverty areas	3.0	2.6	3.2	7.5	5.1	11.0	11.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	3.5	3.2	3.5	8.3	6.8	13.1	12.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.5	1.9	2.8	6.6	3.2	8.6	9.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	1.5	2.2	2.0	5.3	3.1	4.4	7.4
Dallas city, Tex.	1.6	2.7	2.4	6.8	3.5	5.5	8.4
Fort Worth city, Tex.	1.4	2.4	1.9	5.7	3.1	3.9	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.9	1.8	4.4	2.8	3.8	7.1
In poverty areas	1.9	3.8	2.9	8.7	5.6	8.9	11.1
Dallas city, Tex.	1.9	3.7	3.1	9.4	5.9	9.2	12.0
Fort Worth city, Tex.	1.6	3.5	2.6	8.3	5.7	7.3	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	4.6	2.6	6.8	4.2	7.8	11.2
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	1.1	1.7	0.9	3.8	1.5	2.3	4.8
Dayton city, Ohio	1.1	2.1	1.1	4.9	1.8	3.2	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.7	0.8	3.4	1.4	2.0	4.5
In poverty areas	1.2	2.2	1.4	5.2	2.5	4.3	5.8
Dayton city, Ohio	1.3	2.2	1.4	5.4	2.6	4.4	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.0	2.2	1.3	4.7	2.1	3.8	5.3
Denver-Boulder, Colo. SMSA	1.3	1.5	1.4	4.0	1.9	2.9	5.5
Denver city, Colo.	1.6	2.0	1.9	5.0	2.3	3.6	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.5	5.4
In poverty areas	1.9	2.3	2.2	5.9	3.6	5.0	6.0
Denver city, Colo.	2.1	2.6	2.3	6.6	3.7	5.3	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	0.9	1.8	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.3
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	1.6	1.8	1.2	3.4	1.5	2.5	5.1
Des Moines city, Iowa	1.8	2.2	1.5	4.2	1.9	2.9	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.9	2.0	5.0
In poverty areas	1.7	3.0	2.1	5.8	3.9	5.0	7.0
Des Moines city, Iowa	1.7	3.0	2.1	5.8	3.9	5.0	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	1.2	2.3	1.0	4.6	2.1	3.5	5.1
Detroit city, Mich.	1.4	3.6	1.5	6.9	3.0	6.5	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.8	0.9	3.7	1.7	2.3	4.6
In poverty areas	1.5	4.0	1.8	7.7	3.9	8.7	6.7
Detroit city, Mich.	1.5	4.1	1.8	7.9	3.8	9.0	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	3.6	1.6	6.5	4.1	6.8	6.6
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	1.3	1.2	1.8	5.5	3.3	3.4	6.7
El Paso city, Tex.	1.3	1.2	1.8	5.6	3.3	3.4	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.3	1.8	5.2	3.2	3.5	8.0
In poverty areas	1.4	1.2	1.7	6.0	3.7	3.7	6.8
El Paso city, Tex.	1.3	1.2	1.7	6.0	3.8	3.7	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.3	1.8	6.0	3.2	4.3	7.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

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POVERTY AREAS IN LARGE CITIES

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con							
Flint, Mich. SMSA	1.3	1.9	1.0	4.4	2.2	3.8	6.0
Flint city, Mich.	1.4	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.8	4.8	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.7	0.9	3.9	1.9	3.3	5.8
In poverty areas	1.1	3.1	1.5	7.2	3.4	7.1	7.0
Flint city, Mich.	1.3	2.9	1.6	7.1	3.5	6.9	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	0.6	3.4	1.4	7.4	3.0	7.5	8.2
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	2.2	3.0	3.0	5.7	4.1	6.2	6.3
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	2.2	3.1	3.1	7.0	3.9	6.1	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	3.0	3.0	5.5	4.2	6.2	6.2
In poverty areas	2.7	5.9	5.7	11.1	8.0	14.1	16.2
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	3.4	4.9	5.2	12.8	6.8	11.1	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	6.6	6.0	10.1	8.7	16.0	17.4
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	1.1	1.7	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.9	4.6
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	1.2	2.0	0.8	3.9	1.6	2.1	4.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.5	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.6	4.9
In poverty areas	1.5	2.9	0.9	6.0	2.6	4.2	4.7
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	1.5	2.9	0.9	6.0	2.6	4.2	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.7	3.1	6.0	7.7
Fresno city, Calif.	1.8	2.0	2.1	6.1	3.4	6.4	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.8	1.9	5.4	2.9	5.8	7.9
In poverty areas	2.1	1.7	2.1	7.3	4.4	8.4	8.6
Fresno city, Calif.	2.3	2.0	2.4	7.9	5.1	10.0	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	1.5	1.8	6.7	3.6	6.7	8.3
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	1.1	2.1	0.9	4.3	1.6	3.2	5.2
Gary city, Ind.	1.1	2.4	1.3	5.8	2.1	4.6	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	2.0	0.8	3.8	1.4	2.8	4.8
In poverty areas	1.3	3.0	1.6	6.1	2.7	5.6	7.4
Gary city, Ind.	1.1	3.0	1.6	6.3	2.5	5.8	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.5	3.2	4.7	6.9
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	1.3	1.9	0.9	3.5	1.5	2.4	4.8
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	1.4	2.2	1.1	4.4	1.8	2.7	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.8	0.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	4.8
In poverty areas	1.5	3.0	1.8	6.0	3.2	4.6	7.6
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	1.5	3.0	1.8	6.1	3.2	4.7	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	0.5	2.3	0.7	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.7
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA	1.6	3.9	1.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	6.6
Greensboro city, N.C.	1.6	4.4	1.9	5.7	2.0	4.8	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.8	1.7	4.7	2.2	4.3	6.6
In poverty areas	2.0	7.4	2.6	8.8	4.1	9.5	9.3
Greensboro city, N.C.	2.0	8.0	2.6	9.0	3.7	9.7	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	7.0	2.6	8.6	4.4	9.3	8.9
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	1.9	1.6	1.7	5.0	2.4	2.8	5.8
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	1.9	1.7	2.0	5.0	2.5	3.0	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	1.4	1.4	5.1	2.2	2.7	5.7
In poverty areas	2.2	2.1	1.8	7.1	4.1	4.3	7.2
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	1.6	1.8	3.0	7.1	4.0	5.0	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.6	2.4	0.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.0
Houston, Tex. SMSA	2.1	3.9	3.0	7.7	5.5	7.7	10.6
Houston city, Tex.	2.2	4.3	3.5	9.2	6.6	8.6	12.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	3.4	2.2	5.9	4.0	6.5	9.1
In poverty areas	2.0	5.7	3.2	9.0	6.1	10.8	12.8
Houston city, Tex.	2.4	6.0	3.2	10.1	6.1	10.8	12.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.7	5.2	3.3	9.0	6.0	10.5	13.3
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	1.2	2.1	1.2	4.1	1.8	3.0	5.5
Indianapolis city, Ind.	1.1	2.2	1.3	4.6	1.8	3.0	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.9	1.2	3.4	1.6	2.9	5.6
In poverty areas	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.2	2.7	5.7	6.0
Indianapolis city, Ind.	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.2	2.7	5.7	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	8.1	35.9	41.9	52.7	23.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

	Total persons						
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family house-holders—Weeks worked in 1979
Jackson, Miss SMSA							
Jackson city, Miss	1.8	3.4	1.9	6.7	2.4	4.5	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	3.6	1.9	7.1	2.2	4.7	7.2
In poverty areas	1.7	3.0	1.9	6.0	2.6	4.0	6.4
Jackson city, Miss	1.9	4.6	2.4	7.0	3.7	6.2	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	4.8	2.2	7.0	3.5	6.2	8.5
	1.6	4.2	2.0	8.8	4.2	6.7	8.0
Jacksonville, Fla SMSA							
Jacksonville city, Fla	1.9	2.6	1.9	5.5	2.4	4.3	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	2.7	1.9	5.6	2.3	4.2	6.4
In poverty areas	1.9	2.2	1.8	5.2	2.6	4.7	6.4
Jacksonville city, Fla	2.0	4.0	2.3	7.7	3.7	7.0	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	4.1	2.3	7.6	3.6	6.8	8.3
	2.3	3.5	2.3	8.4	4.5	7.9	7.1
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA							
Jersey City city, N.J.	1.5	2.1	1.3	7.0	2.7	4.9	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.8	1.6	8.2	3.0	5.8	6.6
In poverty areas	1.5	1.6	1.2	6.1	2.5	4.3	5.4
Jersey City city, N.J.	1.6	2.4	1.6	8.5	3.3	6.3	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	3.0	1.8	8.8	3.2	6.7	6.9
	1.6	1.8	1.4	8.0	3.3	5.9	6.0
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans. SMSA							
Kansas City city, Mo	1.3	2.0	1.5	4.1	1.9	3.4	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.2	1.4	4.8	2.2	3.8	6.4
In poverty areas	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.7	1.7	3.2	6.1
Kansas City city, Mo	1.2	2.9	2.0	7.9	3.6	6.4	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.9	1.9	7.9	3.7	6.3	8.3
	1.3	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.2	6.6	7.7
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA							
Knoxville city, Tenn	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	2.6	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.5	1.8	3.9	1.9	3.1	4.7
In poverty areas	1.5	1.9	1.6	3.4	1.4	2.3	5.1
Knoxville city, Tenn	1.5	3.0	2.3	5.0	3.7	4.7	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	3.3	2.4	5.0	2.7	4.8	5.1
	1.5	2.5	2.0	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.8
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA							
Las Vegas city, Nev	1.3	2.0	2.2	5.3	4.1	4.7	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.7	2.2	5.0	4.4	5.1	8.1
In poverty areas	1.3	2.1	2.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	7.0
Las Vegas city, Nev	1.2	1.5	2.4	7.3	5.6	6.4	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.5	2.4	7.5	5.7	6.5	9.6
	0.5	1.8	2.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	10.7
Lexington-Fayette Ky SMSA							
Lexington-Fayette Ky	1.2	2.3	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.7	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.5	1.2	3.7	1.5	2.9	5.7
In poverty areas	1.1	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.9	2.4	6.4
Lexington-Fayette Ky	1.3	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.6	4.5	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	4.5	1.7	5.4	2.5	5.4	7.9
	1.1	1.9	1.9	4.2	2.7	3.2	7.1
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA							
Lincoln city, Nebr	1.3	2.0	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.8	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.8	5.6
In poverty areas	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	7.7
Lincoln city, Nebr	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.8	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.8	8.7
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark SMSA							
Little Rock city, Ark	1.5	2.6	1.7	4.9	2.7	3.0	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.9	1.8	5.1	2.4	3.3	5.8
In poverty areas	1.5	2.4	1.6	4.7	2.0	2.9	6.8
Little Rock city, Ark	1.9	4.4	2.3	7.5	3.7	5.2	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	4.6	2.3	7.6	3.8	5.9	8.1
	1.7	4.1	2.3	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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751

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family house-holders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con							
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	1.7	1.8	2.1	6.5	3.2	4.6	7.0
Long Beach city, Calif.	1.9	2.5	2.4	5.9	3.1	5.2	6.9
Los Angeles city, Calif.	1.7	2.0	2.3	7.3	3.5	5.2	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.7	2.0	6.0	2.9	4.1	6.8
In poverty areas	1.9	2.2	2.5	9.0	4.6	7.0	7.9
Long Beach city, Calif.	2.7	3.6	3.1	8.2	4.9	7.7	8.6
Los Angeles city, Calif.	1.8	2.2	2.6	9.4	4.8	7.5	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	2.0	2.4	8.4	4.1	6.1	8.0
Louisville, Ky.—Ind. SMSA	1.3	2.3	1.3	4.6	2.2	3.2	5.5
Louisville city, Ky.	1.3	2.7	1.5	5.8	2.8	4.2	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.1	1.3	4.0	1.8	2.7	5.5
In poverty areas	1.3	3.2	2.0	7.2	4.5	6.5	6.7
Louisville city, Ky.	1.3	3.1	2.0	7.5	4.6	6.8	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	4.1	2.2	5.0	3.4	4.1	8.0
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	1.9	2.5	1.9	5.2	3.5	4.7	8.1
Lubbock city, Tex.	1.8	2.5	1.8	5.4	3.6	4.7	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	5.1	9.5
In poverty areas	2.2	3.6	2.3	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.0
Lubbock city, Tex.	2.2	3.6	2.3	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.9	5.1
Madison city, Wis.	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.1	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.6	5.0
In poverty areas	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	5.3
Madison city, Wis.	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.5	5.4
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. SMSA	1.4	2.1	1.5	5.3	1.8	3.5	6.3
Memphis city, Tenn.	1.4	2.2	1.5	5.7	1.8	3.7	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.0	1.5	4.4	1.9	3.1	6.3
In poverty areas	1.6	2.9	1.7	7.4	2.5	5.2	7.6
Memphis city, Tenn.	1.6	2.8	1.7	7.5	2.5	5.3	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.9	1.7	6.9	2.5	4.6	8.9
Miami, Fla. SMSA	2.4	2.5	3.3	7.8	5.2	8.3	9.5
Miami city, Fla.	2.6	2.5	3.1	9.6	4.8	9.1	10.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	2.5	3.4	7.3	5.4	8.1	9.1
In poverty areas	2.5	3.0	3.3	10.1	5.5	9.8	11.4
Miami city, Fla.	2.4	2.6	3.0	10.0	4.9	8.6	10.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.6	3.5	3.6	10.1	6.3	11.1	12.1
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	1.2	2.0	1.1	4.1	1.8	2.5	5.1
Milwaukee city, Wis.	1.3	2.6	1.4	5.2	2.5	3.6	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.5	0.9	3.1	1.2	1.6	4.8
In poverty areas	1.7	3.5	1.9	7.5	4.6	6.6	7.7
Milwaukee city, Wis.	1.7	3.5	1.9	7.5	4.6	6.6	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.5	1.5	2.3	4.7
Minneapolis city, Minn.	1.2	2.3	1.7	4.6	2.1	2.9	5.9
St. Paul city, Minn.	1.5	2.7	1.5	5.1	2.3	3.8	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.3	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.8	4.8
In poverty areas	1.5	3.4	2.5	7.1	4.1	5.6	6.5
Minneapolis city, Minn.	1.5	3.5	2.6	7.0	3.8	5.0	6.5
St. Paul city, Minn.	1.7	3.9	2.5	7.8	5.1	8.3	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	-	0.2	0.7	2.9	-	0.7	5.4
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	1.8	3.3	1.8	5.9	2.3	5.4	6.8
Mobile city, Ala.	1.6	3.5	1.8	6.3	2.5	4.8	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	3.2	1.8	5.6	2.2	5.9	7.4
In poverty areas	1.9	4.2	2.0	8.2	3.4	7.7	8.5
Mobile city, Ala.	1	5.2	2.2	9.5	4.0	8.2	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	3.3	1.7	6.9	2.7	7.2	8.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family house-holders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con							
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	1.6	2.6	2.1	5.9	2.2	3.7	5.5
Montgomery city, Ala.	1.7	2.6	2.0	6.1	2.0	3.9	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.6	2.1	5.5	2.4	3.5	5.4
In poverty areas	1.8	3.3	2.4	7.5	2.5	4.9	6.4
Montgomery city, Ala.	2.0	3.4	2.4	7.8	2.4	5.1	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	3.0	2.4	6.7	2.6	4.6	6.1
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	1.6	3.9	2.2	5.2	2.8	6.0	7.6
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	1.5	4.2	2.2	5.4	2.6	6.0	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.6	2.3	4.9	2.9	6.0	7.9
In poverty areas	1.7	6.9	3.2	9.5	4.6	10.0	9.7
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	1.8	7.7	3.5	10.6	5.3	11.4	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	4.8	2.6	6.6	2.6	6.1	8.4
New Orleans, La. SMSA	1.8	2.8	2.6	6.9	3.3	5.8	8.2
New Orleans city, La.	1.8	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.4	5.9	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	2.9	2.6	6.1	3.3	5.8	8.2
In poverty areas	1.9	3.2	3.1	9.2	4.5	7.4	9.6
New Orleans city, La.	1.9	3.1	2.8	9.2	4.2	7.6	9.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	3.8	4.3	8.8	5.5	9.4	10.9
New York, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	1.5	2.5	1.8	7.3	4.2	6.4	7.2
New York city, N.Y.	1.6	2.6	2.0	8.0	4.7	7.1	7.6
Bronx County	1.6	2.6	1.7	8.6	4.1	8.1	7.5
Kings County	1.7	2.3	2.0	9.0	4.6	7.3	7.5
New York County	1.6	2.1	2.0	7.6	5.2	7.3	7.8
Queens County	1.6	3.3	2.1	7.2	4.8	7.0	7.8
Richmond County	1.4	1.7	1.7	5.3	3.1	3.2	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.1	1.4	4.9	2.7	3.7	6.0
In poverty areas	2.0	2.8	2.3	10.4	6.2	10.3	8.4
New York city, N.Y.	2.0	2.8	2.3	10.4	6.2	10.3	8.4
Bronx County	1.8	3.0	1.9	9.9	5.6	11.3	8.4
Kings County	2.1	2.6	2.4	11.1	6.3	16.2	8.4
New York County	1.9	2.5	2.3	9.9	6.7	10.1	7.8
Queens County	2.1	3.8	2.3	9.4	5.2	9.0	9.2
Richmond County	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.8	5.7	6.5	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	4.3	2.1	10.5	7.1	9.9	11.3
Newark, N.J. SMSA	1.3	2.0	1.5	5.7	3.0	4.7	6.2
Newark city, N.J.	1.5	3.2	1.4	8.7	4.9	11.1	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.8	1.5	5.0	2.6	3.6	5.8
In poverty areas	1.6	3.2	1.7	9.1	5.2	12.9	9.7
Newark city, N.J.	1.5	3.3	1.5	9.0	5.3	12.4	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	3.1	2.5	9.4	5.1	10.6	11.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C. SMSA	1.4	2.2	2.2	4.6	2.4	4.5	7.0
Norfolk city, Va.	1.5	2.5	2.6	5.2	3.0	5.4	8.2
Virginia Beach city, Va.	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	2.7	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.8	2.1	5.3	2.6	5.3	7.2
In poverty areas	1.6	3.5	3.2	6.3	3.6	7.4	9.1
Norfolk city, Va.	1.6	3.5	3.5	6.4	4.1	8.0	10.0
Virginia Beach city, Va.	1.4	2.3	2.2	4.9	3.1	5.8	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	4.1	3.0	6.4	3.1	6.9	8.2
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	1.9	2.2	2.2	5.0	2.3	4.2	7.1
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	1.9	2.6	2.3	5.7	3.3	4.9	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.8	2.0	4.4	2.4	3.5	7.1
In poverty areas	2.3	3.9	3.6	8.3	5.7	8.8	8.9
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	2.6	4.4	3.8	9.5	6.4	9.8	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.3	5.5	9.5
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa SMSA	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.2	1.3	1.9	4.9
Omaha city, Nebr.	1.0	1.2	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.3	1.8	5.3
In poverty areas	1.1	1.7	1.5	5.0	2.6	4.3	5.8
Omaha city, Nebr.	1.1	1.7	1.5	4.9	2.7	4.4	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	0.7	—	1.4	6.9	—	1.2	3.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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POVERTY AREAS IN LARGE CITIES

755

Table A-2 **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family house-holders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J. SMSA	13	21	13	51	22	37	54
Philadelphia city, Pa.	13	27	15	66	26	52	61
Remainder of SMSA	12	18	12	43	20	28	50
In poverty areas	15	33	20	84	39	78	73
Philadelphia city, Pa.	16	34	21	85	38	80	73
Remainder of SMSA	11	28	14	79	44	69	73
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	13	13	18	51	29	47	71
Phoenix city, Ariz.	13	13	18	53	28	46	71
Remainder of SMSA	14	13	18	48	30	48	71
In poverty areas	15	14	20	78	48	77	87
Phoenix city, Ariz.	16	17	17	77	50	81	73
Remainder of SMSA	14	10	26	79	44	71	110
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	11	18	11	39	15	22	44
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	11	21	11	53	21	30	47
Remainder of SMSA	11	17	10	36	14	20	43
In poverty areas	10	28	15	65	29	49	57
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	10	27	14	72	31	51	59
Remainder of SMSA	11	30	17	53	26	47	52
Portland, Oreg.—Wash. SMSA	15	20	15	38	20	28	59
Portland city, Oreg.	15	24	18	41	25	31	60
Remainder of SMSA	15	19	13	27	18	28	58
In poverty areas	18	32	22	5	33	41	74
Portland city, Oreg.	17	32	22	5	33	43	75
Remainder of SMSA	24	31	19	44	30	28	65
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass. SMSA	14	17	10	42	20	29	43
Providence city, R.I.	16	21	16	53	30	49	57
Remainder of SMSA	13	16	09	38	17	25	41
In poverty areas	17	26	19	69	42	65	65
Providence city, R.I.	20	26	22	69	45	71	67
Remainder of SMSA	12	28	14	70	35	52	60
Raleigh-Durham, N.C. SMSA	17	35	20	50	25	47	68
Raleigh city, N.C.	17	33	18	51	29	48	68
Remainder of SMSA	16	35	21	50	23	47	68
In poverty areas	18	51	34	70	43	83	95
Raleigh city, N.C.	18	56	30	68	49	78	79
Remainder of SMSA	18	49	36	70	40	86	104
Richmond, Va. SMSA	15	29	17	41	18	34	59
Richmond city, Va.	14	41	19	56	26	47	75
Remainder of SMSA	15	22	15	34	14	26	52
In poverty areas	17	56	18	76	36	68	93
Richmond city, Va.	17	55	18	77	37	67	96
Remainder of SMSA	14	62	15	65	13	85	66
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. SMSA	19	21	23	52	30	52	69
Riverside city, Calif.	18	19	22	53	7	46	71
Remainder of SMSA	19	21	23	52	29	53	69
In poverty areas	22	24	33	85	60	85	86
Riverside city, Calif.	24	38	36	86	67	92	96
Remainder of SMSA	21	21	33	85	58	83	84
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	11	19	10	37	18	26	44
Rochester city, N.Y.	14	28	17	60	32	44	53
Remainder of SMSA	11	16	08	29	13	20	41
In poverty areas	14	33	20	70	41	63	66
Rochester city, N.Y.	15	35	20	80	46	66	69
Remainder of SMSA	08	23	18	25	13	50	49
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	17	18	19	50	27	40	68
Sacramento city, Calif.	18	23	22	64	34	52	72
Remainder of SMSA	17	16	18	46	23	35	66
In poverty areas	17	24	23	58	42	57	77
Sacramento city, Calif.	18	32	27	76	53	76	77
Remainder of SMSA	17	09	15	31	18	23	73

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con							
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill. SMSA	13	24	13	4.7	1.6	2.8	5.3
St. Louis city, Mo.	16	43	19	7.4	2.8	5.9	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	12	19	12	4.1	1.4	2.1	4.9
In poverty areas	18	49	25	8.4	3.6	7.7	8.1
St. Louis city, Mo.	18	56	24	9.1	4.0	8.7	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	18	36	28	7.0	2.6	5.5	6.5
Salt Lake City—Ogden, Utah SMSA	12	15	11	3.5	1.8	2.4	5.2
Salt Lake City city, Utah	13	19	16	3.9	2.5	3.0	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	12	14	10	3.5	1.6	2.3	5.1
In poverty areas	12	22	20	5.6	2.9	5.4	6.1
Salt Lake City city, Utah	13	22	25	3.7	3.1	4.6	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	12	22	11	9.2	1.1	7.0	4.8
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	20	13	18	5.0	2.4	3.6	6.8
San Antonio city, Tex.	22	13	19	5.5	2.7	3.8	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	16	13	13	3.5	1.6	3.0	6.4
In poverty areas	26	14	20	6.1	3.1	4.5	7.5
San Antonio city, Tex.	26	13	20	5.2	3.2	4.6	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	20	17	15	4.1	1.9	2.7	6.8
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	16	15	21	5.3	2.6	3.4	6.3
San Diego city, Calif.	14	15	20	5.1	2.5	3.5	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	17	15	21	5.4	2.6	3.4	6.4
In poverty areas	16	18	35	7.7	5.2	5.7	7.8
San Diego city, Calif.	16	19	36	7.8	5.5	6.0	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	19	17	33	7.4	4.5	4.7	8.4
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif. SMSA	14	23	18	5.4	2.9	4.8	7.2
Oakland city, Calif.	13	25	19	6.7	3.5	5.7	7.7
San Francisco city, Calif.	14	26	20	6.3	3.4	5.8	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	15	21	17	4.9	2.6	4.4	7.2
In poverty areas	14	26	23	7.6	4.6	6.9	7.8
Oakland city, Calif.	13	28	21	8.3	5.0	8.1	8.3
San Francisco city, Calif.	16	25	24	8.4	4.9	7.4	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	14	25	24	5.9	3.8	4.9	8.0
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	17	20	17	5.4	2.9	4.9	7.6
San Jose city, Calif.	20	20	18	5.7	3.3	5.8	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	15	18	16	5.1	2.6	4.1	7.3
In poverty areas	29	38	26	8.0	6.2	11.1	9.7
San Jose city, Calif.	29	41	26	7.8	5.9	11.1	9.3
Remainder of SMSA	29	20	25	9.3	8.0	11.3	11.2
Seattle—Everett, Wash. SMSA	15	19	14	4.9	3.2	3.8	6.3
Seattle city, Wash.	17	26	18	4.9	3.1	3.4	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	14	15	12	4.9	3.2	4.0	6.6
In poverty areas	20	33	29	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.9
Seattle city, Wash.	22	33	32	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	0.7	3.2	1.2	4.1	2.3	2.1	5.6
Shreveport, La. SMSA	16	66	24	7.3	3.7	9.6	9.8
Shreveport city, La.	15	71	26	8.1	4.0	10.1	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	17	61	23	6.5	3.3	8.1	9.0
In poverty areas	18	107	30	10.7	5.8	15.1	13.4
Shreveport city, La.	17	110	32	11.1	6.6	15.9	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	19	97	25	9.2	3.7	13.5	11.8
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	19	21	14	3.6	1.8	2.7	5.5
Spokane city, Wash.	21	24	14	3.8	1.9	2.9	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	16	17	14	3.3	1.7	2.5	6.0
In poverty areas	22	32	20	4.9	2.9	4.3	6.0
Spokane city, Wash.	23	37	21	5.1	3.2	4.7	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	19	10	13	3.8	0.9	2.1	4.7

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

753

753

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin ¹	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con							
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.—Conn. SMSA	1.3	2.0	1.3	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.6
Springfield city, Mass.	1.3	2.2	1.6	5.4	3.3	4.6	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.9	1.2	3.8	2.0	3.0	4.3
In poverty areas	1.7	2.3	1.7	7.0	3.9	6.5	5.3
Springfield city, Mass.	1.8	2.4	1.7	7.3	4.4	6.6	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.2	1.6	6.4	3.0	6.1	4.2
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	1.7	2.0	2.5	6.7	4.5	4.3	8.6
Stockton city, Calif.	1.8	2.2	2.2	7.0	4.7	4.9	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.8	2.7	6.5	4.4	3.9	8.8
In poverty areas	1.9	3.3	3.3	11.7	7.0	7.7	10.3
Stockton city, Calif.	1.9	3.3	2.9	11.8	7.1	8.0	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	3.3	4.2	11.5	6.9	7.1	10.5
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	1.4	2.0	1.3	4.1	1.8	2.7	4.7
Syracuse city, N.Y.	1.5	3.0	1.4	5.4	2.3	4.1	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.6	1.7	2.2	4.4
In poverty areas	1.6	3.5	2.0	5.8	3.0	5.3	5.4
Syracuse city, N.Y.	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.7	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	2.9	2.9	3.0	5.3	2.9	4.2	3.4
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	1.9	2.1	1.5	4.6	2.5	3.4	6.6
Tacoma city, Wash.	2.1	2.4	1.8	4.9	2.7	3.0	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.4	3.7	7.2
In poverty areas	2.0	3.2	2.3	7.3	4.3	4.7	8.0
Tacoma city, Wash.	2.3	4.0	2.6	7.6	4.4	4.9	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.7	1.8	6.8	4.1	4.5	10.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	1.9	2.5	1.9	5.2	2.5	4.6	5.1
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	2.0	3.7	2.2	6.0	3.1	5.7	5.5
Tampa city, Fla.	2.1	2.4	2.1	6.3	2.5	5.0	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	2.3	1.7	4.7	2.4	4.2	4.8
In poverty areas	2.2	3.7	2.9	8.1	4.1	7.8	8.2
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	2.3	5.3	3.2	9.0	5.3	9.7	9.7
Tampa city, Fla.	2.2	3.3	2.9	8.6	3.7	7.9	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	2.7	2.5	6.3	3.1	5.5	7.3
Toledo, Ohio SMSA	2	1.8	0.9	3.7	1.6	2.4	4.8
Toledo city, Ohio	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.0	1.5	2.6	4.3
Remainder of SMSA	1	1.8	1.0	3.4	1.7	2.3	5.2
In poverty areas	2	1.9	1.0	5.1	2.0	4.1	4.9
Toledo city, Ohio	1	1.9	0.9	5.5	2.0	4.2	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	3.4	5.0
Waco, Tex. SMSA	1	1.2	1.5	4.3	2.1	3.9	5.6
Waco city, Tex.	1	1.2	1.5	4.3	2.0	3.9	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1	1.1	1.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	5.4
In poverty areas	1	1.7	1.9	5.1	3.4	6.3	6.6
Waco city, Tex.	1	1.7	1.7	4.7	2.6	5.8	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	1	1.8	2.9	9.7	7.2	9.0	8.5
Wichita, Kan. SMSA	2.5	6	6	4.5	2.1	3.8	6.4
Wichita city, Kan.	2.8	2.1	2.1	5.0	2.5	4.5	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	1.2	1.2	3.9	1.7	3.0	6.0
In poverty areas	4.7	2.5	2.5	7.3	3.6	7.1	10.1
Wichita city, Kan.	5.5	2.8	2.8	7.5	4.2	8.3	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	3.0	1.8	1.8	6.9	2.2	4.5	8.2
Washington, D.C. SMSA	2.4	1.8	1.8	4.8	2.2	3.2	6.1
Washington city, D.C.	5.3	2.8	2.8	8.2	4.1	8.6	9.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.0	1.7	2.6	5.4
In poverty areas	5.6	3.0	3.0	9.3	5.0	10.3	10.3
Washington city, D.C.	5.9	3.1	3.1	9.6	5.1	11.0	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	3.7	2.3	2.3	6.7	3.4	5.6	7.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's

Inside SMSA's—Con

	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family house-holders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin	Age				
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.5	5.6
Wichita city, Kans.	1.5	2.2	1.4	4.1	1.9	2.7	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.4	2.1	5.7
in poverty areas	1.9	3.4	3.5	6.2	3.9	5.4	7.8
Wichita city, Kans.	1.9	3.4	3.5	6.2	3.9	5.4	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	1.2	1.7	1.0	3.7	1.8	1.9	4.0
Worcester city, Mass.	1.3	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.3	2.2	4.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.7	3.9
in poverty areas	1.4	1.9	1.3	4.8	3.3	3.0	4.0
Worcester city, Mass.	1.4	1.9	1.3	4.8	3.3	3.0	4.0
Remainder of SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Appendix A.—Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	A-1	Labor Force Status	A-7	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979.	A-12
AREA CLASSIFICATIONS	A-1	Employed	A-7	Monthly Residential Energy Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979.	A-12
Poverty Areas	A-1	Unemployed.	A-8		
1980 Census.	A-1	Labor Force Status in 1979.	A-8		
1970 Census.	A-2	Worked in 1979	A-8		
1960 Census.	A-2	Year-Round Full-Time Workers.	A-8		
Census Tracts	A-2	With Unemployment in 1979.	A-8		
Definition	A-2	Income in 1979.	A-8		
Historical Comparability.	A-2	Poverty Status in 1979.	A-9		
States	A-3	Definition	A-9		
Counties	A-3	Specified Poverty Levels.	A-9		
Places	A-3	Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level.	A-10		
Incorporated Places	A-3	Comparability With Earlier Census Data	A-10		
Census Designated Places	A-3	Limitations	A-10		
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.	A-3				
Definition	A-3				
SMSA Titles.	A-3				
New MSA Standards	A-4				
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS.	A-4	HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS.	A-11		
Household	A-4	Living Quarters.	A-11		
Relationship to Householder	A-4	Housing Units.	A-11		
Householder.	A-4	Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data	A-11		
Spouse	A-4	Year-Round Housing Units	A-11		
Child.	A-4	Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics.	A-11		
Other relative.	A-4	Occupied Housing Units.	A-11		
Nonrelative	A-4	Year Householder Moved Into Unit	A-11		
Unrelated Individual	A-4	Vacant Housing Units.	A-11		
Family and Subfamily	A-4	Tenure	A-11		
Group Quarters.	A-4	Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics.	A-12		
Inmates of Institutions.	A-4	Persons Per Room	A-12		
Other	A-4	Year Structure Built.	A-12		
Sex.	A-5	Plumbing Facilities	A-12		
Race.	A-5	Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data.	A-12		
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups.	A-5	Financial Characteristics	A-12		
Comparability With 1970 Census Data	A-6	Value	A-12		
Age.	A-6	Selected Monthly Owner Costs.	A-12		
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	A-6	Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979.	A-12		
Limitations of the Data	A-6	Gross Rent.	A-12		
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population	A-7				
Comparability with 1970 Census Data	A-7				
School Enrollment.	A-7				
Years of School Completed.	A-7				
Reference Week	A-7				

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix D.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Poverty Areas

1980 census.—Poverty areas are defined as census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1979. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or are entirely popu-

Appendix A. --Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

lated by persons aboard merchant or military ships (i.e., the tract number has a suffix of .99) are excluded from poverty areas.

1970 census The same concept for defining poverty areas in the 1980 census was used in the 1970 census with one exception: the cutoff used was 20 percent or more persons who were below the poverty level in 1969. In addition, the term "low income area" was used in place of "poverty area."

The 1970 census definition was developed in order to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census. Research was conducted by the Bureau's staff to find a definition that would delineate poverty areas for a given year which would be similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 poverty area definition. For this purpose, the Bureau utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in large metropolitan areas in Ohio and Texas. Poverty areas defined by the 1960 poverty area definition were compared to those defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. Based on this research, it was determined that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated those defined by the 1960 method.

Alternate poverty area definitions, consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 30 percent or more and 40 percent or more, were also developed in order to provide some flexibility in the use of the poverty area concept.

1960 census The 1960 poverty area definition was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to improve the measurement of statistics on poverty in the United States. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty linked characteristics: (1) families with money income below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents,

(3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed, (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force, and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, *Characteristics of Families Residing in "Poverty Areas": March 1966*.

Census Tracts

Definition—Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogenous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, P.R.; Athens, Ga.; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vt.; Charlottesville, Va.; Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.; and Hickory, N.C. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Del-

aware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vt., is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries

have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

States

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

Counties

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

Places

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports--incorporated places and census designated places--as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New

England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA report, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Definition—The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's presented in 1980 census publications were designed and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's shown in this report do not reflect various changes in terminology and definitions which became effective June 30, 1983. (See New MSA Standards below.)

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles—The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton,

Wikes-Barre, and Hazelton. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New MSA Standards—New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards were not applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows became available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's were reviewed, and revised definitions were announced by the Office of Management and Budget effective June 30, 1983. At that time, the basis term was changed to metropolitan statistical area (MSA). None of the changes made in 1983 are reflected in this report.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units.

Householder One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home

is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not

inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. Data presented for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but

entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race,

n.e.c." were identified separately.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. For a further explanation of the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander

population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data--

Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and

Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican,

Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Limitations of the Data--A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few

States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, *Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*, PC80-S1-7.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. For a fuller explanation about the differences between 100 percent and sample data, see 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.)

Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equiva-

lency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

All persons 16 years old and over who are in the Armed Forces or are defined as "not in labor force" are classified as "not in civilian labor force."

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below. In the column labeled "Family householders—weeks worked in 1979" in table A-2, family householders 15 years old are classified as not allocated.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked

35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross

receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and Railroad Retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) Supplemental Security Income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the character-

Appendix A.—Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

istics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the 1980 Census

of Population and Housing, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Definition—The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old.

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over)

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table on page A-10.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 (\$7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modi-

fications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below.

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all

persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations—The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more
1 person—unrelated individual	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years	4,876	4,876	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons	11,237	11,943	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,479	...
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,241	13,018	12,717	12,336	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified.

For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing proce-

dures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a

commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979—The selected monthly housing costs are expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied"

housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—The monthly residential energy costs are expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). Monthly residential energy costs include the cost of any of the following utility items: electricity, gas, oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. The percentage was computed separately for each occupied housing unit and rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not reported."

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	B-1
Armed Forces.	B-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	B-1
Persons Away at School	B-1
Persons in Institutions	B-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	B-1
Americans Abroad.	B-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	B-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	B-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	B-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	C-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	C-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	C-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	C-2
Totals and Percentages	C-2
Differences	C-2
Means	C-2
Medians	C-2
Confidence Intervals	C-3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors	C-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	C-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	C-5
Undercoverage	C-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error	C-5
Processing Error	C-6
Nonresponse	C-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	C-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and

housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection pro-

cedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a subsample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all persons within housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which

arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristics estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

- b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., insurance, forestry). Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or

first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confi-

dence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were

based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group

- 1 Householder
2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin *Male*

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
2 5 to 14 years of age
3 15 to 19 years of age
4 20 to 24 years of age
5 25 to 34 years of age
6 35 to 44 years of age
7 45 to 64 years of age
8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
2 3 persons in housing unit
3 4 persons in housing unit
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*

- White Race (householder)*
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House
1 \$0 to \$9,999

2	\$10,000 to \$19,999	147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999		
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+	169-190	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
8	Other Owners		
<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>			
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
<i>Black Race</i>			

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo
or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those
races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin
categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter*White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin*
Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

92-102 *Persons not of Spanish
origin*
Same rent categories as
groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81 to
102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81 to
102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS**Group**

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent

upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, field edit procedures would recognize the

situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics, for the nonresponses remaining after these operations, were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar

characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information, or to correct inconsistencies. In addition, a hand edit of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in machine editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

After the field operations were completed, it was found (as expected) that some questionnaires were not fully filled out or that for a particular person or housing unit, certain items of information were inconsistent with other information on the questionnaire. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another person or housing unit with related characteristics similar to those of the person or housing unit for whom allocation was necessary. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old

son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group by the computer. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of housing unit or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample.]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\bar{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{\bar{Y}^2}{N} (1 - \frac{\bar{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\bar{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample.]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(p) = \sqrt{\frac{p}{B} (100-p)}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

p = Estimated percentage

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Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristic	Adjustment Factor
POPULATION	
Age, sex, race and Spanish origin.....	1.2
Household relationship.....	1.3
Household and family type.....	1.1
Poverty status - family.....	1.1
Poverty status - persons.....	2.4
Poverty status - unrelated individuals.....	1.2
School enrollment and type of school.....	1.5
Years of school completed.....	1.3
Labor force status.....	1.2
Family income.....	1.1
Unrelated individual income.....	1.2
Income type.....	1.3
HOUSING	
Tenure.....	1.2
Plumbing facilities and persons per room.....	1.1
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1
Year structure built.....	1.1
Monthly residential energy costs as percentage of household income.....	1.0
Vacancy status.....	1.2
Value.....	1.0
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.....	1.1
Gross rent.....	1.1
Gross rent as percentage of household income.....	1.1

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

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A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish speaking persons)

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form C-2

Form Approved
OMB No. 41-S78006

Please continue →

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1</p> <p>Husband/wife Son/daughter Brother/sister</p> <p>Father/mother Other relative</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p>Roomer, boarder Partner, roommate Paid employee</p> <p>Other nonrelative</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>4 Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle</p>	<p>White Black or Negro Japanese Chinese Filipino Korean Vietnamese Indian (Amer.) Print tribe</p> <p>Asian Indian Hawaiian Guamanian Samoan Eskimo Aleut Other — Specify</p>	<p>White Black or Negro Japanese Chinese Filipino Korean Vietnamese Indian (Amer.) Print tribe</p> <p>Asian Indian Hawaiian Guamanian Samoan Eskimo Aleut Other — Specify</p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9</p> <p>Jan — Mar Apr — June July — Sept. Oct. — Dec</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9</p> <p>Jan — Mar Apr — June July — Sept. Oct. — Dec</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Now married Widowed Divorced</p> <p>Separated Never married</p>	<p>Now married Widowed Divorced</p> <p>Separated Never married</p>	
<p>7 Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes: Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes: Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private, church-related Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private, church-related Yes, private, not church-related</p>	
<p>9 What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year) Finished this grade (or year) Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year) Finished this grade (or year) Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	
<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>	<p>A. N</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY A. N</p>	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

Male ☐ Female ☐

White ☐ Asian Indian ☐
 Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian ☐
 Japanese ☐ Guamanian ☐
 Chinese ☐ Samoan ☐
 Filipino ☐ Eskimo ☐
 Korean ☐ Aleut ☐
 Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
 Indian (Amer.) ☐
 Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

Jan — Mar ☐ Apr — June ☐
 July — Sept. ☐ Oct — Dec ☐

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican ☐
☐ Yes, Cuban ☐
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year) ☐
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school — Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One ☐
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
 This is a mobile home or trailer ☐

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer ☐
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000	\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499	\$60,000 to \$64,999
\$17,500 to \$19,999	\$65,000 to \$69,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499	\$70,000 to \$74,999
\$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$75,000 to \$79,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499	\$80,000 to \$89,999
\$27,500 to \$29,999	\$90,000 to \$99,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999	\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999	\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999	\$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50	\$160 to \$169
\$50 to \$59 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$170 to \$179
\$60 to \$69	\$180 to \$189
\$70 to \$79	\$190 to \$199
\$80 to \$89	\$200 to \$224
\$90 to \$99 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$225 to \$249
\$100 to \$109	\$250 to \$274
\$110 to \$119	\$275 to \$299
\$120 to \$129	\$300 to \$349
\$130 to \$139	\$350 to \$399
\$140 to \$149	\$400 to \$499
\$150 to \$159	\$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="checkbox"/> First form	<input type="checkbox"/> Year round use	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation	<input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Regular	<input type="checkbox"/> For rent <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> For sale only	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="checkbox"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="checkbox"/> First form	<input type="checkbox"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation	<input type="checkbox"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators <input type="checkbox"/>	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mail return	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pop / F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> A mobile home or trailer A one-family house detached from any other house A one-family house attached to one or more houses A building for 2 families A building for 3 or 4 families A building for 5 to 9 families A building for 10 to 19 families A building for 20 to 49 families A building for 50 or more families A boat, tent, van, etc.	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	CENSUS USE H22 a. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H14 a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 4 to 6 7 to 12 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? Yes No	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> These fuels not used	H22 b. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H15 a. Is this building — On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 On a place of 1 to 9 acres? On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — Less than \$50 (or None) \$250 to \$599 \$1,000 to \$2,499 \$50 to \$249 \$600 to \$999 \$2,500 or more	H22 c. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100	H22 d. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H16. Do you get water from — A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? An individual drilled well? An individual dug well? Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. Yes No	H22 e. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? Yes, connected to public sewer No, connected to septic tank or cesspool No, use other means	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> No bedroom 2 bedrooms 4 bedrooms 1 bedroom 3 bedrooms 5 or more bedrooms	H22 f. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. 1979 or 1980 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1949 1975 to 1978 1950 to 1959 1939 or earlier 1970 to 1974	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom 1 complete bathroom 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) 2 or more complete bathrooms	H22 g. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? 1979 or 1980 1950 to 1959 1975 to 1978 1949 or earlier 1970 to 1974 Always lived here 1960 to 1969	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? Yes No	H22 h. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> Steam or hot water system Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> Electric heat pump Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind No heating equipment	H27. Do you have air conditioning? Yes, a central air-conditioning system Yes, 1 individual room unit Yes, 2 or more individual room units No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? None 2 automobiles 1 automobile 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? None 2 vans or trucks 1 van or truck 3 or more vans or trucks	H22 i. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ 00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ 00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

Yes, contract to purchase

No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0	0	S.S.	0	0	S.S.	0	0
Yes	1	1	Yes	1	1	Yes	1	1
No	2	2	No	2	2	No	2	2
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0	0	S.S.	0	0	S.S.	0	0
Yes	1	1	Yes	1	1	Yes	1	1
No	2	2	No	2	2	No	2	2
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0	0						
Yes	1	1						
No	2	2						

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Name of Person 1
on page 2

Last name First name Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country --
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
Yes, a naturalized citizen
No, not a citizen
Born abroad of American parents
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
1975 to 1980 1965 to 1969 1950 to 1959
1970 to 1974 1960 to 1964 Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
Yes No, only speaks English — Skip to 14
b. What is this language?
(For example - Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)
c. How well does this person speak English?
Very well Not well
Well Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person
Yes, this house — Skip to 16
No, different house
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country,
Puerto Rico,
Guam, etc.
(2) County
(3) City, town, village, etc.
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
Yes No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
Born before April 1965 —
Please go on with questions 17-33
Born April 1965 or later —
Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person --
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
Yes No
b. Attending college?
Yes No
c. Working at a job or business?
Yes, full time No
Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
Yes No — Skip to 19
b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
May 1975 or later
Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)
February 1955–July 1964
Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)
World War II (September 1940–July 1947)
World War I (April 1917–November 1918)
Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which ...
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No
b. Prevents this person from working at a job? Yes No
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? Yes No

20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married --
a. Has this person been married more than once?
Once More than once
b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?
(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)
c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?
Yes No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only odd housework, school work, or volunteer work.
Skip to 25
Hours
b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.
a. Address (Number and street)
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.
c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
Yes No, in unincorporated area
d. County
e. State f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes
b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance:
Car Taxicab
Truck Motorcycle
Van Bicycle
Bus or streetcar Walked only
Railroad Worked at home
Subway or elevated Other — Specify
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1
2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2
3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3
4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5
6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6
7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7
8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually — Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> Drive others only Share driving Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>? 2 4 6 3 5 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE 21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm? Yes No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY 31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>? Yes, on layoff Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. No</p>	<p>IV</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? Yes No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>? No, already has a job No, temporarily ill No, other reasons (in school, etc.) Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i> <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i> During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? 1980 1978 1970 to 1974 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier <i>Skip to 31d</i> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28 A B C D E F G H J K L M</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs. Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice. Report net income after business expenses. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer) b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed. (If or example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing) c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing Retail trade Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF NW</p>	<p>c. Own farm. Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income. Report even small amounts credited to an account. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? (If or example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (If or example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee State government employee Local government employee (city, county, etc.) Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm Own business not incorporated Own business incorporated Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>30. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly. Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home. Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g, subtract any losses. \$ 00 (Annual amount — Dollars) If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR None</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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793

D-13

Appendix E.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL.....	E-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS.....	E-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	E-4
Reports	E-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	E-1	Reports	E-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	E-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	E-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	E-4
politan Statistical Areas ...	E-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	E-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	E-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	E-4
Congress	E-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	E-4
nomics, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	E-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	E-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	E-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports	E-2	Scheme	E-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	E-4
teristics of the Population ..	E-2	Summary Tape Files	E-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1	E-4
ber of Inhabitants	E-2	STF 2	E-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	E-4
Population Characteristics. .	E-2	STF 4	E-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	E-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files	E-5
Characteristics.	E-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	E-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	E-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	E-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	E-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	E-5
Reports	E-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports	E-3	Samples	E-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. .	E-5
teristics of Housing Units. .	E-3	MAPS	E-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	E-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	E-5
Characteristics.	E-3	STF 3 Microfiche	E-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	E-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	E-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	E-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	E-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	E-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity. State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4--This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5--This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts--In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1--This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2--This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)--These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples--Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File--This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche--Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche--Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche--The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.